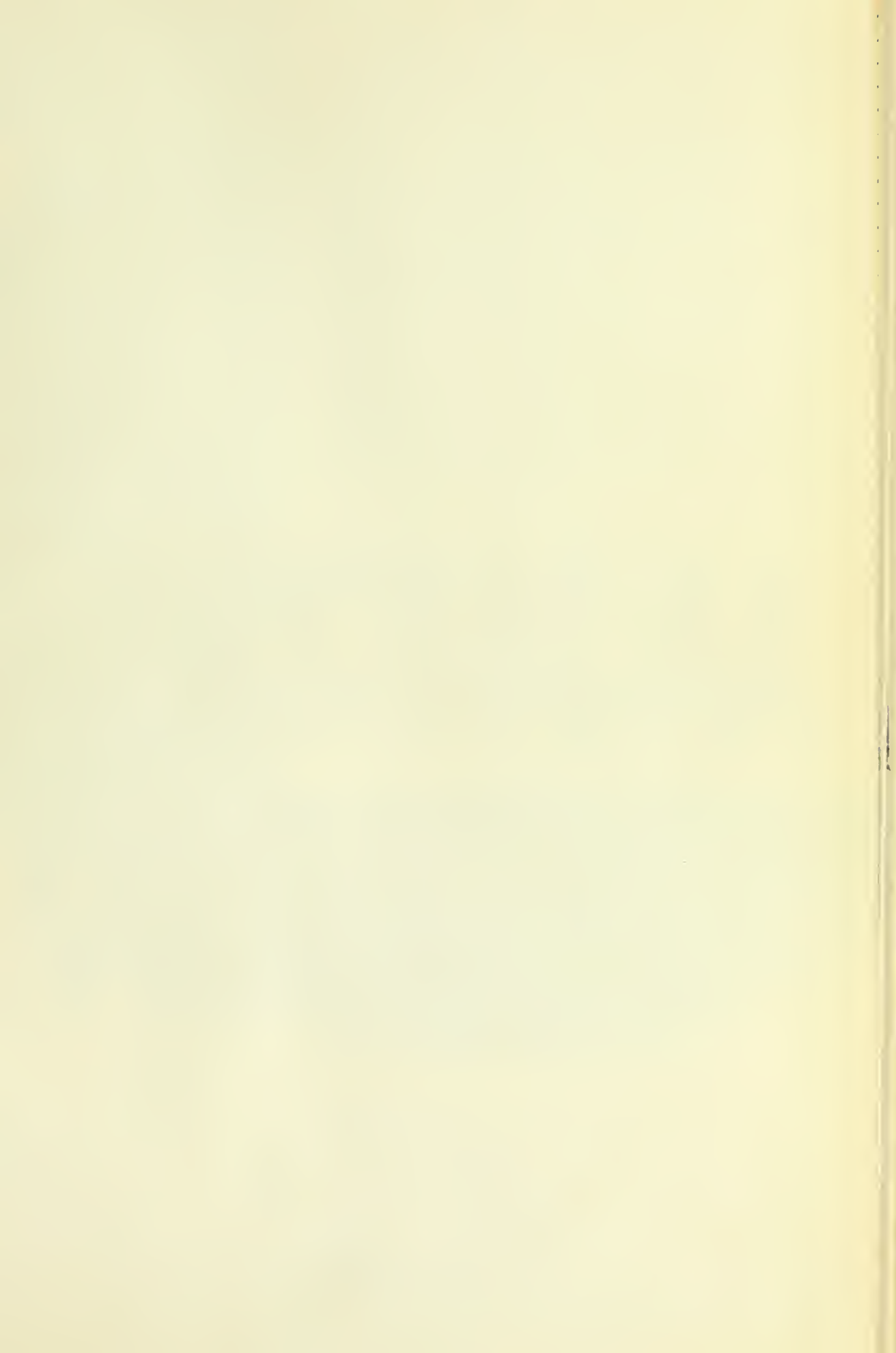




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CANADIAN

STATISTICAL REVIEW

JULY - 1956

DECEMBER



VOLUME XXXI NUMBER 7 - 12

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS, OTTAWA, CANADA

CANADIAN STATISTICAL REVIEW

JULY 1956

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*Published by Authority
of the Rt. Hon. C. D. Howe
Minister of Trade & Commerce*

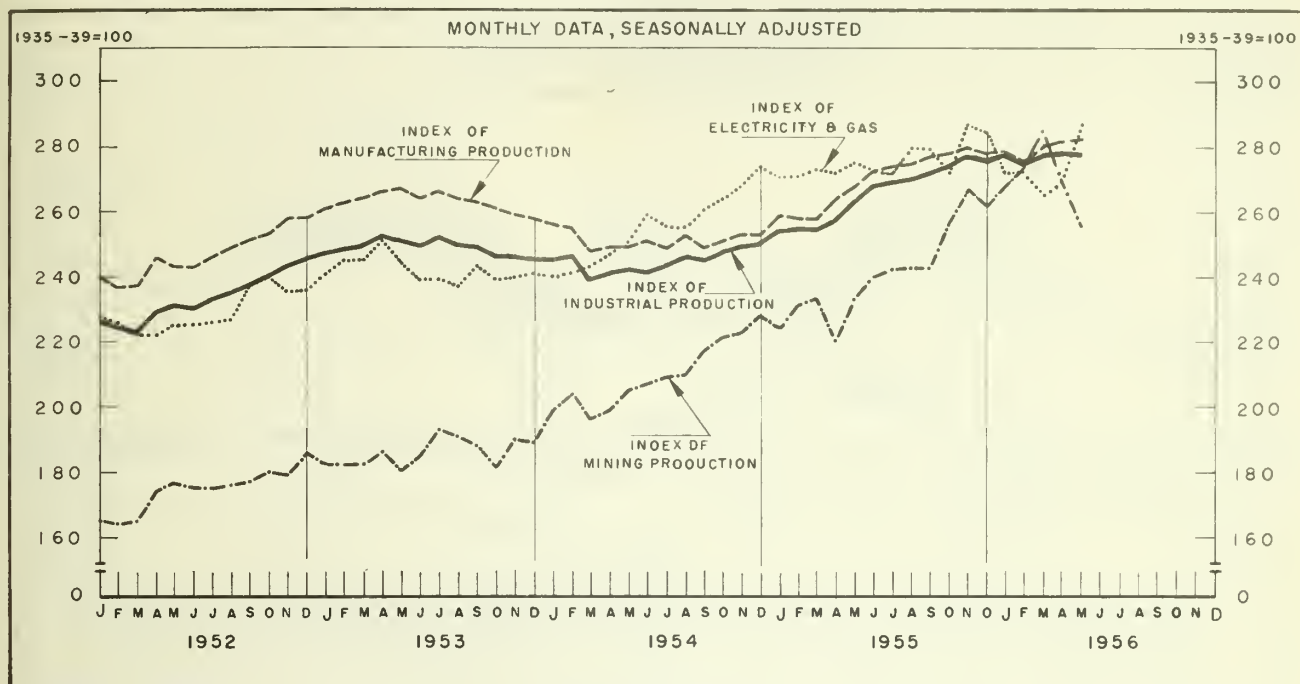
Annual Subscription: \$3.00
Single copies: 35c. each

Subscription orders should be sent to the Queen's Printer, Ottawa,
Ontario, and remittances made payable to the
Receiver General of Canada.

2101-501-76

INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION

The index of industrial production declined slightly from the record month of April as mining production of fuels fell off.



PRODUCTION

MONTHLY AVERAGES⁽¹⁾ OR CALENDAR MONTHS
Quarterly Averages or Quarters

Gross National Product at Market Prices			Total Industrial Pro- duction	Mining Pro- duction	Manufacturing Production			Foods and Beverages (4)	Tobacco and Products (4)	Rubber Products (4)	Leather Products (4)	Textiles Except Clothing	
Total (2)	Non-farm (2)(3)	Total			Durables	Non- durables							
Million dollars			Volume Indexes 1935-39=100										
1954	24,317	23,170	244.6	209.7	251.4	297.7	221.7	226.6	279.3	252.6	128.6	161.0	
1955	26,769	25,365	265.8	242.0	270.1	324.8	235.2	237.0	303.3	296.3	136.7	185.3	
1953	N		246.1	180.6	259.2	317.8	221.8					162.6	
	D		245.0	188.6	257.9	315.1	221.4					149.1	
1954	J	24,024	22,816	245.3	198.8	256.1	310.2	221.6	226.3	267.3	255.6	131.5	152.1
	F			245.6	204.2	255.3	311.7	219.3					149.1
	M			238.9	195.5	248.0	297.4	216.5					151.6
	A	24,072	22,952	240.5	198.8	249.0	299.8	216.5	228.9	285.8	256.9	130.3	151.2
	M			241.9	204.5	249.3	291.2	222.5					157.5
	J			241.2	206.7	251.0	291.0	225.5					157.7
	J	24,372	23,292	242.8	209.0	249.0	294.3	220.1	226.1	287.6	248.6	131.6	165.1
	A			245.9	210.3	252.9	296.5	225.0					173.5
	S			244.8	217.2	249.2	289.5	223.5					169.2
	O	24,800	23,620	246.8	221.2	250.6	292.3	224.0	225.2	276.6	248.6	120.6	167.9
	N			249.0	222.6	253.0	300.3	222.7					163.1
	D			250.3	228.3	252.8	300.3	222.4					176.4
1955	J	25,488	24,160	254.3	223.7	259.3	304.9	230.2	231.5	285.5	279.1	132.0	175.3
	F			254.5	230.2	258.2	307.3	226.9					178.6
	M			254.4	232.1	257.5	309.9	224.0					182.8
	A	26,628	25,152	258.8	229.4	264.0	318.5	229.0	239.2	317.8	291.7	133.2	185.1
	M			262.6	231.8	268.2	319.1	235.6					186.6
	J			267.5	239.0	273.2	323.6	241.0					194.9
	J	27,320	25,924	268.7	241.5	274.4	331.3	238.0	244.1	306.9	295.7	139.1	189.6
	A			270.2	242.9	275.3	333.3	238.2					194.7
	S			272.6	242.3	278.7	335.6	242.4					178.6
	O	27,640	26,224	273.4	256.3	277.3	339.5	237.5	231.6	302.0	319.2	143.3	180.0
	N			277.6	266.4	279.1	342.4	238.6					188.0
	D			275.0	261.7	277.0	333.2	241.1					192.4
1956	J	28,332	26,988	275.3	265.6	277.8	326.8	246.4	242.9 ^r	307.1	299.4	152.0 ^r	184.0
	F			274.0 ^r	273.6	274.3 ^r	328.7	239.5 ^r					182.7
	M			278.0 ^r	277.8 ^r	279.4 ^r	336.6 ^r	242.8 ^r					193.4 ^r
	A			279.2 ^r	272.0 ^r	281.8 ^r	343.7 ^r	242.3 ^r					180.4 ^r
	M			278.1	255.7	282.2	345.0	242.1					179.9

⁽¹⁾Averages of unadjusted data.
operators from farm production.

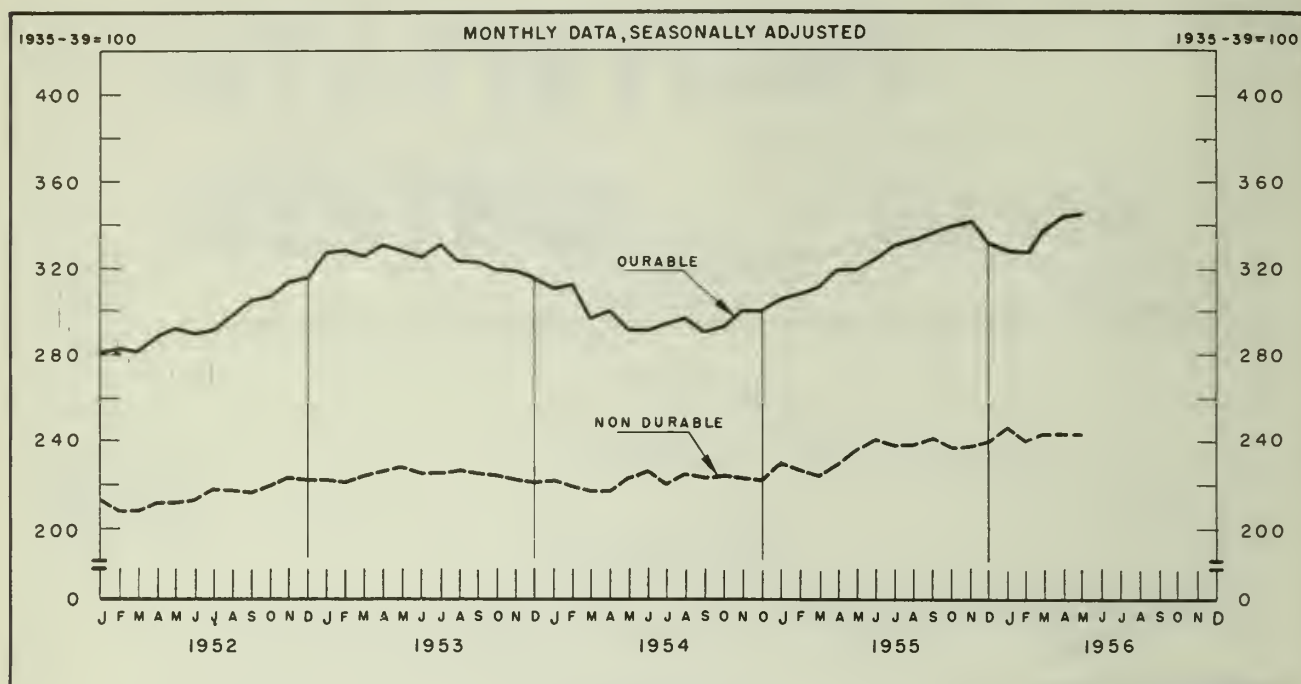
⁽²⁾Seasonally adjusted at annual rates.

⁽³⁾Seasonally adjusted quarterly averages of monthly data.

⁽⁴⁾Gross National Product at market prices excluding accrued net income of farm

MANUFACTURING PRODUCTION

Manufacturing production continued its recent upward trend chiefly due to advances in durable goods output.



PRODUCTION—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES⁽¹⁾ OR CALENDAR MONTHS
Quarterly Averages or Quarters

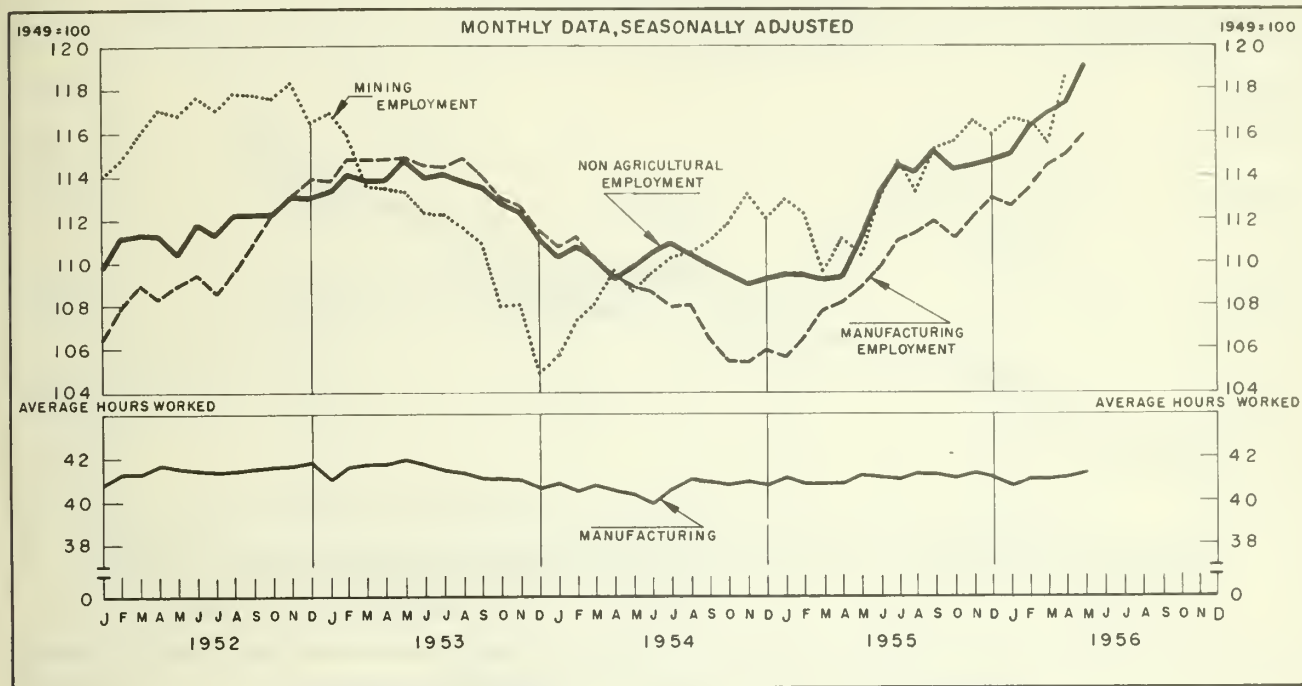
	Clothing (Textile and Fur)	Paper Products (2)	Printing Publishing and Allied Industries (2)	Products of Petroleum and Coal (2)	Chemicals and Allied Industries (2)	Wood Products (2)	Iron and Steel Products	Transportation Equipment	Non-ferrous Metal Products (2)	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	Non-Metallic Mineral Products (2)	Electricity and Gas
Volume Indexes 1935-39=100												
1954	145.4	254.4	214.8	336.9	285.0	230.3	251.8	354.9	246.7	477.8	409.5	254.6
1955	149.0.	267.7	219.5	385.4	291.8	255.1	287.3	350.7	270.9	535.2	471.5	275.7
1953 N	157.7						285.0	387.6		507.1		239.6
D	151.9						269.6	439.8		507.5		240.8
1954 J	153.0	249.6	205.6	337.1	284.2	224.0	265.7	420.7	235.0	503.2	381.5	239.5
F	152.2						268.0	426.2		473.7		240.5
M	150.2						253.1	378.8		473.7		242.8
A	145.1	255.6	216.2	348.0	287.2	221.2	250.9	387.5	240.3	457.8	411.6	247.3
M	136.0						249.2	365.2		449.6		250.5
J	137.2						256.6	336.9		473.0		259.1
J	139.7	258.1	217.8	327.2	283.6	233.6	249.2	363.0	245.8	428.4	427.4	255.6
A	146.0						253.8	331.3		450.1		254.7
S	145.1						249.0	278.7		491.0		261.2
O	145.8	254.4	219.6	336.9	284.7	242.9	248.4	288.8	265.6	501.7	414.7	264.4
N	146.9						241.6	314.6		508.6		268.0
D	145.9						236.2	347.2		508.4		273.9
1955 J	145.6	257.8	212.9	361.1	283.0	257.5	252.2	328.2	271.1	498.1	404.2	271.3
F	145.5						261.0	336.4		498.7		271.0
M	143.9						269.9	346.7		514.3		272.7
A	143.1	268.7	220.9	402.8	294.0	244.7	271.7	377.2	270.1	486.6	462.6	271.9
M	142.6						285.4	386.9		497.2		275.0
J	146.5						288.7	389.3		510.5		273.0
J	144.2	271.1	220.1	386.0	291.3	255.2	280.5	418.3	271.3	442.9	516.3	272.2
A	151.8						292.5	340.3		552.4		279.8
S	152.2						304.8	293.4		623.1		278.5
O	154.4	273.3	224.2	392.1	298.9	264.0	314.2	307.7	271.2	622.8	496.8	271.8
N	159.3						314.2	331.8		593.5		287.3
D	158.8						311.0	345.5		559.3		284.1
1956 J	160.8 ^r	279.8 ^r	228.2	421.0 ^r	295.0	265.1	318.4	321.7	255.9 ^r	530.2	477.3	271.5
F	158.7 ^r						327.9	315.7		517.7		271.8
M	152.6 ^r						326.0 ^r	356.2 ^r		570.0 ^r		265.1 ^r
A	154.7 ^r	155.3					316.6 ^r	407.3 ^r		540.3 ^r		269.0 ^r
M	155.3						330.7	402.6		554.3		286.9

⁽¹⁾Averages of unadjusted data.

⁽²⁾Seasonally adjusted quarterly averages of monthly data.

EMPLOYMENT

Non-agricultural employment continued to advance in May.



EMPLOYMENT AND LABOUR INCOME

MONTHLY AVERAGES⁽¹⁾ OR CALENDAR MONTHS

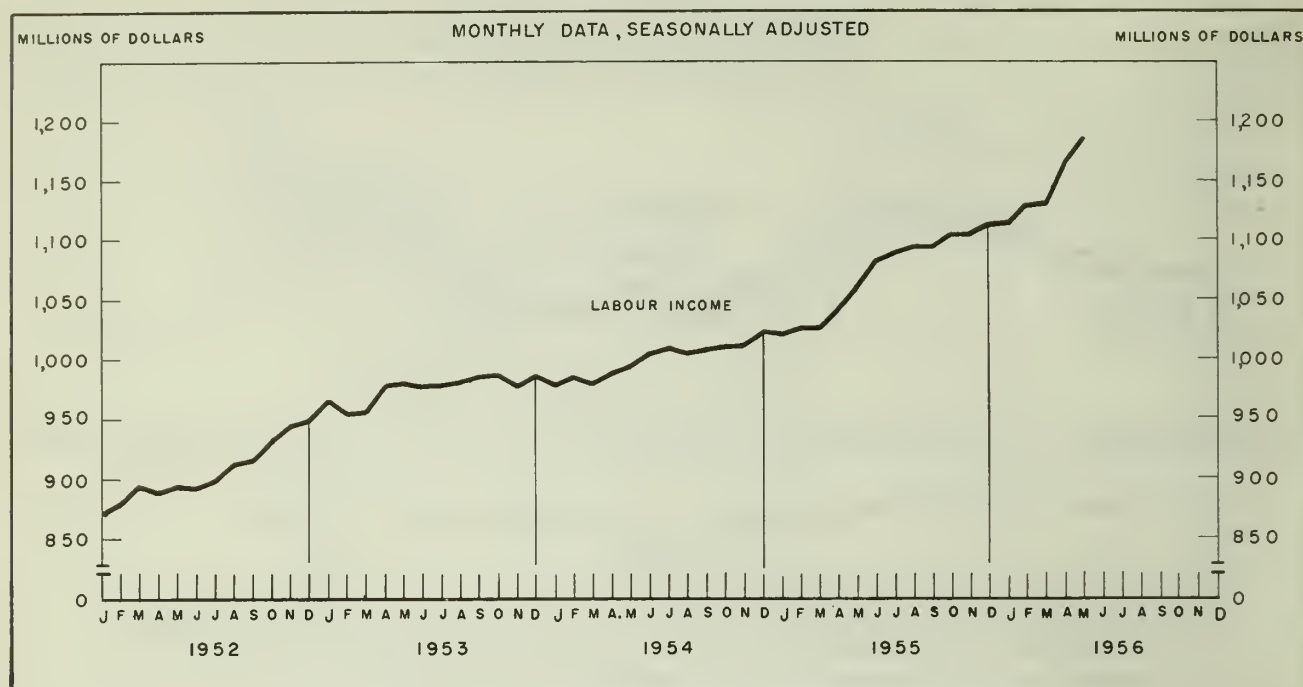
		Industrial Composite Employment ⁽²⁾	Manufacturing ⁽²⁾			Construction: Buildings and Structures ⁽²⁾	Civilian Labour Force		
			Total	Durables	Non-dura- bles		Mining ⁽²⁾	Total ⁽³⁾	Non-Agri- cultural ⁽³⁾
		1949 = 100					Thousands		
1954		109.9	107.7	115.0	101.4	115.8	109.8	5,426	4,546
1955		112.5	109.3	116.6	102.9	117.4	113.4	5,558	4,734
1953	N	112.3	112.6	122.1	103.1	126.0	108.0	5,409	4,546
	D	111.1	111.5	119.8	103.1	125.9	104.8		
1954	J	110.2	110.7	120.7	100.6	124.9	105.7		
	F	110.7	111.2	120.5	101.9	118.0	107.3	5,398	4,535
	M	110.2	110.2	119.2	101.3	119.7	108.0		
	A	109.2	109.3	117.3	101.3	119.7	109.6		
	M	109.8	108.8	116.8	100.8	114.7	108.1	5,418	4,551 ^r
	J	110.4	108.6	115.8	101.4	115.8	109.5		
	J	110.9	107.9	114.7	101.1	115.6	110.2		
	A	110.4	108.0	114.5	101.4	114.3	110.5	5,439	4,550 ^r
	S	109.9	106.4	111.2	101.5	114.0	110.9		
	O	109.4	105.4	110.7	101.1	112.9	111.8		
	N	109.0	105.3	109.4	101.1	111.2	113.2	5,476	4,558
	D	109.2	105.9	109.1	102.7	113.3	112.1		
1955	J	109.4	105.6	110.8	100.4	113.9	112.9		
	F	109.4	106.4	111.6	101.2	113.6	112.3	5,507	4,674 ^r
	M	109.2	107.7	114.4	101.0	111.8	109.6		
	A	109.3	108.1	114.8	101.4	111.7	111.1		
	M	111.1	108.8	115.9	101.7	111.6	110.3	5,543	4,688 ^r
	J	113.2	109.8	116.9	102.7	117.6	113.0		
	J	114.5	111.0	118.5	103.4	119.4	114.7		
	A	114.2	111.4	119.4	103.3	119.1	113.3	5,604	4,780 ^r
	S	115.2	111.9	118.9	104.8	121.0	115.3		
	O	114.3	111.1	118.4	103.8	121.3	115.6		
	N	114.5	112.2	119.5	104.8	122.2	116.6	5,620	4,817 ^r
	D	114.8	113.0	119.8	106.2	120.0	115.8		
1956	J	114.9	112.6	120.8	104.3	120.0	116.6		
	F	116.1	113.3	120.7	105.9	132.0	116.6	5,642	4,860 ^r
	M	117.1	114.5	123.9	105.4	133.5	115.4		
	A	117.4 ^r	115.2 ^r	124.6 ^r	105.8	135.0 ^r	118.5 ^r		
	M	119.1	115.9	125.8	106.0	134.5	118.3	5,670	4,870 ^r

⁽¹⁾Averages of unadjusted data. ⁽²⁾Employment indexes and average hours worked are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month.

⁽³⁾Middle month in each quarter.

LABOUR INCOME

Labour income continued to rise in April and May.



EMPLOYMENT AND LABOUR INCOME—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES⁽¹⁾ OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Civilian Labour Force						Average Hours Worked per Week ⁽²⁾		Total Labour Income
Persons with Jobs		Paid Workers Non-agricultural ⁽³⁾	Without Jobs and Seeking Work	Live Applications for Employment	Durable Goods Manufacturing	Non-durable Goods Manufacturing		
Non-agricultural ⁽³⁾	Construction ⁽³⁾							
Thousands								Million dollars
1954	4,320	333	3,802	232	380	40.9	40.3	999
1955	4,510	367	3,996	230	358	41.2	40.8	1,068
1953	4,375	357	3,856	174	355	41.3	40.4	979
1954	4,302	329 ^r	3,774	188	350	41.1	40.1	983
				197	353 ^r	41.2	40.4	979
				208	359 ^r	40.7	40.2	984
				212	362 ^r	41.0	40.4	980
				223	376 ^r	40.7	40.3	986
				247	387 ^r	40.6	39.9	990
				266	407 ^r	40.1	39.6	1,001
				254	415 ^r	40.8	40.3	1,011
				276	430 ^r	41.4	40.6	1,006
				279	414 ^r	41.1	40.6	1,010
1955	4,326	343 ^r	3,826	264	398 ^r	41.0	40.6	1,011
				246	385 ^r	41.3	40.4	1,012
				245	379 ^r	41.0	40.4	1,024
				255	391 ^r	41.8	40.3	1,017
				251	402 ^r	41.0	40.6	1,021
				263	399 ^r	41.0	40.6	1,022
				238	380 ^r	41.0	40.6	1,040
				236	347 ^r	41.2	41.1	1,061
				226	336 ^r	41.4	40.8	1,081
				222	332 ^r	40.9	41.0	1,082
1956	4,621	374 ^r	4,120	208	311 ^r	41.4	41.0	1,092
				230	313 ^r	41.3	41.1	1,092
				209	313 ^r	41.4	40.7	1,096
				186	306 ^r	41.5	41.0	1,100
				198	325 ^r	41.2	40.9	1,106
				201	328 ^r	41.2	40.3	1,110
				204	337 ^r	41.2	40.9	1,124
				194	343 ^r	41.1	40.9	1,126
				188	311 ^r	41.0 ^r	40.4 ^r	1,158
				183	282	41.4	41.2	1,178

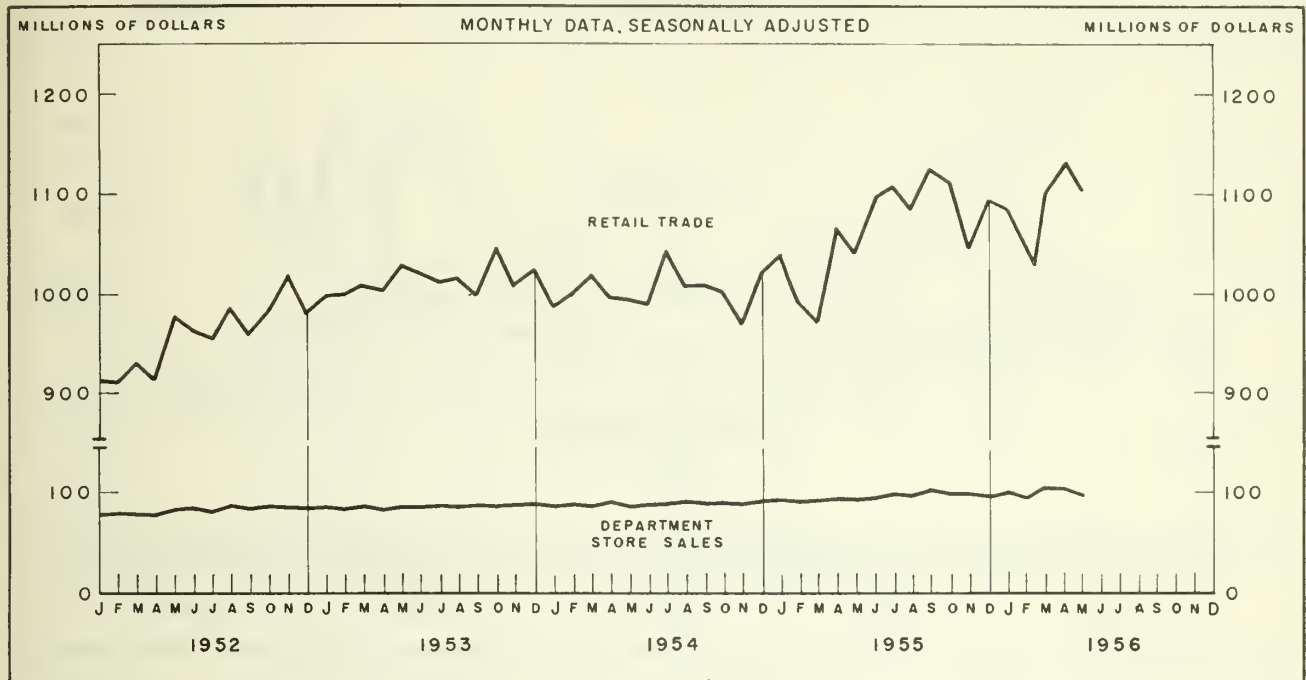
⁽¹⁾Averages of unadjusted data.

⁽²⁾Employment indexes and average hours worked are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month.

⁽³⁾Middle month in each quarter.

RETAIL TRADE

Seasonally adjusted retail trade in May declined from the near record level in April.



RETAIL TRADE

MONTHLY AVERAGES⁽¹⁾ OR CALENDAR MONTHS

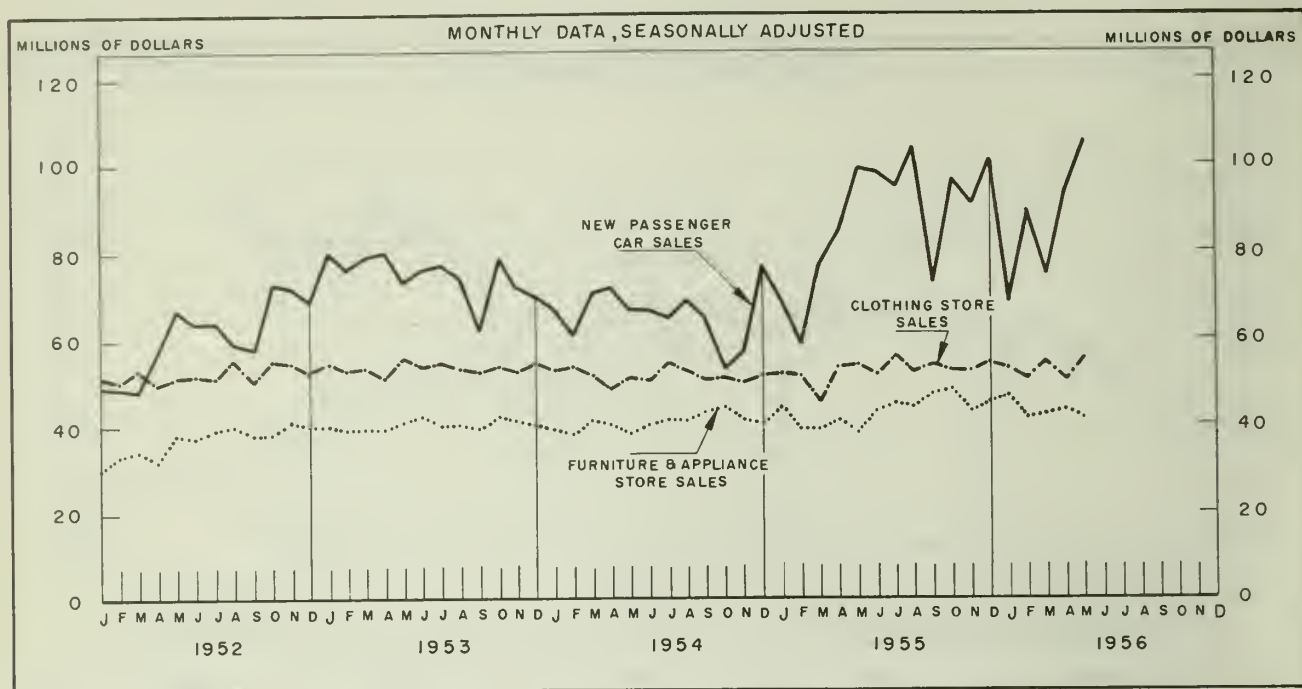
	Retail Trade Total	Grocery and Combination Stores	General Stores	Department Stores	Variety Stores	Motor Vehicle Dealers	New Passenger Car Sales ⁽²⁾	Commercial Vehicle Sales ⁽²⁾
Million dollars								
1954	1,005.5	190.0	42.9	88.5	19.5	169.1	66.4	16.0
1955	1,072.8	201.4	44.0	95.9	20.8	195.3	85.3	19.4
1953 N	1,007.0	177.1	42.2	87.0	18.7	183.2	70.7	20.7
D	1,023.2	183.8	43.1	88.0	19.1	189.7	68.6	20.2
1954 J	979.1	186.7	43.8	84.7	19.0	163.2	65.6	16.3
F	991.2	184.8	43.8	87.3	19.2	168.4	79.4	18.4
M	1,010.5	202.6	41.7	86.0	19.4	183.1	69.9	20.2
A	989.2	189.8	43.1	89.5	18.7	171.9	70.8	17.8
M	987.2	186.6	42.9	84.8	19.3	170.8	65.4	15.7
J	980.7	185.4	41.7	87.1	19.2	165.6	65.3	15.8
J	1,034.0	207.8	45.0	88.8	19.7	166.8	63.3	14.6
A	998.9	185.2	41.4	89.9	19.0	175.7	67.6	15.0
S	1,001.1	189.3	42.3	88.3	19.4	178.8	64.0	12.8
O	995.1	197.5	43.0	88.4	19.9	154.0	52.3	13.7
N	960.2	186.7	41.7	87.9	19.4	144.0	55.6	15.7
D	1,013.7	193.2	42.6	91.0	19.2	175.6	75.7	15.5
1955 J	1,039.3	191.2	45.1	92.9	20.2	186.5	67.3	13.8
F	990.1	193.2	42.9	89.3	19.6	156.9	77.2	13.8
M	970.2	199.1	41.6	91.6	18.3	159.4	57.3	12.4
A	1,064.7	211.7	45.0	93.1	21.9	192.9	83.2	19.3
M	1,029.3	189.0	42.7	93.0	19.7	198.9	96.7	18.9
J	1,096.0	201.0	44.5	93.2	20.2	214.2	96.2	23.3
J	1,106.2	198.5	46.9	96.9	21.1	201.2	93.2	23.0
A	1,084.1	194.2	40.7	94.8	19.8	224.4	101.7	23.2
S	1,123.5	205.9	44.8	101.1	22.2	217.6	71.4	21.4
O	1,109.0	206.9	44.1	98.3	21.6	207.3	95.3	21.6
N	1,045.3	200.7	43.0	98.3	21.2	169.2	89.3	18.0
D	1,094.3	208.2	43.9	97.5	20.6	197.4	99.0	22.8
1956 J	1,085.3	198.6	44.8	99.6	21.9	191.0	68.1	21.4
F	1,029.0	198.1	43.7	95.1	20.2	165.2	89.1	21.7
M	1,102.9	228.0	46.5	104.7	23.5	174.1	74.9	22.9
A	1,119.1*	212.2	43.9	101.6	21.6	212.4	94.5	27.0
M	1,103.9	200.9	44.4	98.9	20.6	208.8	105.3	32.0

⁽¹⁾Averages of unadjusted data.

⁽²⁾Source: Sales of New Motor Vehicles and Motor Vehicle Financing.

SELECTED GROUPS IN RETAIL TRADE

New passenger car sales recovered in April and May, reaching the high levels of last year.



RETAIL TRADE—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES⁽¹⁾ OR CALENDAR MONTHS

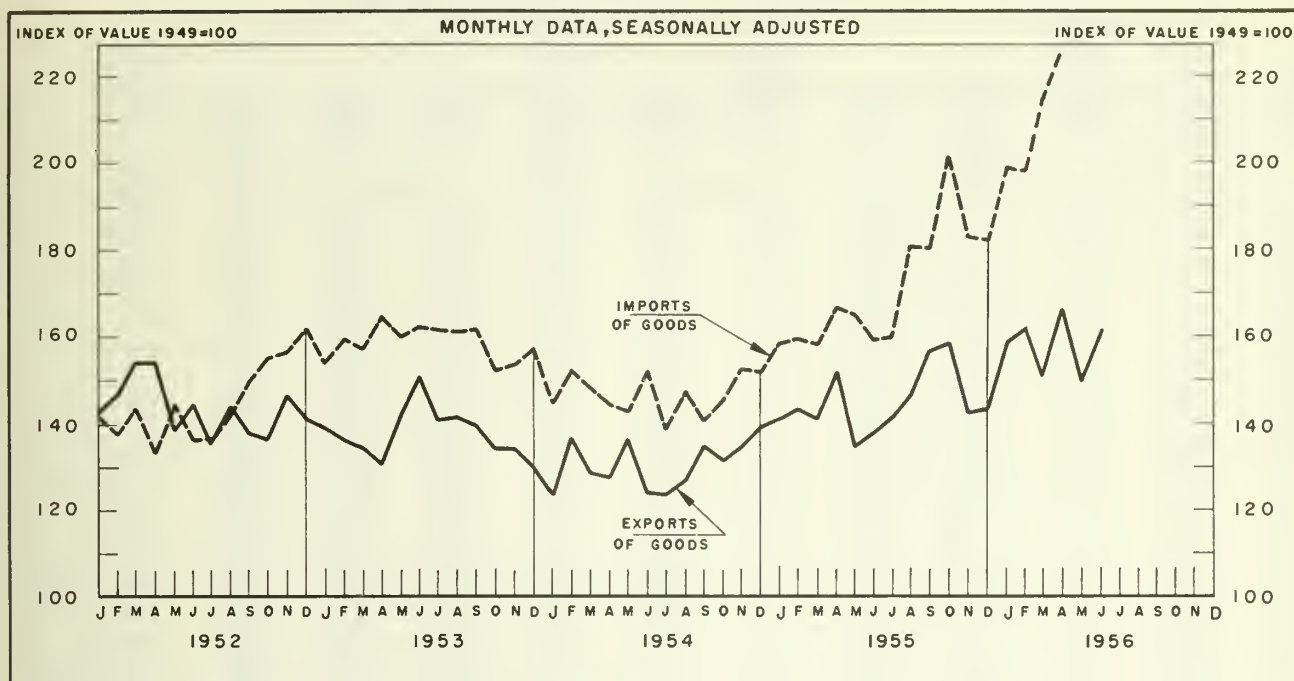
	Garages and Filling Stations	Clothing Stores ⁽²⁾	Shoe Stores	Lumber and Building Materials and Hardware	Furniture plus Radio and Appliances	Restaurants	Fuel Dealers	Drug Stores	Jewellery Stores
Million dollars									
1954	52.7	51.7	10.1	54.4	40.5	37.7	20.8	23.5	9.6
1955	54.6	53.0	10.2	57.9	43.3	37.6	22.0	23.9	10.0
1953 N	48.2	52.5	10.0	57.2	40.5	39.6	18.8	23.8	10.3
D	47.8	54.5	10.2	56.5	40.1	39.7	19.9	24.3	10.0
1954 J	53.3	52.7	10.5	52.9	38.6	37.8	21.5	23.4	9.7
F	53.3	53.7	10.2	53.5	38.2	39.0	20.4	23.5	10.2
M	51.8	51.7	10.0	54.7	40.7	37.0	20.8	22.8	9.7
A	51.9	48.7	9.5	51.5	39.7	37.2	22.5	23.2	10.0
M	53.2	51.0	9.0	53.4	37.9	38.8	19.2	23.9	9.8
J	51.9	50.4	9.9	54.4	39.7	37.0	19.2	23.1	9.1
J	52.9	54.7	10.3	55.6	40.7	37.5	19.7	24.0	9.6
A	51.6	52.7	9.6	56.6	41.1	37.9	20.0	23.4	9.9
S	51.9	50.3	9.9	53.5	42.5	37.9	20.3	23.4	9.4
O	52.8	50.9	10.2	53.7	44.0	38.0	20.1	23.7	9.4
N	52.6	49.7	10.0	53.9	40.6	36.1	20.5	23.0	9.4
D	53.0	51.6	9.9	54.1	40.4	36.9	23.6	23.5	9.4
1955 J	54.0	51.9	9.8	57.6	44.4	37.7	21.4	23.7	9.8
F	52.9	51.5	9.7	53.2	38.8	36.4	23.7	23.1	9.7
M	51.9	45.4	8.6	49.8	38.5	35.1	23.5	22.8	9.5
A	53.1	53.4	10.6	52.7	40.9	38.1	20.2	24.0	9.6
M	54.1	54.1	9.8	58.4	38.0	38.3	17.7	23.7	9.2
J	56.0	51.9	10.0	60.6	42.6	37.8	19.0	23.7	9.7
J	56.7	56.2	10.4	58.4	45.2	38.1	17.6	25.0	10.5
A	51.9	52.2	9.7	59.7	44.3	37.0	17.0	23.7	10.3
S	56.3	54.2	10.9	61.1	47.2	39.2	20.0	24.6	12.4
O	54.8	52.7	10.7	60.8	48.3	38.4	21.1	24.1	9.2
N	54.6	52.5	10.6	56.1	43.4	35.9	24.5	23.0	9.7
D	55.2	54.6	10.1	55.4	45.6	36.9	29.6	24.3	9.6
1956 J	57.1	53.0	9.9	63.5	47.0	38.7	25.0	23.9	9.7
F	53.9	50.6	9.4	59.1	41.7	37.1	24.8	23.6	10.3
M	57.6	54.8	10.5	55.0	42.2	36.3	25.8	24.6	10.8
A	56.4	50.2	9.8	63.3	43.2	39.9	27.4	24.6	10.5
M	56.5	55.4	10.3	62.7	41.3	38.9	23.2	24.4	10.0

⁽¹⁾Averages of unadjusted data.

⁽²⁾Includes "Men's Clothing", "Family Clothing", and "Women's Clothing".

EXPORTS AND IMPORTS

Seasonally adjusted exports of goods in June were close to the record level set in April.



MISCELLANEOUS

MONTHLY AVERAGES⁽¹⁾ OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Personal Disposable Income ⁽²⁾	Corporation Profits Before Taxes ⁽³⁾	Value of Building Permits				Value of Domestic Exports of Goods	Value of Imports of Goods
				Industrial ⁽⁴⁾	Institutional and Government ⁽⁴⁾	Residential ⁽⁴⁾	Commercial ⁽⁴⁾		
Million dollars			Thousand dollars				1949=100		
1954		16,788	598	14,640	22,090	68,852	15,545	129.7	148.2
1955		18,200	756	16,311	25,896	80,672	21,129	143.5	170.3
1953	N	16,528	598	17,856	17,107	64,556	19,521	134.0	153.5
	D			17,973	16,401	64,628	16,425	130.0	157.0
1954	J			14,963	16,005	60,792	15,646	123.4	144.3
	F			17,146	19,334	62,814	12,934	136.8	152.0
	M	16,656	598	15,646	21,778	59,372	13,194	128.7	148.1
	A			15,137	24,642	62,875	13,577	127.2	144.3
	M			15,143	23,337	61,784	14,477	136.2	142.9
	J			15,779	21,279	69,178	15,829	123.9	151.8
	J	16,772	597	15,364	21,198	74,292	18,703	123.7	138.7
	A			13,051	20,987	74,348	20,257	127.0	147.4
	S			11,552	25,400	71,523	19,317	134.9	140.6
	O			12,009	23,918	72,431	14,858	131.3	145.8
	N	17,196	597	14,872	23,578	76,911	14,217	134.5	152.4
	D			16,767	25,383	82,242	15,175	139.2	151.8
1955	J			18,237	24,086	76,892	17,516	141.2	158.1
	F	17,416	642	15,770	24,044	72,501	16,516	143.6	159.3
	M			13,289	20,878	69,350	18,584	141.1	158.1
	A			12,817	27,591	76,523	21,542	151.9	166.8
	M	18,316	740	14,983	28,798	80,976	24,249	134.4	165.1
	J			18,699	25,402	83,006	24,400	137.9	159.2
	J			23,946	26,025	84,223	21,830	141.5	159.9
	A			22,329	25,552	85,649	22,682	146.7	180.7
	S	18,416	802	20,153	27,123	86,195	23,034	156.7	180.1
	O			15,834	24,211	81,416	21,040	158.6	201.3
	N			13,679	26,271	77,313	20,576	142.5	182.9
	D			16,315	28,997	79,715	31,752	143.4	182.1
1956	J	18,808	818	19,546	34,695	86,367	33,298	158.8	199.0
	F			21,989	32,754	85,443	32,825	161.8	198.7
	M			18,806 ^r	33,105 ^r	83,077 ^r	23,239 ^r	151.4	215.8
	A			17,888	27,573	82,366	26,915	165.8	225.0 ^r
	M						149.4		
	J						161.3		

⁽¹⁾Averages of unadjusted data.
adjusted data.

⁽²⁾Seasonally adjusted at annual rates.

⁽³⁾Quarterly averages or quarters.

⁽⁴⁾Three-term moving average of seasonally

Table 1.—SELECTED ECONOMIC INDICATORS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Quarterly Averages or Quarters

General Indicators												
Civilian Labour Force												
	Gross National Product at Market Prices ⁽¹⁾	Index of Industrial Production	Total with Jobs	Without Jobs and Seeking Work	Percent- age of Civilian Labour Force Seeking Work	Total Labour Income	Corpo- ration Profits before Taxes	Consumer Price Index	General Wholesale Price Index	Consumer Credit Out- standing Total Selected Items	Exports of Domestic Com- modities	Imports of Merchand- ise
	Million dollars	1935-39 =100	Thousands		Per- centage	Million dollars		1949=100	1935-39 =100		Million dollars	
1954	24,317	244.6	5,194	232	4.3	1,000	598	116.2	217.0	1,846	323	341
1955	26,769	265.8	5,327	230	4.1	1,068	756	116.4	218.9	2,193	357	341
1954 J	24,024	229.1	5,014	283	5.3	950	533	115.7	219.8	1,669	261	280
F		239.4	4,970	315	6.0	955		115.7	219.1		275	293
M		236.8	4,970	321	6.1	951		115.5	218.7		316	353
A		242.4	5,006	306	5.8	959		115.6	218.0		292	348
1954 A	24,072	245.6	5,195	218	4.0	980	664	115.5	217.9	1,728	355	360
M		252.5	5,297	186	3.4	1,009		116.1	217.6		342	416
J		238.5	5,405	172	3.1	1,017		116.2	217.4		324	341
A		246.7	5,416	175	3.1	1,019		117.0	215.8		322	335
1954 S	24,372	253.7	5,337	168	3.1	1,039	632	116.8	215.3	1,753	331	325
O		256.0	5,302	180	3.3	1,044		116.8	214.3		314	333
N		254.4	5,223	215	4.0	1,038		116.8	214.9		365	372
D		240.6	5,187	248	4.6	1,033		116.6	215.4		385	337
1955 J	25,488	238.2	5,003	363	6.8	986	570	116.4	215.8	1,773	306	307
F		248.0	5,012	379	7.0	991		116.3	217.3		297	308
M		251.9	4,999	401	7.4	992		116.0	217.3		349	376
A		259.2	5,123	327	6.0	1,011		116.1	218.5		336	383
1955 A	26,628	267.4	5,324	213	3.8	1,049	819	116.4	217.8	1,930	367	434
M		276.8	5,458	157	2.8	1,090		115.9	218.7		378	402
J		263.7	5,588	150	2.6	1,085		116.0	218.4		348	373
J		271.7	5,641	131	2.3	1,107		116.4	219.7		382	430
1955 A	27,320	281.2	5,495	138	2.4	1,123	847	116.8	220.9	2,051	384	414
S		284.0	5,477	142	2.5	1,131		116.9	220.0		374	457
O		283.7	5,419	162	2.9	1,128		116.9	220.7		386	444
N		264.3	5,388	200	3.6	1,117		116.9	221.5		376	386
1956 J	27,640	257.6 ^r	5,231	286	5.2	1,077	786	116.8	222.0	2,193	360	404
F		266.5	5,216	308	5.9	1,090		116.4	222.2		348	405
M		277.6 ^r	5,241	295	5.3	1,093		116.4	223.3		328	464
A		277.1 ^p	5,326	257	4.6	1,121		116.6	224.5		383	532
1956 M		283.2 ^p	5,499	165	2.9			116.6	225.3		429	

Primary Industries						Manufacturing						
	Farm Cash Income	Pulpwood Production	Seafish Landings	Index of Mineral Pro- duction	Power Pro- duction of Central Electric Stations	Index of Pro- duction	Value of Ship- ments	Value of Inven- tories ⁽²⁾	Value of New Orders Received During Month	Index of Employ- ment	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Hours Worked
	Million dollars	Thousand cords ⁽³⁾	Million pounds	1935-39 =100	Million K.W.H.	1935-39 =100					Cents per hour	Hours per week
1954	598.83	1,186	160.3	209.7	5,761	251.4	1,459.2	3,544.5	1,448.0	107.7	140.8	40.6
1955	588.14	1,246	145.6	242.0	6,358	270.1	1,630.4	3,703.4	1,643.1	109.3	144.5	41.0
1954 J	512.83	845	91.7	171.6	5,633	240.1	1,297.0	3,696.4	1,430.5	108.0	140.4	38.5
F		612	58.6	181.8	5,152	251.0	1,388.8	3,695.1	1,523.4	108.3	140.4	40.7
M		804	96.5	171.1	5,766	249.9	1,556.6	3,658.3	1,457.7	108.3	140.6	41.1
A		451	72.5	182.9	5,653	253.5	1,482.8	3,583.3	1,385.6	107.9	141.0	40.9
1954 A	560.82	504	151.7	202.5	5,929	254.1	1,488.1	3,591.7	1,454.5	107.3	141.8	40.6
M		1,332	190.5	219.1	5,675	259.9	1,543.5	3,609.4	1,541.1	107.7	142.2	39.8
J		1,087	371.9	227.8	5,478	241.2	1,413.0	3,576.3	1,405.8	108.8	141.6	40.5
J		1,160	262.4	226.2	5,447	252.5	1,430.7	3,554.5	1,379.5	108.0	140.9	40.7
1954 S	595.42	1,712	190.6	246.5	5,510	256.2	1,515.8	3,537.0	1,553.0	108.3	139.5	40.9
O		2,168	182.7	245.5	6,131	257.6	1,457.2	3,535.3	1,341.5	108.1	139.7	41.3
N		2,081	137.9	228.2	6,206	258.0	1,483.5	3,542.1	1,452.7	106.3	140.5	41.3
D		1,475	119.1	213.5	6,556	242.4	1,453.2	3,544.5	1,450.3	105.4	141.2	41.2
1955 J	467.17	949	132.4	202.0	6,547	242.2	1,391.5	3,542.6	1,459.5	103.2	142.8	39.3
F		706	56.6	205.6	5,973	253.9	1,447.8	3,562.9	1,489.2	103.6	142.7	41.0
M		608	45.7	203.8	6,635	259.5	1,603.5	3,606.7	1,563.0	105.7	143.5	41.2
A		529	83.3	202.6	6,363	268.8	1,582.2	3,541.6	1,558.0	106.5	144.3	41.1
1955 A	583.09	679	164.1 ^r	230.2	6,640	274.2	1,685.1	3,543.1	1,748.9	107.3	145.4	41.2
M		1,378	185.2	254.1	6,090	282.9	1,745.5	3,550.9	1,725.0	109.3	145.5	41.0
J		1,039	305.2	264.0	5,903	265.1	1,583.9	3,537.1	1,611.9	111.6	145.0	40.9
J		1,247	241.1	261.8	6,052	275.5	1,685.0	3,522.3	1,724.2	111.4	145.1	40.8
1955 A	635.78	1,614	162.9	275.7	6,002	284.3	1,764.4	3,557.7	1,744.4	114.0	143.8	41.2
S		2,294	96.4	285.3	6,431	284.9	1,717.1	3,587.8	1,685.4	113.4	144.8	41.5
O		2,333	116.9	273.9	6,760	284.6	1,706.6	3,619.6	1,738.5	112.8	145.4	41.7
N		1,575	154.2	245.5	6,900	265.5	1,652.6	3,703.4	1,669.6	112.3	146.1	41.6
1956 J	517.90	1,176	137.7	239.8	6,508	259.4 ^r	1,549.6 ^r	3,768.9	1,693.8 ^r	109.8	147.5	39.0
F		1,016	212.0	244.3	6,180	269.7 ^r	1,639.5 ^r	3,847.3 ^r	1,694.9 ^r	110.2	147.3	41.2
M		737	107.9	251.1	6,487	282.6 ^r	1,775.6 ^r	3,888.2 ^r	1,721.5 ^r	112.3	148.5	41.3
A		607	60.6	234.5 ^r	6,348	286.3 ^p	1,763.5 ^r	3,900.1 ^r	1,839.6 ^r	113.4 ^r	150.5 ^r	41.1
1956 M			144.3	253.9 ^p	6,895	288.7 ^p	1,867.4	3,930.8	1,833.8	114.1	151.1	41.4

⁽¹⁾Seasonally adjusted at annual rates.⁽²⁾Manufacturing inventory owned by manufacturers, whether held at plant or not, at end of period.⁽³⁾Rough cords of 128 cu. ft.⁽⁴⁾End of period.⁽⁵⁾Average of weekly rates.⁽⁶⁾Middle of month.

Table 1.—SELECTED ECONOMIC INDICATORS—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS
Quarterly Averages or Quarters

		Construction		Trans- portation	Trade	Finance, Insurance and Real Estate						Service	
		Invest- ment in New Private Con- struction (1)	New Dwelling Units under Con- struction (4)	Railway Revenue Freight Loadings	Value of Retail Sales	Index of Em- ployment Finance Insurance and Real Estate	Total Currency and Active Bank Deposits	Total Chartered Bank Loans	Cheques Cashed in 35 Clearing Centres	Index of Common Stock Prices	Three- month Treasury Bill Yield (5)	Gov't of Canada 15-year Bond Yield (6)	Index of Employ- ment Service Industries
		Million dollars	Number	Thousand tons	Million dollars	1949=100	Million dollars			1935-39 =100	1949=100		
1954		2,825	68,641	9,358	1,005.5	127.4	5,456	4,095	12,339	181.2	1.44	3.15	111.4
1955		3,251	79,716	10,955	1,072.8	132.0	5,791	4,889	13,446	232.7	1.55	3.07	114.5
1954	A	2,768	52,978	7,779	1,029.5	126.0	5,064	4,072	11,760	173.6	1.58	3.10	106.5
	M		57,816	8,552	1,070.7	126.3	5,066	4,141	12,176	179.5	1.60	3.06	108.1
	J		64,262	9,643	1,064.6	126.6	5,124	4,092	13,662	180.5	1.57	3.09	111.1
	A		69,874	9,929	1,063.8	127.3	5,228	4,067	12,125	182.3	1.38	3.11	117.0
	S	2,836	72,150	9,946	994.0	127.8	5,226	4,039	11,178	187.0	1.32	3.00	118.9
	O		75,310	10,913	1,011.2	129.7	5,331	4,002	11,363	189.5	1.21	3.01	118.9
	N		75,456	10,709	1,020.0	130.7	5,386	4,084	13,891	190.2	1.18	3.01	116.1
	D		73,746	11,074	1,013.7	130.8	5,300	4,180	13,626	199.5	1.17	3.05	112.0
1955	J	2,924	68,641	9,407	1,248.9	130.9	5,456	4,095	13,809	206.8	1.08	3.05	110.6
	F		63,525	8,574	840.1	130.9	5,392	4,005	12,068	207.3	0.99	3.09	109.3
	M		59,814	8,018	798.5	131.2	5,347	3,979	11,065	214.7	0.90	2.94	108.6
	A		57,960	8,913	915.9	131.2	5,432	4,002	13,423	213.7	1.13	2.96	108.0
	M	3,164	58,862	8,636	1,101.0	131.6	5,593	4,086	12,278	216.5	1.23	2.92	108.6
	M		65,543	11,125	1,124.0	131.7	5,542	4,089	13,616	222.1	1.24	2.96	111.0
	J		75,684	12,566	1,189.2	132.3	5,719	4,193	14,077	237.1	1.36	2.94	113.7
	A		81,363	12,361	1,112.3	132.7	5,808	4,281	13,772	246.5	1.43	2.97	118.6
	S	3,344	85,938	13,062	1,112.3	133.6	5,827	4,329	13,465	245.3	1.60	3.14	121.2
	O		88,183	13,293	1,121.8	133.8	5,837	4,426	13,182	255.9	1.77	3.14	121.6
	N		89,219	13,397	1,125.4	131.7	5,945	4,588	13,933	239.9	2.07	3.19	119.6
	D		85,777	11,780	1,094.6	131.9	5,849	4,859	15,276	245.6	2.33	3.19	117.9
1956	J	3,480	79,716	9,732	1,339.1	132.0	5,791	4,889	15,198	247.6	2.59	3.41	116.3
	F		72,903	9,703 ^r	880.0	132.0	5,605	4,901	14,670	248.5	2.58	3.35	115.4
	M		69,692	9,958 ^r	864.2	132.3	5,580	4,962	13,000	249.2	2.51	3.28	115.2
	A		66,298	9,809 ^p	1,045.4	133.9	5,629	5,069	14,864	267.9	2.62	3.31	115.9
	M	3,220	66,674	10,047 ^p	1,106.9	134.6	5,687	5,183	15,896	273.0	2.83	3.50	117.6
			12,714 ^p	1,237.0	135.1				17,704	268.5	2.84	3.56	120.0

Table 2.—SIGNIFICANT STATISTICS OF UNITED KINGDOM
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS
Quarterly Averages or Quarters

Great Britain																		
	Population (1)	Labour Force		Index of Industrial Pro- duction	Personal Expendi- ture on Con- sumer Goods and Services ⁽²⁾	Index of Weekly Wage Rates	Index of Retail Prices	Index of Wholesale Prices ⁽³⁾	Value of Domestic Exports	Value of Total Imports	Value of New Construc- tion Great Britain (4)	Gold and Dollar Reserves End of Period						
		Total in Civil Em- ployment (1)	Registered Unem- ployed (1)															
		Thousand persons		1948=100	£ Million	June 30 1947=100	June 17 1947=100	June 30 1949=100	£ Million		U.S. \$ Million							
1954		50,784	22,604	230	130	11,883	142	143	125.5	222.9	281.2	286	2,762					
1955		50,968	22,933	192	137	12,676	151	149	129.6	242.1	324.1	293	2,120					
1954	A	50,784	22,344	302	125	2,918	141	142	125.1	225.0	284.5	288	2,820					
	M		22,430	255	134		142	141	125.4	229.1	280.5			2,985				
	J		22,604	230	128		142	142	125.8	217.9	291.0			3,017				
	J		22,518	228	118		142	145	125.8	247.1	289.7			3,013				
	A		22,613	238	114		143	144	125.8	205.7	266.8			2,918				
	S		22,614	250	134		143	143	125.9	210.5	285.8			2,901				
	O		22,773	259	139		144	144	126.2	214.9	228.2			2,936				
	N		22,818	260	140		144	145	126.2	196.7	333.8			2,925				
1955	D	50,887	22,714	280	131	3,220	144	145	126.3	255.8	313.5	294	2,762					
	J		22,716	300	135		146	146	126.9	248.6	332.3			2,763				
	F		22,722	300	140		147	146	127.7	232.8	309.5			2,681				
	M		22,727	257	143		149	146	128.1	260.3	365.5			2,667				
	A		22,817	230	134		152	147	128.4	244.8	319.5			2,686				
	M		22,872	200	140		152	147	128.8	249.4	290.3			2,686				
	J		22,933	192	137		152	150	129.3	157.0	294.2			2,680				
	J		22,943	192	122		153	150	129.6	223.0	339.0			2,544				
	A	50,968	23,026	200	118	3,256	153	149	130.0	264.2	342.3	311 ⁽⁴⁾	2,457					
	S		23,030	208	140		153	150	130.9	243.2	304.8			2,345				
	O		23,101	222	145		153	152	131.4	267.8	333.8			2,297				
	N		23,136	220	146		154	154	132.0	262.2	341.5			2,283				
	D		22,998	250	138		154	154	132.5	253.7	335.9			2,120				
1956	F		22,988 ^r	22,988	270 ^r		139	3,090	156	153	133.0			257.9	346.3	297 ⁽⁴⁾	2,149	
	J			22,951	285 ^r		141		158	153	133.5			246.1	309.1			2,210
	M			22,953	245		140		162	155	134.2			271.3	330.2			2,277
	A	22,988 ^r			136	163	158		134.5	256.4	327.4	2,328						
	M	23,008				164	157			283.8	329.1	2,369						

(1) "De facto" population. Annual data are for June. (2) At current market prices. Annual data are totals of the four quarters. (3) Output of building and civil engineering work, excluding the output of building operatives employed by private firms outside the building and civil engineering industries. (4) New series not strictly comparable with previous figures. Value for first quarter of 1955 on the former basis was £276 million. (5) New series. Data exclude fuel, food and tobacco.

Table 3.—SIGNIFICANT STATISTICS OF UNITED STATES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS
Quarterly Averages or Quarters

General Indicators												
	Total Population Continental U.S. (1)	Gross National Product (seasonally adjusted at annual rates)	Index of Industrial Production (seasonally adjusted) ⁽⁴⁾	Civilian Labour Force		Labour Income (2) (season- ally ad- justed at annual rates)	Corpo- ration Profits before Taxes (season- ally ad- justed at annual rates)	Consumer Price Index	Wholesale Price Index	Consumer Credit Out- standing End of Period	Exports including re-exports (3)	General Imports
				Em- ployed	Unem- ployed							
	Millions	Billion dollars	1947-49 =100	Millions		Billion dollars		1947-49=100		Billion dollars	Million dollars	
1954	162.4	360.5	125	61.2	3.2	202.8	34.0	114.8	110.3	30.1	1,258	851
1955	165.3 ^r	387.4	139	63.2	2.7	215.5	43.8	114.5	110.7	36.2	1,293 ^r	949
1954	M	161.5	123	60.1	3.7	201.5		114.8	110.5	27.8	1,126	864
	A	161.8	123	60.6	3.5	201.7		114.6	111.0	28.1	1,426	957
	M	162.0	125	61.1	3.3	202.2	33.7	115.0	110.9	28.4	1,401	829
	J	162.2	124	62.1	3.3	202.4		115.1	110.0	28.7	1,474	946
	J	162.4	123	62.1	3.3	203.2		115.2	110.4	28.7	1,291	822
	A	162.7	123	62.3	3.2	202.4	33.5	115.0	110.5	28.7	1,156	825
	S	163.0 ^r	124	62.1	3.1	202.4		114.7	110.0	28.9	1,114	780
	O	163.2	126	62.1	2.7	203.5		114.5	109.7	29.0	1,265	763
	N	163.5	128	61.7	2.9	205.3	36.0	114.6	110.0	29.2	1,249	840
	D	163.7	130	60.7	2.8	205.5		114.3	109.5	30.1	1,318	942
1955	J	164.0 ^r	132	60.2	3.3	206.1		114.3	110.1	29.8	1,166	870
	F	164.2	133	59.9	3.4	207.1	40.9	114.3	110.4	29.5	1,233	850
	M	164.4	135	60.5	3.2	209.4		114.3	110.0	29.9	1,342	1,019
	A	164.6	136	61.7	3.0	211.5		114.2	110.5	30.7	1,262 ^r	870
	M	164.8	138	62.7	2.5	214.2	43.0	114.2	109.9	31.6	1,322 ^r	958
	J	165.0	139	64.0	2.7	214.9		114.4	110.3	32.5	1,319 ^r	936
	J	165.3 ^r	139	65.0	2.5	219.4		114.7	110.5	32.9	1,268 ^r	885
	A	165.5	140	65.5	2.2	218.2	44.5	114.5	110.9	33.6	1,235 ^r	960
	S	165.8	142	64.7	2.1	219.5		114.9	111.7	34.3	1,254 ^r	945
	O	166.1 ^r	143	65.2	2.1	220.4		114.9	111.6	34.6	1,396 ^r	1,010
	N	166.3	143	64.8	2.4	222.4	46.8	115.0	111.2	35.1	1,316 ^r	1,064
	D	166.5	144	64.2	2.4	223.0		114.7	111.3	36.2	1,398	1,015
1956	J	166.8 ^r	143	62.9	2.9	223.4		114.6	111.9	35.6	1,276	1,073
	F	167.0	143	62.6	2.9	223.5		114.6	112.4	35.3	1,355	1,049
	M	167.2	141	63.1	2.8	224.8		114.7	112.8	35.5	1,575 ^r	1,099 ^r
	A	167.4	143 ^r	64.0	2.6	226.0		114.9	113.6 ^r	36.0	1,506	990
	M	167.6	142	65.2	2.6			115.4	114.3			
Manufacturing												
	Index of Production (seasonally adjusted) ⁽⁴⁾	Value of Sales ⁽⁴⁾ (seasonally adjusted)	Value of Inventories ⁽⁴⁾ (seasonally adjusted)	Value of New Orders ⁽⁴⁾ (season- ally ad- justed)	Index of Employment (5) (season- ally ad- justed)	Average Hourly ⁽⁶⁾ Earnings	Average Hours ⁽⁶⁾ Worked	Value of New Private Con- struction (unad- justed)	New Nonfarm Dwelling Units Started	Total Value of Retail Sales ⁽⁴⁾ (season- ally ad- justed)	Loans of Federal Reserve Banks (season- ally ad- justed) (6)	Common Stock Prices (480 Stocks) (7)
	1947-49 =100	Billion dollars			1947-49 =100	Dollars	Hours per week	Million dollars	Thousand units	Million dollars		1935-39 =100 ^a
1954	127	23.4	43.5	22.4	101.8	1.81	39.7	2,154 ^r	101.7	14,222	41,008	226.7
1955	141	26.4	46.1	27.2	105.6	1.88	40.7	2,548 ^r	110.7	15,457	43,922	300.0
1954	M	125	23.6	45.0	21.9	1.79	39.5	1,775 ^r	95.2	13,900	39,076	204.9
	A	125	23.7	44.5	22.3	1.80	39.0	1,926 ^r	107.7	14,242	38,441	212.7
	M	126	23.2	44.3	21.9	1.81	39.3	2,122 ^r	108.5	14,044	38,324	219.8
	J	125	23.3	44.2	22.0	1.81	39.5	2,282 ^r	116.5	14,439	38,950	221.8
	J	124	23.2	43.4	21.4	1.80	39.4	2,398 ^r	116.0	14,272	38,254	231.1
	A	125	23.1	43.1	21.9	1.79	39.7	2,469 ^r	114.3	14,150	37,967	236.4
	S	126	23.0	42.9	23.3	1.81	39.7	2,471 ^r	115.7	14,214	38,495	238.5
	O	128	22.5	43.2	22.9	1.81	39.9	2,431 ^r	110.7	14,071	38,844	243.5
	N	130	24.0	43.3	23.1	1.83	40.2	2,367 ^r	103.6	14,361	40,114	252.2
	D	131	24.1	43.3	24.8	1.83	40.5	2,272 ^r	90.6	15,123	41,008	264.5
1955	J	133	24.3	43.2	24.6	1.84	40.2	2,085 ^r	87.6	14,864	40,483	268.8
	F	134	24.6	43.3	24.8	1.85	40.4	2,016 ^r	89.9	14,765	40,751	278.1
	M	136	26.0	43.3	26.5	1.85	40.6	2,208 ^r	113.8	15,060	41,448	277.5
	A	138	26.0	43.3	26.1	1.86	40.3	2,384 ^r	132.0	15,251	41,818	286.2
	M	140	26.7	43.5	27.7	1.87	40.8	2,571 ^r	137.6	15,368	42,440	285.0
	J	141	27.1	43.8	27.8	1.87	40.7	2,766 ^r	134.5	15,345	43,674	300.7
	J	141	26.7	43.9	27.0	1.89	40.4	2,862 ^r	122.7	15,484	44,113	315.3
	A	142	27.2	44.3	28.7	1.88	40.6	2,893 ^r	124.7	15,662	44,696	311.0
	S	144	27.2	44.7	28.3	1.90	40.9	2,879 ^r	114.9	15,840	45,449	323.2
	O	145	26.6	45.4	27.5	1.91	41.1	2,810 ^r	105.8	15,777	46,499	306.2
	N	145	27.3	45.7	28.3	1.93	41.2	2,663 ^r	89.2	15,808	47,331	321.5
	D	146	27.3	45.9	29.3	1.93	41.3	2,435 ^r	76.2	15,795	48,356	327.0
1956	J	145	27.0	46.3	28.1	1.93	40.7	2,156 ^r	75.0	15,658	47,741	322.9
	F	144	27.2	46.9	27.6	1.93	40.5	2,067 ^r	78.3 ^r	15,346	47,694	324.4
	M	142	27.1	47.4	26.9	1.95	40.4	2,230 ^r	96.0	15,740	49,373	346.7
	A	144	27.2 ^r	48.0 ^r	27.8 ^r	1.96 ^r	40.3 ^r	2,365 ^r	106.0	15,541	49,953	351.1
	M	143	27.8	48.6	28.7	1.96	40.0	2,502	108.0		49,900	344.2

(1) Including Armed Forces overseas.

(2) Includes wage and salary disbursements and other labour income. Excludes employer contributions for social insurance.

(3) Includes shipments under the Mutual Security Program.

(4) Annual data represent unadjusted figures.

(5) Production and related workers.

(6) Standard and Poor's Corporation.

Table 4.—POPULATION STATISTICS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS⁽¹⁾

CANADA ⁽²⁾												
Population						Immigration ⁽⁶⁾						
	Population ⁽³⁾	Increase From Previous Date	Births ⁽⁴⁾	Deaths ⁽⁴⁾	Net Natural Increase	Total	From U.K.	From U.S.A.	From Germany	From Italy	From The Netherlands	Marriages
	Thousands											
1954	15,195	414	36,262	10,377	25,885	154,227	43,381	10,131	28,479	23,780	16,182	10,699
1955	15,601	406	36,674	10,548	26,126	109,946	29,382	10,395	17,630	19,139	6,759	10,488
1953 D	15,005	112	33,891	10,713	23,178	28,223	7,291	2,166	3,505	6,070	2,914	8,015
1954 J	15,035	30	34,985	11,498	23,487							5,308
F			32,705	9,830	22,875							6,539
M	15,083	48	37,355	10,442	26,913	57,542	17,910	2,407	10,376	6,496	7,728	4,755
A			36,802	10,637	26,165							8,068
M			38,329	10,664	27,665							11,506
J	15,195	112	37,527	10,202	27,325	41,088	9,904	3,006	9,642	6,034	4,565	15,861
J	15,236	41	38,332	10,045	28,287							17,589
A			36,882	9,698	27,184							12,854
S	15,313	77	37,375	9,534	27,841	27,374	8,276	2,552	4,956	5,180	975	14,888
O			35,807	10,603	25,204							14,042
N			34,221	10,400	23,821							8,873
D	15,410	97	34,822	10,967	23,855	17,627	4,094	2,062	1,921	4,296	1,058	8,102
1955 J	15,439	29	36,784	11,264	25,520							6,949
F			32,785	11,122	21,663							7,113
M	15,482	43	37,470	11,265	26,205	40,790	11,946	2,572	5,744	7,121	3,378	5,370
A			34,458	9,838	24,620							6,763
M			38,992	11,354	27,638							9,189
J	15,601	119	38,980	10,548	28,432	28,190	7,617	3,268	5,700	3,168	1,796	11,456
J	15,637	36	37,298	10,206	27,092							13,942
A			41,598	10,533	31,065							13,086
S	15,706	69	35,035	9,765	25,270	23,339	5,725	2,493	4,265	4,554	527	15,982
O			37,020	10,040	26,980							15,631
N			36,683	10,674	26,009							12,595
D	15,792	86	32,989	9,961	23,028	18,963	4,675	1,915	2,233	4,005	1,039	7,775
1956 J	15,818	26	40,141	11,957	28,184							8,285
F			33,939	12,921	21,018							7,349
M			34,843	10,422	24,421							5,497
A			35,609	11,069	24,540							7,407
M			38,780	11,007	27,773							8,847

NEWFOUNDLAND					PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND				NOVA SCOTIA	
	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births
	Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number
1954	398	1,138	246	243	105	227	50	81	673	1,576
1955	412	1,174	272	215	108	235	56	73	683	1,589
1953 D		877	233	230		231	32	74		1,465
1954 J		1,263	190	298		207	15	102		1,534
F		1,054	165	198		222	34	77		1,402
M		1,196	165	259		211	22	76		1,554
A		1,141	222	237		249	28	81		1,626
M		1,180	192	253		250	45	80		1,591
J	398	1,157	328	222	105	253	80	77	673	1,653
J		1,089	302	222		234	73	73		1,648
A		1,151	298	222		214	89	79		1,594
S		1,197	295	238		243	66	71		1,641
O		1,118	236	248		239	57	74		1,651
N		1,091	297	260		212	58	91		1,464
D		1,016	262	259		190	38	85		1,551
1955 J		1,718	514	414		238	31	64		1,595
F		1,806	387	271		207	32	73		1,409
M		860	141	144		211	25	71		1,807
A		1,194	201	204		215	25	100		1,452
M		1,292	289	275		256	42	89		1,615
J	412	833	104	121	108	201	78	80	683	1,584
J		1,643	501	352		236	93	46		1,849
A		812	193	175		288	83	79		1,535
S		802	197	174		221	91	58		1,647
O		1,263	321	187		202	62	82		1,558
N		1,319	288	161		260	73	71		1,488
D		544	127	100		280	38	68		1,529
1956 J		2,343	540	395		193	27	82		1,512
F		1,470	329	293		156	24	67		1,470
M		875	172	92		229	20	75		1,715
A		1,491	207	290		194	34	83		1,435
M		776	120	154		276	41	76		1,676

Note.— Until the end of 1954, annual data for births, deaths and marriages are based on tabulated figures by month of occurrence on the basis of residence. Data for 1954 have been revised accordingly. Monthly figures for 1955 are provisional and represent registrations filed in Provincial Vital Statistics offices during the month under review, regardless of the month of occurrence.

⁽¹⁾Not applicable to figures on population and immigration. ⁽²⁾Yukon and North-West Territories not included in figures for births, marriages and deaths. Newfoundland is included as of January, 1951. ⁽³⁾Estimates are given by years as of June 1 and by quarters for Canada as of June 1, 1952. ⁽⁴⁾Exclusive of stillbirths. ⁽⁵⁾Immigrant admissions by country of last permanent residence. Annual and quarterly figures are totals for the period.

Source: Monthly Report of Vital Statistics, D.B.S. and Department of Citizenship and Immigration.

Table 4.—POPULATION STATISTICS—continued
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS^(a)

NOVA SCOTIA			NEW BRUNSWICK				QUEBEC			
	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths
	Number		Thousands		Number		Thousands		Number	
1954	439	474	547	1,387	357	357	4,388	11,098	2,960	2,764
1955	444	499	558	1,409	361	374	4,520	10,959	2,839	2,721
1953 S	606	432		1,400	533	328		10,652	4,735	2,497
O	548	516		1,419	471	397		10,306	3,693	2,724
N	458	434		1,270	351	401		9,828	1,505	2,696
D	315	512		1,326	254	413		10,460	1,957	2,764
1954 J	287	568		1,306	168	385		10,841	1,094	3,068
F	302	457		1,121	196	341		10,146	1,501	2,687
M	220	475		1,353	156	360		11,591	666	2,808
A	314	454		1,423	278	353		11,488	1,568	2,800
M	440	464		1,473	323	385		12,134	3,129	2,924
J	614	476	547	1,451	533	358	4,388	11,770	4,965	2,770
J	593	429		1,509	575	337		11,841	6,529	2,742
A	622	460		1,466	486	329		11,080	4,166	2,561
S	662	438		1,381	495	327		11,186	4,774	2,530
O	452	490		1,436	479	375		10,561	3,882	2,740
N	408	481		1,372	328	359		10,138	1,364	2,720
D	351	500		1,358	261	377		10,402	1,878	2,819
1955 J	394	498		1,357	236	362		10,500	1,700	2,801
F	279	491		1,209	229	407		9,258	1,925	3,188
M	287	599		1,308	182	339		10,999	1,578	2,659
A	335	486		1,358	199	364		9,289	760	2,300
M	364	612		1,776	326	459		11,073	1,140	2,849
J	592	515	558	1,306	359	323	4,520	12,332	2,428	2,847
J	514	375		1,314	513	335		12,506	3,404	3,098
A	362	491		1,671	591	442		13,437	3,756	2,436
S	745	494		1,349	547	280		10,724	5,689	2,702
O	618	372		1,352	388	353		9,595	5,511	2,618
N	422	494		1,660	499	446		11,256	4,009	2,651
D	414	557		1,243	268	378		10,540	2,167	2,498
1956 J	293	565		1,478	275	503		12,320	2,865	2,793
F	377	448		1,129	227	329		9,851	2,814	4,682
M	185	526		1,193	143	388		10,567	1,322	2,294
A	335	425		1,309	226	384		10,065	739	2,715
M	335	508		1,694	321	468		11,621	1,807	2,698

ONTARIO				MANITOBA				SASKATCHEWAN	
Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births
Thousands		Number		Thousands		Number		Thousands	Number
1954	5,046	11,355	3,752	828	1,854	570	560	878	2,082
1955	5,183	11,709	3,701	849	1,840	568	560	839	2,065
1953 S		11,380	5,220		1,805	755	523		1,997
O		11,003	5,377		1,738	927	605		1,984
N		10,380	3,315		1,642	609	506		1,903
D		10,713	2,702		1,701	442	589		1,913
1954 J		10,815	2,077		1,743	297	586		1,971
F		10,267	2,586		1,721	315	480		1,864
M		11,606	1,897		1,962	269	558		2,129
A		11,286	3,104		1,904	408	595		2,104
M		11,646	4,526		1,874	650	598		2,213
J	5,046	11,424	5,087	828	1,915	883	543	878	2,202
J		11,972	5,364		2,006	856	569		2,257
A		11,676	3,750		1,796	680	564		2,123
S		11,878	5,379		1,924	658	524		2,104
O		11,484	5,327		1,876	841	581		2,082
N		10,993	3,184		1,717	599	539		1,959
D		11,214	2,747		1,810	381	582		1,973
1955 J		11,957	1,888		1,781	359	656		1,849
F		10,559	2,568		1,499	252	496		1,882
M		12,312	1,499		1,701	303	539		2,166
A		11,189	2,997		2,025	418	593		2,091
M		12,924	4,495		1,923	478	587		2,296
J	5,183	12,267	4,496	849	2,136	778	586	889	2,191
J		10,866	4,995		1,777	799	535		1,999
A		13,141	4,495		1,819	629	503		2,297
S		11,312	5,495		1,916	762	454		2,167
O		12,159	4,995		2,060	827	641		2,043
N		11,878	3,996		1,504	589	481		2,078
D		9,939	2,497		1,933	621	644		1,724
1956 J		13,167	2,114		1,983	286	661		2,037
F		11,384	1,998		1,613	291	530		1,789
M		11,451	2,061		1,708	241	571		1,919
A		11,590	3,496		2,093	393	711		2,014
M		12,304	3,996		1,684	412	564		2,083

Table 4.—POPULATION STATISTICS—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS⁽³⁾

SASKATCHEWAN			ALBERTA				BRITISH COLUMBIA			
Marriages		Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths
Number			Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number		
1954	579	527	1,039	2,799	830	627	1,266	2,746	916	1,035
1955	541	552	1,066	2,872	793	664	1,305	2,824	913	1,084
1953 D	424	554		2,571	757	652		2,634	899	1,043
1954 J	260	558		2,635	431	699		2,670	489	1,099
F	281	498		2,512	522	638		2,396	637	951
M	225	509		2,904	502	636		2,849	633	1,032
A	416	545		2,851	797	652		2,730	933	1,106
M	441	566		2,971	792	599		2,997	968	1,050
J	889	499	1,039	2,897	1,221	580	1,266	2,805	1,261	1,030
J	1,031	492		2,996	1,173	624		2,780	1,093	994
A	716	537		2,927	991	597		2,855	1,056	992
S	570	514		2,899	883	539		2,922	1,106	970
O	857	542		2,699	914	674		2,661	997	1,003
N	800	528		2,615	985	625		2,660	850	1,067
D	467	535		2,687	749	657		2,621	968	1,120
1955 J	325	611		2,933	771	700		2,856	731	1,096
F	281	495		2,472	539	817		2,484	621	1,122
M	195	574		3,237	556	829		2,869	604	1,350
A	335	517		2,964	634	619		2,681	859	1,054
M	436	601		2,911	759	710		2,926	860	1,082
J	693	539	1,066	3,202	866	619	1,305	2,928	1,062	1,133
J	931	486		2,424	1,032	564		2,684	1,160	949
A	751	594		3,341	1,134	604		3,257	1,092	1,111
S	514	562		2,218	663	697		2,679	1,279	946
O	962	553		3,634	1,015	626		3,154	932	949
N	735	559		2,563	1,014	747		2,677	970	1,198
D	329	537		2,566	527	438		2,691	787	1,016
1956 J	267	600		1,942	762	756		3,166	856	1,063
F	216	509		2,540	468	809		2,537	605	1,243
M	141	555		2,321	541	584		2,865	671	1,148
A	405	555		2,310	673	663		3,108	899	1,189
M	398	588		3,719	550	552		2,947	867	1,146

⁽¹⁾As of June 1.⁽²⁾Exclusive of stillbirths.⁽³⁾Not applicable to figures on population.

Table 5.—NATIONAL ACCOUNTS: Income and Expenditure
YEARS AND QUARTERS

NATIONAL INCOME AND GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT IN CURRENT DOLLARS											
		Salaries, wages and supplement- ary labour income	Military pay and allowances	Investment income	Net Income of Unincorporated Business		Net national income at factor cost	Indirect taxes less subsidies	Depreciation allowances and similar business costs	Residual error of estimate	Gross national product at market prices
					Farm operators ⁽¹⁾	Other					
Million dollars											
1954		11,994	367	3,654	1,147	1,646	18,808	2,943	2,673	-107	24,317
1955		12,810	394	4,355	1,404	1,775	20,738	3,209	2,865	- 43	26,769
Seasonally Unadjusted											
1953	1st	2,795	70	885	19	345	4,114	690	547	- 6	5,345
	2nd	2,904	77	1,019	113	448	4,561	733	600	- 75	5,819
	3rd	3,004	79	1,014	1,374	440	5,911	744	607	+ 25	7,287
	4th	3,012	83	864	146	442	4,547	740	664	+ 71	6,022
1954	1st	2,856	83	848	61	324	4,172	724	621	- 77	5,440
	2nd	2,948	92	952	147	425	4,564	739	673	- 85	5,891
	3rd	3,075	95	991	741	433	5,335	732	668	- 3	6,732
	4th	3,115	97	863	198	464	4,737	748	711	+ 58	6,254
1955	1st	2,969	93	878	-7	341	4,274	751	662	+ 6	5,693
	2nd	3,150	100	1,137	197	455	5,039	793	713	- 33	6,512
	3rd	3,315	101	1,244	1,059	474	6,193	822	725	- 21	7,719
	4th	3,376	100	1,096	155	505	5,232	843	765	+ 5	6,845
1956	1st	3,260	93	1,090	2	371	4,816	842	729	- 29	6,358
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates											
1953	1st	11,520	280	3,844	1,640	1,696	18,980	2,880	2,296	- 12	24,144
	2nd	11,744	308	3,880	1,572	1,700	19,204	2,952	2,380	-204	24,332
	3rd	11,804	316	3,700	1,660	1,668	19,148	2,928	2,440	+184	24,700
	4th	11,792	332	3,704	1,736	1,636	19,200	2,868	2,556	+ 92	24,716
1954	1st	11,772	332	3,640	1,208	1,668	18,620	2,984	2,604	-184	24,024
	2nd	11,908	368	3,740	1,120	1,604	18,740	2,972	2,668	-308	24,072
	3rd	12,108	380	3,600	1,080	1,632	18,800	2,888	2,684	-	24,372
	4th	12,188	388	3,636	1,180	1,680	19,072	2,928	2,736	+ 64	24,800
1955	1st	12,240	372	3,816	1,328	1,712	19,468	3,100	2,776	+144	25,488
	2nd	12,728	400	4,404	1,476	1,744	20,752	3,204	2,828	-156	26,628
	3rd	13,064	404	4,564	1,396	1,816	21,244	3,232	2,912	- 68	27,320
	4th	13,208	400	4,636	1,416	1,828	21,488	3,300	2,944	- 92	27,640
1956	1st	13,440	372	4,728	1,344	1,876	21,760	3,456	3,052	+ 64	28,332

Table 5—NATIONAL ACCOUNTS: Income and Expenditure—continued
YEARS AND QUARTERS

GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE IN CURRENT DOLLARS

	Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government expenditure on goods and services	Gross Domestic Investment				Exports of goods and services	Deduct: Imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate	Gross national expenditure at market prices
			New Construction		New machinery and equipment	Change in inventories				
			Residential	Non-residential						
Million dollars										
1954	15,823	4,418	1,166	1,659	1,841	— 270	5,147	—5,574	+107	24,317
1955	16,888	4,738	1,476	1,775	2,017	+ 508	5,753	—6,430	+ 44	26,769
Seasonally Unadjusted										
1952 3rd	3,512	1,096	223	450	466	+1,116	1,430	—1,353	— 3	6,937
4th	4,047	1,185	237	420	448	— 455	1,500	—1,477	— 34	5,871
1953 1st	3,461	1,177	190	311	522	— 141	1,154	—1,335	+ 6	5,345
2nd	3,792	883	273	412	592	— 11	1,399	—1,597	+ 76	5,819
3rd	3,666	1,190	302	523	520	+1,130	1,478	—1,496	— 26	7,287
4th	4,193	1,138	296	460	439	— 387	1,369	—1,415	— 71	6,022
1954 1st	3,547	1,139	206	332	460	— 137	1,090	—1,274	+ 77	5,440
2nd	3,965	877	283	410	544	— 103	1,278	—1,448	+ 85	5,891
3rd	3,887	1,196	334	486	434	+ 382	1,400	—1,389	+ 2	6,732
4th	4,424	1,206	343	431	403	— 412	1,379	—1,463	— 57	6,254
1955 1st	3,760	1,242	254	327	417	— 133	1,217	—1,385	— 6	5,693
2nd	4,270	948	374	419	568	+ 74	1,437	—1,612	+ 34	6,512
3rd	4,142	1,271	427	534	525	+ 884	1,581	—1,666	+ 21	7,719
4th	4,716	1,277	421	495	507	— 317	1,518	—1,767	— 5	6,845
1956 1st	4,039	1,297	273	421	563	+ 77	1,340	—1,681	+ 29	6,358
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates										
1952 3rd	14,560	4,180	804	1,576	1,956	+ 72	5,428	—5,416	— 36	23,124
4th	14,784	4,452	892	1,624	1,968	+ 508	5,580	—5,864	+ 84	24,028
1953 1st	14,992	4,288	1,000	1,600	2,188	+ 580	5,292	—5,808	+ 12	24,144
2nd	15,040	4,436	1,056	1,688	2,088	+ 400	5,512	—6,092	+204	24,332
3rd	15,120	4,504	1,080	1,776	2,128	+ 532	5,636	—5,896	—180	24,700
4th	15,296	4,324	1,108	1,760	1,888	+ 852	5,160	—5,576	— 96	24,716
1954 1st	15,368	4,292	1,084	1,688	1,936	+ 24	4,972	—5,528	+188	24,024
2nd	15,784	4,296	1,096	1,672	1,892	— 544	5,116	—5,544	+304	24,072
3rd	16,040	4,504	1,196	1,640	1,780	— 520	5,220	—5,492	+ 4	24,372
4th	16,100	4,580	1,288	1,636	1,756	— 40	5,280	—5,732	— 68	24,800
1955 1st	16,264	4,572	1,340	1,676	1,748	+ 512	5,568	—6,048	—144	25,488
2nd	16,880	4,768	1,448	1,716	1,940	+ 216	5,688	—6,184	+156	26,628
3rd	17,152	4,780	1,532	1,812	2,132	+ 508	5,924	—6,588	+ 68	27,320
4th	17,256	4,832	1,584	1,896	2,248	+ 796	5,832	—6,900	+ 96	27,640
1956 1st	17,596	4,900	1,428	2,124	2,372	+1,140	6,160	—7,324	— 64	28,332

GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE IN CONSTANT (1949) DOLLARS

		Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government expenditure on goods and services	Gross Domestic Investment			Exports of goods and services	Deduct: imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate	Gross national expenditure	
				New Construction		New machinery and equipment					Change in inventories
				Residential	Non-residential						
Million dollars (Unadjusted for Seasonality)											
1954		13,375	3,357	910	1,250	1,518	- 266 ^r	4,671	-5,058	+ 87	19,844 ^c
1955		14,300	3,481	1,122	1,294	1,628	+ 436	4,998	-5,721	+ 35	21,573 ^c
1949	3rd	2,701	602	207	260	313	+ 746	1,067	- 953	- 33	4,910
	4th	3,073	596	190	248	305	- 407	1,070	- 933	+ 15	4,157
1950	1st	2,588	566	140	185	314	- 137	840	- 857	+ 1	3,640
	2nd	2,917	446	200	233	369	- 56	1,014	-1,086	- 13	4,024
	3rd	2,901	598	218	288	323	+ 854	1,073	-1,056	+ 78	5,277
	4th	3,239	606	202	264	311	- 70	1,107	-1,211	- 64	4,384
1951	1st	2,758	626	143	210	363	—	917	-1,077	+ 3	3,943
	2nd	2,907	553	185	262	419	+ 277	1,054	-1,281	+ 63	4,439
	3rd	2,769	803	171	309	364	+1,332	1,212	-1,237	+ 14	5,737
	4th	3,138	778	151	280	348	- 553	1,223	-1,110	- 34	4,221
1952	1st	2,725	901	102	241	367	- 225	1,048	-1,045	- 24	4,090
	2nd	3,056	706	162	302	476	- 226	1,224	-1,231	- 24	4,445
	3rd	2,995	897	181	356	399	+1,400	1,266	-1,249	- 2	6,243
	4th	3,461	958	190	324	384	- 466	1,334	-1,349	- 29	4,807
1953	1st	2,964	941	150	233	440	- 169	1,019	-1,220	+ 5	4,363
	2nd	3,256	696	215	312	495	- 90	1,254	-1,443	+ 63	4,758
	3rd	3,113	934	236	396	429	+1,287	1,336	-1,351	- 21	6,359
	4th	3,572	881	231	346	361	- 444	1,247	-1,283	- 59	4,852
1954	1st	3,006	874	162	244	381	- 156	992	-1,162	+ 63	4,404
	2nd	3,356	659	222	310	446	- 142	1,153	-1,305	+ 69	4,768
	3rd	3,268	912	260	369	359	+ 438	1,264	-1,257	+ 2	5,615
	4th	3,745	912	266	327	332	- 406	1,262	-1,334	- 47	5,057
1955	1st	3,162	929	196	242	343	- 225	1,087	-1,247	- 5	4,482
	2nd	3,625	692	287	310	468	- 9	1,248	-1,441	+ 27	5,207
	3rd	3,516	937	323	390	426	+1,058	1,363	-1,489	+ 17	6,541
	4th	3,997	923	316	352	391	- 388	1,300	-1,544	- 4	5,343
1956	1st	3,388	928	203	289	432	- 77	1,143	-1,445	+ 23	4,884

Table 5.—NATIONAL ACCOUNTS: Income and Expenditure—concluded
YEARS AND QUARTERS

SOURCES OF PERSONAL INCOME										
	Salaries, Wages and Supple- mentary Labour Income	Deduct: Employer and Employee Contributions to Social Insurance and Gov't. Pension Funds	Military Pay and Allow- ances	Net Income Received by Farm Operators from Farm Production ⁽²⁾	Net Income of Non-Farm Unin- corporated Business	Interest, Dividends and Net Rental Income of Persons	Transfer Payments to Persons			
							From Government (excluding Interest)	Charitable Contri- butions by Corporations	Net Bad Debt Losses of Corporations	Per- sonal In- come
Million dollars										
1954	11,994	-396	367	1,151	1,646	1,779	1,630	25	26	18,222
1955	12,810	-420	394	1,382	1,775	1,960	1,725	31	26	19,683
Seasonally Unadjusted										
1953 1st	2,795	- 95	70	- 1	345	385	423	7	6	3,935
2nd	2,904	- 97	77	150	448	426	344	8	6	4,266
3rd	3,004	- 98	79	1,296	440	413	346	7	6	5,493
4th	3,012	-100	83	212	442	425	351	6	7	4,438
1954 1st	2,856	- 95	83	66	324	403	476	6	6	4,125
2nd	2,948	- 98	92	156	425	461	386	7	6	4,383
3rd	3,075	-100	95	720	433	441	378	7	7	5,056
4th	3,115	-103	97	209	464	474	390	5	7	4,658
1955 1st	2,969	-100	93	- 28	341	453	537	6	6	4,277
2nd	3,150	-103	100	214	455	491	415	8	6	4,736
3rd	3,315	-106	101	1,046	474	488	390	9	7	5,724
4th	3,376	-111	100	150	505	528	383	8	7	4,946
1956 1st	3,260	-110	93	5	371	486	527	7	6	4,645
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates										
1953 1st	11,520	-388	280	1,488	1,696	1,620	1,380	28	24	17,648
2nd	11,744	-392	308	1,696	1,700	1,656	1,432	32	24	18,200
3rd	11,804	-392	312	1,528	1,668	1,668	1,500	28	24	18,144
4th	11,792	-388	336	1,916	1,636	1,652	1,544	24	28	18,536
1954 1st	11,772	-388	332	1,232	1,668	1,700	1,552	24	24	17,916
2nd	11,908	-396	368	1,164	1,604	1,792	1,612	28	24	18,104
3rd	12,108	-400	380	980	1,632	1,784	1,644	28	28	18,184
4th	12,188	-400	388	1,228	1,680	1,840	1,712	20	28	18,684
1955 1st	12,240	-408	372	1,244	1,712	1,908	1,764	24	24	18,880
2nd	12,728	-416	400	1,544	1,744	1,908	1,740	32	24	19,704
3rd	13,064	-424	404	1,344	1,816	1,972	1,704	36	28	19,944
4th	13,208	-432	400	1,396	1,828	2,052	1,692	32	28	20,204
1956 1st	13,440	-448	372	1,356	1,876	2,048	1,728	28	24	20,424
DISPOSITION OF PERSONAL INCOME										
	Personal Income Total	Deduct: Personal Direct Taxes	Personal Disposable Income	Personal Expenditure on Consumer Goods and Services				Personal Saving		
				Total	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods	Services	Total	Farm Inventory Change	Excluding Farm Inventory Change
Million dollars										
1954	18,222	-1,434	16,788	15,823	1,694	8,991	5,138	965	- 115	1,080
1955	19,683	-1,483	18,200	16,888	1,901	9,469	5,518	1,312	+ 211	1,101
Seasonally Unadjusted										
1953 1st	3,935	- 358	3,577	3,461	424	1,872	1,165	116	- 269	385
2nd	4,266	- 415	3,851	3,792	495	2,105	1,192	59	- 153	212
3rd	5,493	- 323	5,170	3,666	419	2,109	1,138	1,504	+ 871	633
4th	4,438	- 336	4,102	4,193	452	2,495	1,246	- 91	- 399	308
1954 1st	4,125	- 338	3,787	3,547	396	1,902	1,249	240	- 192	432
2nd	4,383	- 391	3,992	3,965	468	2,197	1,300	27	- 67	94
3rd	5,056	- 341	4,715	3,887	406	2,239	1,242	828	+ 462	366
4th	4,658	- 364	4,294	4,424	424	2,653	1,347	- 130	- 318	188
1955 1st	4,277	- 359	3,918	3,760	385	2,019	1,356	158	- 227	385
2nd	4,736	- 376	4,360	4,270	537	2,343	1,390	90	- 9	99
3rd	5,724	- 368	5,356	4,142	478	2,327	1,337	1,214	+ 765	449
4th	4,946	- 380	4,566	4,716	501	2,780	1,435	- 150	- 318	168
1956 1st	4,645	- 397	4,248	4,039	424	2,191	1,424	209	- 237	446
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates										
1953 1st	17,648	-1,384	16,264	14,992	1,836	8,556	4,600	1,272	- 8	1,280
2nd	18,200	-1,484	16,716	15,040	1,788	8,568	4,684	1,676	+ 108	1,568
3rd	18,144	-1,452	16,692	15,120	1,760	8,596	4,764	1,572	- 216	1,788
4th	18,536	-1,408	17,128	15,296	1,776	8,604	4,916	1,832	+ 316	1,516
1954 1st	17,916	-1,388	16,528	15,368	1,756	8,712	4,900	1,160	- 216	1,376
2nd	18,104	-1,448	16,656	15,784	1,676	8,952	5,156	872	- 96	968
3rd	18,184	-1,412	16,772	16,040	1,696	9,148	5,196	732	- 100	832
4th	18,684	-1,488	17,196	16,100	1,648	9,152	5,300	1,096	- 48	1,144
1955 1st	18,880	-1,464	17,416	16,264	1,744	9,168	5,352	1,152	+ 144	1,008
2nd	19,704	-1,388	18,316	16,880	1,888	9,532	5,460	1,436	+ 208	1,228
3rd	19,944	-1,528	18,416	17,152	1,992	9,576	5,584	1,264	+ 104	1,160
4th	20,204	-1,552	18,652	17,256	1,980	9,600	5,676	1,396	+ 388	1,008
1956 1st	20,424	-1,616	18,808	17,596	1,908	9,940	5,748	1,212	- 52	1,264

⁽¹⁾Accrued net income of farm operators from farm production. The seasonally adjusted data include an arbitrary smoothing of crop production, standard seasonal adjustments for live-stock items and a seasonal adjustment for earnings of the Canadian Wheat Board. Because of the arbitrary elements too precise an interpretation should not be given the seasonally-adjusted figures for this item.

⁽²⁾This item differs from column 4, bottom of page 6, in that it excludes undistributed earnings (and the inventory valuation adjustment) of the Canadian Wheat Board. Source: Quarterly Reports; National Accounts, Income and Expenditure, D.B.S.

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION
VOLUME INDEXES, SEASONALLY UNADJUSTED 1935-39 = 100

Base period industry weight	Industrial Production	Mining										
	Total	Total	Metals				Fuels				Non-Metals	
			Total	Gold	Copper	Nickel	Total	Coal	Petroleum	Total	Asbestos	Gypsum
	100.00	16.75	11.61				3.21			0.94		
1954	244.6	209.7	124.8	103.9	106.9	163.4	397.0	94.2	2,337.5	264.3	235.9	405.5
1955	265.8	242.0	138.0	108.2	115.3	180.6	506.2	93.3	3,143.7	304.4	268.0	476.4
1954 J	229.1	171.6	100.5	81.9	74.0	153.4	416.2	114.8	2,291.2	201.4	189.2	208.9
F	239.4	181.8	109.9	96.2	84.9	158.0	428.7	114.1	2,411.7	242.5	232.3	256.7
M	236.8	171.1	119.0	103.2	110.6	163.4	325.9	93.1	1,770.8	248.1	244.0	218.4
A	242.4	182.9	127.9	107.0	123.8	167.4	305.6	90.2	1,644.2	268.7	257.4	290.4
M	245.6	202.5	127.0	107.2	114.7	161.8	344.3	78.0	2,047.4	269.5	234.3	460.0
J	252.5	219.1	129.5	109.0	111.7	164.8	382.4	86.1	2,325.5	262.2	211.6	560.8
J	238.5	227.8	127.2	106.4	110.1	154.9	408.0	70.4	2,625.4	243.8	196.4	534.3
A	246.7	226.2	128.6	103.3	111.5	161.2	401.0	62.6	2,612.9	287.6	239.8	586.3
S	253.7	246.5	133.7	108.0	101.4	168.1	428.2	95.1	2,619.8	310.4	269.2	558.1
O	256.0	245.5	133.8	106.0	113.4	169.0	423.3	103.0	2,493.3	317.9	272.7	584.7
N	254.4	228.2	133.3	111.3	112.1	165.2	431.0	115.1	2,450.9	278.2	253.5	356.3
D	240.6	213.5	127.1	107.6	114.1	173.7	469.3	107.7	2,757.4	241.5	230.1	251.5
1955 J	238.2	202.0	122.9	102.4	109.3	174.1	481.8	104.4	2,846.6	242.2	229.3	229.0
F	248.0	205.6	126.9	108.5	115.1	179.2	485.1	100.5	2,883.7	264.0	256.7	220.2
M	251.9	203.8	126.6	104.0	111.0	188.1	462.6	100.3	2,725.5	270.3	261.4	266.6
A	259.2	202.6	132.5	110.6	111.7	194.2	386.9	79.9	2,319.1	286.6	271.3	358.1
M	267.4	230.2	137.6	107.1	106.6	185.8	443.9	83.9	2,768.2	291.6	254.7	476.4
J	276.8	254.1	145.4	107.7	117.7	185.5	491.6	76.5	3,200.6	317.6	278.6	546.9
J	263.7	264.0	142.9	107.5	109.7	175.8	526.9	65.5	3,541.8	289.0	229.4	645.5
A	271.7	261.8	147.4	107.9	115.4	179.4	507.2	63.8	3,394.3	327.3	279.4	583.4
S	281.2	275.7	149.3	114.1	118.0	171.8	511.9	94.2	3,218.7	352.6	294.7	678.4
O	284.0	285.3	147.1	110.5	115.2	174.4	572.0	103.9	3,594.9	355.6	291.0	680.6
N	283.7	273.9	144.8	112.2	117.4	178.7	603.8	124.8	3,643.3	362.3	308.9	641.8
D	264.3	245.5	132.5	106.1	136.1	180.0	601.3	121.5	3,587.6	293.7	260.3	390.5
1956 J	257.6 ^r	239.8	130.1	104.0	125.0	181.9	640.1	119.2	3,901.2	286.7	255.3	377.8
F	266.5	244.3	130.3	105.8 ^p	119.5	194.7	663.3	107.6	4,152.2	304.5	276.5	351.7
M	277.6 ^r	251.1	136.3	111.4	136.1	194.5	661.7	99.9	4,238.5	313.6	292.3	373.8
A	277.1 ^p	234.5 ^r	129.1 ^r	106.8 ^p	119.6	181.1	553.6 ^r	90.0	3,521.2	327.8	290.7	542.6
M	283.2 ^p	253.9 ^p	146.4	106.3 ^p	121.3 ^p	184.5	527.3 ^p	84.9 ^p		321.7	276.2	591.8

		Manu- factures	NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES									
			Non- durable Manu- factures	Foods and Beverages								
				Foods and Beverages	Foods					Total	Creamery butter	Factory cheese
					Foods	Meat Products			Dairy Products			
Base period industry weight		Total	Total	Total	Total	Cattle slaughterings	Hog slaughterings					
		75.67	46.16	14.42	11.27	1.66		1.11				
1954		251.4	221.7	226.6	198.1	199.1	182.3	144.3	248.7	123.0	70.6	
1955		270.1	235.2	237.0	203.0	216.5	189.9	169.3	265.6	125.2	67.7	
1954	J	240.1	201.9	183.8	164.7	189.3	185.2	130.4	134.0	51.7	19.9	
	F	251.0	212.9	184.5	166.4	190.4	175.4	142.2	153.1	51.2	20.5	
	M	249.9	214.6	202.1	173.8	208.9	191.1	156.1	189.9	67.1	27.4	
	A	253.5	218.9	211.6	177.6	188.3	163.8	139.4	242.6	117.9	47.4	
	M	254.1	224.9	230.5	191.3	189.2	174.8	134.1	310.6	158.3	92.8	
	J	259.9	232.5	251.4	212.4	210.4	198.3	148.1	392.6	219.8	140.5	
	J	241.2	213.7	247.8	215.2	166.0	167.7	106.2	387.5	201.2	126.6	
	A	252.5	230.8	258.4	225.6	166.7	165.8	104.3	348.3	183.5	122.2	
	S	256.2	233.8	253.5	236.4	229.5	217.5	158.4	273.1	163.2	102.7	
	O	257.6	233.2	244.1	223.6	204.8	178.2	148.7	219.9	121.9	77.9	
	N	258.0	231.8	244.2	208.2	226.2	191.0	174.4	179.9	81.0	43.8	
	D	242.4	211.9	207.7	182.1	219.0	178.7	189.1	153.3	59.4	25.4	
1955	J	242.2	208.8	192.1	168.8	210.1	183.2	167.0	144.8	52.5	18.8	
	F	253.9	220.5	190.9	168.6	199.1	169.5	160.8	155.9	48.7	18.7	
	M	259.5	222.2	200.4	173.8	225.7	196.4	183.7	182.3	62.6	26.3	
	A	268.8	231.8	218.4	180.5	208.0	170.2	170.9	248.2	109.3	49.2	
	M	274.2	238.4	241.2	198.2	200.5	168.3	161.3	342.9	171.3	96.5	
	J	282.9	248.7	265.1	221.6	232.2	208.9	184.3	419.2	225.8	133.6	
	J	265.1	230.1	270.1	223.2	188.8	176.7	138.7	427.6	190.1	102.8	
	A	275.5	245.8	280.6	238.1	180.9	173.9	121.7	381.4	177.0	100.4	
	S	284.3	250.2	269.5	243.7	249.4	238.1	177.0	297.4	174.6	108.2	
	O	284.9	247.5	254.3	224.3	221.2	189.9	171.0	244.0	136.5	85.6	
	N	284.6	248.6	248.3	209.5	242.8	204.3	189.5	185.0	88.2	45.7	
	D	265.5	229.5	213.0	186.2	239.6	199.9	205.8	159.1	65.7	26.2	
1956	J	259.4 ^r	223.5	193.4	171.8	217.5	190.6	177.7	157.6 ^r	55.1	21.0	
	F	269.7 ^r	232.8 ^r	199.7	174.0	209.7	183.0	169.2	172.8 ^r	51.9	18.6	
	M	282.6 ^r	240.9 ^r	218.8 ^r	182.6 ^r	261.4	223.4	216.8	203.8 ^r	68.7	33.1	
	A	286.3 ^p	244.0 ^p	229.2 ^r	185.5 ^r	229.3	190.4	189.1	256.7 ^r	111.7	50.4	
	M	288.7 ^p	245.0 ^p	237.6	196.6	204.6	180.3	161.8	302.1	143.9	79.0	

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—continued
VOLUME INDEXES, SEASONALLY UNADJUSTED 1935-39=100

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES										
Foods and Beverages										
Base period industry weight	Canning and Preserving	Grain Mill Products				Bread and Bakery Products	Miscellaneous Foods			Tobacco and Products Total
		Total	Wheat flour	Rolled oats	Ground feed		Total	Sugar	Beverages	
	1.59	1.74				1.93	3.24	0.66	3.15	1.34
1954	193.1	178.9	145.3	64.5	106.1	173.5	207.6	130.7	328.6	279.3
1955	189.8	177.3	137.9	58.5	102.5	182.9	206.9	145.6	353.3	303.3
1953 D	128.2	168.2	143.0	59.0	106.4	173.8	207.9	106.7	331.6	268.6
1954 J	92.8	165.9	136.0	58.5	95.9	168.7	194.7	83.0	252.0	237.7
F	84.0	172.3	152.3	68.9	116.7	164.0	197.4	89.1	248.9	280.8
M	87.5	189.3	144.2	59.5	109.6	163.2	190.6	65.8	302.9	267.5
A	90.2	189.3	149.9	65.3	124.2	165.5	193.4	94.0	333.2	288.1
M	137.0	176.7	139.7	35.6	108.6	171.8	197.4	128.2	370.7	296.9
J	185.4	179.4	144.9	59.7	100.7	179.3	202.0	144.0	391.0	331.5
J	282.9	172.0	125.8	40.6	96.3	177.8	193.4	87.5	364.5	173.3
A	338.3	184.9	148.3	68.4	96.0	174.3	210.9	145.6	375.7	331.9
S	331.2	184.9	157.9	99.6	100.7	176.0	219.8	146.2	314.6	280.8
O	317.5	178.2	158.3	97.1	101.3	179.5	239.1	208.8	317.4	282.7
N	188.5	186.9	154.3	82.2	112.4	182.2	245.1	248.1	372.9	304.2
D	131.5	167.2	132.1	38.7	111.1	179.8	207.3	128.4	299.0	276.1
1955 J	101.0	164.5	127.0	45.9	99.7	175.9	187.1	84.0	275.3	260.0
F	90.3	169.6	140.8	78.1	113.5	174.0	191.9	112.0	270.4	290.7
M	81.8	180.9	149.2	64.3	107.7	175.6	184.3	77.5	295.7	288.6
A	95.9	175.7	144.0	38.4	110.5	177.4	189.1	108.3	353.6	299.3
M	142.8	172.5	137.6	50.5	91.2	181.6	198.2	144.2	394.7	327.7
J	203.2	171.6	134.1	50.5	90.5	188.7	203.5	140.5	420.6	392.0
J	273.7	164.8	116.7	43.1	88.2	190.9	196.6	99.6	437.6	198.3
A	375.7	179.2	132.5	61.5	95.7	190.9	210.5	164.1	432.7	319.4
S	382.0	186.1	146.6	73.8	97.8	190.6	217.0	154.0	361.9	321.1
O	244.3	190.0	144.9	80.3	109.0	189.8	248.3	265.2	361.6	314.9
N	163.5	193.6	152.0	62.8	112.7	184.0	246.9	263.8	386.9	327.3
D	124.0	178.9	129.2	53.3	113.5	175.6	208.9	133.6	308.6	300.2
1956 J	99.2	171.8	129.5	49.2	117.4	171.2	189.3	109.2	270.8	280.0
F	111.9	174.4	135.7	82.4	104.0	167.8	189.9	97.7	291.5	310.4
M	95.9 ^r	186.4	139.3	40.3	111.2	170.8 ^r	182.2 ^r	70.1	348.1	312.5
A	102.4	185.4 ^r	142.1	37.5	103.9	174.6 ^r	185.9 ^r	102.4	385.1 ^r	355.5
M		184.6	136.7	33.2	98.7	178.3	196.4	147.1	383.9	349.7

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES

Base period industry weight	Tobacco and Tobacco Products				Leather Products			Textiles ex. Clothing		
	Cigars	Cigarettes	Cut tobacco	Rubber Products	Total	Boots and shoes	Tanneries	Total	Cotton goods	Woollen goods
				2.11	1.75	0.98	0.42	4.28	1.68	0.86
1954	191.4	352.8	116.8	252.6	128.6	147.5	96.0	161.0	115.1	113.3
1955	196.9	390.8	112.7	296.3	136.7	153.4	109.8	185.3	136.3	143.2
1953 D	207.2	338.0	109.0	240.2	114.8	123.0	98.0	151.9	102.2	116.4
1954 J	171.5	298.1	100.4	243.6	130.6	150.8	104.0	148.6	97.0	118.8
F	203.5	348.0	128.0	303.1	146.6	178.7	104.6	165.1	119.9	109.5
M	213.7	329.9	119.9	264.0	147.0	181.6	96.0	167.8	133.9	103.6
A	191.3	362.2	125.6	264.9	149.8	182.5	101.7	159.8	112.9	99.9
M	189.9	375.6	126.0	269.5	133.7	155.9	98.0	152.3	112.0	100.4
J	193.2	424.8	134.8	268.7	128.9	145.9	105.3	154.1	100.3	114.5
J	92.7	221.7	75.3	190.5	95.4	106.9	57.0	120.2	81.7	89.7
A	212.4	425.0	135.7	203.7	128.4	147.8	92.3	157.4	109.0	110.4
S	205.3	356.0	110.5	257.8	129.6	148.3	92.1	180.5	133.4	126.8
O	200.8	359.5	110.4	251.4	120.8	130.7	96.5	177.5	123.4	128.7
N	218.7	384.9	123.5	268.7	119.2	125.5	100.8	169.1	125.5	122.4
D	203.2	348.2	111.9	245.7	112.9	114.9	103.5	179.4	132.1	134.5
1955 J	167.7	329.1	109.4	267.0	133.6	151.4	107.3	170.6	122.6	134.2
F	170.0	371.5	118.3	319.3	146.0	170.6	112.4	197.9	147.3	147.3
M	195.7	366.0	116.5	298.3	146.1	172.7	107.9	196.1	148.0	145.9
A	180.7	383.7	118.7	307.5	148.4	176.7	107.0	194.0	143.2	146.3
M	208.8	417.4	134.9	288.3	137.3	158.2	105.3	182.5	144.1	136.6
J	207.8	511.9	142.9	316.2	135.9	155.6	108.9	190.6	138.0	146.7
J	110.4	259.4	70.5	225.3	96.2	102.2	68.3	136.3	90.9	104.6
A	222.3	407.0	125.2	232.9	133.1	149.6	105.4	179.7	130.5	132.6
S	228.8	414.6	111.3	317.0	144.3	163.7	112.2	192.5	144.1	152.8
O	217.4	411.2	101.1	319.3	142.8	152.3	128.0	194.0	143.8	160.7
N	242.8	425.9	106.5	349.1	141.5	149.1	127.7	195.1	148.3	159.8
D	210.8	392.1	96.8	314.9	134.9	139.0	127.1	193.9	134.4	151.4
1956 J	173.3	361.4	104.6	300.7	151.6	171.8	122.9	179.0	136.8	150.4
F	209.9	402.6	109.4	327.4	166.8	195.2	130.4	202.4	149.7	176.1
M	212.3	407.4	104.6	321.4	171.9 ^r	206.3 ^r	126.0	207.5 ^r	145.3	164.8
A	191.8	469.9	117.4	346.8	160.0	190.3	116.3	189.1 ^r	148.0	155.4
M	206.6	462.8	109.3	323.6			109.5	117.7		

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—continued
VOLUME INDEXES, SEASONALLY UNADJUSTED 1935-39=100

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES										
Base period industry weight	Textiles ex. Clothing	Clothing	Paper Products			Printing Publishing and Allied Industries	Products of Petroleum and Coal			Chemicals and Allied Industries
	Synthetic textiles and silk	Textile and fur	Total	Pulp and paper			Total	Coke and gas products	Petroleum products	
	0.85	5.38	6.58	Total	Newsprint		1.42	0.44	0.98	4.35
1954	290.3	145.4	254.4	239.1	181.1	214.8	336.9	157.1	417.5	285.0
1955	330.9	149.0	267.7	253.3	187.3	219.5	385.4	184.1	475.5	291.8
1953 D	256.6	148.4	237.3	219.8	165.5	209.7	336.0	181.8	405.0	275.4
1954 J	250.8	148.3	236.9	220.5	172.9	205.4	341.7	175.0	416.4	276.5
F	299.8	156.6	254.8	240.8	180.1	204.7	350.5	173.2	429.9	286.7
M	293.7	160.6	248.2	233.8	180.2	207.8	301.9	158.6	366.0	284.2
A	301.4	151.5	259.4	249.0	188.7	212.7	277.5	161.7	329.4	295.0
M	268.2	138.0	256.0	242.6	180.5	216.8	339.9	148.3	425.7	301.8
J	286.3	131.6	260.6	244.2	178.2	220.4	361.8	150.4	456.4	293.4
J	182.4	126.4	249.4	229.6	176.2	205.2	354.8	146.1	448.3	280.3
A	296.8	141.5	260.4	240.8	182.7	208.7	355.9	141.0	452.2	282.6
S	339.3	149.3	259.0	239.7	178.3	221.8	336.5	146.8	421.4	282.8
O	335.4	150.8	267.4	253.3	191.0	234.4	347.0	159.1	431.2	285.0
N	296.0	147.5	263.6	250.6	189.6	225.3	348.8	168.2	429.6	282.2
D	333.8	142.1	237.5	224.5	174.9	214.0	327.0	157.1	403.1	269.0
1955 J	316.1	141.2	243.1	230.7	178.2	205.0	351.9	166.2	435.1	276.9
F	382.9	150.6	261.5	251.2	188.5	217.1	363.1	188.7	441.2	283.0
M	363.2	154.0	259.5	250.3	188.5	217.9	349.9	184.3	424.1	284.0
A	356.3	148.1	276.0	270.2	195.7	217.4	360.7	191.5	436.5	299.0
M	304.5	144.7	270.2	259.8	189.3	226.9	379.2	182.5	467.3	306.6
J	347.8	140.6	269.3	249.8	184.4	219.7	393.6	182.2	488.2	305.6
J	217.9	131.2	262.8	241.1	178.1	214.3	404.3	177.7	505.7	287.9
A	331.1	146.5	272.7	254.2	188.7	210.9	419.2	176.7	527.8	285.7
S	336.9	156.8	272.1	251.8	182.7	217.3	412.2	185.2	513.8	295.3
O	329.2	159.8	282.4	265.2	195.6	225.4	380.1	191.3	464.6	299.8
N	325.7	160.1	282.9	268.8	196.7	234.4	402.9	192.2	497.3	294.7
D	359.0	154.8	260.3	246.3	181.8	228.0	407.5	191.0	504.5	283.2
1956 J	284.0	156.0 ^r	266.9	253.4	190.0	226.9	424.8	196.3	527.1	289.1
F	348.1	164.3 ^r	278.2	266.2	194.3	227.3	416.0 ^r	198.8	513.3	290.9
M	395.3	163.3 ^r	284.1 ^r	276.3	200.7	231.9	400.7	200.5	490.3	302.3 ^r
A	308.0	160.1 ^r	278.4 ^r	266.8	195.7	239.7 ^r	367.5	198.1	443.3	313.0 ^r
M	307.6	157.6 ^p	282.3	267.7	192.5	233.5		197.1		313.1

DURABLE MANUFACTURES										
Base period industry weight	Durable Manu- factures	Iron and Steel Products						Transportation Equipment		Non-ferrous Metal Products
	Total	Wood Products	Primary iron and steel				Total	Motor vehicles	Total	
			Total	Total	Pig iron	Steel ingots	Steel castings			
	29.51	4.49	8.64	1.81				5.11	2.01	5.75
1954	297.7	230.3	251.8	249.7	272.6	241.6	151.4	354.9	226.4	246.7
1955	324.8	255.1	287.3	351.5	395.3	344.3	164.9	350.7	292.9	270.3
1953 D	304.4	199.3	263.7	285.6	318.5	269.8	200.4	403.3	252.8	229.2
1954 J	299.7	201.5	258.3	275.8	310.5	264.4	185.6	423.6	316.0	224.4
F	310.5	223.1	264.6	278.3	291.2	260.8	199.0	444.1	371.2	232.5
M	305.1	221.8	257.4	254.0	290.0	218.9	193.5	424.6	326.0	236.6
A	307.6	206.8	260.2	264.6	300.2	241.3	186.9	432.4	365.9	247.5
M	299.9	227.5	250.9	243.5	258.2	230.3	162.4	393.0	296.6	249.0
J	302.6	249.9	262.2	256.3	249.7	248.9	171.5	352.7	224.4	248.2
J	284.3	251.8	241.0	224.3	251.9	232.4	113.1	332.9	201.7	229.0
A	286.4	255.7	249.2	223.5	240.6	214.8	121.8	287.2	111.3	243.1
S	291.2	249.3	250.7	228.8	233.5	227.3	132.4	269.5	73.5	253.7
O	295.8	239.3	250.1	242.0	262.7	249.8	108.1	282.2	100.0	261.3
N	299.1	222.2	245.7	264.1	314.3	265.5	115.4	297.9	136.1	270.0
D	290.1	214.2	230.8	241.5	268.1	245.2	126.7	318.4	193.6	264.7
1955 J	294.5	243.4	241.1	260.3	288.1	283.0	131.5	330.5	232.5	266.1
F	306.1	249.4	260.0	308.4	344.0	317.2	160.7	350.5	277.1	262.5
M	318.0	250.2	271.5	336.2	398.2	343.1	170.9	388.6	364.4	271.8
A	326.8	228.4	281.5	351.7	420.5	344.0	174.0	421.0	446.5	293.1
M	330.3	249.8	287.1	354.7	410.3	338.5	155.9	416.3	434.1	275.9
J	336.5	278.8	296.2	375.7	410.7	358.9	180.2	407.6	419.2	268.1
J	320.0	274.0	273.8	338.4	385.3	323.3	123.0	383.6	382.6	252.9
A	322.0	273.4	288.4	372.2	417.2	345.6	155.5	295.1	177.9	271.4
S	337.6	279.3	306.6	364.7	413.3	345.4	170.3	283.7	149.6	276.8
O	343.2	262.2	319.2	391.2	423.8	372.7	172.0	300.6	192.6	273.8
N	341.0	233.4	319.2	395.0	424.6	382.8	198.5	314.2	223.3	278.5
D	321.9	238.4	303.5	369.7	407.2	377.5	185.8	316.8	215.5	260.4
1956 J	315.7	243.3	304.4	392.0	413.0	388.2	188.8	324.0	226.1	249.4
F	327.4	257.3	326.6	426.3	415.9	382.1	221.2	329.0	232.0	249.4
M	347.8 ^r	264.2 ^r	331.3	437.5	438.2	405.6	251.7	399.3 ^r	384.6	262.6 ^r
A	352.4 ^r	232.6 ^r	327.1 ^r	396.7	429.9	399.8	239.0	454.6 ^r	499.3 ^r	267.0 ^r
M	357.1 ^p	252.4 ^p	332.7	418.8	422.0	412.1	240.1	433.2	437.8	277.6 ^p

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—concluded
VOLUME INDEXES, SEASONALLY UNADJUSTED 1935-39=100

		DURABLE MANUFACTURES						ELECTRICITY AND GAS			
		Non-ferrous Metal Products	Non-Metallic Mineral Products								
		Smelting and refining	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies				Lime and gypsum products		Total	Electric power	Manufactured gas
				Total	Cement	Clay products	Total	Lime			
Base period industry weight		4.46	2.60	2.01	0.31	0.29	0.22		7.58	6.95	0.63
1954		238.5	477.8	409.5	436.5	332.5	410.5	252.6	254.6	262.8	164.6
1955		257.2	535.2	471.5	486.2	357.5	472.8	276.6	275.7	290.1	116.9
1953	D	222.6	530.8	372.5	398.6	303.3	375.0	236.4	248.0	255.1	169.2
1954	J	209.8	497.7	334.9	362.8	264.8	311.1	236.3	246.0	251.4	186.7
	F	224.4	487.4	359.1	404.2	272.2	382.8	254.9	250.6	254.7	205.1
	M	226.4	470.9	371.7	417.2	277.4	396.7	241.0	250.6	257.3	176.9
	A	243.3	455.1	401.5	475.8	306.9	426.1	247.6	262.6	269.8	183.6
	M	235.9	431.2	412.1	456.0	338.0	398.1	266.5	256.0	264.6	161.4
	J	237.8	440.8	447.1	480.5	371.5	428.4	272.4	253.1	261.8	157.7
	J	230.8	385.6	441.3	441.8	362.8	420.0	246.6	235.7	244.5	138.7
	A	237.7	424.9	451.7	446.6	369.6	469.5	252.1	233.6	243.1	128.6
	S	244.6	500.3	442.9	461.9	370.4	457.0	247.0	244.7	254.2	140.3
	O	249.5	530.8	438.9	473.2	353.9	457.7	264.3	263.6	273.6	153.6
	N	260.4	563.5	436.2	448.7	375.9	434.3	272.5	276.6	286.3	169.2
	D	261.7	545.5	376.6	369.5	327.1	343.8	239.6	282.7	292.6	174.0
1955	J	251.2	496.6	367.8	393.8	282.4	366.1	255.0	278.6	292.2	128.6
	F	248.1	521.6	374.1	418.9	270.8	393.8	263.5	282.4	295.2	141.0
	M	262.3	510.2	387.1	414.5	285.9	398.8	264.8	282.2	296.1	129.5
	A	276.2	482.7	415.6	403.5	325.4	442.4	279.7	288.8	303.7	124.5
	M	265.4	463.9	482.1	511.6	388.3	460.5	273.8	281.1	296.3	113.8
	J	254.8	458.4	519.3	522.5	415.9	505.0	280.8	266.7	281.0	109.0
	J	242.5	430.5	523.6	563.3	387.0	510.7	267.1	249.6	263.4	97.7
	A	259.0	520.9	545.8	580.1	409.5	525.5	268.5	255.2	270.1	90.7
	S	259.5	633.7	544.6	594.5	403.3	526.3	283.1	262.3	276.9	101.4
	O	256.3	651.4	546.9	563.1	399.7	564.6	314.8	272.3	287.0	110.8
	N	261.9	655.8	523.8	514.9	390.0	553.5	311.7	296.5	311.9	126.5
	D	249.8	596.2	426.9	354.1	332.0	426.9	256.2	293.2	308.0	129.7
1956	J	220.6	528.6	428.4	445.2	339.6	375.9	253.0	278.8	291.4	140.5
	F	224.2	541.5	445.8	448.2	341.6	453.6	263.6	283.2	295.8	144.7
	M	238.9	565.4 ^r	459.1	481.7	326.4	465.6 ^r	270.0 ^r	286.9	300.2	140.2
	A	239.7	536.0 ^r	497.7 ^p	599.6		402.5	179.6	279.8	293.7	126.3
	M	261.3 ^p	517.2 ^p	546.0 ^p	599.7		468.1	255.5	293.2	308.7	122.6

LABOUR

Table 7.—THE CANADIAN LABOUR FORCE
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

CIVILIAN LABOUR FORCE													
		Non-Institutional Civilian Population	With Jobs								Without Jobs and Seeking Work	Persons not in the Labour Force	
			Total	Agri-cultural	Non-Agri-cultural	Total	Agri-cultural	Non-Agri-cultural	Paid Workers				
									Total	Agri-cultural			Non-Agri-cultural
Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over													
1954		10,300	5,426	879	4,546	5,194	873	4,320	3,922	120	3,802	232	4,874
1955		10,529	5,558	824	4,734	5,327	818	4,510	4,101	106	3,996	230	4,971
1954	June 19	10,280	5,483	906	4,577	5,297	900	4,397	3,991	128	3,863	186	4,797
	July 24	10,293	5,577	1,018	4,559	5,405	1,013	4,392	4,006	154	3,852	172	4,716
	Aug. 21	10,312	5,591	1,018	4,573	5,416	1,016	4,400	4,047	179	3,868	175	4,721
	Sept. 18	10,330	5,505	936	4,569	5,337	931	4,406	4,032	154	3,878	168	4,825
	Oct. 23	10,351	5,482	940	4,542	5,302	934	4,368	4,008	138	3,870	180	4,869
	Nov. 20	10,375	5,438	848	4,590	5,223	841	4,382	3,988	112	3,876	215	4,937
	Dec. 11	10,394	5,435	811	4,624	5,187	803	4,384	3,969	105	3,864	248	4,959
1955	Jan. 22	10,429	5,366	765	4,601	5,003	755	4,248	3,842	97	3,745	363	5,063
	Feb. 19	10,451	5,391	740	4,651	5,012	730	4,282	3,846	80	3,766	379	5,060
	Mar. 19	10,468	5,400	769	4,631	4,999	759	4,240	3,826	82	3,744	401	5,068
	April 23	10,490	5,450	814	4,636	5,123	807	4,316	3,895	100	3,795	327	5,040
	May 21	10,506	5,537	877	4,660	5,324	873	4,451	4,059	124	3,935	213	4,969
	June 18	10,522	5,615	885	4,730	5,458	881	4,577	4,192	130	4,062	157	4,907
	July 23	10,543	5,738	992	4,746	5,588	989	4,599	4,226	140	4,086	150	4,805
	Aug. 20	10,557	5,772	963	4,809	5,641	960	4,681	4,307	142	4,165	131	4,785
	Sept. 17	10,574	5,633	848	4,785	5,495	844	4,651	4,264	122	4,142	138	4,941
	Oct. 22	10,590	5,619	780	4,839	5,477	774	4,703	4,279	95	4,184	142	4,971
	Nov. 19	10,602	5,581	735	4,846	5,419	728	4,691	4,251	83	4,168	162	5,021
	Dec. 10	10,610	5,588	720	4,868	5,388	713	4,675	4,230	74	4,156	200	5,022
1956	Jan. 21	10,626	5,517	694	4,823	5,231	688	4,543	4,107	74	4,033	286	5,109
	Feb. 18	10,635	5,524	688	4,836	5,216	678	4,538	4,103	81	4,022	308	5,111
	Mar. 24	10,646	5,536	686	4,850	5,241	679	4,562	4,118	78	4,040	295	5,110
	April 21	10,663	5,583	771	4,812	5,326	764	4,562	4,133	92	4,041	257	5,080
	May 19	10,680	5,664	823	4,841	5,499	817	4,682	4,263	107	4,156	165	5,016
	June 23	10,699	5,764	809	4,955	5,647	804	4,843	4,429	106	4,323	117	4,935

Table 8.—CANADIAN LABOUR INCOME
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Salaries and Wages							
	Agriculture, Logging, Fishing Trapping, Mining	Manufacturing	Construction	Public Utilities, Transportation, Communications, Storage, Trade	Finance, Services (including government)	Supplementary Labour Income	Total
Million dollars							
1954	73	323	69	261	239	35	1,000
1955	77	342	78	278	256	37	1,068
1954	57	323	59	255	231	34	959
A	67	320	67	258	234	34	980
M	73	326	70	264	241	35	1,009
J	78	323	77	267	236	36	1,017
J	81	323	75	266	238	36	1,019
A	82	326	79	267	249	36	1,039
S	84	323	83	269	249	36	1,044
O	82	321	77	269	253	36	1,038
N	78	326	71	269	253	36	1,033
D	73	316	60	258	244	35	986
1955	70	325	57	258	246	35	991
J	62	328	57	260	250	35	992
F	61	333	64	268	249	36	1,011
M	72	338	74	275	253	37	1,049
A	80	344	85	281	262	38	1,090
M	83	343	86	284	251	38	1,085
J	85	351	93	284	256	38	1,107
A	84	354	94	287	266	38	1,123
S	86	354	100	288	264	39	1,131
O	86	354	89	292	268	39	1,128
N	85	357	78	293	265	39	1,117
D	75	349	71	280	263	39	1,077
1956	79	358	69	282	264	38	1,090
J	70	365	69	284	266	39	1,093
F	68	371	74	291	277	40	1,121

Source: Monthly Estimates of Canadian Labour Income, D.B.S.

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

INDUSTRIAL COMPOSITE				FORESTRY			MINING		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1954	109.9	151.3	58.88	95.1	142.3	59.85	109.8	150.6	70.48
1955	112.5	160.1	60.87	101.8	153.9	60.31	113.4	161.8	73.26
1954 M	106.6	147.6	59.22	90.4	137.0	60.52	108.5	149.3	70.71
A	105.6	145.7	59.06	69.5	108.6	62.39	108.2	146.2	69.43
M	106.2	146.8	59.15	50.8	79.1	62.23	106.7	145.3	70.00
J	109.0	148.9	58.42	77.2	110.2	56.98	108.7	148.8	70.38
J	111.7	153.9	58.98	90.6	134.6	59.30	111.5	152.0	70.03
A	112.3	155.4	59.17	90.4	137.4	60.69	113.6	154.8	70.03
S	112.9	155.5	58.93	93.1	142.1	60.95	112.8	152.9	69.65
O	113.4	157.1	59.25	115.3	169.2	58.60	112.6	156.2	71.26
N	112.5	157.2	59.78	127.3	193.2	60.58	112.9	159.4	72.56
D	112.1	156.2	59.59	130.9	198.3	60.49	112.7	159.6	72.73
1955 J	109.1	149.2	58.49	122.2	183.2	59.84	110.8	151.8	70.33
F	105.8	148.8	60.15	106.6	156.0	58.42	110.2	157.4	73.40
M	105.6	150.3	60.86	92.5	149.9	64.68	110.0	157.5	73.57
A	105.7	150.0	60.68	68.3	102.0	59.54	110.0	154.3	72.01
M	107.4	153.1	60.96	54.0	81.9	60.52	109.0	152.6	71.92
J	111.7	158.8	60.76	81.5	119.6	58.61	111.9	156.9	72.06
J	115.3	164.1	60.87	101.3	151.5	59.69	115.5	163.7	72.83
A	116.1	166.0	61.13	98.3	152.5	61.94	116.5	166.4	73.37
S	118.3	169.0	61.11	104.5	155.7	59.48	117.4	167.7	73.34
O	118.5	170.4	61.49	119.7	173.6	57.93	116.5	167.8	73.99
N	118.2	171.4	61.97	133.8	204.1	60.92	116.6	172.3	75.92
D	117.9	170.9	62.02	139.5	217.1	62.14	116.5	173.1	76.32
1956 J	114.6	162.2	60.54	134.4	213.9	63.57	114.4	164.0	73.66
F	112.3	164.0	62.43	115.6	164.9	56.96	114.4	170.9	76.82
M	113.2	167.3	63.20	109.5	172.8	63.00	115.9	174.7	77.43
A	113.5 ^r	168.4 ^r	63.43 ^r	84.2 ^r	133.5 ^r	63.35 ^r	117.3 ^r	173.8 ^r	76.16 ^r
M	115.2	172.1	63.90	68.2	108.6	63.61	116.9	174.3	76.69

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. Statistics throughout Tables 9 to 11 are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month. *Average weekly wages and salaries. Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S.

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries—continued
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

MANUFACTURING											
Total						Durable Goods ⁽¹⁾			Non-durable Goods ⁽²⁾		
Weekly Earnings											
Index Numbers											
Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Wages and salaries	Actual wages	Wages in 1949 dollars		Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
1949=100		Dollars	1949=100			1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1954	107.7	150.0	60.94	137.0	117.9	115.0	160.0	65.34	101.4	140.1	56.64
1955	109.3	158.4	63.34	142.1	122.0	116.6	168.8	67.90	102.9	148.1	58.89
1954 M	108.3	151.2	61.13	138.6	119.9	118.2	165.1	65.61	99.6	137.5	56.55
A	107.9	150.8	61.19	138.3	119.6	117.7	164.0	65.45	99.4	137.8	56.83
M	107.3	150.3	61.30	138.0	119.5	116.7	163.0	65.60	99.1	137.7	56.92
J	107.7	149.0	60.54	135.7	116.9	116.7	160.0	64.42	99.9	138.1	56.64
J	108.8	151.7	60.99	137.5	118.3	116.2	161.5	65.24	102.4	142.0	56.83
A	108.0	150.9	61.07	137.5	117.5	114.4	159.5	65.43	102.5	142.3	56.88
S	108.3	150.8	60.87	136.8	117.1	112.4	156.4	65.33	104.9	145.2	56.74
O	108.1	151.8	61.39	138.3	118.4	111.7	157.9	66.30	105.0	145.7	56.89
N	106.3	150.5	61.89	139.1	119.1	109.7	156.0	66.71	103.4	145.1	57.49
D	105.4	149.7	62.07	139.5	119.6	109.4	155.8	66.82	102.0	143.6	57.67
1955 J	103.2	143.5	60.80	134.5	115.6	108.7	150.5	64.97	98.5	136.6	56.82
F	103.6	148.2	62.53	140.3	120.6	109.5	156.4	67.00	98.6	140.2	58.25
M	105.7	152.5	63.11	141.7	122.2	113.3	163.4	67.68	99.1	141.8	58.62
A	106.5	154.2	63.28	142.2	122.5	114.9	166.2	67.88	99.3	142.3	58.70
M	107.3	156.6	63.81	143.6	123.4	116.0	169.3	68.49	99.8	144.1	59.13
J	109.3	158.9	63.54	143.0	123.4	118.2	171.3	68.00	101.6	146.6	59.08
J	111.6	161.5	63.28	142.2	122.6	119.8	172.5	67.54	104.5	150.7	59.07
A	111.4	161.0	63.18	141.9	121.9	119.5	171.4	67.33	104.4	150.6	59.08
S	114.0	164.9	63.24	142.1	121.6	120.2	173.9	67.89	108.6	156.0	58.81
O	113.4	166.2	64.04	144.1	123.2	119.5	176.3	69.21	108.1	156.1	59.11
N	112.8	166.5	64.54	145.4	124.3	119.6	176.7	69.35	106.9	156.4	59.90
D	112.3	166.3	64.71	145.7	124.6	119.9	177.4	69.44	105.8	155.3	60.10
1956 J	109.8	156.9	62.47	137.9	118.1	118.5	167.3	68.27	102.3	146.6	58.68
F	110.2	164.0	65.05	145.5	125.0	118.4	175.9	69.68	103.1	152.2	60.46
M	112.3	168.5	65.57	147.0	126.3	122.7	183.3	70.09	103.4	153.9	60.94
A	113.4 ^r	171.2 ^r	66.02 ^r	148.3 ^r	127.2 ^r	124.7 ^r	188.3 ^r	70.81 ^r	103.6	154.4 ^r	61.05 ^r
M	114.1	174.1	66.69	150.0	128.6	125.9	192.1	71.59	104.0	156.4	61.59

MANUFACTURING

Textile Products except Clothing				Clothing			Wood Products		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1954	80.6	105.9	49.73	91.9	115.2	40.42	100.8	139.6	53.95
1955	84.8	116.2	51.84	91.5	117.7	41.51	106.7	153.1	55.92
1954 M	81.3	106.8	49.69	95.7	124.3	41.90	96.0	133.0	54.10
A	80.4	105.7	49.78	95.7	124.8	42.09	96.3	134.3	54.37
M	79.9	106.0	50.20	92.6	115.5	40.24	96.5	133.4	53.92
J	79.1	102.7	49.14	89.4	106.8	38.53	102.0	137.6	52.62
J	79.6	105.5	50.15	89.0	107.3	38.92	105.7	146.4	54.04
A	78.8	102.5	49.24	88.1	110.0	40.28	107.8	150.8	54.56
S	78.8	104.2	50.03	91.8	118.2	41.59	107.6	151.2	54.76
O	80.0	107.9	51.05	93.1	119.3	41.37	106.6	150.9	55.20
N	81.7	111.0	51.41	92.2	119.2	41.74	103.3	148.4	56.04
D	81.7	109.7	50.81	90.2	115.1	41.19	99.6	142.3	55.70
1955 J	80.3	105.2	49.56	86.3	104.5	39.07	96.7	130.5	52.64
F	80.9	110.4	51.57	90.1	117.9	42.25	98.1	140.3	55.77
M	83.4	115.0	52.13	92.4	121.6	42.46	99.9	143.5	56.04
A	84.0	115.4	51.96	92.3	120.6	42.15	101.3	143.1	55.08
M	84.4	115.9	51.95	90.5	117.1	41.81	102.3	145.5	55.54
J	85.0	115.5	51.42	89.8	112.8	40.55	107.4	152.3	55.32
J	85.6	117.5	51.95	89.6	111.1	40.04	112.9	160.4	55.44
A	84.8	114.0	50.86	88.2	112.1	41.02	113.8	164.2	56.25
S	85.7	117.1	51.73	93.1	121.1	42.04	115.4	167.4	56.59
O	87.4	122.2	52.94	95.3	124.3	42.09	113.7	167.2	57.33
N	87.9	123.0	52.97	95.3	125.5	42.53	111.4	165.6	57.98
D	88.1	123.5	53.03	94.6	123.3	42.07	107.7	157.4	57.03
1956 J	87.4	116.9	50.50	91.7	109.5	38.56	103.8	144.7	54.36
F	88.2	124.3	53.22	95.4	127.2	43.10	103.1	150.6	57.02
M	88.3	124.9	53.48	97.0 ^r	131.0	43.61	105.3	154.1	57.08
A	88.0	121.0	51.96 ^r	96.6	127.2 ^r	42.52 ^r	106.2 ^r	154.1 ^r	56.61 ^r
M	87.0	122.1	53.02	94.9	127.3	43.30	106.1	155.7	57.28

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

⁽¹⁾Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies, and non-metallic mineral products.

⁽²⁾Includes foods and beverages, tobacco and tobacco products, rubber products, leather products, textile products except clothing, clothing, paper products, printing, publishing and allied industries, products of petroleum and coal, chemical products, and miscellaneous manufacturing industries.

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries—continued
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

MANUFACTURING									
Paper Products			Iron and Steel Products			Transportation Equipment			
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1954	114.5	158.1	72.00	100.5	139.2	67.18	136.3	185.8	68.60
1955	117.8	168.7	74.70	101.8	148.4	70.42	130.4	184.7	71.12
1953 O	114.2	153.4	70.06	110.8	152.8	66.87	149.4	201.9	67.89
N	112.2	150.7	70.03	108.7	149.5	66.67	149.4	200.7	67.52
D	111.2	150.3	70.44	108.0	148.6	66.72	144.9	197.2	68.39
1954 J	110.2	146.4	69.28	104.3	137.2	63.83	148.4	194.0	65.69
F	109.6	151.1	71.90	104.3	142.2	66.16	150.4	205.9	68.78
M	109.7	150.4	71.47	103.9	143.5	67.00	149.7	206.8	69.42
A	110.4	151.4	71.50	102.8	142.4	67.14	149.1	203.1	68.46
M	111.9	152.8	71.18	101.6	141.1	67.33	147.6	201.9	68.76
J	115.3	159.4	72.07	101.8	139.8	66.60	142.4	189.6	66.93
J	119.2	165.3	72.38	102.1	142.4	67.63	136.3	183.8	67.81
A	119.3	165.9	72.55	99.9	139.5	67.69	130.3	177.1	68.28
S	120.2	168.0	72.94	98.5	136.9	67.39	121.5	164.6	68.06
O	118.0	163.1	72.11	97.6	137.9	68.45	121.1	167.8	69.64
N	116.0	163.0	73.32	94.5	133.5	68.45	118.6	166.5	70.51
D	114.2	160.4	73.30	94.8	133.9	68.47	119.8	168.9	70.86
1955 J	113.2	154.9	71.40	95.6	131.0	66.42	119.9	164.8	69.03
F	111.0	156.0	73.40	96.4	136.2	68.50	121.4	171.6	71.02
M	111.6	157.3	73.57	97.9	140.2	69.41	133.8	190.9	71.71
A	112.0	157.6	73.45	99.2	142.7	69.72	137.4	198.3	72.49
M	114.1	161.5	73.86	100.8	146.0	70.20	138.6	202.8	73.51
J	118.0	168.0	74.30	100.2	147.5	69.91	138.5	199.5	72.38
J	121.3	174.5	75.07	102.7	149.4	70.51	137.8	191.4	69.78
A	122.6	179.2	76.26	103.0	148.9	70.08	134.2	184.9	69.23
S	124.4	180.8	75.84	105.3	156.0	71.75	128.6	176.7	69.03
O	123.5	178.9	75.61	106.7	160.0	72.68	122.6	176.3	72.29
N	121.7	178.8	76.62	107.2	161.1	72.82	124.2	175.7	71.11
D	119.7	176.8	77.04	107.1	161.4	73.04	128.2	183.2	71.81
1956 J	118.6	171.3	75.38	106.2	153.3	69.93	128.6	171.6	67.04
F	117.3	172.6	76.77	107.2	161.6	73.06	129.5	184.9	71.71
M	118.0	174.1	76.95	108.9	165.7	73.75	141.8	204.2	72.35
A	118.4	176.1	77.60	110.8	168.3 ^r	73.56 ^r	144.9 ^r	215.1 ^r	74.56 ^r
M	120.8	179.3	77.44	111.8	172.2	74.62	146.8	220.0	75.31

MANUFACTURING						CONSTRUCTION			
Electrical Apparatus and Supplies			Chemical Products			Total			
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1954	133.7	185.8	65.95	120.9	168.9	66.58	110.7	163.0	61.04
1955	136.4	196.8	68.13	121.9	178.3	69.76	114.9	172.1	61.95
1953 O	140.2	188.9	64.04	120.1	163.2	64.81	135.8	207.7	63.32
N	141.8	194.6	65.29	120.1	163.3	64.86	131.5	197.9	62.29
D	141.6	194.2	65.26	119.6	162.7	64.93	122.7	183.2	61.81
1954 J	141.1	185.3	62.50	118.1	160.8	64.89	105.5	141.1	55.34
F	138.4	189.7	65.20	118.5	163.0	65.57	91.7	136.1	61.48
M	137.1	188.7	65.43	119.8	165.2	65.76	89.5	137.9	63.81
A	135.7	187.7	65.78	120.9	166.9	65.84	89.2	135.4	62.85
M	132.9	186.3	66.68	121.5	168.9	66.30	98.2	145.4	61.33
J	131.3	181.9	65.88	122.2	170.1	66.36	110.0	157.1	59.13
J	130.5	183.1	66.41	123.2	172.6	66.80	118.0	175.1	61.41
A	127.5	178.3	66.18	121.6	172.2	67.51	125.4	187.2	61.81
S	131.1	184.3	66.54	122.0	171.1	66.86	129.0	190.1	60.99
O	132.1	187.4	67.02	122.1	172.1	67.20	127.7	189.2	61.34
N	133.4	188.4	66.75	121.0	172.6	68.02	124.0	184.3	61.61
D	133.4	189.1	67.00	120.4	171.3	67.88	119.7	177.2	61.35
1955 J	131.7	182.1	65.30	119.6	171.6	68.41	104.2	142.6	56.70
F	132.3	188.2	67.21	119.5	171.9	68.60	91.1	137.1	62.36
M	132.6	188.5	67.20	119.9	172.8	68.74	87.0	132.6	63.16
A	131.9	188.9	67.67	120.0	173.6	68.98	88.3	132.3	62.07
M	131.1	189.6	68.33	121.0	176.0	69.38	99.2	145.7	60.88
J	133.1	192.5	68.31	122.4	178.5	69.54	115.2	168.0	60.47
J	135.0	196.7	68.84	121.3	178.1	70.02	125.8	186.2	61.36
A	133.9	192.3	68.07	121.5	178.8	70.16	132.2	199.3	62.49
S	140.3	203.9	68.68	124.7	183.3	70.14	138.9	212.6	63.44
O	145.2	211.5	68.80	124.0	183.7	70.62	138.2	210.6	63.19
N	144.4	213.3	69.70	124.1	185.8	71.38	134.0	206.5	63.80
D	145.2	213.8	69.50	124.6	185.7	71.09	125.2	191.3	63.33
1956 J	144.3	204.3	66.81	122.8	183.3	71.15	105.1	148.9	58.71
F	143.0	213.6	70.50	124.0	186.7	71.81	102.9	164.6	66.29
M	146.0	218.1	70.50	124.0	188.2	72.34	101.9	165.5	67.32
A	148.3	222.8	70.95 ^r	125.1	191.5	72.95 ^r	101.4 ^r	163.3 ^r	66.78 ^r
M	149.2	228.8	72.37	126.5	194.3	73.19	114.4	185.8	67.34

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

CONSTRUCTION				TRANSPORTATION, STORAGE AND COMMUNICATION			PUBLIC UTILITY OPERATION		
Buildings and Structures									
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1954	115.8	170.8	65.68	109.0	142.2	62.62	115.7	164.4	67.76
1955	117.4	175.6	66.50	110.5	148.3	64.39	118.9	176.2	70.56
1954 F	101.8	150.3	65.67	105.2	135.7	61.86	110.0	157.9	68.61
M	99.7	152.9	68.30	105.3	137.1	62.51	109.4	158.5	69.24
A	99.7	150.5	67.21	103.1	133.0	61.91	110.1	156.7	67.99
M	105.9	158.1	66.55	106.2	138.6	62.70	111.2	159.0	68.06
J	114.4	163.8	63.74	108.8	140.5	62.02	116.0	163.8	67.22
J	121.8	181.3	66.33	111.5	145.4	62.59	119.4	169.0	67.35
A	127.3	191.5	67.00	113.4	148.2	62.75	121.7	170.5	67.00
S	130.4	192.4	65.71	113.3	148.3	62.23	121.9	171.2	66.85
O	129.2	192.2	66.28	112.3	148.1	63.31	119.6	169.1	67.28
N	125.0	186.6	66.54	110.8	147.9	64.09	119.0	168.1	68.44
D	120.6	179.3	66.27	109.9	145.3	63.46	118.3	169.3	68.09
1955 J	104.7	142.0	60.47	107.7	141.7	63.15	116.5	167.3	68.33
F	97.2	144.2	66.19	104.3	137.3	63.18	113.2	168.2	70.71
M	93.1	139.9	67.00	103.6	138.5	64.13	113.4	168.8	70.83
A	93.3	137.7	65.80	104.3	138.7	63.81	113.4	169.3	71.03
M	103.1	151.5	65.52	107.7	144.3	64.32	114.8	171.0	70.86
J	116.4	169.5	64.95	111.4	149.0	64.18	119.1	177.7	70.99
J	125.9	185.8	65.76	113.9	152.8	64.40	123.3	181.1	69.90
A	132.8	200.3	67.25	115.9	157.4	65.14	124.5	182.5	69.81
S	138.6	213.8	68.78	116.0	155.9	64.48	125.8	184.5	69.81
O	138.9	213.4	68.51	115.1	156.0	65.02	121.9	180.8	70.61
N	136.9	212.0	69.02	113.6	154.1	65.10	120.5	181.5	71.69
D	127.7	197.2	68.80	112.7	154.4	65.74	120.1	182.2	72.18
1956 J	110.3	152.5	61.63	111.3	151.2	65.17	119.8	179.3	71.24
F	113.0	180.7	71.22	109.4	147.2	64.57	119.3	182.1	72.61
M	111.2	181.7	72.81	110.0	149.5	65.20	118.6	183.4	73.59
A	112.7 ^r	180.1 ^r	71.21 ^r	111.2 ^r	151.5	65.41 ^r	118.4 ^r	183.0 ^r	73.63 ^r
M	124.3	202.9	72.76	114.0	155.3	65.39	121.1	185.3	72.86

TRADE			FINANCE, INSURANCE AND REAL ESTATE			SERVICE			
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1954	114.6	156.5	50.60	127.4	162.3	53.78	111.4	148.9	38.77
1955	118.1	166.3	52.25	132.0	176.6	56.48	114.5	159.6	40.54
1954 F	111.3	150.6	50.06	124.5	155.6	52.75	105.7	140.0	38.27
M	110.8	151.2	50.51	124.9	157.3	53.20	105.7	141.9	38.80
A	111.1	152.1	50.68	126.0	159.7	53.53	106.5	142.3	38.65
M	112.4	154.0	50.70	126.3	161.8	54.11	108.1	145.9	39.04
J	113.2	155.1	50.68	126.6	162.8	54.27	111.1	148.2	38.62
J	114.7	157.8	51.00	127.3	163.9	54.35	117.0	154.6	38.50
A	113.9	157.8	51.38	127.8	164.1	54.20	118.9	157.1	38.49
S	114.0	157.0	51.09	129.7	165.6	53.92	118.9	155.8	38.17
O	116.2	159.2	50.85	130.7	166.8	53.91	116.1	155.8	39.04
N	117.4	161.1	50.93	130.8	167.8	54.17	112.0	153.0	39.73
D	121.1	163.5	50.11	130.9	168.3	54.29	110.6	152.4	40.09
1955 J	121.9	166.6	50.72	130.9	168.8	54.45	109.3	148.8	39.57
F	112.7	157.4	51.83	131.2	171.1	55.10	108.6	148.9	39.90
M	111.7	156.3	51.96	131.2	172.3	55.47	108.0	148.9	40.11
A	112.8	158.2	52.04	131.6	175.3	56.29	108.6	150.5	40.34
M	114.8	161.5	52.21	131.7	176.5	56.61	111.0	155.5	40.78
J	116.9	164.6	52.30	132.3	177.0	56.51	113.7	159.0	40.68
J	118.1	168.1	52.82	132.7	178.5	56.80	118.6	164.2	40.28
A	117.7	168.0	53.01	133.6	178.9	56.61	121.2	167.4	40.20
S	118.2	168.7	52.98	133.8	178.6	56.39	121.6	168.0	40.21
O	121.5	172.0	52.56	131.7	180.3	57.83	119.6	168.2	40.91
N	123.5	174.8	52.59	131.9	180.6	57.83	117.9	168.3	41.48
D	127.8	178.8	51.99	132.0	181.0	57.92	116.3	167.9	42.04
1956 J	129.0	183.0	52.72	132.0	181.3	58.08	115.4	165.0	41.64
F	119.1	171.8	53.61	132.3	183.0	58.51	115.2	166.1	42.02
M	118.7	172.6	54.06	133.9	186.7	58.96	115.9	169.0	42.48
A	121.1 ^r	176.4 ^r	54.15 ^r	134.6	193.1 ^r	60.65 ^r	117.8 ^r	172.3 ^r	42.60 ^r
M	121.9	178.6	54.49	135.1	194.4	60.86	120.0	176.7	42.90

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Table 10.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Provinces
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

NEWFOUNDLAND				PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND			NOVA SCOTIA			NEW BRUNSWICK	
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	
	1949=100	Dollars									
1954	128.2	186.1	54.47	110.1	144.9	44.37	97.7	129.3	49.57	97.8	
1955	131.0	189.0	54.08	113.3	153.3	45.64	96.8	131.2	50.70	103.1	
1954 F	113.4	165.8	54.90	96.0	127.6	44.80	95.4	126.0	49.45	97.6	
M	112.3	169.2	56.57	102.4	132.6	43.62	95.2	128.6	50.57	96.8	
A	113.1	163.3	54.19	93.4	126.0	45.45	93.3	124.8	50.08	91.3	
M	117.9	167.1	53.22	97.6	132.8	45.84	92.8	124.8	50.33	90.2	
J	122.2	178.0	54.69	111.0	148.7	45.16	96.1	126.0	49.08	95.4	
J	134.9	196.9	54.79	115.1	152.3	44.58	99.2	132.0	49.77	97.8	
A	139.1	203.0	54.77	119.4	156.7	44.27	100.2	135.4	49.81	101.0	
S	139.2	203.8	54.94	121.2	156.3	43.48	101.0	132.3	48.98	100.5	
O	143.5	210.9	55.15	120.6	157.6	44.04	101.5	134.7	49.66	102.0	
N	141.1	202.5	53.85	121.5	158.9	44.08	101.2	132.8	49.09	98.9	
D	136.4	198.7	54.66	117.8	153.4	43.92	98.5	130.5	49.56	101.9	
1955 J	123.5	163.9	49.81	103.2	133.8	43.67	96.8	125.0	48.28	102.9	
F	113.9	159.2	52.43	96.7	132.7	46.27	91.7	125.4	50.36	96.3	
M	110.3	159.2	54.17	101.4	137.3	45.61	91.4	125.4	51.35	96.2	
A	113.4	161.3	53.36	97.6	138.4	47.77	92.3	127.9	51.84	95.0	
M	118.8	172.6	54.50	107.6	152.3	47.72	91.6	125.6	51.32	93.9	
J	129.7	183.9	53.22	117.4	164.2	47.11	96.5	130.5	50.63	100.4	
J	138.4	204.8	55.53	118.2	159.0	45.33	98.6	134.3	50.96	104.7	
A	143.6	212.5	55.51	119.3	159.5	45.09	98.7	135.2	51.25	106.5	
S	144.1	214.6	55.88	123.6	162.9	44.41	101.6	136.7	50.32	111.4	
O	147.5	214.1	54.46	124.2	164.3	44.60	103.2	138.1	50.08	110.7	
N	147.9	216.7	54.98	129.9	171.7	44.56	99.1	135.0	50.96	109.6	
D	140.9	207.0	55.11	120.9	163.5	45.59	100.5	137.0	51.01	110.2	
1956 J	125.1	175.6	52.67	113.4	151.7	45.11	99.5	132.8	49.92	107.4	
F	122.7	177.2	54.20	108.4	153.5	47.74	96.9	136.4	52.68	108.2	
M	119.5	177.1	55.58	125.7	165.6	44.40	100.4	140.7	52.43	105.4	
A	117.7 ^r	175.5	55.96 ^r	105.7 ^r	145.6 ^r	46.43 ^r	95.2 ^r	132.8 ^r	52.19 ^r	102.0 ^r	
M	119.4	174.9	54.97	102.3	143.3	47.24	93.5	132.7	53.12	98.8	
NEW BRUNSWICK				QUEBEC			ONTARIO			MANITOBA	
	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*		Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls
	1949=100	Dollars									
1954	130.1	50.36	109.2	149.9	56.40	110.9	153.2	61.15	104.8	139.0	
1955	141.4	51.91	112.0	159.5	58.43	113.0	162.1	63.43	105.0	143.6	
1954 F	129.4	50.15	105.7	144.8	56.26	110.8	152.1	60.75	100.9	133.3	
M	131.5	51.40	105.2	145.8	56.89	110.2	152.8	61.36	99.6	131.7	
A	124.1	51.43	103.5	143.2	56.85	109.0	150.6	61.20	99.9	130.8	
M	120.5	50.54	104.5	144.1	56.63	109.0	151.1	61.40	100.4	132.2	
J	124.8	49.48	107.7	145.8	55.61	110.7	151.8	60.67	103.2	135.4	
J	129.5	50.08	110.6	151.0	56.09	112.2	155.5	61.34	106.2	141.4	
A	132.5	49.63	110.9	152.7	56.55	111.3	154.8	61.53	108.5	145.5	
S	133.6	50.26	112.2	154.9	56.69	111.6	154.2	61.17	109.1	146.7	
O	137.1	50.85	113.8	157.2	56.75	111.8	155.7	61.61	109.2	146.3	
N	133.0	50.85	113.5	158.1	57.21	110.8	155.9	62.22	107.9	145.9	
D	137.0	50.83	113.7	158.5	57.24	110.8	155.0	61.87	107.6	144.1	
1955 J	137.1	50.37	109.7	150.0	56.18	109.2	151.1	61.20	103.5	136.8	
F	133.0	52.21	105.7	148.7	57.76	107.4	152.0	62.61	100.7	135.5	
M	137.2	53.94	104.6	149.3	58.61	108.2	154.7	63.24	98.8	134.7	
A	135.3	53.87	103.4	146.6	58.22	108.8	155.6	63.25	98.5	134.3	
M	130.0	52.39	105.3	150.0	58.45	110.3	158.7	63.64	101.2	137.9	
J	136.5	51.41	110.6	156.1	57.93	113.0	162.5	63.61	104.8	143.1	
J	140.2	50.65	114.2	161.2	57.92	115.7	166.1	63.48	107.4	147.7	
A	144.9	51.45	115.0	163.9	58.49	115.3	165.3	63.44	108.6	150.3	
S	150.5	51.49	117.6	168.8	58.90	117.0	167.9	63.47	109.6	151.1	
O	150.8	51.50	118.8	171.5	59.27	117.1	170.0	64.20	109.7	151.2	
N	150.6	51.95	119.4	173.2	59.50	117.1	170.5	64.43	109.1	151.9	
D	150.7	51.68	119.7	174.8	59.93	117.1	170.9	64.55	108.5	149.1	
1956 J	152.2	53.55	115.6	164.6	58.44	115.3	163.4	62.70	105.2	144.0	
F	154.8	54.07	112.5	164.3	59.94	113.5	166.6	64.94	103.2	143.4	
M	153.4	55.01	112.1	166.2	60.83	115.5	171.5	65.67	102.8	144.6 ^r	
A	148.3 ^r	54.97 ^r	111.4 ^r	164.4 ^r	60.58 ^r	116.7 ^r	174.5 ^r	66.14 ^r	102.9	144.4 ^r	
M	140.8	53.89	113.2	168.8	61.19	118.3	178.0	66.58	103.7	147.0	

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S.

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Table 10.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Provinces—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

	MANITOBA			SASKATCHEWAN			ALBERTA			BRITISH COLUMBIA		
	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls
	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100
1954	56.40	118.0	160.0	56.09	127.6	172.8	60.08	106.2	149.8	64.34		
1955	58.14	117.2	164.2	57.88	132.6	185.3	62.01	111.3	160.7	65.79		
1953 N	55.50	124.1	166.1	55.50	132.4	180.3	60.47	110.2	156.7	64.94		
D	55.03	122.7	162.0	54.71	130.1	174.9	59.71	107.1	152.2	64.85		
1954 J	54.62	115.9	153.8	55.01	124.7	162.1	57.77	103.2	139.5	61.67		
F	56.05	109.5	145.2	54.96	118.3	159.6	59.93	97.5	133.7	62.60		
M	56.29	108.7	146.0	55.66	119.4	163.5	60.80	98.5	138.6	64.23		
A	55.76	107.4	143.0	55.19	118.5	159.2	59.68	101.8	143.9	64.51		
M	56.02	110.0	147.4	55.49	119.0	160.4	59.82	103.2	147.6	65.24		
J	55.82	116.9	156.8	55.56	124.7	166.4	59.25	106.3	151.6	65.05		
J	56.63	123.0	166.7	56.10	130.9	176.6	59.90	109.2	156.5	65.40		
A	57.02	127.7	175.9	57.03	137.0	185.7	60.17	112.0	159.0	64.79		
S	57.19	126.5	173.2	56.69	136.4	181.7	59.14	113.1	158.9	64.14		
O	56.96	123.6	168.8	56.51	135.5	185.3	60.70	112.6	159.1	64.45		
N	57.50	123.9	172.8	57.71	133.6	187.3	62.21	110.3	157.2	65.05		
D	56.97	123.5	170.8	57.20	133.7	185.5	61.61	107.1	152.5	64.97		
1955 J	56.23	115.8	157.9	56.43	128.5	171.1	59.09	103.9	142.6	62.60		
F	57.27	107.8	148.5	56.98	123.7	172.9	62.05	99.8	141.8	64.82		
M	58.00	106.7	148.1	57.38	121.4	168.9	61.74	101.0	144.6	65.31		
A	58.01	106.1	145.7	56.83	121.2	166.7	61.07	103.1	146.3	64.70		
M	57.94	108.7	149.3	56.81	121.0	165.4	60.66	106.2	153.2	65.82		
J	58.05	117.4	164.2	57.85	129.8	179.1	61.26	110.4	159.5	65.90		
J	58.44	122.7	173.3	58.41	138.1	193.7	62.26	115.1	167.8	66.51		
A	58.84	125.7	179.0	58.93	143.0	201.5	62.55	118.0	173.3	67.00		
S	58.60	126.3	179.6	58.81	143.8	202.9	62.66	121.8	176.1	65.94		
O	58.60	123.9	175.6	58.62	142.7	200.1	62.27	120.4	175.1	66.35		
N	59.20	124.2	176.3	58.70	140.0	203.7	64.60	119.2	176.5	67.55		
D	58.45	121.6	172.8	58.79	137.5	198.0	63.94	116.6	171.1	66.93		
1956 J	58.23	113.3	159.2	58.09	133.6	188.2	62.53	111.4	159.2	65.21		
F	59.05	107.9	153.9	58.96	132.2	193.4	64.92	109.1	161.0	67.33		
M	59.79 ^r	107.1	154.5	59.67	132.0	194.9	65.53	110.9	165.6	68.13		
A	59.67 ^r	108.3	157.2 ^r	60.01 ^r	134.4 ^r	197.7 ^r	65.33 ^r	113.2 ^r	170.4 ^r	68.65 ^r		
M	60.28	111.9	162.3	59.99	137.1	200.1	64.82	117.1	178.3	69.47		

Table 11.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Cities
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

	HALIFAX			MONTREAL			QUEBEC CITY		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100
1954	113.5	152.0	47.68	110.8	151.9	57.21	110.7	150.8	48.33
1955	112.9	157.4	49.60	112.8	160.9	59.49	107.9	154.4	50.76
1953 D	119.1	154.4	46.15	115.0	156.0	56.67	112.3	152.9	48.33
1954 J	115.6	148.8	45.82	111.2	144.7	54.34	107.2	138.5	45.85
F	116.7	156.9	47.85	109.7	149.8	56.98	104.6	140.5	47.67
M	116.3	159.6	48.87	109.6	151.3	57.59	105.0	141.4	47.80
A	116.3	157.1	48.05	109.4	150.4	57.39	106.5	144.3	48.11
M	109.8	149.0	48.29	110.9	152.6	57.45	109.7	152.0	49.16
J	109.4	145.5	47.31	110.8	150.2	56.61	111.5	152.1	48.43
J	111.9	148.7	47.27	111.5	152.2	57.00	113.8	152.1	47.49
A	112.9	151.7	47.81	110.5	152.2	57.50	114.1	155.4	48.36
S	110.9	149.7	48.02	111.4	153.7	57.63	115.0	158.6	48.99
O	114.0	153.6	47.95	111.9	154.9	57.79	115.5	159.9	49.18
N	113.4	151.3	47.47	110.7	154.2	58.15	114.0	158.1	49.25
D	114.4	152.6	47.48	112.4	156.5	58.10	111.7	156.4	49.72
1955 J	114.3	151.2	47.09	109.9	148.9	56.59	104.9	144.2	48.81
F	110.6	151.3	48.68	107.1	150.1	58.50	102.0	141.2	49.16
M	114.4	160.8	49.98	107.7	152.3	59.05	101.3	141.3	49.52
A	118.0	169.1	50.99	108.4	153.3	59.04	102.8	143.7	49.59
M	108.7	150.9	49.39	110.7	158.3	59.67	106.1	151.0	50.55
J	108.5	151.3	49.61	113.0	160.3	59.21	107.5	154.4	50.96
J	109.8	155.1	50.25	114.2	162.3	59.33	108.9	154.5	50.38
A	111.3	161.9	51.75	113.6	162.5	59.73	111.4	161.3	51.39
S	113.0	158.0	49.76	115.8	167.2	60.38	112.5	164.8	52.00
O	115.4	158.1	48.75	117.3	169.9	60.47	112.9	166.9	52.48
N	113.6	158.0	49.45	117.7	171.9	60.93	112.3	164.6	52.01
D	117.2	163.3	49.55	118.7	173.5	60.97	111.9	164.7	52.23
1956 J	119.5	161.5	48.03	116.0	163.7	58.83	106.2	148.9	49.75
F	115.7	170.2	52.30	114.2	167.8	61.25	103.7	153.0	52.38
M	117.0	172.0	52.26	114.0	168.4	61.60	103.7	153.2	52.40
A	117.6 ^r	171.1 ^r	51.76 ^r	115.3 ^r	170.9 ^r	61.82 ^r	104.0 ^r	151.2 ^r	51.60 ^r
M	114.1	162.9	50.76	117.7	176.9	62.69	107.4	159.4	52.64

Table 11.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Cities—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

TORONTO				OTTAWA-HULL			HAMILTON		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1954	120.1	168.9	62.23	109.7	151.1	54.13	104.3	141.5	62.95
1955	121.2	176.6	64.41	113.6	162.5	56.24	105.6	149.4	65.54
1953 D	123.4	170.1	61.00	110.6	146.1	51.88	110.8	149.3	62.51
1954 J	121.1	163.3	59.67	109.2	142.3	51.16	108.1	139.3	59.78
F	119.0	164.4	61.17	105.2	143.9	53.70	106.1	142.8	62.46
M	119.3	167.0	61.94	104.7	143.7	53.90	104.9	141.4	62.54
A	119.1	167.0	62.04	105.3	144.3	53.81	103.6	141.5	63.34
M	119.4	168.3	62.37	106.5	146.4	53.97	103.7	142.6	63.82
J	120.1	168.0	61.89	110.1	151.0	53.82	104.3	141.8	63.04
J	120.9	171.0	62.61	112.1	155.5	54.65	104.2	142.8	63.55
A	119.3	169.8	62.98	112.6	157.7	55.23	103.1	140.5	63.22
S	120.4	170.8	62.79	113.2	158.4	55.16	102.7	138.6	62.63
O	120.5	172.2	63.24	112.0	155.7	54.76	104.3	143.4	63.72
N	120.7	172.6	63.26	112.8	157.6	55.00	103.8	143.2	63.98
D	121.5	172.7	62.86	113.1	156.5	54.44	102.4	139.9	63.32
1955 J	120.7	169.2	62.00	111.1	153.7	54.44	100.2	135.8	62.83
F	118.2	170.1	63.64	109.4	154.9	55.72	99.3	136.6	63.78
M	118.0	170.5	63.88	107.4	152.7	55.94	99.6	139.3	64.83
A	118.4	171.6	64.09	108.5	153.4	55.60	101.0	141.6	64.98
M	119.5	174.0	64.40	110.3	156.3	55.74	102.3	144.2	65.37
J	120.7	175.5	64.33	113.9	161.9	55.91	104.9	148.3	65.50
J	121.6	178.5	64.92	115.7	165.4	56.25	107.4	152.3	65.69
A	120.2	175.5	64.56	116.5	166.9	56.37	107.5	152.5	65.74
S	122.3	179.5	64.91	117.1	170.1	57.10	110.3	157.7	66.30
O	124.2	183.9	65.48	117.8	171.3	57.15	111.7	160.9	66.73
N	124.6	184.6	65.50	117.5	171.8	57.51	111.0	161.8	67.56
D	126.2	186.0	65.25	117.6	171.0	57.18	111.6	161.7	67.17
1956 J	125.5	180.1	63.52	115.7	165.7	56.37	110.1	155.6	65.62
F	123.2	183.6	65.96	112.7	165.4	57.70	109.1	158.4	67.39
M	124.0	186.2	66.44	113.4	167.6	58.13	108.8	159.2	67.91
A	125.1	189.1	66.92 ^r	114.5 ^r	166.9 ^r	57.32 ^r	110.0 ^r	163.1 ^r	68.85 ^r
M	125.9	191.9	67.47	115.9	171.1	58.02	112.3	167.3	69.12

WINDSOR				WINNIPEG			VANCOUVER		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1954	93.9	126.2	67.82	103.3	139.8	53.70	102.5	143.3	61.25
1955	101.1	144.6	71.86	104.4	146.5	55.63	107.2	155.3	63.50
1953 D	104.5	142.7	68.83	106.2	139.4	52.12	103.1	141.2	59.99
1954 J	108.2	137.2	63.93	101.8	133.1	51.91	101.9	137.0	58.91
F	106.8	144.7	68.29	100.1	134.2	53.25	98.0	133.2	59.50
M	106.3	144.3	68.38	99.2	134.1	53.64	99.0	137.9	60.98
A	104.2	141.1	68.29	100.2	134.7	53.39	100.7	140.3	61.01
M	101.4	138.6	68.93	100.8	135.0	53.14	100.7	141.7	61.62
J	96.9	126.9	65.70	101.8	136.8	53.35	101.9	142.3	61.14
J	97.1	130.5	67.78	104.6	141.9	53.77	103.2	146.6	62.18
A	89.5	120.2	67.64	105.4	144.1	54.23	104.6	148.5	62.17
S	80.9	108.5	67.63	105.9	145.1	54.38	105.7	148.2	61.38
O	83.0	112.2	68.16	107.0	146.4	54.30	104.8	148.3	61.99
N	74.6	103.0	69.56	106.1	146.6	54.78	105.0	148.6	62.02
D	77.4	106.8	69.55	106.9	146.2	54.24	104.0	147.3	62.06
1955 J	79.6	109.2	69.15	103.4	139.8	53.65	103.4	143.7	60.85
F	81.2	113.3	70.27	100.8	139.5	54.86	100.0	141.9	62.48
M	100.4	144.2	72.41	99.2	139.0	55.56	100.5	144.2	62.83
A	103.7	152.5	74.11	99.2	139.3	55.70	102.1	146.9	62.98
M	105.5	163.7	78.20	102.5	143.6	55.56	104.2	150.9	63.39
J	107.4	161.4	75.68	104.3	146.2	55.60	106.4	154.0	63.34
J	110.5	147.1	67.11	105.7	149.2	56.00	109.5	160.5	64.13
A	106.4	143.6	67.97	106.4	151.1	56.29	111.0	162.2	63.94
S	92.5	132.6	72.26	107.2	151.5	56.03	113.6	165.1	63.61
O	105.6	153.3	73.10	107.6	152.5	56.23	111.9	165.9	64.87
N	109.7	152.6	70.07	108.4	154.5	56.54	112.1	162.1	64.77
D	110.2	157.5	72.01	108.7	152.1	55.50	112.3	166.1	64.77
1956 J	108.1	132.1	61.54	105.5	146.5	55.07	110.7	159.4	63.01
F	105.6	151.7	72.34	103.0	146.4	56.38	108.4	160.5	64.76
M	107.9	155.0	72.39	102.1	145.8	56.66	109.3	163.5	65.44
A	109.2 ^r	157.6	72.68 ^r	102.3 ^r	146.9 ^r	56.96 ^r	111.8 ^r	168.9 ^r	66.16 ^r
M	109.9	157.9	72.34	103.5	150.3	57.59	114.5	175.5	67.11

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Table 12.—AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

MINING				MANUFACTURING							
	Total	Metal Mining	Coal Mining	Total	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods	Foods and Beverages		Tobacco and Tobacco Products	Rubber Products	Leather Products
							Total	Meat products			
Cents per hour											
1954	157.3	161.4	148.4	140.8	151.6	129.4	120.6	149.2	135.5	145.8	99.3
1955	161.1	165.4	148.1	144.5	155.7	132.7	124.7	153.8	137.8	148.4	101.5
1954	158.3	160.9	152.6	140.4	151.4	127.9	121.7	148.9	117.8	147.0	98.6
F	157.5	160.9	149.4	140.6	151.6	128.2	122.1	148.8	121.9	146.1	98.2
M											
A	157.3	160.7	147.1	141.0	151.7	129.0	123.1	150.0	131.0	146.6	98.3
M	158.0	162.2	147.5	141.8	152.3	129.9	123.1	150.0	141.7	145.7	98.6
J	157.0	161.7	146.5	142.2	152.1	131.4	123.4	149.8	143.1	148.1	99.5
J	156.1	160.8	146.3	141.6	151.6	130.8	121.4	148.6	143.2	146.0	100.4
A	155.8	160.0	146.5	140.9	151.5	129.9	119.0	147.1	142.7	145.5	99.3
S	155.8	160.4	146.1	139.5	150.9	128.4	115.6	147.4	141.8	144.3	98.8
O	157.0	161.3	148.7	139.7	151.5	128.1	114.9	148.7	141.2	145.2	99.6
N	158.4	162.8	148.4	140.5	151.6	129.6	119.4	149.8	141.2	144.7	100.8
D	158.6	162.7	149.7	141.2	152.5	130.0	121.3	152.2	131.9	144.4	100.0
1955	160.6	164.4	149.3	142.8	153.0	132.3	126.3	152.6	124.3	144.8	100.9
J	160.3	163.6	147.9	142.7	153.8	131.2	125.5	153.7	121.6	145.6	100.4
M	160.6	164.3	146.3	143.5	155.0	131.2	125.6	153.8	125.7	147.5	100.0
A	160.4	163.6	147.4	144.3	155.8	131.8	126.3	154.8	128.1	148.8	100.3
M	160.3	165.3	146.7	145.4	156.7	132.9	126.9	154.9	142.7	148.5	100.4
J	160.0	164.5	147.6	145.5	156.2	133.8	126.7	154.5	148.5	148.9	101.4
J	159.9	164.6	147.0	145.0	155.7	133.6	123.0	153.0	148.2	149.5	102.6
A	160.5	164.5	147.6	145.1	155.6	133.8	124.1	152.2	147.2	147.7	100.9
S	160.5	164.9	147.5	143.8	155.9	131.6	118.7	152.9	145.5	147.8	101.7
O	161.9	166.6	148.5	144.8	156.7	132.5	121.5	154.0	146.5	150.3	102.1
N	163.4	168.2	150.4	145.4	157.0	133.5	124.7	155.0	142.9	150.8	103.3
D	165.2	170.4	150.9	146.1	157.4	134.2	127.4	153.7	132.8	150.4	103.5
1956	165.1	169.4	151.5	147.5	157.6	136.5	131.4	153.1	135.0	151.0	103.8
J	166.2	170.5	151.3	147.3	159.0	134.9	130.0	155.5	124.4	151.9	103.8
M	166.8	171.5	150.0	148.5	160.6	135.2	130.1	155.0	126.0	150.8	103.6
A	168.5 ^r	173.5 ^r	150.0 ^r	150.5 ^r	162.2	137.1	132.2 ^r	158.3	140.2	153.9 ^r	103.4
M	168.8	175.6	147.5	151.1	162.8	137.6	131.4	155.5	149.9	157.0	103.7

MANUFACTURING											
	Textile Products except Clothing		Wood Products			Paper Products		Iron and Steel Products			
	Total	Cotton goods	Clothing	Total	Saw and planing mills	Furniture	Total	Pulp and paper mills	Printing Publishing and Allied Industries	Total	Primary iron and steel
Cents per hour											
1954	110.1	111.2	98.6	125.5	133.8	114.3	160.2	171.2	165.3	157.3	171.3
1955	111.9	112.7	98.2	128.7	136.9	117.4	166.3	177.8	172.0	163.1	180.0
1954	110.0	110.6	98.5	122.8	131.7	113.0	158.0	169.5	162.2	156.2	170.4
F	110.4	110.4	98.6	124.6	133.9	113.4	158.3	169.7	164.8	156.7	169.7
M											
A	110.2	110.4	99.3	125.7	135.0	113.9	158.9	170.3	166.7	157.0	169.0
M	110.7	111.6	98.5	126.1	135.3	114.3	159.3	170.5	166.6	157.5	170.5
J	111.6	112.4	98.4	125.5	132.9	115.0	160.9	171.7	166.3	157.6	171.3
J	110.8	111.7	98.8	125.2	132.3	114.5	160.8	171.3	165.5	158.1	171.1
A	108.9	110.1	98.7	125.3	132.3	114.2	160.9	171.1	165.7	157.7	171.2
S	109.2	110.5	98.9	125.8	132.7	115.6	161.0	171.4	165.3	157.2	171.0
O	109.6	111.5	98.7	126.2	133.8	114.8	161.1	172.0	166.4	158.0	173.7
N	110.6	112.0	98.3	127.3	135.7	115.3	162.5	173.5	166.5	158.0	173.3
D	110.2	111.7	97.8	127.2	136.4	115.2	162.9	174.0	167.0	158.5	173.2
1955	110.7	111.8	99.1	127.4	137.2	115.1	162.9	173.8	167.1	158.0	173.2
J	110.8	111.8	99.2	127.6	136.7	115.5	163.8	174.8	169.0	160.0	174.5
M	111.6	112.6	98.7	127.9	137.0	116.0	163.6	174.6	170.3	161.2	176.3
A	112.0	113.1	98.8	128.3	137.0	116.4	163.8	174.6	171.8	161.8	176.1
M	112.5	113.3	98.5	129.0	137.8	117.4	163.8	174.6	172.3	162.6	176.8
J	112.5	113.5	97.6	128.4	135.8	117.7	165.5	176.3	172.8	162.8	178.5
J	113.0	113.9	98.0	127.8	134.3	117.9	166.9	178.3	172.3	163.3	179.1
A	111.6	111.4	98.0	128.4	135.3	117.5	169.0	180.2	171.4	163.3	179.7
S	111.8	113.7	97.9	128.6	135.3	118.6	168.9	180.7	171.4	164.8	184.8
O	112.1	113.0	97.7	129.9	137.4	118.5	168.3	180.7	173.9	166.0	186.2
N	112.0	112.2	97.5	130.9	139.3	119.1	169.1	181.8	174.9	166.3	186.5
D	112.3	112.6	97.2	130.6	139.6	119.3	170.5	183.4	176.2	167.1	188.7
1956	112.2	111.1	97.7	131.1	140.9	118.1	170.9	183.1	175.9	166.5	188.7
J	112.9	113.4	98.6	131.0	141.1	118.8	171.2	183.5	177.4	168.5	188.7
F	113.2	113.6	99.2	131.3	141.2	119.5	171.5	183.4	178.4	169.7	190.0
M											
A	113.1 ^r	112.0 ^r	99.9 ^r	132.6 ^r	142.9 ^r	120.1	172.4	184.5 ^r	179.8	170.0 ^r	191.0 ^r
M	113.8	113.6	99.6	132.3	142.1	120.5	172.0	183.9	179.9	171.0	190.3

Table 12.—AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

MANUFACTURING										CONSTRUCTION	
	Iron and Steel Products	Transportation Equipment			Non-ferrous Metal Products	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	Non-Metallic Mineral Products	Products of Petroleum and Coal	Chemical Products	Total	Buildings and Structures
	Agricultural implements	Total	Railroad and rolling stock equipment	Motor vehicles							
Cents per hour											
1954	163.8	161.5	159.3	171.2	159.4	149.7	141.4	188.3	144.6	148.3	160.6
1955	167.4	166.5	159.7	179.4	165.8	150.8	146.0	195.5	150.7	150.9	162.5
1954 F	166.7	161.2	159.5	171.4	158.2	148.9	140.0	183.5	141.9	151.5	165.1
	167.7	160.8	159.9	170.5	157.8	148.9	141.7	183.4	142.2	151.6	166.0
A	168.5	160.4	159.9	169.6	158.0	149.5	141.1	186.2	142.6	152.8	164.0
M	167.0	161.3	160.5	170.2	158.8	151.3	140.3	192.3	143.5	151.3	163.3
J	166.9	161.8	161.3	170.0	159.3	151.2	141.7	189.1	144.3	148.6	161.5
J	167.4	161.1	158.6	170.2	159.7	151.4	141.0	187.9	146.3	147.5	159.3
A	164.2	162.0	158.8	170.1	160.0	151.7	142.0	188.1	147.1	145.4	156.9
S	160.1	161.9	158.4	171.6	159.3	150.9	141.5	188.7	146.3	144.2	155.5
O	154.3	162.8	159.4	172.7	160.2	150.1	142.5	191.0	146.4	144.7	156.1
N	158.2	162.5	159.4	174.0	161.1	148.7	143.0	192.3	146.6	145.7	157.1
D	159.8	164.0	158.5	174.4	161.5	148.7	142.9	191.7	147.0	147.5	159.5
1955 J	164.9	163.7	157.8	172.7	163.8	147.9	144.6	191.7	147.2	149.1	162.0
	170.3	164.6	159.0	175.6	162.7	150.0	145.2	190.6	148.0	152.8	163.4
M	170.5	166.1	160.3	177.6	163.4	149.6	146.5	189.8	148.4	153.5	163.5
A	169.0	167.2	159.8	180.8	163.4	150.9	145.9	191.1	148.8	152.6	162.5
M	170.7	168.3	160.4	184.0	164.2	152.1	145.4	195.2	149.2	151.2	161.6
J	168.2	167.4	160.4	180.3	165.3	152.5	145.4	200.2	149.5	148.0	159.4
J	167.8	167.0	159.1	180.1	166.0	152.5	145.1	197.9	151.2	147.6	159.5
A	166.7	166.9	159.8	179.9	166.8	151.8	145.9	196.0	152.1	148.5	160.9
S	155.0	166.7	160.0	178.4	168.3	151.1	146.0	195.6	152.8	150.0	162.8
O	166.8	167.4	159.8	183.6	168.7	150.5	146.2	199.4	153.0	150.5	162.9
N	168.2	166.8	160.7	180.1	168.4	150.2	147.5	200.4	153.9	152.2	164.8
D	170.3	166.3	158.7	179.4	168.2	150.4	147.7	198.5	154.2	154.7	167.2
1956 J	170.9	165.8	161.6	176.2	169.0	150.0	149.7	199.4	154.7	157.1	170.1
	175.3	167.1	161.4	179.0	169.1	153.2	149.8	196.2	155.0	161.9	172.3
M	177.7	169.8	161.4	182.8	169.3	154.8	150.3	203.9	155.6	162.9	174.1
A	178.3	171.8	163.0	184.5	170.2 ^r	157.2 ^r	153.3	206.8 ^r	156.8 ^r	164.9 ^r	175.9 ^r
M	175.3	172.6	164.1	185.1	170.5	159.5	151.8	207.7	157.5	163.6	175.0

Table 13.—AVERAGE HOURS WORKED PER WEEK
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

	MINING			MANUFACTURING							
	Total	Metal mining	Coal mining	Total	Durable goods	Non-durable goods	Foods and beverages	Rubber products	Leather products	Textile products except clothing	Clothing
1954	42.6	44.1	38.3	40.6	40.9	40.3	41.0	40.4	38.7	41.0	36.7
1955	43.2	44.1	39.5	41.0	41.2	40.8	41.1	41.6	39.9	42.4	37.8
1954 J	40.5	42.1	36.9	38.5	39.1	37.8	38.7	36.4	35.9	37.1	32.0
F	42.6	44.6	37.7	40.7	40.8	40.6	40.9	40.8	40.4	40.6	37.5
M	42.4	43.6	38.3	41.1	41.3	40.8	41.0	40.6	40.6	40.9	38.6
A	41.6	44.0	34.4	40.9	41.0	40.7	40.7	40.9	40.3	41.0	38.6
M	42.1	43.7	37.8	40.6	40.9	40.3	41.4	39.9	38.6	41.1	36.5
J	42.7	44.4	38.1	39.8	40.0	39.6	41.1	39.4	36.9	39.8	34.2
J	42.8	44.1	39.4	40.5	40.9	40.1	41.3	40.7	37.8	41.0	34.6
A	42.8	44.0	38.7	40.7	40.9	40.4	41.1	40.8	38.8	40.7	36.3
S	42.6	44.1	38.0	40.9	41.0	40.8	41.3	40.6	39.5	41.8	37.8
O	43.3	44.4	40.4	41.3	41.5	41.0	42.0	41.9	38.7	42.7	37.7
N	43.8	45.0	40.1	41.3	41.6	41.0	41.2	41.1	37.5	42.8	38.3
D	43.8	44.9	40.3	41.2	41.5	41.0	41.7	41.9	38.9	42.2	37.7
1955 J	41.3	42.1	38.8	39.3	39.6	39.0	39.0	40.3	37.1	40.6	34.5
F	43.5	44.8	39.2	41.0	41.1	40.8	40.7	42.0	40.1	42.7	38.3
M	43.3	44.6	39.4	41.2	41.3	41.0	40.9	42.5	40.6	43.1	38.8
A	42.3	43.4	37.8	41.1	41.3	40.9	41.0	42.0	40.8	42.5	38.3
M	42.3	43.7	37.7	41.2	41.5	41.0	41.3	42.1	39.9	42.4	38.0
J	42.7	43.7	39.6	41.0	41.3	40.7	41.5	41.7	38.6	41.9	36.7
J	43.4	44.4	39.6	40.9	41.0	40.7	42.1	41.6	38.8	42.1	35.8
A	43.5	44.4	38.3	40.8	40.9	40.7	41.4	40.1	39.5	41.5	37.3
S	43.2	44.1	39.2	41.2	41.2	41.2	42.0	40.8	40.7	42.5	38.7
O	43.6	44.4	40.3	41.5	41.9	41.2	40.6	42.0	41.1	43.3	38.8
N	44.5	45.0	42.1	41.7	41.8	41.5	41.2	42.6	40.3	43.3	39.5
D	44.2	44.8	42.2	41.6	41.7	41.4	41.0	41.9	41.2	43.3	39.0
1956 J	42.0	42.2	40.7	39.0	39.1	39.0	38.6	39.4	37.3	40.7	34.5
F	43.8	44.0	41.8	41.2	41.3	41.1	40.9	41.8	41.3	43.3	39.4
M	44.0	44.4	41.9	41.3	41.4	41.3	41.3	41.1	41.8	43.3	39.8
A	42.6 ^r	43.3 ^r	38.9	41.1	41.3 ^r	40.7 ^r	41.3 ^r	40.9 ^r	40.1	41.5 ^r	38.0 ^r
M	42.8	43.6	40.6	41.4	41.7	41.1	40.9	41.8	39.9	42.4	39.1

Data refer to hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more as reported at the first of the month.

Source: Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings, D.B.S.

Table 13.—AVERAGE HOURS WORKED PER WEEK—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

	MANUFACTURING									CONSTRUCTION	
	Wood products	Paper products	Printing publishing and allied industries	Iron and steel products	Transportation equipment	Non-ferrous metal products	Electrical apparatus and supplies	Non-metallic mineral products	Chemical products	Total	Buildings and structures
1954	41.3	42.6	40.1	40.7	40.5	41.0	40.2	43.2	41.4	40.3	39.8
1955	41.7	42.4	40.1	41.4	40.4	41.3	40.7	43.5	41.4	39.9	39.5
1954 J	38.0	41.4	39.1	38.9	39.4	40.1	38.6	40.7	41.2	35.1	33.7
F	40.4	43.1	39.8	40.4	41.1	41.0	40.2	43.2	41.6	39.7	38.5
M	41.7	42.9	39.8	40.9	41.7	40.9	40.4	43.3	41.6	41.6	40.1
A	41.4	42.6	40.3	40.7	41.1	41.1	40.4	43.0	41.5	40.4	39.9
M	41.0	42.1	40.3	40.9	40.6	40.7	40.3	42.9	41.8	39.5	39.6
J	40.1	42.3	40.1	40.1	39.3	40.7	39.4	42.2	41.5	38.7	38.1
J	41.7	42.8	40.1	41.0	40.1	40.8	40.1	43.3	41.1	41.0	40.8
A	41.9	43.0	39.8	41.1	40.0	40.8	39.9	43.5	41.3	42.0	42.0
S	42.0	43.1	40.1	41.0	39.8	41.0	40.3	43.7	41.1	41.8	41.5
O	42.3	42.4	40.4	41.4	40.7	41.5	40.9	43.8	41.3	41.8	41.6
N	42.5	42.7	40.4	41.3	41.1	41.6	40.8	44.4	41.7	41.6	41.6
D	42.1	42.6	40.4	41.2	41.0	41.4	40.9	44.0	41.4	40.6	40.5
1955 J	39.1	41.1	39.4	39.4	39.7	40.8	38.9	41.4	41.6	35.1	34.3
F	41.7	42.2	39.5	40.8	40.9	41.1	40.4	43.3	41.4	39.7	39.3
M	42.0	42.3	39.8	41.1	41.1	41.4	40.4	43.2	41.3	40.0	39.6
A	41.0	42.1	40.0	41.2	41.5	41.4	40.4	42.8	41.2	39.4	38.8
M	41.3	42.5	40.2	41.3	41.9	41.2	40.4	43.5	41.5	38.8	39.0
J	41.5	42.4	40.2	41.3	41.1	40.9	40.5	43.8	41.7	39.5	39.1
J	41.8	42.5	40.4	41.6	39.4	41.4	40.8	44.0	41.6	40.6	39.8
A	42.2	42.9	39.8	41.1	39.1	41.2	40.6	44.0	41.0	41.5	41.0
S	42.4	42.7	39.9	42.0	38.7	41.2	41.2	43.9	41.2	41.8	41.2
O	42.6	42.5	40.4	42.4	40.8	41.4	41.4	43.9	41.3	41.4	40.9
N	42.7	43.0	40.5	42.3	39.8	41.8	42.2	44.1	41.6	41.4	40.9
D	42.0	42.9	40.7	42.2	40.6	41.7	41.7	43.6	41.3	40.1	40.1
1956 J	39.4	41.4	39.5	40.0	37.1	40.5	38.9	40.8	41.0	35.2	33.8
F	41.5	42.2	39.6	41.7	40.3	40.9	41.5	43.3	40.8	40.2	40.3
M	41.9	42.3	40.0	41.9	40.4	41.1	41.0	43.0	41.2	40.9	40.7
A	40.8	42.4	40.2	41.5	41.2	41.5	40.9 ^r	43.1	41.3 ^r	39.6 ^r	39.1
M	41.4	42.5	40.2	42.1	41.6	41.1	41.0	43.5	41.3	40.2	40.3

Table 14.—PERCENTAGE OF WOMEN IN REPORTING ESTABLISHMENTS: By Industries
FIRST OF MONTH

	Manufacturing						Trade	Finance, Insurance and Real Estate	Service	Industrial Composite
	Total	Durable Goods	Non-Durable Goods	Textiles (except Clothing)	Clothing (Textile and Fur)	Transportation, Storage and Communication				
1952 O	22.7	10.6	34.7	35.5	66.9	14.1	37.4	49.4	49.8	21.8
1953 O	22.9	11.4	34.4	35.4	67.0	14.2	36.7	51.3	49.7	22.2
1954 M	22.2	11.5	33.1	34.4	66.5	15.2	35.5	50.7	49.3	22.7
A	22.1	11.4	33.1	34.5	66.8	15.5	35.5	50.5	49.1	22.9
M	21.9	11.3	32.6	34.3	66.9	15.3	35.9	50.4	49.5	22.8
J	21.7	11.3	32.2	34.4	67.0	15.1	36.0	50.5	49.4	22.3
J	21.8	11.2	32.1	34.7	66.4	15.0	35.8	50.5	49.1	22.2
A	21.8	11.2	31.9	34.0	66.2	14.9	35.6	50.5	49.0	22.0
S	22.7	11.5	33.1	34.9	66.6	14.9	35.5	50.2	48.8	22.3
O	23.1	11.7	33.5	35.1	66.7	14.9	36.1	50.5	49.1	22.5
N	23.1	12.0	33.3	35.0	67.3	15.0	36.6	50.3	48.6	22.5
D	23.0	12.0	33.1	35.1	67.2	15.0	37.8	50.3	48.6	22.8
1955 J	22.2	11.8	32.1	34.7	66.2	15.2	38.1	50.4	48.9	22.9
F	22.4	11.9	32.6	34.7	66.9	15.5	35.6	50.3	48.6	22.9
M	22.3	11.6	32.8	34.8	67.3	15.4	35.4	50.0	48.6	22.9
A	22.1	11.4	32.7	34.7	67.3	15.5	35.7	50.6	48.6	23.1
M	21.8	11.3	32.4	34.7	67.4	15.3	35.8	50.8	48.5	22.8
J	21.7	11.2	32.2	35.0	67.4	14.9	35.8	50.7	48.2	22.3
J	21.7	11.3	32.1	34.4	67.2	14.9	35.5	50.8	48.7	22.0
A	21.6	11.2	31.8	34.3	66.3	14.9	35.3	50.7	48.1	21.8
S	22.7	11.6	33.2	34.6	67.4	14.9	35.4	50.7	48.1	22.2
O	23.1	12.0	33.6	35.2	67.9	14.9	36.1	50.0	47.9	22.4
N	23.0	12.2	33.5	35.3	68.4	14.9	36.7	49.9	48.0	22.4
D	22.8	12.0	33.3	35.3	68.4	15.1	37.8	49.9	47.7	22.7
1956 J	22.2	12.0	32.5	34.9	67.7	15.3	38.0	49.9	47.4	22.9
F	22.4	11.8	33.0	35.1	68.5	15.4	36.0	49.8	47.4	22.7
M	22.2	11.5	33.2	34.9	68.7	15.3	35.4	49.8	47.3	22.6
A	22.1	11.5	33.1	34.7	68.6	15.4	35.9	49.7	47.4	22.8
M	22.0	11.6	32.9	34.9	69.0	15.2	35.8	49.7	47.5	22.6

Table 15.—UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Claimants having an un- employment register in live file ⁽¹⁾⁽²⁾	Benefit Payments ⁽¹⁾					Unemployment Insurance Fund			Employment Service ⁽⁵⁾		
		Number of persons		Number of days benefit paid ⁽⁴⁾	Number of weeks benefit paid ⁽⁴⁾	Amount of benefit paid	Employer and employee contri- butions	Total revenue	Balance in fund at end of period	Live applica- tions for employ- ment	Un- filled vacancies	
		Commencing the receipt of benefit during the month	Receiving benefit (estim- ated) ⁽³⁾									
												Thousands
1954	356.8	131.0	264.0	6,548	..	20.06	13.16	18.03	896.6	380	25	
1955	319.1	117.9 ^r	261.0 ^r	..	..	19.09 ^r	13.76	18.60	890.9	358	34	
1954	J	244.9	81.9	168.6	5,051	..	15.70	12.11	16.87	868.4	283	28
	J	228.4	71.2	163.5	4,157	..	12.76	13.28	18.18	873.9	259	25
	A	222.8	77.2	153.2	3,922	..	12.07	13.62	18.57	880.4	251	28
	S	214.4	78.2	158.8	3,975	..	12.40	13.41	18.29	886.3	242	29
	O	236.4	84.1	173.0	3,780	..	11.78	13.19	18.07	892.6	264	24
	N	306.6	110.7	207.2	4,512	..	14.02	13.91	18.86	897.5	341	27
	D	479.3	164.7	271.8	6,190	..	19.43	13.64	18.59	896.6	466	16
1955	J	586.8	268.9	450.4	9,047	..	28.37	13.54	18.43	886.7	601	17
	F	619.7	214.0	489.5	11,068	..	34.90	12.67	17.17	869.0	629	19
	M	605.2	222.6	512.5	14,450	..	45.44	12.40	17.12	840.7	620	22
	A	353.9	149.3	496.6	10,748	..	33.78	13.11	17.82	824.8	493	30
	M	240.7	94.7 ^r	269.0 ^r	6,389 ^r	..	20.02 ^r	13.12	17.84	822.6	282	40
	J	186.3	64.9	170.4	4,113	..	12.65	13.22	17.84	827.8	231	36
	J	167.7	50.0	132.4	2,961	..	8.95	14.39	19.37	838.3	205	35
	A	152.8	61.4	110.6	2,907	..	8.73	13.35	18.10	847.6	186	46
	S	145.4	61.2	109.2	2,706	..	8.18	13.93	18.76	858.2	181	47
	O	163.1	55.0	111.1	944 ⁽⁵⁾	281	7.54	14.50	19.51	870.2	206	39
	N	219.8	65.1	118.0	15 ⁽⁵⁾	514	8.66	15.44	20.56	882.2	268	42
	D	388.1	107.6	162.6	5 ⁽⁵⁾	703	11.94	15.43	20.62	890.9	395	30
1956	J	476.9	266.8	313.3		1,364	24.63	14.31	19.30	885.5	504	31
	F	511.0	173.8	416.1		1,734	32.19	14.97	20.04	873.4	527	35
	M	511.1	154.5	451.5		2,008	38.17	13.94	18.93	854.2	533	39
	A	292.1	126.7	415.2		1,744	33.20	15.46	20.57	841.6	403	56
	M	188.9	78.2	228.5		1,005	19.15	14.48	19.54	842.0	229	67

⁽¹⁾Seasonal (formerly supplementary) benefit data included.⁽²⁾On last working day of month; claimants formerly classified as "short time" and temporary lay-off are included.⁽³⁾Estimates based on number of payment documents; prior to February 1955, data related to week containing last working day of month; commencing with February 1955 estimates are based on average weekly number of payments.⁽⁴⁾Commencing with October 1955, the number of calendar weeks during which a benefit payment was made; prior to that date, payment was made on the basis of individual days.⁽⁵⁾Unemployed days prior to October 2, 1955.⁽⁶⁾Revised to relate to the Thursday nearest to the last day of the month.

Source: Unemployment Insurance Commission and monthly reports of Unemployment Insurance Branch, D.B.S.

Table 16.—TIME LOST IN LABOUR DISPUTES
YEARS AND CALENDAR MONTHS

MANUFACTURING												
		Total all industries	Food, animal and vegetable products	Tobacco and liquors	Rubber	Fur and leather products	Textiles and clothing	Pulp and paper products	Printing and publishing	Logging, lumber and its products	Motor vehicles and parts	Aircraft, ship-building and farm implements
Thousand man-working days												
1954		1,475.2	57.6	10.0	0.5	0.2	25.0	3.4	0.1	33.1	456.4	136.4
1955		1,875.4	26.0	3.9	1.7	9.0	50.2	34.8	6.9	14.7	1,088.4	193.1
1954	M	14.6	—	—	—	—	0.3	—	—	0.9	1.9	—
	A	25.1	—	—	—	—	0.3	—	—	2.3	0.2	—
	M	31.8	2.0	—	—	—	0.3	0.5	—	1.0	1.2	—
	J	86.7	—	—	0.5	—	0.6	0.1	—	3.9	—	0.4
	J	54.1	8.2	0.1	—	—	—	—	—	1.1	—	—
	A	48.2	10.2	2.9	—	—	0.1	—	—	0.2	—	—
	S	127.6	9.0	2.7	—	—	1.6	0.3	—	—	—	36.0
	O	310.0	6.3	2.7	—	—	2.4	—	—	—	109.0	50.0
	N	326.8	12.0	1.7	—	—	12.8	—	—	—	169.0	50.0
	D	240.9	10.0	—	—	0.2	4.2	—	0.1	—	175.0	—
1955	J	219.0	2.5	—	0.7	1.8	2.6	—	0.4	—	163.0	1.2
	F	20.7	—	—	—	0.8	—	—	—	0.6	—	1.9
	M	15.8	—	—	—	—	6.3	—	—	2.0	2.4	2.2
	A	25.4	—	—	—	—	8.5	—	0.6	1.0	7.5	1.9
	M	40.5	—	—	—	—	9.0	—	1.4	0.2	6.9	16.9
	J	47.5	—	—	—	0.1	7.9	11.8	1.2	1.5	7.5	1.0
	J	96.0	0.9	—	—	1.6	9.9	10.0	1.0	0.5	0.3	28.7
	A	92.2	8.1	—	—	2.8	4.6	8.0	0.8	0.8	—	44.0
	S	214.1	3.7	—	—	2.0	0.2	5.0	0.5	2.8	122.8	40.0
	O	384.2	—	3.9	1.0	—	0.7	—	0.5	3.1	247.0	38.0
	N	379.7	0.1	—	—	—	0.2	—	0.5	2.1	272.9	17.4
	D	340.4	10.8	—	—	—	0.4	—	—	—	258.1	—
1956	J	338.3	—	—	—	—	11.2	—	—	2.0	268.0	—
	F	234.8	—	—	—	1.0	13.5	—	—	3.2	179.0	—
	M	16.9	—	—	0.7	0.6	0.1	1.1	—	0.5	—	—
	A	10.1	—	—	—	—	2.7	—	—	0.1	—	0.2
	M	136.5	0.2	—	—	0.4	93.1	7.0	0.1	0.1	—	3.9

Source: Labour Gazette, Department of Labour.

Table 16.—TIME LOST IN LABOUR DISPUTES—concluded
YEARS AND CALENDAR MONTHS

		Manufacturing				Mining		Transport and Public Utilities	Trade, Finance and Service		
		Other iron and steel	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non-ferrous	Non-metallics, chemicals and miscellaneous	Con-struction	Fishing and Trapping			Coal	Other
Thousand man-working days											
1954		117.0	20.3	19.2	61.3	202.7	47.9	8.4	187.7	3.3	84.6
1955		119.3	71.7	78.8	90.4	37.2	—	4.6	12.6	27.0	5.0
1954	M	1.0	—	4.7	0.1	0.8	—	0.3	—	0.5	4.2
	A	0.2	—	—	4.6	8.5	—	—	1.1	—	8.0
	M	—	1.7	—	3.3	1.7	—	0.3	1.0	0.2	18.8
	J	3.1	1.4	0.1	—	—	44.9	—	4.4	1.8	25.6
	J	8.2	9.6	—	0.9	0.1	—	3.0	5.5	—	17.5
	A	11.4	6.9	0.4	3.2	0.1	3.0	—	4.5	—	5.3
	S	—	—	2.8	3.3	67.7	—	—	1.9	—	2.4
	O	31.0	—	4.4	—	99.4	—	4.0	—	—	0.9
	N	40.0	—	4.2	15.0	20.7	—	0.9	—	0.1	0.6
	D	17.1	0.7	2.3	31.0	0.1	—	—	—	—	0.2
1955	J	15.6	2.2	—	28.5	0.3	—	—	—	0.3	—
	F	5.8	1.8	—	9.5	0.2	—	—	—	0.1	—
	M	—	2.2	—	—	0.4	—	—	—	0.4	—
	A	1.2	0.2	—	—	0.2	—	—	0.2	3.8	0.2
	M	1.7	0.4	—	2.7	—	—	—	—	0.3	0.9
	J	1.2	0.7	—	6.6	2.9	—	—	4.2	—	0.8
	J	9.9	0.5	—	17.3	2.6	—	—	4.8	6.5	1.4
	A	5.9	0.2	—	3.7	3.1	—	—	0.2	9.1	1.0
	S	8.8	9.2	1.3	1.9	7.3	—	4.5	0.5	3.2	0.4
	O	17.4	18.4	26.9	5.9	19.6	—	—	0.4	1.5	—
	N	27.6	19.0	29.6	8.2	0.6	—	—	0.4	1.2	—
	D	24.1	17.0	21.0	6.0	—	—	—	2.0	0.6	0.3
1956	J	25.5	19.0	10.0	2.1	0.1	—	—	—	—	0.4
	F	22.2	12.0	—	1.8	—	—	0.8	0.4	0.3	0.7
	M	10.9	—	—	1.1	0.1	—	—	0.9	0.1	0.7
	A	0.1	0.4	—	2.7	1.0	—	—	2.2	0.2	0.6
	M	3.2	8.7	—	0.5	4.8	—	1.8	1.6	10.8	0.3

PRICES

Table 17.—RETAIL PRICE INDEXES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

CONSUMER PRICE INDEX							Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers ⁽¹⁾		
	Total	Food	Shelter	Clothing	Household Operation	Other Commodities and Services			
Base period weight	100	32	15	11	17	25	Total	Farm Family Living	Equipment and Materials
1949=100							1935-39=100		
1954	116.2	112.2	126.5	109.4	117.4	117.4	224.2	204.5	203.3
1955	116.4	112.1	129.4	108.0	116.4	118.1	224.2	203.8	204.6
1954 M	115.5	110.7	125.6	109.8	117.6	116.6	..	..	..
A	115.6	110.4	125.6	109.9	118.1	117.2	225.3	204.2	204.1
M	115.5	110.2	125.8	109.9	117.3	117.5	..	..	..
J	116.1	112.0	126.4	109.7	117.1	117.5	..	..	..
J	116.2	112.1	126.6	109.6	117.2	117.6	..	..	..
A	117.0	114.4	127.0	109.6	117.2	117.7	225.8	204.5	201.9
S	116.8	113.8	127.2	109.5	117.2	117.6	..	..	..
O	116.8	113.8	127.4	108.4	117.3	117.9	..	..	..
N	116.8	113.4	127.9	108.2	117.2	118.2	..	..	..
D	116.6	112.6	128.2	108.1	117.1	118.2	..	..	..
1955 J	116.4	112.1	128.4	108.1	117.1	118.2	220.6	203.9	205.8
F	116.3	111.5	128.5	108.1	117.1	118.3	..	..	..
M	116.0	110.7	128.6	108.0	117.0	118.3	..	..	..
A	116.1	111.0	128.7	107.9	116.9	118.2	225.7	203.8	204.7
M	116.4	112.3	128.8	107.9	116.4	118.3	..	..	..
J	115.9	111.0	129.2	107.8	116.1	117.8	..	..	..
J	116.0	111.5	129.6	107.8	115.8	117.7	..	..	..
A	116.4	112.4	129.8	107.8	115.8	118.0	226.3	203.8	203.3
S	116.8	113.7	130.0	107.8	115.9	117.9	..	..	..
O	116.9	113.5	130.2	107.8	116.1	118.1	..	..	..
N	116.9	113.0	130.6	107.9	116.5	118.3	..	..	..
D	116.9	112.4	131.0	108.5	116.6	118.3	..	..	..
1956 J	116.8	111.5	131.3	108.6	116.5	119.0	222.2 ^r	203.2	206.0 ^r
F	116.4	109.9	131.5	108.6	116.7	119.3	..	..	..
M	116.4	109.1	131.6	108.7	116.8	119.9	..	..	..
A	116.6	109.7	131.9	108.7	116.6	120.1	231.0	204.0	209.6
M	116.6	109.3	132.1	108.8	116.5	120.5	..	..	..
J	117.8	112.5	132.6	108.6	116.7	120.6	..	..	..

Table 18.—WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

GENERAL INDEX			VEGETABLE PRODUCTS								
			Total	Fresh fruits	Grains	Milled cereal foods	Bakery products	Rubber and its products	Sugar and its products	Tea, coffee and cocoa	Potatoes
1935-39=100											
1954		217.0	196.8	173.9	187.2	159.0	188.0	173.8	149.9	470.9	183.3
1955		218.9	195.1	163.9	188.0	147.7	184.5	200.6	150.1	394.4	240.7
1954	F	219.1	200.6	158.9	193.2	197.4	188.0	171.2	152.5	453.2	123.3
	M	218.7	199.7	173.3	189.3	195.4	188.0	173.4	149.6	470.4	113.6
	A	218.0	196.0	170.1	190.2	147.0	188.0	171.4	151.1	477.2	113.0
	M	217.9	196.5	171.9	190.2	146.8	188.0	171.8	150.7	491.0	118.5
	J	217.6	194.2	179.1	183.5	143.7	188.0	172.5	150.5	497.4	132.4
	J	217.4	196.6	187.2	179.6	143.7	188.0	174.2	148.7	506.6	295.3
	A	215.8	197.1	195.2	181.6	144.9	188.0	173.0	148.4	498.5	290.8
	S	215.3	194.2	192.4	184.1	146.3	188.0	173.5	148.4	461.0	230.6
	O	214.3	194.6	184.1	184.6	147.3	188.0	176.2	148.4	443.0	215.4
	N	214.9	195.3	166.5	186.2	148.7	188.0	177.8	148.9	450.0	225.6
	D	215.4	195.9	157.2	186.6	148.0	188.0	179.5	148.9	448.5	219.7
	J	215.8	197.1	155.7	189.3	148.3	188.0	183.6	148.9	445.5	219.7
1955	F	217.3	198.2	151.8	191.4	148.9	188.0	194.0	148.9	430.1	234.8
	M	217.3	196.6	153.9	190.6	148.2	188.0	194.8	148.9	408.5	234.9
	A	218.5	198.9	164.5	190.5	148.2	183.3	189.0	152.0	409.3	434.0
	M	217.8	197.1	163.6	190.9	148.3	183.3	189.0	150.3	386.2	401.9
	J	218.7	196.2	161.9	190.4	148.4	181.7	192.9	150.1	392.4	316.4
	J	218.4	195.5	163.2	188.0	148.3	181.7	200.2	149.9	388.4	293.9
	A	219.7	193.9	159.7	188.0	147.1	183.3	209.1	149.5	380.1	193.8
	S	220.9	192.9	159.2	186.3	148.0	183.3	217.0	150.7	378.9	147.0
	O	220.0	190.7	158.0	183.2	146.6	183.3	211.4	151.7	377.3	126.8
	N	220.7	191.6	184.3	183.7	145.9	184.8	211.2	150.2	372.1	140.3
	D	221.5	193.0	191.1	183.8	145.7	184.8	215.1	150.5	364.5	144.7
	J	222.0	192.8	169.9	184.9	146.1	184.8	209.6	151.2	362.8	164.4
1956	F	222.2	193.3	171.1	186.6	146.0	184.8	204.7	151.2	363.7	176.3
	M	223.3	195.2	171.1	190.4	147.8	186.4	201.5	151.4	359.4	211.4
	A	224.5	196.7	173.5	191.2	148.0	186.4	199.2	151.7	356.2	249.1
	M	225.3	198.4	189.4	191.7	148.4	186.4	196.4	154.2	353.1	329.1
	J	226.5	199.5	189.7	190.6	148.2	195.9	196.8	154.0	359.0	384.9

ANIMALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS												
			Total	Fishery products	Hides and skins	Leather unmanufactured	Boots and shoes	Live stock	Milk and its products	Eggs	Meats	
											Fresh	Cured
1935-39=100												
1954		236.0	262.4	115.5	208.3	204.4	283.3	226.2	157.3	283.9	241.1	
1955		226.0	274.1	114.4	194.5	204.4	263.2	224.9	172.0	271.2	185.5	
1954	F	244.2	267.1	128.3	213.2	205.8	292.6	233.5	162.7	285.0	263.3	
	M	242.6	269.6	123.5	213.2	204.8	289.6	231.5	153.3	283.1	265.0	
	A	241.5	274.4	119.4	206.9	204.8	292.5	226.9	145.5	286.1	265.4	
	M	243.9	249.9	124.5	209.0	204.3	305.0	221.6	145.2	297.9	277.5	
	J	245.0	249.7	120.4	209.0	203.6	303.6	220.7	153.7	313.8	271.3	
	J	240.0	252.9	122.3	209.0	203.6	293.0	220.9	174.6	304.4	248.8	
	A	229.7	251.9	113.0	209.0	203.6	271.6	221.1	166.2	282.8	228.2	
	S	228.9	265.4	97.8	207.6	203.6	266.7	221.7	174.3	278.8	225.4	
	O	221.8	266.4	98.1	205.5	204.3	258.5	222.9	168.5	261.1	193.3	
	N	224.4	270.4	105.0	202.2	204.0	262.1	229.3	152.0	261.1	198.6	
	D	225.4	270.6	100.9	202.2	204.0	268.9	230.0	134.8	265.1	195.8	
	J	226.4	274.1	103.0	191.9	204.0	273.7	230.0	134.0	269.9	189.6	
1955	F	226.6	279.9	103.4	191.7	204.0	269.3	229.8	139.2	270.7	185.6	
	M	226.1	285.4	106.8	193.8	204.0	259.1	229.3	149.6	273.8	184.5	
	A	225.0	285.6	117.7	193.8	204.3	255.5	225.0	150.5	274.3	186.4	
	M	224.8	258.6	111.1	190.6	203.8	264.2	221.6	149.1	282.8	182.4	
	J	230.5	258.4	113.0	190.6	204.2	272.9	221.1	169.6	290.3	205.6	
	J	228.0	259.9	112.6	190.6	204.2	268.1	221.6	187.6	283.7	188.2	
	A	228.6	261.6	113.2	197.6	204.2	268.0	222.7	200.7	278.3	190.7	
	S	230.2	275.4	118.1	197.6	204.2	269.4	223.4	203.7	276.2	194.5	
	O	223.6	277.4	119.4	197.6	204.9	254.5	224.4	201.0	261.3	178.7	
	N	221.3	280.6	124.7	197.6	205.5	251.8	224.8	194.9	248.7	171.7	
	D	221.1	292.4	129.4	200.9	205.1	252.0	225.0	184.7	244.8	167.6	
	J	218.9	293.1	142.5	202.5	205.5	248.6	225.0	156.9	242.1	163.2	
1956	F	217.4	292.4	138.8	202.5	205.5	245.1	225.9	154.1	239.1	162.6	
	M	217.7	308.9	137.5	204.1	206.3	240.4	226.8	167.0	236.4	161.9	
	A	218.2	300.1	142.9	204.1	208.5	241.5	226.0	172.2	240.1	161.8	
	M	221.4	282.9	133.3	204.1	209.6	252.3	223.6	173.7	255.9	163.8	
	J	229.5	283.6	134.7	204.1	210.1	272.8	223.9	189.8	276.3	171.3	

ANIMALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS

		Total	Fishery products	Hides and skins	Leather unmanufactured	Boots and shoes	Live stock	Milk and its products	Eggs	Meats	
										Fresh	Cured
1935-39=100											
1954		236.0	262.4	115.5	208.3	204.4	283.3	226.2	157.3	283.9	241.1
1955		226.0	274.1	114.4	194.5	204.4	263.2	224.9	172.0	271.2	185.5
1954	F	244.2	267.1	128.3	213.2	205.8	292.6	233.5	162.7	285.0	263.3
	M	242.6	269.6	123.5	213.2	204.8	289.6	231.5	153.3	283.1	265.0
	A	241.5	274.4	119.4	206.9	204.8	292.5	226.9	145.5	286.1	265.4
	M	243.9	249.9	124.5	209.0	204.3	305.0	221.6	145.2	297.9	277.5
	J	245.0	249.7	120.4	209.0	203.6	303.6	220.7	153.7	313.8	271.3
	J	240.0	252.9	122.3	209.0	203.6	293.0	220.9	174.6	304.4	248.8
	A	229.7	251.9	113.0	209.0	203.6	271.6	221.1	166.2	282.8	228.2
	S	228.9	265.4	97.8	207.6	203.6	266.7	221.7	174.3	278.8	225.4
	O	221.8	266.4	98.1	205.5	204.3	258.5	222.9	168.5	261.1	193.3
	N	224.4	270.4	105.0	202.2	204.0	262.1	229.3	152.0	261.1	198.6
	D	225.4	270.6	100.9	202.2	204.0	268.9	230.0	134.8	265.1	195.8
	1955	J	226.4	274.1	103.0	191.9	204.0	273.7	230.0	134.0	269.9
F		226.6	279.9	103.4	191.7	204.0	269.3	229.8	139.2	270.7	185.6
M		226.1	285.4	106.8	193.8	204.0	259.1	229.3	149.6	273.8	184.5
A		225.0	285.6	117.7	193.8	204.3	255.5	225.0	150.5	274.3	186.4
M		224.8	258.6	111.1	190.6	204.8	264.2	221.6	149.1	282.8	182.4
J		230.5	258.4	113.0	190.6	204.2	272.9	221.1	169.6	290.3	205.6
J		228.0	259.9	112.6	190.6	204.2	268.1	221.6	187.6	283.7	188.2
A		228.6	261.6	113.2	197.6	204.2	268.0	222.7	200.7	278.3	190.7
S		230.2	275.4	118.1	197.6	204.2	269.4	223.4	203.7	276.2	194.5
O		223.6	277.4	119.4	197.6	204.9	254.5	224.4	201.0	261.3	178.7
N		221.3	280.6	124.7	197.6	205.5	251.8	224.8	194.9	248.7	171.7
D		221.1	292.4	129.4	200.9	205.1	252.0	225.0	184.7	244.8	167.6
1956	J	218.9	293.1	142.5	202.5	205.5	248.6	225.0	156.9	242.1	163.2
	F	217.4	292.4	138.8	202.5	205.5	245.1	225.9	154.1	239.1	162.6
	M	217.7	308.9	137.5	204.1	206.3	240.4	226.8	167.0	236.4	161.9
	A	218.2	300.1	142.9	204.1	208.5	241.5	226.0	172.2	240.1	161.8
	M	221.4	282.9	133.3	204.1	209.6	252.3	223.6	173.7	255.9	163.8
	J	229.5	283.6	134.7	204.1	210.1	272.8	223.9	189.8	276.3	171.3

The data for 1956 are subject to revision.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.

Table 18.—WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES—continued
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

FIBRES, TEXTILES AND THEIR PRODUCTS									WOOD, WOOD PRO- DUCTS AND PAPER	
	Total	Cotton fabrics	Miscel- laneous fibres and products	Rayon fabrics	Rayon yarns	Wool raw, domestic	Hosiery and knit goods, chiefly wool	Wool cloth	Total	Newsprint
1935-39=100										
1954	231.1	230.1	220.6	159.0	175.4	261.1	235.1	259.7	286.8	283.9
1955	226.2	233.0	197.8	155.7	166.0	244.0	230.9	238.1	295.7	289.2
1954	F	233.3	232.1	240.8	160.3	176.9	253.8	236.1	261.5	283.4
	M	233.1	232.1	240.8	160.3	176.9	248.6	236.1	261.5	284.1
	A	233.3	231.7	239.7	160.3	176.9	257.9	236.1	261.2	285.7
	M	231.6	230.1	210.6	158.3	176.9	278.5	235.6	262.1	286.2
	J	231.6	228.0	210.6	158.3	176.9	278.5	235.6	263.2	286.4
	J	231.0	227.5	210.6	158.3	176.9	278.5	235.6	261.7	287.4
	A	230.8	228.4	210.6	158.3	176.9	278.5	235.6	259.7	287.6
	S	230.1	228.0	210.6	158.3	176.9	267.0	235.6	257.6	289.0
	O	229.3	230.1	210.6	158.3	176.9	263.8	234.4	254.8	289.1
	N	227.8	230.4	210.6	158.3	176.9	236.9	233.4	254.0	289.0
	D	226.9	230.4	210.6	158.3	158.3	239.9	230.9	254.0	289.3
	J	224.0	230.7	210.6	158.3	158.3	239.9	230.9	234.5	289.7
1955	F	225.2	230.6	197.2	156.9	158.3	240.3	230.9	241.4	292.0
	M	226.7	232.8	197.8	155.6	171.9	254.5	230.9	241.4	292.5
	A	226.3	232.8	198.3	155.6	171.9	257.5	230.9	241.3	293.8
	M	226.6	232.8	195.3	155.6	166.5	259.7	230.9	241.3	293.6
	J	226.9	232.8	195.8	155.6	166.5	257.5	230.9	240.9	294.5
	J	226.9	232.8	196.4	155.6	166.5	257.5	230.9	240.9	295.2
	A	226.0	230.8	196.4	155.6	166.5	244.9	230.9	238.2	296.0
	S	226.2	234.6	196.4	155.6	166.5	223.3	230.9	235.6	296.3
	O	226.1	234.6	196.4	155.6	166.5	218.1	230.9	236.4	298.5
	N	226.1	234.9	196.4	154.2	166.5	228.5	230.9	232.1	303.1
	D	226.8	235.7	197.1	154.2	166.5	237.8	230.9	232.7	303.7
	J	227.8	236.5	202.8	154.2	166.5	247.0	230.9	232.7	305.8
1956	F	228.9	237.1	203.9	154.2	170.5	247.0	230.9	232.7	305.8
	M	228.9	238.3	205.0	154.2	170.5	241.0	230.9	232.0	305.6
	A	229.2	238.7	208.6	154.2	170.5	239.9	230.9	232.0	306.6
	M	228.9	239.4	209.2	154.2	170.5	239.9	230.9	235.3	306.0
	J	229.6	239.4	207.0	154.2	170.5	246.2	230.9	236.6	304.9

WOOD, WOOD PRO- DUCTS AND PAPER			IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS						NON-FERROUS METALS	
	Lumber and timber	Pulp	Total	Pig iron	Rolling mill products	Hardware	Wire	Scrap iron and steel	Total ⁽¹⁾	Copper and its products
1935-39=100										
1954	419.0	201.3	213.4	256.6	206.0	217.9	236.7	211.7	167.5	277.0
1955	441.3	210.8	221.4	259.8	209.1	230.3	248.2	301.1	187.6	346.6
1954	F	409.1	200.4	215.9	260.1	207.3	218.4	243.8	230.6	164.3
	M	409.3	201.3	215.2	260.1	207.3	218.4	243.8	215.3	165.1
	A	410.0	203.4	214.2	254.7	207.3	218.4	243.8	200.9	167.6
	M	409.5	203.6	211.8	254.7	204.6	218.4	233.2	200.9	168.0
	J	413.0	202.6	211.9	254.7	204.6	218.4	233.2	200.9	168.3
	J	421.6	201.1	211.9	254.7	204.6	218.3	233.2	200.9	167.8
	A	424.3	200.6	211.7	254.7	204.6	216.7	233.2	200.9	167.3
	S	430.0	200.7	212.3	254.7	206.1	216.7	233.2	200.9	168.1
	O	430.0	200.4	212.4	254.7	206.1	217.4	233.2	200.9	168.5
	N	429.9	199.8	213.8	254.7	206.3	217.4	233.2	228.1	168.4
	D	432.6	199.4	213.8	254.7	206.3	217.4	233.2	228.1	170.6
	J	435.7	201.2	214.9	254.7	206.3	219.2	233.2	246.0	170.7
1955	F	437.3	203.7	216.1	254.7	206.3	219.2	233.2	273.2	176.6
	M	437.3	204.7	217.4	254.7	206.3	225.0	240.9	273.2	179.0
	A	437.7	210.3	218.2	254.7	206.3	225.2	240.9	290.2	184.0
	M	438.1	209.6	217.3	254.7	204.8	225.2	240.9	290.2	184.2
	J	440.8	209.4	217.2	254.7	204.8	224.6	240.9	290.2	184.5
	J	443.4	209.5	217.7	259.2	204.8	225.4	240.9	290.2	185.1
	A	445.9	209.8	226.5	266.0	213.9	236.2	261.4	324.7	188.8
	S	446.0	210.7	226.6	266.0	213.9	236.6	261.4	324.7	198.0
	O	445.0	219.7	227.4	266.0	213.9	241.7	261.4	324.7	199.5
	N	443.1	220.8	228.0	266.0	213.9	242.7	261.4	324.7	200.5
	D	445.4	220.7	229.6	266.0	213.9	242.7	261.4	361.0	200.6
	J	450.6	221.2	230.7	266.0	213.9	240.9	261.4	382.0	202.2
1956	F	450.3	221.3	231.1	266.0	213.9	243.0	261.4	384.3	203.6
	M	453.8	221.2	232.4	266.0	213.9	249.7	261.4	384.3	207.3
	A	455.6	222.1	236.1	275.1	215.8	249.7	261.4	425.5	207.5
	M	456.9	221.2	237.0	275.1	216.8	249.7	272.0	425.5	207.2
	J	455.4	220.2	235.8	275.1	218.7	250.2	272.0	381.3	206.1

⁽¹⁾Includes gold.

Table 18.—WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	NON-FERROUS METALS		NON-METALLIC MINERALS							
	Lead and its products	Zinc and its products	Total	Clay and allied products	Coal	Coke	Window glass	Petroleum products	Asphalt	Cement
1935-39=100										
1954	278.7	260.6	177.0	230.4	172.9	227.3	233.8	167.5	184.1	158.1
1955	300.1	294.7	175.2	232.1	172.1	225.8	251.2	165.8	184.1	153.9
1953 D	271.4	246.1	179.1	221.5	179.2	227.3	233.8	169.7	184.1	158.5
1954 J	266.3	241.0	179.2	221.5	178.3	227.3	233.8	169.7	184.1	158.5
F	257.5	235.9	179.3	230.2	178.3	227.3	233.8	169.3	184.1	158.5
M	256.0	240.9	179.0	230.3	177.0	227.3	233.8	169.3	184.1	158.5
A	274.9	251.6	178.3	230.3	176.4	227.3	233.8	169.3	184.1	158.5
M	276.6	252.6	176.7	231.6	169.9	227.3	233.8	169.4	184.1	158.5
J	278.7	266.1	176.2	231.6	169.9	227.3	233.8	167.9	184.1	158.5
J	276.6	267.0	176.4	231.6	170.1	227.3	233.8	167.8	184.1	158.5
A	277.8	267.0	175.8	231.6	170.0	227.3	233.8	166.2	184.1	158.5
S	289.0	275.1	175.9	231.6	170.0	227.3	233.8	166.2	184.1	158.5
O	297.0	276.1	175.8	231.6	171.1	227.3	233.8	165.2	184.1	158.5
N	297.2	276.1	175.8	231.6	171.5	227.3	233.8	165.0	184.1	158.5
D	297.2	277.3	176.0	231.6	172.4	227.3	233.8	165.0	184.1	153.8
1955 J	297.2	277.3	176.6	231.6	172.0	227.3	233.8	164.9	184.1	153.8
F	297.2	277.3	176.6	231.6	172.0	227.3	233.8	164.9	184.1	153.8
M	297.2	277.3	174.9	231.6	173.6	227.3	233.8	165.0	184.1	153.9
A	297.2	287.7	175.2	233.1	174.2	227.3	257.0	165.0	184.1	153.9
M	297.2	288.7	173.3	233.1	167.6	223.1	257.0	165.0	184.1	153.9
J	297.2	293.8	173.4	233.1	167.7	223.1	257.0	165.1	184.1	153.9
J	297.2	299.0	173.7	233.1	168.9	224.3	257.0	165.1	184.1	153.9
A	297.2	299.0	173.7	233.1	168.9	224.3	257.0	165.1	184.1	153.9
S	299.7	308.2	175.3	231.2	171.7	226.0	257.0	167.4	184.1	153.9
O	307.6	309.2	176.2	231.2	175.7	226.0	257.0	167.2	184.1	153.9
N	307.6	309.2	176.2	231.2	175.7	226.0	257.0	167.2	184.1	153.9
D	309.0	309.2	176.9	231.2	177.7	228.1	257.0	167.2	184.1	153.9
1956 J	326.5	319.2	178.7	231.2	179.6	228.1	270.2	167.2	184.1	153.9
F	323.2	320.6	178.9	231.2	180.1	228.1	270.2	167.2	184.1	153.9
M	323.2	320.6	180.0	238.7	181.4	228.1	270.2	167.2	184.1	153.9
A	323.2	320.6	180.2	239.2	183.2	228.1	270.2	167.2	183.0	153.9
M	323.2	320.6	178.8	239.9	178.8	224.9	270.2	166.9	183.0	153.9
J	323.2	320.6	179.2	239.9	178.8	224.9	270.2	166.9	183.0	153.9

NON-METALLICS

CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS

	Asbestos	Total	Inorganic chemicals	Organic chemicals	Coal tar products	Dyeing materials	Explosives	Paints prepared	Industrial gases	Fertilizer materials
	1935-39=100									
1954	267.1	176.4	141.1	179.3	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	126.0	165.6
1955	267.1	177.0	142.9	178.6	191.6	183.4	137.9	190.7	126.3	163.0
1953 D	267.1	174.2	140.4	188.1	191.6	174.8	137.4	189.1	124.5	167.3
1954 J	267.1	175.4	140.3	182.7	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	123.8	167.3
F	267.1	175.4	140.1	182.8	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	124.9	166.7
M	267.1	176.0	140.1	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	126.2	166.7
A	267.1	176.0	140.1	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	125.4	165.8
M	267.1	176.3	141.2	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	127.9	165.8
J	267.1	176.6	141.2	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	127.6	165.8
J	267.1	176.6	141.5	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	125.7	165.8
A	267.1	176.7	141.5	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	128.0	165.8
S	267.1	176.7	141.5	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	127.4	163.9
O	267.1	177.0	141.5	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	126.0	163.9
N	267.1	176.9	141.8	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	124.1	165.0
D	267.1	176.9	142.0	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	125.2	165.0
1955 J	267.1	176.6	142.0	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	126.8	163.0
F	267.1	176.9	142.2	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	124.1	163.0
M	267.1	177.0	142.2	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	125.7	163.0
A	267.1	177.3	142.4	178.6	191.6	183.8	137.4	189.1	126.6	163.0
M	267.1	176.5	142.6	178.6	191.6	183.8	137.4	189.1	126.8	163.0
J	267.1	176.5	142.6	178.6	191.6	183.8	137.4	189.1	126.6	163.0
J	267.1	176.5	142.5	178.7	191.6	183.8	137.4	189.1	129.3	163.0
A	267.1	176.5	142.5	178.7	191.6	183.8	137.4	189.1	128.8	163.0
S	267.1	176.5	143.0	178.7	191.6	183.8	137.4	189.1	126.3	163.0
O	267.1	177.7	144.9	178.7	191.6	183.8	137.4	195.5	126.2	163.0
N	267.1	177.8	144.5	178.7	191.6	183.8	137.4	195.5	124.1	163.0
D	267.1	178.0	143.4	178.7	191.6	183.8	143.3	195.5	124.1	163.0
1956 J	283.6	178.3	144.8	178.7	191.6	183.8	143.6	195.5	124.1	159.0
F	283.6	178.6	145.5	178.7	191.6	183.8	143.6	195.5	131.6	159.4
M	286.3	179.5	145.9	178.7	191.6	183.8	143.6	195.5	130.4	162.5
A	287.9	180.9	146.0	178.7	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	131.3	163.0
M	287.9	180.9	146.0	178.7	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	132.9	163.0
J	289.2	181.1	146.0	178.7	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	138.2	163.0

Table 19.—SELECTED PRICE INDEXES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Raw and partly man- ufactured goods	Fully and chiefly man- ufactured goods	Industrial materials	Iron and non-ferrous metals and products ⁽¹⁾	Non-Residential building materials	Residential building materials ⁽²⁾	Canadian Farm Products ⁽³⁾			Farm Prices of agricul- tural products ⁽⁴⁾
								Total	Field	Animal	
		1935-39=100			1949=100		1935-39=100				
1954		204.8	224.2	223.7	217.9	121.8	121.7	213.6	170.9	256.2	236.8
1955		209.7	224.5	236.0	237.2	123.4	124.3	209.7	174.4	245.1	229.0
1954	A	205.8	225.1	223.9	218.2	122.3	121.1	210.7	161.0	260.4	238.1
	M	207.3	224.3	224.3	217.0	121.1	121.0	214.8	161.6	268.0	240.2
	J	206.6	224.3	224.0	217.4	121.2	121.6	214.8	162.3	267.3	241.8
	J	207.4	223.5	224.4	217.2	121.2	122.0	219.6	177.0	262.1	241.1
	A	204.9	222.3	222.5	216.9	121.1	122.0	216.0	183.8	248.2	240.4
	S	202.9	222.6	222.7	217.8	121.3	122.2	212.2	178.9	245.5	235.7
	O	201.4	221.8	223.6	218.2	121.3	122.2	209.3	178.1	240.5	228.2
	N	202.3	222.3	224.4	219.0	121.5	122.2	211.8	180.4	243.1	227.6
	D	203.5	222.4	224.4	220.6	121.4	122.3	212.9	179.8	245.9	228.1
1955	J	205.0	222.2	225.7	221.4	121.4	122.3	214.6	180.8	248.3	229.1
	F	207.6	223.1	228.9	226.2	121.6	122.5	214.2	182.8	245.6	230.3
	M	206.3	223.9	229.9	228.5	121.7	122.6	211.3	181.3	241.3	229.0
	A	210.4	223.5	233.1	232.6	122.1	123.1	220.3	202.0	238.7	235.8
	M	209.5	223.1	233.2	232.3	121.8	123.1	220.9	198.5	243.4	236.8
	J	210.2	224.0	236.2	232.4	122.0	124.3	219.7	189.4	250.0	237.3
	J	210.1	223.6	237.1	233.2	122.3	124.6	217.4	185.2	249.5	237.3
	A	210.7	225.4	240.9	241.0	124.9	125.2	204.8	159.0	250.6	226.0
	S	212.2	226.4	241.1	247.9	125.8	125.9	202.7	153.9	251.6	226.3
	O	210.8	225.8	240.7	249.3	125.9	125.9	196.8	151.7	241.9	220.7
	N	211.3	226.6	240.8	250.2	125.9	125.8	196.9	153.2	240.5	220.2
	D	212.6	226.7	244.2	251.3	126.0	126.1	197.3	155.2	239.4	219.5
1956	J	212.9	227.3	246.1	253.1	126.7	127.0	196.7	158.4	235.0	218.1
	F	213.4	227.4	247.2	254.4	126.9	127.0	195.9	159.5	232.3	218.3
	M	214.7	228.3	248.8	257.9	127.2	128.0	197.5	164.0	231.1	219.2
	A	216.2	229.4	248.9	260.3	127.2	128.7	200.4	168.7	232.0	220.8 ^r
	M	217.3	230.3	247.8	260.8	127.4	129.0	207.7	177.5	238.0	225.2
	J	219.2	231.3	248.5	259.4	127.5	129.0	217.2	182.6	251.7	

⁽¹⁾Excludes gold. ⁽²⁾Arithmetically converted from 1935-39=100. ⁽³⁾Indexes were revised after the announcement of payments on barley in November, on oats in December and of interim and final payments on wheat in February and May respectively. ⁽⁴⁾Excluding Newfoundland. Western grain prices used in the construction of the Index prior to August 1, 1955 are final prices. Prices for the Western grains used in the construction of the Index since August 1, 1955 are initial prices only for wheat, oats and barley.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, and Index Numbers of Farm Prices of Agricultural Products, D.B.S.

FUEL AND POWER

Table 20.—ELECTRIC POWER.
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		PRODUCTION ⁽²⁾				EXPORTS ⁽¹⁾	CONSUMPTION ⁽³⁾				
		Hydraulic	Thermal	Total	Primary	Secondary	Total	Primary	Secondary		
		Million kilowatt hours									
1954		5,487	274	5,761	5,353	409	217	5,545	5,237	308	
1955		6,087	271	6,358	5,855	503	356	6,002	5,742	260	
1954	J	5,066	567	5,633	5,465	169	104	5,530	5,379	151	
	F	4,704	448	5,152	4,954	199	108	5,044	4,874	170	
	M	5,456	310	5,766	5,504	262	142	5,624	5,392	232	
	A	5,412	241	5,653	5,202	451	141	5,511	5,106	406	
	M	5,717	211	5,929	5,304	624	206	5,723	5,177	546	
	J	5,459	216	5,675	5,155	520	209	5,466	5,035	431	
	J	5,285	193	5,478	5,100	378	257	5,222	4,968	254	
	A	5,254	193	5,447	5,188	259	221	5,226	5,059	167	
	S	5,301	209	5,510	5,236	274	209	5,301	5,111	190	
	O	5,904	227	6,131	5,569	562	333	5,798	5,441	358	
	N	5,967	239	6,206	5,631	575	317	5,889	5,504	385	
	D	6,321	235	6,556	5,925	632	355	6,202	5,799	403	
	1955	J	6,308	239	6,547	5,922	625	372	6,174	5,798	377
		F	5,753	220	5,973	5,453	520	326	5,646	5,336	310
		M	6,393	242	6,635	6,054	581	377	6,258	5,913	346
	A	6,163	200	6,363	5,624	739	435	5,928	5,497	432	
	M	6,434	207	6,640	5,755	885	525	6,116	5,624	492	
	J	5,884	206	6,090	5,615	475	368	5,722	5,496	226	
	J	5,688	215	5,903	5,545	358	348	5,555	5,425	130	
	A	5,773	279	6,052	5,820	232	248	5,804	5,710	95	
	S	5,639	363	6,002	5,776	227	182	5,821	5,706	115	
	O	6,066	365	6,431	6,044	387	281	6,150	5,954	196	
	N	6,435	325	6,760	6,242	518	424	6,336	6,130	205	
	D	6,505	395	6,900	6,416	484	392	6,508	6,318	190	
1956	J	6,122 ^r	385	6,507 ^r	6,143 ^r	364	227	6,280 ^r	6,073	207	
	F	5,809	371	6,179 ^r	5,803	376 ^r	235	5,944 ^r	5,726 ^r	218	
	M	6,105 ^r	382	6,486 ^r	6,085 ^r	401	240	6,247	6,018	229	
	A	6,052	296	6,348	5,838	510	345	6,003	5,744	259	
	M	6,628	268	6,895	6,208	688	459	6,437	6,089	348	

⁽¹⁾Less imports.

⁽²⁾As of January, 1955, Yukon and North-West Territories are included.

Source: Monthly Report, Central Electric Stations, D.B.S.

Table 20.—ELECTRIC POWER—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

CONSUMPTION													
	Canada ⁽²⁾	New- foundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Mani- toba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia		
Million kilowatt hours													
1954	5,545	19.82	2.79	94	70	2,470	1,985	284	61	125	434		
1955	6,002	55.15	3.85	100	68	2,574	2,193	294	71	145	491		
1954	J	5,530	20.57	3.06	100	64	2,321	2,043	312	68	145	453	
	F	5,044	18.70	2.62	89	55	2,167	1,857	282	56	118	399	
	M	5,624	20.06	2.82	98	74	2,434	2,079	307	60	125	424	
	A	5,511	19.85	2.57	92	66	2,508	1,945	291	55	117	415	
	M	5,723	19.50	2.56	90	69	2,703	1,976	279	55	115	414	
	J	5,466	18.76	2.49	89	70	2,550	1,910	251	55	114	406	
	J	5,222	17.34	2.64	87	69	2,384	1,845	242	54	114	407	
	A	5,226	19.30	2.70	88	72	2,338	1,856	248	59	119	424	
	S	5,301	18.08	2.61	88	68	2,342	1,900	273	61	122	426	
	O	5,798	21.38	2.93	95	74	2,586	2,072	297	65	127	459	
	N	5,889	21.84	3.11	101	75	2,594	2,120	298	68	136	472	
	D	6,202	22.45	3.41	115	78	2,709	2,217	325	72	148	511	
	1955	J	6,174	25.51	4.04	102	77	2,651	2,240	323	74	150	520
		F	5,646	22.52	3.54	96	65	2,425	2,064	290	67	136	470
		M	6,258	24.75	3.79	103	76	2,670	2,309	322	73	148	520
		A	5,928	23.94	3.39	95	68	2,626	2,158	286	65	129	468
M		6,116	24.11	3.49	94	69	2,785	2,181	286	65	130	470	
J		5,722	66.86	3.31	93	71	2,509	2,082	261	63	127	439	
J		5,555	71.30	4.00	93	67	2,411	2,008	250	65	130	449	
A		5,804	71.81	3.54	96	73	2,531	2,077	267	70	136	472	
S		5,821	77.13	3.91	97	65	2,493	2,113	280	70	140	474	
O		6,150	85.24	4.14	106	68	2,597	2,265	294	74	151	496	
N		6,336	84.76	4.33	108	66	2,594	2,357	318	77	171	547	
D		6,508	83.81	4.72	113	58	2,592	2,458	348	83	190	570	
1956		J	6,280 ^r	84.46	3.71	112	60	2,370	2,437	349	90	190	574
		F	5,944 ^r	87.20	3.40	105	61	2,240	2,310	327	82	172	549
		M	6,247	81.72	3.51	111	65	2,376 ^r	2,433	348	83	172	564
		A	6,003	91.12	3.83	105	71	2,313	2,355	317	75	154	510
	M	6,437	90.04	4.20	106	76	2,684	2,419	315	76	152	506	

Table 21.—COAL AND COKE
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

COAL											COKE	
Production							Imports	Exports	Coal ⁽¹⁾ Available for Consumption	Production		
	Bitu- minous	Sub-bitu- minous	Lignite	Total	Nova Scotia	Alberta	British Columbia					
Thousand tons												
1954	862	205	176	1,243	487	405	109	1,548	18	2,732	284	
1955	849 ^r	195 ^r	191	1,235	478	371	122	1,624	49	2,810	336	
1954	J	919	372	335	1,627	478	651	97	598	17	2,208	325
	F	975	233	168	1,376	504	520	113	670	18	2,028	283
	M	916	150	202	1,268	533	357	106	535	15	1,788	293
	A	833	144	144	1,121	490	327	105	1,339	16	2,445	275
	M	787	98	88	973	461	270	99	2,061	14	3,019	271
	J	878	106	84	1,069	524	280	115	2,011	18	3,061	266
	J	786	54	30	870	478	191	106	1,817	14	2,672	275
	A	626	102	69	796	284	273	101	2,257	19	3,034	272
	S	865	211	183	1,258	525	375	112	2,100	18	3,340	268
	O	866	304	247	1,417	501	508	102	2,278	25	3,671	296
1955	N	959	353	278	1,591	540	577	124	2,049	28	3,612	301
	D	931	329	289	1,548	526	530	133	817	17	2,348	288
	J	881	276	293	1,450	487	479	121	589	28	2,011	300
	F	810	207	260	1,277	470	373	111	605	18	1,864	301
	M	936	222	243	1,401	560	407	114	574	72	1,903	335
	A	799	61	87	946	489	201	99	1,878	51	2,773	330
	M	869	81	78	1,028	529	244	113	2,300	59	3,269	339
	J	790	72	79	941	448	221	132	2,320	26	3,235	330
	J	698	49	38	785	427	161	97	1,798	35	2,548	340
	A	667	89	65	821	296	246	149	2,140	30	2,930	346
1956	S	859	191	207	1,257	494	351	131	2,098	100	3,255	344
	O	907	275	233	1,415	487	481	129	1,993	72	3,336	363
	N	984	429	357	1,770	525	655	141	2,024	63	3,730	345
	D	986 ^r	388 ^r	355	1,729 ^r	519	638	123	1,171	38	2,862 ^r	354
	J	973	370	324	1,667	511	627	132	725	76	2,316	355
	F	884	275	262	1,420	502	450	126	734	74	2,080	337
	M	935	168	217	1,320	534	347	139	744	32	2,032	356
	A	879	81	125	1,085	523	246	124	1,928	46	2,967	354
	M	926	70	89	1,085	555	239	131	2,575	120	3,540	363

⁽¹⁾Annual computation to 1954 entails considerable adjustments in production and external trade as described on page 19 of the Coal Report for 1954.
Source: Monthly Report, Coal and Coke Statistics, D.B.S.

Table 22.—PETROLEUM AND GAS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

CRUDE PETROLEUM			NATURAL GAS				MANUFACTURED GAS			
			Sales ⁽¹⁾				Sales			
		Producers Shipments	Shipments	Total	Domestic	Industrial and commercial	Total	Domestic ⁽²⁾	Industrial	
Imports										
Thousand barrels ⁽³⁾			Million cu. ft.							
1954		6,564	8,007	10,061	7,289	3,088	4,173	2,193	1,343	352
1955		7,223	10,787	12,609	9,774	3,772	6,002	1,575	917	283
1954	F	5,428	7,617	11,191	10,602	5,405	5,198	2,524	1,626	451
	M	6,784	6,193	11,887	9,221	4,436	4,785	2,414	1,498	370
	A	5,569	5,378	10,426	8,888	4,325	4,564	2,349	1,458	369
	M	5,894	7,163	8,393	6,944	2,960	3,984	2,210	1,360	335
	J	8,225	7,869	7,419	4,881	1,683	3,198	2,087	1,268	318
	J	7,630	9,182	6,744	3,948	1,096	2,852	1,887	1,108	298
	A	6,574	9,136	6,920	3,752	992	2,760	1,746	994	282
	S	6,793	8,864	7,475	4,679	1,352	3,327	1,850	1,069	304
	O	5,817	8,720	10,196	6,424	2,171	4,252	2,097	1,274	329
	N	6,324	8,292	11,382	7,634	3,104	4,530	2,224	1,361	350
	D	6,597	9,645	13,623	9,364	4,169	5,195	2,374	1,464	365
1955	J	5,625	9,959	14,913	12,598 ⁽⁴⁾	5,890	6,708	1,782 ⁽⁴⁾	1,104	217
	F	5,643	9,152	13,981	11,981	5,763	6,219	1,761	1,062	247
	M	7,215	9,577	14,857	12,693	5,949	6,744	1,791	1,066	281
	A	6,180	7,630	11,114	10,754	4,777	5,977	1,608	944	256
	M	7,528	9,703	10,063	8,034	3,003	5,031	1,565	921	259
	J	7,847	10,829	8,852	6,261	1,949	4,312	1,455	837	249
	J	7,170	12,387	8,661	5,353	1,188	4,166	1,339	747	228
	A	9,250	11,871	8,813	5,366	1,076	4,290	1,243	648	243
	S	7,503	10,889	10,421	6,450	1,393	5,057	1,349	737	272
	O	8,637	12,573	12,848	9,018	2,506	6,512	1,531	886	288
	N	7,992	12,326	17,411	12,659	4,614	8,045	1,692	993	307
	D	6,090	12,549	19,369	16,121	7,157	8,964	1,784	1,056	310
1956	J	8,889	13,602	19,385	17,880	8,334	9,546	1,931	1,162	296
	F	7,025	13,539	17,275	16,634	7,606	9,028	1,827	1,101	299
	M	6,377	14,297	16,065	15,742	6,895	8,847	1,835	1,075	311
	A	6,918	11,878	13,190	13,037	5,261	7,776	1,654	973	290
	M				11,112	3,898	7,214	1,637	933	296

⁽¹⁾As of January 1954 and January 1955, a number of distributors not previously reporting were added to the survey.

⁽²⁾Includes gas used for house heating.

⁽³⁾Barrels of 35 Imperial gallons.

⁽⁴⁾Increase in natural gas sales and decrease in manufactured gas sales caused by transfer of large company from manufactured to natural gas.

Source: Monthly Reports; Crude Petroleum, Natural Gas and Manufactured Gas; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 23.—REFINED PETROLEUM PRODUCTS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

CRUDE PETROLEUM			NET PRODUCTION OF SALEABLE PRODUCTS							
	Received	Consumed	Total	Fuels					Asphalt	
				Total	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Stove oil and kerosene		
										Thousand barrels
1954	14,121	14,126	13,328	12,335	5,744	2,501	3,024	810	483	
1955	16,064	16,114	15,326	14,123	6,310	2,819	3,727	890	611	
1954	J	13,694	14,443	13,560	12,854	6,043	2,687	3,043	1,009	183
	F	12,955	13,595	12,783	11,980	5,396	2,592	2,821	926	266
	M	12,339	12,491	11,932	11,259	5,361	2,269	2,639	708	184
	A	12,307	11,257	10,090	9,449	4,312	2,027	2,207	700	219
	M	14,086	14,560	13,894	12,826	6,040	2,660	3,101	815	529
	J	15,927	15,176	14,221	12,920	6,172	2,375	3,188	837	765
	J	16,087	15,008	14,581	13,232	6,288	2,430	3,455	691	856
	A	14,906	15,264	14,598	13,197	6,252	2,584	3,081	868	890
	S	13,676	13,763	13,229	11,987	5,666	2,376	2,838	838	713
	O	15,045	15,081	14,251	13,115	5,904	2,738	3,331	822	601
	N	14,183	14,499	13,521	12,715	5,899	2,620	3,172	773	344
	D	14,242	14,370	13,276	12,490	5,594	2,650	3,416	733	247
1955	J	14,519	15,290	14,283	13,393	6,309	2,595	3,369	996	329
	F	14,108	14,217	13,219	12,427	5,507	2,492	3,192	874	298
	M	14,175	14,348	14,173	13,243	5,781	2,854	3,171	1,051	237
	A	14,461	13,625	13,500	12,464	5,645	2,405	3,249	783	366
	M	16,830	16,209	15,570	14,425	6,396	2,993	3,723	896	603
	J	17,107	16,648	15,441	14,062	6,191	2,746	3,852	686	924
	J	18,581	17,671	16,472	14,837	6,648	2,761	4,047	967	1,025
	A	17,043	17,811	17,074	15,351	7,138	3,112	4,245	716	1,164
	S	16,671	16,866	16,090	14,548	6,662	2,664	3,901	893	958
	O	16,796	15,951	15,198	13,921	6,243	2,781	3,585	780	707
	N	15,972	16,510	15,812	14,669	6,438	3,002	3,903	959	432
	D	16,505	18,227	17,086	16,140	6,766	3,418	4,480	1,080	291
1956	J	18,623	18,666	18,430	16,641	6,847	3,507	4,529	1,324	299
	F	16,997	17,340	16,218	15,197	6,095	3,281	4,155	1,287	312
	M	16,987	16,783	16,008	14,979	5,980	3,021	4,211	1,254	255

Table 23.—REFINED PETROLEUM PRODUCTS—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

APPARENT DOMESTIC SALES ⁽¹⁾					STOCKS AT END OF PERIOD (Refinery and Market)					
Fuels					Fuels				Unfinished Products	
Total	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Total Fuels	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils			
Thousand Barrels										
1954	13,713	5,843	2,897	3,562	36,595	13,166	4,828	13,116	4,794	
1955	16,325	6,319	3,638	4,609	38,633	14,340	4,505	13,933	5,196	
1954	J	14,775	4,007	2,933	5,780	33,934	14,545	5,508	9,014	4,077
	F	13,091	3,936	2,826	4,643	33,861	16,071	5,509	7,709	4,196
	M	13,656	4,564	2,955	4,358	32,105	16,830	5,062	6,269	3,912
	A	12,584	5,005	2,763	3,568	30,502	16,383	4,629	5,509	4,441
	M	12,862	6,653	2,670	2,493	32,137	16,061	5,048	6,735	4,267
	J	12,162	6,774	2,612	1,917	34,221	15,517	5,114	8,640	4,315
	J	12,663	7,278	2,608	1,942	36,392	14,592	5,082	11,172	3,963
	A	12,873	7,196	2,901	1,870	38,479	13,982	5,147	13,216	3,843
	S	13,590	6,706	2,841	2,652	38,576	13,231	4,967	14,107	3,839
	O	13,864	6,618	2,813	2,982	39,781	12,775	5,190	15,404	4,257
	N	15,392	5,911	3,489	4,434	39,470	13,044	4,941	15,180	4,511
	D	17,047	5,469	3,361	6,109	36,595	13,166	4,828	13,116	4,794
1955	J	15,697	4,603	2,979	5,998	35,704	15,088	4,799	11,082	4,844
	F	15,080	4,409	2,828	5,856	34,394	16,253	4,686	9,088	4,975
	M	15,988	4,991	2,953	5,853	32,258	16,357	4,541	7,255	4,664
	A	13,163	5,346	3,007	3,468	32,764	16,714	4,325	7,550	4,477
	M	15,007	7,315	3,801	2,678	34,664	16,117	4,211	9,429	4,310
	J	15,218	7,480	3,919	2,732	36,039	14,582	4,337	11,578	4,877
	J	14,398	7,450	3,475	2,481	38,977	14,228	4,418	14,285	5,268
	A	16,399	8,367	3,520	3,321	41,876	13,171	5,068	16,932	5,162
	S	16,863	7,718	4,028	3,577	41,956	12,200	5,109	17,810	5,245
	O	16,846	6,670	3,814	4,367	41,993	11,991	5,238	18,064	5,169
	N	19,690	5,964	4,510	6,649	41,305	12,871	5,085	16,729	5,008
	D	21,556	5,511	4,824	8,322	38,633	14,340	4,505	13,933	5,196
1956	J	19,681	5,062	3,709	8,044	40,889	16,661	5,062	13,676	5,736
	F	17,916	4,836	3,542	7,161	39,502	18,001	5,430	11,282	5,838
	M	18,661	5,400	3,568	7,246	37,580	19,013	5,262	8,900	5,387

Note: In view of the change, in March 1955, in the method of reporting certain categories of refining operations, the classification of the table was altered so that continuity of the series could be maintained as much as possible. ⁽¹⁾Prior to March, 1955 excludes a certain amount of imported fuels.

Source: Monthly Report on Refined Petroleum Products, D.B.S.

MINING

Table 24.—METALS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	COPPER				NICKEL				LEAD			
	Production	Exports ⁽¹⁾	Production	Exports ⁽²⁾	Production	Exports ⁽³⁾	Production	Exports ⁽⁴⁾	Production	Exports	Production	Exports
	Total metal content		Refined copper		Production	Exports ⁽³⁾	Total metal content		Refined lead			
Million pounds												
1954	50.5	35.5	42.1	26.0	26.9	26.5	36.4	29.4	27.7	19.4		
1955	54.4 ^r	35.7	48.4	25.5	29.2	29.0	33.6	25.1	24.8	15.5		
1954 M	53.4	31.8	42.2	23.3	27.2	29.4	34.2	28.3	28.3	22.2		
A	55.2	29.3	40.8	22.4	26.0	26.1	38.9	26.1	29.2	19.2		
M	55.9	45.4	46.0	36.8	26.9	27.3	39.9	33.0	30.0	23.0		
J	52.2	44.8	46.7	29.8	26.5	30.8	38.1	40.1	28.7	24.0		
J	53.2	39.9	43.2	30.9	25.8	24.2	37.2	40.1	19.3	26.3		
A	53.6	37.6	44.0	28.3	26.9	28.2	36.8	32.6	22.2	17.3		
S	47.5	37.0	45.4	28.1	27.0	25.3	34.6	26.4	28.7	20.1		
O	54.6	31.1	43.3	23.1	28.6	25.8	33.2	22.3	35.2	16.0		
N	52.6	36.1	46.0	26.7	28.3	25.0	36.6	27.4	30.6	21.6		
D	55.3	40.2	49.9	27.8	29.9	29.5	38.2	35.8	29.2	15.6		
1955 J	52.7	33.0	45.4	22.2	28.8	28.8	37.9	22.6	24.3	11.0		
F	50.3	36.5	43.1	25.8	26.7	27.8	30.0	30.8	25.0	23.8		
M	53.6	32.1	50.4	24.8	31.1	27.1	38.2	26.8	27.0	20.6		
A	50.4	29.0	48.4	20.6	30.0	32.2	35.8	27.7	26.4	23.9		
M	51.4	31.2	47.8	21.8	30.7	29.5	33.6	17.9	27.3	12.8		
J	55.0	37.3	44.0	26.8	29.7	32.6	35.6	24.6	26.6	19.8		
J	53.0	34.1	42.6	25.3	29.1	27.9	33.3	28.2	14.1	16.7		
A	55.7	36.9	52.8	26.4	29.7	29.7	33.4	22.4	21.1	9.8		
S	55.1	42.3	49.9	27.0	27.5	29.3	31.9	30.3	27.8	11.1		
O	55.6	36.3	51.3	28.4	28.8	27.2	27.3	26.9	29.1	16.1		
N	54.8	40.2	50.7	29.1	28.6	26.1	30.4	21.8	24.4	9.2		
D	65.7 ^r	39.3	54.6	28.1	29.8	29.5	35.7	21.6	24.5	10.6		
1956 J	60.1	42.1	53.5	32.0	30.0	30.2	32.0	14.8	24.4	9.8		
F	53.7	28.7	52.6	22.1	30.0	27.9	28.7	11.6	22.9	7.7		
M	63.3	33.6	53.7	24.6	31.0	32.4	33.7	12.5	24.9	8.0		
A	55.6	36.6	53.5	29.0	28.9	28.9	23.1	20.9	23.1	15.3		
M		32.8	55.3	25.7	30.4	29.5		19.6	24.0	14.4		

⁽¹⁾Includes copper fine in ore, ingots, bars, billets, rods, strips, sheets and tubing.
or speiss, oxide and fine.

⁽²⁾Includes lead in ore and in pigs.

⁽³⁾Includes ingots, bars and billets.

Source: Monthly Reports; Silver, Lead and Zinc; Gold; Copper and Nickel; Trade of Canada,

⁽⁴⁾Includes nickel in matte

Table 24.—METALS—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		ZINC				ALUMINUM	IRON ORE	GOLD		SILVER	
		Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Imports of Bauxite Ore	Producers' Shipments	Production	Mint Receipts	Production	Exports
		Total metal content		Refined zinc							
		Million pounds									
1954		62.7	64.4	35.6	34.3	494.4	613.5	364	321	2,593	1,928
1955		71.4	67.4	42.8	35.6	515.9	1,370.5	379	312	2,310	1,873
1954	M	58.3	60.1	33.1	36.4	47.6	64.0	369	322	2,352	1,734
	A	63.6	58.2	32.5	35.9	70.9	133.0	358	336	2,746	1,447
	M	60.8	52.0	33.1	27.9	583.5	552.6	384	292	2,565	2,554
	J	60.2	70.3	34.0	31.3	623.9	654.2	377	327	2,770	1,498
	J	64.7	100.5	35.8	55.2	813.9	830.1	381	432	2,718	2,419
	A	65.6	68.1	37.5	29.9	926.7	992.3	369	279	2,840	2,002
	S	63.0	66.2	36.0	34.6	665.2	1,410.2	374	315	2,804	1,655
	O	70.0	44.7	37.7	26.1	789.7	1,338.0	379	337	2,462	1,681
	N	69.2	62.5	39.2	32.4	957.5	851.4	385	329	2,824	2,814
	D	72.7	105.4	43.8	46.6	360.3	183.6	384	358	2,365	2,069
1955	J	73.0	73.9	44.1	44.4	40.2	109.0	366	296	2,182	1,554
	F	64.1	71.5	39.7	51.1	47.7	83.7	351	293	1,961	2,286
	M	73.3	67.5	44.4	40.4	40.5	93.1	372	362	2,414	1,522
	A	69.4	65.6	42.6	42.0	236.3	199.5	370	310	2,304	2,037
	M	74.7	58.6	43.2	29.6	635.1	1,474.4	383	329	2,236	1,937
	J	67.1	67.5	41.1	39.2	892.7	2,130.0	373	340	2,462	2,234
	J	66.9	60.6	43.5	27.0	634.0	2,458.2	385	302	2,386	1,119
	A	72.2	72.5	44.1	33.2	848.1	2,675.7	386	313	2,481	1,898
	S	71.6	54.7	41.8	23.6	892.9	2,477.5	395	308	2,386	2,044
	O	78.9	78.4	44.4	39.7	672.8	2,484.8	396	309	2,408	2,228
	N	74.5	75.9	42.8	28.3	777.7	1,933.2	388	287	2,089	1,376
	D	71.1	62.2	42.3	29.2	472.5	326.4	380	300	2,417	2,237
1956	J	74.7	65.0	43.4	31.1	25.8	376.4	371	315	2,281	1,803
	F	70.4	51.9	40.7	23.5	87.8	139.1	353	250	2,094	1,534
	M	73.2	42.1	44.0	17.6	60.9	63.7	385	345	2,297	1,308
	A	69.6	59.2	42.7	28.6	121.4	461.2	369	335	1,823	1,748
	M		49.8	43.6	22.7		2,440.2		322		1,443

Table 25.—NON-METALLIC MINERALS: Production, Shipments and Exports
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

ASBESTOS			GYPSUM		FELDSPAR		CEMENT		LIME		SALT	
Producers' Shipments			Exports	Producers' Shipments	Producers' Shipments	Exports	Production	Producers' Shipments	Producers' Shipments	Production ⁽¹⁾	Imports	
Thousand tons						Thousand barrels			Thousand tons			
1954		77.0	74.0	329	1.3	0.1	1,884	1,863	101.2	80.3	30.9	
1955		88.5	83.5	387	1.5	0.1	2,099	2,097	111.1	107.3	30.4	
1954	M	74.8	71.9	184	1.5	0.1	1,868	1,760	100.9	75.5	22.3	
	A	83.0	64.5	226	1.1	0.2	1,975	1,834	96.0	77.6	12.0	
	M	79.7	87.2	372	1.5	0.1	1,966	2,301	107.4	78.4	19.0	
	J	79.0	81.9	455	1.4	0.1	2,072	2,579	109.7	79.8	47.4	
	J	70.4	66.0	450	1.5	0.1	1,979	2,548	102.8	73.1	34.2	
	A	80.8	74.5	476	1.3	0.1	1,926	2,293	101.2	81.3	35.5	
	S	90.8	83.6	453	1.5	0.1	1,992	2,064	99.2	76.4	32.1	
	O	88.6	84.6	475	1.2	0.1	2,041	1,946	106.1	84.6	38.9	
	N	87.4	76.3	291	1.2	0.1	1,935	1,891	109.7	93.8	75.1	
	D	71.2	89.8	208	1.2	—	1,675	1,067	96.7	90.4	22.6	
1955	J	61.0	56.2	185	1.2	0.2	1,698	904	101.9	94.1	15.3	
	F	68.5	61.7	165	1.3	0.1	1,668	889	97.7	84.4	15.5	
	M	78.5	73.6	224	1.7	0.2	1,857	1,342	110.5	82.4	9.8	
	A	98.7	77.9	279	1.3	0.1	1,675	1,776	108.2	79.2	10.8	
	M	94.5	102.1	386	1.5	0.1	2,206	2,889	110.0	94.0	34.3	
	J	91.4	95.9	443	1.8	0.1	2,253	3,289	112.9	88.6	39.2	
	J	83.5	75.1	523	1.4	—	2,430	2,832	107.4	85.2	21.1	
	A	98.8	92.9	491	1.5	0.1	2,598	3,039	112.1	115.4	23.0	
	S	95.0	87.0	549	1.4	0.1	2,564	2,762	113.8	124.9	55.1	
	O	97.7	81.6	551	1.7	0.2	2,429	2,485	126.5	161.7	58.9	
	N	112.6	90.9	520	1.6	0.1	2,221	2,011	125.3	142.1	50.5	
	D	81.8	106.9	328	1.4	0.2	1,586	941	106.9	136.0	31.9	
1956	J	58.9	65.7	306	1.5	0.1	1,920	1,110	101.7	120.2	9.8	
	F	67.9	60.8	274	2.1	0.2	1,859	1,266	101.9	133.2	16.7	
	M	76.8	67.5	303	1.8	0.2	2,078	1,776	108.5	107.2	14.7	
	A	99.6	73.2	423	1.5	0.3	2,486	2,420	69.4	97.9	18.9	
	M	101.9	106.2	498	1.6	0.1	2,686	3,367	106.6	99.8		

⁽¹⁾Total salt and salt content of brine.

Source: Monthly Reports: Production of Canada's Leading Minerals, Cement and Cement Products, Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 26.—MANUFACTURING INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

ALL MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES

		Orders			Inventory at End of Month					
		Total Shipments (1)	New Orders Received During Month (2)	Unfilled Orders at end of Period (3)	Total Owned ⁽⁴⁾	Held but not Owned	All Inventory Held			
							Total	Raw Materials	Goods in Process	Finished Products
Million dollars										
1954		1,459.2	1,448.0	2,471.0	3,544.5	528.3	4,072.8	1,730.1	1,123.7	1,219.1
1955		1,630.4	1,643.1	2,622.9	3,703.4	515.8	4,219.2	1,820.4	1,180.3	1,218.5
1954	F	1,388.8	1,523.4	2,873.7	3,695.1	517.7	4,212.8	1,811.5	1,161.2	1,240.2
	M	1,556.6	1,457.7	2,774.9	3,658.3	513.1	4,171.4	1,792.0	1,150.1	1,229.3
	A	1,482.8	1,385.6	2,667.7	3,583.3	527.0	4,110.4	1,743.0	1,152.3	1,215.1
	M	1,488.1	1,454.5	2,644.1	3,591.7	525.8	4,117.5	1,742.3	1,141.5	1,233.7
	J	1,543.5	1,541.1	2,641.7	3,609.4	535.8	4,145.2	1,749.1	1,143.4	1,252.7
	J	1,413.0	1,405.8	2,634.5	3,576.3	532.2	4,108.5	1,743.4	1,124.5	1,240.6
	A	1,430.7	1,379.5	2,583.3	3,554.5	540.0	4,094.5	1,733.4	1,127.0	1,234.1
	S	1,515.8	1,553.0	2,620.5	3,537.0	561.7	4,098.7	1,718.1	1,151.4	1,229.1
	O	1,457.2	1,341.5	2,504.8	3,535.3	552.4	4,087.8	1,713.1	1,147.3	1,227.4
	N	1,483.5	1,452.7	2,473.9	3,542.1	550.6	4,092.8	1,718.5	1,148.5	1,225.7
	D	1,453.2	1,450.3	2,471.0	3,544.5	528.3	4,072.8	1,730.1	1,123.7	1,219.1
1955	J	1,391.5	1,459.5	2,538.6	3,542.6	532.5	4,075.1	1,749.4	1,133.7	1,192.1
	F	1,447.8	1,489.2	2,580.0	3,562.9	545.8	4,108.8	1,748.4	1,160.0	1,200.4
	M	1,603.5	1,563.0	2,539.5	3,606.7	542.1	4,148.8	1,749.4	1,155.8	1,243.5
	A	1,582.2	1,558.0	2,515.3	3,541.6	539.3	4,080.9	1,733.0	1,149.8	1,198.1
	M	1,685.1	1,748.9	2,579.1	3,543.1	538.9	4,082.0	1,727.8	1,150.6	1,203.6
	J	1,745.5	1,725.0	2,558.5	3,550.9	546.2	4,097.1	1,715.1	1,165.8	1,216.1
	J	1,583.9	1,611.9	2,586.5	3,537.1	533.3	4,070.4	1,743.5	1,145.7	1,181.3
	A	1,685.0	1,724.2	2,625.7	3,522.3	543.9	4,066.2	1,718.3	1,163.4	1,184.4
	S	1,764.4	1,744.4	2,605.7	3,557.7	553.4	4,111.1	1,720.0	1,182.4	1,208.8
	O	1,717.1	1,685.4	2,574.0	3,587.8	566.0	4,153.9	1,762.7	1,205.0	1,186.1
	N	1,706.6	1,738.5	2,605.9	3,619.6	556.3	4,175.9	1,791.5	1,186.7	1,197.7
	D	1,652.6	1,669.6	2,622.9	3,703.4	515.8	4,219.2	1,820.4	1,180.3	1,218.5
1956	J	1,549.6 ^r	1,693.8 ^r	2,767.1	3,768.9	508.7	4,277.6	1,842.7	1,178.5	1,256.4
	F	1,639.5 ^r	1,694.9 ^r	2,822.5 ^r	3,847.3 ^r	520.8 ^r	4,368.1 ^r	1,874.3 ^r	1,217.0 ^r	1,276.8 ^r
	M	1,775.6 ^r	1,721.5 ^r	2,768.5 ^r	3,888.2 ^r	507.0 ^r	4,395.2 ^r	1,880.6 ^r	1,225.5 ^r	1,289.1 ^r
	A	1,763.5 ^r	1,839.6 ^r	2,844.6 ^r	3,900.1 ^r	521.5 ^r	4,421.6 ^r	1,880.7 ^r	1,240.7 ^r	1,300.2 ^r
	M	1,867.4	1,833.8	2,811.0	3,930.8	529.6	4,460.4	1,892.8	1,251.3	1,316.3

SHIPMENTS⁽¹⁾ AND INVENTORIES⁽⁴⁾ GROUPED ACCORDING TO STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION

		Foods and Beverages and Tobacco and Tobacco Products		Rubber and Leather Products		Textile Products (except Clothing)		Clothing (Textile and Fur)		Wood and Paper Products		Iron and Steel Products	
		Ship- ments	Inventories	Ship- ments	Inventories	Ship- ments	Inventories	Ship- ments	Inventories	Ship- ments	Inventories	Ship- ments	Inventories
Million dollars													
1954		314.0	726.9	39.1	116.5	53.5	180.2	65.5	163.7	238.4	519.2	161.1	503.8
1955		330.9	718.0	44.6	133.2	62.3	189.3	69.6	167.1	265.3	512.0	188.8	538.3
1954	F	279.8	682.4	40.9	119.9	51.1	193.7	70.6	188.5	215.1	536.5	151.6	576.0
	M	315.4	680.6	43.3	119.0	57.8	191.2	82.6	181.2	237.7	543.5	168.6	568.5
	A	301.7	660.1	42.0	116.6	51.6	188.7	67.8	178.6	225.0	522.2	164.4	561.6
	M	314.3	673.8	38.4	117.5	51.8	187.5	54.6	183.3	239.1	520.1	167.1	557.7
	J	348.2	686.5	36.5	120.0	54.5	185.6	51.5	187.4	262.0	529.3	178.0	550.5
	J	319.1	673.3	33.5	118.7	45.7	182.0	47.0	190.2	250.1	528.9	166.2	549.3
	A	308.3	690.4	41.8	113.7	51.9	178.3	73.7	183.7	259.2	530.2	165.2	530.4
	S	326.4	720.3	45.1	110.0	58.2	178.0	85.3	171.5	259.2	519.6	167.5	517.2
	O	321.7	722.6	40.2	108.5	55.5	176.6	77.4	166.7	251.4	516.4	160.2	515.4
	N	323.6	739.6	36.0	112.7	56.8	175.5	70.5	163.6	245.2	511.1	156.0	505.2
	D	342.9	726.9	35.0	116.5	54.0	180.2	53.2	163.7	215.3	519.2	151.3	503.8
1955	J	288.4	704.3	41.9	112.2	56.8	185.5	52.9	173.4	222.6	526.8	135.2	500.5
	F	281.9	695.3	42.0	114.0	60.8	185.7	70.4	177.2	225.7	547.8	156.2	499.9
	M	311.0	688.1	45.3	117.0	65.6	186.0	79.7	172.9	249.8	565.1	179.6	504.3
	A	311.5	667.3	42.5	118.2	56.7	190.9	67.9	166.7	239.4	537.6	175.7	509.8
	M	335.2	675.2	43.8	119.4	59.9	195.4	60.1	170.5	271.7	528.5	194.7	512.5
	J	354.0	680.1	44.0	120.9	65.1	196.9	54.8	176.1	306.2	523.6	201.8	513.0
	J	345.1	669.3	41.3	118.6	53.7	192.6	48.5	187.2	267.3	524.1	186.3	505.3
	A	356.1	679.7	48.1	115.4	59.1	190.3	79.5	185.0	297.1	507.5	204.2	500.0
	S	355.7	700.7	51.0	115.8	69.3	189.0	92.9	177.6	294.3	509.4	214.2	496.0
	O	341.9	721.8	48.6	115.9	68.9	188.8	85.3	167.9	282.6	493.6	217.0	503.7
	N	343.2	721.2	46.1	122.2	67.8	188.3	80.3	162.8	268.0	492.8	204.2	513.4
	D	347.3	718.0	41.1	133.2	64.2	189.3	63.4	167.1	259.3	512.0	196.3	538.3
1956	J	303.4	720.2	41.4	137.7	67.9	194.5	59.8	168.7	251.7	518.3	183.7	555.3
	F	306.4 ^r	703.5 ^r	45.6 ^r	141.8 ^r	70.8	196.5	77.2	176.7	263.0	535.8	204.5 ^r	574.7 ^r
	M	327.7 ^r	685.1 ^r	48.8 ^r	143.4 ^r	72.0 ^r	194.3 ^r	80.5 ^r	176.3 ^r	277.8 ^r	555.6 ^r	229.1 ^r	589.9 ^r
	A	320.9 ^r	683.5 ^r	49.8 ^r	143.5 ^r	61.9 ^r	201.1 ^r	72.5 ^r	175.4 ^r	260.4 ^r	547.2 ^r	223.4 ^r	598.2 ^r
	M	347.5	684.6	52.0	142.2	62.7	205.0	69.9	180.5	291.7	559.1	237.8	611.1

Table 26.—MANUFACTURING INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS—continued
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

SHIPMENTS ⁽¹⁾ AND INVENTORIES ⁽⁴⁾ GROUPED ACCORDING TO STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION												
Transportation Equipment		Non-Ferrous Metal Products		Electrical Apparatus and Supplies		Non-Metallic Mineral Products		Products of Petroleum and Coal		Chemical Products		
Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	
Million dollars												
1954	143.2	256.5	105.6	203.9	72.0	238.9	35.7	63.6	84.9	224.8	76.8	240.2
1955	160.5	303.0	127.3	214.6 ^r	87.1	255.1	38.7	70.9	96.7	247.1	85.7	244.1
1954 J	158.6	310.9	89.0	210.3	60.9	249.1	24.0	65.8	81.7	225.4	71.2	225.5
F	177.3	319.5	90.9	207.9	62.8	260.1	26.9	67.5	78.1	218.6	75.7	219.8
M	204.0	305.7	104.9	203.6	78.1	261.4	33.6	67.7	81.9	214.6	77.6	218.7
A	181.3	293.8	114.1	195.6	74.7	262.4	34.3	67.1	76.8	215.3	80.0	218.2
M	163.5	283.3	111.1	196.8	68.6	263.3	38.0	66.6	82.4	219.9	90.3	217.7
J	151.7	270.5	112.7	196.7	70.3	262.4	43.6	64.5	83.4	225.3	80.7	222.7
J	133.2	253.4	99.1	199.9	56.2	255.9	41.8	62.3	86.0	227.2	66.9	226.9
A	89.4	243.3	104.3	205.3	66.6	247.6	41.1	61.9	85.4	232.2	74.0	228.6
S	105.7	238.2	109.2	210.6	78.2	244.1	40.7	62.0	88.2	231.7	80.5	225.0
O	91.4	249.3	109.5	211.5	77.2	237.0	38.5	61.1	88.4	238.4	74.5	226.9
N	115.2	253.9	114.9	208.5	87.1	236.8	37.9	60.1	91.1	235.1	77.7	235.1
D	146.8	256.5	107.2	203.9	83.3	238.9	28.1	63.6	95.3	224.8	72.0	240.2
1955 J	144.8	261.3	115.6	209.5	74.7	238.5	26.2	67.1	86.0	222.2	78.1	236.9
F	154.6	275.2	106.8	208.1	82.4	236.4	26.6	69.7	86.1	216.7	83.0	232.3
M	165.2	311.5	123.6	205.9	94.3	236.7	32.4	72.5	92.8	210.7	90.3	229.9
A	215.1	279.7	122.9	204.6	75.5	243.7	35.1	73.4	81.6	215.2	86.3	227.5
M	206.5	272.6	127.7	206.7	77.8	248.1	45.5	70.0	92.2	218.5	97.4	218.1
J	201.0	261.1	127.1	208.3	81.0	252.0	50.8	65.3	96.6	225.6	89.3	217.4
J	176.7	249.5	117.5	214.2	67.7	247.6	43.1	63.7	94.0	234.4	73.8	219.3
A	116.2	253.3	128.1	219.5	86.6	242.9	47.0	62.3	106.2	236.7	85.5	218.7
S	123.6	271.8	140.0	220.0	106.7	241.6	46.0	62.5	105.1	243.9	91.4	219.1
O	131.3	276.4	138.6	223.8	97.7	241.6	42.5	63.7	100.3	251.7	87.3	227.4
N	135.9	291.9	146.3	216.8	103.9	245.8	38.5	64.8	108.5	252.6	87.2	236.5
D	155.2	303.0	133.7	214.6 ^r	96.5	255.1	30.6	70.9	111.2	247.1	78.5	244.1
1956 J	134.6	315.2	133.6 ^r	220.7 ^r	80.7	237.6	32.5	74.3	103.3	245.5	83.7	244.8 ^r
F	153.7 ^r	343.5 ^r	131.2	225.1 ^r	89.5 ^r	265.4 ^r	33.4	78.2	96.8 ^r	244.3 ^r	90.0	243.5 ^r
M	192.5 ^r	359.1 ^r	135.8 ^r	230.2 ^r	100.2 ^r	275.8 ^r	39.3 ^r	81.5 ^r	101.0	234.4 ^r	91.2 ^r	242.5 ^r
A	217.3 ^r	351.3 ^r	143.7 ^r	234.5 ^r	97.0 ^r	285.9 ^r	44.7 ^r	82.2 ^r	93.3 ^r	238.1 ^r	99.6 ^r	241.2 ^r
M	228.2	346.7	143.2	236.9	99.0	287.6	51.8	80.8	102.3	238.5	102.3	238.3

SHIPMENTS⁽¹⁾ INVENTORIES⁽⁴⁾ AND NEW ORDERS⁽²⁾ GROUPED ACCORDING TO
AN ECONOMIC USE CLASSIFICATION

Consumer Goods Industries												
Total Consumer Goods Industries			Perishable Consumer Goods Industries			Semi-Durable Consumer Goods Industries			Durable Consumer Goods Industries			
Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	
Million dollars												
1954	419.8	998.0	417.4	269.0	591.8	269.3	94.6	250.9	93.3	56.2	155.3	54.8
1955	453.7	1,036.1	451.5	288.5	608.3	288.6	102.0	261.2	103.4	63.3	166.5	59.5
1954 J	360.0	1,033.2	350.6	234.7	585.1	234.6	80.2	284.1	75.8	45.1	164.0	40.1
F	393.9	1,035.0	396.5	241.9	590.2	241.7	102.4	278.0	103.9	49.6	166.7	50.9
M	448.5	1,040.6	418.0	265.0	605.5	264.9	118.8	269.2	95.2	64.7	165.8	57.9
A	412.9	1,021.5	396.0	257.6	591.7	256.3	99.5	265.1	93.8	55.9	164.8	45.8
M	404.6	1,039.5	428.6	268.8	601.9	267.5	81.6	271.4	100.2	54.3	166.2	60.9
J	430.4	1,051.0	441.9	297.7	609.4	303.5	77.7	277.6	87.2	55.1	163.9	51.2
J	384.9	1,033.7	391.3	271.5	591.6	274.1	69.9	280.0	71.5	43.5	162.1	45.7
A	420.4	1,024.3	419.6	261.4	597.4	263.4	105.3	270.6	93.9	53.7	156.3	62.2
S	462.7	1,016.0	455.0	279.8	607.8	282.2	119.5	255.6	107.6	63.3	152.6	65.1
O	440.6	995.7	422.0	273.4	595.0	271.3	107.1	249.0	93.2	60.1	151.7	57.6
N	444.6	996.7	455.3	279.0	598.7	276.2	97.0	247.2	110.3	68.6	150.8	68.8
D	434.2	998.0	434.4	297.3	591.8	296.2	75.9	250.9	86.9	61.1	155.3	51.3
1955 J	385.8	1,010.6	361.5	252.2	593.4	252.2	79.9	262.3	86.8	53.6	154.8	22.6
F	404.0	1,019.7	399.7	245.6	597.7	241.6	102.0	266.1	97.8	56.5	155.9	60.3
M	449.5	1,030.0	426.7	266.5	607.6	265.5	117.1	261.0	107.7	65.9	161.3	53.4
A	426.3	1,015.9	422.1	271.4	597.1	271.7	100.5	254.6	93.2	54.5	164.1	57.2
M	438.8	1,025.6	465.9	291.3	599.2	291.0	92.1	259.7	111.8	55.4	166.6	63.1
J	452.8	1,039.1	466.9	308.6	603.5	309.0	85.1	267.8	97.2	59.0	167.8	60.7
J	424.5	1,033.2	427.1	301.6	588.2	307.5	74.4	278.4	72.9	48.5	166.5	46.7
A	486.3	1,037.1	495.0	309.8	595.8	314.4	113.3	275.0	112.5	63.1	166.3	68.1
S	524.3	1,027.1	522.2	310.6	600.5	308.3	132.3	266.8	118.5	81.4	159.8	95.4
O	496.6	1,032.4	499.0	300.2	618.5	302.5	121.5	255.6	121.7	74.9	158.3	74.8
N	492.1	1,024.2	486.1	300.9	610.4	298.8	114.5	252.3	128.9	76.7	161.6	58.4
D	464.1	1,036.1	445.3	303.5	608.3	300.6	90.8	261.2	91.5	69.7	166.5	53.2
1956 J	411.8	1,056.9	428.4	266.0	620.1	266.6	90.1	266.0	99.1	55.7	170.8	62.6
F	441.2	1,065.6 ^r	441.1 ^r	269.1 ^r	613.9 ^r	269.8 ^r	112.6 ^r	274.5 ^r	108.7 ^r	59.5 ^r	177.2 ^r	62.5 ^r
M	461.9 ^r	1,069.2 ^r	438.6 ^r	280.6 ^r	614.5 ^r	282.7 ^r	117.2 ^r	273.4	100.2 ^r	64.2 ^r	181.2 ^r	55.7 ^r
A	453.0 ^r	1,074.2 ^r	443.7 ^r	282.0 ^r	616.7 ^r	281.7 ^r	107.4 ^r	274.2 ^r	106.0 ^r	63.6 ^r	183.3 ^r	56.3 ^r
M	474.4	1,080.8	481.7	303.4	618.1	300.3	104.6	280.2	114.7	66.4	182.6	66.8

Table 26.—MANUFACTURING INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

SHIPMENTS⁽¹⁾, INVENTORIES⁽⁴⁾ AND NEW ORDERS⁽²⁾ GROUPED ACCORDING TO AN ECONOMIC USE CLASSIFICATION

Capital Goods Industries										Construction Goods Industries		
Total Capital Goods Industries			Heavy Transportation Equipment Industries			Other Capital Goods Industries						
	Ship-ments	Inventories	New Orders	Ship-ments	Inventories	New Orders	Ship-ments	Inventories	New Orders	Ship-ments	Inventories	New Orders
Million dollars												
1954	132.0	379.2	130.9	65.6	112.7	69.0	66.5	266.5	62.0	108.6	277.1	108.9
1955	131.1	385.2	136.2	60.2	127.9	56.7	70.9	257.3	79.5	129.6	313.1	138.7
1954	A	148.0	423.7	89.7	73.5	129.5	29.9	74.5	294.2	59.8	102.2	322.2
	M	143.7	410.9	133.6	70.8	124.3	74.7	72.8	286.6	58.9	105.9	318.5
	J	147.4	397.8	130.9	73.0	117.0	66.1	74.4	280.8	64.8	121.8	315.6
J	130.6	383.5	150.8	65.7	111.5	89.2	64.9	272.0	61.6	122.0	312.1	124.1
A	102.9	379.3	79.6	43.3	116.2	— 0.3	59.6	263.1	79.8	120.7	299.3	113.2
S	125.5	373.1	125.7	64.3	111.0	71.6	61.2	262.1	54.0	124.4	287.7	129.8
O	110.1	372.7	42.8	49.9	112.6	—14.9	60.2	260.1	57.7	126.4	282.3	118.4
N	120.9	374.8	90.7	56.3	111.8	28.4	64.6	263.0	62.3	115.4	272.5	130.2
D	131.1	379.2	124.4	65.0	112.7	53.4	66.1	266.5	71.0	98.1	277.1	93.7
1955	J	112.5	382.7	108.5	57.6	117.6	54.8	54.9	265.1	53.7	89.3	284.5
	F	131.3	377.1	114.4	61.7	114.6	33.6	69.6	262.5	80.8	93.6	294.3
	M	146.1	374.2	129.5	70.4	117.7	37.5	75.7	256.5	92.0	112.0	306.8
A	131.3	370.9	122.5	57.7	115.5	52.1	73.6	255.4	70.4	116.9	310.4	134.3
M	134.6	367.8	178.0	58.8	116.4	92.3	75.9	251.4	85.7	146.5	307.3	176.8
J	135.2	358.2	131.2	59.5	111.9	47.9	75.8	246.3	83.3	154.5	303.4	134.7
J	128.0	343.8	138.7	60.2	109.3	72.0	67.8	234.5	66.7	129.2	300.8	139.1
A	118.1	337.6	117.5	49.3	110.9	46.3	68.8	226.7	71.2	150.7	293.2	164.0
S	132.7	350.0	138.7	60.2	120.8	56.1	72.5	229.2	82.6	153.1	290.2	145.7
O	125.9	355.9	109.3	54.3	121.5	25.4	71.6	234.3	83.9	149.8	290.2	155.0
N	129.4	362.7	174.1	55.9	126.8	88.6	73.5	235.9	85.5	134.2	297.6	136.1
D	148.5	385.2	171.6	77.3	127.9	73.8	71.2	257.3	97.9	125.3	313.1	126.5
1956	J	128.6	394.9	124.9 ^r	61.6	129.6	46.4	66.9	265.4	78.5	113.6	326.9
	F	150.3 ^r	403.3 ^r	142.8 ^r	71.9 ^r	132.0 ^r	55.4 ^r	78.3	271.3	87.5	121.8 ^r	345.0 ^r
	M	154.4 ^r	417.2 ^r	127.1 ^r	63.0 ^r	140.7 ^r	68.7 ^r	91.3 ^r	276.5 ^r	68.3 ^r	140.2 ^r	363.1 ^r
A	152.8 ^r	426.5 ^r	250.1 ^r	58.7 ^r	145.4 ^r	141.5 ^r	94.0 ^r	281.1 ^r	108.6 ^r	147.6 ^r	372.0 ^r	152.2 ^r
M	164.2	422.7	167.1	71.2	141.4	83.4	93.0	281.2	837	164.3	377.2	161.7
Miscellaneous Industries												
Industries Producing Largely for Export			Motor Vehicles and Related Industries			Intermediate Goods and Supplies			Unclassifiable Industries			
	Ship-ments	Inventories	New Orders	Ship-ments	Inventories	New Orders	Ship-ments	Inventories	New Orders	Ship-ments	Inventories	New Orders
Million dollars												
1954	265.7	621.9	260.6	97.9	201.2	98.1	196.9	505.2	198.5	238.2	561.9	233*6
1955	296.2	591.5	285.7	125.1	242.5	123.8	231.5	540.1	242.5	263.2	595.2	264.6
1954	A	264.7	546.0	238.8	129.0	221.4	125.2	198.8	479.2	197.7	227.2	573.3
	M	270.5	554.2	252.9	114.1	216.1	113.5	211.0	469.0	199.0	238.1	587.7
	J	288.8	572.5	290.4	98.7	211.6	98.9	207.7	469.5	200.6	248.6	592.4
J	272.7	588.5	256.0	86.5	199.1	84.4	179.0	469.4	163.4	237.3	590.4	235.8
A	279.4	611.0	259.7	66.1	182.7	65.6	193.2	471.9	197.5	247.8	586.1	244.4
S	281.0	624.3	296.1	62.7	182.4	65.7	202.3	475.7	209.0	257.2	578.0	271.7
O	275.8	635.1	260.7	62.7	191.5	68.4	192.8	485.2	182.7	248.6	572.8	246.5
N	274.3	628.5	248.8	78.7	199.6	83.3	202.2	504.3	209.7	247.3	566.0	234.8
D	249.5	621.9	255.7	101.6	201.2	110.2	197.1	505.2	216.0	241.6	561.9	215.8
1955	J	267.2	610.5	327.6	112.0	194.9	117.7	196.5	504.7	225.5	228.2	555.0
	F	260.9	612.3	237.3	115.5	211.9	111.6	214.2	486.4	243.1	228.4	561.5
	M	299.3	606.5	280.4	115.9	247.6	117.4	235.2	473.7	232.9	245.5	568.0
A	276.2	573.0	254.9	179.0	219.5	174.2	222.9	473.1	222.9	229.5	578.9	227.1
M	298.1	576.0	278.6	172.5	213.0	163.5	238.8	470.2	239.0	255.8	583.3	247.1
J	313.9	581.2	304.1	167.9	204.7	166.4	236.5	474.9	248.6	284.7	589.5	273.1
J	293.8	593.7	272.4	144.3	192.7	140.8	206.7	475.6	230.7	257.4	597.3	263.1
A	312.7	594.4	297.0	91.2	195.2	95.6	235.9	471.1	257.2	290.2	593.7	297.0
S	315.6	615.8	305.2	89.8	206.1	83.8	253.8	476.9	255.0	295.2	591.7	293.7
O	311.6	596.5	280.1	104.9	211.2	105.5	248.9	503.5	253.3	279.4	598.3	283.1
N	307.4	589.8	297.1	106.3	226.0	104.8	250.5	523.3	257.2	286.8	596.2	283.2
D	297.5	591.5	293.5	101.8	242.5	104.6	238.7	540.1	244.6	276.8	595.2	283.5
1956	J	292.4	582.9 ^r	339.3	95.7	255.2	110.4	239.7	539.1	264.4	267.9 ^r	613.1
	F	298.8 ^r	589.3 ^r	305.7 ^r	104.3 ^r	284.3 ^r	122.8 ^r	255.1	527.2	264.5	267.9	632.6 ^r
	M	315.7 ^r	591.9 ^r	302.5 ^r	154.2 ^r	292.8 ^r	152.3 ^r	267.1 ^r	512.4 ^r	245.8 ^r	284.1 ^r	641.8 ^r
A	292.7 ^r	583.7 ^r	283.5 ^r	186.3 ^r	279.2 ^r	185.3 ^r	255.4 ^r	516.7 ^r	253.5 ^r	275.8 ^r	648.0 ^r	260.1 ^r
M	317.4	598.2	305.6	187.1	276.3	170.5	264.4	525.8	258.1	295.7	650.0	289.1

⁽¹⁾In industries where long-term contracts involve the receipt of progress payments, all such payments are treated as sales. The series represents an estimated projection, on a monthly basis, of the latest available Census of Industry values. ⁽²⁾Total new orders received during the period, at estimated selling values. The series cover total New Orders, net of cancellations, regardless of whether the orders will be filled from stock or as a result of activity during the same month (and also be reported as shipments in the month received) or whether they will be added to existing backlogs. ⁽³⁾Estimated total unfilled orders on books at end of month.

irrespective of work done on them or of stocks from which they can be filled, but less progress receipts in industries working on long term contracts. Sales in these industries include progress receipts. Estimates are derived by inflating the monthly reported values to total for each industry on the basis of the estimated year-end total values for each industry as obtained from annual surveys. ⁽⁴⁾Manufacturing inventory owned by manufacturers, whether held at plant or not, at end of period.

Source: Monthly Report of Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries, D.B.S.

Table 27.—TOBACCO AND BEVERAGES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Tobacco					Beverages				
	Releases for Consumption in Canada ⁽¹⁾					Production				Stocks ⁽²⁾
	Cut tobacco	Plug tobacco	Snuff	Cigarettes	Cigars	Unmanufactured	Beer ⁽³⁾	New spirits	Spirits bottled ⁽⁴⁾	Distilled liquor
	Thousand pounds			Millions		Million pounds	Thousand barrels		Million proof gallons	
1954	2,038	129	71	1,843	20.4	171.1	698.4	2.22	1.05	99.48
1955	1,967	128	69	2,048	21.1	176.0	740.2	2.36	1.10	107.08
1954 F	2,065	148	74	1,671	19.0	..	456.2	2.38	0.70	94.61
M	2,196	158	87	1,797	23.0	217.3	733.1	2.39	1.01	95.40
A	2,119	148	70	1,846	20.1	..	763.6	2.34	0.85	96.14
M	2,171	146	68	1,949	19.8	..	839.7	2.36	0.89	96.91
J	2,371	138	77	2,225	20.8	190.5	851.2	2.50	1.06	97.84
J	1,352	46	35	1,190	10.5	..	800.7	1.28	0.79	97.87
A	2,387	58	68	2,239	23.0	..	833.5	1.76	0.99	97.96
S	1,945	131	83	1,874	22.4	163.2	648.4	2.00	1.17	98.08
O	1,901	150	66	1,853	21.1	..	591.6	2.46	1.31	98.24
N	2,172	137	76	2,028	23.9	..	719.0	2.46	1.90	98.26
D	2,050	151	76	1,913	22.9	171.1	629.2	2.61	1.09	99.48
1955 J	1,889	131	65	1,697	17.4	..	545.8	2.48	0.89	100.76
F	1,910	140	63	1,795	16.7	..	539.3	2.40	0.72	102.02
M	2,138	164	76	2,014	20.7	229.0	704.1	2.63	0.89	102.92
A	1,965	141	63	1,903	18.9	..	728.0	2.45	0.86	103.63
M	2,377	134	74	2,225	22.3	..	920.0	2.40	0.98	104.56
J	2,518	115	87	2,702	22.3	202.8	927.0	2.24	1.14	105.05
J	1,217	76	36	1,331	11.6	..	841.3	1.31	0.86	105.03
A	2,300	138	85	2,228	25.7	..	933.0	2.23	1.08	105.55
S	1,975	143	79	2,192	24.5	171.3	725.2	2.22	1.20	105.77
O	1,733	134	64	2,123	22.9	..	696.5	2.62	1.45	106.22
N	1,877	122	69	2,249	26.3	..	741.3	2.70	1.98	106.08
D	1,741	101	69	2,116	23.3	176.0	581.0	2.58	1.11	107.08
1956 J	1,841	121	67	1,898	18.5	..	518.9	2.47	0.90	108.00
F	1,845	144	59	2,011	21.3	..	603.9	2.58	0.88	109.13
M	1,803	89	71	2,100	20.8	213.4	750.9	2.78	0.96	110.08
A	1,980	111	70	2,380	20.9	..	850.4	2.70	1.04	111.11
M	2,003	114	76	2,550	23.0	..	900.9	2.89	1.09	112.24

⁽¹⁾Releases of domestically manufactured tobacco for consumption in Canada.
barrels of 25 gallons each.

⁽²⁾End of period.

⁽³⁾The production of beer is shown in thousand

⁽⁴⁾Includes bottling of imported liquors.

Source: Department of National Revenue: and Quarterly Report, Stocks and Consumption of Unmanufactured Tobacco, D.B.S.

Table 28.—RUBBER
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Imports	Production	Consumption			Consumption of Natural and Synthetic				Stocks	
		Natural ⁽¹⁾	Synthetic	Natural	Synthetic	Reclaim	Total	Tires and Tubes	Foot-wear	Wire and Cable	End of Period	
											Natural	Synthetic
Million pounds												
1954		7.97	16.16	7.76	5.61	2.38	13.38	8.88	1.35	0.43	7.65	11.80
1955		9.25	19.39	8.27	7.51	2.81	15.78	10.42	1.52	0.46	9.18	19.69
1954	M	8.72	16.54	8.15	6.45	3.03	14.60	9.25	1.37	0.55	10.92	13.03
	A	8.02	15.90	7.44	5.94	2.81	13.38	8.85	1.29	0.43	11.56	11.56
	M	8.09	16.42	7.81	6.09	2.78	13.89	9.58	1.24	0.38	11.30	13.53
	J	9.25	13.14	8.29	6.18	2.69	14.47	9.92	1.46	0.39	11.67	13.41
	J	7.70	13.10	6.30	4.36	1.95	10.66	7.79	0.83	0.18	11.09	13.23
	A	6.25	16.43	6.27	4.42	1.40	10.69	6.75	1.52	0.42	11.65	14.36
	S	7.76	17.69	8.58	5.46	2.20	14.04	9.38	1.47	0.42	10.07	13.83
	O	7.71	17.83	8.10	4.79	2.07	12.89	8.42	1.45	0.45	9.06	14.53
	N	8.18	17.81	8.85	5.72	2.20	14.57	9.49	1.56	0.51	7.88	11.40
	D	9.53	17.67	8.62	5.35	2.17	13.97	9.04	1.41	0.42	7.65	11.80
1955	J	7.87	18.20	7.86	5.86	2.38	13.73	8.99	1.45	0.41	7.71	11.80
	F	9.89	17.13	8.52	7.02	3.03	15.54	10.27	1.57	0.42	8.73	10.95
	M	9.49	19.43	9.27	7.54	3.11	16.82	10.99	1.64	0.52	8.40	11.17
	A	9.38	17.09	8.56	6.74	2.75	15.30	10.17	1.38	0.48	8.52	11.37
	M	13.06	19.86	8.43	7.49	2.47	15.92	10.56	1.54	0.55	11.00	12.36
	J	8.92	19.23	8.59	8.48	3.33	17.07	11.22	1.60	0.51	12.20	12.07
	J	6.05	18.33	6.17	6.02	2.34	12.20	8.95	0.77	0.20	10.65	12.76
	A	7.87	18.15	6.43	6.01	2.05	12.44	7.08	1.77	0.54	10.80	13.07
	S	10.08	20.82	8.95	8.29	3.04	17.24	11.20	1.65	0.59	9.69	15.37
	O	9.18	22.16	8.66	7.95	2.78	16.61	11.02	1.63	0.36	10.32	18.00
	N	9.86	20.68	9.46	9.74	3.37	19.20	12.89	1.70	0.51	10.38	18.88
	D	9.34	21.65	8.38	8.91	3.02	17.29	11.70	1.55	0.43	9.18	19.69
1956	J	11.52	21.81	7.37	9.05	3.00	16.42	11.22	1.43	0.57	12.60	18.45
	F	7.16	18.43	7.50	9.26	3.12	16.75	11.18	1.65	0.65	13.13	15.30
	M	7.66	23.14	7.38	9.12	3.31	16.50	10.80	1.44	0.65	13.01	16.05
	A	6.65	22.96	7.98	9.86	3.53	17.84	11.97	1.56	0.71	10.59	15.98
	M		23.64	8.13	10.14	3.63	18.27	12.53	1.59	0.71	9.88	17.93

⁽¹⁾Includes crude rubber, Gutta-percha unmanufactured, Latex and Balata crude.

Source: Monthly Report on Consumption, Production and Inventories of Rubber, D.B.S.

Table 28.—RUBBER—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

RUBBER TIRES ⁽¹⁾					RUBBER FOOTWEAR							
Production ⁽²⁾		Shipments		Production							Shipments	Stocks
Total		Total	To Manufac- turers	To Dealers	Total	Knee, Storm King and Hip	Lumber- men's etc.	Over- shoes and Galoshes ⁽³⁾	Light and Heavy Rubbers	Utility Canvas Foot- wear	Total	End of Period Total
Thousands					Thousand Pairs							
1954	513.3	500.3	160.3	318.7	1,008.8	118.2	41.4	360.1	299.2	169.2	1,101.7	3,037.7
1955	614.9	598.4	199.2	382.4	1,218.3	131.0	51.8	503.7	325.1	177.1	1,151.3	3,926.1
1954	A	551.7	602.8	249.5	340.4	1,035.6	111.5	37.3	236.0	293.3	898.0	4,301.7
	M	566.8	661.0	206.9	440.4	885.9	86.9	37.0	276.4	283.7	523.1	4,664.5
	J	587.3	552.1	166.1	369.6	906.7	86.1	44.8	358.8	267.7	638.3	4,932.9
	J	466.9	543.0	127.3	400.6	556.8	56.8	31.3	235.8	165.7	747.6	4,742.1
	A	349.8	496.7	79.5	370.1	1,099.9	104.8	50.4	508.2	350.6	57.1	4,371.2
	S	522.7	490.9	84.1	346.4	1,223.3	132.1	59.5	579.8	356.4	61.2	3,648.5
	O	458.2	410.8	76.2	306.8	1,319.3	157.6	62.6	1	395.4	52.4	3,301.8
	N	507.4	396.3	96.2	283.3	1,242.9	165.9	47.6	552.5	373.8	78.4	3,205.6
	D	474.0	428.3	122.8	288.8	961.7	105.0	41.7	400.7	283.1	111.7	3,037.7
1955	J	509.2	600.3	152.3	421.6	1,035.3	141.1	39.2	283.2	303.9	552.8	3,604.6
	F	590.0	518.3	192.5	303.2	1,249.6	166.7	46.2	331.3	376.7	1,044.1	3,810.1
	M	639.5	505.2	261.8	214.6	1,382.1	199.2	45.1	362.6	431.9	1,233.9	3,959.1
	A	588.4	591.5	277.8	298.9	1,187.6	117.2	47.9	387.7	353.8	248.5	4,209.7
	M	620.5	703.6	296.3	388.7	1,278.0	114.5	52.0	460.7	296.0	315.5	4,952.2
	J	693.9	755.4	276.5	462.2	1,309.4	135.0	64.9	562.8	335.7	645.8	5,615.8
	J	561.0	771.2	243.3	517.2	646.2	52.0	27.7	304.9	138.5	841.0	5,421.0
	A	416.1	520.1	129.9	381.4	1,356.9	124.5	61.4	694.8	337.9	97.8	5,175.5
	S	630.2	549.2	104.6	433.8	1,443.3	141.2	65.4	773.2	354.2	72.7	4,646.0
	O	636.7	589.4	132.3	439.4	1,478.6	141.5	63.9	800.8	379.2	61.0	4,393.6
	N	775.7	581.5	166.3	402.3	1,340.9	139.1	64.8	683.9	345.6	74.0	4,118.0
	D	717.8	494.9	156.3	325.6	912.1	94.5	43.2	399.2	248.0	107.8	3,926.1
1956	J	715.6	491.2	153.2	328.8	984.9	111.7	24.4	208.3	251.3	723.7	4,134.8
	F	716.6	483.2	173.8	300.0	1,365.8	156.9	29.8	267.4	320.5	341.8	4,309.9
	M	682.9	559.0	253.2	291.8	1,379.4	151.3	33.1	286.7	318.6	354.7	4,267.6
	A	731.9	773.7	323.0	439.0	1,296.9	128.1	45.1	312.1	309.4	266.4	4,451.0
	M					1,540.6	109.8	53.3	450.1	280.1	331.1	5,315.3

⁽¹⁾Excludes bicycle tires.⁽²⁾Includes small number of imported tires.⁽³⁾Includes plastic footwear.

Source: The Rubber Association of Canada.

Table 29.—LEATHER
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

HIDES AND SKINS					PRODUCTION OF FINISHED LEATHER					
Stocks: End of Period		Wettings		Cattle Leather			Calf and Kip Skin	Sheep and Lamb Leather		
Cattle Hides	Calf and Kip Skins	Cattle Hides	Calf and Kip Skins	Sole Leather	Upper Leather	Glove and Garment Leather	Upper Leather	Glove and Garment Leather	Shoe Leather	
Thousands				Thousand Pounds	Thousand Square Feet		Thousand Square Ft	Dozen Skins		
1954	545	471	162	71	1,064	4,128	537	826	3,672	2,629
1955	509	413	191	96	1,120	4,886	789	885	5,413	2,050
1954	569	465	160	46	1,233	4,079	460	855	4,245	2,940
A	532	472	166	81	1,108	4,201	453	777	3,664	2,194
M	520	511	169	58	1,187	4,733	522	927	3,477	2,804
J	531	563	100	44	754	2,651	285	326	2,377	1,459
J	513	581	184	65	968	4,366	555	651	3,469	2,485
A	539	592	151	73	990	4,046	631	717	4,319	2,416
S	528	534	154	95	923	3,732	656	946	4,446	2,838
O	500	502	178	81	1,039	4,258	828	923	4,107	3,556
N	545	471	189	102	928	4,981	786	1,034	4,200	3,129
D	538	409	194	99	1,005	4,699	712	950	3,856	2,261
1955	505	328	195	87	1,061	4,755	742	790	5,066	2,198
J	557	337	193	89	1,157	5,103	904	875	6,313	2,708
F	553	365	172	102	1,075	3,975	799	864	5,691	1,877
M	520	364	194	98	1,174	4,381	779	1,004	5,301	2,216
A	513	429	176	88	1,105	4,940	766	912	5,274	1,959
J	526	445	125	66	711	3,090	427	502	2,949	808
A	529	417	206	90	983	5,488	815	780	4,835	2,055
S	509	384	197	114	1,080	5,224	797	913	6,062	1,734
O	488	391	203	101	1,312	5,721	851	840	6,650	2,104
N	502	399	217	121	1,402	5,602	859	1,118	6,879	2,323
D	509	413	217	97	1,377	5,653	1,013	1,073	6,074	2,351
1956	546	388	224	104	1,288	5,778	864	984	5,519	1,552
J	562	404	219	80	1,314	5,899	832	979	5,517	1,388
F	553	462	215	75	1,457	5,521	743	846	5,497	1,907
M	554	537	207	61	1,160	5,125	918	732	7,508	1,733
A	538	625	214	64	1,194	5,542	952	702	6,546	1,378

Source: Statistics of Hides, Skins and Leather, D.B.S.

Table 29.—LEATHER—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

PRODUCTION OF BOOTS AND SHOES								
	Men's	Women's	Boys' and Youths'	Misses' and Children's	Babies' and Infants'	Total All Kinds	Leather or Fabric Uppers	All Other
Thousand pair								
1954	669	1,456	156	567	239	3,088	2,553	535
1955	743	1,530	139	581	239	3,232	2,643	589
1954 F	695	1,578	149	561	210	3,192	2,891	301
M	792	1,922	151	661	265	3,790	3,375	415
A	705	1,826	134	610	239	3,513	3,090	423
M	609	1,538	128	581	244	3,101	2,679	422
J	662	1,497	132	637	240	3,168	2,606	561
J	542	1,118	105	424	168	2,357	1,854	503
A	737	1,501	146	592	250	3,226	2,595	631
S	773	1,551	150	634	269	3,377	2,589	788
O	680	1,324	126	608	304	3,042	2,217	824
N	675	1,313	127	607	274	2,996	2,229	768
D	634	1,120	109	514	220	2,597	2,142	455
1955 J	595	1,402	129	499	217	2,843	2,609	234
F	682	1,517	125	563	216	3,103	2,775	327
M	793	1,841	148	673	274	3,730	3,214	516
A	691	1,699	123	576	230	3,320	2,838	482
M	712	1,658	136	610	257	3,373	2,803	570
J	761	1,585	129	605	273	3,354	2,752	602
J	511	954	107	365	161	2,099	1,704	394
A	806	1,615	151	622	233	3,427	2,706	721
S	872	1,717	160	613	251	3,613	2,805	808
O	853	1,489	148	628	267	3,385	2,501	884
N	862	1,551	164	653	284	3,514	2,587	926
D	770	1,335	145	563	207	3,020	2,422	598
1956 J	815	1,644	133	612	240	3,445	3,026	419
F	890	1,781	161	665	270	3,767	3,281	486
M	892	1,946	165	670 ^r	287	3,960	3,479	481
A	852	1,832	151	625	250	3,710	3,186	523

Source: Production of Leather Footwear, D.B.S.

Table 30.—PRIMARY TEXTILES: Cotton, Wool and Rayon
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Raw Cotton ⁽¹⁾			Broad Woven Cotton Fabric ⁽⁴⁾	Cotton Yarn	Worsted Yarn	Woollen and Worsted Fabrics	Broad Woven Rayon Fabric
	Imports	Bale Openings		Shipments	Production		Production	
	Thousand pounds	Number of bales ⁽²⁾	Thousand pounds ⁽³⁾	Thousand yards	Thousand pounds		Thousand yards	
1954	12,715	26,402	13,118	21,998	11,142	1,004	1,449	7,115
1955	14,684	31,564	15,563	23,941	13,320	1,265	1,897	8,112
1953 D	13,132	24,991	12,129		10,546	1,093	1,600	6,603
1954 J	7,986	21,884	10,760	21,275	9,235	890	1,502	6,060
F	11,379	25,249	12,498	19,748	10,655	893	1,305	6,791
M	15,588	32,637	16,159	24,911	13,773	980	1,346	7,554
A	12,667	24,956	12,370	21,668	10,531	1,038	1,133	7,131
M	12,020	25,076	12,546	20,182	10,582	945	1,254	6,486
J	13,409	23,006	11,424	21,656	9,709	1,015	1,546	7,066
J	9,934	18,903	9,407	20,902	7,977	779	1,258	4,596
A	12,189	25,166	12,516	20,324	10,620	980	1,512	7,323
S	7,784	30,953	15,402	24,766	13,062	1,034	1,703	8,375
O	8,353	28,047	13,961	23,589	11,836	1,178	1,512	8,105
N	19,208	29,000	14,443	23,151	12,238	1,172	1,416	7,307
D	22,067	31,951	15,933	21,809	13,483	1,142	1,900	8,587
1955 J	16,387	27,796	13,859	25,064	11,730	1,120	1,652	7,661
F	12,697	31,222	15,539	24,308	13,176	1,101	1,779	8,682
M	17,002	35,794	17,837	30,642	15,105	1,403	1,978	9,361
A	16,690	30,924	15,393	19,610	13,050	1,250	1,696	8,266
M	16,084	33,239	16,509	21,560	14,027	1,286	1,761	7,530
J	14,136	31,812	15,769	22,217	13,425	1,379	2,031	8,601
J	9,307	20,021	9,899	19,698	8,449	823	1,409	5,280
A	12,509	32,082	15,850	22,681	13,539	1,255	1,971	8,536
S	13,480	34,283	16,846	24,500	14,467	1,435	2,104	8,331
O	16,160	33,344	16,257	24,465	14,071	1,508	2,043	7,975
N	16,068	35,351	17,149	24,907	14,918	1,511	2,081	8,058
D	15,692	32,898	15,850	27,645	13,883	1,108	2,259	9,062
1956 J	23,204	32,510	15,623	30,898	13,719	1,498	1,951	7,014
F	15,865	34,232	16,419	30,442	14,446	1,513	2,303	8,242
M	19,709	34,049	16,331	35,711	14,342		2,055	9,559
A	18,700	33,818	16,281	22,014	14,271		1,895	7,284
M		28,999	13,997	23,473	12,238		1,993	7,916
J		29,031	13,999	20,438	12,251			

Table 31.—PRODUCTION OF FACTORY CLOTHING
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

WOMEN'S AND MISSES'											
		Dresses					Skirts		Blouses		Slips and Petticoats ⁽¹⁾
		Coats	Suits	Wool and wool mixtures	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Cotton, linen and other	Wool and wool mixtures	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Cotton	Rayon and rayon mixtures	
				Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousand dozen	Thousand dozen	
1954		410.0	177.3	82.8	1,450.7	1,292.3	274.5	335.9	79.1	43.8	210.7
1955		394.8	179.0	87.2	1,447.5	1,356.8	282.3	306.5	89.5	37.9	216.2
1952	3rd	500.2	179.0	153.0	1,671.1	997.0	251.2	329.9	28.5	61.3	186.3
	4th	383.6	146.6	83.3	1,698.8	1,158.9	278.9	322.7	35.6	56.7	228.1
1953	1st	542.6	278.7	16.6	1,814.8	1,644.8	211.5	389.2	55.6	57.3	226.4
	2nd	320.4	154.2	20.3	1,762.5	2,014.9	129.0	246.0	98.8	40.7	217.7
	3rd	530.5	137.5	188.1	1,512.0	1,003.3	315.2	387.8	36.2	45.4	178.8
	4th	333.2	80.3	109.5	1,479.7	1,060.8	298.8	332.3	39.8	55.2	214.8
1954	1st	509.8	296.1	30.8	1,545.9	1,662.7	274.0	414.2	87.3	47.3	213.0
	2nd	330.4	169.8	21.3	1,464.6	1,640.5	124.6	279.8	126.6	48.2	204.0
	3rd	469.7	138.6	166.3	1,375.1	906.6	383.5	399.7	50.9	49.9	199.4
	4th	330.2	104.9	112.7	1,417.2	959.4	315.9	249.8	51.5	29.7	226.5
1955	1st	463.1	316.0	27.4	1,390.1	1,510.0	225.6	371.4	108.2	50.1	212.5
	2nd	317.4	157.3	32.6	1,403.3	1,840.8	147.4	202.6	133.1	35.9	220.2
	3rd	466.6	142.3	188.3	1,475.2	985.5	386.0	376.3	54.3	37.6	194.6
	4th	331.9	100.3	100.6	1,521.6	1,090.8	370.3	275.9	62.5	28.2	237.7
1956	1st	471.8	298.7	43.9	1,414.1	1,735.7	318.7	352.1	100.4	33.5	254.0
CHILDREN'S											
		Dresses, All Kinds					BOYS'				
		Coats	Suits	Suits	Overcoats and Topcoats	Trousers and Slacks, Fine	Overalls, Bib and Waist	Shirts			
								Dress, Fine, Cotton	Sport, Fine	Work	
		Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousand dozen	Thousand dozen	Thousand dozen	
1954		219.4	55.8	871.4	43.7	17.2	353.3	35.8	21.1	17.9	8.3
1955		227.7	61.8	932.1	39.2	14.7	396.3	40.3	21.6	27.9	6.8
1952	3rd	272.8	29.8	901.8	55.4	23.1	427.1	22.5	15.5	25.6	12.0
	4th	225.2	25.5	972.5	54.2	26.7	429.5	25.8	10.7	31.0	12.0
1953	1st	286.8	48.2	1,442.2	78.6	10.8	434.7	33.0	16.7	31.7	6.3
	2nd	164.9	38.0	844.8	56.5	8.3	476.5	39.8	19.5	26.4	8.3
	3rd	286.3	27.7	752.3	40.2	21.0	396.3	32.4	12.9	23.2	16.0
	4th	203.7	30.8	850.1	39.1	22.6	288.6	30.0	18.7	21.2	9.1
1954	1st	254.8	80.5	971.5	55.6	13.5	351.0	29.6	23.2	18.4	7.1
	2nd	156.2	71.0	863.3	56.1	13.8	401.4	33.2	22.5	15.7	6.3
	3rd	253.5	31.2	774.7	33.9	20.0	337.0	36.3	17.4	20.5	10.7
	4th	213.0	40.7	876.1	29.2	21.3	323.7	44.1	21.4	17.1	9.2
1955	1st	254.8	94.7	1,003.5	48.9	19.0	419.8	34.9	21.2	24.1	6.3
	2nd	167.7	61.4	819.6	41.4	10.1	386.1	41.6	21.7	14.2	6.2
	3rd	269.3	49.5	926.1	32.3	13.9	373.3	39.3	20.5	30.8	7.1
	4th	218.8	41.7	979.3	34.4	15.9	405.8	45.4	23.0	42.5	7.4
1956	1st	267.8	45.9	960.3	67.2	7.4	441.0	50.3	20.8	40.4	3.8
MEN'S AND YOUTHS'											
		Dress Clothing					Work Clothing				
		Suits	Overcoats and topcoats	Trousers and slacks, fine	Shirts		Sport, fine	Overalls			
					Dress or business, fine	Other ⁽²⁾		Bib and waist	Combination	Work pants	Work shirts
		Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands
1954		451.4	179.8	703.3	144.3	15.3	95.9	72.6	8.7	73.6	79.9
1955		457.8	175.1	721.9	152.7	18.2	103.8	75.7	9.5	65.6	74.9
1952	3rd	343.3	260.7	654.7	117.8	12.9	63.3	50.9	10.4	72.9	80.0
	4th	375.0	283.7	620.1	150.9	18.0	72.0	59.1	12.4	83.6	92.4
1953	1st	525.2	202.7	908.3	143.1	29.5	112.3	73.7	15.8	79.8	90.9
	2nd	489.5	129.6	794.3	146.5	20.2	122.8	73.0	12.4	74.1	83.2
	3rd	358.5	273.9	624.4	130.2	13.8	78.8	61.4	9.4	74.1	87.9
	4th	401.7	227.8	573.9	181.8	25.2	93.9	60.4	12.5	75.7	93.7
1954	1st	469.9	178.7	790.4	158.1	12.4	129.8	69.8	10.5	71.9	71.9
	2nd	450.6	132.5	797.6	145.2	17.3	104.2	70.1	10.0	89.8	77.3
	3rd	411.1	211.0	643.2	129.2	16.2	67.0	65.1	6.5	61.8	86.0
	4th	474.1	197.3	582.1	144.7	15.5	82.5	85.3	7.9	71.0	84.6
1955	1st	510.5	164.5	778.3	152.7	15.1	107.4	69.4	8.6	73.6	66.3
	2nd	473.1	126.7	805.3	148.9	20.9	102.1	75.2	8.8	64.2	75.1
	3rd	420.1	192.9	620.2	136.0	19.1	99.2	77.6	10.8	64.9	78.8
	4th	427.5	216.3	683.9	173.1	17.8	106.7	80.7	9.9	59.9	79.5
1956	1st	511.5	157.4	783.2	171.4	21.3	131.3	83.9	11.3	69.2	72.7

(1)Includes children's.

(2)Includes boys'.

Source: Quarterly Production of Garments (Selected Items), D.B.S

Table 32.—WOOD AND PAPER PRODUCTS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

PRODUCTION OF SAWN LUMBER

East of Rocky Mountains											
Canada ⁽¹⁾	Total ⁽¹⁾	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brun- swick	Quebec	Ontario	Mani- toba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British ⁽¹⁾ Columbia	
Million feet, board measure											
1953	608.8	271.1	0.9	24.7	27.9	100.1	68.6	4.6	6.8	33.4	337.8
1954	603.7	238.2	0.7	22.8	18.9	91.6	60.1	3.7	7.1	30.5	365.5
1954 M	620.3	256.8	0.7	12.9	20.2	81.3	28.8	3.0	18.4	91.4	363.5
A	455.1	147.4	1.4	21.1	16.1	59.1	27.7	5.1	5.2	11.8	307.6
M	608.4	279.5	1.0	41.0	23.5	128.2	75.0	1.1	7.1	2.4	328.9
J	782.2	379.3	1.5	38.7	30.6	178.6	111.4	9.5	3.1	5.9	402.9
J	781.0	370.7	0.8	34.7	29.8	164.3	118.0	5.1	11.3	6.7	410.4
A	758.8	326.5	0.6	23.3	22.5	122.0	141.3	9.0	3.4	4.3	432.2
S	683.0	244.3	0.7	27.2	14.6	94.6	94.2	5.2	2.7	5.1	438.7
O	564.8	159.7	0.4	19.1	11.1	73.8	44.9	2.3	1.0	7.0	405.2
N	488.2	96.7	0.4	14.3	4.0	44.0	22.5	0.6	1.4	9.4	391.5
D	499.3	138.4	0.6	10.2	12.3	39.2	21.0	0.6	4.1	50.4	360.9
1955 J	625.4	221.3	0.4	20.4	22.1	46.5	26.4	2.3	14.2	89.0	404.1
F	626.3	251.7	0.2	26.7	20.0	62.0	25.3	4.9	12.5	100.2	374.6
M	723.7	317.1	1.3	23.4	28.0	80.6	39.6	5.6	16.1	122.6	406.6
A	471.7	146.5	1.3	25.8	16.7	52.5	32.8	3.9	5.3	8.2	325.1
M	674.1	302.6	1.0	47.7	20.8	122.0	97.8	2.9	6.1	4.4	371.5
J	831.9	406.4	1.5	57.9	26.7	186.2	113.7	8.6	3.3	8.6	425.5
J	766.5	370.9	0.9	47.1	32.3	164.4	108.9	4.5	6.7	6.1	395.6
A	772.3	330.1	1.0	30.8	27.0	134.2	113.0	8.1	4.6	11.4	442.2
S	741.5	287.0	1.0	31.3	20.3	113.3	107.2	5.5	3.6	4.6	454.5
O	588.8	174.7	0.6	18.7	14.3	93.3	35.9	3.1	0.5	8.3	414.1
N	433.8	118.5	0.4	10.8	10.2	49.7	26.4	0.5	2.9	17.7	315.3
D	510.7	171.5	0.4	10.7	16.6	43.5	23.8	0.3	2.7	73.5	339.2
1956 J	576.7	205.0	0.3	14.5	22.0	52.2	31.3	1.5	8.9	74.3	371.8
F	641.3	259.5	0.1	26.8	30.9	62.2	26.5	2.3	8.8	101.8	381.8
M	689.7	277.1	0.3	17.2	29.6	90.1	45.8	3.6	8.8	81.7	412.6
A	474.0	143.8	0.7	10.2	15.6	64.7	34.0	5.3	0.7	12.6	330.3
M	656.0	281.6	0.9	35.2	24.3	138.2	73.6	1.9	3.4	3.9	374.4

WOOD PULP⁽²⁾

NEWSPRINT

Production					Produc- tion	Shipments			Stocks End of Period
Total	Mechanical	Chemical	Exports	Total		Domestic	Export ⁽³⁾		
Thousand tons									
1954	806.1	444.8	361.3	181.0	500.1	497.5	35.1	462.5	125.0
1955	830.7	452.4	369.9	197.2	515.9	519.6	35.9	483.8	80.1
1954 M	824.1	461.8	353.4	192.6	515.5	481.5	35.0	446.5	189.1
A	788.4	442.6	337.5	168.4	500.2	503.3	33.8	469.5	186.0
M	808.2	448.9	350.7	195.0	497.2	497.6	36.2	461.4	185.6
J	793.8	436.7	348.6	195.6	490.7	524.0	36.8	487.1	152.4
J	792.1	444.7	339.3	163.1	504.0	481.7	33.6	448.1	174.7
A	802.3	446.7	346.6	189.6	503.1	518.8	33.4	485.5	159.0
S	787.4	432.8	346.2	201.8	491.2	482.6	36.6	445.9	167.6
O	838.7	462.7	367.3	180.5	526.0	541.8	39.7	502.1	151.7
N	823.2	461.0	353.9	194.6	522.1	543.0	37.1	505.9	130.9
D	780.9	439.7	333.3	188.1	500.1	506.0	35.5	470.5	125.0
1955 J	786.2	434.7	343.6	164.7	490.8	466.3	32.2	434.1	149.6
F	761.3	416.9	336.9	160.4	479.3	464.1	33.0	431.1	164.8
M	866.4	472.7	385.0	206.7	539.1	512.0	37.1	474.9	191.9
A	825.8	454.3	363.1	182.3	518.6	540.5	34.1	506.4	170.0
M	849.0	461.3	379.1	233.9	521.3	525.0	38.1	486.9	166.3
J	830.0	445.5	376.0	212.8	507.8	543.4	36.0	507.5	130.7
J	795.5	429.8	357.7	173.0	490.4	502.4	34.4	468.0	118.7
A	874.5	475.7	390.0	217.7	539.5	534.6	34.9	499.7	123.6
S	814.6	442.0	364.6	205.7	503.2	501.6	35.2	466.4	125.2
O	879.2	476.8	393.3	204.1	538.8	547.2	37.1	510.0	116.9
N	866.9	471.5	386.3	214.8	541.7	544.4	39.3	505.1	114.2
D	818.4	447.9	362.7	189.9	520.0	554.1	39.0	515.1	80.1
1956 J	843.0	456.0	378.8	179.8	523.3	502.3	37.7	464.7	101.1
F	837.9	449.1	381.0	200.9	514.7	501.6	36.4	465.2	114.1
M	897.4	478.6	410.3	180.0	552.9	534.8	39.0	495.8	132.2
A	842.6	461.3	373.3	201.3	518.4	508.4	39.4	469.0	142.2
M	913.4	492.5	412.4	214.1	550.5	551.8	40.7	511.1	141.0

Note: Newfoundland is included as of April, 1949, in data for wood pulp and newsprint. ⁽¹⁾Monthly totals are not equivalent to annual data which include Newfoundland and Yukon and North West Territories for which only annual statistics are collected. ⁽²⁾Total pulp production covers "screenings" which are already included in exports. "Screenings" are excluded throughout from mechanical and chemical pulp. ⁽³⁾Mill shipments destined for export.

Source: Production, Shipments and Stocks on Hand of Sawmills, D.B.S.
Bulletins of Canadian Pulp and Paper Association and Newsprint Association of Canada.

Table 33A.—SHIPMENTS OF PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL SHAPES TO CONSUMING INDUSTRIES
(Carbon and Alloy)

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Automotive Industries	Agricultural Implements and Other Farm	Building Construction	Containers	Machinery and Tools	Merchant Trade Products	Mining and Lumbering	National Defence	Pressing, Forming and Stamping	
		Thousand tons									
1954		11.7	6.2	29.5	22.7	12.7	29.0	11.4	3.1	13.4	
1955		21.2	7.2	43.1	28.0	17.4	36.5	16.3	1.9	21.6	
1953	N	18.6	8.8	37.8	17.3	13.1	34.5	8.2	3.8	14.4	
	D	15.4	8.8	40.0	12.9	12.8	27.1	7.6	2.4	14.0	
1954	J	15.5	3.8	30.8	25.9	14.2	24.7	9.0	3.6	16.0	
	F	17.9	4.8	25.8	19.6	13.2	23.0	7.4	2.2	12.8	
	M	14.8	6.4	26.6	21.4	12.5	30.9	9.4	3.9	12.1	
	A	10.6	8.1	25.5	28.8	12.3	30.0	6.1	3.1	11.3	
	M	8.5	6.6	25.9	33.7	12.8	29.6	9.0	4.2	11.3	
	J	9.0	6.2	33.4	23.8	13.4	29.9	13.5	3.6	12.6	
	J	7.1	8.5	28.5	22.1	10.2	18.4	16.0	2.1	11.9	
	A	7.1	3.7	32.9	32.6	10.8	27.4	22.9	2.7	13.2	
	S	11.1	4.6	33.5	20.9	12.6	29.2	14.2	3.1	11.6	
	O	12.2	4.8	30.6	13.7	13.4	37.9	8.8	2.4	15.1	
	N	11.7	6.7	32.1	15.6	15.1	35.4	12.7	3.6	17.3	
	D	14.8	9.7	28.6	14.0	11.9	31.2	8.3	2.7	15.0	
1955	J	18.4	7.0	27.1	23.0	15.0	25.4	10.1	1.8	15.2	
	F	22.6	7.6	26.7	24.7	13.9	28.7	10.6	2.4	16.1	
	M	25.9	9.1	33.3	28.6	17.6	37.4	10.4	2.0	21.4	
	A	18.5	5.4	39.2	26.9	17.5	38.3	9.1	1.4	19.6	
	M	20.6	7.5	50.8	27.4	18.1	38.8	16.9	2.7	18.5	
	J	18.7	3.9	50.9	35.4	15.5	37.8	23.0	1.4	21.7	
	J	19.8	4.5	39.8	44.0	17.6	28.2	17.5	1.4	21.9	
	A	18.7	6.5	52.8	29.5	15.5	33.9	23.6	2.5	24.7	
	S	20.6	5.0	48.7	29.9	18.4	42.2	19.6	2.5	22.5	
	O	25.2	10.0	51.3	25.5	19.7	41.3	17.4	2.4	23.4	
	N	23.1	11.2	48.6	24.0	20.6	42.4	19.9	1.6	27.7	
	D	22.5	8.3	48.5	17.3	19.1	43.1	17.4	1.4	26.3	
1956	J	22.0	9.4	46.9	27.6	16.9	46.2	13.3	1.8	29.7	
	F	18.7	8.7	52.6	45.9	19.2	42.3	18.5	1.1	28.1	
	M	20.0	7.5	50.0	49.8	20.1	46.5	15.0	1.3	32.1	
	A	13.6	6.4	50.6	12.8	21.6	42.4	19.2	1.0	31.1	
		Public Works and Utilities	Railway Operating	Railway Cars and Locomotives	Ship-building	Wholesalers and Warehouses	Miscellaneous	Net Total Domestic Shipments	Producers Inter-change	Export Shipments	Total
		Thousand tons									
1954		1.5	25.6	10.1	1.3	29.2	1.3	208.7	105.9	5.1	319.7
1955		2.1	19.7	10.2	1.1	40.8	1.6	268.8	137.2	33.5	439.5
1953	N	2.5	42.8	24.9	1.2	36.6	1.2	265.6	112.4	4.8	382.8
	D	1.7	51.8	21.8	1.4	33.3	1.2	252.0	96.9	1.1	350.1
1954	J	1.5	37.1	15.7	2.4	28.4	1.1	229.6	106.0	2.1	337.7
	F	0.5	33.7	17.8	1.8	29.2	1.0	210.7	94.8	2.4	307.9
	M	1.0	42.3	16.3	1.6	26.6	1.4	227.0	101.3	2.4	330.7
	A	1.3	35.6	12.5	1.9	26.0	1.4	214.5	92.6	1.3	308.4
	M	0.8	37.5	8.4	0.7	24.8	1.3	215.2	109.8	1.8	326.8
	J	6.3	34.0	10.3	0.7	29.2	1.4	227.5	132.7	2.8	363.1
	J	1.4	38.6	4.2	0.8	28.3	1.2	199.3	112.8	2.5	314.6
	A	1.2	11.5	4.3	0.6	30.0	1.4	202.4	106.8	2.4	311.6
	S	1.4	11.7	4.9	0.8	31.8	1.5	193.0	107.0	3.4	303.3
	O	1.6	19.8	7.2	0.8	37.2	1.4	207.1	103.8	4.2	315.1
	N	0.8	3.2	14.2	1.8	30.9	1.2	202.4	97.3	10.8	310.5
	D	0.6	2.3	5.1	2.0	28.2	1.3	175.8	106.1	25.2	307.1
1955	J	1.1	3.5	5.2	1.5	29.3	1.6	185.3	118.9	27.2	331.3
	F	1.7	21.0	9.0	1.1	29.0	1.4	216.3	120.0	23.0	359.3
	M	1.3	21.7	14.0	1.3	39.1	1.8	264.7	138.0	25.7	428.4
	A	1.6	26.5	6.5	0.9	36.2	1.7	249.3	131.8	38.3	419.4
	M	2.7	28.7	7.3	1.5	39.1	1.4	282.1	150.4	46.4	478.9
	J	2.4	31.5	11.4	0.6	42.3	2.0	298.4	147.3	38.3	484.0
	J	1.6	26.0	9.2	0.6	41.6	1.8	275.6	150.8	24.4	450.9
	A	4.0	13.7	13.8	1.0	41.9	1.6	283.7	140.6	49.0	473.2
	S	1.9	19.4	12.0	1.2	46.4	1.4	291.8	133.0	32.4	457.2
	O	1.9	13.7	13.3	1.0	47.3	1.6	294.9	133.1	46.2	474.3
	N	2.8	8.5	11.4	1.3	51.2	1.5	295.7	143.7	18.1	457.5
	D	2.1	22.8	9.3	1.4	46.5	1.4	287.3	138.8	33.2	459.3
1956	J	2.4	28.7	10.1	1.7	47.5	1.5	305.7	158.8	18.3	482.8
	F	4.2	35.3	15.9	1.5	41.6	1.8	335.4	176.0	4.7	516.2
	M	9.6	40.9	20.7	1.2	44.9	1.6	361.0	208.9	20.0	589.9
	A	5.2	40.7	24.5	1.4	47.2	2.1	319.6	151.2	5.7	476.5

Source: Monthly Report on Primary Iron and Steel, D.B.S.

Table 33B.—PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		PRODUCTION				PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL SHAPES				
		Pig ⁽¹⁾ Iron	Ferro- Alloys	Steel		Shipments				
				Total	Ingots	Castings	Total ⁽²⁾	Export	Domestic	Imports ⁽³⁾
Thousand net tons										
1954		184.3	9.7	266.3	259.5	6.8	213.8	5.1	208.7	93.2
1955		267.8	13.9	377.5	370.1	7.3	302.3	33.5	268.8	96.1
1954	M	200.8	9.3 ⁽⁴⁾	249.3	240.5	8.8	229.4	2.4	227.0	84.7
	A	194.3		255.8	247.9	7.9	215.8	1.3	214.5	105.1
	M	178.7		260.4	253.0	7.4	217.1	1.8	215.2	104.4
	J	167.2		272.0	264.5	7.5	230.3	2.8	227.5	120.0
	J	174.4	9.0	260.5	255.3	5.1	201.7	2.5	199.3	120.2
	A	166.6		241.5	236.0	5.5	204.8	2.4	202.4	92.0
	S	156.4		247.4	241.6	5.8	196.3	3.4	193.0	71.6
	O	181.9		279.3	274.4	4.9	211.3	4.2	207.1	71.3
	N	210.5	9.7	287.2	282.1	5.1	213.2	10.8	202.4	80.9
	D	183.3		276.0	269.3	6.7	201.0	25.2	175.8	74.7
1955	J	199.5	8.1	316.8	310.9	6.0	212.4	27.2	185.3	65.1
	F	215.1		321.2	314.7	6.6	239.3	23.0	216.3	65.8
	M	275.7		384.6	376.9	7.7	290.4	25.7	264.7	84.0
	A	272.2		360.8	353.4	7.4	287.6	38.3	249.3	71.1
	M	284.1	11.5	378.9	371.8	7.1	328.5	46.4	282.1	90.7
	J	275.0		389.3	381.4	7.9	336.7	38.3	298.4	80.0
	J	266.8		360.8	355.2	5.6	300.0	24.4	275.6	87.0
	A	288.9		386.7	379.7	7.1	332.7	49.0	283.7	95.6
	S	276.8	16.8	374.5	367.0	7.5	324.2	32.4	291.8	114.3
	O	293.4		417.3	409.5	7.8	341.2	46.2	294.9	126.9
	N	284.4		415.5	406.8	8.7	313.8	18.1	295.7	154.8
	D	281.9		423.1	414.7	8.4	320.5	33.2	287.3	117.4
1956	J	285.1	19.5	433.7	425.2	8.5	324.0	18.3	305.7	139.5
	F	268.5		400.6	391.3	9.4	340.1	4.7	335.4	128.3
	M	292.6		440.7	429.7	11.0	381.0	20.0	361.0	145.8
	A	287.1		434.1	423.6	10.5	325.3	5.7	319.6	229.0
	M	291.3		462.1	451.3	10.9	375.0	17.3	357.7	266.4

⁽¹⁾Includes some silvery pig iron formerly included with ferro-alloys. ⁽²⁾Excluding producers' interchange. ⁽³⁾Imports include, in addition to all other shapes, wire and wire rope. Beginning January 1954, imports exclude castings, forgings, fittings and couplings. ⁽⁴⁾Monthly average.
Source: Primary Iron and Steel, D.B.S.

Table 34.—MOTOR VEHICLES: Production and Sales
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Total Motor Vehicles		Commercial Including Military		PASSENGER CARS							
						Imports less Re-exports			Total Supply ⁽¹⁾	Sales		Domestic Sales Financed	
		Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Total		Exp.	Dom.		
Thousands													Number
1954		29.34	29.76	5.68	5.82	23.66	23.93	3.20	26.86	26.49	0.61	25.88	10,508
1955		37.85	37.80	6.60	6.57	31.25	31.23	4.04	35.29	33.24	0.99	32.25	12,712
1954	M	45.44	45.63	9.19	9.14	36.25	36.49	5.19	41.45	37.08	0.62	36.46	12,764
	A	46.63	45.62	9.36	9.27	37.27	36.35	6.74	44.01	40.04	0.82	39.22	13,779
	M	38.21	37.28	6.93	7.15	31.28	30.14	5.54	36.83	38.06	1.96	36.10	13,970
	J	30.26	30.23	5.91	5.54	24.35	24.69	5.01	29.36	32.42	0.52	31.90	13,801
	J	26.34	26.13	5.35	4.95	20.99	21.18	2.36	23.35	28.93	0.91	28.02	12,875
	A	13.53	17.25	2.09	2.72	11.44	14.53	1.88	13.32	22.11	0.54	21.57	10,772
	S	8.93	13.98	1.94	3.43	6.99	10.55	1.30	8.28	23.69	0.47	23.22	10,309
	O	12.08	10.62	3.37	3.23	8.71	7.39	0.98	9.69	16.25	0.25	15.99	8,823
	N	17.26	18.18	2.91	3.04	14.35	15.14	2.57	16.92	16.38	0.07	16.31	7,416
	D	26.15	26.28	3.58	4.35	22.57	21.93	2.32	24.89	19.58	0.12	19.45	6,770
1955	J	28.92	29.40	3.40	3.27	25.52	26.13	3.38	28.90	18.01	0.20	17.81	5,963
	F	33.08	31.83	3.39	4.25	29.69	27.57	2.99	32.68	23.84	1.76	22.08	6,911
	M	50.45	32.38	6.93	5.64	43.52	26.74	3.27	46.79	31.72	0.78	30.94	11,763
	A	54.02	66.94	11.63	10.67	42.39	56.28	5.16	47.55	46.67	0.67	46.00	14,413 ^r
	M	58.35	60.88	12.34	12.46	46.02	48.43	5.49	51.51	52.96	0.68	52.28	18,546 ^r
	J	56.18	56.69	11.35	11.01	44.83	45.68	3.64	48.47	46.38	0.45	45.92	18,529
	J	48.42	48.07	9.89	9.42	38.53	38.65	4.02	42.55	41.31	1.31	40.00	16,967
	A	24.10	25.01	5.41	5.68	18.69	19.33	5.81	24.51	33.77	0.32	33.45	16,567
	S	19.22	19.08	3.80	5.06	15.42	14.02	3.73	19.14	29.56	4.62	24.94	13,993
	O	23.66	26.30	3.56	3.93	20.09	22.37	3.09	23.18	27.04	0.91	26.14	11,986
	N	29.52	28.86	3.41	3.46	26.11	25.40	3.62	29.72	23.64	0.04	23.59	9,910
	D	28.27	28.19	4.12	4.02	24.14	24.17	4.31	28.46	24.00	0.19	23.81	8,003
1956	J	29.70	26.16	4.98	4.62	24.72	21.54	5.46	30.18	16.99	0.13	16.86	7,578
	F	29.22	27.63	6.00	5.48	23.22	22.14	7.61	30.83	24.40	1.14	23.27	8,524
	M	47.53	46.66	9.97	9.06	37.56	37.60	17.21	54.78	38.13	1.58	36.55	12,146
	A	60.37	60.47 ^r	12.60	11.40 ^r	47.78	49.07	13.50	61.27	50.86	1.16	49.70	19,012
	M	58.62	57.02	12.28	12.18	46.34	44.84			56.56	2.77	53.79	22,849

Table 35A.—REFRIGERATORS AND WASHING MACHINES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

MECHANICAL REFRIGERATORS						DOMESTIC WASHING MACHINES ⁽³⁾					
Domestic Types ⁽¹⁾				All Types		Production ⁽²⁾	Shipments ⁽²⁾	Factory stocks ^{(1) (2)}	Imports	Exports	
Production	Shipments	Factory stocks ⁽¹⁾	Imports	Exports							
Thousands											
1954	19.67	19.84	42.84	10.79	0.20	17.94	18.16	26.68	2.10	0.42	
1955	20.64	22.61	19.32	12.67	0.38	22.31	22.39	25.74	2.62	0.58	
1954	M	25.65	33.48	40.07	16.68	0.07	19.51	19.83	28.77	2.47	0.34
	A	28.67	27.34	41.40	17.50	0.08	18.63	21.06	26.34	2.65	0.50
	M	26.37	29.23	38.54	16.63	0.02	19.67	19.98	26.03	1.71	0.29
	J	31.71	34.85	35.40	21.71	0.11	22.05	17.49	30.59	2.30	0.63
	J	17.52	19.06	33.86	15.50	0.33	11.57	13.27	28.89	1.58	0.24
	A	13.47	13.71	33.62	11.30	0.15	15.69	19.34	25.23	1.55	0.28
	S	16.35	15.05	34.91	5.78	0.20	19.72	23.44	21.51	1.76	0.32
	O	15.60	13.27	37.24	5.01	0.09	19.81	18.84	22.49	2.15	0.43
	N	13.24	10.76	39.72	3.22	0.81	22.14	19.83	24.80	1.85	0.93
	D	12.27	11.09	42.84	3.99	0.53	16.82	14.94	26.68	2.70	0.43
1955	J	15.86	17.77	40.93	6.32	1.11	16.82	15.83	27.71	1.38	0.30
	F	20.72	17.78	43.87	8.65	0.37	19.16	21.02	25.85	1.85	0.24
	M	26.93	29.29	41.50	10.19	0.44	21.06	20.83	26.08	3.56	0.26
	A	28.89	30.82	39.57	15.41	0.12	21.82	20.82	27.08	3.23	0.64
	M	33.98	34.82	38.73	19.07	1.08	23.09	23.22	26.95	2.85	0.63
	J	29.55	32.86	35.42	17.42	0.22	25.45	24.30	28.10	2.42	1.10
	J	18.76	27.27	26.91	17.93	0.22	16.10	19.05	25.15	1.90	0.66
	A	21.58	27.11	21.38	14.83	0.32	23.24	28.86	19.52	2.26	0.34
	S	18.90	20.14	20.13	13.77	0.18	26.19	25.48	20.23	2.67	0.22
	O	13.13	13.43	19.83	12.63	0.33	25.61	27.58	18.26	3.06	0.59
	N	9.31	10.06	19.09	8.99	0.07	27.66	24.41	21.51	3.51	1.25
	D	10.04	9.94	19.32	6.80	0.11	21.47	17.24	25.74	2.76	0.77
1956	J	15.92	16.63	18.61	8.31	1.21	27.81	22.66	31.29	2.69	0.42
	F	23.48	24.17	17.92	16.32	0.03	24.20	23.50	31.99	3.55	1.36
	M	36.81	33.32	22.17	19.47	0.05	27.40	23.66	35.77	3.29	1.26
	A	35.64	31.43	26.39	20.89	0.01	22.23	24.25	34.09 ^r	2.45	0.89
	M	37.38	31.62	32.15 ^r		0.07	24.60	25.01	33.68		1.21

Table 35B.—RADIO AND TELEVISION RECEIVING SETS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Production		Domestic Shipments				Factory Stocks End of Period				Value of Factory Shipments		
	Radios	Television sets	Radios				Radios	Television sets	Imports (4)	Exports	Radios	Television sets	
			Total	Home sets	Combina- tions	Television sets							
Thousands											Thousand dollars		
1954	38.1	49.7	40.6	25.7	4.0	52.0	160.4	45.0	2.9	1.3	2,985	18,038	
1955	47.7	71.0	50.8	28.1	2.9	63.7	131.7	130.4	3.8	0.8	3,492	19,568	
1954	M	52.7	37.4	43.7	27.6	4.2	37.9	225.7	82.0	3.0	0.3	3,327	14,265
	A	48.2	29.5	39.3	23.7	3.4	26.3	234.6	85.2	2.2	0.8	2,882	9,231
	M	32.1	25.9	33.3	17.2	2.1	21.4	233.4	89.7	1.1	1.3	2,333	6,995
	J	45.2	31.4	40.0	18.8	1.9	22.4	238.7	98.7	1.2	2.4	2,951	7,459
	J	15.6	14.1	25.0	11.8	2.1	26.4	229.3	86.2	1.5	2.2	1,841	8,904
	A	23.8	36.4	30.6	19.0	3.3	55.8	222.3	67.7	3.2	2.3	2,414	19,068
	S	31.9	64.5	39.4	31.5	3.9	84.3	209.3	48.4	3.6	1.5	2,554	28,406
	O	32.6	81.2	47.3	36.6	4.4	91.7	194.5	38.2	4.7	1.7	3,067	31,393
	N	43.2	96.0	59.2	41.8	6.1	94.5	182.6	40.0	6.4	1.2	4,582	33,328
	D	38.1	95.5	59.6	41.4	6.1	90.6	160.4	45.0	3.8	0.5	4,370	30,465
1955	J	28.7	67.8	30.1	16.5	3.3	54.8	166.9	60.8	2.1	0.4	2,041	17,724
	F	33.8	69.1	39.9	19.5	3.3	56.8	160.8	71.2	1.5	0.9	3,359	18,133
	M	45.1	74.0	45.4	21.1	2.8	53.5	160.4	88.6	2.1	0.9	3,500	15,817
	A	40.1	45.8	44.7	16.7	2.2	30.7	155.8	103.9	4.0	1.1	3,403	9,351
	M	42.1	36.5	51.4	20.2	1.7	20.7	146.4	120.0	3.6	0.4	3,549	6,470
	J	69.4	34.3	50.4	17.8	1.4	26.9	165.3	127.3	9.6	0.8	3,808	8,672
	J	39.3	26.1	39.6	18.4	2.1	28.0	164.9	126.1	2.6	0.4	2,624	8,765
	A	38.3	66.2	40.1	23.5	2.7	69.7	163.9	122.6	4.3	1.8	2,469	21,071
	S	48.4	108.1	66.9	40.9	3.7	118.4	145.4	112.4	2.5	0.8	4,563	34,277
	O	51.3	112.8	63.8	41.7	3.6	108.8	132.9	115.7	3.0	0.5	4,147	32,896
	N	67.9	121.7	72.7	54.6	4.3	112.1	128.0	125.3	4.6	1.3	4,240	34,175
	D	68.6	89.6	64.9	46.5	4.2	84.5	131.7	130.4	6.1	1.0	4,204	27,463
1956	J	41.6	55.9	30.4	17.1	2.5	61.9	142.7	133.1	4.0	0.3	2,363	15,508
	F	59.5	60.8	46.9	27.8	2.5	52.6	155.3	141.2	6.0	0.6	3,151	15,697
	M	70.2	47.6	51.8	28.1	2.2	37.4	163.8	147.4	5.2	0.2	3,388	11,269
	A	77.1	35.2	66.8	26.9	3.1	24.3	172.8	151.8	4.4	0.4	4,508	7,350
	M	76.5	28.9	66.3	26.0	2.3	20.1	183.4	167.0		0.9	4,400	5,983

⁽¹⁾End of period. ⁽²⁾Does not include apartment-type machines. ⁽³⁾Electric and other. ⁽⁴⁾Includes television sets. ⁽⁵⁾Gas types are included. Source: Monthly Reports, Domestic Electric Refrigerators, Domestic Washing Machines, Trade of Canada, and Radio and Television Receiving Sets, D.B.S.

Table 36.—NEW RESIDENTIAL CONSTRUCTION*
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

STARTS BY REGIONS								COMPLETIONS BY REGIONS								Under Con- struction end of Period Canada
Canada	New- found- land	Maritime Prov- inces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Prov- inces	British Colum- bia	Canada	New- found- land	Maritime Prov- inces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Prov- inces	British Colum- bia			
Number																
1954	9,461	112	395	2,497	3,865	1,792	800	8,497	97	342	2,182	3,424	1,690	763	68,641	
1955	11,523	134	512	3,321	4,455	1,800	1,301	10,629	107	448	2,906	4,279	1,720	1,170	79,716	
1954	F	3,057	23	19	666	1,561	520	6,116	102	323	1,172	2,799	1,195	525	51,127	
	M	5,682	15	89	1,820	2,172	954	5,896	70	154	1,677	2,122	1,439	434	51,070	
	A	8,692	26	325	2,709	3,269	1,192	1,171	6,774	101	146	2,108	2,631	1,090	698	52,978
	M	13,398	129	480	3,967	5,772	2,176	874	8,424	52	392	2,632	3,417	1,212	719	57,816
	J	12,586	171	294	3,503	4,687	3,135	796	6,047	51	210	1,652	2,280	1,255	599	64,262
	J	14,191	235	1,305	4,234	4,368	3,008	1,041	8,383	127	416	1,909	3,369	1,652	910	69,874
	A	10,978	312	330	2,756	4,375	2,445	760	7,718	117	250	2,205	3,290	1,189	667	72,150
	S	12,760	127	496	2,594	6,235	2,209	1,099	8,615	170	234	2,324	3,201	1,782	904	75,310
	O	13,097	175	894	2,858	5,261	2,887	1,022	13,039	90	881	3,445	4,764	2,921	933	75,456
	N	9,764	69	276	2,918	3,859	1,770	872	11,246	169	419	2,108	4,764	2,806	980	73,746
	D	6,339	60	185	1,368	3,060	1,001	665	11,392	91	406	3,115	4,592	2,158	1,030	68,641
	1955	J	4,056	7	135	980	1,846	510	578	9,037	57	294	2,044	4,276	1,628	738
	F	4,170	5	110	748	2,098	454	755	7,544	19	311	1,962	3,356	1,300	596	60,071
	M	5,181	62	25	1,560	2,240	284	1,010	7,732	31	229	1,675	3,755	1,239	803	58,519
	A	9,900	102	400	2,366	4,208	1,144	1,680	8,594	81	383	2,115	3,618	1,418	979	58,862
	M	16,356	61	700	5,549	5,425	2,400	2,221	8,332	41	122	2,896	3,391	1,119	763	65,543
	J	19,043	111	1,024	6,155	6,670	3,243	1,840	10,989	70	365	3,554	4,088	1,597	1,315	75,684
	J	15,924	164	664	4,655	5,872	2,882	1,687	9,606	60	438	2,994	3,682	1,354	1,078	81,363
	A	16,219	440	966	3,927	6,568	2,937	1,381	10,685	407	527	3,344	3,359	1,725	1,323	85,938
	S	15,358	228	969	4,438	5,977	2,404	1,342	11,358	77	613	3,080	4,178	2,111	1,299	88,183
	O	14,911	205	609	4,435	5,328	2,987	1,347	17,365	188	984	4,315	7,013	2,732	2,133	89,219
	N	10,923	169	380	3,143	4,350	1,826	1,055	14,181	93	601	3,572	5,893	2,693	1,329	85,777
	D	6,235	59	164	1,896	2,874	524	718	12,129	160	505	3,315	4,742	1,729	1,678	79,716
	1956	J	4,091	66	120	847	2,131	283	644	9,482	139	270	2,477	4,234	1,429	933
	F	4,592	70	98	1,595	1,718	349	762	7,488	114	207	2,333	2,893	1,087	854	69,692
	M	5,452	11	76	1,663	2,288	616	798	8,694	36	127	3,114	3,415	1,124	878	66,298
	A	9,342	37	243	2,982	3,662	1,307	1,111	9,120	81	245	2,837	3,744	1,286	927	66,674

*Construction of dwelling units.

Note.—These data are the results of a nation-wide survey carried out each month by the Bureau of Statistics with the co-operation of the Central Mortgage and Housing Corporation. All Metropolitan Areas and Urban Centres with a population of 5,000 or more are enumerated completely. Approximately 400 sample areas lying outside these municipalities were also chosen for complete enumeration; in June, 1955, the number of sample areas was increased to nearly 800.

Source: New Residential Construction, D.B.S.

Table 37.—VALUE OF BUILDING PERMITS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Canada 58 Muni- cipalities	Halifax	Quebec	Montreal	Ottawa -Hull	Toronto	Ham- ilton	Wind- sor	Pt. Arthur- Ft. William	Win- nipeg	Regina	Saska- toon	Calgary	Edmon- ton	Van- couver
Thousand dollars																
1954		60,897	1,103	2,595	17,148	5,474	28,067	4,514	2,363	494	5,657	1,607	1,467	3,918	5,838	8,792
1955		70,928	990	2,215	22,298	6,145	25,889	5,047	2,351	937	7,341	2,030	1,468	4,946	5,200	10,318
1954	F	27,115	247	1,004	6,796	1,737	14,433	2,500	1,763	79	837	207	38	1,048	1,879	5,424
	M	60,870	699	2,542	20,099	3,438	29,675	3,754	6,512	370	4,729	475	255	4,634	5,649	11,015
	A	67,587	1,055	8,915	19,703	4,413	27,923	4,486	1,897	672	4,854	1,256	3,073	2,590	6,469	9,025
	M	70,896	1,358	2,053	21,785	9,787	29,657	5,799	2,202	912	4,759	4,720	1,836	5,693	7,708	7,210
	J	75,545	644	2,785	22,137	6,989	30,947	6,028	2,540	891	4,794	1,763	2,293	5,180	10,993	11,624
	J	73,055	1,577	1,817	24,644	7,863	29,636	7,075	1,696	927	7,035	2,406	1,325	3,483	8,781	7,644
	A	75,783	1,562	2,656	18,128	10,955	34,565	4,397	2,065	532	7,012	2,613	1,035	3,359	11,678	8,968
	S	61,574	1,355	1,913	20,249	4,864	35,035	6,065	1,916	359	7,040	2,703	928	5,113	5,399	8,701
	O	71,903	649	3,742	13,981	4,095	26,626	4,979	2,055	952	10,689	1,450	2,155	6,527	6,318	18,255
	N	63,543	688	2,291	18,741	5,021	36,845	4,640	1,541	150	8,132	923	1,023	4,606	2,777	5,853
	D	58,713	2,912	1,007	15,192	3,726	27,968	2,426	1,777	13	6,621	253	3,629	2,719	2,022	7,674
1955	J	30,699	263	699	7,198	2,787	10,668	2,499	1,173	51	373	268	173	2,072	3,634	7,276
	F	31,154	367	941	12,259	2,203	11,098	2,129	2,389	321	1,834	150	59	1,600	511	8,200
	M	53,101	624	1,471	15,696	5,899	25,212	4,945	3,285	558	4,749	224	232	4,291	3,333	7,085
	A	77,976	1,013	2,138	28,800	4,678	31,945	4,351	2,387	1,259	5,444	2,893	1,423	8,268	5,626	10,032
	M	97,083	919	2,816	30,112	8,981	24,142	7,100	2,343	2,064	23,858	2,411	1,680	6,311	7,550	16,729
	J	85,901	1,879	3,991	24,473	9,782	35,061	6,969	3,834	1,469	12,637	2,288	2,649	7,024	7,209	11,854
	J	67,357	1,083	2,087	23,831	7,642	27,669	7,415	1,517	749	7,017	3,395	1,459	5,409	5,141	12,467
	A	121,558	1,366	1,950	39,284	9,058	28,128	5,893	2,563	1,676	7,958	4,632	1,804	6,639	12,085	13,248
	S	77,070	1,283	4,032	19,173	7,123	34,118	6,910	2,372	1,156	7,199	1,905	2,022	6,646	6,418	11,141
	O	79,536	1,062	2,761	27,049	6,666	27,668	4,030	2,074	1,495	9,171	3,685	2,094	5,805	7,027	8,262
	N	81,233	910	2,458	24,870	5,044	36,441	5,040	2,980	317	6,705	1,387	273	3,024	2,952	12,111
	D	48,473	1,112	1,228	14,828	3,875	18,525	3,279	1,291	122	1,146	1,120	3,750	2,262	913	5,407
1956	J	40,576	2,041	4,896	12,485	1,945	15,035	3,980	1,543	364	796	156	35	3,641	782	13,763
	F	51,659	524	1,318	15,462	3,725	22,179	2,950	1,442	349	6,150	203	22	5,354	1,697	7,599
	M	55,413	946	1,825 ^r	26,056	4,563	21,938	4,904	1,269	221	3,075	286	525	4,569	3,530	12,270
	A	80,142	1,882	2,337 ^r	31,988	5,161	32,388	4,974	2,371	1,188	4,765 ^r	2,645	1,954	7,631	5,813	12,829 ^r
	M	118,152	1,924	2,806	32,284	10,534	42,166	7,244	3,860	9,007	10,875	3,034	2,157	8,345	10,114	12,460

Note.—The data on building permits are collected for 901 municipalities and individual figures are available on request.

Source: General Assignments Division, D.B.S.

Table 37.—VALUE OF BUILDING PERMITS—concluded

By Provinces⁽¹⁾

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Canada	New-found-land	Prince-Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
Thousand dollars											
1954	126,764	657	142	1,525	1,291	25,192	60,933	6,312	4,663	12,306	13,743
1955	150,386	729	349	1,648	1,777	32,026	66,716	8,343	4,865	14,724	19,212
1954 J	47,761	97	—	546	809	5,536	30,149	1,409	662	2,802	5,752
F	55,248	236	1,137	663	150	8,869	31,057	915	459	3,596	8,165
M	123,731	1,113	1	1,029	592	26,244	58,679	4,988	3,158	12,265	15,663
A	138,051	531	61	1,749	2,239	35,520	60,491	5,803	6,505	11,523	13,630
M	160,275	1,120	164	1,909	1,641	33,851	77,542	5,976	9,016	17,354	11,703
J	170,868	1,231	56	1,173	1,493	32,629	80,998	5,922	6,860	21,252	19,256
J	164,395	805	119	2,329	2,918	34,943	75,663	7,845	6,487	15,521	17,766
A	158,833	667	20	2,133	1,744	28,329	78,230	8,150	5,589	17,884	16,088
S	141,486	890	37	1,654	1,136	28,497	69,289	7,768	5,055	14,198	12,964
O	137,190	534	63	891	1,615	24,150	56,072	11,392	4,835	15,073	22,567
N	128,420	427	25	1,186	947	25,240	68,026	8,852	2,766	10,373	10,578
D	94,907	238	20	3,042	204	18,490	45,005	6,729	4,564	5,825	10,788
1955 J	62,411	118	2,418	331	907	8,832	25,154	1,564	1,568	6,302	15,219
F	60,952	198	3	425	199	14,438	27,890	2,154	347	3,278	12,021
M	113,041	360	202	1,198	1,160	20,784	58,599	5,229	805	9,203	15,500
A	171,929	817	76	1,755	1,071	40,424	78,403	6,189	5,510	18,914	18,769
M	221,068	997	644	1,653	2,552	46,310	91,924	25,643	6,412	17,653	27,284
J	201,807	1,087	274	2,383	1,569	40,011	96,724	14,488	7,309	18,189	19,774
J	177,193	895	113	1,709	2,797	33,938	77,620	8,584	7,672	14,882	28,983
A	218,964	2,053	84	1,725	1,512	50,215	84,576	8,816	8,547	40,611	20,823
S	173,437	601	140	2,287	4,141	32,045	80,440	8,488	5,658	17,133	22,504
O	159,858	715	55	1,551	1,020	38,730	66,010	10,777	7,369	17,899	15,735
N	153,077	787	124	1,026	3,146	33,636	72,591	6,899	2,137	8,394	24,340
D	90,895	123	49	3,727	1,251	24,945	40,658	1,282	5,046	4,225	9,693
1956 J	82,415	235	25	2,287	652	18,264	35,253	1,440	300	5,049	18,910
F	98,453	264	10	761	253	21,662	44,393	6,305	333	12,694	11,778
M	124,853	95	—	1,183	2,116	35,661	52,311	3,316	1,170	9,642	19,359
A	189,391 ^r	1,783 ^r	74	2,576	2,068 ^r	48,018 ^r	83,366 ^r	6,083 ^r	6,680	17,834 ^r	20,909 ^r
M	250,809	808	86	3,052	2,124	51,282	117,777	12,236	7,502	24,284	31,658

By Types⁽¹⁾

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Residential											
New											
	Total	Atlantic Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Repair	Industrial	Commercial	Institutional and Government	Other
Thousand dollars											
1954	68,852	1,294	13,664	35,026	11,099	7,768	4,775	14,640	15,545	22,090	864
1955	80,672	1,562	15,977	39,537	13,352	10,245	5,245	16,311	21,129	25,896	1,135
1954 J	21,466	192	3,334	13,471	2,287	2,184	2,413	9,194	6,291	7,484	914
F	26,992	218	4,634	14,886	2,274	4,981	1,958	7,908	9,440	7,975	975
M	68,061	732	13,338	34,405	9,142	10,443	3,786	17,127	12,708	20,742	1,309
A	73,980	1,747	16,011	37,228	10,518	8,479	5,516	19,222	15,507	23,167	661
M	92,720	2,583	22,212	43,996	16,230	7,700	6,697	14,533	17,628	27,642	1,055
J	101,935	1,931	20,704	50,251	18,915	10,137	7,163	17,769	15,720	27,595	690
J	91,880	2,519	18,153	43,474	14,973	12,762	6,776	17,826	21,499	25,706	709
A	89,566	1,669	16,440	45,384	16,436	9,638	5,693	11,626	22,481	28,315	1,159
S	76,771	1,369	15,973	39,479	12,164	7,787	5,798	12,803	22,235	23,350	531
O	70,404	1,137	12,101	34,938	14,958	7,272	4,862	14,360	16,459	30,080	1,024
N	75,743	1,058	14,436	42,983	11,180	6,087	4,579	12,752	12,081	22,663	602
D	36,709	382	6,638	19,829	4,109	5,751	2,054	20,555	14,491	20,364	736
1955 J	27,969	262	3,436	12,543	1,942	9,787	1,814	8,257	8,947	15,020	404
F	32,326	211	5,844	16,915	1,730	7,626	2,220	9,415	10,740	5,706	547
M	65,606	966	12,592	34,139	7,510	10,399	3,434	12,413	14,631	16,142	816
A	99,901	2,007	22,817	47,919	16,221	10,938	6,430	12,301	26,008	26,800	490
M	123,278	2,676	24,253	60,003	21,339	15,008	8,266	18,076	29,618	41,011	819
J	121,003	2,220	23,105	59,800	22,746	13,132	7,792	18,611	23,835	28,944	1,626
J	102,188	2,746	20,526	49,533	17,428	11,957	6,600	23,324	19,157	24,837	1,087
A	106,774	2,106	22,327	49,658	21,152	11,530	6,802	31,980	27,978	43,918	1,510
S	97,619	1,982	18,083	48,463	17,911	11,181	7,188	15,991	24,513	25,288	2,840
O	89,531	1,924	17,876	39,125	20,685	9,922	6,483	17,785	23,744	20,833	1,481
N	68,024	1,173	14,645	36,171	9,299	6,737	4,089	18,483	27,459	33,520	1,502
D	33,842	467	6,223	20,169	2,262	4,722	1,819	9,099	16,914	28,727	497
1956 J	30,860	351	6,550	15,226	2,399	6,333	1,957	10,885	26,148	12,198	367
F	45,972	468	12,375	23,592	2,618	6,922	2,802	15,454	17,828	15,637	761
M	68,012	1,771	16,761	31,321	7,786	10,375	3,878	14,660	18,849	18,377	1,076
A	110,257 ^r	2,557 ^r	26,352 ^r	53,181 ^r	16,064 ^r	12,104 ^r	7,301 ^r	16,607 ^r	23,917 ^r	29,744 ^r	1,564
M	132,852	3,116	23,568	63,693	24,692	17,783	8,932	29,178	45,017	34,067	763

⁽¹⁾The coverage was extended to 507 municipalities in 1948, and as of 1956, stands at 901, minor revision still being required in the table, due to the non-receipt of returns from a few small places. No account is taken of the building activity outside of registration areas. Actual operations normally follow the granting of permits but a number of projects are not undertaken or abandoned. The amount depends upon the statement of the applicant and considerable change may develop before the completion of the operation.

Table 38.—BUILDING MATERIALS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Asphalt Products					Iron and Steel Products					Clay Products	
		Rigid Insulating Board	Shingles	Smooth-surfaced Rolls	Mineral-surfaced Rolls	Felts and Sheathings	Sawn Lumber	Cast Iron Soil Pipe and Fittings	Steel Pipes, Tubes, Fittings	Wire Nails		Building Brick	Structural Tile ⁽²⁾
		Prod.	Production				Prod. ⁽¹⁾ Exp. ⁽²⁾	Production				Producers' Sales	
		Million Sq. ft.	Thousand squares			Thousand tons	Million board feet	Thousand tons				Millions	Thousand tons
1954		24.56	227	87	89	5.29	603.7	337.5	4.9	19.3	6.6	38.3	15.5
1955		28.23	249	91	89	5.44		384.5	5.6	27.3	7.4	39.7	16.7
1954	M	27.92	157	83	54	6.15	620.3	369.0	5.5	13.3	6.6	33.8	18.5
	A	21.84	149	66	58	4.56	455.1	300.9	4.7	10.4	7.1	29.4	13.3
	M	22.76	237	76	87	4.36	608.4	286.1	6.6	10.8	7.0	39.3	15.4
	J	26.78	304	103	136	4.79	782.2	319.5	5.1	22.7	7.6	48.1	15.2
	J	25.63	343	88	139	4.82	781.0	414.8	3.9	22.4	5.0	49.3	15.7
	A	25.94	350	119	153	6.62	758.8	465.9	4.9	34.6	7.3	48.4	14.8
	S	27.05	316	126	126	6.91	683.0	380.3	5.6	25.1	7.8	45.2	16.6
	O	24.96	248	104	89	6.67	564.8	364.1	4.9	24.1	9.1	42.1	16.2
	N	23.32	200	98	69	6.38	488.2	394.5	4.9	22.9	6.8	43.0	15.8
	D	23.37	89	38	32	4.21	499.3	348.3	3.9	17.3	5.1	32.9	15.5
1955	J	23.72	170	45	34	4.51	625.4	330.4	4.3	18.2	4.6	23.5	14.7
	F	23.16	219	94	82	4.93	626.3	339.8	4.4	17.4	5.9	23.1	14.1
	M	22.96	190	88	78	5.62	723.7	367.3	5.8	22.3	7.1	30.6	14.8
	A	25.59	202	70	65	4.90	471.7	386.2	5.2	21.5	7.2	28.0	14.2
	M	27.00	257	75	90	4.87	674.1	396.2	5.7	26.7	7.4	46.1	17.3
	J	28.27	421	109	127	5.76	831.9	453.5	5.5	30.6	7.9	52.9	19.6
	J	29.57	381	94	126	5.81	766.5	401.7	3.9	28.0	5.5	47.9	17.5
	A	32.32	346	124	133	6.16	772.3	471.9	5.9	34.4	8.1	51.8	18.9
	S	31.36	289	119	123	7.03	741.5	399.1	6.6	33.8	9.0	49.4	17.7
	O	31.96	254	122	96	5.55	588.8	431.9	7.3	31.6	9.4	48.4	18.1
	N	32.80	172	84	79	5.79	433.8	319.8	6.5	33.4	9.7	45.1	15.6
	D	30.01	91	64	29	4.31	510.7	315.9	5.9	30.2	7.0	30.0	17.6
1956	J	30.90	195	70	41	4.99	576.7	312.1	5.7	25.6	7.5	28.3	16.0
	F	31.70	227	85	68	6.07	641.3	303.8	7.0	31.3	8.8	35.7	15.9
	M	33.89	184	70	38	5.05	689.7	321.6	6.5	32.7	8.6	32.8 ^r	15.1 ^r
	A	31.58	198	59	57	5.97	474.0	338.6	6.2	34.0	8.7	36.1	15.7
	M	33.16	286	89	73	6.28	656.0	300.4	6.7	40.8	9.4		

		Clay Products			Gypsum Products			Mineral Wool ⁽⁴⁾		Cement Products ⁽⁵⁾			Paints, Varnishes, Lacquers ⁽⁷⁾
		Drain Tile	Vitrified Sewer Pipe	Window Glass	Wall-board	Lath	Plasters	Batts	Granulated and Loose	Concrete Brick	Concrete Blocks ⁽⁶⁾	Cement Pipe and Tile	
		Prod. Sales	Pro-duction	Im-ports	Production			Production		Production			Factory Sales
		Thous-ands	Thousand feet	Thousand sq. ft.	Million square feet	Thousand tons		Million sq. ft.	Million cu. ft.	Thousands			Thousand dollars
1954		2,824	468	3,830	21.89	27.34	21.8	16.02	0.89	7,343	8,264	27.39	8,506
1955		3,293	556	4,722	26.02	33.76	24.6	17.58	1.08	10,841	8,846	36.12	9,621
1954	M	1,284	446	3,046	24.66	23.53	20.8	10.80	0.61	5,742	6,720	18.61	8,873
	A	2,109	562	4,723	28.10	23.38	18.4	9.68	0.54	5,833	7,585	18.77	10,013
	M	3,230	519	3,843	23.39	20.62	19.0	14.71	0.72	6,850	8,729	23.37	11,190
	J	4,374	450	4,669	20.13	30.02	24.1	16.96	0.69	7,690	10,280	31.70	11,143
	J	4,125	430	3,289	21.70	32.58	25.3	18.05	0.75	9,986	9,500	37.77	9,248
	A	3,596	469	4,267	22.91	39.29	28.9	23.25	0.96	10,365	10,437	37.47	8,649
	S	3,564	486	3,814	25.21	34.09	27.5	21.53	1.25	10,923	10,111	37.40	7,985
	O	3,761	460	4,542	22.31	36.74	24.9	20.71	1.41	8,693	9,331	35.14	7,344
	N	3,957	510	5,541	23.69	27.41	22.8	21.07	1.38	9,373	9,268	33.17	7,058
	D	1,978	500	3,206	17.37	21.50	17.4	13.61	0.98	5,105	7,012	26.19	5,726
1955	J	1,040	423	1,557	15.51	22.94	21.8	12.41	0.78	5,960	6,259	22.85	7,231
	F	1,272	432	1,707	16.73	24.32	19.3	11.34	0.76	5,269	5,360	21.01	7,559
	M	1,479	501	2,213	24.01	21.20	21.7	10.59	0.76	5,787	6,694	25.83	9,158
	A	3,166	657	4,682	25.82	24.11	20.2	12.01	0.65	9,173	7,464	30.02	10,987
	M	4,849	639	5,354	27.23	29.71	23.0	18.86	0.91	12,367	9,833	38.13	12,765
	J	4,813	550	5,572	27.89	38.13	27.1	22.94	1.19	14,789	11,940	37.67	12,828
	J	4,289	534	4,989	24.82	44.54	31.1	22.39	0.98	15,098	10,389	43.32	10,216
	A	4,565	615	6,895	30.66	43.76	31.7	23.03	1.12	14,075	10,957	45.13	9,897
	S	4,615	642	5,989	25.66	44.96	30.7	22.64	1.45	14,031	10,067	45.43	9,848
	O	4,314	600	6,511	31.33	42.56	29.8	16.80	1.58	14,703	10,157	48.04	9,576
	N	3,259	565	6,198	33.86	40.44	22.9	21.05	1.49	10,999	9,892	45.08	8,543
	D	1,860	513	4,998	28.69	28.43	15.9	16.87	1.34	7,835	7,137	30.91	6,836
1956	J	1,494 ^r	574	3,203	14.65	29.28	18.9	20.42	1.24	8,068	6,527	32.71	8,344
	F	1,656 ^r	555 ^r	5,628	21.86	35.30	21.2	16.00	0.82	7,247	6,082	42.41	8,798
	M	1,385 ^r	627	4,554	24.22	36.49	22.7	19.36	0.91	7,876	7,028	34.93	9,891
	A	2,611	608	10,536	23.31	34.44	21.3	18.08	0.73	8,569	8,362	33.30	12,371
	M				30.10	33.11	26.0	18.98	0.69	9,808	10,874	46.38	12,998

46 (1)Monthly totals are not equivalent to annual data which include Newfoundland and Yukon and North West Territories for which only annual statistics are collected. (2)Planks and boards, flooring and square timber. (3)Hollow blocks including fireproofing and load-bearing tile. (4)For building insulating only. (5)Figures cover the production of firms which normally account for 85 per cent of the total for Canada. (6)Includes concrete chimney block only. (7)Factory sales of firms which normally account for 96% of total Canadian production.

Source: Monthly Reports; Cement and Cement Products; Products made from Canadian clays; Asphalt Roofing; Rigid Insulating Board; Iron Castings and Cast Iron Pipes and Fittings; Steel Wire and Specified Wire Products; Gypsum Products; Mineral Wool; Sales of Paints, Varnishes and Lacquers and Trade of Canada D.B.S.

Table 40.—FARM CASH INCOME⁽¹⁾
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

		Grains, Seeds and Hay				Vegetables and Other Field Crops ⁽³⁾				Livestock	
		Total	Wheat Including Participation Payments	Oats Including Participation Payments	Other Grains, Seeds and Hay ⁽²⁾	Total	Potatoes	Vegetables	Tobacco	Total	
Total Cash Income		Million dollars									
1954		598.83	158.08	104.86	14.29	38.93	41.35	7.49	14.15	16.72	210.16
1955		588.14	137.40	89.13	8.76	39.51	44.74	8.73	13.83	18.96	213.46
1952	1st	555.73	167.00	130.85	12.25	23.89	74.84	14.36	4.62	52.49	177.34
	2nd	629.96	224.85	148.97	21.98	53.89	19.11	11.71	5.95	—	191.37
	3rd	680.17	231.64	155.95	19.52	56.17	65.14	20.78	43.38	—	193.82
	4th	983.45	457.67	316.98	41.72	98.97	59.85	22.29	14.38	14.19	269.60
1953	1st	533.23	151.38	115.03	10.52	25.83	64.04	11.63	4.25	45.24	171.06
	2nd	649.81	252.51	188.32	12.90	51.29	10.26	3.78	5.77	—	181.56
	3rd	778.29	328.99	246.89	25.04	57.06	47.39	7.69	38.81	—	197.80
	4th	814.47	330.01	229.27	25.24	75.50	43.75	8.74	11.17	14.74	242.22
1954	1st	512.83	107.31	77.20	12.99	17.12	59.07	5.88	3.83	47.47	191.78
	2nd	560.82	141.50	113.54	8.37	19.59	9.56	3.73	5.11	—	204.46
	3rd	595.42	151.57	81.04	16.12	54.41	45.00	8.34	36.08	—	194.55
	4th	726.26	231.95	147.64	19.70	64.62	51.75	11.99	11.57	19.42	249.84
1955	1st	467.17	70.58	50.24	3.41	16.93	76.54	9.25	4.03	61.84	175.72
	2nd	583.09	163.12	121.08	11.36	30.67	15.33	9.27	5.12	—	196.21
	3rd	635.78	167.16	117.40	9.43	40.34	43.28	8.20	34.55	—	214.93
	4th	666.52	148.74	67.80	10.82	70.11	43.81	8.20	11.61	14.02	266.99
1956	1st	517.90	119.58	91.36	6.70	21.52	59.38	7.81	3.95	46.11	182.89
Live Stock					Other Farm Products						
					Dairy Products	Fruits	Eggs	Other Products ⁽⁴⁾	Forest Products	Fur Farming	
Cattle and Calves		Hogs	Sheep and Lambs	Poultry	Million dollars						
1954		93.21	80.41	2.42	34.11	106.64	12.35	31.34	14.51	20.83	3.58
1955		101.07	72.19	2.58	37.62	109.50	12.28	31.39	14.53	21.54	3.31
1952	1st	76.47	78.44	1.49	20.94	73.28	2.05	28.78	11.17	17.61	3.66
	2nd	85.35	82.30	0.95	22.77	114.01	4.98	25.38	21.39	26.04	2.85
	3rd	81.59	72.16	2.75	37.32	121.70	23.78	23.35	15.50	4.46	0.77
	4th	104.63	104.92	4.76	55.29	90.00	11.64	31.99	19.49	39.36	3.86
1953	1st	89.56	67.69	1.20	12.61	78.18	2.71	33.63	10.50	16.60	5.12
	2nd	86.01	74.69	0.61	20.25	119.72	5.70	34.68	18.48	24.53	2.38
	3rd	81.45	67.58	3.46	45.31	124.65	26.16	31.67	16.70	4.21	0.73
	4th	92.63	89.01	4.52	56.07	93.36	12.19	36.36	16.42	37.10	3.06
1954	1st	89.90	89.81	1.45	10.62	79.93	3.03	36.23	10.05	17.38	8.05
	2nd	90.91	89.32	0.71	23.53	122.95	5.68	28.89	19.72	25.83	2.23
	3rd	86.23	67.12	3.08	38.13	129.88	28.29	27.23	13.41	4.31	1.17
	4th	105.82	75.40	4.45	64.18	93.77	12.41	32.99	14.86	35.82	2.87
1955	1st	91.76	70.77	1.85	11.33	80.23	3.03	29.37	9.30	17.84	4.57
	2nd	95.87	72.58	0.87	26.89	125.50	5.54	27.69	19.84	26.53	3.35
	3rd	97.86	70.88	3.15	43.04	133.07	28.19	29.29	14.42	4.42	1.03
	4th	118.81	74.52	4.43	69.23	99.20	12.34	39.23	14.55	37.36	4.30
1956	1st	93.63	68.71	1.75	18.81	84.85	2.64	32.81	10.19	18.68	6.88
Prince Edward Island		Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia		
Million dollars											
1954		6.10	11.07	12.21	101.74	178.60	46.98	118.11	96.96	27.07	
1955		6.37	11.27	11.83	106.25	186.03	42.53	106.26	90.77	26.84	
1952	1st	6.94	8.09	11.54	77.68	188.94	40.57	112.89	89.11	19.99	
	2nd	9.12	9.31	12.27	109.79	153.95	45.43	149.01	120.88	20.20	
	3rd	4.81	10.03	11.35	108.79	196.07	64.83	156.35	99.72	28.22	
	4th	11.13	12.78	18.29	121.12	197.93	98.81	292.50	195.36	35.54	
1953	1st	6.40	8.46	9.99	72.82	179.67	28.92	115.19	91.25	20.53	
	2nd	5.48	9.73	9.97	102.60	155.95	46.22	185.71	111.79	22.37	
	3rd	4.61	9.92	9.66	106.50	199.14	70.02	214.66	133.39	30.39	
	4th	6.44	12.20	13.90	111.67	185.40	74.87	226.68	150.05	33.25	
1954	1st	5.00	9.07	10.02	80.82	183.49	35.23	84.54	83.93	20.73	
	2nd	6.39	10.78	11.96	110.19	158.85	33.33	108.13	98.73	22.46	
	3rd	5.30	11.02	11.00	107.65	184.50	51.34	117.75	77.19	29.68	
	4th	7.71	13.43	15.87	108.30	187.54	68.01	162.01	127.99	35.42	
1955	1st	6.74	8.81	10.08	77.21	184.55	25.79	56.36	78.28	19.36	
	2nd	7.82	10.57	12.25	113.44	160.08	43.09	120.25	93.49	22.10	
	3rd	4.91	11.59	10.30	114.29	197.76	46.32	124.91	95.21	30.49	
	4th	6.03	14.10	14.70	120.05	201.71	54.92	123.52	96.11	35.39	
1956	1st	5.51	9.54	10.80	83.47	178.28	34.56	85.19	89.01	21.53	

⁽¹⁾Does not include Supplementary Government Payments made under Prairie Farm Assistance Act, Prairie Farm Income Act and Wheat Acreage Reduction Act.
⁽²⁾Includes barley and barley participation payments, rye, flax, flax adjustment payments, corn, clover and grass seed, hay and clover.
⁽³⁾Includes in addition sugar beets and fibre flax.
⁽⁴⁾Includes wool, honey, maple products and miscellaneous farm products.

Source: Farm Cash Income, D.B.S.

Table 42A.—INSPECTED SLAUGHTERINGS OF LIVE STOCK AND COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS OF MEAT AND POULTRY

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Inspected Slaughterings					Cold Storage Holdings as of end of Period						
					Pork						
	Cattle	Calves	Sheep and Lambs	Hogs	Beef	Veal	Mutton and Lamb	Total	Cured or in cure	Poultry	
Thousands					Million pounds						
1954	136	68	47	390	26.3	4.0	3.1	34.5	11.6	26.7	
1955	142	69	49	462	32.1	5.0	4.1	36.5	10.7	25.9	
1954	J	133	42	32	351	29.9	4.5	3.2	33.4	10.7	28.9
	F	117	42	27	357	27.2	3.2	2.7	38.7	11.0	26.1
	M	146	91	27	444	24.7	3.1	1.8	46.3	15.7	22.6
	A	117	100	19	364	22.9	4.8	2.0	48.5	11.5	19.0
	M	127	94	11	351	21.6	5.2	1.3	53.0	11.9	16.6
	J	148	89	15	394	20.1	5.2	1.0	51.8	12.2	14.9
	J	128	66	35	285	21.2	5.4	0.8	41.3	13.0	13.7
	A	124	54	53	281	20.8	5.0	0.9	28.7	12.1	13.0
	S	166	76	101	434	21.7	5.5	1.1	25.5	13.0	15.4
	O	136	57	97	399	22.4	5.5	2.4	24.3	11.7	17.9
	N	151	61	92	476	27.5	5.5	3.3	32.1	15.0	28.1
	D	144	40	52	544	26.3	4.0	3.1	34.5	11.6	26.7
1955	J	134	41	37	455	27.4	3.2	2.5	39.0	12.2	24.9
	F	116	41	28	409	24.3	2.0	2.0	41.7	11.8	20.8
	M	149	79	30	536	23.3	1.9	2.3	42.1	14.1	16.0
	A	120	106	19	440	23.0	3.8	1.8	47.5	12.1	12.3
	M	127	94	14	440	21.6	5.4	1.4	47.3	12.6	10.3
	J	155	91	24	497	21.4	5.5	1.2	44.8	13.5	9.4
	J	130	65	35	365	21.3	5.9	1.0	35.8	13.4	8.5
	A	136	62	55	343	24.4	6.0	1.4	27.0	11.6	9.2
	S	180	79	102	482	25.8	6.3	1.6	23.5	11.1	12.2
	O	143	58	92	459	26.6	6.6	2.4	27.6	12.3	18.4
	N	158	61	105	528	30.7	6.7	3.8	34.5	14.8	30.7
	D	156	51	52	590	32.1	5.0	4.1	36.5	10.7	25.9
1956	J	142	43	37	493	34.5	4.4	4.0	45.0	11.2	26.2
	F	129	42	28	449	32.3	3.1	3.1	48.6	13.3	22.7
	M	160	88	32	590	30.6	3.3	3.4	48.1	11.8	18.2
	A	136	107	22	494	29.2	4.9	2.4	54.3	11.8	15.2
	M	138	99	15	458	27.9	5.9	2.0	53.6	12.7	12.8

Table 42B.—PRICES AND PRICE RATIOS: Live Stock and Live-Stock Feeds

Price index numbers of commodities and services used by farmers							Prices				
		Index of live-stock feed prices	Index of animal product prices	Ratio of price of barley to price of hogs Winnipeg (1)	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of hogs(2)	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of lambs	Cattle, steers good up to 1000 lbs Toronto	Hogs BI dressed Toronto	Barley No. 1 feed	Oats No. 2 C.W.	
1935-39 = 100							Dollars per hundred pounds	Dollars per bushel			
1954		224.2	206.1	256.2	23.1	84.5	87.0	19.53	31.02	1.012	0.803
1955		224.2	207.3	245.1	17.2	101.7	92.2	19.59	25.15	1.070	0.863
1954	J	221.4	201.6	266.3	28.1	69.7	79.0	18.46	34.66	0.920	0.750
	F	..	202.8	264.7	28.9	65.5	75.9	17.60	35.17	0.921	0.750
	M	..	202.2	262.0	30.7	69.2	80.4	17.98	34.01	0.885	0.738
	A	225.3	204.4	260.4	30.6	70.5	78.0	18.51	34.36	0.877	0.732
	M	..	203.3	268.0	31.7	69.8	78.0	19.31	36.25	0.901	0.709
	J	..	202.8	267.3	28.3	70.6	72.6	19.22	35.65	0.970	0.722
	J	..	201.1	262.1	23.6	84.6	84.3	20.72	31.99	1.012	0.727
	A	225.8	201.9	248.2	18.4	97.8	90.1	20.50	27.30	1.098	0.784
	S	..	208.2	245.5	16.3	104.4	98.2	20.66	25.74	1.138	0.868
	O	..	214.1	240.5	15.8	111.6	106.9	20.84	24.25	1.086	0.949
	N	..	215.8	243.1	16.0	101.2	101.8	20.24	26.00	1.186	0.959
	D	..	215.2	245.9	17.1	98.6	98.4	20.30	26.80	1.145	0.946
1955	J	220.6	215.7	248.3	16.2	97.9	85.7	19.74	26.24	1.190	0.948
	F	..	218.6	245.6	15.3	100.5	91.0	19.57	25.31	1.216	0.952
	M	..	210.5	241.3	16.0	104.2	86.9	19.36	24.12	1.091	0.896
	A	225.7	215.1	238.7	15.9	108.3	89.0	19.71	23.61	1.071	0.918
	M	..	216.4	243.4	17.0	101.8	92.6	19.76	25.22	1.071	0.929
	J	..	212.5	250.0	19.7	89.8	74.9	19.39	28.15	1.048	0.895
	J	..	199.5	249.5	19.0	94.9	82.1	19.46	26.68	1.045	0.812
	A	226.3	198.1	250.6	19.4	93.6	95.4	19.50	27.12	1.034	0.804
	S	..	199.1	251.6	19.7	96.6	103.5	19.86	26.74	1.016	0.786
	O	..	199.1	241.9	16.4	109.4	107.4	19.74	23.42	1.035	0.794
	N	..	200.5	240.5	16.3	112.8	100.7	19.65	22.57	1.021	0.802
	D	..	202.7	239.4	16.4	110.9	96.8	19.30	22.64	1.005	0.815
1956	J	222.2	208.0	235.0	16.3	106.4	85.3	18.46	22.47	1.003	0.825
	F	..	211.9	232.3	16.3	101.8	81.3	17.68	22.51	1.019	0.849
	M	..	216.0	231.1	15.2	99.6	78.2	17.38	22.60	1.102	0.878
	A	231.0	225.6	232.0	14.3	103.2	76.9	17.68	22.18	1.145	0.882
	M	..	221.6	238.0	14.7	103.1	58.8	18.54	23.32	1.151	0.886

(1) Includes subsidy on hogs from 1944 to date. (2) Based on price for hogs including Dominion premium. A rise in ratio favours production of beef.
Source: Live-Stock Market Review, Dept. of Agriculture, Coarse Grains Quarterly, and Cold Storage Holdings, D.B.S.

Table 42C.—EXPORTS OF GRAINS AND LIVE-STOCK PRODUCTS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Exports of Grains ⁽³⁾						Exports of Live-Stock Products						
	Wheat (1)	Flour in Terms of Wheat ⁽²⁾	Oats (1)	Barley (1)	Rye (1)	Beef and Veal, Fresh Chilled and Frozen	Bacon, Hams and Shoulders	Canned Meats	Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Poultry	Eggs in the Shell ⁽⁴⁾
	Million bushels					Million pounds						Million dozen
1954	17.40	3.85	5.83	7.50	1.40	1.55	0.67	4.19	0.42	2.83	0.03	0.59
1955	17.61	3.39	1.80	6.42	0.78	0.73	0.82	1.24	1.14	2.49	0.02	0.34
1954 A	11.48	4.61	4.43	5.41	0.54	1.00	0.59	1.56	0.11	2.02	0.03	0.37
M	18.21	3.89	4.67	6.32	0.10	1.43	0.62	1.64	0.07	3.01	0.03	0.26
J	21.17	4.00	4.83	7.31	0.01	0.62	0.55	8.41	0.06	3.76	0.01	0.21
J	17.39	3.39	3.56	7.01	3.33	0.57	0.52	1.05	0.25	2.69	0.04	0.33
A	15.85	3.33	0.67	5.79	0.21	0.77	0.66	1.19	0.62	3.16	0.02	0.56
S	25.95	3.70	1.25	6.32	0.02	0.90	0.74	2.20	0.31	3.62	0.02	0.50
O	20.93	4.06	1.26	7.45	0.54	0.72	0.82	1.44	0.70	2.78	0.02	0.16
N	20.49	3.15	3.29	11.14	0.96	0.72	1.03	1.96	1.24	2.43	0.06	0.17
D	16.33	3.13	1.02	4.67	0.50	0.52	0.91	1.33	1.44	3.00	0.08	0.34
1955 J	15.13	2.85	2.52	4.32	0.17	0.74	0.83	1.75	0.56	2.00	0.04	0.48
F	14.20	3.18	2.32	6.24	0.13	0.53	0.68	1.16	0.16	1.95	0.02	1.43
M	16.89	3.56	2.99	4.71	—	0.47	0.84	1.21	0.21	2.03	0.03	0.73
A	12.86	4.84	1.83	3.26	0.60	0.41	0.78	0.86	0.83	2.92	0.05	0.20
M	15.57	3.65	1.82	10.52	3.08	0.51	0.91	1.52	1.60	1.85	0.01	0.15
J	19.56	2.71	1.46	7.19	0.71	0.40	0.93	1.14	1.45	3.44	0.02	0.13
J	17.53	2.46	1.20	5.48	2.40	0.61	0.76	0.83	0.23	3.54	0.01	0.10
A	20.25	3.00	0.91	2.27	0.93	1.03	0.87	1.21	0.79	2.77	0.03	0.15
S	15.17	3.82	0.25	1.06	0.95	1.01	0.62	0.84	1.05	3.39	0.01	0.11
O	14.49	3.09	0.37	7.63	0.71	0.98	0.75	1.12	1.54	2.14	0.02	0.11
N	16.89	3.84	0.21	10.54	0.42	0.94	0.95	1.46	3.26	1.88	0.01	0.07
D	10.75	2.81	0.09	2.24	0.27	1.09	0.94	1.82	2.06	1.97	0.05	0.37
1956 J	19.53	2.74	0.16	1.81	0.33	0.68	0.68	1.73	1.41	1.32	0.01	2.14
F	17.52	3.07 ^r	0.13	4.09	0.17	0.76	0.85	1.82	0.52	2.46	0.02	0.86
M	17.76	3.18	0.16	3.64	0.05	0.77	0.59	1.01	0.41	1.80	0.02	0.14
A	30.31	3.28	0.20	4.89	0.26	0.88	0.69	1.16	0.17	2.20	0.01	0.05
M	39.12	3.65	0.24	10.02	3.05	1.06	0.82	1.28	0.81	3.06	0.01	0.05

⁽¹⁾Overseas clearances plus U.S. imports for domestic use compiled from returns of Canadian elevator licensees and advice from American grain correspondents.
⁽²⁾Customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted.
⁽³⁾Annual data are monthly averages of crop year. ⁽⁴⁾Includes eggs for hatching.
Source: Coarse Grains Quarterly, Wheat Review and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 43.—MILK AND MILK PRODUCTS: Production, Stocks and Sales
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Production	Fluid Sales	Production of Dairy Factories				Cold Storage Holdings ⁽¹⁾		
	Total Milk ⁽²⁾	Milk and Cream	Creamery Butter	Cheddar Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Ice Cream	Creamery Butter ⁽³⁾	Factory Cheese ⁽³⁾	Concentrated Milk Products
Million pounds						Thousand gals.	Million pounds		
1954	1,409	425	26.10	7.11	37.52	2,387	91.03	42.42	67.72
1955	1,440	444	26.49	6.60	39.42	3,056	100.57	38.27	73.47
1954 A	1,353	423	23.67	5.08	39.12	2,086	43.04	22.59	41.23
M	1,699	425	34.15	9.43	55.06	2,952	52.22	25.42	58.02
J	2,029	413	46.55	13.84	63.14	3,842	74.91	34.04	79.18
J	1,952	422	43.87	12.88	56.13	4,388	93.41	40.33	94.69
A	1,797	415	39.66	11.93	48.72	3,732	107.39	45.01	102.25
S	1,611	413	34.44	10.35	40.89	2,373	115.35	49.02	102.75
O	1,374	436	25.53	7.78	33.67	1,793	113.51	49.04	96.50
N	1,106	431	16.92	4.38	24.05	1,686	103.03	46.36	81.61
D	1,008	447	13.01	2.67	21.06	1,540	91.03	42.42	67.72
1955 J	929	434	10.97	1.94	20.59	1,381	80.37	40.15	51.38
F	866	413	9.49	1.68	21.39	1,392	68.98	36.79	39.85
M	1,085	466	13.71	2.70	27.52	1,884	58.85	32.45	31.29
A	1,358	448	22.33	4.81	39.42	2,444	58.53	31.21	32.87
M	1,770	439	36.18	9.46	55.03	3,458	68.04	31.74	46.82
J	2,072	434	47.65	13.09	61.57	4,362	90.28	37.23	64.80
J	1,858	433	40.50	10.28	49.97	5,244	106.40	40.23	74.35
A	1,831	451	39.23	10.21	51.26	4,795	118.57	42.92	84.70
S	1,726	442	36.64	10.44	53.28	2,656	126.53	46.16	94.29
O	1,482	455	28.59	7.86	42.43	1,905	127.88	45.20	95.69
N	1,152	445	18.43	4.25	24.92	1,639	113.60	40.90	89.98
D	1,062	470	14.15	2.52	25.68	1,512	100.57	38.27	73.47
1956 J	978	456	11.65	2.02	24.20	1,515	88.32	36.19	61.92
F	930	442	10.54	1.73	22.62	1,659	74.97	31.38	48.78
M	1,157	499	14.52	3.20	31.69	1,966	64.94	26.95	43.64
A	1,375	456	22.70	4.68	42.70	2,514	63.69	26.40	44.95
M			31.57	7.92	50.03	3,382	69.39 ^r	27.42 ^r	51.33
J			45.79	12.75	64.61	4,263	89.73	32.44	

⁽¹⁾As at end of period. Last month is preliminary. ⁽²⁾Milk equivalents of cottage cheese and factory cheese other than cheddar, though not included in the monthly figures, are included in the monthly averages. ⁽³⁾Includes butter and cheese imported and "In Transit".
Source: Monthly Reports, Dairy Factory Production, Dairy Review; Cold Storage Holdings of Dairy Products, D.B.S.

Table 44.—FISH: Landings, Exports and Stocks
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Landings				Exports of Fish Products					Stocks
		Seafish				By Countries ⁽²⁾			Selected Types		Storage Holdings End of Period
		Total value ⁽¹⁾	Total quantity ⁽¹⁾	Atlantic Provs. and Quebec ⁽¹⁾	British Columbia ⁽¹⁾	Total	United States	Other	Salmon	Lobster	
		Thousand dollars	Million pounds								
1954		7,162	160.3	110.4	49.9	47.9	30.9	17.0	8.9	2.0	49.5
1955		6,467	145.6	104.6	41.1	42.9	27.8	15.1	5.4	2.2	38.7
1954	A	3,501	72.5	68.5	4.0	39.5	19.2	20.4	13.2	1.5	24.6
	M	9,052	151.7	136.3	15.4	37.1	21.6	15.5	7.5	4.7	32.0
	J	10,195	190.5	176.9	13.6	42.2	32.2	10.0	5.1	5.1	39.5
	J	15,255	371.9	326.5	45.4	47.4	35.5	11.9	3.9	3.7	46.9
	A	14,370	262.4	206.4	56.0	55.2	40.4	14.8	5.3	1.0	53.9
	S	11,504	190.6	140.7	50.0	71.3	58.8	12.5	5.3	1.4	60.0
	O	6,779	182.7	69.4	113.3	54.1	35.6	18.5	16.5	0.5	62.1
	N	3,792	137.9	59.5	78.3	62.7	32.6	30.2	21.0	0.4	59.0
	D	4,364	119.1	43.6	75.5	42.8	23.9	18.8	8.0	1.3	49.5
1955	J	3,258	132.4	33.2	99.1	37.4	21.7	15.7	4.3	3.0	42.5
	F	1,903	56.6	32.9	23.6	36.9	20.0	16.9	4.9	1.0	33.9
	M	1,908	45.7	40.6	5.1	42.4	25.5	16.9	4.6	1.1	23.4
	A	3,943	83.3	79.4	3.9	30.5	19.2	11.3	3.8	1.2	24.4
	M	9,219 ^r	164.1 ^r	149.8 ^r	14.4 ^r	33.9	22.1	11.8	2.3	4.8	28.0
	J	9,396	185.2	172.6	12.6	44.0	31.0	13.0	2.9	6.1	37.9
	J	12,791	305.2	278.4	26.8	42.9	28.6	14.3	3.0	3.1	47.8
	A	13,281	241.1	179.2	61.9	44.1	30.3	13.7	4.8	1.5	54.9
	S	8,793	162.9	122.4	40.5	54.5	42.1	12.4	6.6	2.4	54.7
	O	4,205	96.4	82.1	14.3	58.4	37.7	20.6	9.6	0.4	53.9
	N	2,876	116.9	46.3	70.5	46.4	29.0	17.4	10.9	0.3	46.2
	D	5,184	154.2	33.3	120.9	43.4	26.8	16.7	7.1	1.7	38.7
1956	J	3,502	137.7	43.4	94.2	37.3	24.0	13.4	2.9	2.5	41.7
	F	4,480	212.0	47.7	164.3	40.6	25.1	15.5	3.2	1.2	33.5
	M	2,948	107.9	40.2	67.7	39.1	25.4	13.7	2.8	0.6	30.7
	A	3,725	60.6	53.7	6.9	30.3	21.1	9.2	4.3	1.5	34.4
	M	9,441	144.3	131.9	12.4	32.3	20.9	11.4	1.6	3.6	38.2

⁽¹⁾Monthly totals of 1954 and 1955 are not equivalent to annual data due to receipt of additional statistics which cannot be allocated by months. Source: Monthly Review of Canadian Fishery Statistics, D.B.S.

⁽²⁾Does not include bait, offal, meal, livers, tongues or roe.

Table 45.—MANUFACTURED FOOD
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS; QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

	Wheat Flour			Margarine		Oatmeal and Rolled Oats	Cereals Ready to Serve	Macaroni, etc. Dry	Baking Powder	Yeast, Fresh and Dried	Dried Eggs ⁽²⁾
	Production		Exports ⁽¹⁾	Production	Stocks End of Period ⁽²⁾	Oats	Serve	Dry	Powder	Dried	Eggs
	P.C. of capacity	Million barrels	Million barrels								
1954	71.8	1.77	0.82	9.66	3.64	8.06	18.38	19.30	2.28	6.69	0.21
1955	72.0	1.68	0.74	10.43	2.97	7.33	20.88	19.96	2.36	..	0.21
1954 A	72.2	1.76	1.02	9.48	3.63	7.78	20.66	18.25	2.38	7.05	0.35
M	70.0	1.71	0.86	8.71	3.15	4.32					
J	70.4	1.77	0.89	9.55	3.49	7.51					
J	63.4	1.60	0.75	7.80	3.22	5.30	19.33	17.62	2.33	6.77	0.32
A	72.0	1.81	0.74	8.29	2.63	8.98					
S	79.4	1.93	0.82	10.76	2.71	12.93					
O	79.6	1.94	0.90	11.72	3.14	12.57	15.49	21.34	2.30	6.83	0.02
N	75.2	1.88	0.70	10.92	3.66	9.94					
D	68.6	1.67	0.70	9.88	3.64	5.05					
1955 J	64.6	1.55	0.63	11.49	3.55	5.91	18.40	21.62	2.57	6.55	0.10
F	68.3	1.59	0.71	10.59	4.15	9.38					
M	76.2	1.90	0.79	11.77	4.30	8.43					
A	73.7	1.70	1.08	10.43	3.81	4.46	23.88	20.38	2.20	..	0.30
M	73.3	1.68	0.81	11.45	4.70 ^r	6.19					
J	68.5	1.64	0.60	8.71	5.22 ^r	6.62					
J	62.7	1.43	0.55	7.75	3.65	6.05	22.64	19.72	2.25	..	0.29
A	69.0	1.68	0.67	9.18	3.54	7.63					
S	79.7	1.79	0.85	9.47	2.89	8.98					
O	78.2	1.77	0.69	11.31	3.00	9.62	18.60	18.10	2.43	..	0.16
N	80.9	1.86	0.85	11.58	3.04	7.89					
D	68.8	1.64	0.62	11.38	2.97	6.78					
1956 J	69.6	1.58	0.61	10.55	2.99	6.12	21.06	22.76	2.41	..	
F	69.7	1.59	0.68 ^r	11.56	3.52	9.52					
M	71.7	1.70	0.71	11.85	3.81	5.92					
A	73.0	1.67	0.73	11.24	4.19 ^r	4.57					
M	72.9	1.73	0.81	9.87	4.11	6.00					

Table 45.—MANUFACTURED FOOD: Production—concluded

QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

	Biscuits Soda	Biscuits Plain and Fancy	Chewing Gum	Cocoa Powder (for sale)	Chocolate Bars	Chocolate Confection- ery ⁽¹⁾	Sugar Confection- ery	Jams and Jellies	Marma- lades	Soups Canned
	Million pounds		Million boxes	Million pounds	Million dozen	Million pounds				
1954	11.39	47.15	3.63	2.08	12.05	9.15	19.27	22.20	5.27	55.61
1955	11.31	47.20	3.70	2.00	11.17	8.91	19.08	22.09	4.92	57.16
1953 4th	11.79	47.33	3.05	1.93	12.48	16.12	24.27	19.96	4.84	52.44
1954 1st	12.91	43.15	3.73	2.19	12.06	9.25	15.24	17.60	6.00	36.75
2nd	10.80	48.70	3.96	2.29	10.88	6.81	15.49	21.89	5.44	40.48
3rd	10.65	49.91	3.33	2.25	11.69	6.94	19.90	28.84	4.66	72.11
4th	11.19	46.85	3.52	1.58	13.57	13.61	26.45	20.46	4.96	73.09
1955 1st	12.03	42.72	3.78	2.21	11.90	8.40	16.41	19.90	5.33	43.24
2nd	11.13	49.56	4.04	1.93	10.13	6.01	15.80	23.38	4.58	40.22
3rd	10.58	51.36	3.27	1.78	10.62	6.79	17.02	26.43	4.55	77.28
4th	11.48	45.14	3.71	2.09	12.03	14.45	27.08	18.64	5.22	67.89
1956 1st	12.65	44.61	3.11	2.04	12.59	9.33	15.54	17.37	5.89	48.09

	Infant and Junior Foods	Baked Beans	Pickles, Relishes and Sauces	Process Cheese	Peanut Butter	Peanuts, Salted and Roasted	Luncheon Meat	Ready Dinners ⁽²⁾	Tea, Blended, Packed, etc.	Coffee Roasted	Carbo- nated Beverages
	Million pounds		Million gallons	Million pounds							Million gallons
1954	15.05	23.97	1.70 ⁽³⁾	11.11	6.31	4.85	2.67	4.40	11.19	17.70	25.95
1955	15.82	21.05	1.98	11.25	6.27	5.03	5.42	4.75	10.46	19.18	29.71
1953 4th	18.41	20.33	1.59	12.77	5.58	5.91	2.56	5.90	12.11	21.53	24.32
1954 1st	9.25	23.80	1.49	12.37	6.58	4.69	2.14	3.67	12.01	22.61	19.83
2nd	9.62	22.59	1.47	9.65	6.23	3.96	1.76	4.34	12.09	14.24	28.70
3rd	16.25	22.70	2.26	10.81	6.18	4.87	3.38	3.02	9.21	14.06	31.31
4th	25.08	26.78	1.59	11.61	6.27	5.87	3.39	6.57	11.47	19.90	23.96
1955 1st	15.06	22.72	1.40	11.66	6.55	4.45	5.83	4.37	11.89	17.99	20.94
2nd	10.98	24.27	1.56	10.84	6.34	5.36	6.14	4.20	9.27	19.01	31.64
3rd	16.90	14.50	2.67	10.78	6.08	4.97	5.75	3.32	9.79	18.86	41.00
4th	20.34	22.69	2.30	11.72	6.12	5.33	3.95	7.13	10.91	20.87	25.25
1956 1st	12.56	29.40	3.07 ⁽⁴⁾	12.80	7.44	4.87	5.33	4.22	10.93	20.15	23.31

SUGAR: PRODUCTION, SALES AND STOCKS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

RAW CANE SUGAR			REFINED SUGAR							
			Production			Domestic Sales			Stocks	
			Granulated	Yellow and brown	Total	Beet	Cane	Total	End of period	
Receipts			Stocks end of period							
Million pounds										
1954		104.4	173.4	108.8	10.9	119.7	20.8	99.7	120.4	281.2
1955		110.8	152.6	121.7	10.9	132.6	19.8	107.5	127.3	340.9
1954	F	37.8	75.3	65.8	9.5	75.3	21.9	71.1	93.0	264.6
	M	51.4	60.8	53.8	8.8	62.6	23.8	86.4	110.2	216.7
	A	98.7	72.0	72.4	10.4	82.8	18.7	86.1	104.7	194.6
	M	97.1	48.5	106.0	11.4	117.4	17.8	92.3	110.1	201.7
	J	152.3	67.9	119.6	12.2	131.8	22.9	119.3	142.2	191.1
	J	125.8	105.0	76.4	6.8	83.2	20.6	129.5	150.2	124.0
	A	107.1	71.5	122.4	10.9	133.3	19.9	130.7	150.6	106.6
	S	178.1	116.1	121.5	12.3	133.9	18.1	132.8	150.9	89.5
	O	139.9	137.0	176.9	14.3	191.2	16.3	106.3	122.6	157.8
	N	171.2	184.8	212.8	14.3	227.1	25.7	95.4	121.1	263.7
1955	D	61.1	173.4	110.3	11.8	122.1	22.7	81.8	104.5	281.2
	J	26.7	127.3	68.4	8.5	76.9	20.8	80.2	101.0	256.3
	F	31.6	79.9	74.3	10.9	85.2	20.6	73.7	94.3	245.7
	M	64.8	69.3	64.7	9.0	73.7	24.1	92.1	116.2	202.9
	A	94.8	65.1	84.7	10.6	95.4	16.1	94.0	110.1	188.0
	M	152.9	79.1	120.0	12.1	132.0	14.9	103.3	118.2	201.7
	J	158.2	107.5	116.4	12.3	128.6	21.2	135.2	156.4	173.7
	J	109.7	120.7	83.7	7.5	91.2	21.8	128.2	150.0	113.3
	A	133.2	88.6	145.3	10.7	156.0	20.8	143.0	163.8	104.8
	S	152.0	99.6	129.8	11.1	140.9	14.7	144.6	159.3	88.2
1956	O	177.9	134.0	230.0	12.8	242.8	18.1	116.5	134.7	196.2
	N	162.8	167.3	228.6	12.8	241.5	23.8	96.4	120.1	317.3
	D	64.8	152.6	114.9	12.1	127.0	20.9	82.5	103.3	340.9
	J	52.9	121.6	72.1	8.5	80.6	22.1	76.3	98.4	322.0
	F	58.9	96.4	75.6	10.4	86.0	24.0	79.9	103.9	301.6
	M	45.3	75.9	55.3	8.9	64.2	26.5	87.7	114.2	251.4
	A	88.4	69.0	80.7	9.5	90.2	18.6	92.9	111.5	229.9
	M	154.9	75.9	127.0	12.8	139.8	19.8	113.5	133.3	236.3

⁽¹⁾Bulk and packages.⁽²⁾Includes Beef Stews and Boiled Dinners.⁽³⁾Annual data include chili-sauce.⁽⁴⁾Includes tomato sauce.

Source: Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, and The Sugar Situation in Canada, D.B.S.

Table 46.—VALUE OF RETAIL TRADE
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

BY KINDS OF BUSINESS											
	Total All Stores ⁽¹⁾	Grocery and Com- bination Stores	Meat Stores ⁽²⁾	General Stores	Depart- ment Stores	Variety Stores	Motor Vehicle Dealers	Garages and Filling Stations	Clothing Stores ⁽²⁾	Shoe Stores	Lumber and Building Materials and Hardware
Million dollars											
1954	1,005.5	190.0	12.9	42.9	88.5	19.5	169.1	52.7	51.7	10.1	54.4
1955	1,072.8	201.4	77.6	44.0	95.9	20.8	195.3	54.6	53.0	10.2	57.9
1954	J 802.0	177.5	12.2	34.5	62.6	12.0	112.6	43.5	41.6	7.6	34.2
	F 804.3	167.4	11.5	32.8	66.0	12.8	141.4	40.8	36.8	6.4	33.9
	M 943.0	176.1	12.2	36.7	80.4	14.7	199.5	44.8	43.7	7.5	42.2
	A 1,029.5	186.1	13.1	40.3	86.7	19.3	218.1	52.2	55.1	11.4	46.7
	M 1,070.7	194.2	13.5	46.5	84.7	19.0	219.3	58.4	52.3	11.1	60.6
	J 1,064.6	193.0	12.9	45.5	84.3	19.4	211.7	58.0	53.0	11.8	64.7
	J 1,063.8	208.1	13.0	50.5	67.4	19.2	201.1	63.5	48.6	9.8	65.5
	A 994.0	184.5	12.3	46.1	73.7	16.8	166.8	59.7	41.5	8.4	66.0
	S 1,011.2	189.1	12.6	44.2	89.1	18.1	160.7	55.1	46.5	10.3	62.9
	O 1,020.0	199.7	13.6	44.9	96.3	19.9	136.9	56.7	54.5	10.1	62.5
	N 1,013.7	184.9	12.2	42.6	118.6	20.9	130.9	49.9	56.6	10.5	57.5
	D 1,248.9	218.7	15.4	50.4	152.0	41.5	129.8	49.6	89.6	15.7	55.8
1955	J 840.1	182.0	59.7	34.6	69.0	12.8	126.6	44.3	41.3	7.1	37.3
	F 798.5	175.2	61.9	32.8	67.8	13.1	129.8	40.9	35.4	5.8	33.6
	M 915.9	188.6	66.5	36.7	81.8	15.1	173.9	44.5	41.7	7.1	38.5
	A 1,101.0	207.9	76.1	42.0	90.4	21.4	245.2	53.5	57.3	12.0	48.2
	M 1,124.0	196.9	73.1	46.4	93.2	19.5	257.8	59.4	51.9	11.0	65.7
	J 1,189.2	209.4	78.5	48.1	90.6	20.3	274.6	62.4	55.0	11.9	72.0
	J 1,112.3	210.3	82.4	50.7	71.1	19.3	233.6	65.5	48.5	9.5	66.2
	A 1,112.3	198.4	79.9	48.3	81.2	18.0	221.6	62.5	42.9	8.7	73.1
	S 1,121.8	205.9	79.7	46.8	102.3	20.7	195.0	59.7	50.2	11.4	71.9
	O 1,125.4	209.8	79.4	46.0	107.3	21.7	184.3	59.0	56.8	10.7	70.7
	N 1,094.6	197.1	74.7	43.9	133.0	22.9	154.1	51.8	60.0	11.2	60.2
	D 1,339.1	235.9	119.6	51.9	163.3	44.6	147.6	51.7	95.1	16.0	57.5
1956	J 880.0	189.1	61.3	35.4	74.0	13.9	129.7	46.9	42.1	7.1	41.1
	F 864.2	187.0	64.4	34.7	75.2	14.1	142.3	43.5	36.3	5.9	39.6
	M 1,045.4	215.9	78.1	41.0	93.5	20.8	190.0	49.4	53.4	9.3	42.7
	A 1,106.9	200.4	69.3	39.4	94.9	18.9	259.6	54.5	50.1	10.2	54.3
	M 1,237.0	217.3	78.5	50.0	102.9	21.2	281.0	64.4	55.2	12.0	73.3

BY KINDS OF BUSINESS							BY ECONOMIC AREAS				
	Furniture Stores ⁽¹⁾	Radio and Appliance Dealers	Restau- rants	Fuel Dealers	Drug Stores	Jewellery Stores	Atlantic Prov- inces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia
Million dollars											
1954	16.2	24.3	37.7	20.8	23.5	9.6	85.4	233.1	386.2	196.6	104.1
1955	43.3		37.6	22.0	23.9	10.0	92.0	247.1	416.7	202.1	114.9
1954 J	11.9	23.4	32.2	31.9	22.3	6.9	66.0	182.2	322.3	151.4	80.0
F	12.0	22.1	32.1	24.5	21.7	6.7	65.3	179.0	320.0	156.7	83.3
M	15.2	26.2	33.9	24.2	22.4	7.5	79.3	221.4	353.8	175.4	113.1
A	15.6	22.9	36.9	16.2	23.3	7.6	88.4	248.9	388.0	205.1	99.1
M	17.1	21.9	39.8	12.6	22.7	8.4	94.7	248.4	408.9	214.7	104.0
J	16.9	23.0	38.1	13.6	22.8	8.5	92.9	251.0	409.6	202.2	108.7
J	16.8	22.1	42.3	12.1	22.2	8.1	92.1	242.3	403.6	215.9	109.9
A	16.1	20.4	44.2	14.5	22.8	9.0	85.9	224.5	371.0	207.1	105.5
S	16.8	24.7	40.0	22.0	22.8	8.8	84.4	236.1	387.2	199.7	103.8
O	18.3	25.3	40.0	23.0	23.7	9.1	84.7	238.2	387.9	201.7	107.5
N	17.7	26.0	37.3	24.6	22.5	10.5	84.2	243.8	385.6	198.2	101.8
D	19.7	33.7	35.7	30.7	32.6	24.6	107.4	281.6	496.6	230.7	132.7
1955 J	40.7		32.1	32.4	22.6	7.2	71.6	187.0	334.2	153.9	93.3
F	34.7		30.0	28.4	21.3	6.6	66.8	182.0	322.6	139.9	87.3
M	39.0		32.5	27.9	22.7	7.5	81.7	211.1	359.8	157.5	105.8
A	39.5		37.4	14.5	23.8	7.4	94.1	257.8	426.2	208.3	114.7
M	38.8		39.3	11.6	22.5	8.0	100.1	261.5	433.3	215.3	113.8
J	42.9		38.9	13.2	23.4	9.2	102.6	277.4	457.8	223.7	127.8
J	41.6		41.3	10.4	22.3	8.6	98.1	250.1	430.7	216.2	117.3
A	41.0		44.8	12.6	24.0	9.9	96.9	247.4	415.6	229.7	122.7
S	46.1		41.4	21.6	23.9	9.3	92.5	255.4	426.6	226.3	120.9
O	48.3		40.6	23.8	24.1	9.1	95.4	262.9	429.7	220.5	116.9
N	47.0		37.1	29.3	22.5	11.1	90.1	263.9	424.5	203.5	112.5
D	60.5		35.6	38.8	33.7	25.7	114.4	308.4	539.9	230.7	145.6
1956 J	42.9		33.0	37.9	22.8	7.1	73.2	201.6	352.1	152.1	101.0
F	38.6		31.8	31.0	22.7	7.2	72.0	203.0	343.4	150.3	95.6
M	42.7		34.2	30.6	24.9	8.5	89.9	250.1	408.8	176.6	120.0
A	40.1		37.2	18.9	23.2	7.8	91.8	263.5	418.5	210.6	122.5
M	43.7		41.5	15.8	24.1	9.0	111.6	285.4	463.5	243.7	132.8

Table 47.—RETAIL SALES AND STOCKS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS⁽¹⁾

DEPARTMENT STORES													
Total All Departments		Ladies' Apparel and Accessories		Men's and Boys' Clothing, Furnishings and Shoes		Food and Kindred Products		Piece Goods, Linens and Domestic		Home Furnishings, Furniture, Radio and Appliances			
Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks
Million dollars													
1954	88.5	234.9	25.1	57.2	10.6	29.9	5.5	4.1	4.8	17.5	17.3	57.1	
1955	95.9	238.2	26.3	59.1	11.3	29.7	5.8	5.0	4.9	17.0	19.7	58.1	
1954 J	62.6	206.9	15.5	50.6	6.7	27.7	4.9	3.9	6.0	15.2	13.1	48.7	
F	66.0	233.2	17.0	63.2	6.1	31.5	4.9	4.6	4.7	17.0	15.7	51.0	
M	80.4	251.3	23.7	69.1	8.6	34.6	5.5	4.6	4.8	17.8	16.9	53.5	
A	86.7	255.4	27.6	69.3	10.4	34.9	5.9	4.7	4.4	18.7	15.4	55.8	
M	84.7	250.0	25.0	65.5	9.2	34.4	5.3	4.4	4.4	18.3	18.8	55.4	
J	84.3	236.4	23.0	59.0	9.8	31.2	5.1	4.2	4.5	17.1	16.8	55.0	
J	67.4	251.2	16.2	64.2	6.6	33.2	5.1	4.3	3.8	17.7	15.1	58.2	
A	73.7	265.3	19.1	73.3	6.8	37.0	4.8	4.2	4.2	18.4	18.0	56.1	
S	89.1	264.7	28.1	73.7	10.5	38.0	4.9	4.2	4.9	17.7	17.9	54.2	
O	96.3	294.2	29.6	80.4	12.7	42.7	5.7	4.7	5.0	18.5	18.9	59.1	
N	118.6	281.7	34.4	74.2	16.6	39.5	5.9	4.9	5.4	17.7	21.7	57.2	
D	152.0	234.9	42.2	57.2	23.2	29.9	8.5	4.1	5.5	17.5	19.3	57.1	
1955 J	69.0	237.2	16.7	58.9	6.7	30.3	5.2	4.2	6.1	16.8	16.3	55.6	
F	67.8	256.1	16.4	68.7	6.3	33.3	5.2	4.3	4.6	18.0	17.0	57.0	
M	81.7	267.6	23.8	72.2	8.6	35.5	5.7	4.3	4.6	18.8	17.5	58.9	
A	90.2	265.5 ^r	28.2	69.8 ^r	10.5	34.9 ^r	5.7	4.0	4.2	18.9 ^r	17.4	60.4	
M	93.1 ^r	263.3	26.3	67.0	9.7	35.3	5.2	4.3	4.6	18.2	20.0	59.4	
J	90.6	242.6	23.9	61.4	10.4	32.2	5.3	4.0	4.4	16.5	18.7	55.2	
J	71.1	252.7	16.0	65.2	6.7	33.3	4.8	4.7	3.8	16.7	17.7	57.2	
A	81.2	278.4	20.0	77.5	7.2	38.6	5.0	5.2	4.5	18.3	21.1	57.8	
S	102.3	267.5	30.8	74.5	11.8	37.8	5.7	4.6	5.6	17.2	22.6	54.7	
O	107.3	298.8	31.6	81.9	13.6	42.3	6.1	5.9	5.4	18.5	23.1	59.4	
N	133.0	289.8	37.8	76.9	19.3	39.3	6.4	6.3	5.9	17.8	24.0	59.1	
D	163.3	238.2	44.0	59.1	24.5	29.7	9.6	5.0	5.8	17.0	21.4	58.1	
1956 J	74.0	248.7	16.8	63.9	6.8	31.3	5.4	4.9	6.8	16.8	19.0	57.4	
F	75.2	276.2	17.5	75.5	6.9	35.5	5.6		5.6	18.1	19.2	61.7	
M	93.5	289.6	27.8	77.9	10.3	37.0	7.0	4.6	4.9	19.4	19.2	66.4	
A	94.9	291.0	27.3	76.5	10.4	37.2	5.5	4.7	4.7	19.7	20.3	67.2	
M	102.9		28.4		10.4		5.8		5.1		22.4		
CHAIN STORES													
Total All Trades		Grocery and Combination		Women's Clothing		Shoe		Lumber and Building Materials		Furniture, Radio and Appliances		Variety	
Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks
Million dollars													
1954	178.9	248.9	72.0	47.2	4.6	7.4	3.8	13.9	7.0	22.6	8.1	16.4	27.3
1955	191.0	262.0	79.6	52.6	4.9	7.4	3.9	14.1	7.1	21.7	8.6	19.2	30.8
1954 J	146.7	225.3	68.3	38.5	3.5	7.6	2.6	13.6	4.3	21.3	6.8	16.8	25.8
F	142.6	232.9	63.3	39.3	3.2	7.8	2.3	14.2	4.4	23.3	6.7	16.3	27.3
M	155.6	246.3	68.2	39.1	3.4	9.2	2.7	15.7	3.9	25.5	8.2	16.3	30.5
A	172.0	250.8	70.5	39.8	4.6	8.7	4.2	15.7	4.5	25.7	8.1	15.8	32.8
M	179.4	251.9	74.1	39.5	4.9	7.8	4.1	15.8	7.6	25.5	8.4	16.8	34.0
J	179.0	252.7	71.2	42.1	5.1	7.4	4.5	15.2	8.0	25.6	8.2	16.9	33.9
J	188.6	248.2	77.5	43.2	5.0	6.3	4.0	14.5	9.3	23.8	7.3	17.9	33.1
A	168.9	253.3	66.7	43.8	3.5	7.5	3.1	15.1	10.6	24.6	7.1	17.1	34.3
S	174.7	261.7	69.4	44.5	4.0	8.3	3.8	15.6	9.1	23.9	8.6	16.5	37.7
O	188.1	276.6	77.5	46.4	4.6	9.5	3.7	16.0	8.6	23.5	9.0	18.3	39.1
N	180.6	297.4	71.6	48.0	4.4	10.8	4.0	15.9	8.4	23.3	8.7	18.4	40.1
D	270.4	248.9	85.4	47.2	8.6	7.4	6.4	13.9	5.5	22.6	10.0	16.4	27.3
1955 J	150.7	237.9	72.0	43.1	3.7	6.9	2.3	13.2	4.0	24.2	7.1	15.8	27.8
F	147.6	244.4	69.1	43.8	3.0	7.7	2.2	14.8	3.8	23.4	6.7	15.9	31.2
M	163.4	258.2	77.2	45.3	3.4	9.2	2.6	15.7	3.0	24.3	7.3	16.3	35.5
A	190.3	257.3	83.2	44.6	5.0	9.3	4.6	15.6	4.1	25.0	7.9	16.0	35.2
M	183.9	262.6	76.8	46.0	5.1	9.5	4.2	16.0	8.1	27.7	8.3	16.5	34.9
J	193.8	261.6	80.4	47.7	5.6	9.0	4.6	15.2	8.4	26.0	8.6	17.0	33.9
J	192.7	256.3	80.4	46.5	5.3	7.0	3.8	14.6	9.0	26.3	7.4	17.3	32.6
A	184.8	260.7	74.0	46.6	3.9	8.6	3.3	15.3	10.6	23.3	8.9	17.3	34.0
S	196.8	266.7	80.3	47.3	4.7	9.8	4.3	16.0	10.1	21.9	9.7	17.6	35.9
O	203.2	291.2	84.5	50.3	4.9	10.9	4.0	16.4	10.3	21.2	10.4	21.6	40.4
N	195.3	312.5	79.8	52.7	4.6	11.9	4.4	15.9	8.3	21.3	9.5	20.3	42.6
D	290.0	262.0	97.6	52.6	9.3	7.4	6.6	14.1	5.5	21.7	11.1	19.2	37.5
1956 J	160.9	255.5	78.1	48.8	3.7	8.8	2.4	13.7	4.4	24.6	7.6	15.9	31.3
F	160.3	269.7	76.8	50.3	3.3	10.0	2.2	15.3	4.6	26.5	7.9	17.3	36.7
M	198.4	272.2	92.5	51.5	4.6	10.1	3.6	16.3	3.3	28.2	8.5	15.6	37.2
A	180.3	279.1	82.2	51.3	4.3	10.7	3.9	16.8	4.9	29.5	8.0	16.5	39.0
M	206.2		89.0		4.4		4.4		10.2		9.4		17.5

⁽¹⁾ Department store stocks at end of period at selling value and chain store stocks at end of period at cost value.
Source: Department Store Sales and Stocks, and Chain Store Sales and Stocks, D.B.S.

Table 48A.—RETAIL CREDIT
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS⁽¹⁾

COMBINED TRADES—Sales and Percentage Composition									
	Cash			Credit					
	Total Sales	Sales	Percent	Total		Instalment		Charge	
				Sales	Percent	Sales	Percent	Sales	Percent
Million dollars or percentages									
1954	3,016.5	1,972.0	65.4	1,044.5	34.6	357.9	11.9	686.6	22.7
1955	3,218.5	2,048.1 ^r	63.6	1,178.0 ^r	36.6 ^r	427.1 ^r	13.3 ^r	750.9 ^r	23.3 ^r
1951 4th qtr.	2,887.6	1,962.9	68.0	924.7	32.0	231.0	8.0	693.7	24.0
1952 1st qtr.	2,349.9	1,542.5	65.6	807.4	34.4	243.7	10.4	563.7	24.0
2nd qtr.	3,034.8	1,907.9	62.9	1,126.9	37.1	423.8	13.9	703.1	23.2
3rd qtr.	2,957.2	1,890.5	63.9	1,066.7	36.1	367.9	12.5	698.8	23.6
4th qtr.	3,190.2	2,077.5	65.1	1,112.7	34.9	386.1	12.1	726.6	22.8
1953 1st qtr.	2,567.5	1,651.2	64.3	916.3	35.7	337.5	13.2	578.8	22.5
2nd qtr.	3,211.6	2,019.7	62.9	1,191.9	37.1	471.1	14.7	720.8	22.4
3rd qtr.	3,077.2	1,978.9	64.3	1,098.3	35.7	391.7	12.7	706.6	23.0
4th qtr.	3,271.6	2,158.4	66.0	1,113.2	34.0	385.2	11.8	728.0	22.2
1954 1st qtr.	2,548.4	1,665.7	65.4	882.7	34.6	303.7	11.9	579.0	22.7
2nd qtr.	3,165.9	2,032.8	64.2	1,133.1	35.8	413.1	13.1	720.0	22.7
3rd qtr.	3,069.5	1,996.0	65.0	1,073.5	35.0	370.1	12.1	703.4	22.9
4th qtr.	3,282.0	2,193.4	66.8	1,088.6	33.2	344.6	10.5	744.0	22.7
1955 1st qtr.	2,554.5	1,651.1	64.6	903.4	35.4	296.4	11.6	607.0	23.8
2nd qtr.	3,414.2	2,117.5	62.0	1,296.7	38.0	522.4	15.3	774.3	22.7
3rd qtr.	3,346.3	2,098.2	62.7	1,278.1	37.3	488.3	13.7	789.8	23.6
4th qtr.	3,559.0	2,325.4 ^r	65.3 ^r	1,233.6 ^r	34.7 ^r	401.2 ^r	11.3 ^r	832.4 ^r	23.4 ^r
1956 1st qtr.	2,789.6	1,809.9	64.9	979.7	35.1	325.2	11.6	654.5	23.5

SELECTED TRADES									
	Department Stores			Clothing Stores			Furniture, Radio and Appliance Stores		
	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable ⁽¹⁾	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable ⁽¹⁾	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable ⁽¹⁾
Million dollars									
1954	265.4	96.8	186.2	155.0	38.9	44.5	121.4	81.6	156.4
1955	287.7	109.9 ^r	226.4 ^r	159.0	40.6 ^r	48.3 ^r	130.0	89.9 ^r	174.9 ^r
1951 4th qtr.	305.0	90.3	77.2	190.9	46.2	30.6	94.3	54.9	64.1
1952 1st qtr.	188.4	56.9	60.2	120.2	29.3	25.9	91.0	58.8	64.7
2nd qtr.	239.3	85.5	77.8	163.0	39.8	28.5	113.1	76.6	80.5
3rd qtr.	216.8	82.0	95.6	137.4	31.8	28.8 ^r	109.8	74.6	94.8
4th qtr.	346.4	124.7	140.5	211.5	54.2	39.2	132.1	86.1	111.6
1953 1st qtr.	207.5	71.6	126.9	129.5	36.5	35.0	111.2	73.4	111.3
2nd qtr.	245.6	86.2	132.0	165.3	42.4	35.3	122.1	83.3	117.2
3rd qtr.	223.1	80.1	135.0	139.2	32.8	33.6	111.6	76.1	125.9
4th qtr.	350.8	124.9	166.6	207.9	53.8	44.2	134.6	87.9	137.8
1954 1st qtr.	208.9	73.7	145.9	122.2	32.8	36.3	110.8	74.3	134.2
2nd qtr.	255.6	92.5	148.9	160.5	40.5	36.8	117.3	79.7	137.6
3rd qtr.	230.2	85.2	151.0	136.6	31.5	35.2	116.9	79.3	144.6
4th qtr.	367.0	135.8	186.2	200.7	50.7	44.5	140.7	92.9	156.4
1955 1st qtr.	218.6	80.6	164.4	118.4	31.9	37.9	114.4	76.9	149.6
2nd qtr.	274.2	104.2	170.4	164.2	42.4	39.7	121.2	84.8	144.6
3rd qtr.	254.5	102.3	181.2	141.6	32.9	38.2	128.7	90.5	155.3
4th qtr.	403.6	152.5 ^r	226.4 ^r	211.9	55.2 ^r	48.3 ^r	155.8	107.2 ^r	174.9 ^r
1956 1st qtr.	242.7	90.3	193.8	131.6	36.8	42.2	124.2	85.1	166.8

	Motor Vehicle Dealers			General Stores			Garages and Filling Stations		
	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable ⁽¹⁾	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable ⁽¹⁾	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable ⁽¹⁾
Million dollars									
1954	507.2	329.9	162.5	128.7	42.8	28.9	158.1	39.0	25.6
1955	586.1	397.2 ^r	88.7 ^r	132.1	42.3 ^r	27.1 ^r	163.8	46.7 ^r	27.8 ^r
1951 4th qtr.	387.8	254.0	95.5	145.9	48.7	26.4	120.8	31.7	18.8
1952 1st qtr.	408.0	272.5	93.1	110.4	38.6	23.9	101.5	27.9	17.1
2nd qtr.	662.5	434.6	113.7	138.3	49.0	25.9	134.4	33.5	18.5
3rd qtr.	543.5	357.6	105.8	146.9	51.3	28.3	144.5	34.1	20.2
4th qtr.	481.7	332.9	86.4	145.1	48.5	27.7	126.8	33.3	19.5
1953 1st qtr.	504.9	335.8	100.0	105.0	36.4	24.6	108.9	28.8	18.6
2nd qtr.	721.8	469.9	110.7	135.1	47.0	25.6	147.8	38.0	20.6
3rd qtr.	577.2	376.9	97.9	143.4	48.3	27.9	160.9	36.7	20.4
4th qtr.	480.1	321.7	77.1 ^r	137.8	43.7	27.6	138.7	34.1	20.4
1954 1st qtr.	453.4	291.1	79.9	104.0	35.8	27.2	129.1	34.0	23.1
2nd qtr.	649.1	408.3	95.9	132.3	46.4	29.0	168.5	41.8	25.5
3rd qtr.	528.6	346.8	83.8	140.8	46.4	29.2	178.4	41.1	24.6
4th qtr.	397.6	273.5	62.5	137.8	42.5	28.9	156.3	38.9	25.6
1955 1st qtr.	430.3	285.7	68.7	104.1	34.0	26.1	129.6	38.3	24.5
2nd qtr.	777.7	520.3	96.3	136.5	43.1	29.1	175.4	50.4	28.1
3rd qtr.	650.2	448.0	94.1	145.8	45.7	29.9	187.7	51.5	30.0
4th qtr.	486.0	334.6 ^r	88.7 ^r	141.8	46.3 ^r	27.1 ^r	162.5	46.7 ^r	27.8 ^r
1956 1st qtr.	462.1	308.9	85.9	111.1	36.0	25.3	139.7	42.4	26.0

Table 48B.—CONSUMER CREDIT OUTSTANDING
END OF PERIOD

ESTIMATES OF SELECTED ITEMS						
	Total of Selected Items	Charge Accounts ⁽¹⁾	Instalment Credit			Cash Personal Loans ⁽⁴⁾
			Total	Retail Dealers ⁽²⁾	Finance Companies ⁽³⁾	
Millions of Dollars						
1954	1,846	363	822	322	500	661
1955	2,193 ^p	376 ^p	987 ^p	377 ^p	610 ^p	830 ^p
1951 1st qtr.	1,005	239	379	163	216	387
2nd qtr.	977	219	365	141	224	393
3rd qtr.	936	219	337	122	215	380
4th qtr.	973	283	309	123	186	381
1952 1st qtr.	916	244	292	116	176	380
2nd qtr.	1,076	231	428	163	265	417
3rd qtr.	1,202	241	526	192	334	435
4th qtr.	1,385	309	616	243	373	460
1953 1st qtr.	1,428	283	668	242	426	477
2nd qtr.	1,565	268	772	247	525	525
3rd qtr.	1,621	269	807	254	553	545
4th qtr.	1,712	339	806	284	522	567
1954 1st qtr.	1,669	313	780	278	502	576
2nd qtr.	1,728	300	813	284	529	615
3rd qtr.	1,753	297	821	285	536	635
4th qtr.	1,846	363	822	322	500	661
1955 1st qtr.	1,773	301	797	304	493	675
2nd qtr.	1,930	317	870	314	556	743
3rd qtr.	2,051	330	942	334	608	779
4th qtr.	2,193 ^p	376 ^p	987 ^p	377 ^p	610 ^p	830 ^p

Note: Excluded from this tabulation are the charge accounts of certain categories of dealers whose credit is extended mainly to farmers or other businesses rather than to consumers.

⁽¹⁾Consumers' charge accounts receivables outstanding on the books of retail dealers.

⁽²⁾Consumers' instalment receivables outstanding on the books of retail dealers.

⁽³⁾Instalment paper held by sales finance, acceptance, small loan companies and money lenders in connection with the financing of retail purchases of consumer goods largely new and used automobiles.

⁽⁴⁾Includes estimated personal loans by chartered banks, small loan companies, licensed money lenders and credit unions.

Source: "Statistical Summary"—Bank of Canada.

Table 49.—VALUE OF WHOLESALE TRADE⁽¹⁾

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Total	Foods	Clothing Footwear and Textiles	Drugs and Sundries	Electrical Appliances	Farm Machinery	Coal and Coke	Hardware	Building Materials	Industry and Transport Machinery	Auto parts and Equipment	Newsprint and Paper Products	Tobacco and Confectionery
Million dollars													
1954	505.2	118.2	23.5	12.8	12.5	4.3	14.9	21.7	45.6	38.5	21.8	20.8	41.5
1955	562.7	126.8	24.9	13.8	14.0	5.0	14.9	23.6	54.6	47.7	29.4	22.0	42.5
1954 A	500.3	111.8	22.8	12.3	9.8	6.7	11.6	21.1	39.7	39.3	23.4	19.3	41.0
M	509.9	119.6	21.1	12.5	10.2	6.3	13.9	23.3	44.1	40.9	23.5	20.1	40.9
J	543.1	130.5	20.6	12.7	9.9	6.6	14.7	24.4	53.3	45.2	23.4	20.6	46.6
J	504.0	129.3	17.8	12.2	10.3	5.1	13.4	22.1	53.3	39.9	19.2	20.1	42.7
A	501.9	119.5	26.3	12.0	12.8	5.0	14.0	23.6	53.4	36.3	19.6	21.4	40.6
S	516.4	124.1	31.6	13.7	15.0	3.9	17.3	26.1	51.6	35.2	21.5	21.8	44.5
O	514.1	124.8	28.1	13.9	15.6	3.2	17.1	24.5	51.5	36.6	21.2	23.2	40.7
N	560.8	125.1	27.9	14.4	17.8	2.3	18.1	24.0	52.8	38.6	25.3	23.9	42.8
D	545.6	121.6	21.0	13.1	17.7	2.0	15.8	20.2	46.6	39.0	21.9	22.0	50.1
1955 J	446.7	101.4	16.2	12.4	12.1	2.2	15.9	14.9	38.9	22.6	21.5	21.1	34.4
F	458.9	104.0	22.3	12.0	12.1	2.0	14.0	17.0	33.5	34.5	19.7	19.0	36.7
M	526.5	120.1	26.3	14.0	11.3	3.9	13.0	20.5	42.2	47.6	27.3	22.7	41.1
A	545.7	116.3	22.2	13.0	10.0	6.9	10.7	20.9	42.1	43.3	29.0	20.4	41.1
M	609.3 ^a	128.4	22.6	13.7	10.2	6.3	13.3	24.4	53.6 ^a	52.5	32.5	22.5	42.5
J	634.4	140.5	22.5	14.3	12.1	6.8	14.6	26.5	64.4	58.9	32.3	21.1	45.7
J	565.4	132.9	18.0	12.5	11.2	7.2	13.6	23.0	67.5	49.8	30.1	18.3	43.8
A	599.2	133.2	27.6	13.9	12.1	8.1	12.8	27.0	71.2	53.0	35.7	21.6	42.7
S	618.8	141.1	35.2	15.4	18.7	4.9	16.1	28.6	69.4	54.2	31.3	23.6	46.7
O	594.5	135.0	32.4	15.0	18.5	4.7	18.2	28.0	64.8	50.3	31.2	25.7	41.4
N	598.2	136.5	30.8	15.5	19.1	3.5	18.4	29.7	59.3	55.5	31.8	26.1	42.7
D	549.9	132.2	23.3	14.3	20.5	4.0	17.8	23.1	46.5	49.7	30.0	22.2	50.9
1956 J	473.0	108.4	19.6	13.7	11.4	3.0	16.4	18.0	44.9	40.2	18.8	22.6	37.1
F	528.4	114.5	24.6	13.5	11.5	3.7	15.7	20.4	44.4	59.7	20.7	21.9	39.2
M	654.3	126.3	28.2	14.5	12.9	5.1	13.4	22.8	53.1	69.3	54.3	23.9	53.2
A	637.9	119.7	25.1	13.8	11.9	9.4	12.6	23.1	51.2	69.2	75.8	23.2	42.0
M	718.4	143.7	23.8	15.8	11.9	7.6	17.3	29.3	68.5	76.6	82.7	25.4	45.2

⁽¹⁾Data covers wholesalers proper only, i.e. those wholesalers buying and selling on their own account, taking title to the goods and generally performing the functions of warehousing and delivering.

Source: Monthly Report on Wholesale Trade in Canada, D.B.S.

Table 50.—MERCHANDISE EXPORTS BY COMMODITIES⁽¹⁾
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Index of Declared Values	Index of Prices	Index of Physical Volume	Total Domestic Exports	Fruits and Vegetables	Wheat	Wheat Flour	Other Grain Products	Cattle	Beef and Veal, Fresh	Other Meats
1948=100												
Million dollars												
1954		126.2	115.1	109.6	323.4	1.7	31.3	7.3	12.9	1.4	0.4	4.0
1955		139.2	117.5	118.5	356.8	1.6	28.2	6.2	10.2	1.1	0.2	3.2
1953	N	136.9	117.1	116.9	350.7	2.7	38.4	8.7	34.5	1.2	0.5	3.0
	D	138.8	116.1	119.6	355.8	1.7	37.0	8.6	30.1	0.8	0.4	3.3
1954	J	101.7	115.8	87.8	260.7	1.6	25.4	8.2	8.7	0.7	0.4	7.1
	F	107.2	115.7	92.7	274.7	1.2	26.6	6.4	7.7	1.1	1.6	3.0
	M	123.2	115.5	106.7	315.7	1.0	20.8	9.3	7.2	1.3	0.3	3.3
	A	114.1	116.2	98.2	292.4	1.1	27.3	7.6	9.9	2.1	0.3	3.7
	M	138.4	116.0	119.3	354.7	0.4	32.5	8.1	16.9	3.2	0.5	3.9
	J	133.4	116.6	114.4	341.8	0.7	33.9	7.8	15.4	2.3	0.2	4.7
	J	126.4	115.4	109.5	323.9	1.0	32.8	7.6	12.2	1.5	0.2	4.0
	A	125.9	115.0	109.5	322.0	3.5	29.5	6.5	9.9	1.0	0.3	4.0
	S	129.1	114.4	112.8	330.8	2.4	33.7	6.7	11.1	0.8	0.3	3.6
	O	122.6	114.7	106.9	314.3	2.9	31.0	6.7	11.7	0.6	0.2	3.5
	N	142.5	114.5	124.5	365.1	2.4	46.4	6.4	22.7	1.0	0.2	3.8
	D	150.3	114.5	131.3	385.3	2.3	35.5	6.7	21.8	1.0	0.2	3.6
1955	J	119.3	114.3	104.4	305.7	1.9	25.4	5.3	6.6	0.7	0.2	3.7
	F	115.8	115.9	99.9	296.8	1.2	21.4	5.1	5.7	0.8	0.2	2.6
	M	136.1	116.5	116.8	348.8	1.2	33.8	7.4	10.4	1.2	0.2	3.3
	A	131.0	117.5	111.5	335.8	0.7	24.2	7.5	8.0	2.0	0.1	2.6
	M	143.2	117.2	122.2	367.1	0.6	30.3	6.9	9.6	1.5	0.2	3.7
	J	147.4	118.3	124.6	377.7	0.5	30.6	7.5	19.1	1.3	0.1	4.1
	J	135.8	117.4	115.7	348.1	0.8	35.6	4.3	14.9	1.3	0.2	3.1
	A	148.9	118.0	126.2	381.7	2.0	32.3	5.0	7.2	1.0	0.3	3.5
	S	149.8	118.4	126.5	383.9	2.1	26.2	6.8	5.7	0.8	0.3	2.6
	O	145.9	119.0	122.6	374.0	2.3	25.1	7.0	10.3	1.0	0.3	3.0
	N	150.7	118.9	126.7	386.3	2.6	29.0	5.8	13.1	0.9	0.3	3.3
	D	146.6	119.4	122.8	375.8	3.2	24.5	5.9	12.0	0.9	0.3	3.1
1956	J	140.4	119.2	117.8	359.7	2.6	27.1	5.3	5.8	0.7	0.2	3.1
	F	135.7	119.4	113.7	347.9	2.2	34.3	6.4	5.7	0.8	0.2	3.2
	M	127.8	120.3	101.2	327.6	1.6	29.1	6.1	4.0	0.9	0.2	2.6
	A	149.3	120.8 ^r	123.6 ^r	382.7	1.0	43.6	6.1	11.3	0.9	0.3	3.1
	M	167.2	121.6 ^p	137.5 ^p	428.5	1.1	57.7	6.5	10.4	1.7	0.3	3.5

		Fish and Products	Dairy Products	Alcoholic Beverages	Rubber Products	Furs and Products	Hides, Skins and Leather	Other Animal and Vegetable	Fibres and Textiles	Planks and Boards	Shingles	Pulpwood
Million dollars												
1954		10.8	0.9	5.2	0.9	2.0	1.5	9.0	1.7	27.1	2.0	3.8
1955		10.4	1.3	5.4	0.8	2.5	1.7	11.7	1.9	32.1	2.4	4.1
1953	N	9.6	2.7	9.1	0.5	0.4	1.6	11.5	2.4	21.6	1.9	3.3
	D	8.3	2.4	7.3	0.4	5.3	1.6	14.0	2.0	21.6	1.3	4.2
1954	J	8.2	0.5	4.1	0.4	3.7	1.4	11.3	1.5	14.8	0.8	3.2
	F	9.1	0.7	3.9	0.6	2.4	1.2	12.8	1.2	17.6	1.1	4.0
	M	10.9	0.8	4.6	0.6	2.2	1.6	11.5	1.2	28.4	2.0	3.2
	A	10.7	0.6	3.7	0.8	1.6	1.4	9.1	1.7	23.5	1.7	1.5
	M	10.3	0.8	4.5	0.9	1.5	1.5	6.7	1.7	23.3	2.0	1.8
	J	10.8	1.0	4.6	0.9	1.4	2.2	7.2	1.9	25.1	1.9	4.5
	J	10.9	0.8	3.9	0.8	1.0	1.5	5.9	2.3	32.6	2.0	4.3
	A	10.3	1.2	4.3	1.5	0.9	1.3	6.2	1.8	37.3	2.6	5.1
	S	12.3	1.1	5.6	1.7	1.0	1.4	6.0	1.7	31.2	2.4	6.5
	O	11.7	0.9	6.3	1.0	0.4	1.3	6.7	1.5	29.9	2.4	4.7
	N	14.8	1.1	9.6	0.8	0.3	1.8	10.1	2.4	32.3	2.5	3.2
	D	10.1	1.1	7.6	1.0	7.7	2.0	14.2	2.2	28.7	2.7	3.8
1955	J	9.7	0.7	3.6	1.0	5.8	1.4	15.4	1.6	27.2	2.0	3.5
	F	8.6	0.5	3.5	0.9	2.5	1.4	12.9	1.2	28.2	2.4	3.7
	M	9.9	0.6	4.5	1.4	2.2	1.4	14.4	1.4	30.2	2.8	2.8
	A	7.7	1.0	4.7	0.8	1.6	1.5	13.2	1.4	32.4	2.1	1.7
	M	9.6	1.0	4.4	0.9	2.0	1.8	10.8	1.8	33.2	2.6	2.0
	J	11.5	1.6	5.8	0.8	2.6	1.8	8.3	2.0	38.2	2.5	4.2
	J	10.0	1.4	4.4	0.6	1.5	1.3	7.1	2.0	32.8	2.1	5.2
	A	10.7	1.2	4.6	0.7	1.4	1.8	8.2	2.0	39.4	3.2	6.3
	S	13.2	1.5	5.3	0.7	0.9	1.5	7.6	2.2	34.6	2.5	6.1
	O	12.2	1.1	7.0	0.7	0.6	1.8	8.4	2.0	36.1	3.0	6.3
	N	11.3	1.5	9.9	0.8	0.4	2.2	17.0	2.9	26.7	2.3	3.7
	D	10.8	3.7	6.9	0.8	8.7	2.1	17.3	2.5	26.3	1.6	3.3
1956	J	9.4	1.6	3.8	0.8	4.8	1.7	21.3	2.0	25.8	1.5	3.9
	F	9.7	1.0	4.5	0.8	3.2	1.6	17.5	1.8	25.4	1.9	4.8
	M	9.7	0.7	4.7	0.9	1.7	1.5	11.7	1.4	26.7	2.2	3.2
	A	8.5	0.7	4.8	0.8	1.7	1.5	10.9	1.5	28.0	2.2	2.0
	M	9.3	1.0	5.2	1.0	1.5	2.0	10.2	2.1	25.5	2.2	2.1

Table 50.—MERCHANDISE EXPORTS BY COMMODITIES⁽¹⁾—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Wood- pulp	News- print Paper	Other Wood and Paper	Iron Ore	Ferro- Alloys	Primary Iron and Steel ⁽²⁾	Farm Machinery	Other Machinery	Auto- mobiles and Parts	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products
Million dollars											
1954	22.6	53.0	6.4	3.3	0.6	1.7	6.4	3.1	2.3	7.8	15.4
1955	24.8	55.5	7.9	8.3	1.1	4.8	6.3	3.0	3.3	6.4	17.7
1953 N	22.2	47.6	7.6	2.2	0.6	2.6	2.1	3.2	7.8	7.9	16.3
D	22.3	62.6	8.8	2.1	0.4	1.3	4.2	3.1	2.3	9.7	15.8
1954 J	18.3	42.8	5.0	1.0	0.3	0.9	5.4	2.3	2.7	7.1	13.5
F	19.8	46.6	5.2	0.5	0.2	1.0	9.1	2.8	1.6	8.0	12.3
M	24.1	54.9	6.7	0.8	0.5	1.1	11.8	2.5	1.6	10.0	15.0
A	21.5	48.6	4.5	0.2	0.4	1.0	10.2	2.6	3.9	7.5	12.1
M	24.4	57.2	5.7	1.4	0.8	2.9	9.8	3.7	4.8	10.6	24.7
J	25.0	55.3	5.5	3.3	0.6	1.9	7.5	3.5	2.5	9.6	16.2
J	20.8	53.8	5.7	3.8	0.6	2.8	8.7	2.6	3.3	7.2	14.2
A	23.2	54.8	6.5	4.1	0.6	1.7	4.6	2.9	1.9	5.9	15.5
S	24.9	55.2	7.0	9.3	0.5	2.1	2.7	2.6	1.5	6.1	14.6
O	22.6	50.1	5.9	6.8	0.5	1.4	1.9	3.4	1.7	5.6	14.7
N	24.3	54.7	8.5	7.3	0.6	2.1	2.1	3.9	0.7	8.0	10.1
D	22.6	61.7	10.4	1.3	1.1	1.6	3.0	4.0	1.0	7.8	21.7
1955 J	20.6	50.1	6.1	0.7	0.5	2.9	4.7	2.6	1.4	5.1	18.4
F	20.0	46.8	6.0	0.6	0.3	3.7	9.2	2.6	4.6	5.8	11.8
M	25.3	54.8	6.9	0.5	0.5	3.2	11.3	3.7	2.4	4.0	16.8
A	23.3	55.9	7.6	0.7	0.5	3.2	8.8	2.7	3.2	3.8	21.5
M	29.4	59.9	7.5	7.4	1.1	5.8	8.8	3.1	1.7	7.1	20.4
J	26.6	54.4	7.5	12.3	0.7	4.8	7.5	3.0	1.6	8.0	17.4
J	22.2	56.5	6.8	8.3	1.0	5.8	5.6	2.7	2.2	6.6	19.2
A	27.3	58.9	8.4	21.9	0.6	5.6	4.4	2.5	3.2	6.1	16.7
S	25.6	53.7	8.6	16.3	1.6	6.2	5.5	2.5	14.4	9.4	19.7
O	25.5	58.1	8.5	15.5	1.9	6.3	2.9	3.0	2.3	6.4	17.3
N	27.3	59.0	8.9	13.7	2.6	5.5	2.9	3.2	1.3	7.2	16.5
D	24.3	57.7	11.9	2.1	1.9	5.1	4.3	4.3	1.6	6.9	17.1
1956 J	23.2	58.5	8.0	1.0	1.6	4.4	6.2	2.7	3.2	5.8	18.9
F	25.8	52.2	7.9	1.2	1.7	2.6	9.3	3.4	2.8	5.9	15.3
M	23.5	54.9	7.8	0.4	1.5	2.4	8.4	3.4	4.4	5.0	9.5
A	26.1	59.7	7.3	0.7	1.7	3.5	7.7	3.6	3.3	6.4	18.5
M	27.3	65.0	7.6	13.7	2.0	4.7	10.7	3.4	7.0	9.0	17.9
	Copper and Products	Lead and Products	Nickel	Precious Metals (except gold)	Zinc and Products	Other Non- Ferrous Products	Asbestos and Products	Other Non- Metallic Products	Fertilizers	Other Chemical Products	Miscel- laneous Commo- dities
Million dollars											
1954	11.3	3.4	15.2	4.0	4.9	5.0	7.0	5.1	3.5	9.9	7.7
1955	14.6	3.1	17.9	3.9	5.9	5.7	8.1	9.0	4.7	12.8	6.7
1953 N	9.5	2.5	15.1	4.8	3.0	4.8	6.8	5.8	3.3	8.5	13.0
D	8.2	2.9	12.6	3.3	3.8	5.9	8.2	5.5	3.2	8.2	11.1
1954 J	9.0	2.2	12.3	3.3	3.8	3.7	4.4	4.7	3.3	7.5	5.6
F	7.5	2.4	14.4	4.5	2.9	4.1	5.0	4.0	5.3	7.9	7.2
M	9.7	2.8	16.8	3.7	4.4	4.1	6.7	6.0	5.8	8.7	7.7
A	9.1	3.0	14.6	4.2	4.5	4.1	5.8	5.0	4.0	7.0	10.2
M	14.5	3.8	15.5	4.4	4.2	6.1	8.6	4.7	4.9	11.2	10.5
J	13.7	4.6	17.6	3.9	5.2	6.2	7.6	5.4	3.2	8.7	8.4
J	12.7	4.5	14.0	3.7	7.4	4.8	6.3	5.3	1.2	9.1	6.4
A	11.6	3.7	16.2	4.2	4.8	4.4	6.9	5.4	2.1	7.8	6.1
S	11.6	3.0	14.4	4.5	5.0	4.5	8.0	5.2	3.2	9.8	6.0
O	9.9	2.8	14.8	3.7	3.7	5.9	8.0	4.9	2.7	12.0	7.7
N	12.2	3.4	13.6	4.3	5.0	5.8	7.3	5.3	2.9	14.3	6.9
D	13.7	4.5	17.9	3.7	7.6	6.4	9.4	5.9	3.7	14.9	9.2
1955 J	10.8	2.8	17.1	3.2	5.9	4.6	5.3	5.9	5.1	11.0	5.4
F	12.4	3.6	17.1	4.3	6.5	4.0	5.6	5.4	6.3	12.6	5.2
M	12.6	3.2	16.9	3.4	5.9	5.5	6.3	7.1	7.9	13.3	8.1
A	11.6	3.3	19.7	4.0	5.9	5.5	7.5	8.5	5.9	12.2	7.1
M	12.6	2.2	18.2	3.5	5.0	5.7	10.6	9.0	5.5	13.1	6.3
J	14.6	3.0	20.3	4.0	6.0	5.1	9.4	9.0	2.7	10.6	7.0
J	13.4	3.4	17.4	2.9	5.3	5.8	7.2	8.0	1.9	10.6	6.6
A	14.7	3.2	18.5	4.9	5.9	5.5	8.9	9.9	2.6	13.9	7.5
S	18.7	3.7	18.2	4.3	4.6	6.3	8.7	10.4	4.8	12.6	7.4
O	16.6	3.4	16.9	4.8	7.4	5.1	7.5	11.7	4.2	14.2	6.6
N	18.8	2.8	16.1	4.8	6.7	7.4	9.1	12.1	3.7	15.9	7.1
D	18.2	2.5	18.8	2.7	5.5	8.1	11.7	11.4	5.6	13.9	6.3
1956 J	18.9	2.0	18.6	7.5	6.3	5.3	7.0	13.2	4.5	13.5	7.9
F	14.7	1.6	17.7	4.9	5.0	6.3	5.8	13.4	4.5	13.2	7.8
M	16.5	1.7	20.5	3.4	4.0	6.2	6.9	11.0	5.6	13.3	8.2
A	18.5	2.9	17.6	5.4	5.9	8.3	7.0	19.6	6.1	14.9	9.4
M	17.4	2.6	18.9	4.5	4.8	8.6	12.2	14.1	4.2	18.6	10.8

⁽¹⁾Does not include re-exports.⁽²⁾Includes pigs, ingots, blooms and billets, castings and forgings and rolling mill products.

Table 51.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTS BY COMMODITIES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Index of Declared Values	Index of Prices	Index of Physical Volume	Total Imports	Fruits, Nuts and Vegetables	Grains and Products	Sugar and Products	Vegetable Oils	Tea, Coffee, Cocoa and Chocolate	Rubber and Products	Furs and Products
	1948=100			Million dollars							
1954	154.4	109.5	141.0	341.10	15.53	3.93	5.23	2.21	9.72	3.81	1.58
1955	177.1	110.5	160.3	392.70	15.96	3.43	5.46	2.12	8.95	6.25	2.07
1953	O	161.6	110.7	146.0	358.27	12.00	4.58	8.08	2.11	7.91	1.55
	N	159.5	110.1	144.9	351.40	14.78	3.34	6.45	2.76	8.78	0.83
	D	153.1	110.0	139.2	338.44	16.36	7.26	3.48	2.62	8.81	1.24
1954	J	127.2	109.5	116.2	280.22	9.32	1.73	2.72	2.67	9.78	1.70
	F	132.8	109.1	121.7	292.61	10.95	1.87	2.60	2.41	8.76	1.91
	M	160.3	108.9	147.2	353.04	14.27	2.23	2.68	2.22	10.55	1.96
	A	157.8	110.0	143.5	348.48	15.03	2.64	4.39	1.68	13.26	1.57
	M	163.4	110.2	148.3	359.71	17.20	5.56	4.31	2.25	11.20	1.56
	J	188.7	110.6	170.6	416.05	23.35	3.21	8.16	2.66	8.41	1.59
	J	154.3	110.7	139.4	341.25	16.20	2.71	6.21	2.37	9.39	0.98
	A	151.3	110.3	137.2	335.20	15.68	4.78	5.39	2.08	8.02	1.23
	S	145.4	109.8	132.4	324.78	13.20	2.07	8.82	1.91	7.43	1.70
	O	150.8	109.4	137.8	333.07	16.49	3.63	6.54	1.79	10.57	1.41
	N	168.6	109.0	154.7	372.13	18.14	8.84	8.27	2.32	9.55	1.30
	D	152.3	109.0	139.7	336.66	16.55	7.85	2.69	2.12	9.67	2.01
1955	J	139.0	109.0	127.5	306.64	11.84	2.18	1.61	2.41	11.16	3.35
	F	139.3	109.6	127.1	307.87	13.22	3.94	1.50	2.07	8.28	3.21
	M	168.6	110.4	152.7	376.20	14.82	1.91	3.80	2.89	8.11	2.61
	A	172.9	110.6	156.3	382.58	16.55	3.07	4.58	2.02	10.94	1.77
	M	195.7	109.7	178.4	433.99	20.76	2.60	7.10	2.59	9.13	1.65
	J	180.6	109.8	164.5	402.13	18.81	2.77	6.93	2.10	9.07	1.78
	J	167.6	109.1	153.6	372.64	16.03	2.22	5.98	1.56	5.85	1.05
	A	191.2	109.6	174.5	429.83	16.25	2.45	6.03	1.93	8.21	1.55
	S	187.6	111.3	168.6	414.19	13.31	2.06	8.32	1.69	8.51	1.71
	O	207.1	112.1	184.7	456.74	16.55	6.74	9.02	1.53	9.64	2.15
	N	201.0	112.8	178.2	443.71	16.60	4.36	8.40	2.56	10.62	1.02
	D	175.1	113.6	154.1	385.85	16.82	7.12	2.24	2.16	7.88	2.98
1956	J	183.2	113.3	161.7	403.65	12.86	1.72	3.20	2.23	8.35	2.96
	F	183.5	113.7	161.4	405.02	14.66	1.93	3.12	1.64	8.13	2.73
	M	210.0 ^r	114.3 ^r	183.7 ^r	463.54 ^r	15.19 ^r	2.07	2.92	1.83	9.03	1.80
A	240.0	114.0 ^p	210.5 ^p	532.40	15.98	3.56	4.17	2.24	10.26	6.72	2.05

	Hides and Leather	Other Vegetable and Animal Products	Cotton		Flax, Hemp, Jute and Products	Wool		Synthetic Fibres and Products	Other Textiles	Books and Printed Matter	Paper and Products
			Raw and unmanu- factured	Manu- factured		Raw and Unmanu- factured	Manu- factured				
	Million dollars										
1954	1.80	8.35	4.46	6.41	1.72	2.37	5.00	3.40	4.42	5.67	3.63
1955	2.16	9.84	5.19	7.24	1.91	2.90	4.97	4.29	5.29	6.12	4.39
1953	O	2.31	8.81	3.38	6.28	2.00	2.20	6.06	4.44	6.84	3.71
	N	2.09	10.11	5.07	6.47	3.03	2.08	5.50	3.32	4.58	3.64
	D	2.10	10.54	4.47	6.03	1.31	2.15	4.92	2.86	4.02	3.38
1954	J	1.63	6.44	2.67	6.25	1.22	1.89	5.37	3.00	4.23	3.09
	F	2.11	6.38	3.96	6.59	1.13	2.33	5.09	2.98	4.08	3.19
	M	2.26	7.68	5.41	8.28	1.51	2.48	5.78	3.69	4.53	3.78
	A	1.90	8.87	4.45	7.12	1.83	2.37	4.56	3.15	4.43	3.61
	M	1.64	8.48	4.22	6.28	2.00	2.87	4.28	3.02	4.49	3.41
	J	1.69	8.26	4.75	6.58	2.06	3.09	5.75	3.21	5.23	4.53
	J	1.37	6.58	3.50	5.04	1.93	2.58	5.41	2.93	3.74	3.54
	A	2.01	7.32	4.32	5.92	2.49	2.31	6.09	3.76	4.21	3.64
	S	1.79	9.27	2.73	5.83	1.13	2.47	4.57	3.86	4.44	3.52
	O	1.70	9.39	2.98	5.89	2.11	2.03	4.48	3.79	4.42	3.65
	N	1.56	11.24	6.81	6.60	1.98	2.01	4.41	3.78	4.78	3.92
	D	1.89	10.28	7.69	6.48	1.24	2.07	4.22	3.67	4.45	3.69
1955	J	1.76	8.49	5.84	7.34	1.35	4.16	2.85	3.86	5.01	3.57
	F	2.01	7.58	4.51	7.31	1.58	2.72	4.54	3.95	4.69	3.55
	M	2.34	8.64	6.12	8.74	1.81	3.65	5.14	4.60	5.44	4.19
	A	2.02	8.60	6.03	7.49	2.61	3.63	5.07	3.82	5.25	4.01
	M	2.04	8.44	5.88	7.42	1.86	3.28	4.68	3.87	5.89	4.50
	J	1.76	8.85	5.19	6.12	1.52	2.79	3.77	3.72	5.46	4.51
	J	1.78	8.25	3.32	5.41	2.09	2.85	5.82	3.42	4.46	3.91
	A	2.75	9.93	4.45	7.56	1.83	2.90	7.23	4.83	5.45	4.95
	S	2.37	10.17	4.84	7.10	2.32	2.09	5.15	4.70	5.18	4.71
	O	2.51	12.35	5.51	7.14	1.57	2.57	5.76	5.34	5.92	5.48
	N	2.25	13.69	5.26	7.84	3.20	2.48	5.33	4.93	5.56	5.03
	D	2.35	13.15	5.32	7.43	1.22	1.65	4.32	4.47	5.22	4.28
1956	J	2.79	10.29	7.55	9.94	1.66	2.45	4.99	4.77	5.43	4.69
	F	2.86	11.10	5.32	10.03	1.19	4.37	5.32	5.11	5.48	4.76
	M	2.76	10.62	6.61	9.70	1.99	3.16	5.08	4.42	5.72	5.10
A	2.95	11.24	6.18	9.98	1.99	3.10	6.56	4.68	6.28	5.59	

Table 51.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTS BY COMMODITIES—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Wood, Unmanu- factured and Manu- factured	Iron Ore	Primary Iron and Steel ⁽¹⁾	Pipes, Tubes and Fittings	Engines and Boilers	Farm Machinery	Other Machinery	Automobiles and Parts	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products	Precious Metals (except gold)
Million dollars											
1954	4.53	1.70	9.40	4.97	7.64	11.93	31.68	21.37	21.51	3.13	2.75
1955	5.82	2.63	12.44	4.19	9.14	14.85	37.16	30.06	23.37	3.83	2.79
1953 S	4.51	4.50	11.08	4.09	9.78	12.59	31.61	21.15	20.76	3.70	2.46
O	4.99	2.91	12.34	3.55	8.36	9.36	31.67	16.80	21.36	3.69	2.56
N	4.64	1.48	13.77	3.32	9.52	6.83	31.43	17.41	20.98	3.48	2.44
D	4.24	0.16	11.33	3.70	8.92	8.39	36.49	21.92	18.60	2.64	2.69
1954 J	3.96	0.18	11.19	3.19	9.02	7.73	25.80	21.76	15.93	1.83	3.35
F	4.61	—	10.09	3.03	8.38	10.44	29.55	24.59	17.90	1.53	2.17
M	5.64	—	10.84	3.01	8.96	16.34	36.77	32.06	21.71	1.69	2.20
A	4.05	—	10.11	6.07	8.40	18.66	36.41	29.05	21.34	1.84	3.02
M	4.10	1.91	9.27	6.90	8.12	19.64	35.06	28.36	21.65	3.05	2.40
J	4.80	2.66	9.90	8.14	9.49	18.59	43.03	28.18	25.81	4.12	3.18
J	4.02	4.25	8.07	9.39	6.69	12.75	31.62	17.98	22.45	3.72	3.60
A	4.57	3.43	7.78	5.95	5.45	11.07	30.23	10.83	22.82	4.51	1.74
S	4.56	2.52	8.17	3.33	6.86	7.86	26.51	10.88	23.78	4.31	3.55
O	4.55	3.51	8.73	3.22	6.18	6.50	25.84	12.31	22.13	3.93	2.66
N	4.82	1.94	9.35	3.29	6.64	6.59	30.28	20.21	21.43	3.90	2.53
D	4.61	0.01	9.30	4.15	7.55	6.99	29.13	20.20	21.13	3.09	2.60
1955 J	4.36	—	7.99	2.99	8.14	8.59	28.38	25.53	18.42	1.99	3.72
F	5.63	0.01	8.41	2.67	9.03	9.72	26.33	28.05	18.11	2.11	1.66
M	5.63	0.03	11.01	3.50	11.47	15.17	36.48	34.15	22.68	1.69	2.94
A	5.08	0.01	9.66	3.51	11.12	17.37	36.58	37.47	22.15	2.68	2.15
M	5.67	2.96	11.77	4.01	12.19	19.88	40.06	39.41	24.24	4.10	3.00
J	5.90	5.19	10.68	3.51	9.91	18.09	39.85	33.36	23.82	5.10	2.38
J	5.29	5.14	10.42	4.61	8.05	18.27	36.55	28.89	21.43	3.54	2.15
A	6.72	5.14	13.18	4.58	7.94	14.91	40.32	26.72	24.70	4.52	3.85
S	6.12	4.66	14.31	4.48	8.66	12.30	37.41	24.50	25.36	5.30	2.68
O	6.87	4.81	15.80	6.07	8.18	15.24	44.78	25.54	28.76	4.96	3.02
N	6.71	3.22	18.67	6.07	7.19	13.68	40.44	27.25	27.43	5.88	3.36
D	5.88	0.39	17.33	4.28	7.75	15.02	38.70	29.80	23.36	4.06	2.63
1956 J	6.55	0.41	18.08	5.75	7.89	17.94	43.17	31.42	25.94	2.81	4.09
F	8.03	0.01	17.62	5.78	9.82	16.99	42.36	37.37	23.61	4.64	1.91
M	7.25	0.01	18.61	7.99	12.22	23.37	50.54	62.55	29.04	4.01	3.32
A	7.21	0.48	26.08	11.83	14.26	27.55	56.69	65.52	30.31	4.43	4.11
Million dollars											
	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non- Ferrous Products	Clay and Products	Coal and Products	Glass and Glassware	Petroleum and Products	Other Non- Metallic Products	Chemicals and Allied Products	Refrige- rators and Parts	Tourists' Purchases	Other Miscella- neous Com- modities
1954	17.29	6.59	3.06	9.89	2.83	28.75	5.41	18.37	3.24	5.73	30.10
1955	18.89	7.72	3.67	10.30	3.68	31.13	6.54	21.71	3.66	5.96	34.60
1953 S	18.04	9.96	3.04	15.22	3.23	34.11	6.99	19.94	3.55	8.35	33.32
O	17.65	10.45	3.50	16.58	3.39	31.31	6.74	18.96	2.87	8.03	31.40
N	16.49	11.23	3.51	15.03	3.41	31.40	7.11	18.56	1.98	5.63	29.72
D	17.23	7.40	3.23	8.95	3.23	32.89	4.43	17.05	1.21	4.51	28.01
1954 J	14.86	5.87	2.55	8.07	2.40	27.32	3.05	15.09	1.88	2.32	21.20
F	13.72	7.16	2.49	8.26	2.62	22.13	3.72	15.91	3.05	2.43	23.34
M	17.65	6.59	2.85	7.40	2.93	24.58	4.52	19.51	4.80	3.77	30.75
A	15.93	6.30	3.03	7.07	3.01	23.70	4.40	18.03	5.26	7.27	25.39
M	15.22	6.16	3.24	10.22	2.67	24.93	4.99	18.90	5.13	6.02	29.24
J	16.65	7.23	3.63	12.31	3.12	35.91	6.98	21.92	5.70	4.45	37.34
J	13.69	7.18	3.23	9.78	2.27	33.20	5.91	17.58	3.59	7.65	29.72
A	16.21	5.54	3.25	10.76	2.74	28.80	6.53	17.60	2.73	10.17	34.18
S	17.66	6.67	2.82	11.25	2.81	28.99	7.21	18.13	1.87	7.67	33.16
O	22.66	6.46	3.12	11.31	2.94	30.40	6.29	19.88	1.72	7.12	30.99
N	21.36	7.77	3.11	12.93	3.40	33.40	7.11	20.57	1.44	5.31	38.67
D	21.95	6.21	3.35	9.34	3.04	31.64	4.19	17.29	1.69	4.57	27.95
1955 J	17.53	5.93	2.68	8.26	2.20	23.08	3.74	17.47	2.23	2.70	24.26
F	17.59	4.51	2.84	7.51	2.63	22.29	3.98	16.79	3.35	2.27	27.20
M	18.98	7.29	3.33	7.37	3.34	25.47	4.66	20.95	3.68	3.25	35.82
A	16.95	6.84	3.23	9.39	3.85	25.08	4.40	20.47	4.78	8.05	32.54
M	17.25	7.62	3.81	10.61	3.62	33.44	7.41	23.52	5.49	5.89	41.99
J	15.64	7.06	3.50	11.04	3.45	32.79	6.99	22.27	4.99	4.63	34.77
J	14.42	6.39	3.66	8.99	3.36	30.47	7.04	21.02	4.37	7.06	37.11
A	19.38	7.84	4.38	11.62	3.69	41.59	9.59	22.62	3.80	11.94	40.66
S	22.26	8.08	3.81	11.49	4.23	32.62	7.82	23.74	3.21	8.52	44.50
O	23.80	10.83	4.57	13.49	4.54	39.51	9.50	25.85	3.14	8.00	35.20
N	23.05	11.73	4.44	13.30	5.00	39.35	8.04	24.88	2.55	5.66	32.34
D	19.87	8.49	3.74	10.48	4.20	27.87	5.28	20.92	2.33	3.50	28.80
1956 J	19.64	7.99	3.98	9.18	3.69	34.08	5.49	21.39	3.18	2.64	28.95
F	18.97	9.61	3.95	8.96	4.02	26.98	5.08	22.60	4.85	2.55	29.14
M	20.43	10.14	4.57	7.95	4.17	24.69	5.02	23.39	5.53	4.34	33.23
A	22.05	11.87	5.13	11.51	5.08	29.95	5.80	28.25	6.02	7.56	40.90

⁽¹⁾Includes pigs, ingots, blooms and billets, castings and forgings, ferro-alloys and rolling mill products.

Table 52.—MERCHANDISE EXPORTS⁽¹⁾ AND IMPORTS BY AREAS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

ALL COUNTRIES			COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES							
			Total		United Kingdom		Australia		India	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
Million dollars										
1954	323.44	341.10	70.71	47.85	54.45	32.71	3.81	2.05	1.47	2.34
1955	356.82	392.70	83.87	50.86	64.11	33.38	4.87	2.19	2.06	2.93
1954 J	260.68	280.22	49.95	37.32	37.93	28.30	3.87	1.90	0.25	1.72
F	274.68	292.61	56.24	39.49	44.44	29.03	1.74	1.27	0.49	1.71
M	315.66	353.04	65.75	40.32	52.31	30.89	1.88	0.74	0.89	1.63
A	292.38	348.48	57.90	50.09	39.12	35.29	6.92	1.15	0.67	2.55
M	354.71	359.71	77.91	53.03	58.26	36.00	3.35	1.47	1.59	2.88
J	341.79	346.05	69.76	64.69	52.54	44.62	4.23	1.22	1.21	3.69
J	323.92	341.25	72.54	51.29	55.25	34.99	4.71	1.25	0.96	2.06
A	321.97	335.20	76.95	48.76	58.41	31.15	4.35	1.62	2.12	3.23
S	330.76	324.78	73.99	49.27	60.68	30.38	2.88	4.53	1.64	0.93
O	314.31	333.07	65.50	50.48	46.39	31.52	4.54	4.05	3.85	3.26
N	365.12	372.13	88.50	46.73	70.98	26.47	2.95	4.13	2.03	3.38
D	385.29	336.66	93.46	42.77	77.11	33.83	4.33	1.32	2.00	1.01
1955 J	305.70	306.64	79.17	38.88	62.69	27.55	5.03	1.00	0.88	2.44
F	296.81	307.87	71.71	36.35	54.97	25.56	4.15	1.18	1.14	3.07
M	348.83	376.20	83.96	45.79	65.15	32.33	3.50	1.81	1.79	2.29
A	335.75	382.58	90.42	52.04	69.92	33.79	6.13	1.23	0.80	4.08
M	367.07	433.99	87.61	57.67	66.64	37.07	5.69	1.25	2.17	4.22
J	377.70	402.13	83.70	47.17	65.26	26.59	3.78	1.98	2.27	2.41
J	348.12	372.64	80.72	49.81	63.13	33.51	3.17	1.54	2.57	2.20
A	381.74	429.83	87.26	63.86	62.86	45.40	6.85	1.89	3.14	2.27
S	383.91	414.19	101.54	54.75	72.00	31.65	9.22	5.43	2.70	3.23
O	374.03	456.74	79.82	59.83	61.25	38.63	4.13	4.06	1.67	1.29
N	386.32	443.71	80.66	65.03	63.67	40.35	3.57	4.20	3.66	5.41
D	375.79	385.85	79.88	39.12	61.77	28.12	3.27	0.71	1.89	2.08
1956 J	359.71	403.65	90.79	45.97	72.57	33.12	4.83	1.31	3.01	2.64
F	347.88	405.02	77.05	43.94	58.35	30.90	2.91	2.23	2.42	1.15
M	327.57	463.54 ^r	69.09	46.90	48.87	33.77	3.64	1.13	2.10	2.23
A	382.66	532.40	84.43	63.98	65.22	50.04	3.84	0.30	2.42	3.16
M	428.50		82.78		58.58		4.15		2.68	

COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES			FOREIGN COUNTRIES							
			Total		United States		Latin America		Europe	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
Million dollars										
1954	3.32	0.49	252.73	293.25	193.10	246.78	15.56	23.70	29.18	14.98
1955	4.67	0.52	272.95	341.84	213.28	287.68	13.40	26.60	32.41	17.06
1954 J	2.15	0.57	210.73	242.90	157.07	202.68	10.15	23.58	22.57	10.41
F	2.89	0.25	218.44	253.12	168.67	217.45	13.29	21.63	19.15	9.11
M	3.16	0.23	249.91	312.71	200.80	269.95	14.69	25.01	18.10	12.44
A	4.87	0.33	234.48	298.40	176.75	255.74	20.09	21.45	20.37	15.47
M	6.01	0.38	276.80	306.68	208.83	259.98	19.36	24.10	31.60	16.10
J	4.13	0.56	272.03	351.36	208.43	296.99	16.77	29.09	32.44	17.09
J	4.75	0.37	251.38	289.95	190.84	240.56	17.98	25.11	26.75	15.08
A	2.79	1.42	245.02	286.44	191.61	238.94	13.67	22.19	27.05	15.65
S	2.13	0.77	256.77	275.51	198.99	227.72	15.22	22.16	34.20	16.94
O	2.56	0.15	248.81	282.59	190.92	234.86	11.90	21.89	36.24	17.58
N	2.22	0.70	276.62	325.40	209.15	273.46	14.88	22.18	38.48	19.75
D	2.24	0.17	291.82	293.89	215.10	243.06	18.66	26.01	43.20	14.11
1955 J	4.22	0.51	226.54	267.76	179.49	228.05	12.53	21.85	25.00	10.03
F	5.65	0.40	225.10	271.52	177.67	232.69	12.79	21.63	20.56	9.65
M	4.39	0.16	264.88	330.41	209.65	284.93	13.07	24.74	26.97	12.58
A	6.11	0.74	245.33	330.54	190.61	284.78	12.06	23.68	26.62	15.46
M	5.76	0.51	279.46	376.32	217.58	318.51	14.19	28.63	34.00	18.24
J	3.74	0.24	294.01	354.96	228.13	300.27	13.15	26.74	37.46	16.91
J	4.54	0.49	267.40	322.83	197.80	274.39	15.48	23.47	38.01	16.22
A	5.36	0.98	294.48	365.97	238.52	301.69	13.37	32.57	27.85	18.12
S	8.91	0.50	282.38	359.44	225.62	302.35	14.30	27.22	33.19	19.58
O	1.89	0.35	294.21	396.92	232.81	331.09	12.96	31.25	35.04	22.74
N	1.83	0.31	305.66	378.67	235.57	303.48	12.26	31.64	44.13	26.75
D	3.63	0.25	295.91	346.73	225.89	289.93	14.66	25.84	40.06	18.40
1956 J	3.43	0.26	268.91	357.68	212.71	294.46 ^r	13.36	33.05	31.07	15.77 ^r
F	5.34	0.31	270.83	361.08	211.94	305.29 ^r	11.43	30.39	34.51	14.67 ^r
M	5.91	0.39	258.49	416.64 ^r	203.76	361.74	10.90	27.87	30.21	15.94
A	4.70	0.29	298.23	468.42	231.66	400.30	13.87	30.71	35.44	25.98
M	6.04		345.72		256.54		15.27		56.29	

Table 53.—THE CANADIAN BALANCE OF INTERNATIONAL PAYMENTS
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

CURRENT ACCOUNT							CAPITAL ACCOUNT				Official holdings of gold and U.S. dollars at end of period Millions of U.S. dollars	
All Countries					U.S.	U.K.	All Countries					
Merchandise		Gold production available for export	Travel expenditures (net)	Current Account Balance ⁽²⁾	Current Account Balance	Direct investment in Canada	Portfolio securities ⁽²⁾	Capital movements N.O.P.				
Exports ⁽¹⁾ Adjusted	Imports Adjusted ⁽¹⁾											
Millions of dollars												
1954		982	- 979	39	-21	-108	-202	+ 57	+106	+ 42	- 40	1,942.6
1955		1,083	-1,135	39	-30	-173	-260	+ 85	+103	- 13	+ 83	1,900.8
1950	4th	892	- 908	41	- 4	-174	-175	- 3	+ 45	+ 9	+120	1,741.5
1951	1st	815	- 946	37	-31	-236	-245	+ 8	+ 46	+ 66	+124	1,653.4
	2nd	952	-1,193	43	-23	-352	-359	+ 4	+ 75	+123	+154	1,683.0
	3rd	1,044	-1,082	35	+61	- 65	-182	+ 79	+ 53	+ 25	- 13	1,610.1
	4th	1,139	- 876	35	-13	+136	-165	+132	+135	+ 66	-337	1,778.6
1952	1st	1,010	- 890	41	-39	+ 28	-202	+ 86	+ 71	+ 63	-162	1,787.2
	2nd	1,124	- 985	35	-44	+ 44	-264	+157	+ 78	+101	-223	1,827.7
	3rd	1,049	- 937	37	+46	+ 75	-141	+ 70	+106	- 32	-149	1,855.6
	4th	1,156	-1,038	37	-29	+ 17	-242	+ 75	+ 91	- 7	-101	1,860.2
1953	1st	918	-1,002	48	-42	-186	-243	-	+109	+112	- 35	1,845.3
	2nd	1,113	-1,161	37	-38	-194	-338	+ 30	+ 97	- 63	+160	1,750.1
	3rd	1,077	-1,053	30	+48	- 15	-132	+ 44	+106	+ 1	- 92	1,787.3
	4th	1,044	- 994	29	-31	- 48	-191	+ 59	+114	+108	-174	1,818.5
1954	1st	872	- 923	35	-41	-177	-236	+ 23	+ 93	+169	- 85	1,827.2
	2nd	993	-1,068	43	-43	-195	-285	+ 30	+ 98	+ 28	+ 69	1,863.3
	3rd	1,002	- 941	39	+38	+ 20	- 57	+ 68	+ 77	- 14	- 83	1,898.6
	4th	1,062	- 984	38	-38	- 80	-229	+108	+155	- 16	- 59	1,942.6
1955	1st	967	- 971	39	-52	-174	-278	+ 82	+ 87	+ 3	+ 84	1,871.5
	2nd	1,098	-1,148	39	-53	-174	-288	+ 97	+111	- 51	+114	1,930.4
	3rd	1,127	-1,163	37	+26	- 89	-155	+ 71	+101	- 9	- 3	1,936.7
	4th	1,140	-1,258	40	-42	-255	-320	+ 91	+111	+ 7	+137	1,900.8
1956	1st	1,055	-1,245	37	-62	-345	-391	+ 60	+110	+ 88	+147	1,871.4

⁽¹⁾The trade figures have been adjusted to conform to balance of payments definitions of the international exchange of commodities. ⁽²⁾Balance also reflects all other current transactions. ⁽³⁾Net sales (+) or purchases (—) by Canadians of Canadian and foreign securities (trading, new issues and retirements.)
Sources: Quarterly Estimates of the Canadian Balance of International Payments, D.B.S. and Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

TRANSPORTATION

Table 54.—SHIPPING AND AVIATION
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

MERCHANT SHIPPING AT CANADIAN CUSTOMS PORTS ¹								CANALS	CIVIL AVIATION ⁽²⁾	
International Seaborne Shipping							Coastwise Shipping Total Cargo Unloaded	Total ⁽¹⁾ Cargo Traffic	Revenue Passenger Miles	Revenue Ton Miles
Total Cargo Handled				Cargo Loaded	Cargo Unloaded					
Halifax	Saint John	Montreal	Vancouver	At all Ports						
Thousand short tons								Millions	Thousands	
1954	201	131	723	512	2,561	2,690	2,494	3,341	88.9	1,171
1955	321	199	785	432	3,129	3,003	2,785	3,875	102.0 ^r	1,507 ^r
1954 M	304	321	—	805	1,565	599	610	—	79.3	1,088
A	117	129	351	321	1,517	1,808	1,219	1,654	81.0	1,185
M	171	27	650	363	2,083	3,786	2,829	3,736	87.3	1,167
J	154	81	1,178	525	3,099	4,002	4,105	4,242	102.8	1,096
J	116	63	1,253	489	3,280	4,062	3,791	4,006	108.0	1,076
A	154	84	1,174	425	3,274	4,364	3,572	3,935	114.0	1,122
S	158	61	1,096	457	3,833	3,692	3,696	3,943	105.4	1,214
O	201	55	1,030	471	3,682	4,213	3,545	4,145	91.6	1,409
N	220	39	1,279	421	3,262	3,712	3,474	3,514	76.7	1,318
D	305	181	403	550	2,025	1,205	2,098	895	81.0	1,505
1955 J	319	322	—	484	1,567	403	593	—	82.2	1,158
F	405	426	—	430	1,469	530	542	—	73.7	1,161
M	417	519	—	504	1,801	443	595	—	86.3	1,361
A	233	238	278	422	2,013	2,861	1,730	2,699	90.1	1,416
M	197	99	957	347	3,636	4,336	4,398	4,611	98.5	1,297
J	259	98	1,170	423	4,273	4,406	4,313	4,810	115.0	1,719
J	267	101	1,033	466	4,729	4,262	4,163	4,456	124.5	1,451
A	307	58	1,148	396	4,607	4,237	3,936	4,531	126.5	1,521
S	378	97	954	378	3,731	4,137	3,438	4,319	124.9	1,589
O	267	68	1,797	433	3,883	4,752	3,912	4,385	107.3	1,703
N	416	94	1,482	462	3,415	3,929	3,506	4,154	92.5	1,708
D	386	266	603	434	2,429	1,740	2,288	909	102.2 ^r	1,999 ^r
1956 J	567	374	—	537	1,846	537	648	—	—	—
F	424	392	—	537	1,632	486	669	—	—	—
M	622	435	—	589	1,696	756	687	—	—	—
A	497	470	461	609	3,087	2,807	2,734	2,730	—	—

⁽¹⁾Annual data are average of nine months.⁽²⁾Does not include bulk transportation.

Table 55.—CARLOADINGS OF REVENUE FREIGHT ON CANADIAN RAILWAYS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		TOTAL	FARM PRODUCTS AND FOODS				FOREST PRODUCTS			METALS	
		Revenue Cars Loaded	Grain and Grain Products	Fresh Fruits and Vegetables	Live Stock, Meats and Packing-house Products	All ⁽¹⁾ Other	Pulpwood	Woodpulp and Paper	Lumber, Timber and Plywood	All Other	Ores, Concentrates and Refined
Thousand cars											
1954		307.7	41.6	3.5	7.0	6.1	13.8	19.0	16.8	6.2	19.0
1955		338.8	38.7	3.6	7.2	6.0	13.6	20.6	19.6	6.8	30.9
1954	M	298.3	32.8	4.2	6.5	5.3	15.8	22.0	16.2	5.5	13.4
	A	286.6	35.8	4.1	6.6	5.2	5.3	19.4	14.0	5.5	15.6
	M	295.5	35.2	3.9	6.4	4.8	7.2	18.1	15.2	5.6	19.4
	J	325.9	47.1	1.5	6.2	4.7	17.4	18.0	19.7	6.9	21.9
	J	331.0	49.5	1.2	6.0	4.8	18.6	17.5	23.6	6.6	24.4
	A	317.2	42.5	2.1	6.5	5.0	16.5	18.1	21.6	6.8	21.9
	S	328.5	45.2	4.3	7.8	5.4	14.5	17.8	18.9	6.3	23.1
	O	327.6	46.0	4.4	8.9	11.1	10.3	18.6	18.0	6.0	23.6
	N	342.7	52.0	5.5	10.3	10.4	8.4	18.4	17.1	8.7	26.0
	D	299.6	48.1	3.8	7.4	5.9	11.7	19.7	14.9	7.2	15.0
1955	J	285.7	38.9	3.8	7.0	5.0	19.6	20.6	14.6	5.7	13.9
	F	268.1	26.8	3.1	5.4	4.8	19.1	21.0	15.7	5.5	13.5
	M	307.0	35.3	4.0	6.7	5.6	12.1	23.9	18.5	4.8	15.7
	A	300.1	37.4	4.0	7.1	5.2	5.0	21.2	16.9	5.2	18.4
	M	355.9	48.7	2.4	7.2	4.7	8.5	19.8	20.5	6.9	34.2
	J	375.4 ^r	43.0	1.5	6.5	4.6	18.1	20.1	24.4	7.7	43.0
	J	360.4	41.5	1.3	5.8	4.7	17.3	18.3	23.2	6.7	45.8
	A	384.3	36.7	2.8	6.9	5.2	18.0	20.2	25.3	7.8	47.9
	S	375.8	34.3	4.7	8.0	6.4	13.3	19.5	23.0	6.9	46.2
	O	383.1	40.8	5.1	9.1	12.0	10.9	20.2	20.3	8.2	45.2
	N	359.6	43.2	5.8	9.8	8.8	8.2	20.7	17.3	9.0	29.9
	D	310.3	37.5	4.3	7.0	5.5	12.6	21.8	15.7	7.1	17.2
1956	J	319.9	42.5	4.4	7.0	5.8	19.3	22.8	15.4	7.3	17.5
	F	321.1	39.6	4.2	5.9	5.6	22.6	23.5	17.8	7.5	16.5
	M	323.7	39.3	4.7	6.1	5.7	16.7	24.9	19.7	6.9	17.0
	A	343.0	53.7	4.8	7.2	5.5	7.2	22.5	15.4	5.8	19.4
	M	396.2 ^r	59.4	3.3	7.1	5.4	8.7	22.4	18.9 ^r	6.8 ^r	40.5
	J	398.0	56.2	1.4	6.4	5.1	16.0	20.8	21.8	7.6	51.8
Thousand cars											
NON-METALLIC MINERALS				IRON AND STEEL			OTHER				
		Coal and Coke	Fuel Oil, Petroleum and Gasoline	Building Materials	All Other	Primary Products	Autos, Machinery, Implements and Parts	Fertilizers	Other Manufactures and Miscellaneous	Merchandise L.C.L.	Cars Received from Connections
Thousand cars											
1954		23.7	23.8	21.4	8.1	5.5	8.1	3.4	20.9	59.8	118.7
1955		24.6	26.6	26.1	10.4	6.7	10.6	3.9	24.2	58.9	137.3
1954	M	20.4	22.7	15.0	7.8	5.9	11.8	5.0	21.3	66.5	129.9
	A	19.4	22.4	17.2	8.2	5.3	11.7	5.5	21.7	63.9	123.1
	M	19.6	22.8	23.1	8.4	5.2	10.0	6.3	22.1	62.2	124.7
	J	21.7	23.9	26.0	8.9	5.5	7.8	2.3	22.5	63.9	118.5
	J	20.4	25.5	27.8	8.6	5.7	7.7	1.5	22.2	59.4	112.5
	A	20.2	24.7	28.1	9.5	5.2	6.0	2.0	21.8	58.7	110.3
	S	27.2	24.8	28.9	9.3	5.3	4.3	2.8	22.3	60.5	110.1
	O	28.4	23.9	28.0	8.7	5.2	3.9	2.5	21.5	59.0	118.5
	N	29.0	24.7	27.0	9.1	5.4	5.7	2.8	21.9	60.4	118.5
	D	26.9	25.1	14.1	7.4	5.1	8.1	2.9	19.5	56.7	120.8
1955	J	24.5	24.9	11.4	6.9	5.3	8.8	3.8	18.5	52.3	130.3
	F	21.2	23.3	10.6	6.7	6.1	9.6	4.4	19.3	52.1	127.5
	M	23.3	25.8	13.8	7.6	7.2	12.2	5.8	22.6	62.2	143.3
	A	16.7	22.2	19.6	8.5	6.4	14.2	6.1	24.3	61.6	133.3
	M	19.9	26.6	31.5	10.2	7.2	14.1	6.2	25.7	61.7	140.6
	J	20.2	26.6	36.2	12.6	6.9	12.6	2.5	26.6	62.3	136.3
	J	20.7	26.8	35.0	11.4	6.3	12.4	1.9	24.7	56.6	130.4
	A	22.0	30.8	40.4	12.9	6.5	8.8	3.0	28.0	61.2	139.0
	S	28.9	28.8	38.0	12.3	6.8	7.6	3.2	27.5	60.7	134.3
	O	31.3	27.0	35.2	12.9	6.8	8.4	3.1	26.2	60.4	150.4
	N	34.9	27.5	26.1	13.2	7.2	8.9	3.2	25.0	60.8	139.5
	D	31.7	28.8	15.7	9.4	7.3	9.1	3.2	21.9	54.7	143.0
1956	J	29.3	29.6	13.3	8.6	7.8	9.0	3.2	22.7	54.3	147.3
	F	26.1	27.9	13.9	8.9	8.3	9.4	4.8	23.1	55.6	146.4
	M	21.8	28.2	15.9	7.8	9.5	11.6	4.7	24.2	59.0	156.3
	A	20.5	26.4	23.0	10.0	8.2	13.3	6.2	28.3	65.5	149.7
	M	22.9	31.7	32.4	13.9	8.9	13.3 ^r	6.0	29.3	65.3 ^r	149.5
	J	21.0	29.3	34.8	13.6	8.2	11.6	2.3	28.6	61.5	144.7

Table 56.—OPERATING STATISTICS OF CANADIAN RAILWAYS⁽¹⁾

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Railways on Uniform Classification of Accounts ⁽²⁾			Other Railways ⁽²⁾			All Railways ⁽¹⁾			
	Operating Revenues	Operating Expenses	Operating Income ⁽³⁾	Operating Revenues	Operating Expenses	Operating Income ⁽³⁾	Revenue Tons Carried ⁽⁴⁾	Revenue Tons Carried One Mile ⁽⁴⁾	Revenue Passengers Carried ⁽⁴⁾	Revenue Passengers Carried One Mile ⁽⁴⁾
	Million dollars						Millions			
1954	..	..	..	..	..	..	13.5	4,796	2.4	239
1955	85.1	79.3	5.7	9.7	6.8	1.1	15.0	5,484	2.3	241
1954 J	..	..	..	..	..	..	11.3	4,309	2.4	212
F	..	..	..	..	..	..	11.5	4,492	2.3	191
M	..	..	..	..	..	..	12.8	4,526	2.3	197
A	..	..	..	..	..	..	11.6	4,362	2.3	222
M	..	..	..	..	..	..	12.0	4,357	2.2	230
J	..	..	..	..	..	..	13.1	4,724	2.3	289
J	..	..	..	..	..	..	13.4	5,006	2.6	342
A	..	..	..	..	..	..	13.8	5,061	2.6	301
S	..	..	..	..	..	..	14.5	5,106	2.3	247
O	..	..	..	..	..	..	14.5	5,487	2.2	195
N	..	..	..	..	..	..	14.7	5,374	2.2	178
D	..	..	..	..	..	..	13.5	5,248	2.6	254
1955 J	71.2	73.2	Dr 2.0	8.7	6.0	1.2	12.5	5,064	2.4	200
F	69.3	71.8	Dr 2.6	8.8	6.0	1.0	11.7	4,522	2.1	175
M	81.9	76.8	5.1	9.4	6.4	1.2	12.9	5,043	2.4	190
A	77.4	74.2	3.2	9.8	6.7	1.1	12.5	4,776	2.1	211
M	85.7	80.2	5.4	10.1	7.1	1.2	14.8	5,592	2.0	223
J	93.1	81.2	11.8	10.0	7.2	1.0	16.3	5,789	2.2	289
J	87.7	79.5	8.2	10.3	6.9	1.1	16.1	5,967	2.4	348
A	93.6	84.1	9.5	10.5	7.0	1.5	16.9	5,874	2.5	321
S	92.3	82.8	9.5	10.6	6.8	1.6	17.5	5,950	2.2	251
O	92.2	81.9	10.3	10.0	6.9	1.3	17.7	6,235	2.1	214
N	91.1	82.9	8.2	9.9	7.0	0.7	16.4	5,626	2.1	205
D	85.3	83.2	2.1	9.3	7.5	0.6	14.2	5,365	2.6	259
1956 J	81.3	82.9	Dr 1.6	9.8	7.0	1.5	15.5	5,922	2.3	203
F	84.6	82.4	2.2	10.2	6.9	1.1				

CANADIAN NATIONAL RAILWAYS

CANADIAN PACIFIC RAILWAY COMPANY

	Revenue		Total Railway			Revenue		Total Railway		
	Freight	Passenger	Operating Revenues	Operating Expenses	Operating Income ⁽³⁾	Freight	Passenger	Operating Revenues	Operating Expenses	Operating Income ⁽³⁾
	Million dollars									
1954	39.0	3.4	45.5	43.9	1.5	30.8	3.1	37.4	34.3	3.1
1955	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1954 J	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
F	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
M	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
A	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
M	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
J	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
J	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
A	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
S	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
O	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
N	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
D	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1955 J	32.1	2.8	37.7	39.8	Dr 2.1	27.9	2.5	33.4	32.9	0.5
F	32.8	2.3	37.9	40.4	Dr 2.5	26.4	2.2	31.4	30.9	0.5
M	39.6	2.7	35.0	43.2	1.8	31.2	2.5	36.9	33.1	3.8
A	36.3	3.1	42.1	40.7	1.4	29.3	2.7	35.3	33.0	2.4
M	39.5	3.2	45.5	42.8	2.7	32.2	2.9	38.6	36.2	2.5
J	42.9	4.0	50.0	42.9	7.0	32.4	3.8	39.7	36.7	3.0
J	38.5	4.7	46.6	43.1	3.5	28.2	4.8	36.7	34.7	2.0
A	40.7	4.4	48.6	45.3	3.3	32.5	4.2	40.4	37.1	3.2
S	41.6	3.5	48.4	46.5	1.9	31.6	3.3	38.7	34.5	4.2
O	41.9	2.9	48.1	46.8	1.3	32.6	2.9	39.2	33.5	5.6
N	43.0	2.9	49.0	47.2	1.8	33.6	2.5	39.6	34.6	5.1
D	39.0	3.8	46.8	48.3	Dr 1.5	31.2	3.2	38.5	34.0	4.4
1956 J	38.6	3.0	44.6	46.5	Dr 1.9	30.6	2.5	36.6	36.0	0.6
F	41.8	2.6	47.5	45.8	1.6	31.7	2.4	37.1	36.1	1.0

⁽¹⁾In the upper section of this table, the annual statistics prior to 1955 embrace all steam railways, while monthly averages for 1955 and monthly data refer to railways with annual operating revenues of \$500,000 or over. ⁽²⁾Revised series. The Canadian Pacific, Canadian National and Quebec North Shore and Labrador railways now use the "Uniform Classification of Accounts for Common Carriers by Railway", which became effective January 1, 1956. The 17 remaining railways included in these statistics do not currently use the "Uniform Classification", but will be required to do so as from January 1, 1957. ⁽³⁾Operating income equals operating revenues less operating expenses adjusted for tax accruals and rent of equipment and joint facilities. ⁽⁴⁾The 1956 figures are not strictly comparable with previous years, due to the addition, in January, of 5 railways and the deletion of one. On a comparable basis, revenue tons carried in January 1955 would have been 13,600,000, revenue tons carried one mile 5,081 million, revenue passengers carried still 2.4 million and revenue passengers carried one mile 201 million.

Source: Railway Operating Statistics, D.B.S.

Table 57.—BANK OF CANADA

AS OF END OF PERIOD

ASSETS									
Government of Canada Direct and Guaranteed Securities									
	Treasury Bills	Other Maturities			Total	Advances to Chartered and Savings Banks	Foreign Currency Assets ⁽¹⁾	Investments in IDB ⁽²⁾	All Other Accounts ⁽³⁾
		2 years and under	Over 2 years	Total					
Million dollars									
1954	168.5	1,193.0	860.6	2,053.6	2,222.0	—	66.4	35.6	76.9
1955	262.6	1,021.2	1,083.7	2,104.9	2,367.5	2.0	114.7	35.1	100.9
1954 M	300.6	1,252.2	636.3	1,888.5	2,189.1	—	62.3	35.7	98.2
A	314.8	1,389.0	568.0	1,957.0	2,271.8	0.4	70.9	35.7	52.5
M	310.4	1,430.0	520.5	1,950.6	2,260.9	15.0	74.0	35.7	40.0
J	256.1	1,312.4	702.0	2,014.4	2,270.5	—	91.1	34.5	41.4
J	165.3	1,485.9	492.6	1,978.5	2,143.9	—	65.9	34.6	72.5
A	133.8	1,536.1	493.0	2,029.1	2,162.9	—	69.1	34.5	40.1
S	94.4	1,566.4	535.0	2,101.4	2,195.8	—	70.1	35.6	36.1
O	161.5	1,276.7	787.2	2,063.9	2,225.4	—	64.4	35.6	80.4
N	219.4	1,224.9	826.9	2,051.8	2,271.2	—	70.0	35.6	47.8
D	168.5	1,193.0	860.6	2,053.6	2,222.0	—	66.4	35.6	76.9
1955 J	115.4	1,134.3	865.4	1,999.7	2,115.2	—	63.8	35.7	50.3
F	148.8	1,171.9	807.1	1,979.0	2,127.8	—	65.1	32.9	44.4
M	164.9	1,160.7	813.6	1,974.3	2,139.3	—	63.2	32.9	64.0
A	220.8	1,164.6	800.2	1,964.8	2,185.6	—	71.4	33.2	86.2
M	199.9	1,157.6	809.0	1,966.6	2,166.5	—	64.7	33.5	49.7
J	296.5	1,155.4	826.3	1,981.7	2,278.2	—	92.6	33.6	59.6
J	276.3	957.0	1,023.8	1,980.8	2,257.1	—	106.2	33.6	63.4
A	240.9	944.3	1,083.9	2,028.2	2,269.1	—	114.3	34.1	47.9
S	234.8	868.4	1,187.0	2,055.4	2,290.2	—	112.4	34.5	79.8
O	297.9	1,020.6	981.1	2,001.6	2,299.5	15.0	108.7	35.2	66.3
N	300.6	1,025.6	1,050.0	2,075.6	2,376.2	4.0	105.2	35.1	60.0
D	262.6	1,021.2	1,083.7	2,104.9	2,367.5	2.0	114.7	35.1	100.9
1956 J	235.8	855.7	1,136.0	1,991.6	2,227.4	—	91.7	35.0	56.9
F	338.6	727.0	1,131.9	1,858.9	2,197.5	—	103.7	36.3	36.0
M	455.6	510.3	1,273.2	1,783.5	2,239.1	5.0	101.0	36.9	22.7
A	323.5	440.6	1,526.3	1,966.8	2,290.3	—	94.4	36.9	54.3
M	392.4	673.3	1,178.3	1,851.5	2,243.9	15.7	104.1	37.0	53.6
J	456.1	585.3	1,276.5	1,861.8	2,317.8	—	96.7	38.3	131.0
LIABILITIES									
Notes in Circulation									
Canadian Dollar Deposits									
	Total Assets or Liabilities	Held by			Government of Canada	Chartered Banks	Other	Foreign Currency Liabilities	Other Accounts ⁽⁴⁾
		Chartered Banks	Others	Total					
Million dollars									
1954	2,400.8	261.6	1,361.9	1,623.5	56.3	529.6	30.5	63.1	97.9
1955	2,620.2	289.4	1,449.0	1,738.5	89.2	551.0	34.0	98.0	109.5
1954 M	2,385.3	242.9	1,269.7	1,512.6	81.8	660.0	28.9	60.8	41.2
A	2,431.3	211.0	1,324.7	1,535.7	86.0	661.7	27.3	68.4	52.2
M	2,425.6	258.1	1,288.5	1,546.6	143.8	589.3	30.3	71.3	44.4
J	2,437.5	227.2	1,326.3	1,553.5	99.0	624.4	41.4	64.6	54.6
J	2,316.9	217.9	1,354.2	1,572.1	50.5	543.9	30.9	63.9	55.7
A	2,306.5	258.9	1,314.1	1,573.0	49.6	531.0	31.5	67.1	54.2
S	2,337.5	261.3	1,324.0	1,585.3	81.8	521.4	25.8	67.8	55.5
O	2,405.8	220.2	1,359.6	1,579.8	49.8	595.2	31.4	61.7	87.9
N	2,424.6	261.8	1,325.3	1,587.1	141.1	528.8	36.0	66.6	64.9
D	2,400.8	261.6	1,361.9	1,623.5	56.3	529.6	30.5	63.1	97.9
1955 J	2,265.0	255.9	1,289.9	1,545.9	56.5	528.7	38.5	60.3	35.1
F	2,270.2	235.5	1,306.2	1,541.7	63.2	503.8	47.3	62.4	51.7
M	2,299.4	228.3	1,324.6	1,552.9	57.5	541.9	42.7	61.8	42.5
A	2,376.5	212.1	1,367.2	1,579.3	50.8	570.7	40.5	66.3	68.8
M	2,314.5	268.6	1,329.1	1,597.7	50.6	516.9	35.6	61.7	52.0
J	2,464.0	198.4	1,420.3	1,618.8	71.3	577.0	36.5	84.2	76.2
J	2,460.3	239.1	1,412.6	1,651.8	52.9	532.9	45.2	97.8	79.8
A	2,465.4	280.4	1,373.5	1,653.9	59.5	538.7	38.1	110.6	64.6
S	2,516.9	230.0	1,435.8	1,665.8	63.4	565.7	29.1	106.4	86.5
O	2,524.7	277.6	1,396.6	1,674.2	62.4	580.7	34.5	101.7	71.3
N	2,580.5	289.2	1,394.8	1,684.0	128.3	562.6	45.2	88.3	72.1
D	2,620.2	289.4	1,449.0	1,738.5	89.2	551.0	34.0	98.0	109.5
1956 J	2,411.0	290.3	1,358.4	1,648.7	76.1	528.4	42.1	75.2	40.5
F	2,373.6	265.8	1,375.2	1,641.1	60.8	493.6	35.0	94.3	48.7
M	2,404.7	219.1	1,458.1	1,677.2	48.1	506.1	31.4	91.2	50.7
A	2,475.9	271.0	1,415.4	1,686.3	54.1	564.9	30.6	83.5	56.6
M	2,454.3	280.9	1,425.2	1,706.1	30.2	542.8	29.9	82.7	62.6
J	2,583.9			1,734.9	51.1	574.7	32.2	87.2	103.8

⁽¹⁾Foreign exchange and foreign securities.⁽²⁾Industrial Development Bank capital stock, bonds and debentures.⁽³⁾Bank premises and all other assets.⁽⁴⁾Capital, rest fund and all other liabilities.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Table 58.—CANADIAN CHARTERED BANKS
AS AT END OF PERIOD

Canadian Cash Reserves ⁽¹⁾				LIABILITIES							
				Canadian Dollar Deposits							
	Total Cash Reserves	Canadian Dollar Deposit Liabilities ⁽²⁾	Average Cash Reserve Ratio ⁽³⁾	Government of Canada	Provincial Governments	Personal Savings	Other Notice	Other Banks ⁽⁴⁾	Public Demand	Total	
Million dollars											
1954	852	8,950	9.5	176	190	5,218	397	104	3,597	9,683	
1955	834	9,749	8.4	517	181	5,633	464	139	3,915	10,848	
1954	A	871	8,745	10.0	164	206	5,015	297	72	8,860	
	M	885	8,818	10.0	138	170	5,059	318	76	8,976	
	J	896	8,857	10.1	164	250	5,109	310	78	9,146	
	J	834	8,890	9.4	192	129	5,136	337	83	9,030	
	A	793	8,929	8.9	184	125	5,199	336	81	9,103	
	S	795	8,995	8.8	122	208	5,240	345	86	9,312	
	O	807	9,087	8.9	256	171	5,337	350	99	9,567	
	N	820	9,287	8.8	493	125	5,167	365	94	9,556	
	D	816	9,391	8.7	176	190	5,218	397	104	9,683	
1955	J	848	9,484	8.9	153	141	5,299	447	119	9,521	
	F	809	9,343	8.7	203	138	5,373	507	138	9,746	
	M	805	9,398	8.6	146	265	5,426	546	124	9,774	
	A	812	9,586	8.5	55	198	5,516	604	137	9,925	
	M	808	9,632	8.4	156	159	5,505	617	148	10,094	
	J	817	9,821	8.3	107	246	5,573	611	143	10,345	
	J	840	10,049	8.4	174	194	5,630	608	140	10,339	
	A	845	10,222	8.3	170	163	5,696	599	134	10,368	
	S	845	10,264	8.2	134	213	5,757	576	142	10,547	
	O	857	10,314	8.3	165	158	5,839	526	156	10,768	
	N	861	10,383	8.3	543	143	5,615	477	136	10,650	
	D	863	10,487	8.2	517	181	5,633	464	139	10,848	
1956	J	877	10,515	8.4	501	148	5,686	469	117	10,507	
	F	858	10,488	8.2	493	152	5,721	476	123	10,449	
	M	841	10,285	8.2	488	223	5,791	466	125	10,408	
	A	855	10,357	8.3	355	162	5,919	480	124	10,805	
	M	855	10,416	8.2	494	168	5,844	485	110	10,655	
LIABILITIES				ASSETS							
				Securities ⁽⁶⁾							Loans in Canada
				Government of Canada Direct and Guaranteed			Other Canadian Securities				
				Other Maturities			Provincial- Municipal	Corporate	Total Securities	Provincial- Municipal	
Foreign Currency Deposits	Total Liabilities	Bank of Canada Deposits and Notes	Treasury Bills	2 years and under	Over 2 years						
Million dollars											
1954	1,030	11,433	791	360	636	2,318	441	353	4,107	164	
1955	1,056	12,702	840	427	475	2,157	540	482	4,081	207	
1954	A	1,019	10,472	873	287	1,207	1,278	411	335	3,518	
	M	995	10,579	847	266	1,157	1,367	415	334	3,538	
	J	990	10,731	852	303	784	1,706	414	330	3,538	
	J	990	10,629	762	361	976	1,722	428	328	3,815	
	A	990	10,712	790	401	984	1,785	419	326	3,914	
	S	981	10,921	783	431	1,027	1,823	417	326	4,022	
	O	986	11,245	815	371	694	2,299	431	337	4,132	
	N	1,038	11,326	791	361	582	2,434	429	347	4,152	
	D	1,030	11,433	791	360	636	2,318	441	353	4,107	
1955	J	1,006	11,259	785	464	676	2,361	444	356	4,300	
	F	998	11,487	739	433	684	2,449	459	372	4,397	
	M	1,005	11,523	770	435	681	2,482	478	385	4,463	
	A	1,002	11,671	783	382	683	2,522	496	402	4,486	
	M	1,046	11,889	786	424	681	2,548	506	402	4,562	
	J	1,027	12,125	775	376	665	2,579	514	429	4,562	
	J	1,014	12,109	772	412	424	2,862	521	438	4,657	
	A	1,032	12,153	819	418	416	2,838	529	444	4,651	
	S	1,044	12,353	796	369	401	2,775	550	449	4,544	
	O	1,048	12,629	858	337	646	2,484	558	469	4,494	
	N	1,098	12,557	852	327	564	2,364	554	479	4,289	
	D	1,056	12,702	840	427	475	2,157	540	482	4,081	
1956	J	1,070	12,387	819	512	436	2,047	530	480	4,003	
	F	1,118	12,380	759	564	406	1,993	518	489	3,971	
	M	1,148	12,380	725	593	398	1,922	508	485	3,905	
	A	1,185	12,806	836	756	350	1,695	506	489	3,795	
	M	1,203	12,700	824	767	558	1,424	505	504	3,759	

⁽¹⁾Prior to July, 1954, all figures in this section are daily averages. From July, 1954, Bank of Canada deposits are averages of the juridical days in the month shown while Bank of Canada notes and Canadian dollar deposit liabilities are averages of the 4 consecutive Wednesdays ending with the second last Wednesday in the previous month. ⁽²⁾From July, 1954, the figures are not adjusted for items in transit. ⁽³⁾Prior to July 1st, 1954, the statutory minimum requirement was 5 per cent for each day; since that date it has been a monthly average of 8 per cent. ⁽⁴⁾Mainly deposits of foreign banks. ⁽⁵⁾Including issues payable in foreign currency. ⁽⁶⁾Excluding Canadian day-to-day loans. ⁽⁷⁾Figures for June 30, 1954, and later, are not adjusted for items in transit and are not strictly comparable with those for earlier dates. The figure for June 30, 1954, after adjustment for items in transit, was 3,789. Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Table 58.—CANADIAN CHARTERED BANKS—concluded
AS AT END OF PERIOD

ASSETS											
Loans in Canada			Canadian Dollar Items in Transit (net)	Foreign Cash Items	Foreign Securities	Loans Outside Canada	Acceptances, Guarantees and Letters of Credit	All Other Assets	Total Assets		
Call and Short ⁽⁶⁾	Others ⁽⁷⁾	Total Loans									
Million dollars											
1954		143	3,788	4,095	827	332	322	488	155	316	11,433
1955		179	4,503	4,889	1,002	327	282	518	203	559	12,702
1954	A	144	3,777	4,072	614	272	260	541	160	163	10,472
	M	215	3,778	4,141	667	284	241	536	161	164	10,579
	J	183	3,752	4,092	784	279	265	542	155	226	10,731
	J	143	3,781	4,067	505	278	281	532	148	242	10,629
	A	122	3,776	4,039	508	255	305	516	148	237	10,712
	S	112	3,750	4,002	624	273	314	490	148	265	10,921
	O	191	3,739	4,084	648	289	310	501	156	311	11,245
	N	196	3,824	4,180	582	314	321	497	162	327	11,326
	D	143	3,788	4,095	827	332	322	488	155	316	11,433
1955	J	129	3,711	4,005	570	293	324	512	159	312	11,259
	F	122	3,684	3,979	693	284	310	544	168	372	11,487
	M	129	3,709	4,002	625	302	332	505	169	359	11,528
	A	132	3,779	4,086	615	271	326	541	165	399	11,671
	M	134	3,805	4,089	687	312	312	537	175	430	11,889
	J	149	3,886	4,193	854	310	306	518	181	426	12,125
	J	160	3,986	4,281	649	302	296	514	179	459	12,109
	A	140	4,055	4,329	571	301	303	539	181	459	12,153
	S	133	4,130	4,426	803	297	314	540	189	444	12,353
	O	147	4,266	4,588	835	301	300	546	200	508	12,629
	N	147	4,508	4,859	677	309	297	561	211	502	12,557
	D	179	4,503	4,889	1,002	327	282	518	203	559	12,702
1956	J	166	4,533	4,901	736	297	291	554	216	568	12,387
	F	172	4,571	4,962	677	301	293	585	226	605	12,380
	M	162	4,701	5,069	629	310	295	607	229	611	12,380
	A	176	4,768	5,183	936	314	314	611	220	597	12,806
	M		4,849				326	632	216		12,700

Table 59.—CANADIAN DOLLAR CURRENCY AND ACTIVE BANK DEPOSITS
AS AT END OF PERIOD

CURRENCY OUTSIDE BANKS				ACTIVE BANK DEPOSITS							Total Currency and Active Bank Deposits	
			Total	Chartered Banks					Bank of Canada	Total		
Notes ⁽¹⁾	Coin ⁽²⁾			Public Demand*	Active Notice ⁽³⁾	Other (4) (5)*	Deduct Float ⁽⁴⁾	Net Total	"Other" Deposits			
Million dollars												
1954	1,362	96	1,458	3,597	903	294	827	3,967	31	3,998	5,456	
1955	1,449	101	1,550	3,915	974	320	1,002	4,207	34	4,241	5,791	
1954	A	1,325	94	1,419	3,106	868	279	636	3,618	27	3,645	5,064
	M	1,288	94	1,382	3,214	875	246	681	3,654	30	3,684	5,066
	J	1,326	94	1,420	3,235	884	328	784	3,663	41	3,704	5,124
	J	1,354	95	1,449	3,153	889	212	505	3,748	31	3,779	5,228
	A	1,314	94	1,408	3,178	909	207	508	3,786	32	3,818	5,226
	S	1,324	94	1,418	3,311	906	294	624	3,887	26	3,913	5,331
	O	1,360	96	1,456	3,354	923	270	648	3,899	31	3,930	5,386
	N	1,325	96	1,421	3,312	894	219	582	3,843	36	3,879	5,300
	D	1,362	96	1,458	3,597	903	294	827	3,967	31	3,998	5,456
1955	J	1,290	94	1,384	3,363	917	259	570	3,969	39	4,008	5,392
	F	1,306	94	1,400	3,387	930	276	693	3,900	47	3,947	5,347
	M	1,324	95	1,419	3,267	939	389	625	3,970	43	4,013	5,432
	A	1,367	96	1,463	3,414	954	336	615	4,089	41	4,130	5,593
	M	1,329	96	1,425	3,510	952	306	687	4,081	36	4,117	5,542
	J	1,420	98	1,518	3,665	964	389	854	4,164	37	4,201	5,719
	J	1,413	98	1,511	3,594	974	333	649	4,252	45	4,297	5,808
	A	1,374	97	1,471	3,607	985	297	571	4,318	38	4,356	5,827
	S	1,436	99	1,535	3,725	996	355	803	4,273	29	4,302	5,837
	O	1,397	100	1,497	3,924	1,010	315	835	4,414	34	4,448	5,945
	N	1,395	100	1,495	3,735	971	280	677	4,309	45	4,354	5,849
	D	1,449	101	1,550	3,915	974	320	1,002	4,207	34	4,241	5,791
1956	J	1,358	98	1,456	3,596	982	264	736	4,106	42	4,148	5,605
	F	1,375	99	1,474	3,483	990	275	677	4,071	35	4,106	5,580
	M	1,458	102	1,561	3,316	1,002	348	629	4,037	31	4,068	5,629
	A	1,415	102	1,517	3,766	1,024	286	936	4,140	31	4,170	5,687

Note.—Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949.

⁽¹⁾Note Circulation of Bank of Canada and chartered banks, excluding notes held by chartered banks. ⁽²⁾Subsidiary coin issued by the Mint less coin held by Bank of Canada and chartered banks in Canada. ⁽³⁾Chartered banks' public notice deposits in Canada other than estimated aggregate quarterly minimum balances in personal savings accounts and non-personal notice deposits. ⁽⁴⁾Chartered banks' Canadian dollar deposits of provincial governments, Canadian, United Kingdom, and foreign banks. ⁽⁵⁾Excluding Government of Canada. ⁽⁶⁾Cheques and other items in transit. ⁽⁷⁾Cheques and other items in transit.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Table 60—FEDERAL GOVERNMENT BUDGETARY REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES

	1956	1955	1956	1955	1956-57	1955-56
	April		May		April 1 to May 31	
	Million dollars					
REVENUES						
Tax Revenues.....	280.6	213.2	467.1	366.5	747.7	579.7
Personal Income Tax—						
Deductions at Source.....	46.6	37.4	45.3	34.7	91.9	72.1
Other Collections.....	50.5	43.4	115.7	91.2	166.2	134.7
Corporation Income Tax.....	60.6	48.4	130.8	99.4	191.4	147.7
Taxes on Interest, Dividends, etc., going abroad.....	7.7	6.7	4.9	2.9	12.6	9.6
Succession Duties.....	24.2	3.4	4.3	4.7	28.5	8.1
Customs Import Duties.....	38.6	27.3	50.6	38.0	89.2	65.4
Excise Duties.....	19.9	16.6	24.6	22.5	44.5	39.1
Sales Tax.....	27.8	21.9	63.7	52.0	91.4	73.9
Other Excise Taxes.....	4.6	8.1	27.3	20.8	31.9	28.9
Other Indirect Taxes.....	0.1	—	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3
Non-Tax Revenues.....	14.8	15.8	18.0	15.8	32.8	31.6
Postal Revenue.....	11.0	9.5	10.5	10.5	21.5	20.0
Return on Investments.....	2.1	3.6	3.4	0.4	5.5	4.0
Other Non-Tax Revenues.....	1.7	2.7	4.1	4.9	5.8	7.6
Total Revenues.....	295.4	229.0	485.1	382.3	780.5	611.3
EXPENDITURES						
Defence Expenditures.....	56.1	60.5	124.9	119.2	180.9	179.7
National Defence.....	55.3	59.7	123.9	118.3	179.2	178.0
Administration and General.....	1.3	0.5	1.6	2.3	2.8	2.8
Naval Service.....	8.8	7.7	23.0	23.8	31.9	31.5
Army Service.....	13.0	17.1	30.9	10.3	43.9	27.4
Air Force Service.....	26.0	30.1	60.7	73.8	86.8	103.9
Defence Research and Development.....	2.2	1.0	3.8	1.8	6.0	2.9
Government Contribution to the Permanent Services Pension Accounts.....	3.9	3.3	3.9	3.3	7.7	6.7
Mutual Aid to NATO Countries.....	—	—	—	2.9	—	2.9
Defence Production.....	0.8	0.7	0.9	0.8	1.6	1.5
Civil Defence.....	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Non-Defence Expenditures.....	148.7	136.0	176.7	159.1	325.4	295.0
Agriculture.....	3.9	3.4	5.5	5.3	9.4	8.7
Citizenship and Immigration.....	2.1	2.4	3.4	2.5	5.5	4.9
External Affairs.....	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.9	2.0	1.9
Finance.....	50.4	46.3	47.5	44.8	97.9	91.1
Administration and General.....	4.3	3.7	4.4	4.0	8.6	7.8
Grants to Municipalities (lieu of Taxes).....	—	—	0.1	—	0.1	—
Interest on Public Debt.....	43.6	39.5	42.3	39.7	85.9	79.3
Payments to Provinces (Subsidies, Tax Rental Payments, etc.).....	1.8	2.0	—	—	1.8	2.0
Amortization and Other Debt Charges.....	0.8	1.0	0.8	1.0	1.6	2.0
Fisheries.....	0.5	0.5	0.9	0.8	1.5	1.3
Justice.....	1.1	1.0	1.5	1.3	2.6	2.2
Labour.....	5.2	4.0	5.6	5.6	10.8	9.5
Legislation.....	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	1.0	0.9
Mines and Technical Surveys.....	1.0	0.8	3.3	2.3	4.3	3.1

Table 60—FEDERAL GOVERNMENT BUDGETARY REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES—concluded

	1956	1955	1956	1955	1956-57	1955-56
	April		May		April 1 to May 31	
	Million dollars					
EXPENDITURES (concluded)						
National Health and Welfare.....	33.7	32.3	39.8	35.5	73.5	67.9
Administration and General.....	1.1	1.1	2.2	1.8	3.3	2.9
Family Allowances.....	32.6	31.3	32.6	31.4	65.2	62.6
Old Age Assistance and Blind Persons Allowances.....	—	—	2.1	1.9	2.1	1.9
General Health Grants to Provinces.....	—	—	2.9	0.5	2.9	0.5
National Research Council.....	1.3	0.9	1.3	1.5	2.6	2.4
National Revenue.....	4.8	4.7	5.4	4.6	10.1	9.3
Customs and Excise Division.....	2.3	2.4	2.9	2.4	5.2	4.7
Taxation Division.....	2.5	2.3	2.5	2.2	4.9	4.6
Northern Affairs and National Resources.....	0.8	0.7	1.3	1.0	2.2	1.7
Post Office.....	6.0	5.5	10.6	10.1	16.6	15.6
Privy Council.....	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.7	0.6
Public Archives.....	—	—	—	—	0.1	0.1
Public Printing and Stationery.....	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
Public Works.....	2.8	3.1	8.9	6.1	11.7	9.2
Administration and General.....	0.2	0.2	1.2	0.4	1.5	0.6
Operation of Public Buildings.....	1.8	1.6	3.0	2.7	4.8	4.4
Construction or Acquisition of Buildings.....	0.3	0.8	2.7	2.2	3.0	3.0
Engineering Works and Operations.....	0.4	0.5	1.2	0.8	1.6	1.3
Trans-Canada Highway Contribution.....	—	—	0.8	—	0.8	—
Royal Canadian Mounted Police.....	2.6	2.3	2.8	2.5	5.5	4.8
Secretary of State.....	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.4
Trade and Commerce—.....	4.4	1.3	4.9	1.3	9.3	2.7
Administration and General.....	0.8	1.0	1.1	0.9	1.9	1.9
Statistics and Census.....	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.4	1.1	0.8
Assistance re Storage Costs on Grain.....	3.1	—	3.1	—	6.3	—
Transport.....	5.0	4.2	6.5	5.4	11.5	9.6
Administration and General.....	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.9	0.8
Canal Services.....	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.7
Marine Services.....	0.4	0.4	1.9	1.4	2.3	1.8
Railway and Steamship Services.....	2.4	1.9	0.2	0.4	2.7	2.3
Air Services.....	1.6	1.4	3.2	2.5	4.8	3.9
National Harbours Board.....	—	—	—	—	—	—
Veterans Affairs.....	18.3	18.2	20.9	20.8	39.2	39.0
Administration and General.....	0.9	0.9	1.1	1.1	2.0	2.0
Treatment Services.....	2.3	2.3	3.9	3.7	6.2	6.0
Disability Pensions and Veterans Allowances.....	14.0	13.7	14.5	14.2	28.5	27.9
Discharge Benefits and Credits.....	—	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.7
Soldier Settlement and Veterans' Land Act....	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.2	2.1	2.3
Other Departments.....	2.8	2.5	4.2	5.7	6.9	8.1
Total Expenditures.....	204.8	196.5	301.6	278.2	506.3	474.7
Excess of Revenues Over Expenditures (Budgetary Surplus or Deficit (—)).....	+ 90.6	+ 32.5	+183.5	+104.1	+274.2	+136.6

Table 61.—CHEQUES CASHED IN CLEARING HOUSE CENTRES

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

CANADA ⁽¹⁾		BY REGIONS					SELECTED CITIES				
		Atlantic Provinces ⁽¹⁾	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Montreal	Toronto	Ottawa	Winnipeg	Van- couver
Million dollars											
1954	12,339	290	3,571	5,468	2,013	996	3,208	4,221	285	951	813
1955	13,446	302	3,994	5,998	2,084	1,068	3,605	4,636	272	941	867
1954	A	11,760	277	3,330	5,225	1,904	3,012	4,010	260	893	838
	M	12,176	285	3,605	5,304	2,005	3,252	4,077	263	976	802
	J	13,662	336	4,103	5,813	2,348	3,728	4,417	319	1,149	868
	J	12,125	297	3,376	5,402	2,057	2,987	4,188	282	964	782
	A	11,178	271	3,316	4,786	1,886	2,879	3,644	252	849	740
	S	11,363	268	3,322	4,955	1,908	2,988	3,781	254	927	746
	O	13,891	300	3,873	6,439	2,224	3,489	5,140	330	1,142	878
	N	13,626	341	3,960	5,934	2,268	3,559	4,598	301	1,112	922
	D	13,809	302	4,075	6,059	2,272	3,701	4,727	302	1,116	883
1955	J	12,068	256	3,651	5,391	1,795	3,267	4,153	313	823	779
	F	11,065	231	3,366	5,027	1,591	3,037	3,921	255	685	706
	M	13,423	276	3,921	6,224	1,980	3,530	4,915	296	927	827
	A	12,278	262	3,438	5,769	1,820	3,119	4,510	256	848	768
	M	13,616	326	4,014	6,092	2,158	3,666	4,708	263	1,087	828
	J	14,077	359	4,224	5,987	2,412	3,791	4,547	275	1,083	882
	J	13,772	309	4,093	6,124	2,167	3,644	4,731	263	988	867
	A	13,465	302	3,962	5,793	2,243	3,598	4,393	258	1,000	966
	S	13,182	304	3,892	5,878	2,028	3,427	4,556	251	873	880
	O	13,933	315	4,075	6,257	2,180	3,688	4,823	287	969	903
	N	15,276	338	4,497	6,749	2,446	4,095	5,227	282	1,068	1,023
	D	15,198	345	4,799	6,683	2,188	4,400	5,145	269	943	971
1956	J	14,670	322	4,660	6,495	2,072	4,222	5,042	282	905	925
	F	13,000	287	4,026	5,739	1,888	3,652	4,441	236	834	890
	M	14,864	319	4,517	6,722	2,114	4,101	5,274	244	975	988
	A	15,896	327	4,677	7,211	2,488	4,294	5,744	294	1,217	989
	M	17,704	354	5,133	7,913	2,964	4,717	6,250	297	1,355	1,109

Note: This series covers 35 clearing house centres. Commencing with January, 1953, additional data covering 52 centres are published in the monthly report.

⁽¹⁾Commencing with April, 1949, Newfoundland is included. Source: Cheques Cashed in Clearing Centres, D.B.S.

Table 62A.—LIFE INSURANCE SALES

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Canada ⁽¹⁾		New- foundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brun- swick	Quebec	Ontario	Mani- toba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
Million dollars											
1954	189.5	1.35	0.52	5.55	3.69	50.81	80.73	8.95	6.15	13.85	17.76
1955	215.9	1.42	0.61	6.38	4.17	53.43	92.84	9.57	6.52	16.20	19.71
1954	A	189.2	1.27	0.48	4.92	3.37	46.66	74.32	8.25	6.66	13.39
	M	193.8	1.40	0.57	4.76	3.10	46.95	78.28	8.98	5.64	13.46
	J	202.5	1.12	0.47	5.52	3.56	50.44	80.65	8.79	5.75	13.37
	J	194.1	1.07	0.46	5.26	3.16	46.18	76.14	8.57	5.62	13.48
	A	169.9	1.25	0.37	4.76	3.26	41.69	64.34	7.40	5.47	12.89
	S	169.5	1.41	0.41	5.34	3.64	40.56	67.16	7.10	5.04	10.36
	O	186.2	1.45	0.59	5.34	2.87	46.90	73.49	8.18	5.75	10.97
	N	220.6	1.48	0.58	5.63	4.07	54.65	87.76	9.39	6.31	14.02
	D	208.6	1.38	0.72	5.38	4.12	53.46	80.54	8.64	6.30	13.93
1955	J	183.2	1.08	0.42	5.17	3.36	49.96	77.89	9.04	4.95	12.18
	F	195.4	1.23	0.36	5.99	3.98	49.64	83.56	8.63	5.61	15.13
	M	224.3	1.23	0.52	6.49	4.33	56.25	100.54	9.55	6.38	16.23
	A	211.2	1.16	0.80	5.89	3.42	56.33	90.56	9.94	6.23	15.18
	M	219.1	1.15	0.71	6.15	4.36	56.02	93.70	9.49	6.81	17.49
	J	231.0	1.67	0.67	6.61	4.39	60.13	98.26	9.89	7.08	17.98
	J	208.7	1.56	0.68	6.58	3.64	55.67	88.33	9.25	6.21	14.86
	A	194.2	1.48	0.60	5.48	3.60	53.00	78.67	8.22	6.30	15.12
	S	199.5	1.59	0.42	6.04	4.11	53.70	84.53	8.45	6.92	14.73
	O	218.0	1.27	0.76	6.34	4.13	60.77	92.22	10.18	6.57	16.14
	N	254.9	1.84	0.54	7.13	4.54	72.72	108.63	11.19	7.17	17.94
	D	250.9	1.58	0.73	7.04	5.62	69.91	105.18	9.86	7.20	19.44
1956	J	230.6	1.10	0.51	5.49	4.13	74.72	92.55	9.70	5.53	16.26
	F	247.2	1.52	0.49	7.77	5.17	71.66	103.33	10.02	5.95	18.35
	M	273.5	2.08	0.67	7.61	5.29	79.20	115.61	12.58	6.60	19.47
	A	275.1	1.39	0.77	7.61	5.34	78.37	117.06	11.60	6.81	20.70
	M	279.6	1.77	0.67	8.09	4.69	79.04	119.50	11.05	8.41	20.87

Note.—This series gives total new settled-for ordinary insurance sales in Canada, exclusive of revivals, increases, dividend additions, reinsurance acquired and pension bonds without insurance. Totals are estimates projected from the sales reported by 31 companies operating in Canada representing 86 per cent of new ordinary insurance sales.

⁽¹⁾The Canada totals for most months in 1954 and 1955 do not correspond to the sum of the provincial totals as revisions applied to the national total are not yet available for the provinces. Although the Canada totals are comparable throughout, the provincial monthly data for 1955 are not strictly comparable with those of 1954 due to changes in the manner of reporting new business by several companies. For the same reason, monthly data for 1956 are not comparable with those of 1955. On a comparable basis, the Canada total in May, 1956 was 19% above that of May, 1955. The annual figures for Canada and the provinces are consistent, although the 1955 data are still preliminary. Source: Monthly Survey of Life Insurance Sales in Canada, Life Insurance Agency Management Association, Hartford, Conn.

Table 62B.—BENEFIT PAYMENTS OF LIFE INSURANCE COMPANIES⁽¹⁾
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Death and Accidental Death Claims	Matured Endow- ments	Disability Benefits Income Payments	Annuity Payments	Surrender Values	Dividends to Policy- holders	Total Payments			
								All policies	Ordinary	Industrial	Group
Million dollars											
1954		9.44	2.55	0.34	2.29	5.64	4.96	25.22	18.30	3.05	3.87
1955		9.89	2.80	0.33	2.55	5.90	5.47	26.94	19.46	3.26	4.22
1954	M	10.22	2.85	0.30	1.86	6.35	4.96	26.55	19.72	3.11	3.72
	A	9.01	2.45	0.39	2.06	5.72	4.56	24.19	17.51	2.79	3.89
	M	11.32	2.83	0.40	2.91	6.01	4.35	27.81	20.75	2.58	4.48
	J	8.06	2.65	0.34	2.28	6.34	4.54	24.21	17.85	3.13	3.22
	J	11.35	2.17	0.27	2.25	5.65	4.39	26.08	19.52	2.57	3.99
	A	7.97	2.18	0.35	2.17	5.39	4.17	22.22	15.82	2.52	3.88
	S	8.10	2.36	0.33	1.97	5.35	5.05	23.16	17.15	2.67	3.34
	O	11.10	2.54	0.35	2.92	5.55	4.89	27.35	19.91	2.44	5.00
	N	11.13	2.92	0.36	2.20	6.67	4.22	27.50	20.29	3.15	4.06
	D	6.74	2.90	0.36	2.88	4.91	8.88	26.67	17.15	4.93	4.59
1955	J	9.96	3.08	0.33	2.83	5.93	6.53	28.66	19.79	4.37	4.49
	F	10.40	2.56	0.32	1.75	6.04	4.95	26.02	19.42	2.82	3.78
	M	9.53	3.15	0.37	2.81	6.42	5.66	27.93	20.09	3.65	4.18
	A	10.87	2.65	0.33	2.48	5.73	5.12	27.18	19.81	2.75	4.61
	M	10.42	2.88	0.36	2.74	6.30	4.65	27.36	20.20	3.08	4.08
	J	8.53	2.72	0.33	2.76	6.52	5.53	26.38	19.69	3.12	3.58
	J	11.28	2.38	0.35	2.19	5.42	4.59	26.21	18.99	2.46	4.76
	A	9.80	2.32	0.32	2.63	5.43	4.55	25.04	17.52	2.66	4.87
	S	7.11	2.66	0.32	2.58	5.45	4.88	22.99	17.17	2.82	3.00
	O	13.18	2.71	0.26	2.62	5.77	4.89	29.43	21.73	2.57	5.13
	N	10.93	3.17	0.36	2.72	6.66	4.94	28.78	21.41	3.09	4.27
	D	6.69	3.28	0.35	2.54	5.14	9.33	27.32	17.72	5.69	3.92
1956	J	12.05	3.00	0.40	3.07	5.88	7.67	32.07	21.61	5.21	5.25
	F	10.26	2.84	0.40	2.34	5.66	5.88	27.38	19.86	2.91	4.62
	M	10.32	3.06	0.35	2.60	5.93	6.28	28.55	20.88	3.18	4.49
	A	11.35	2.67	0.34	2.76	6.14	5.40	28.66	20.63	2.93	5.10
	M	10.90	3.07	0.34	2.61	6.64	5.76	29.31	21.24	3.14	4.94

PAYMENTS TO BENEFICIARIES ON DEATH CLAIMS⁽¹⁾
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Sask.	Alberta	B.C.
Million dollars											
1954	28.31	0.22	0.10	0.90	0.50	8.04	13.06	1.28	0.62	1.34	2.24
1955	29.67	0.23	0.08	0.86	0.66	8.80	13.45	1.35	0.69	1.44	2.11
1953 3rd	25.32	0.25	..	0.84	0.57	7.49	11.36	0.89	0.54	1.32	1.93
4th	28.75	0.32	..	0.71	0.58	8.66	13.34	1.23	0.65	1.16	2.13
1954 1st	28.46	0.25	0.13	0.98	0.57	8.00	13.19	1.15	0.58	1.42	2.19
2nd	28.39	0.19	0.08	1.04	0.47	8.18	12.60	1.52	0.48	1.54	2.30
3rd	27.42	0.18	0.08	0.83	0.42	7.16	13.76	1.20	0.66	1.02	2.09
4th	28.96	0.26	0.13	0.75	0.55	8.82	12.67	1.26	0.77	1.37	2.39
1955 1st	29.88	0.22	0.06	1.15	0.53	8.25	14.32	1.20	0.67	1.56	1.92
2nd	29.81	0.22	0.08	0.69	0.87	8.85	13.39	1.49	0.72	1.43	2.07
3rd	28.18	0.22	0.06	0.83	0.57	8.65	12.63	1.29	0.72	1.37	1.84
4th	30.79	0.28	0.11	0.79	0.65	9.44	13.48	1.43	0.63	1.38	2.62
1956 1st	32.63	0.22	0.07	0.82	0.63	9.76	15.15	1.26	0.69	1.56	2.48

⁽¹⁾Ordinary, Industrial and Group.

Source: The Canadian Life Insurance Officers Association.

Table 63.—BOND ISSUES AND RETIREMENTS
YEARS AND QUARTERS

	Federal ⁽¹⁾		Provincial ⁽¹⁾		Corporations			Total ⁽²⁾		Government of Canada Short-Term Debt ⁽³⁾
	New Issues	Retire- ments	New Issues	Retire- ments	New Issues		Net New Issues (+) or Retire- ments (-)	Net New Issues (+) or Retire- ments (-)		
					New	Refunding				
Par values in million Canadian dollars										
1954	3,400	3,766	496	193	590	52	212	+430	+367	1,530
1955	1,371	1,013	356	150	523	54	243	+333	+897	1,725
1953 3rd	30	62	50	27	74	1	28	+46	+37	1,400
4th	1,614	1,063	97	53	94	—	37	+57	+653	1,400
1954 1st	201	596	212	30	196	1	30	+166	-45	1,400
2nd	850	919	123	50	158	14	73	+99	+103	1,400
3rd	200	156	63	89	96	1	33	+64	+82	1,465
4th	2,149	2,095	97	23	140	36	76	+100	+228	1,530
1955 1st	—	83	156	33	139	6	58	+87	+128	1,590
2nd	—	129	68	48	194	5	48	+151	+42	1,705
3rd	700	662	111	48	52	9	58	+3	+104	1,775
4th	670	139	20	21	138	33	79	+92	+622	1,725
1956 1st	32	198	171	24	190	10	45	+156	+135	2,100

Table 64.—INDEX NUMBERS OF SECURITY PRICES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

COMMON STOCKS											
Investors' Index							Mining Index			PRE-FERRED STOCKS	
Industrials					Utilities						
Total 96 stocks	Total 76 stocks	Machinery and equipment 10 stocks	Pulp and paper 9 stocks	Beverages 10 stocks	Total 13 stocks	Banks 7 stocks	Total 26 stocks	Gold 21 stocks	Base Metals 5 stocks	Total 28 Stocks	
1935-39 = 100											
1954	181.2	182.3	480.1	692.9	479.6	165.0	208.0	91.3	64.8	151.9	170.2
1955	232.7	239.6	696.0	995.1	566.2	197.0	246.3	116.9	72.3	219.0	177.2
1954 M	165.0	165.1	432.8	596.4	440.0	153.3	192.5	84.3	61.5	136.5	165.4
A	173.6	174.7	458.8	628.5	453.6	159.5	195.4	89.3	64.8	145.5	168.0
M	179.5	181.0	474.2	679.8	476.4	162.4	204.0	89.4	64.4	146.5	169.7
J	180.5	180.4	469.1	685.1	474.5	167.2	212.2	90.0	63.9	149.7	170.7
J	182.3	181.8	503.6	718.4	480.1	169.4	216.4	92.0	64.9	154.0	171.3
A	187.0	187.9	520.8	744.3	497.6	170.2	217.3	95.6	67.8	159.2	173.0
S	189.5	191.4	510.7	750.1	509.4	170.4	215.0	96.4	68.3	160.8	173.4
O	190.2	191.9	499.0	740.0	500.0	171.4	217.4	95.0	66.2	161.0	174.1
N	199.5	203.0	523.2	789.3	519.8	173.8	224.2	97.0	65.6	168.7	175.4
D	206.8	210.5	554.9	830.4	521.5	181.8	227.0	100.9	67.6	177.2	175.4
1955 J	207.3	211.0	554.2	840.5	511.0	181.0	230.8	102.7	68.3	181.3	175.6
F	214.7	219.2	592.7	873.6	518.7	184.0	241.1	106.4	69.3	191.3	176.0
M	213.7	218.0	616.4	864.5	511.8	185.2	236.5	105.7	69.0	189.6	176.2
A	216.5	222.0	641.3	911.0	507.8	185.6	233.0	110.2	71.1	199.8	175.4
M	222.1	227.8	658.4	991.4	556.7	191.7	234.4	114.2	72.8	209.0	176.1
J	237.1	244.4	726.2	1,044.7	582.2	202.9	243.3	121.5	75.9	226.0	177.9
J	246.5	252.8	760.8	1,069.8	589.3	208.9	270.6	125.7	75.0	241.8	179.5
A	245.3	252.3	735.6	1,066.9	592.0	207.0	263.2	129.1	76.3	250.0	179.9
S	255.9	265.9	794.0	1,098.2	640.1	211.2	259.0	129.0	75.3	252.0	179.0
O	239.9	248.9	742.7	1,044.9	609.8	200.6	240.0	117.6	71.0	224.2	179.2
N	245.6	255.3	766.5	1,062.5	593.2	201.4	250.8	119.6	71.2	230.2	177.6
D	247.6	257.0	763.8	1,073.3	581.9	204.2	253.4	121.4	72.6	233.0	173.9
1956 J	248.5	257.0	735.6	1,070.0	583.7	206.5	260.0	125.2	75.8	238.1	175.5
F	249.2	258.1	728.0	1,077.3	579.0	204.1	264.2	125.1	76.7	235.8	175.3
M	267.9	280.3	804.6	1,153.0	590.4	210.2	276.8	134.4	79.4	260.2	173.6
A	273.0	286.2	826.4	1,123.9 ^a	577.5	209.3	288.7	136.8	78.8	269.7	171.1
M	268.5	282.9	848.1	1,192.5	551.7	204.2	271.7	136.5	78.8	268.5	167.7
J	267.0	283.0	843.6	1,146.0	549.1	199.8	260.7	136.4	76.7	273.1	166.2

Note: The number of stocks has varied over the period, the totals shown representing the current coverage.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.

Table 65.—CORPORATION PROFITS BEFORE TAXES
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTER^a

MANUFACTURING													
		Total all industries (1)	Mining, quarrying and oil wells	Total (2)	Foods and beverages	Textile products and clothing	Wood and paper products (3)	Iron and steel and transp. equip- ment	Non- ferrous metals and elec. app.	Chem- icals	Transp., storage, comm. and public util.	Whole- sale and retail trade	Finance, insurance, real estate and service
Million dollars													
1954		598	58	307	42	6	83	67	27	21	62	76	77
1955		756	90	388	45	10	101	88	38	26	80	95	82
1951	4th qtr.	632	94	319	40	3	114	72	26	19	61	94	44
1952	1st qtr.	581	75	304	23	7	85	89	32	22	54	71	71
	2nd qtr.	731	65	387	57	7	76	122	37	24	66	124	74
	3rd qtr.	710	55	360	49	11	72	98	30	25	81	118	65
	4th qtr.	648	49	359	48	12	87	93	42	24	55	107	57
1953	1st qtr.	606	55	332	45	16	70	92	37	22	56	71	78
	2nd qtr.	757	58	398	49	7	89	114	42	24	69	118	86
	3rd qtr.	671	48	350	49	7	77	78	33	23	75	101	65
	4th qtr.	546	38	305	48	1	88	60	35	18	52	76	63
1954	1st qtr.	533	45	293	37	8	63	88	28	18	54	49	82
	2nd qtr.	664	62	343	46	7	86	86	29	21	60	90	87
	3rd qtr.	632	61	312	45	5	84	48	28	26	73	85	73
	4th qtr.	561	63	280	41	3	98	44	24	19	62	79	65
1955	1st qtr.	570	82	283	23	13	77	63	27	22	67	51	75
	2nd qtr.	819	93	421	54	11	104	113	30	27	78	108	96
	3rd qtr.	847	91	426	57	10	104	76	42	33	100	116	78
	4th qtr.	786	94	423	45	6	117	101	54	22	76	105	78
1956	1st qtr.	728	108	373	25	18	92	105	36	25	83	67	78

Note.—The definition of profits before taxes is based mainly on the accounting definitions used by corporations. However, depletion charges are added back to net profits while Canadian dividends received are excluded from profits in order to avoid duplication. The term "profits" as used here means the total profits of all companies earning profits less the losses of all companies incurring losses. Estimates are based on profits as reported by a sample of all companies incorporated in Canada excluding government-owned companies and incorporated co-operatives).

(1) Includes, in addition to the industries listed, Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing and Construction.
Rubber, Leather, Non-Metallic minerals, Petroleum and Coal and Miscellaneous Manufacturing Industries.

(2) Includes, in addition to the industries listed, Tobacco.
(3) Includes Printing and Publishing and Allied Industries.

Source: Quarterly Corporation Profits, D.B.S.

Table 66.—COMMERCIAL FAILURES*
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS⁽¹⁾

FAILURES ⁽²⁾					LIABILITIES INVOLVED ⁽²⁾					
					Total	Atlantic Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia
Number					Thousand dollars					
1954	190	81	35	74	4,429	86	2,569	1,253	390	131
1955	204	74 ^r	25 ^r	105	4,927 ^r	155 ^r	2,826 ^r	1,360 ^r	350 ^r	236 ^r
1954 A	192	88	34	70	5,200	40	3,293	1,007	659	72
M	146	61	33	52	4,852					
J	201	85	33	83	5,156					
J	152	53	29	70	3,393					
A	165	68	33	64	3,908	119	2,170	999	161	114
S	170	70	29	71	3,387					
O	190	86	32	72	3,595					
N	191	81	31	79	3,437					
D	191	82	35	74	3,454	62	2,263	968	114	89
1955 J	220	90	40	90	4,998					
F	211	78	40	93	4,793					
M	230	85	37	108	5,067					
A	194	88	33	73	5,021 ^r	161 ^r	2,873	1,363 ^r	295	239
M	199	87	30	82	5,832					
J	204 ^r	71 ^r	18 ^r	115 ^r	3,942 ^r					
J	161	50	16	95	2,912 ^r					
A	177	57	20	100	3,563 ^r	278	1,773 ^r	908	373	120 ^r
S	199 ^r	67 ^r	11	121	3,882 ^r					
O	217	67	23	127	4,280					
N	223 ^r	72 ^r	20 ^r	131 ^r	6,685 ^r					
D	213 ^r	70 ^r	17 ^r	126 ^r	8,150 ^r	36	3,607 ^r	2,138 ^r	222 ^r	369
1956 J	225	71	16	138	3,969					
F	227	58	24	145	6,453					
M	257	72	20	165	8,649					

*Assignments made under the Bankruptcy and Winding Up Acts. ⁽¹⁾Quarterly data for the last five columns are monthly averages. ⁽²⁾In the Bankruptcy Act of 1949, provision is made for proposals from insolvent persons. Since July, 1950, agreements made under this method are not included with the statistics of bankruptcies. Liabilities of insolvent persons making proposals are not available.

Source: Commercial Failures Under the Provisions of the Bankruptcy and Winding Up Acts, D.B.S.

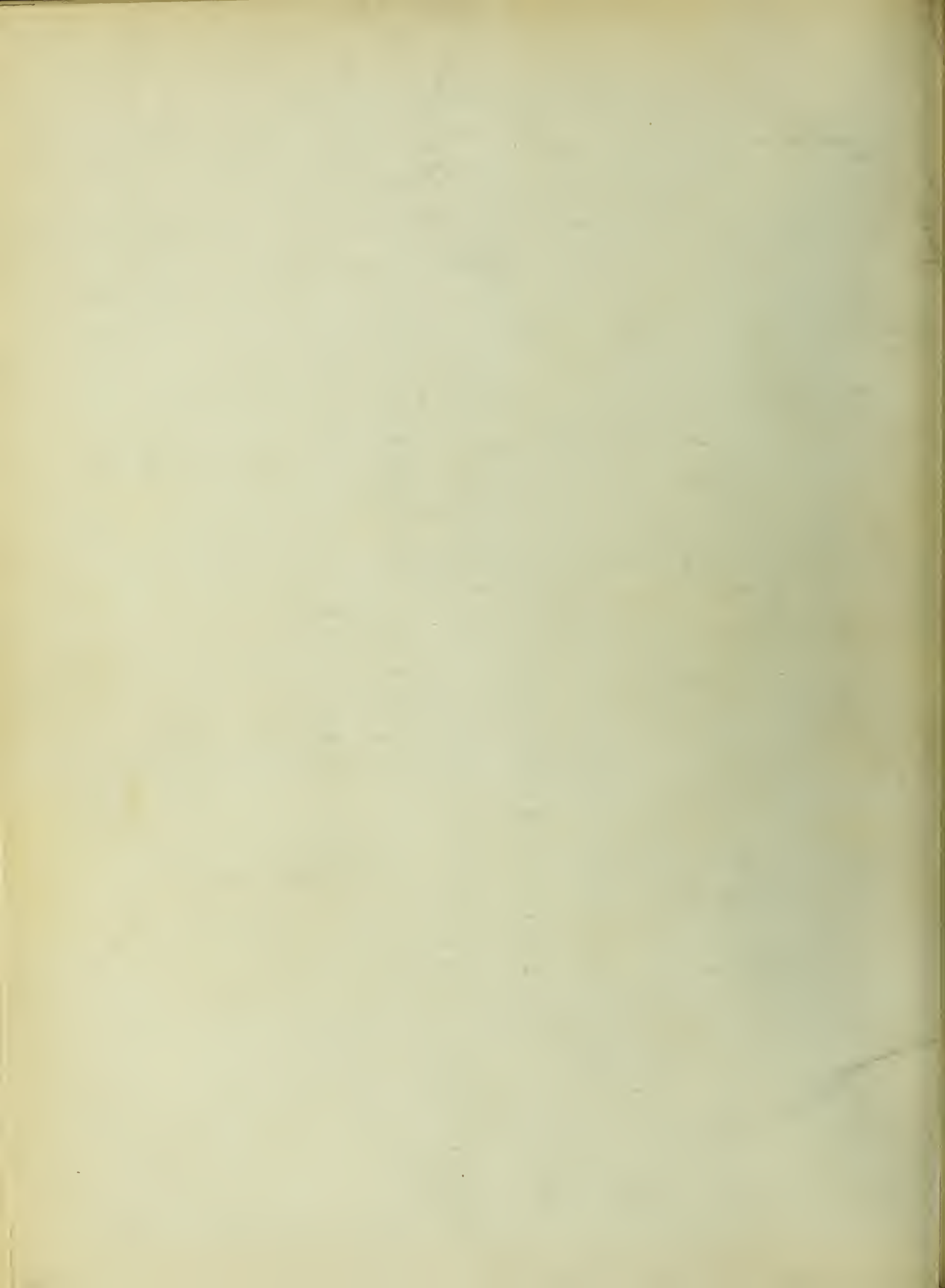
Table 67.—MISCELLANEOUS FINANCIAL STATISTICS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

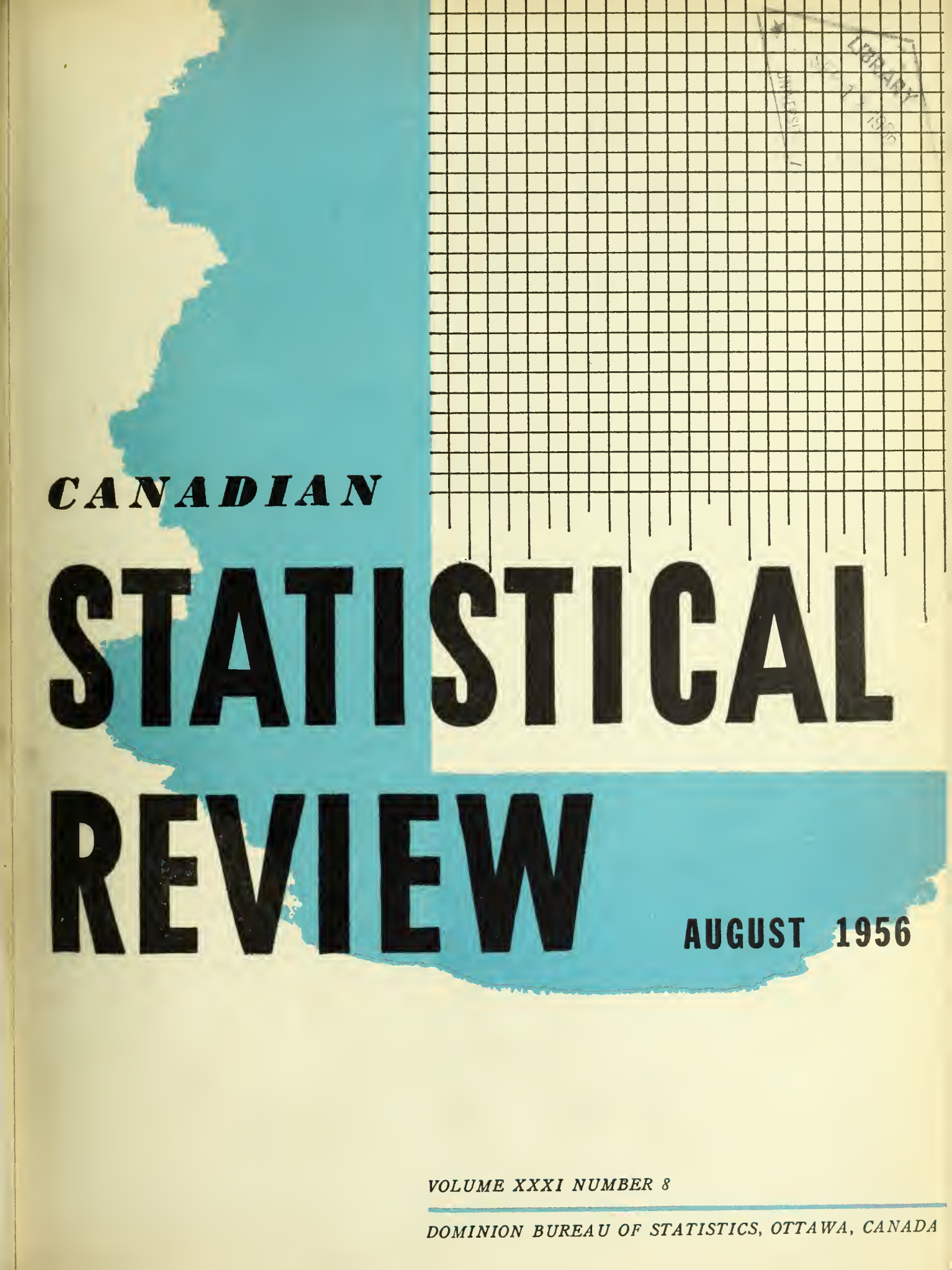
Montreal and Canadian Stock Exchanges						Toronto Stock Exchange					
	Dividend Payments (1)	Broker's loans	Ratio to value of stocks(2)	Industrial shares traded	Value of listings	Value of shares traded	Borrow- ings on collateral	Ratio to quoted values(2)	Sales	Quoted market values(3)	Value of shares traded
	Million dollars			Thousand shares	Billion dollars	Million dollars	Million Dollars		Million shares	Billion dollars	Million dollars
1954	49.38	19.28	0.08	1,465	24.09	63.8	45.7	0.17	64.7	27.38	112.5
1955	54.50	27.93	0.08	1,867	35.35	96.8	65.2	0.16	126.6	40.12	224.9
1954 F	30.33	20.73	0.11	1,236	18.55	47.6	45.0	0.21	56.5	21.60	99.7
M	62.90	19.39	0.10	1,331	19.48	53.1	41.5	0.18	53.8	22.74	91.7
A	41.15	19.51	0.10	1,511	20.31	60.8	41.0	0.17	42.4	23.60	89.0
M	13.39	20.48	0.08	1,646	24.18	67.7	47.2	0.14	41.6	27.53	99.0
J	89.09	18.44	0.08	1,437	24.41	65.9	45.5	0.17	42.7	27.53	104.3
J	50.39	18.08	0.07	1,415	25.61	63.8	40.2	0.14	38.6	28.97	91.6
A	26.54	17.82	0.07	1,737	25.77	76.8	38.8	0.13	53.1	28.82	105.4
S	57.95	18.59	0.07	1,370	27.30	62.8	37.7	0.12	62.8	30.39	116.3
O	42.73	17.79	0.07	1,297	27.13	60.7	43.7	0.14	87.8	30.33	128.2
N	16.95	20.08	0.07	1,909	28.21	88.6	64.5	0.20	126.7	31.79	166.1
D	105.74	18.91	0.06	1,540	29.50	75.6	56.0	0.17	109.4	33.87	167.1
1955 J	59.87	19.40	0.06	2,054	31.04	85.0	51.6	0.15	148.1	34.08	186.8
F	31.14	21.77	0.07	2,303	30.61	89.2	47.6	0.14	107.3	34.84	190.4
M	69.01	22.65	0.07	2,165	30.45	110.0	47.3	0.13	192.0	35.13	264.9
A	42.48	25.64	0.08	2,758	32.35	96.9	54.2	0.15	185.9	36.49	239.7
M	19.03	26.40	0.08	2,026	33.45	111.6	63.6	0.17	107.1	37.33	212.5
J	86.29	28.75	0.08	2,361	35.06	124.6	68.3	0.14	172.3	40.41	311.4
J	55.57	31.26	0.08	1,641	38.20	101.4	77.1	0.18	125.5	43.86	253.6
A	29.05	29.26	0.08	1,316	37.42	92.4	73.6	0.17	116.7	42.94	248.0
S	66.48	33.29	0.08	1,724	39.28	109.3	65.5	0.14	114.4	44.66	224.3
O	45.60	31.48	0.08	1,428	37.64	91.1	70.8	0.17	88.9	42.17	196.3
N	20.49	31.47	0.08	1,381	39.50	76.1	76.2	0.17	81.4	44.70	188.4
D	129.03	33.78	0.09	1,242	39.23	74.2	86.6	0.19	80.1	44.88	182.7
1956 J	66.61	34.38	0.09	1,427	39.53	82.4	87.1	0.20	112.4	43.69	219.6
F	34.79	36.49	0.09	1,341	41.19	96.3	86.7	0.19	187.9	45.53	277.5
M	72.30	36.68	0.08	1,951	43.29	132.7	80.4	0.16	179.6	48.98	408.8
A	46.41	39.33	0.09	1,924	43.62	131.7	92.0	0.19	208.7	48.39	463.8
M	36.48*	36.94	0.09	2,122	41.68	119.4	92.6	0.20	126.7	45.75	373.5
J	95.03			2,875		85.4			84.2	44.56	232.1

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NOTE: Symbols used: Throughout the Review (..) means "not available"; (—) means "nil" or "less than can be shown with number of digits used"; (p) signifies "preliminary" and (r) indicates "revised". In some cases the annual data for 1953 and 1954 are provisional.





CANADIAN

STATISTICAL REVIEW

AUGUST 1956

VOLUME XXXI NUMBER 8

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS, OTTAWA, CANADA

CANADIAN STATISTICAL REVIEW

AUGUST 1956

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*Published by Authority
of the Rt. Hon. C. D. Howe
Minister of Trade & Commerce*

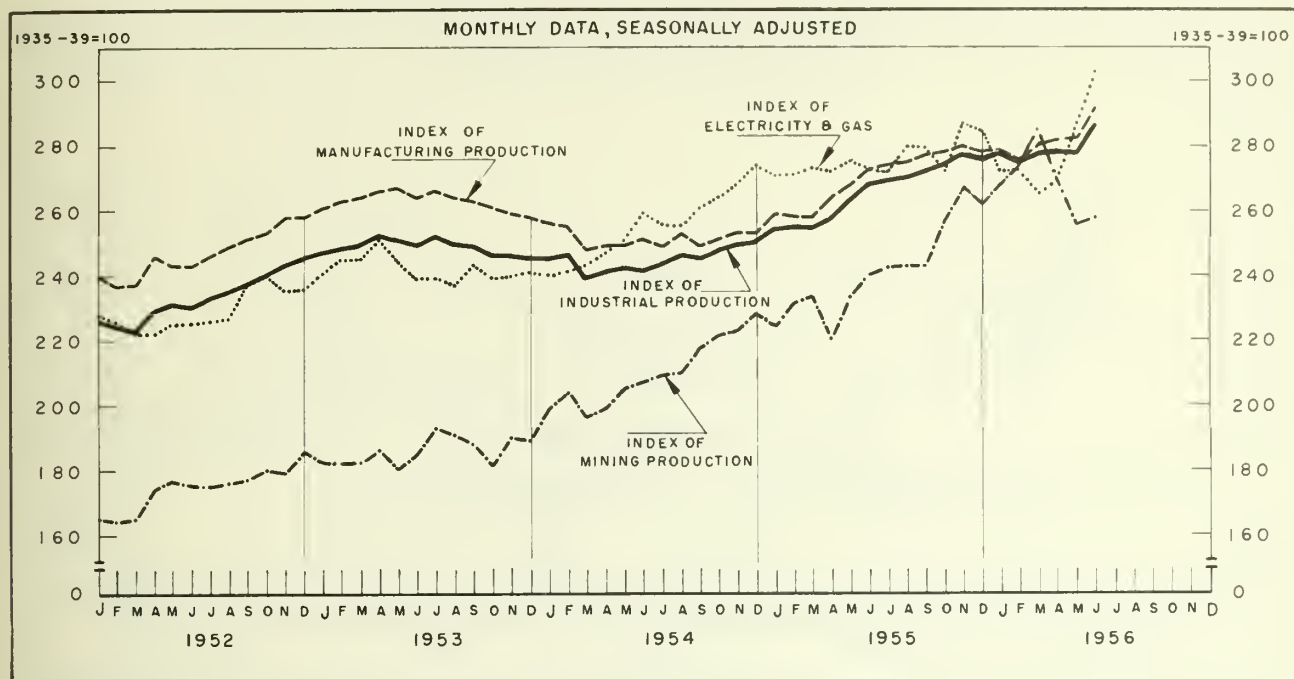
Annual Subscription : \$3.00
Single copies : 35c. each

Subscription orders should be sent to the Queen's Printer, Ottawa,
Ontario, and remittances made payable to the
Receiver General of Canada.

2101-501-86

INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION

The index of industrial production advanced past the record level set in April as all major components showed increases.



PRODUCTION

ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION

Gross National Product at Market Prices			Total Industrial Production	Mining Production	Manufacturing Production			Foods and Beverages (4)	Tobacco and Products (4)	Rubber Products (4)	Leather Products (4)	Textiles Except Clothing	
Total (2)	Non-farm (2) (3)	Total			Durables	Non-durables							
Million dollars			Volume Indexes 1935-39=100										
1954 ⁽¹⁾	24,317	23,170	244.7 ^r	209.7	251.4	297.7	221.7	226.6	279.3	252.6	128.6	161.0	
1955 ⁽¹⁾	26,769	25,365	265.7 ^r	242.0	270.1	324.8	235.1 ^r	237.0	303.3	296.3	136.7	185.3	
1953 D			245.0	188.6	257.9	315.1	221.4					149.1	
1954 J F M	24,024	22,816	245.4 ^r	198.8	256.3 ^r	310.2	221.9 ^r	226.3	267.3	255.6	131.5	152.1	
			204.2	255.4 ^r	311.7	219.5 ^r	149.1						
			239.0 ^r	195.5	248.2 ^r	297.4	216.8 ^r					151.6	
			240.6 ^r	198.8	249.1 ^r	299.8	216.7 ^r					151.2	
A M J	24,072	22,952	242.0 ^r	204.5	249.4 ^r	291.2	222.7 ^r	228.9	285.8	256.9	130.3	157.5	
			243.3 ^r	206.7	249.9 ^r	291.0	223.6 ^r					157.7	
			242.9 ^r	209.0	249.2 ^r	294.3	220.3 ^r					165.1	
			246.0 ^r	210.3	253.0 ^r	296.5	225.2 ^r					173.5	
J A S	24,372	23,292	244.9 ^r	217.2	249.4 ^r	289.5	223.7 ^r	226.1	287.6	248.6	131.6	169.2	
			246.8	221.2	250.8 ^r	292.3	224.2 ^r					167.9	
			249.1 ^r	222.6	253.1 ^r	300.3	222.9 ^r					163.1	
			250.4 ^r	228.3	252.9 ^r	300.3	222.6 ^r					176.4	
O N D	24,800	23,620	254.5 ^r	223.7	259.6 ^r	304.9	230.7 ^r	225.2	276.6	248.6	120.6	175.3	
			254.7 ^r	230.2	258.5 ^r	307.3	227.3 ^r					178.6	
			254.6 ^r	232.1	257.7 ^r	309.9	224.4 ^r					182.8	
			259.0 ^r	229.4	264.2 ^r	318.5	229.5 ^r					185.1	
1955 J F M	25,488	24,160	262.8 ^r	231.8	268.4 ^r	319.1	236.0 ^r	239.2	317.8	291.7	133.2	186.6	
			265.6 ^r	239.0	270.7 ^r	323.6	236.9 ^r					194.9	
			268.9 ^r	241.5	274.6 ^r	331.3	238.4 ^r					189.6	
			270.4 ^r	242.9	275.5 ^r	333.3	238.6 ^r					194.7	
A M J	26,628	25,152	271.8 ^r	242.3	277.6 ^r	335.6	240.6 ^r	244.1	306.9	295.7	139.1	178.6	
			273.6 ^r	256.3	277.6 ^r	339.5	238.0 ^r					180.0	
			277.8 ^r	266.4	279.3 ^r	342.4	239.0 ^r					188.0	
			275.2 ^r	261.7	277.3 ^r	333.2	241.6 ^r					192.4	
O N D	27,640	26,224	275.5 ^r	265.6	278.1 ^r	326.8	247.0 ^r	231.6	302.0	319.2	143.3	184.0	
			274.2 ^r	273.6	274.6 ^r	328.7	240.0 ^r					182.7	
			278.3 ^r	277.8	279.7 ^r	336.6	243.3 ^r					193.4	
			279.5 ^r	272.0	282.2 ^r	343.8 ^r	242.8 ^r					180.4	
1956 J F M	28,332	26,988	278.1 ^r	257.2 ^r	281.8 ^r	344.2 ^r	242.0 ^r	242.9	307.1	299.4	152.0	178.2 ^r	
			286.2	257.8	290.9	357.1	248.6					197.3	

⁽¹⁾Averages or totals of unadjusted data.
farm operators from farm production.

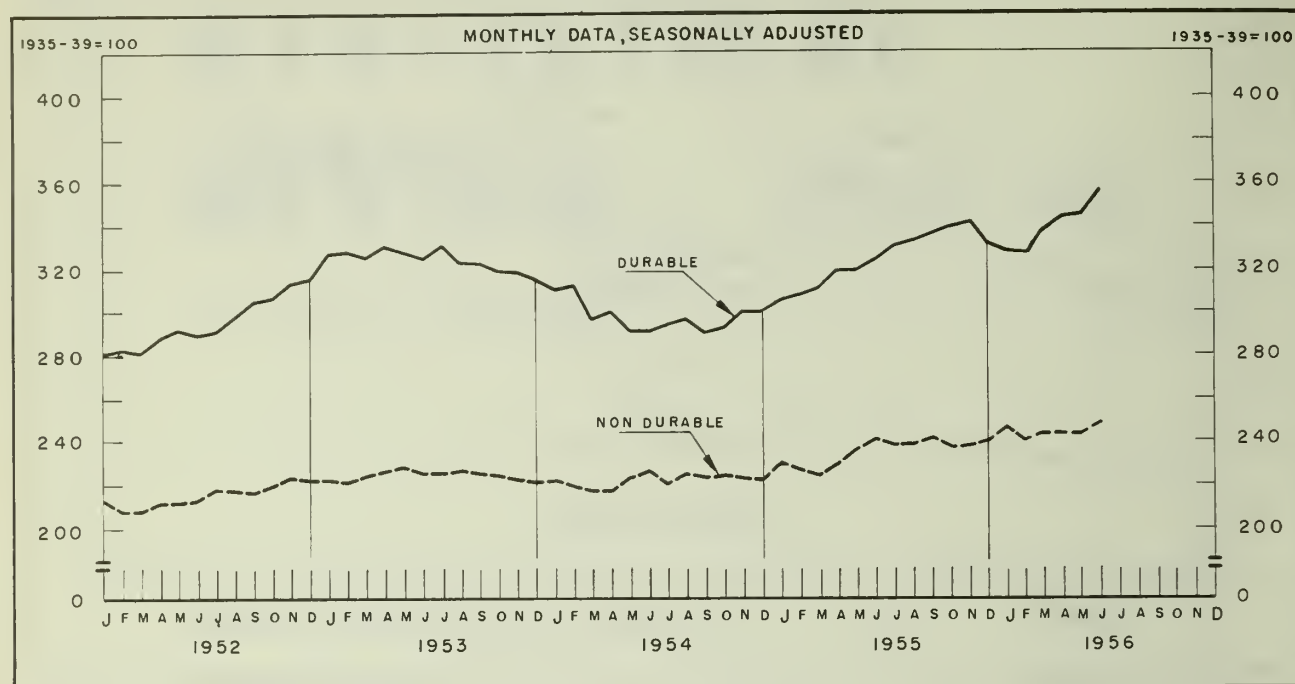
⁽²⁾Seasonally adjusted at annual rates.

⁽³⁾Seasonally adjusted quarterly averages of monthly data.

⁽⁴⁾Gross National Product at market prices excluding accrued net income of

MANUFACTURING PRODUCTION

Both durable and non-durable goods output moved upward in June bringing manufacturing production to a new high.



PRODUCTION—concluded

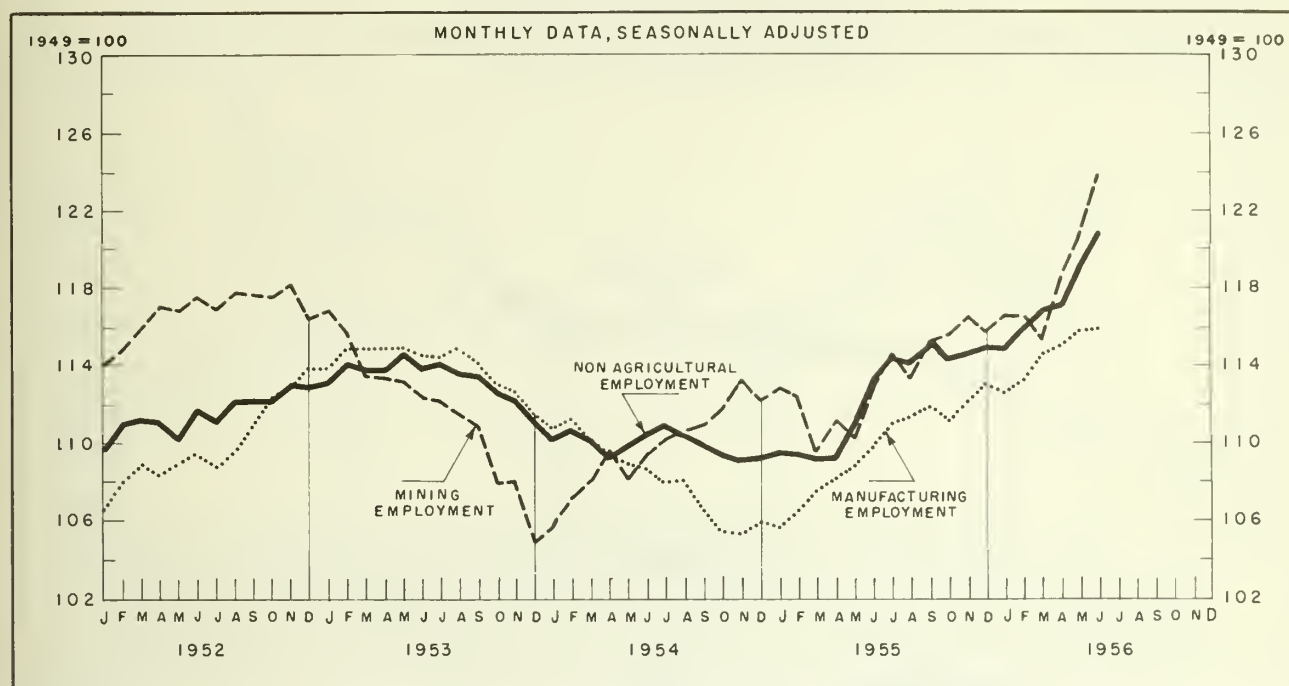
ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION

	Clothing (Textile and Fur)	Paper Products (2)	Printing Publishing and Allied Industries (2)	Products of Petroleum and Coal (2)	Chemicals and Allied Industries (2)	Wood Products (2)	Iron and Steel Products	Trans- portation Equipment	Non- ferrous Metal Products (2)	Elec- trical Appa- ratus and Supplies	Non- Metallic Mineral Products (2)	Elec- tricity and Gas
Volume Indexes 1935-39=100												
1954 ⁽¹⁾	145.4	254.4	214.8	336.9	285.0	230.3	251.8	354.9	246.7	477.8	409.5	254.6
1955 ⁽¹⁾	149.0	267.7	219.5	385.4	291.8	255.1	287.3	350.7	270.9	535.2	471.5	275.7
1953 D	151.9						269.6	439.8		507.5		240.8
1954 J	153.0	249.6	205.6	337.1	284.2	224.0	265.7	420.7	235.0	503.2	400.0 ^r	239.5
F	152.2						268.0	426.2		473.7		240.5
M	150.2						253.1	378.8		473.7		242.8
A	145.1	255.6	216.2	348.0	287.2	221.2	250.9	387.5	240.3	457.8	411.6	247.3
M	136.0						249.2	365.2		449.6		250.5
J	137.2						256.6	336.9		473.0		259.1
J	139.7	258.1	217.8	327.2	283.6	233.6	249.2	363.0	245.8	428.4	427.4	255.6
A	146.0						253.8	331.3		450.1		254.7
S	145.1						249.0	278.7		491.0		261.2
O	145.8	254.4	219.6	336.9	284.7	242.9	248.4	288.8	265.6	501.7	414.7	264.4
N	146.9						241.6	314.6		508.6		268.0
D	145.9						236.2	347.2		508.4		273.9
1955 J	145.6	257.8	212.9	361.1	283.0	257.5	252.2	328.2	271.1	498.1	404.2	271.3
F	145.5						261.0	336.4		498.7		271.0
M	143.9						269.9	346.7		514.3		272.7
A	143.1	268.7	220.9	402.8	294.0	244.7	271.7	377.2	270.1	486.6	462.6	271.9
M	142.6						285.4	386.9		497.2		275.0
J	146.5						288.7	389.3		510.5		273.0
J	144.2	271.1	220.1	386.0	291.3	255.2	280.5	418.3	271.3	442.9	516.3	272.2
A	151.8						292.5	340.3		552.4		279.8
S	152.2						304.8	293.4		623.1		278.5
O	154.4	273.3	224.2	392.1	298.9	264.0	314.2	307.7	271.2	622.8	496.8	271.8
N	159.3						314.2	331.8		593.5		287.3
D	158.8						311.0	345.5		559.3		284.1
1956 J	160.8	279.8	228.2	421.0	295.9	265.1	318.4	321.7	255.9	530.2	500.6 ^r	271.5
F	158.7						327.9	315.7		517.7		271.8
M	152.6						326.0	356.2		570.0		265.1
A	155.2 ^r	280.0	237.2		304.5	249.2	316.6	407.3	276.1	540.6 ^r	502.6	269.0
M	155.2 ^r						330.2 ^r	399.4 ^r		552.0 ^r		286.9
J	159.8						327.3	404.0		598.4		302.3

⁽¹⁾Averages of unadjusted data.⁽²⁾Seasonally adjusted quarterly averages of monthly data.

EMPLOYMENT

Steady gains in non-agricultural employment continued into June.



EMPLOYMENT AND LABOUR INCOME

ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION

		Industrial Composite Employment ⁽²⁾	Manufacturing ⁽²⁾			Construction: Buildings and Structures ⁽²⁾	Mining ⁽²⁾	Civilian Labour Force	
			Total	Durables	Non-durables			Total ⁽³⁾	Non-Agricultural ⁽³⁾
1949 = 100									
Thousands									
1954 ⁽¹⁾		109.9	107.7	115.0	101.4	116.2 ^r	109.8		
1955 ⁽¹⁾		112.5	109.3	116.6	102.9	116.9 ^r	113.4	5,426	4,546
1953	D	111.1	111.5	119.8	103.1	125.9	104.8	5,558	4,734
1954	J	110.2	110.7	120.7	100.6	124.8 ^r	105.6 ^r		
	F	110.7	111.2	120.5	101.9	117.8 ^r	107.2 ^r	5,398	4,535
	M	110.2	110.2	119.2	101.3	119.5 ^r	108.0		
	A	109.2	109.3	117.3	101.3	119.5 ^r	109.5 ^r		
	M	109.8	108.8	116.8	100.8	116.5 ^r	109.1 ^r	5,418	4,551
	J	110.4	108.6	115.8	101.4	115.6 ^r	109.4 ^r		
	J	110.9	107.9	114.7	101.1	115.5 ^r	110.2		
	A	110.4	108.0	114.5	101.4	114.2 ^r	110.6 ^r	5,439	4,550
	S	109.9	106.4	111.2	101.5	113.8 ^r	110.9		
	O	109.4	105.4	110.7	101.1	112.7 ^r	111.8		
	N	109.0	105.3	109.4	101.1	111.1 ^r	113.1 ^r	5,476	4,558
	D	109.2	105.9	109.1	102.7	113.2 ^r	112.1		
1955	J	109.4	105.6	110.8	100.4	113.7 ^r	112.9		
	F	109.4	106.4	111.6	101.2	113.4 ^r	112.2 ^r	5,507	4,674
	M	109.2	107.7	114.4	101.0	111.5 ^r	109.3 ^r		
	A	109.3	108.1	114.8	101.4	111.5 ^r	110.9 ^r		
	M	111.1	108.8	115.9	101.7	114.3 ^r	112.4 ^r	5,543	4,688
	J	113.2	109.8	116.9	102.7	117.3 ^r	112.8 ^r		
	J	114.5	111.0	118.5	103.4	119.1 ^r	114.5 ^r		
	A	114.2	111.4	119.4	103.3	118.9 ^r	113.1 ^r	5,604	4,780
	S	115.2	111.9	118.9	104.8	120.8 ^r	115.1 ^r		
	O	114.3	111.1	118.4	103.8	121.1 ^r	115.3 ^r		
	N	114.5	112.2	119.5	104.8	122.0 ^r	116.4 ^r	5,620	4,817
	D	114.8	113.0	119.8	106.2	119.7 ^r	115.6 ^r		
1956	J	114.9	112.6	120.8	104.3	119.8 ^r	116.4 ^r		
	F	116.1	113.3	120.7	105.9	131.9 ^r	116.5 ^r	5,642	4,860
	M	117.1	114.5	123.9	105.4	133.2 ^r	115.2 ^r		
	A	117.4	115.2	124.6	105.8	134.6 ^r	118.2 ^r		
	M	119.1	115.9	125.8	106.0	138.9 ^r	120.5 ^r	5,670	4,870
	J	120.9	116.0	126.3	105.7	138.9	123.9		

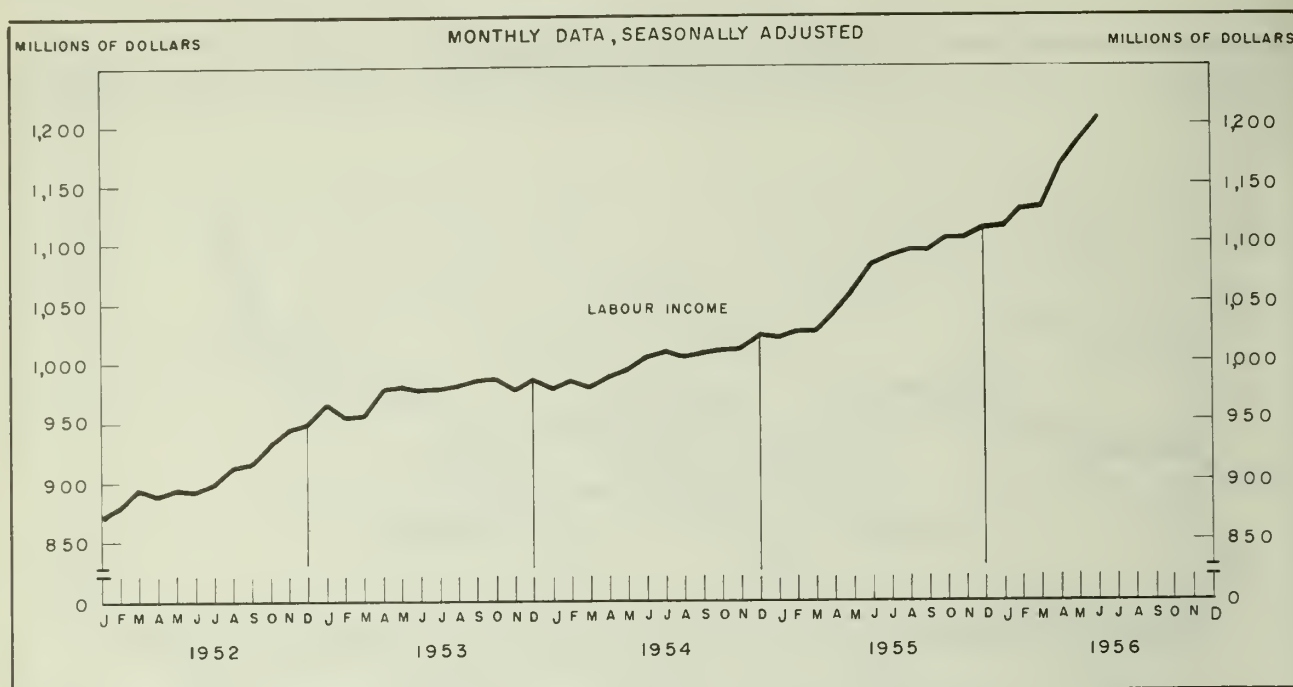
⁽¹⁾Averages of unadjusted data.
month.

⁽²⁾Employment indexes and average hours worked are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding

⁽³⁾Middle month in each quarter.

LABOUR INCOME

Labour income continued to rise in May and June.



EMPLOYMENT AND LABOUR INCOME—concluded

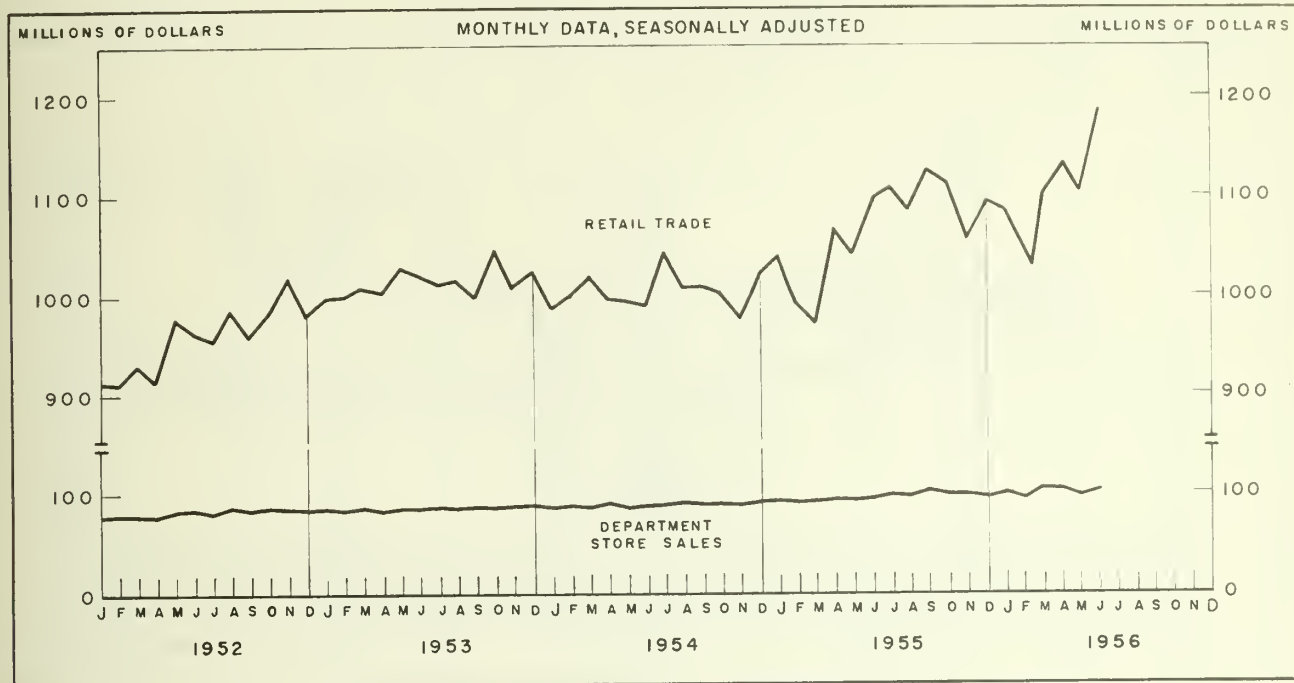
ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION

	Civilian Labour Force					Average Hours Worked per Week ⁽²⁾		Total Labour Income
	Persons with Jobs		Paid Workers Non-agricul- tural ⁽³⁾	Without Jobs and Seeking Work	Live Applica- tions for Employment	Durable Goods Manufacturing	Non-durable Goods Manufacturing	
	Non-agricul- tural ⁽³⁾	Construction ⁽³⁾						
	Thousands							
1954 ⁽¹⁾	4,320	333	3,802	232	380	40.9	40.3	999
1955 ⁽¹⁾	4,510	367	3,996	230	358	41.2	40.8	1,068
1953 D				188	350	41.1	40.1	983
1954 J				197	353	41.2	40.4	979
F	4,302	329	3,774	208	359	40.7	40.2	984
M				212	362	41.0	40.4	980
A				223	376	40.7	40.3	986
M	4,315	336	3,795	247	387	40.6	39.9	990
J				266	407	40.1	39.6	1,001
J				254	415	40.8	40.3	1,011
A	4,344	339	3,826	276	430	41.4	40.6	1,006
S				279	414	41.1	40.6	1,010
O				264	398	41.0	40.6	1,011
N	4,326	343	3,826	246	385	41.3	40.4	1,012
D				245	379	41.0	40.4	1,024
1955 J				255	391	41.8	40.3	1,017
F	4,383	364	3,839	251	402	41.0	40.6	1,021
M				263	399	41.0	40.6	1,022
A				238	380	41.0	40.6	1,040
M	4,460	359	3,955	236	347	41.2	41.1	1,061
J				226	336	41.4	40.8	1,081
J				222	332	40.9	41.0	1,082
A	4,621	374	4,120	208	311	41.4	41.0	1,092
S				230	313	41.3	41.1	1,092
O				209	313	41.4	40.7	1,096
N	4,631	382	4,115	186	306	41.5	41.0	1,100
D				198	325	41.2	40.9	1,106
1956 J				201	328	41.2	40.3	1,110
F	4,645	391	4,100	204	337	41.2	40.9	1,124
M				194	343	41.1	40.9	1,127 ^r
A				188	311	41.0	40.4	1,159 ^r
M	4,691	419	4,177	183	282	41.4	41.2	1,181 ^r
J				169	275	41.1	41.0	1,207
J				151				

⁽¹⁾Averages of unadjusted data.⁽²⁾Employment indexes and average hours worked are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month.⁽³⁾Middle month in each quarter.

RETAIL TRADE

Seasonally adjusted retail trade in June established a new record level.



RETAIL TRADE

ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION

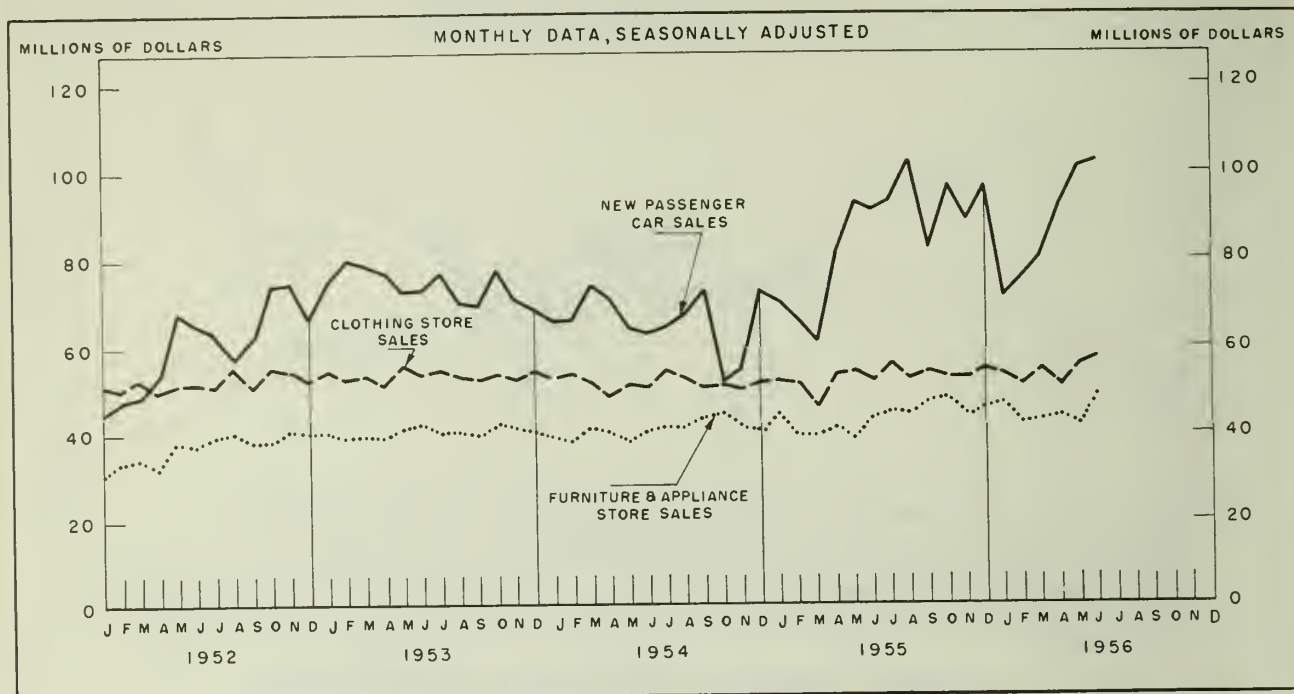
	Retail Trade Total	Grocery and Combination Stores	General Stores	Department Stores	Variety Stores	Motor Vehicle Dealers	New Passenger Car Sales ⁽²⁾	Commercial Vehicle Sales ⁽²⁾
Million dollars								
1954 ⁽¹⁾	993.6 ^r	189.9 ^r	42.8 ^r	88.5	19.5	169.1	66.1 ^r	16.0
1955 ⁽¹⁾	1,063.5 ^r	199.9 ^r	43.8 ^r	95.9	20.8	195.3	85.6 ^r	19.4
1953 D	1,015.6 ^r	184.0 ^r	43.0 ^r	88.0	19.1	189.2 ^r	69.1 ^r	20.2
1954 J	978.6 ^r	186.8 ^r	43.7 ^r	84.7	19.0	162.7 ^r	66.2 ^r	16.3
F	990.5 ^r	184.9 ^r	43.6 ^r	87.3	19.2	167.7 ^r	66.3 ^r	18.4
M	991.8 ^r	184.7 ^r	41.6 ^r	86.0	19.4	182.3 ^r	74.4 ^r	20.2
A	988.1 ^r	189.9 ^r	43.0 ^r	89.5	18.7	171.2 ^r	71.1 ^r	17.8
M	986.4 ^r	186.7 ^r	42.7 ^r	84.8	19.3	170.1 ^r	64.5 ^r	15.7
J	980.3 ^r	185.6 ^r	41.9 ^r	87.1	19.2	164.9 ^r	63.6 ^r	15.8
J	1,033.3 ^r	208.1 ^r	44.8 ^r	88.8	19.7	166.0 ^r	64.4 ^r	14.6
A	998.3 ^r	185.4 ^r	41.3 ^r	89.9	19.0	174.9 ^r	67.4 ^r	15.0
S	1,000.4 ^r	189.5 ^r	42.2 ^r	88.3	19.4	178.0 ^r	73.7 ^r	12.8
O	988.4 ^r	192.0 ^r	42.9 ^r	88.4	19.9	153.3 ^r	52.0 ^r	13.7
N	975.2 ^r	191.6 ^r	42.9 ^r	87.9	19.4	151.5 ^r	55.3 ^r	15.7
D	1,013.0 ^r	193.4 ^r	42.5 ^r	91.0	19.2	175.1 ^r	73.7 ^r	15.5
1955 J	1,038.2 ^r	191.4 ^r	44.9 ^r	92.9	20.2	185.4 ^r	70.5 ^r	13.8
F	989.1 ^r	193.4 ^r	42.8 ^r	89.3	19.6	156.0 ^r	66.6 ^r	13.8
M	969.5 ^r	199.3 ^r	41.5 ^r	91.6	18.3	158.5 ^r	61.5 ^r	12.4
A	1,063.8 ^r	211.9 ^r	44.9 ^r	93.1	21.9	191.9 ^r	81.7 ^r	19.3
M	1,038.5 ^r	189.1 ^r	42.6 ^r	93.0	19.7	197.9 ^r	93.5 ^r	18.9
J	1,094.8 ^r	201.2 ^r	44.3 ^r	93.2	20.2	213.0 ^r	91.3 ^r	23.3
J	1,105.1 ^r	198.7 ^r	46.8 ^r	96.9	21.1	200.2 ^r	93.6 ^r	23.0
A	1,082.9 ^r	194.4 ^r	40.6 ^r	94.8	19.8	223.2 ^r	102.7 ^r	23.2
S	1,122.2 ^r	206.1 ^r	44.7 ^r	101.1	22.2	216.4 ^r	82.7 ^r	21.4
O	1,099.5 ^r	199.6 ^r	44.0 ^r	98.3	21.6	206.2 ^r	97.2 ^r	21.6
N	1,065.8 ^r	205.1 ^r	44.3 ^r	98.3	21.2	181.9 ^r	89.0 ^r	18.0
D	1,092.7 ^r	208.4 ^r	43.8 ^r	97.5	20.6	196.0 ^r	97.1 ^r	22.8
1956 J	1,084.2 ^r	198.8 ^r	44.7 ^r	99.6	21.9	189.9 ^r	71.4 ^r	21.4
F	1,028.9 ^r	198.3 ^r	43.5 ^r	95.1	20.2	164.3 ^r	76.9 ^r	21.7
M	1,103.5 ^r	228.2 ^r	46.4 ^r	104.7	23.5	173.1 ^r	80.5 ^r	22.9
A	1,118.2 ^r	212.4 ^r	43.8 ^r	101.6	21.6	211.3 ^r	92.7 ^r	27.0
M	1,103.0 ^r	201.1 ^r	44.3 ^r	98.9	20.6	207.7 ^r	101.8 ^r	32.0
J	1,188.7	228.9	48.5	102.4	23.9	215.1	103.0	30.1

⁽¹⁾Averages of unadjusted data.

⁽²⁾Source: Sales of New Motor Vehicles and Motor Vehicle Financing.

SELECTED GROUPS IN RETAIL TRADE

New passenger car sales in June were relatively level with the previous month but surpassed the high level of 1955.



RETAIL TRADE—concluded

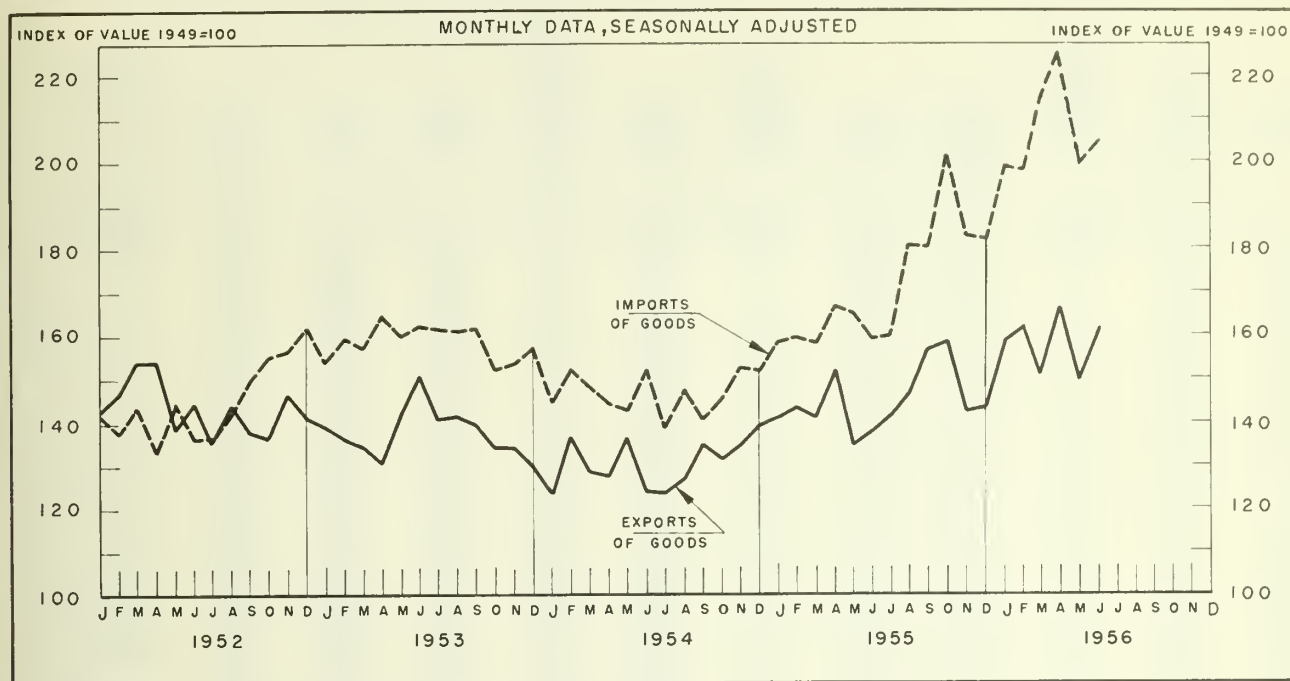
ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION

	Garages and Filling Stations	Clothing Stores ⁽²⁾	Shoe Stores	Lumber and Building Materials and Hardware	Furniture plus Radio and Appliances	Restaurants	Fuel Dealers	Drug Stores	Jewellery Stores
Million dollars									
1954 ⁽¹⁾	52.7	51.5 ^r	10.1	54.0 ^r	40.5	37.7	20.8	23.5	9.6
1955 ⁽¹⁾	54.6	52.6 ^r	10.2	57.0 ^r	43.3	37.6	22.0	23.9	10.0
1953 D	47.8	54.3 ^r	10.2	56.5	40.1	39.7	19.9	24.3	10.0
1954 J	53.3	52.7	10.5	52.9	38.6	37.8	21.5	23.4	9.7
F	53.3	53.8 ^r	10.2	53.5	38.2	39.0	20.4	23.5	10.2
M	51.8	51.6 ^r	10.0	54.7	40.7	37.0	20.8	22.8	9.7
A	51.9	48.7	9.5	51.5	39.7	37.2	22.5	23.1 ^r	10.0
M	53.2	50.9 ^r	9.0	53.5 ^r	37.9	38.8	19.2	23.9	9.8
J	51.9	50.4	9.9	54.4	39.7	37.0	19.2	23.0 ^r	9.1
J	52.9	54.7	10.3	55.6	40.7	37.5	19.7	24.0	9.6
A	51.6	52.6 ^r	9.6	56.7 ^r	41.1	37.9	20.0	23.4	9.9
S	51.9	50.3	9.9	53.5	42.5	37.9	20.3	23.4	9.4
O	52.8	50.8 ^r	10.2	53.3 ^r	44.0	38.0	20.1	23.7	9.4
N	52.6	50.7 ^r	10.0	54.0 ^r	40.6	36.1	20.5	23.3 ^r	9.4
D	53.0	51.3 ^r	9.9	54.2 ^r	40.4	36.9	23.6	23.4 ^r	9.4
1955 J	54.0	51.8 ^r	9.8	57.7 ^r	44.4	37.7	21.4	23.7	9.8
F	52.9	51.3 ^r	9.7	53.2	38.8	36.4	23.7	23.1	9.7
M	51.9	45.4	8.6	49.9 ^r	38.5	35.1	23.5	22.8	9.5
A	53.1	53.3 ^r	10.6	52.8 ^r	40.9	38.1	20.2	24.0	9.6
M	54.1	54.1	9.8	58.5 ^r	38.0	38.3	17.7	23.7	9.2
J	56.0	51.9	10.0	60.7 ^r	42.6	37.8	19.0	23.6 ^r	9.7
J	56.7	56.0 ^r	10.4	58.5 ^r	45.2	38.1	17.6	24.9 ^r	10.5
A	51.9	52.0 ^r	9.7	59.8 ^r	44.3	37.0	17.0	23.7	10.3
S	56.3	54.0 ^r	10.9	61.1	47.2	39.2	20.0	24.6	12.4
O	54.8	52.7	10.7	60.0 ^r	48.3	38.4	21.1	24.0 ^r	9.2
N	54.6	54.1 ^r	10.6	56.1	43.4	35.9	24.5	23.5 ^r	9.7
D	55.2	54.2 ^r	10.1	55.5 ^r	45.6	36.9	29.6	24.3	9.6
1956 J	57.1	52.8 ^r	9.9	63.6 ^r	47.0	38.7	25.0	23.9	9.7
F	53.9	50.5 ^r	9.4	60.0 ^r	41.7	37.1	24.8	23.6	10.3
M	57.6	56.2 ^r	10.5	55.1 ^r	42.2	36.3	25.8	24.6	10.8
A	56.4	50.2	9.8	63.4 ^r	43.2	39.9	27.4	24.6	10.5
M	56.5	55.4	10.3	62.8 ^r	41.3	38.9	23.2	24.4	10.0
J	59.7	58.2	11.6	65.3	49.5	40.6	20.5	25.4	9.6

⁽¹⁾Averages of unadjusted data.⁽²⁾Includes "Men's Clothing", "Family Clothing", and "Women's Clothing".

EXPORTS AND IMPORTS

Seasonally adjusted imports of goods continue at a high level but were down from the record set in April.



CONSTRUCTION AND MISCELLANEOUS

ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION

Construction										
New Residential Construction in Canada			Value of Building Permits				Personal Disposable Income ⁽²⁾	Corporation Profits Before Taxes ⁽³⁾	Value of Domestic Exports of Goods	Value of Imports of Goods
Starts ⁽²⁾	Completions ⁽²⁾	Industrial ⁽⁴⁾	Institutional and Government ⁽⁴⁾	Residential ⁽⁴⁾	Commercial ⁽⁴⁾					
Thousands		Thousand dollars				Million dollars		1949=100		
1954 ⁽¹⁾	113.5	102.0	14,640	22,090	68,852	15,545	16,788	598	129.7	148.2
1955 ⁽¹⁾	138.3	127.6	16,311	25,896	80,672	21,129	18,200	756	143.5	170.3
1954 J	110.2	98.0	14,963	16,005	60,792	15,646	16,528	598	123.4	144.3
F			17,146	19,334	62,814	12,934			136.8	152.0
M			15,646	21,778	59,372	13,194			128.7	148.1
A			15,137	24,642	62,875	13,577			127.2	144.3
M	101.6	95.6	15,143	23,337	61,784	14,477	16,656	598	136.2	142.9
J			15,779	21,279	69,178	15,829			123.9	151.8
J			15,364	21,198	74,292	18,703			123.7	138.7
A			13,051	20,987	74,348	20,257			127.0	147.4
S	116.1	100.3	11,552	25,400	71,523	19,317	16,772	597	134.9	140.6
O			12,009	23,918	72,431	14,858			131.3	145.8
N			14,972	23,578	76,911	14,217			134.5	152.4
D			16,767	25,383	82,242	15,175			139.2	151.8
1955 J	126.0	117.2	18,237	24,086	76,892	17,516	17,416	642	141.2	158.1
F			15,770	24,044	72,501	16,516			143.6	159.3
M			13,289	20,878	69,350	18,584			141.1	158.1
A			12,817	27,591	76,523	21,542			151.9	166.8
M	132.7	125.6	14,983	28,798	80,976	24,249	18,316	740	134.4	165.1
J			18,699	25,402	83,006	24,400			137.9	159.2
J			23,946	26,025	84,223	21,830			141.5	159.9
A			22,329	25,552	85,649	22,682			146.7	180.7
S	145.4	128.5	20,153	27,123	86,195	23,034	18,416	802	156.7	180.1
O			15,834	24,211	81,416	21,040			158.6	201.3
N			13,679	26,271	77,313	20,576			142.5	182.9
D			16,315	28,997	79,715	31,752			143.4	182.1
1956 J	136.1	123.7	19,546	34,695	86,367	33,298	18,808	818	158.8	199.0
F			21,989	32,754	85,443	32,825			161.8	198.7
M			18,806	33,105	83,077	23,239			151.4	215.8
A			17,900 ^r	27,583 ^r	82,545 ^r	26,982 ^r			165.8	225.0
M	132.4	145.6	20,957	26,783	84,651	30,303			149.4	199.3
J									161.3	205.2 ^p

⁽¹⁾Averages or totals of unadjusted data.
of seasonally adjusted data.

⁽²⁾Seasonally adjusted at annual rates.

⁽³⁾Quarterly averages or quarters.

⁽⁴⁾Three-term moving average



Table 1.—SELECTED ECONOMIC INDICATORS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Quarterly Averages or Quarters

General Indicators												
Civilian Labour Force												
	Gross National Product at Market Prices (1)	Index of Industrial Production	Total with Jobs	Without Jobs and Seeking Work	Percent- age of Civilian Labour Force Seeking Work	Total Labour Income	Corporation Profits before Taxes	Consumer Price Index	General Wholesale Price Index	Consumer Credit Outstanding Total Selected Items	Exports of Domestic Com- modities	Imports of Merchan- dise
	Million dollars	1935-39 = 100	Thousands		Per- centage	Million dollars		1949=100	1935-39 = 100		Million dollars	
1954	24,317	244.6	5,194	232	4.3	1,000	598	116.2	217.0	1,843 ^r	323	341
1955	26,769	265.8	5,327	230	4.1	1,068	756	116.4	218.9	2,182 ^r	357	341
1954 F		239.4	4,970	315	6.0	955		115.7	219.1		275	293
M		236.8	4,970	321	6.1	951		115.5	218.7		316	353
A		242.4	5,006	306	5.8	959		115.6	218.0		292	348
M	24,072	245.6	5,195	218	4.0	980	664	115.5	217.9	1,725 ^r	355	360
J		252.5	5,297	186	3.4	1,009		116.1	217.6		342	416
J		238.5	5,405	172	3.1	1,017		116.2	217.4		324	341
A	24,372	246.7	5,416	175	3.1	1,019	632	117.0	215.8	1,749 ^r	322	335
S		253.7	5,337	168	3.1	1,039		116.8	215.3		331	325
O		256.0	5,302	180	3.3	1,044		116.8	214.3		314	333
N	24,800	254.4	5,223	215	4.0	1,038	561	116.8	214.9	1,843 ^r	365	372
D		240.6	5,187	248	4.6	1,033		116.6	215.4		385	337
1955 J		238.2	5,003	363	6.8	986		116.4	215.8		306	307
F	25,488	248.0	5,012	379	7.0	991	570	116.3	217.3	1,776 ^r	297	308
M		251.9	4,999	401	7.4	992		116.0	217.3		349	376
A		259.2	5,123	327	6.0	1,011		116.1	218.5		336	383
M	26,628	267.4	5,324	213	3.8	1,049	819	116.4	217.8	1,933 ^r	367	434
J		276.8	5,458	157	2.8	1,090		115.9	218.7		378	402
J		263.7	5,588	150	2.6	1,085		116.0	218.4		348	373
A	27,320	271.7	5,641	131	2.3	1,107	847	116.4	219.7	2,053 ^r	382	430
S		281.2	5,495	138	2.4	1,123		116.8	220.9		384	414
O		284.0	5,477	142	2.5	1,131		116.9	220.0		374	457
N	27,640	283.7	5,419	162	2.9	1,128	786	116.9	220.7	2,182 ^r	386	444
D		264.3	5,388	200	3.6	1,117		116.9	221.5		376	386
1956 J		257.6	5,231	286	5.2	1,077		116.8	222.0		360	404
F	28,332	266.5	5,216	308	5.9	1,090	728	116.4	222.2	2,128 ^r	348	405
M		277.6	5,241	295	5.3	1,093		116.4	223.3		328	464
A		277.3 ^r	5,326	257	4.6	1,125 ^r		116.6	224.5		383	532
M		282.9 ^p	5,499	165	2.9	1,166		116.6	225.3		429	
J		298.4 ^p	5,647	117	2.0			117.8	226.5		424	

Primary Industries

Manufacturing

	Farm Cash Income	Pulpwood Production	Seafish Landings	Index of Mineral Production	Power Production of Central Electric Stations	Index of Production	Value of Shipments	Value of Inventories (1)	Value of New Orders Received During Month	Index of Employment	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Hours Worked
	Million dollars	Thousand cords (2)	Million pounds	1935-39 = 100	Million K.W.H.	1935-39 = 100		Million dollars		1949=100	Cents per hour	Hours per week
1954	598.83	1,186	160.3	209.7	5,761	251.4	1,459.2	3,544.5	1,448.0	107.7	140.8	40.6
1955	588.14	1,246	145.6	242.0	6,358	270.1	1,630.4	3,691.4 ^r	1,643.1	109.3	144.5	41.0
1954 F	512.83	812	58.6	181.8	5,152	251.0	1,388.8	3,695.1	1,523.4	108.3	140.4	40.7
M		804	96.5	171.1	5,766	249.9	1,556.6	3,658.3	1,457.7	108.3	140.6	41.1
A		451	72.5	182.9	5,653	253.5	1,482.8	3,583.3	1,385.6	107.9	141.0	40.9
M	560.82	504	151.7	202.5	5,929	254.1	1,488.1	3,591.7	1,454.5	107.3	141.8	40.6
J		1,332	190.5	219.1	5,675	259.9	1,543.5	3,609.4	1,541.1	107.7	142.2	39.8
J		1,087	371.9	227.8	5,478	241.2	1,413.0	3,576.3	1,405.8	108.8	141.6	40.5
A	595.42	1,160	262.4	226.2	5,447	252.5	1,430.7	3,554.5	1,379.5	108.0	140.9	40.7
S		1,712	190.6	246.5	5,510	256.2	1,515.8	3,537.0	1,553.0	108.3	139.5	40.9
O		2,168	182.7	245.5	6,131	257.6	1,457.2	3,535.3	1,341.5	108.1	139.7	41.3
N	726.26	2,081	137.9	228.2	6,206	258.0	1,483.5	3,542.1	1,452.7	106.3	140.5	41.3
D		1,475	119.1	213.5	6,556	242.4	1,453.2	3,544.5	1,450.3	105.4	141.2	41.2
1955 J		949	132.4	202.0	6,547	242.2	1,391.5	3,542.6	1,459.5	103.2	142.8	39.3
F	467.17	706	56.6	205.6	5,973	253.9	1,447.8	3,562.9	1,489.2	103.6	142.7	41.0
M		608	45.7	203.8	6,635	259.5	1,603.5	3,606.7	1,563.0	105.7	143.5	41.2
A		529	83.3	202.6	6,363	268.8	1,582.2	3,541.6	1,558.0	106.5	144.3	41.1
M	583.09	679	164.1	230.2	6,640	274.2	1,685.1	3,543.1	1,748.9	107.3	145.4	41.2
J		1,378	183.1 ^r	254.1	6,090	282.9	1,745.5	3,550.9	1,725.0	109.3	145.5	41.0
J		1,039	305.2	264.0	5,903	265.1	1,583.9	3,537.1	1,611.9	111.6	145.0	40.9
A	635.78	1,247	241.1	261.8	6,052	275.5	1,685.0	3,522.3	1,724.2	111.4	145.1	40.8
S		1,614	162.9	275.7	6,002	284.3	1,764.4	3,546.7 ^r	1,744.4	114.0	143.8	41.2
O		2,294	96.4	285.3	6,431	284.9	1,717.1	3,576.8 ^r	1,685.4	113.4	144.8	41.5
N	666.52	2,333	116.9	273.9	6,760	284.6	1,706.6	3,606.6 ^r	1,738.5	112.8	145.4	41.7
D		1,575	154.2	245.5	6,900	265.5	1,652.6	3,691.4 ^r	1,669.6	112.3	146.1	41.6
1956 J		1,176	137.7	239.8	6,507	259.4	1,549.6	3,757.6 ^r	1,693.8	109.8	147.5	39.0
F	517.90	1,016	212.0	244.3	6,179	269.7	1,639.5	3,836.6 ^r	1,694.9	110.2	147.3	41.2
M		737	107.9	251.1	6,486	282.6	1,779.8 ^r	3,875.6 ^r	1,745.2 ^r	112.3	148.5	41.3
A		607	60.6	234.5	6,348	286.5 ^r	1,763.1 ^r	3,889.1 ^r	1,829.0 ^r	113.4	150.5	41.1
M		933	144.3	255.4 ^p	6,896	288.0 ^p	1,904.1 ^r	3,919.1 ^r	1,865.8 ^r	114.1	151.1	41.4
J		1,611	219.7	274.2 ^p	6,733	304.1 ^p	1,878.3	3,958.1	1,788.3	115.2	151.8	41.0

(1) Seasonally adjusted at annual rates.

(2) Manufacturing inventory owned by manufacturers, whether held at plant or not, at end of period.

(3) Rough

1

cords of 128 cu. ft.

(4) In urban areas of 5,000 population and over.

(5) Average of weekly rates.

(6) Middle of month.

Table 1.—SELECTED ECONOMIC INDICATORS—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS
Quarterly Averages or Quarters

	Construction		Trans- portation	Trade	Finance, Insurance and Real Estate						Service	
	Invest- ment in New Private Con- struction (1)	Starts of New Dwelling Units (2)	Railway Revenue Freight Loadings	Value of Retail Sales	Index of Em- ployment Finance Insurance and Real Estate	Total Currency and Active Bank Deposits	Total Chartered Bank Loans	Cheques Cashed in 35 Clearing Centres	Index of Common Stock Prices	Three- month Treasury Bill Yield (3)	Gov't of Canada 15-year Bond Yield (4)	Index of Employ- ment Service Industries
	Million dollars	Number	Thousand tons	Million dollars	1949=100	Million dollars			1935-39 =100			1949=100
1954	2,825	7,480	9,358	1,005.5	127.4	5,456	4,095	12,339	181.2	1.44	3.15	111.4
1955	3,251	8,109	10,955	1,072.8	132.0	5,791	4,889	13,446	232.7	1.55	3.07	114.5
1954 M		9,228	8,552	1,070.7	126.3	5,066	4,141	12,176	179.5	1.60	3.06	108.1
J		9,433	9,643	1,064.6	126.6	5,124	4,092	13,662	180.5	1.57	3.09	111.1
J	2,836	10,462	9,929	1,063.8	127.3	5,228	4,067	12,125	182.3	1.38	3.11	117.0
A		8,635	9,946	994.0	127.8	5,226	4,039	11,178	187.0	1.32	3.00	118.9
S		10,222	10,913	1,011.2	129.7	5,331	4,002	11,363	189.5	1.21	3.01	118.9
O	2,924	9,046	10,709	1,020.0	130.7	5,386	4,084	13,891	190.2	1.18	3.01	116.1
N		8,371	11,074	1,013.7	130.8	5,300	4,180	13,626	199.5	1.17	3.05	112.0
D		5,443	9,407	1,248.9	130.9	5,456	4,095	13,809	206.8	1.08	3.05	110.6
1955 J	3,016	3,175	8,574	840.1	130.9	5,392	4,005	12,068	207.3	0.99	3.09	109.3
F		3,134	8,018	798.5	131.2	5,347	3,979	11,065	214.7	0.90	2.94	108.6
M		4,432	8,913	915.9	131.2	5,432	4,002	13,423	213.7	1.13	2.96	108.0
A	3,164	7,662	8,636	1,101.0	131.6	5,593	4,086	12,278	216.5	1.23	2.92	108.6
M		11,266	11,125	1,124.0	131.7	5,542	4,089	13,616	222.1	1.24	2.96	111.0
J		11,706	12,566	1,189.2	132.3	5,719	4,193	14,077	237.1	1.36	2.94	113.7
J	3,344	11,790	12,361	1,112.3	132.7	5,808	4,281	13,772	246.5	1.43	2.97	118.6
A		11,252	13,062	1,112.3	133.6	5,827	4,329	13,465	245.3	1.60	3.14	121.2
S		10,024	13,293	1,121.8	133.8	5,837	4,426	13,182	255.9	1.77	3.14	121.6
O	3,480	9,453	13,397	1,125.4	131.7	5,945	4,588	13,933	239.9	2.07	3.19	119.6
N		8,579	11,780	1,094.6	131.9	5,849	4,859	15,276	245.6	2.33	3.19	117.9
D		4,832	9,732	1,339.1	132.0	5,791	4,889	15,198	247.6	2.59	3.41	116.3
1956 J	3,220	3,459	9,703	880.0	132.0	5,605	4,901	14,670	248.5	2.58	3.35	115.4
F		4,113	9,958	864.2	132.3	5,580	4,962	13,000	249.2	2.51	3.28	115.2
M		4,457	9,883 ^r	1,045.4	133.9	5,629	5,069	14,864	267.9	2.62	3.31	115.9
A		7,566	10,504 ^r	1,106.9	134.6	5,687	5,183	15,896	273.0	2.83	3.50	117.8
M		11,065	12,714 ^p	1,237.0	135.1	5,684	5,288	17,704	268.5	2.84	3.56	120.1 ^r
J		10,968	13,089 ^p	1,286.7	135.7		5,298	16,318	267.0	2.63	3.42	124.0

Table 2.—SIGNIFICANT STATISTICS OF UNITED KINGDOM
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS
Quarterly Averages or Quarters

	Labour Force Great Britain			Index of Industrial Pro- duction	Personal Expendi- ture on Con- sumer Goods and Services (2)	Index of Weekly Wage Rates	Index of Retail Prices (3)	Index of Whole- sale Prices (4)	Value of Domestic Exports	Value of Total Imports	Value of New Con- struction Great Britain (1)	Gold and Dollar Reserves End of Period
	Population (1)	Total in Civil Em- ployment (1)	Registered Unem- ployed (1)									
	Thousand persons											
				1948=100	£ Million	June 30 1947=100	June 17 1947=100	June 30 1949=100		£ Million		U.S. \$ Million
1954	50,784	22,604	230	130	11,883	142	143	125.5	222.9	281.2	286	2,762
1955	50,968	22,933	192	137	12,783 ^r	151	149	129.6	242.1	324.1	293	2,120
1954 M		22,430	255	134		142	141	125.4	229.1	280.5		2,985
J	50,784	22,604	230	128		142	142	125.8	217.9	291.0		3,017
J		22,518	228	118	3,056	142	145	125.8	247.1	289.7	296	3,013
A		22,613	238	114		143	144	125.8	205.7	266.8		2,918
S		22,614	250	134		143	143	125.9	210.5	285.8		2,901
O		22,773	259	139	3,220	144	144	126.2	214.9	282.2	294	2,936
N		22,818	260	140		144	145	126.2	196.7	333.8		2,925
D	50,887	22,714	280	131		144	145	126.3	255.8	313.5		2,762
1955 J		22,716	300	135	2,906 ^r	146	146	126.9	248.6	332.3	256 (4)	2,763
F		22,722	300	140		147	146	127.7	232.8	309.5		2,681
M		22,727	257	143		149	146	128.1	260.3	365.5		2,667
A		22,817	230	134	3,122 ^r	152	147	128.4	244.8	319.5	289 (5)	2,686
M		22,872	200	140		152	147	128.8	249.4	290.3		2,686
J	50,968	22,933	192	137		152	150	129.3	157.0	294.2		2,680
J		22,943	192	122	3,288 ^r	153	150	129.6	223.0	339.0	311 (5)	2,544
A		23,026	200	118		153	149	130.0	264.2	342.3		2,457
S		23,030	208	140		153	150	130.9	243.2	304.8		2,345
O		23,101	222	145	3,467 ^r	153	152	131.4	267.8	333.8	314 (4)	2,297
N		23,136	220	146		154	154	132.0	262.2	341.5		2,283
D		22,998	250	138		154	154	132.5	253.7	335.9		2,120
1956 J		22,988	270	139	3,103 ^r	156	153	133.3 ^r	257.9	346.3	297 (5)	2,149
F		22,951	285	141		158	153	134.1 ^r	246.1	309.1		2,210
M		22,953	245	140		162	155	134.8 ^r	271.3	330.2		2,277
A		22,990	244	136		163	158	135.1 ^r	256.4	327.4		2,328
M		23,017		135		164	157	135.4	285.8	329.1		2,369
J		23,031				164	157	135.5	276.1	339.9		2,385

(1) "De facto" population. Annual data are for June. (2) At current market prices. Annual data are totals of the four quarters. (3) This index is also published on the base January 17, 1956=100. On this base, the index for June was 102.4. (4) Output of building and civil engineering work, excluding the output of building operatives employed by private firms outside the building and civil engineering industries. (5) New series not strictly comparable with previous figures. Value for first quarter of 1955 on the former basis was £276 million. (6) New series. All manufactured products other than food, fuel and tobacco.

Table 3.—SIGNIFICANT STATISTICS OF UNITED STATES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS
Quarterly Averages or Quarters

General Indicators													
	Total Population Continental U.S. (1)	Gross National Product (seasonally adjusted at annual rates)	Index of Industrial Production (seasonally adjusted) ⁽⁴⁾	Civilian Labour Force		Labour Income (2) (season- ally ad- justed at annual rates)	Corporation Profits before Taxes (season- ally ad- justed at annual rates)	Consumer Price Index	Wholesale Price Index	Consumer Credit Out- standing End of Period	Exports including re-exports (3)	General Imports	
				Em- ployed	Unem- ployed								
		Millions	Billion dollars	1947-49 =100	Millions		Billion dollars		1947-49=100		Billion dollars	Million dollars	
1954	162.4	360.7 ^r	125	61.2	3.2	202.8	33.2 ^r	114.8	110.3	30.1	1,258	851	
1955	165.3	390.9 ^r	139	63.2	2.7	217.4 ^r	42.7 ^r	114.5	110.7	36.2	1,293	949	
1954	A	161.8	357.6	123	60.6	201.7	32.9 ^r	114.6	111.0	28.1	1,426	957	
	M	162.0		125	61.1	202.2		115.0	110.9	28.4	1,401	829	
	J	162.2		124	62.1	202.4		115.1	110.0	28.7	1,474	946	
	J	162.4	358.8	123	62.1	203.2	32.8 ^r	115.2	110.4	28.7	1,291	822	
	A	162.7		123	62.3	202.4		115.0	110.5	28.7	1,156	825	
	S	163.0		124	62.1	202.4		114.7	110.0	28.9	1,114	780	
	O	163.2	367.1	126	62.1	203.5	35.2 ^r	114.5	109.7	29.0	1,265	763	
	N	163.5		128	61.7	205.3		114.6	110.0	29.2	1,249	840	
	D	163.7		130	60.7	205.5		114.3	109.5	30.1	1,318	942	
1955	J	164.0	377.3 ^r	132	60.2	206.1	39.7 ^r	114.3	110.1	29.8	1,166	870	
	F	164.2		133	59.9	207.1		114.3	110.4	29.5	1,233	850	
	M	164.4		135	60.5	209.4		114.3	110.0	29.9	1,342	1,019	
	A	164.6	387.4 ^r	136	61.7	211.5	41.1 ^r	114.2	110.5	30.7	1,262	870	
	M	164.8		138	62.7	215.7 ^r		114.2	109.9	31.6	1,322	958	
	J	165.0		139	64.0	217.5 ^r		114.4	110.3	32.5	1,319	936	
	J	165.3	396.8 ^r	139	65.0	221.6 ^r	43.5 ^r	114.7	110.5	32.9	1,268	885	
	A	165.5		140	65.5	220.5 ^r		114.5	110.9	33.6	1,235	960	
	S	165.8		142	64.7	221.9 ^r		114.9	111.7	34.3	1,254	945	
	O	166.1	401.9 ^r	143	65.2	222.5 ^r	46.4 ^r	114.9	111.6	34.6	1,396	1,010	
	N	166.3		143	64.8	224.4 ^r		115.0	111.2	35.1	1,316	1,064	
	D	166.5		144	64.2	225.5 ^r		114.7	111.3	36.2	1,398	1,015	
1956	J	166.8	403.4 ^r	143	62.9	226.3 ^r	43.7	114.6	111.9	35.6	1,276	1,073	
	F	167.0		143	62.6	226.1 ^r		114.6	112.4	35.3	1,355	1,049	
	M	167.2		141	63.1	227.5 ^r		114.7	112.8	35.5	1,575	1,099	
	A	167.4		143	64.0	230.1 ^r		114.9	113.6	36.0	1,506	990	
	M	167.6		142	65.2	230.5		115.4	114.4 ^r	36.6	1,698	1,090	
	J	167.9		141	66.5	2.9				114.2			
Manufacturing													
	Index of Production (seasonally adjusted) ⁽⁴⁾	Value of Sales ⁽⁴⁾ (seasonally adjusted)	Value of Inventories ⁽⁴⁾ (seasonally adjusted)	Value of New Orders ⁽⁴⁾ (season- ally ad- justed)	Index of Em- ployment (5) (season- ally ad- justed)	Average Hourly ⁽⁵⁾ Earnings	Average Hours ⁽⁵⁾ Worked	Construction		Trade		Finance	
								Value of New Private Con- struction (unad- justed)	New Nonfarm Dwelling Units Started	Total Value of Retail Sales ⁽⁴⁾ (season- ally ad- justed)	Loans of Federal Reserve Banks (season- ally ad- justed) (6)	Common Stock Prices (480 Stocks) (7)	
		1947-49 =100	Billion dollars			1947-49 =100	Dollars	Hours per week	Million dollars	Thousand units	Million dollars		1935-39 =100
1954	127	23.4	43.5	22.4	101.8	1.81	39.7	2,154	101.7	14,222	41,008	226.7	
1955	141	26.4	46.1	27.2	105.5 ^r	1.88	40.7	2,548	110.7	15,457	43,922	300.0	
1954	A	125	23.7	44.5	22.3	102.6 ^r	1.80	39.0	1,926	107.7	14,242	38,441	212.7
	M	126	23.2	44.3	21.9	101.6 ^r	1.81	39.3	2,122	108.5	14,044	38,324	219.8
	J	125	23.3	44.2	22.0	101.1 ^r	1.81	39.5	2,282	116.5	14,439	38,950	221.8
	J	124	23.2	43.4	21.4	99.8 ^r	1.80	39.4	2,398	116.0	14,272	38,254	231.1
	A	125	23.1	43.1	21.9	99.4	1.79	39.7	2,469	114.3	14,150	37,967	236.4
	S	126	23.0	42.9	23.3	99.8	1.81	39.7	2,471	115.7	14,214	38,495	238.5
	O	128	22.5	43.2	22.9	100.5 ^r	1.81	39.9	2,431	110.7	14,071	38,844	243.5
	N	130	24.0	43.3	23.1	101.5 ^r	1.83	40.2	2,367	103.6	14,361	40,114	252.2
	D	131	24.1	43.3	24.8	101.8 ^r	1.83	40.5	2,272	90.6	15,123	41,008	264.5
1955	J	133	24.3	43.2	24.6	102.0 ^r	1.84	40.2	2,085	87.6	14,864	40,483	268.8
	F	134	24.6	43.3	24.8	102.6 ^r	1.85	40.4	2,016	89.9	14,765	40,751	278.1
	M	136	26.0	43.3	26.5	103.5	1.85	40.6	2,208	113.8	15,060	41,448	277.5
	A	138	26.0	43.3	26.1	104.7 ^r	1.86	40.3	2,384	132.0	15,251	41,818	286.2
	M	140	26.6 ^r	43.5	27.7	105.6 ^r	1.87	40.8	2,571	137.6	15,368	42,440	285.0
	J	141	27.1	43.8	27.8	106.3 ^r	1.87	40.7	2,766	134.5	15,345	43,674	300.7
	J	141	26.7	43.9	27.0	106.1	1.89	40.4	2,862	122.7	15,484	44,113	315.3
	A	142	27.2	44.3	28.7	106.2 ^r	1.88	40.6	2,893	124.7	15,662	44,696	311.0
	S	144	27.2	44.7	28.3	106.2 ^r	1.90	40.9	2,879	114.9	15,840	45,449	323.2
	O	145	26.6	45.4	27.5	107.1 ^r	1.91	41.1	2,810	105.8	15,777	46,499	306.2
	N	145	27.3	45.7	28.3	108.2 ^r	1.93	41.2	2,663	89.2	15,808	47,331	321.5
	D	146	27.3	45.9	29.3	108.3	1.93	41.3	2,435	76.2	15,795	48,356	327.0
1956	J	145	27.0	46.3	28.1	108.0	1.93	40.7	2,176 ^r	75.0	15,658	47,741	322.9
	F	144	27.2	46.9	27.6	107.2 ^r	1.93	40.5	2,087 ^r	78.3	15,346	47,694	324.4
	M	142	27.1	47.4	26.9	106.4	1.95	40.4	2,261 ^r	98.6 ^r	15,740	49,373	346.7
	A	144	27.2	48.0	27.8	107.1 ^r	1.96	40.3	2,403 ^r	106.0	15,541	49,953	351.1
	M	143	27.8	48.6	28.7	106.8 ^r	1.96	40.0	2,543 ^r	108.0	15,892	49,900	344.2
	J	142				106.1	1.98	40.1	2,715	104.0		51,160	340.5

(1) Including Armed Forces overseas.

(2) Includes wage and salary disbursements and other labour income. Excludes employer contributions for social insurance.

(3) Includes shipments under the Mutual Security Program.

(4) Annual data represent unadjusted figures.

(5) Production and related workers.

(6) As at Wednesday, nearest end of month.

(7) Standard and Poor's Corporation.

Table 4.—POPULATION STATISTICS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS⁽¹⁾

CANADA ⁽²⁾												
Population						Immigration ⁽³⁾						
	Population ⁽³⁾	Increase From Previous Date	Births ⁽⁴⁾	Deaths ⁽⁴⁾	Net Natural Increase	Total	From U.K.	From U.S.A.	From Germany	From Italy	From The Netherlands	Marriages
1954	15,195	414	36,262	10,377	25,885	154,227	43,381	10,131	28,479	23,780	16,182	10,699
1955	15,601	406	36,674	10,548	26,126	109,946	29,382	10,395	17,630	19,139	6,759	10,488
1954 F			32,705	9,830	22,875	57,542	17,910	2,407	10,376	6,496	7,728	6,539
M	15,083	48	37,355	10,442	26,913							4,755
A			36,802	10,637	26,165	41,088	9,904	3,006	9,642	6,034	4,565	8,068
M			38,329	10,664	27,665							11,506
J	15,195	112	37,527	10,202	27,325	27,374	8,276	2,552	4,956	5,180	975	15,861
J	15,236	41	38,332	10,045	28,287							17,589
A			36,882	9,698	27,184							12,854
S	15,313	77	37,375	9,534	27,841							14,888
O			35,807	10,603	25,204	17,627	4,094	2,062	1,921	4,296	1,058	14,042
N	15,410	97	34,221	10,400	23,821							8,873
D			34,822	10,967	23,855	17,627	4,094	2,062	1,921	4,296	1,058	8,102
J	15,439	29	36,784	11,264	25,520							6,949
F			32,785	11,122	21,663							7,113
M	15,482	43	37,470	11,265	26,205							5,370
A			34,458	9,838	24,620	40,790	11,946	2,572	5,744	7,121	3,378	6,763
M			38,992	11,354	27,638							9,189
J	15,601	119	38,980	10,548	28,432	28,190	7,617	3,268	5,700	3,168	1,796	11,456
J	15,637	36	37,298	10,206	27,092							13,942
A			41,598	10,533	31,065							13,086
S	15,706	69	35,035	9,765	25,270							15,982
O			37,020	10,040	26,980	23,339	5,725	2,493	4,265	4,554	527	15,631
N			36,683	10,674	26,009							12,595
D	15,792	86	32,989	9,961	23,028	18,963	4,687 ⁵	1,915	2,233	4,005	1,039	7,775
J	15,818	26	40,141	11,957	28,184							8,285
F			33,939	12,921	21,018							7,349
M			34,843	10,422	24,421							5,497
A			35,609	11,069	24,540	50,961	17,371	2,265	7,629	7,582	3,493	7,407
M			38,780	11,007	27,773							8,847
J			35,509	11,576	23,933							11,548
J			39,845	10,588	29,257							14,930

NEWFOUNDLAND					PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND				NOVA SCOTIA	
	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births
	Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number
1954	398	1,138	246	243	105	227	50	81	673	1,576
1955	412	1,174	272	215	108	235	56	73	683	1,589
1954 F		1,054	165	198		222	34	77		1,402
M		1,196	165	259		211	22	76		1,554
A		1,141	222	237		249	28	81		1,626
M		1,180	192	253		250	45	80		1,591
J	398	1,157	328	222	105	253	80	77	673	1,653
J		1,089	302	222		234	73	73		1,648
A		1,151	298	222		214	89	79		1,594
S		1,197	295	238		243	66	71		1,641
O		1,118	236	248		239	57	74		1,651
N		1,091	297	260		212	58	91		1,464
D		1,016	262	259		190	38	85		1,551
J		1,718	514	414		238	31	64		1,595
F		1,806	387	271		207	32	73		1,409
M		860	141	144		211	25	71		1,807
A		1,194	201	204		215	25	100		1,452
M		1,292	289	275		256	42	89		1,615
J	412	833	104	121	108	201	78	80	683	1,584
J		1,643	501	352		236	93	46		1,849
A		812	193	175		288	83	79		1,535
S		802	197	174		221	91	58		1,647
O		1,263	321	187		202	62	82		1,558
N		1,319	288	161		260	73	71		1,488
D		544	127	100		280	38	68		1,529
J		2,343	540	395		193	27	82		1,512
F		1,470	329	293		156	24	67		1,470
M		875	172	92		229	20	75		1,715
A		1,491	207	290		194	34	83		1,435
M		776	120	154		276	41	76		1,676
J		628	154	114		216	76	76		1,646
J		1,257	304	311		281	99	87		1,760

NEWFOUNDLAND

PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND

NOVA SCOTIA

	NEWFOUNDLAND				PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND				NOVA SCOTIA	
	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births
	Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number
1954	398	1,138	246	243	105	227	50	81	673	1,576
1955	412	1,174	272	215	108	235	56	73	683	1,589
1954 F		1,054	165	198		222	34	77		1,402
M		1,196	165	259		211	22	76		1,554
A		1,141	222	237		249	28	81		1,626
M		1,180	192	253		250	45	80		1,591
J	398	1,157	328	222	105	253	80	77	673	1,653
J		1,089	302	222		234	73	73		1,648
A		1,151	298	222		214	89	79		1,594
S		1,197	295	238		243	66	71		1,641
O		1,118	236	248		239	57	74		1,651
N		1,091	297	260		212	58	91		1,464
D		1,016	262	259		190	38	85		1,551
1955 J		1,718	514	414		238	31	64		1,595
F		1,806	387	271		207	32	73		1,409
M		860	141	144		211	25	71		1,807
A		1,194	201	204		215	25	100		1,452
M		1,292	289	275		256	42	89		1,615
J	412	833	104	121	108	201	78	80	683	1,584
J		1,643	501	352		236	93	46		1,849
A		812	193	175		288	83	79		1,535
S		802	197	174		221	91	58		1,647
O		1,263	321	187		202	62	82		1,558
N		1,319	288	161		260	73	71		1,488
D		544	127	100		280	38	68		1,529
1956 J		2,343	540	395		193	27	82		1,512
F		1,470	329	293		156	24	67		1,470
M		875	172	92		229	20	75		1,715
A		1,491	207	290		194	34	83		1,435
M		776	120	154		276	41	76		1,676
J		628	164	114		216	76	76		1,646
J		1,257	304	311		281	99	87		1,760

Note.—Until the end of 1954, annual data for births, deaths and marriages are based on tabulated figures by month of occurrence on the basis of residence. Data for 1954 have been revised accordingly. Monthly figures for 1955 are provisional and represent registrations filed in Provincial Vital Statistics offices during the month under review, regardless of the month of occurrence.

⁽¹⁾Not applicable to figures on population and immigration.

⁽²⁾Yukon and North-West Territories not included in figures for births, marriages and

deaths. Newfoundland is included as of January, 1951. ⁽³⁾Estimates are given by years as of June 1 and by quarters for Canada as of June 1, 1952. ⁽⁴⁾Exclusive of stillbirths.

⁽⁵⁾Immigrant admissions by country of last permanent residence. Annual and quarterly figures are totals for the period.

Source: Monthly Report of Vital Statistics, D.B.S. and Department of Citizenship and Immigration.

Table 4.—POPULATION STATISTICS—continued
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS⁽³⁾

		NOVA SCOTIA		NEW BRUNSWICK				QUEBEC			
		Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths
		Number		Thousands		Number		Thousands		Number	
1954		439	474	547	1,387	357	357	4,388	11,098	2,960	2,764
1955		444	499	558	1,409	361	374	4,520	10,959	2,839	2,721
1953	N	458	434		1,270	351	401		9,828	1,505	2,696
	D	315	512		1,326	254	413		10,460	1,957	2,764
1954	J	287	568		1,306	168	385		10,841	1,094	3,068
	F	302	457		1,121	196	341		10,146	1,501	2,687
	M	220	475		1,353	156	360		11,591	666	2,808
	A	314	454		1,423	278	353		11,488	1,568	2,800
	M	440	464		1,473	323	385		12,134	3,129	2,924
	J	614	476	547	1,451	533	358	4,388	11,770	4,965	2,770
	J	593	429		1,509	575	337		11,841	6,529	2,742
	A	622	460		1,466	486	329		11,080	4,166	2,561
	S	662	438		1,381	495	327		11,186	4,774	2,530
	O	452	490		1,436	479	375		10,561	3,882	2,740
	N	408	481		1,372	328	359		10,138	1,364	2,720
	D	351	500		1,358	261	377		10,402	1,878	2,819
1955	J	394	498		1,357	236	362		10,500	1,700	2,801
	F	279	491		1,209	229	407		9,258	1,925	3,188
	M	287	599		1,308	182	339		10,999	1,578	2,659
	A	335	486		1,358	199	364		9,289	760	2,300
	M	364	612		1,776	326	459		11,073	1,140	2,849
	J	592	515	558	1,306	359	323	4,520	12,332	2,428	2,847
	J	514	375		1,314	513	335		12,506	3,404	3,098
	A	362	491		1,671	591	442		13,437	3,756	2,436
	S	745	494		1,349	547	280		10,724	5,689	2,702
	O	618	372		1,352	388	353		9,595	5,511	2,618
	N	422	494		1,660	499	446		11,256	4,009	2,651
	D	414	557		1,243	268	378		10,540	2,167	2,498
1956	J	293	565		1,478	275	503		12,320	2,865	2,793
	F	377	448		1,129	227	329		9,851	2,814	4,682
	M	185	526		1,193	143	388		10,567	1,322	2,294
	A	335	425		1,309	226	384		10,065	739	2,715
	M	335	508		1,694	321	468		11,621	1,807	2,698
	J	509	505		1,393	339	362		10,542	2,020	2,947
	J	549	476		1,811	533	444		11,552	4,499	2,617
		ONTARIO				MANITOBA				SASKATCHEWAN	
		Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births
		Thousands		Number		Thousands		Number		Thousands	Number
1954		5,046	11,355	3,752	3,710	828	1,854	570	560	878	2,082
1955		5,183	11,709	3,701	3,806	849	1,840	568	560	889	2,065
1953	N		10,380	3,315	3,676		1,642	609	506		1,903
	D		10,713	2,702	3,882		1,701	442	589		1,913
1954	J		10,815	2,077	4,135		1,743	297	586		1,971
	F		10,267	2,586	3,503		1,721	315	480		1,864
	M		11,606	1,897	3,729		1,962	269	558		2,129
	A		11,286	3,104	3,814		1,904	408	595		2,104
	M		11,646	4,526	3,745		1,874	650	598		2,213
	J	5,046	11,424	5,087	3,647	828	1,915	883	543	878	2,202
	J		11,972	5,364	3,563		2,006	856	569		2,257
	A		11,676	3,750	3,357		1,796	680	564		2,123
	S		11,878	5,379	3,383		1,924	658	524		2,104
	O		11,484	5,327	3,876		1,876	841	581		2,082
	N		10,993	3,184	3,730		1,717	599	539		1,959
	D		11,214	2,747	4,033		1,810	381	582		1,973
1955	J		11,957	1,888	4,062		1,781	359	656		1,849
	F		10,559	2,568	3,762		1,499	252	496		1,882
	M		12,312	1,499	4,161		1,701	303	539		2,166
	A		11,189	2,997	3,601		2,025	418	593		2,091
	M		12,924	4,495	4,090		1,923	478	587		2,296
	J	5,183	12,267	4,496	3,785	849	2,136	778	586	889	2,191
	J		10,866	4,995	3,466		1,777	799	535		1,999
	A		13,141	4,495	4,098		1,819	629	503		2,297
	S		11,312	5,495	3,398		1,916	762	454		2,167
	O		12,159	4,995	3,659		2,060	827	641		2,043
	N		11,878	3,996	3,866		1,504	589	481		2,078
	D		9,939	2,497	3,725		1,933	621	644		1,724
1956	J		13,167	2,114	4,539		1,983	286	661		2,037
	F		11,384	1,998	4,011		1,613	291	530		1,789
	M		11,451	2,061	4,189		1,708	241	571		1,919
	A		11,590	3,496	4,054		2,093	393	711		2,014
	M		12,304	3,996	4,253		1,684	412	564		2,083
	J		11,500	4,995	4,730		1,994	772	641		1,908
	J		13,154	4,496	3,744		2,060	783	538		2,369

Table 4.—POPULATION STATISTICS—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS⁽³⁾

SASKATCHEWAN			ALBERTA				BRITISH COLUMBIA			
Marriages		Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths
Number			Thousands		Number		Thousands		Number	
1954	579	527	1,039	2,799	830	627	1,266	2,746	916	1,035
1955	541	552	1,066	2,872	793	664	1,305	2,824	913	1,084
1954	F	281		2,512	522	638		2,396	637	951
	M	225		2,904	502	636		2,849	633	1,032
	A	416		2,851	797	652		2,730	933	1,106
	M	441		2,971	792	599		2,997	968	1,050
	J	889	1,039	2,897	1,221	580	1,266	2,805	1,261	1,030
	J	1,031		2,996	1,173	624		2,780	1,093	994
	A	716		2,927	991	597		2,855	1,056	992
	S	570		2,899	883	539		2,922	1,106	970
	O	857		2,699	914	674		2,661	997	1,003
	N	800		2,615	985	625		2,660	850	1,067
	D	467		2,687	749	657		2,621	968	1,120
1955	J	325		2,933	771	700		2,856	731	1,096
	F	281		2,472	539	817		2,484	621	1,122
	M	195		3,237	556	829		2,869	604	1,350
	A	335		2,964	634	619		2,681	859	1,054
	M	436		2,911	759	710		2,926	860	1,082
	J	693	1,066	3,202	866	619	1,305	2,928	1,062	1,133
	J	931		2,424	1,032	564		2,684	1,160	949
	A	751		3,341	1,134	604		3,257	1,092	1,111
	S	514		2,218	663	697		2,679	1,279	946
	O	962		3,634	1,015	626		3,154	932	949
	N	735		2,563	1,014	747		2,677	970	1,198
	D	329		2,566	527	438		2,691	787	1,016
1956	J	267		1,942	762	756		3,166	856	1,063
	F	216		2,540	468	809		2,537	605	1,243
	M	141		2,321	541	584		2,865	671	1,148
	A	405		2,310	673	663		3,108	899	1,189
	M	398		3,719	550	552		2,947	867	1,146
	J	699		2,672	922	678		3,010	1,062	1,001
	J	1,058		2,425	1,276	657		3,176	1,333	1,132

⁽¹⁾As of June 1.⁽²⁾Exclusive of stillbirths.⁽³⁾Not applicable to figures on population.

Table 5.—NATIONAL ACCOUNTS: Income and Expenditure
YEARS AND QUARTERS

NATIONAL INCOME AND GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT IN CURRENT DOLLARS											
	Salaries, wages and supplemen- tary labour income	Military pay and allowances	Investment income	Net Income of Unincorporated Business		Net national income at factor cost	Indirect taxes less subsidies	Depreciation allowances and similar business costs	Residual error of estimate	Gross national product at market prices	
				Farm operators ⁽¹⁾	Other						
Million dollars											
1954	11,994	367	3,654	1,147	1,646	18,808	2,943	2,673	-107	24,317	
1955	12,810	394	4,355	1,404	1,775	20,738	3,209	2,865	-43	26,769	
Seasonally Unadjusted											
1953	1st	2,795	70	885	19	345	4,114	690	547	-6	5,345
	2nd	2,904	77	1,019	113	448	4,561	733	600	-75	5,819
	3rd	3,004	79	1,014	1,374	440	5,911	744	607	+25	7,287
	4th	3,012	83	864	146	442	4,547	740	664	+71	6,022
1954	1st	2,856	83	848	61	324	4,172	724	621	-77	5,440
	2nd	2,948	92	952	147	425	4,564	739	673	-85	5,891
	3rd	3,075	95	991	741	433	5,335	732	668	-3	6,732
	4th	3,115	97	863	198	464	4,737	748	711	+58	6,254
1955	1st	2,969	93	878	-7	341	4,274	751	662	+6	5,693
	2nd	3,150	100	1,137	197	455	5,039	793	713	-33	6,512
	3rd	3,315	101	1,244	1,059	474	6,193	822	725	-21	7,719
	4th	3,376	100	1,096	155	505	5,232	843	765	+5	6,845
1956	1st	3,260	93	1,090	2	371	4,816	842	729	-29	6,358
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates											
1953	1st	11,520	280	3,844	1,640	1,696	18,980	2,880	2,296	-12	24,144
	2nd	11,744	308	3,880	1,572	1,700	19,204	2,952	2,380	-204	24,332
	3rd	11,804	316	3,700	1,660	1,668	19,148	2,928	2,440	+184	24,700
	4th	11,792	332	3,704	1,736	1,636	19,200	2,868	2,556	+92	24,716
1954	1st	11,772	332	3,640	1,208	1,668	18,620	2,984	2,604	-184	24,024
	2nd	11,908	368	3,740	1,120	1,604	18,740	2,972	2,668	-308	24,072
	3rd	12,108	380	3,600	1,080	1,632	18,800	2,888	2,684	-	24,372
	4th	12,188	388	3,636	1,180	1,680	19,072	2,928	2,736	+64	24,800
1955	1st	12,240	372	3,816	1,328	1,712	19,468	3,100	2,776	+144	25,488
	2nd	12,728	400	4,404	1,476	1,744	20,752	3,204	2,828	-156	26,628
	3rd	13,064	404	4,564	1,396	1,816	21,244	3,232	2,912	-68	27,320
	4th	13,208	400	4,636	1,416	1,828	21,488	3,300	2,944	-92	27,640
1956	1st	13,440	372	4,728	1,344	1,876	21,760	3,456	3,052	+64	28,332

Table 5—NATIONAL ACCOUNTS: Income and Expenditure—continued

YEARS AND QUARTERS

GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE IN CURRENT DOLLARS

		Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government expenditure on goods and services	Gross Domestic Investment			Exports of goods and services	Deduct: Imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate	Gross national expenditure at market prices	
				New Construction		New machinery and equipment					Change in inventories
				Residential	Non-residential						
Million dollars											
1954		15,823	4,418	1,166	1,659	1,841	— 270	5,147	—5,574	+107	24,317
1955		16,888	4,738	1,476	1,775	2,017	+ 508	5,753	—6,430	+ 44	26,769
Seasonally Unadjusted											
1952	3rd	3,512	1,096	223	450	466	+1,116	1,430	—1,353	— 3	6,937
	4th	4,047	1,185	237	420	448	— 455	1,500	—1,477	— 34	5,871
1953	1st	3,461	1,177	190	311	522	— 141	1,154	—1,335	+ 6	5,345
	2nd	3,792	883	273	412	592	— 11	1,399	—1,597	+ 76	5,819
	3rd	3,666	1,190	302	523	520	+1,130	1,478	—1,496	— 26	7,287
	4th	4,193	1,138	296	460	439	— 387	1,369	—1,415	— 71	6,022
1954	1st	3,547	1,139	206	332	460	— 137	1,090	—1,274	+ 77	5,440
	2nd	3,965	877	283	410	544	— 103	1,278	—1,448	+ 85	5,891
	3rd	3,887	1,196	334	486	434	+ 382	1,400	—1,389	+ 2	6,732
	4th	4,424	1,206	343	431	403	— 412	1,379	—1,463	— 57	6,254
1955	1st	3,760	1,242	254	327	417	— 133	1,217	—1,385	— 6	5,693
	2nd	4,270	948	374	419	568	+ 74	1,437	—1,612	+ 34	6,512
	3rd	4,142	1,271	427	534	525	+ 884	1,581	—1,666	+ 21	7,719
	4th	4,716	1,277	421	495	507	— 317	1,518	—1,767	— 5	6,845
1956	1st	4,039	1,297	273	421	563	+ 77	1,340	—1,681	+ 29	6,358
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates											
1952	3rd	14,560	4,180	804	1,576	1,956	+ 72	5,428	—5,416	— 36	23,124
	4th	14,784	4,452	892	1,624	1,968	+ 508	5,580	—5,864	+ 84	24,028
1953	1st	14,992	4,288	1,000	1,600	2,188	+ 580	5,292	—5,808	+ 12	24,144
	2nd	15,040	4,436	1,056	1,688	2,088	+ 400	5,512	—6,092	+204	24,337
	3rd	15,120	4,504	1,080	1,776	2,128	+ 532	5,636	—5,896	—180	24,700
	4th	15,296	4,324	1,108	1,760	1,888	+ 852	5,160	—5,576	— 96	24,716
1954	1st	15,368	4,292	1,084	1,688	1,936	+ 24	4,972	—5,528	+188	24,024
	2nd	15,784	4,296	1,096	1,672	1,892	— 544	5,116	—5,544	+204	24,072
	3rd	16,040	4,504	1,196	1,640	1,780	— 520	5,220	—5,492	+ 4	24,372
	4th	16,100	4,580	1,288	1,636	1,756	— 40	5,280	—5,732	— 68	24,800
1955	1st	16,264	4,572	1,340	1,676	1,748	+ 512	5,568	—6,048	—144	25,488
	2nd	16,880	4,768	1,448	1,716	1,940	+ 216	5,688	—6,184	+156	26,628
	3rd	17,152	4,780	1,532	1,812	2,132	+ 508	5,924	—6,588	+ 68	27,320
	4th	17,256	4,832	1,584	1,896	2,248	+ 796	5,832	—6,900	+ 96	27,640
1956	1st	17,596	4,900	1,428	2,124	2,372	+1,140	6,160	—7,324	— 64	28,332

GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE IN CONSTANT (1949) DOLLARS

		Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government expenditure on goods and services	Gross Domestic Investment			Exports of goods and services	Deduct: imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate	Gross national expenditure	
				New Construction		New machinery and equipment					Change in inventories
				Residential	Non-residential						
Million dollars (Unadjusted for Seasonality)											
1954		13,875	3,357	910	1,250	1,518	— 266	4,671	—5,058	+ 87	19,844
1955		14,300	3,481	1,122	1,294	1,628	+ 436	4,998	—5,721	+ 35	21,573
1949	3rd	2,701	602	207	260	313	+ 746	1,067	— 953	— 33	4,910
	4th	3,073	596	190	248	305	— 407	1,070	— 933	+ 15	4,157
1950	1st	2,588	566	140	185	314	— 137	840	— 857	+ 1	3,640
	2nd	2,917	446	200	233	369	— 56	1,014	—1,086	— 13	4,024
	3rd	2,901	598	218	288	323	+ 854	1,073	—1,056	+ 78	5,277
	4th	3,239	606	202	264	311	— 70	1,107	—1,211	— 64	4,384
1951	1st	2,758	626	143	210	363	—	917	—1,077	+ 3	3,943
	2nd	2,907	553	185	262	419	+ 277	1,054	—1,281	+ 63	4,439
	3rd	2,769	803	171	309	364	+1,332	1,212	—1,237	+ 14	5,737
	4th	3,138	778	151	280	348	— 553	1,223	—1,110	— 34	4,221
1952	1st	2,725	901	102	241	367	— 225	1,048	—1,045	— 24	4,090
	2nd	3,056	706	162	302	476	— 226	1,224	—1,231	— 24	4,445
	3rd	2,995	897	181	356	399	+1,400	1,266	—1,249	— 2	6,243
	4th	3,461	958	190	324	384	— 466	1,334	—1,349	— 29	4,807
1953	1st	2,964	941	150	233	440	— 169	1,019	—1,220	+ 5	4,363
	2nd	3,256	696	215	312	495	— 90	1,254	—1,443	+ 63	4,758
	3rd	3,113	934	236	396	429	+1,287	1,336	—1,351	— 21	6,359
	4th	3,572	881	231	346	361	— 444	1,247	—1,283	— 59	4,852
1954	1st	3,006	874	162	244	381	— 156	992	—1,162	+ 63	4,404
	2nd	3,356	659	222	310	446	— 142	1,153	—1,305	+ 69	4,768
	3rd	3,268	912	260	369	359	+ 438	1,264	—1,257	+ 2	5,615
	4th	3,745	912	266	327	332	— 406	1,262	—1,334	— 47	5,057
1955	1st	3,162	929	196	242	343	— 225	1,087	—1,247	— 5	4,482
	2nd	3,625	692	287	310	468	— 9	1,248	—1,441	+ 27	5,207
	3rd	3,516	937	323	390	426	+1,058	1,363	—1,489	+ 17	6,541
	4th	3,997	923	316	352	391	— 388	1,300	—1,544	— 4	5,343
1956	1st	3,388	928	203	289	432	— 77	1,143	—1,445	+ 23	4,884

Table 5.—NATIONAL ACCOUNTS: Income and Expenditure—concluded
YEARS AND QUARTERS

SOURCES OF PERSONAL INCOME										
	Salaries, Wages and Supplementary Labour Income	Deduct: Employer and Employee Contributions to Social Insurance and Gov't. Pension Funds	Military Pay and Allowances	Net Income Received by Farm Operators from Farm Production ⁽¹⁾	Net Income of Non-Farm Unincorporated Business	Interest, Dividends and Net Rental Income of Persons	Transfer Payments to Persons			
							From Government (excluding Interest)	Charitable Contributions by Corporations	Net Bad Debt Losses of Corporations	Personal Income
Million dollars										
1954	11,994	-396	367	1,151	1,646	1,779	1,630	25	26	18,222
1955	12,810	-420	394	1,382	1,775	1,960	1,725	31	26	19,683
Seasonally Unadjusted										
1953 1st	2,795	- 95	70	- 1	345	385	423	7	6	3,935
2nd	2,904	- 97	77	150	448	426	344	8	6	4,266
3rd	3,004	- 98	79	1,296	440	413	346	7	6	5,493
4th	3,012	-100	83	212	442	425	351	6	7	4,438
1954 1st	2,856	- 95	83	66	324	403	476	6	6	4,125
2nd	2,948	- 98	92	156	425	461	386	7	6	4,383
3rd	3,075	-100	95	720	433	441	378	7	7	5,056
4th	3,115	-103	97	209	464	474	390	5	7	4,658
1955 1st	2,969	-100	93	- 28	341	453	537	6	6	4,277
2nd	3,150	-103	100	214	455	491	415	8	6	4,736
3rd	3,315	-106	101	1,046	474	488	390	9	7	5,724
4th	3,376	-111	100	150	505	528	383	8	7	4,946
1956 1st	3,260	-110	93	5	371	486	527	7	6	4,645
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates										
1953 1st	11,520	-388	280	1,488	1,696	1,620	1,380	28	24	17,648
2nd	11,744	-392	308	1,696	1,700	1,656	1,432	32	24	18,200
3rd	11,804	-392	316	1,528	1,668	1,668	1,500	28	24	18,144
4th	11,792	-388	332	1,916	1,636	1,652	1,544	24	28	18,536
1954 1st	11,772	-388	332	1,232	1,668	1,700	1,552	24	24	17,916
2nd	11,908	-396	368	1,164	1,604	1,792	1,612	28	24	18,104
3rd	12,108	-400	380	980	1,632	1,784	1,644	28	28	18,184
4th	12,188	-400	388	1,228	1,680	1,840	1,712	20	28	18,684
1955 1st	12,240	-408	372	1,244	1,712	1,908	1,764	24	24	18,880
2nd	12,728	-416	400	1,544	1,744	1,908	1,740	32	24	19,704
3rd	13,064	-424	404	1,344	1,816	1,972	1,704	36	28	19,944
4th	13,208	-432	400	1,396	1,828	2,052	1,692	32	28	20,204
1956 1st	13,440	-448	372	1,356	1,876	2,048	1,728	28	24	20,424
DISPOSITION OF PERSONAL INCOME										
	Personal Expenditure on Consumer Goods and Services							Personal Saving		
	Personal Income Total	Deduct: Personal Direct Taxes	Personal Disposable Income	Total	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods	Services	Total	Farm Inventory Change	Excluding Farm Inventory Change
Million dollars										
1954	18,222	-1,434	16,788	15,823	1,694	8,991	5,138	965	- 115	1,080
1955	19,683	-1,483	18,200	16,888	1,901	9,469	5,518	1,312	+ 211	1,101
Seasonally Unadjusted										
1953 1st	3,935	- 358	3,577	3,461	424	1,872	1,165	116	- 269	385
2nd	4,266	- 415	3,851	3,792	495	2,105	1,192	59	- 153	212
3rd	5,493	- 323	5,170	3,666	419	2,109	1,138	1,504	+ 871	633
4th	4,438	- 336	4,102	4,193	452	2,495	1,246	- 91	- 399	308
1954 1st	4,125	- 338	3,787	3,547	396	1,902	1,249	240	- 192	432
2nd	4,383	- 391	3,992	3,965	468	2,197	1,300	27	- 67	94
3rd	5,056	- 341	4,715	3,887	406	2,239	1,242	828	+ 462	366
4th	4,658	- 364	4,294	4,424	424	2,653	1,347	- 130	- 318	188
1955 1st	4,277	- 359	3,918	3,760	385	2,019	1,356	158	- 227	385
2nd	4,736	- 376	4,360	4,270	537	2,343	1,390	90	- 9	99
3rd	5,724	- 368	5,356	4,142	478	2,327	1,337	1,214	+ 765	449
4th	4,946	- 380	4,566	4,716	501	2,780	1,435	- 150	- 318	168
1956 1st	4,645	- 397	4,248	4,039	424	2,191	1,424	209	- 237	446
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates										
1953 1st	17,648	-1,384	16,264	14,992	1,836	8,556	4,600	1,272	- 8	1,280
2nd	18,200	-1,484	16,716	15,040	1,788	8,568	4,684	1,676	+ 108	1,568
3rd	18,144	-1,452	16,692	15,120	1,760	8,596	4,764	1,572	- 216	1,788
4th	18,536	-1,408	17,128	15,296	1,776	8,604	4,916	1,832	+ 316	1,516
1954 1st	17,916	-1,388	16,528	15,368	1,756	8,712	4,900	1,160	- 216	1,376
2nd	18,104	-1,448	16,656	15,784	1,876	8,952	5,156	872	- 96	968
3rd	18,184	-1,412	16,772	16,040	1,696	9,148	5,196	732	- 100	832
4th	18,684	-1,488	17,196	16,100	1,648	9,152	5,300	1,096	- 48	1,144
1955 1st	18,880	-1,464	17,416	16,264	1,744	9,168	5,352	1,152	+ 144	1,008
2nd	19,704	-1,388	18,316	16,880	1,888	9,532	5,460	1,436	+ 208	1,228
3rd	19,944	-1,528	18,416	17,152	1,992	9,576	5,584	1,264	+ 104	1,160
4th	20,204	-1,552	18,652	17,256	1,980	9,600	5,676	1,396	+ 388	1,008
1956 1st	20,424	-1,616	18,808	17,596	1,908	9,940	5,748	1,212	- 52	1,264

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⁽¹⁾Accrued net income of farm operators from farm production. The seasonally adjusted data include an arbitrary smoothing of crop production, standard seasonal adjustments for live-stock items and a seasonal adjustment for earnings of the Canadian Wheat Board. Because of the arbitrary elements too precise an interpretation should not be given the seasonally adjusted figures for this item.

⁽²⁾This item differs from column 4, bottom of page 6, in that it excludes undistributed earnings (and the inventory valuation adjustment) of the Canadian Wheat Board.

Source: Quarterly Reports; National Accounts, Income and Expenditure, D.B.S.

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION
VOLUME INDEXES, SEASONALLY UNADJUSTED 1935-39 = 100

Industrial Production			Mining									
Base period industry weight	Total	Mining	Metals			Fuels			Non-Metals			
		Total	Total	Gold	Copper	Nickel	Total	Coal	Petroleum	Total	Asbestos	Gypsum
	100.00	16.75	11.61				3.21			0.94		
1954	244.6	209.7	124.8	103.9	106.9	163.4	397.0	94.2	2,337.5	264.3	235.9	405.5
1955	265.8	242.0	138.0	108.2	115.3	180.6	506.2	93.3	3,143.7	304.4	268.0	476.4
1954 F	239.4	181.8	109.9	96.2	84.9	158.0	428.7	114.1	2,411.7	242.5	232.3	256.7
M	236.8	171.1	119.0	103.2	110.6	163.4	325.9	93.1	1,770.8	248.1	244.0	218.4
A	242.4	182.9	127.9	107.0	123.8	167.4	305.6	90.2	1,644.2	268.7	257.4	290.4
M	245.6	202.5	127.0	107.2	114.7	161.8	344.3	78.0	2,047.4	269.5	234.3	460.0
J	252.5	219.1	129.5	109.0	111.7	164.8	382.4	86.1	2,325.5	262.2	211.6	560.8
J	238.5	227.8	127.2	106.4	110.1	154.9	408.0	70.4	2,625.4	243.8	196.4	534.3
A	246.7	226.2	128.6	103.3	111.5	161.2	401.0	62.6	2,612.9	287.6	239.8	586.3
S	253.7	246.5	133.7	108.0	101.4	168.1	428.2	95.1	2,619.8	310.4	269.2	558.1
O	256.0	245.5	133.8	106.0	113.4	169.0	423.3	103.0	2,493.3	317.9	272.7	584.7
N	254.4	228.2	133.3	111.3	112.1	165.2	431.0	115.1	2,450.9	278.2	253.5	536.3
D	240.6	213.5	127.1	107.6	114.1	173.7	469.3	107.7	2,757.4	241.5	230.1	251.5
1955 J	238.2	202.0	122.9	102.4	109.3	174.1	481.8	104.4	2,846.6	242.2	229.3	229.0
F	248.0	205.6	126.9	108.5	115.1	179.2	485.1	100.5	2,883.7	264.0	256.7	220.2
M	251.9	203.8	126.6	104.0	111.0	188.1	462.6	100.3	2,725.5	270.3	261.4	266.6
A	259.2	202.6	132.5	110.6	111.7	194.2	386.9	79.9	2,319.1	286.6	271.3	358.1
M	267.4	230.2	137.6	107.1	106.6	185.8	443.9	83.9	2,768.2	291.6	254.7	476.4
J	276.8	254.1	145.4	107.7	117.7	185.5	491.6	76.5	3,200.6	317.6	278.6	546.9
J	263.7	264.0	142.9	107.5	109.7	175.8	526.9	65.5	3,541.8	289.0	229.4	645.5
A	271.7	261.8	147.4	107.9	115.4	179.4	507.2	63.8	3,394.3	327.3	279.4	583.4
S	281.2	275.7	149.3	114.1	118.0	171.8	511.9	94.2	3,218.7	352.6	294.7	678.4
O	284.0	285.3	147.1	110.5	115.2	174.4	572.0	103.9	3,594.9	355.6	291.0	680.6
N	283.7	273.9	144.8	112.2	117.4	178.7	603.8	124.8	3,643.3	362.3	308.9	641.8
D	264.3	245.5	132.5	106.1	136.1	180.0	601.3	121.5	3,587.6	293.7	260.3	390.5
1956 J	257.6	239.8	130.1	104.0	125.0	181.9	640.1	119.2	3,901.2	286.7	255.3	377.8
F	266.5	244.3	130.3	105.8	119.5	194.7	663.3	107.6	4,152.2	304.5	276.5	351.7
M	277.6	251.1	136.3	111.4	136.1	194.5	661.7	99.9	4,238.5	313.6	292.3	373.8
A	277.3 ^r	234.5	129.1	106.8	119.6	181.1	553.6	90.0	3,521.2	327.8	290.7	542.6
M	282.9 ^p	255.4 ^p	146.4	105.3 ^r	122.3 ^r	184.5	536.2 ^p	85.3 ^r	3,443.4	321.7	276.2	591.8
J	298.4 ^p	274.2 ^p	154.0	109.2	123.6	181.8	567.1 ^p	75.4		311.0	236.5	725.4

Manu- factures		NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES								
Base period industry weight	Total	Non-durable Manu- factures	Foods and Beverages							
			Foods and Beverages	Foods					Total	Dairy Products
				Foods	Meat Products			Creamery butter		
	75.67	46.16	14.42	11.27	1.66			1.11		
1954	251.4	221.7	226.6	198.1	199.1	182.3	144.3	248.7	123.0	70.6
1955	270.1	235.2	237.0	203.0	216.5	189.9	169.3	265.6	125.2	67.7
1954 F	251.0	212.9	184.5	166.4	190.4	175.4	142.2	153.1	51.2	20.5
M	249.9	214.6	202.1	173.8	208.9	191.1	156.1	189.9	67.1	27.4
A	253.5	218.9	211.6	177.6	188.3	163.8	139.4	242.6	117.9	47.4
M	254.1	224.9	230.5	191.3	189.2	174.8	134.1	310.6	158.3	92.8
J	259.9	232.5	251.4	212.4	210.4	198.3	148.1	392.6	219.8	140.5
J	241.2	213.7	247.8	215.2	166.0	167.7	106.2	387.5	201.2	126.6
A	252.5	230.8	258.4	225.6	166.7	165.8	104.3	348.3	183.5	122.2
S	256.2	233.8	253.5	236.4	229.5	217.5	158.4	273.1	163.2	102.7
O	257.6	233.2	244.1	223.6	204.8	178.2	148.7	219.9	121.9	77.9
N	258.0	231.8	244.2	208.2	226.2	191.0	174.4	179.9	81.0	43.8
D	242.4	211.9	207.7	182.1	219.0	178.7	189.1	153.3	59.4	25.4
1955 J	242.2	208.8	192.1	168.8	210.1	183.2	167.0	144.8	52.5	18.8
F	253.9	220.5	190.9	168.6	199.1	169.5	160.8	155.9	48.7	18.7
M	259.5	222.2	200.4	173.8	225.7	196.4	183.7	182.3	62.6	26.3
A	268.8	231.8	218.4	180.5	208.0	170.2	170.9	248.2	109.3	49.2
M	274.2	238.4	241.2	198.2	200.5	168.3	161.3	342.9	171.3	96.5
J	282.9	248.7	265.1	221.6	232.2	208.9	184.3	419.2	225.8	133.6
J	265.1	230.1	270.1	223.2	188.8	176.7	138.7	427.6	190.1	102.8
A	275.5	245.8	280.6	238.1	180.9	173.9	121.7	381.4	177.0	100.4
S	284.3	250.2	269.5	243.7	249.4	238.1	177.0	297.4	174.6	108.2
O	284.9	247.5	254.3	224.3	221.2	189.9	171.0	244.0	136.5	85.6
N	284.6	248.6	248.3	209.5	242.8	204.3	189.5	185.0	88.2	45.7
D	265.5	229.5	213.0	186.2	239.6	199.9	205.8	159.1	65.7	26.2
1956 J	259.4	223.5	193.4	171.8	217.5	190.6	177.7	157.6	55.1	21.0
F	269.7	232.8	199.7	174.0	209.7	183.0	169.2	172.8	51.9	18.6
M	282.6	240.9	218.8	182.6	261.4	223.4	216.8	203.8	68.7	33.1
A	286.5 ^r	244.1 ^r	229.3 ^r	185.8 ^r	229.3	190.4	189.1	256.7	111.7	50.4
M	288.0 ^p	244.4 ^p	237.3 ^r	196.2 ^r	204.6	180.3	161.8	302.1	143.9	79.0
J	304.1 ^p	261.0 ^p	274.2	223.3	252.1	231.3	198.3	412.3	216.7	132.0

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—continued
VOLUME INDEXES, SEASONALLY UNADJUSTED 1935-39=100

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES

Foods and Beverages

Base period industry weight	Canning and Preserving	Grain Mill Products				Bread and Bakery Products	Miscellaneous Foods			Tobacco and Products Total
		Total	Wheat flour	Rolled oats	Ground feed		Total	Sugar	Beverages	
	1.59	1.74				1.93	3.24	0.66	3.15	1.34
1954	193.1	178.9	145.3	64.5	106.1	173.5	207.6	130.7	328.6	279.3
1955	189.8	177.3	137.9	58.5	102.5	182.9	206.9	145.6	358.3	303.3
1954 J	92.8	165.9	136.0	58.5	95.9	168.7	194.7	83.0	252.0	237.7
F	84.0	172.3	152.3	68.9	116.7	164.0	197.4	89.1	248.9	280.8
M	87.5	189.3	144.2	59.5	109.6	163.2	190.6	65.8	302.9	267.5
A	90.2	189.3	149.9	65.3	124.2	165.5	193.4	94.0	333.2	288.1
M	137.0	176.7	139.7	35.6	108.6	171.8	197.4	128.2	370.7	296.9
J	185.4	179.4	144.9	59.7	100.7	179.3	202.0	144.0	391.0	331.5
J	282.9	172.0	125.8	40.6	96.3	177.8	193.4	87.5	364.5	173.3
A	338.3	184.9	148.3	68.4	96.0	174.3	210.9	145.6	375.7	331.9
S	381.2	184.9	157.9	99.6	100.7	176.0	219.8	146.2	314.6	280.8
O	317.5	178.2	158.3	97.1	101.3	179.5	239.1	208.8	317.4	282.7
N	188.5	186.9	154.3	82.2	112.4	182.2	245.1	248.1	372.9	304.2
D	131.5	167.2	132.1	38.7	111.1	179.8	207.3	128.4	299.0	276.1
1955 J	101.0	164.5	127.0	45.9	99.7	175.9	187.1	84.0	275.3	260.0
F	90.3	169.6	140.8	78.1	113.5	174.0	191.9	112.0	270.4	290.7
M	81.8	180.9	149.2	64.3	107.7	175.6	184.3	77.5	295.7	288.6
A	95.9	175.7	144.0	38.4	110.5	177.4	189.1	108.3	353.6	299.3
M	142.8	172.5	137.6	50.5	91.2	181.6	198.2	144.2	394.7	327.7
J	203.2	171.6	134.1	50.5	90.5	188.7	203.5	140.5	420.6	392.0
J	273.7	164.8	116.7	43.1	88.2	190.9	196.6	99.6	437.6	198.3
A	375.7	179.2	132.5	61.5	95.7	190.9	210.5	164.1	432.7	319.4
S	382.0	186.1	146.6	73.8	97.8	190.6	217.0	154.0	361.9	321.1
O	244.3	190.0	144.9	80.3	109.0	189.8	248.3	265.2	361.6	314.9
N	163.5	193.6	152.0	62.8	112.7	184.0	246.9	263.8	386.9	327.3
D	124.0	178.9	129.2	53.3	113.5	175.6	208.9	133.6	308.6	300.2
1956 J	99.2	171.8	129.5	49.2	117.4	171.2	189.3	109.2	270.8	280.0
F	111.9	174.4	135.7	82.4	104.0	167.8	189.9	97.7	291.5	310.4
M	95.9	186.4	139.3	40.3	111.2	170.8	182.2	70.1	348.1	312.5
A	102.6 ^r	185.4	142.1	37.5	103.9	174.7 ^r	186.5 ^r	102.4	385.1 ^r	355.5
M	145.7 ^r	184.5 ^r	136.7	33.2	98.7	176.3 ^r	198.2 ^r	147.1	384.3 ^r	349.7
J		182.1	137.6	36.6	89.7	182.5	201.9	140.0	456.2	364.4

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES

Base period industry weight	Tobacco and Tobacco Products				Leather Products			Textiles ex. Clothing		
	Cigars	Cigarettes	Cut tobacco	Rubber Products	Total	Boots and shoes	Tanneries	Total	Cotton goods	Woollen goods
				2.11	1.75	0.98	0.42	4.28	1.68	0.86
1954	191.4	352.8	116.8	252.6	128.6	147.5	96.0	161.0	115.1	113.3
1955	196.9	390.8	112.7	296.3	136.7	153.4	109.8	185.3	136.3	143.2
1954 J	171.5	298.1	100.4	243.6	130.6	150.8	104.0	148.6	97.0	118.8
F	203.5	348.0	128.0	303.1	146.6	178.7	104.6	165.1	119.9	109.5
M	213.7	329.9	119.9	264.0	147.0	181.6	96.0	167.8	133.9	103.6
A	191.3	362.2	125.6	264.9	149.8	182.5	101.7	159.8	112.9	99.9
M	189.9	375.6	126.0	269.5	133.7	155.9	98.0	152.3	112.0	100.4
J	193.2	424.8	134.8	268.7	128.9	145.9	105.3	154.1	100.3	114.5
J	92.7	221.7	75.3	190.5	95.4	106.9	57.0	120.2	81.7	89.7
A	212.4	425.0	135.7	203.7	128.4	147.8	92.3	157.4	109.0	110.4
S	205.3	356.0	110.5	257.8	129.6	148.3	92.1	180.5	133.4	126.8
O	200.8	359.5	110.4	251.4	120.8	130.7	96.5	177.5	123.4	128.7
N	218.7	384.9	123.5	268.7	119.2	125.5	100.8	169.1	125.5	122.4
D	203.2	348.2	111.9	245.7	112.9	114.9	103.5	179.4	132.1	134.5
1955 J	167.7	329.1	109.4	267.0	133.6	151.4	107.3	170.6	122.6	134.2
F	170.0	371.5	118.3	319.3	146.0	170.6	112.4	197.9	147.3	147.3
M	195.7	366.0	116.5	298.3	146.1	172.7	107.9	196.1	148.0	145.9
A	180.7	383.7	118.7	307.5	148.4	176.7	107.0	194.0	143.2	146.3
M	208.8	417.4	134.9	288.3	137.3	158.2	105.3	182.5	144.1	136.6
J	207.8	511.9	142.9	316.2	135.9	155.6	108.9	190.6	138.0	146.7
J	110.4	259.4	70.5	225.3	96.2	102.2	68.3	136.3	90.9	104.6
A	222.3	407.0	125.2	232.9	133.1	149.6	105.4	179.7	130.5	132.6
S	228.8	414.6	111.3	317.0	144.3	163.7	112.2	192.5	144.1	152.8
O	217.4	411.2	101.1	319.3	142.8	152.3	128.0	194.0	143.8	160.7
N	242.8	425.9	106.5	349.1	141.5	149.1	127.7	195.1	148.3	159.8
D	210.8	392.1	96.8	314.9	134.9	139.0	127.1	193.9	134.4	151.4
1956 J	173.3	361.4	104.6	300.7	151.6	171.8	122.9	179.0	136.8	150.4
F	209.9	402.6	109.4	327.4	166.8	195.2	130.4	202.4	149.7	176.1
M	212.3	407.4	104.6	321.4	171.9	206.3	126.0	207.5	145.3	164.8
A	191.8	469.9	117.4	346.8	160.0	190.3	116.3	189.1	148.0	155.4
M	206.6	462.8	109.3	323.6	148.8	173.2	109.5	174.3	117.7	141.8
J	200.7	483.9	114.4	332.7			119.0	193.0 ^p	126.4	

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—continued
VOLUME INDEXES, SEASONALLY UNADJUSTED 1935-39=100

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES										
Base period industry weight	Textiles ex. Clothing	Clothing	Paper Products			Printing Publishing and Allied Industries	Products of Petroleum and Coal			Chemicals and Allied Industries
	Synthetic textiles and silk	Textile and fur	Total	Pulp and paper			Total	Coke and gas products	Petroleum products	
	0.85	5.38	6.58	Total	Newsprint		1.42	0.44	0.98	4.35
1954	290.3	145.4	254.4	239.1	181.1	214.8	336.9	157.1	417.5	285.0
1955	330.9	149.0	267.7	253.3	187.3	219.5	385.4	184.1	475.5	291.8
1954 J	250.8	148.3	236.9	220.5	172.9	205.4	341.7	175.0	416.4	276.5
F	299.8	156.6	254.8	240.8	180.1	204.7	350.5	173.2	429.9	286.7
M	293.7	160.6	248.2	233.8	180.2	207.8	301.9	158.6	366.0	284.2
A	301.4	151.5	259.4	249.0	188.7	212.7	277.5	161.7	329.4	295.0
M	268.2	138.0	256.0	242.6	180.5	216.8	339.9	148.3	425.7	301.8
J	286.3	131.6	260.6	244.2	178.2	220.4	361.8	150.4	456.4	293.4
J	182.4	126.4	249.4	229.6	176.2	205.2	354.8	146.1	448.3	280.3
A	296.8	141.5	260.4	240.8	182.7	208.7	355.9	141.0	452.2	282.6
S	339.3	149.3	259.0	239.7	178.3	221.8	336.5	146.8	421.4	282.8
O	335.4	150.8	267.4	253.3	191.0	234.4	347.0	159.1	431.2	285.0
N	296.0	147.5	263.6	250.6	189.6	225.3	348.8	168.2	429.6	282.2
D	333.8	142.1	237.5	224.5	174.9	214.0	327.0	157.1	403.1	269.0
1955 J	316.1	141.2	243.1	230.7	178.2	205.0	351.9	166.2	435.1	276.9
F	382.9	150.6	261.5	251.2	188.5	217.1	363.1	188.7	441.2	283.0
M	363.2	154.0	259.5	250.3	188.5	217.9	349.9	184.3	424.1	284.0
A	356.3	148.1	276.0	270.2	195.7	217.4	360.7	191.5	436.5	299.0
M	304.5	144.7	270.2	259.8	189.3	226.9	379.2	182.5	467.3	306.6
J	347.8	140.6	269.3	249.8	184.4	219.7	393.6	182.2	488.2	305.6
J	217.9	131.2	262.8	241.7	178.1	214.3	404.3	177.7	505.7	287.9
A	331.1	146.5	272.7	254.2	188.7	210.9	419.2	176.7	527.8	285.7
S	336.9	156.8	272.1	251.8	182.7	217.3	412.2	185.2	513.8	295.3
O	329.2	159.8	282.4	265.2	195.6	225.4	380.1	191.3	464.6	299.8
N	325.7	160.1	282.9	268.8	196.7	234.4	402.9	192.2	497.3	294.7
D	359.0	154.8	260.3	246.3	181.8	228.0	407.5	191.0	504.5	283.2
1956 J	284.0	156.0	266.9	253.4	190.0	226.9	424.8	196.3	527.1	289.1
F	348.1	164.3	278.2	266.2	194.3	227.3	416.0	198.8	513.3	290.9
M	395.3	163.3	284.1	276.3	200.7	231.9	400.7	200.5	490.3	302.3
A	308.0	160.6 ^r	278.4	266.8	195.7	239.7	367.5	198.1	443.3	313.0
M	307.6	157.5 ^p	282.1 ^r	267.7	192.5	233.5		197.1		313.4 ^r
J	359.4	153.4 ^p	289.6	272.9	194.7	239.9		198.3		317.4

DURABLE MANUFACTURES										
Base period industry weight	Durable Manu- factures	Iron and Steel Products						Transportation Equipment	Non-ferrous Metal Products	
	Total	Wood Products	Primary iron and steel				Total	Motor vehicles	Total	
			Total	Total	Pig iron	Steel ingots	Steel castings			
	29.51	4.49	8.64	1.81				5.11	2.01	5.75
1954	297.7	230.3	251.8	249.7	272.6	241.6	151.4	354.9	226.4	246.7
1955	324.8	255.1	287.3	351.5	395.3	344.3	164.9	350.7	292.9	270.9
1954 J	299.7	201.5	258.3	275.8	310.5	264.4	185.6	423.6	316.0	224.4
F	310.5	223.1	264.6	278.3	291.2	260.8	199.0	444.1	371.2	232.5
M	305.1	221.8	257.4	254.0	290.0	218.9	193.5	424.6	326.0	236.6
A	307.6	206.8	260.2	264.6	300.2	241.3	186.9	432.4	365.9	247.5
M	299.9	227.5	250.9	243.5	258.2	230.3	162.4	393.0	296.6	249.0
J	302.6	249.9	262.2	256.3	249.7	248.9	171.5	352.7	224.4	248.2
J	284.3	251.8	241.0	224.3	251.9	232.4	113.1	332.9	201.7	229.0
A	286.4	255.7	249.2	223.5	240.6	214.8	121.8	287.2	111.3	243.1
S	291.2	249.3	250.7	228.8	233.5	227.3	132.4	269.5	73.5	253.7
O	295.8	239.3	250.1	242.0	262.7	249.8	108.1	282.2	100.0	261.3
N	299.1	222.2	245.7	264.1	314.3	265.5	115.4	297.9	136.1	270.0
D	290.1	214.2	230.8	241.5	268.1	245.2	126.7	318.4	193.6	264.7
1955 J	294.5	243.4	241.1	260.3	288.1	283.0	131.5	330.5	232.5	266.1
F	306.1	249.4	260.0	308.4	344.0	317.2	160.7	350.5	277.1	262.5
M	318.0	250.2	271.5	336.2	398.2	343.1	170.9	388.6	364.4	271.8
A	326.8	228.4	281.5	351.7	420.5	344.0	174.0	421.0	446.5	293.1
M	330.3	249.8	287.1	354.7	410.3	338.5	155.9	416.3	434.1	275.9
J	336.5	278.8	296.2	375.7	410.7	358.9	180.2	407.6	419.2	268.1
J	320.0	274.0	273.8	338.4	385.3	323.3	123.0	383.6	382.6	252.9
A	322.0	273.4	288.4	372.2	417.2	345.6	155.5	295.1	177.9	271.4
S	337.6	279.3	306.6	364.7	413.3	345.4	170.3	283.7	149.6	276.8
O	343.2	262.2	319.2	391.2	423.8	372.7	172.0	300.6	192.6	273.8
N	341.0	233.4	319.2	395.0	424.6	382.8	198.5	314.2	223.3	278.5
D	321.9	238.4	303.5	369.7	407.2	377.5	185.8	316.8	215.5	260.4
1956 J	315.7	243.3	304.4	392.0	413.0	388.2	188.8	324.0	226.1	249.4
F	327.4	257.3	326.6	426.3	415.9	382.1	221.2	329.0	232.0	249.4
M	347.8	264.2	331.3	437.5	438.2	405.6	251.7	399.3	384.6	262.6
A	352.7 ^r	232.7 ^r	327.4 ^r	396.7	429.9	399.8	239.0	454.5 ^r	499.3	268.5 ^r
M	356.2 ^p	250.7 ^r	332.2 ^r	418.8	422.0	412.1	240.1	429.8 ^r	437.8	279.5 ^r
J	371.4 ^p	287.3 ^p	335.8 ^p	421.8	453.9	410.9	233.5	423.0	434.4	302.6

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—concluded
VOLUME INDEXES, SEASONALLY UNADJUSTED 1935-39=100

Base period industry weight		DURABLE MANUFACTURES						ELECTRICITY AND GAS			
		Non-ferrous Metal Products		Non-Metallic Mineral Products				Total	Electric power	Manufactured gas	
				Total	Cement	Clay products	Lime and gypsum products				
		Smelting and refining	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies				Total				Lime
		4.46	2.60	2.01	0.31	0.29	0.22	7.58	6.95	0.63	
1954		238.5	477.8	409.5	436.5	332.5	410.5	252.6	254.6	262.8	164.6
1955		257.2	535.2	471.5	486.2	357.5	472.8	276.6	275.7	290.1	116.9
1954	J	209.8	497.7	334.9	362.8	264.8	311.1	226.3	246.0	251.4	186.7
	F	224.4	487.4	359.1	404.2	272.2	382.8	254.9	250.6	254.7	205.1
	M	226.4	470.9	371.7	417.2	277.4	396.7	241.0	250.6	257.3	176.9
	A	243.3	455.1	401.5	475.8	306.9	426.1	247.6	262.6	269.8	183.6
	M	235.9	431.2	412.1	456.0	338.0	398.1	266.5	256.0	264.6	161.4
	J	237.8	440.8	447.1	480.5	371.5	428.4	272.4	253.1	261.8	157.7
	J	230.8	385.6	441.3	441.8	362.8	420.0	246.6	235.7	244.5	138.7
	A	237.7	424.9	451.7	446.6	369.6	469.5	252.1	233.6	243.1	128.6
	S	244.6	500.3	442.9	461.9	370.4	457.0	247.0	244.7	254.2	140.3
	O	249.5	530.8	438.9	473.2	353.9	457.7	264.3	263.6	273.6	153.6
	N	260.4	563.5	436.2	448.7	375.9	434.3	272.5	276.6	286.3	169.2
	D	261.7	545.5	376.6	369.5	327.1	343.8	239.6	282.7	292.6	174.0
1955	J	251.2	496.6	367.8	393.8	282.4	366.1	255.0	278.6	292.2	128.6
	F	248.1	521.6	374.1	418.9	270.8	393.8	263.5	282.4	295.2	141.0
	M	262.3	510.2	387.1	414.5	285.9	398.8	264.8	282.2	296.1	129.5
	A	276.2	482.7	415.6	403.5	325.4	442.4	279.7	288.8	303.7	124.5
	M	265.4	463.9	482.1	511.6	388.3	460.5	273.8	281.1	296.3	113.8
	J	254.8	458.4	519.3	522.5	415.9	505.0	280.8	266.7	281.0	109.0
	J	242.5	430.5	523.6	563.3	387.0	510.7	267.1	249.6	263.4	97.7
	A	259.0	520.9	545.8	580.1	409.5	525.5	268.5	255.2	270.1	90.7
	S	259.5	633.7	544.6	594.5	403.3	526.3	283.1	262.3	276.9	101.4
	O	256.3	651.4	546.9	563.1	399.7	564.6	314.8	272.3	287.0	110.8
	N	261.9	655.8	523.8	514.9	390.0	553.5	311.7	296.5	311.9	126.5
	D	249.8	596.2	426.9	354.1	332.0	426.9	256.2	293.2	308.0	129.7
1956	J	220.6	528.6	428.5 ^r	445.2	340.9 ^r	375.9	253.0	278.8	291.4	140.5
	F	224.2	541.5	445.9 ^r	448.2	342.2 ^r	453.6	263.6	283.2	295.8	144.7
	M	238.9	565.4	459.2 ^r	481.7	327.5 ^r	465.6	270.0	286.9	300.2	140.2
	A	239.7	536.3 ^r	496.2 ^r	599.6	344.0	402.5	179.6	279.8	293.7	126.3
	M	261.5 ^r	515.0 ^r	545.8 ^r	599.7		468.1	255.5	293.2	308.7	122.6
	J	285.4	537.4	594.7 ^p	640.6		478.3	266.4 ^p	295.3	311.5	116.5

LABOUR

Table 7.—THE CANADIAN LABOUR FORCE
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

CIVILIAN LABOUR FORCE													
		Non- Institutional Civilian Population	With Jobs								Without Jobs and Seeking Work	Persons not in the Labour Force	
			Total	Agri- cultural	Non- Agri- cultural	Total	Agri- cultural	Non- Agri- cultural	Paid Workers				
									Agri- cultural	Non-Agri- cultural			
Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over													
1954		10,300	5,426	879	4,546	5,194	873	4,320	3,922	120	3,802	232	4,874
1955		10,529	5,558	824	4,734	5,327	818	4,510	4,101	106	3,996	230	4,971
1954	July 24	10,293	5,577	1,018	4,559	5,405	1,013	4,392	4,006	154	3,852	172	4,716
	Aug. 21	10,312	5,591	1,018	4,573	5,416	1,016	4,400	4,047	179	3,868	175	4,721
	Sept. 18	10,330	5,505	936	4,569	5,337	931	4,406	4,032	154	3,878	168	4,825
	Oct. 23	10,351	5,482	940	4,542	5,302	934	4,368	4,008	138	3,870	180	4,869
	Nov. 20	10,375	5,438	848	4,590	5,223	841	4,382	3,988	112	3,876	215	4,937
	Dec. 11	10,394	5,435	811	4,624	5,187	803	4,384	3,969	105	3,864	248	4,959
1955	Jan. 22	10,429	5,366	765	4,601	5,003	755	4,248	3,842	97	3,745	363	5,063
	Feb. 19	10,451	5,391	740	4,651	5,012	730	4,282	3,846	80	3,766	379	5,060
	Mar. 19	10,468	5,400	769	4,631	4,999	759	4,240	3,826	82	3,744	401	5,068
	April 23	10,490	5,450	814	4,636	5,123	807	4,316	3,895	100	3,795	327	5,040
	May 21	10,506	5,537	877	4,660	5,324	873	4,451	4,059	124	3,935	213	4,969
	June 18	10,522	5,615	885	4,730	5,458	881	4,577	4,192	130	4,062	157	4,907
	July 23	10,543	5,738	992	4,746	5,588	989	4,599	4,226	140	4,086	150	4,805
	Aug. 20	10,557	5,772	963	4,809	5,641	960	4,681	4,307	142	4,165	131	4,785
	Sept. 17	10,574	5,633	848	4,785	5,495	844	4,651	4,264	122	4,142	138	4,941
	Oct. 22	10,590	5,619	780	4,839	5,477	774	4,703	4,279	95	4,184	142	4,971
	Nov. 19	10,602	5,581	735	4,846	5,419	728	4,691	4,251	83	4,168	162	5,021
	Dec. 10	10,610	5,588	720	4,868	5,388	713	4,675	4,230	74	4,156	200	5,022
1956	Jan. 21	10,626	5,517	694	4,823	5,231	688	4,543	4,107	74	4,033	286	5,109
	Feb. 18	10,635	5,524	688	4,836	5,216	678	4,538	4,103	81	4,022	308	5,111
	Mar. 24	10,646	5,536	686	4,850	5,241	679	4,562	4,118	78	4,040	295	5,110
	April 21	10,663	5,583	771	4,812	5,326	764	4,562	4,133	92	4,041	257	5,080
	May 19	10,680	5,664	823	4,841	5,499	817	4,682	4,263	107	4,156	165	5,016
	June 23	10,699	5,764	809	4,955	5,647	804	4,843	4,429	106	4,323	117	4,935
	July 21	10,714	5,891	898	4,993	5,789	897	4,892	4,492	127	4,365	102	4,823

Table 8.—CANADIAN LABOUR INCOME
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Salaries and Wages							
	Agriculture, Logging, Fishing Trapping, Mining	Manufacturing	Construction	Public Utilities, Transportation, Communications, Storage, Trade	Finance, Services (including government)	Supplementary Labour Income	Total
	Million dollars						
1954	73	323	69	261	239	35	1,000
1955	77	342	78	278	256	37	1,068
1954 A	57	323	59	255	231	34	959
M	67	320	67	258	234	34	980
J	73	326	70	264	241	35	1,009
J	78	323	77	267	236	36	1,017
A	81	323	75	266	238	36	1,019
S	82	326	79	267	249	36	1,039
O	84	323	83	269	249	36	1,044
N	82	321	77	269	253	36	1,038
D	78	326	71	269	253	36	1,033
1955 J	73	316	60	258	244	35	986
F	70	325	57	258	246	35	991
M	62	328	57	260	250	35	992
A	61	333	64	268	249	36	1,011
M	72	338	74	275	253	37	1,049
J	80	344	85	281	262	38	1,090
J	83	343	86	284	251	38	1,085
A	85	351	93	284	256	38	1,107
S	84	354	94	287	266	38	1,123
O	86	354	100	288	264	39	1,131
N	86	354	89	292	268	39	1,128
D	85	357	78	293	265	39	1,117
1956 J	75	349	71	280	263	39	1,077
F	79	358	69	282	264	38	1,090
M	70	365	70 ^r	284	266	39	1,094 ^r
A	68	371	79 ^r	291	277	40	1,126 ^r
M	78	377	92	301	281	40	1,169

Source: Monthly Estimates of Canadian Labour Income, D.B.S.

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

	INDUSTRIAL COMPOSITE			FORESTRY			MINING		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949 = 100		Dollars	1949 = 100		Dollars	1949 = 100		Dollars
1954	109.9	151.3	58.88	95.1	142.3	59.85	109.8	150.6	70.48
1955	112.5	160.1	60.87	101.8	153.9	60.31	113.4	161.8	73.26
1954 A	105.6	145.7	59.06	69.5	108.6	62.39	108.2	146.2	69.43
M	106.2	146.8	59.15	50.8	79.1	62.23	106.7	145.3	70.00
J	109.0	148.9	58.42	77.2	110.2	56.98	108.7	148.8	70.38
J	111.7	153.9	58.98	90.6	134.6	59.30	111.5	152.0	70.03
A	112.3	155.4	59.17	90.4	137.4	60.69	113.6	154.8	70.03
S	112.9	155.5	58.93	93.1	142.1	60.95	112.8	152.9	69.65
O	113.4	157.1	59.25	115.3	169.2	58.60	112.6	156.2	71.26
N	112.5	157.2	59.78	127.3	193.2	60.58	112.9	159.4	72.56
D	112.1	156.2	59.59	130.9	198.3	60.49	112.7	159.6	72.73
1955 J	109.1	149.2	58.49	122.2	183.2	59.84	110.8	151.8	70.33
F	105.8	148.8	60.15	106.6	156.0	58.42	110.2	157.4	73.40
M	105.6	150.3	60.86	92.5	149.9	64.68	110.0	157.5	73.57
A	105.7	150.0	60.68	68.3	102.0	59.54	110.0	154.3	72.01
M	107.4	153.1	60.96	54.0	81.9	60.52	109.0	152.6	71.92
J	111.7	158.8	60.76	81.5	119.6	58.61	111.9	156.9	72.06
J	115.3	164.1	60.87	101.3	151.5	59.69	115.5	163.7	72.83
A	116.1	166.0	61.13	98.3	152.5	61.94	116.5	166.4	73.37
S	118.3	169.0	61.11	104.5	155.7	59.48	117.4	167.7	73.34
O	118.5	170.4	61.49	119.7	173.6	57.93	116.5	167.8	73.99
N	118.2	171.4	61.97	133.8	204.1	60.92	116.6	172.3	75.92
D	117.9	170.9	62.02	139.5	217.1	62.14	116.5	173.1	76.32
1956 J	114.6	162.2	60.54	134.4	213.9	63.57	114.4	164.0	73.66
F	112.3	164.0	62.43	115.6	164.9	56.96	114.4	170.9	76.82
M	113.2	167.3	63.20	109.5	172.8	63.00	115.9	174.7	77.43
A	113.5	168.4	63.43	84.2	133.5	63.35	117.3	173.8	76.16
M	115.2	172.3 ^r	63.93 ^r	66.6 ^r	106.5 ^r	63.88 ^r	116.9	174.0 ^r	76.54 ^r
J	119.3	178.1	63.83	92.3	139.8	60.48	122.9	184.1	76.98

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. Statistics throughout Tables 9 to 11 are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month. *Average weekly wages and salaries. Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S.

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries—continued
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

MANUFACTURING											
Total						Durable Goods ⁽¹⁾			Non-durable Goods ⁽²⁾		
Weekly Earnings											
Index Numbers											
Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Wages and salaries	Actual wages	Wages in 1949 dollars		Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
1949=100		Dollars	1949=100			1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1954	107.7	150.0	60.94	137.0	117.9	115.0	160.0	65.34	101.4	140.1	56.64
1955	109.3	158.4	63.34	142.1	122.0	116.6	168.8	67.90	102.9	148.1	58.89
1954 A	107.9	150.8	61.19	138.3	119.6	117.7	164.0	65.45	99.4	137.8	56.83
M	107.3	150.3	61.30	138.0	119.5	116.7	163.0	65.60	99.1	137.7	56.92
J	107.7	149.0	60.54	135.7	116.9	116.7	160.0	64.42	99.9	138.1	56.64
J	108.8	151.7	60.99	137.5	118.3	116.2	161.5	65.24	102.4	142.0	56.83
A	108.0	150.9	61.07	137.5	117.5	114.4	159.5	65.43	102.5	142.3	56.88
S	108.3	150.8	60.87	136.8	117.1	112.4	156.4	65.33	104.9	145.2	56.74
O	108.1	151.8	61.39	138.3	118.4	111.7	157.9	66.30	105.0	145.7	56.89
N	106.3	150.5	61.89	139.1	119.1	109.7	156.0	66.71	103.4	145.1	57.49
D	105.4	149.7	62.07	139.5	119.6	109.4	155.8	66.82	102.0	143.6	57.67
1955 J	103.2	143.5	60.80	134.5	115.6	108.7	150.5	64.97	98.5	136.6	56.82
F	103.6	148.2	62.53	140.3	120.6	109.5	156.4	67.00	98.6	140.2	58.25
M	105.7	152.5	63.11	141.7	122.2	113.3	163.4	67.68	99.1	141.8	58.62
A	106.5	154.2	63.28	142.2	122.5	114.9	166.2	67.88	99.3	142.3	58.70
M	107.3	156.6	63.81	143.6	123.4	116.0	169.3	68.49	99.8	144.1	59.13
J	109.3	158.9	63.54	143.0	123.4	118.2	171.3	68.00	101.6	146.6	59.08
J	111.6	161.5	63.28	142.2	122.6	119.8	172.5	67.54	104.5	150.7	59.07
A	111.4	161.0	63.18	141.9	121.9	119.5	171.4	67.33	104.4	150.6	59.08
S	114.0	164.9	63.24	142.1	121.6	120.2	173.9	67.89	108.6	156.0	58.81
O	113.4	166.2	64.04	144.1	123.2	119.5	176.3	69.21	108.1	156.1	59.11
N	112.8	166.5	64.54	145.4	124.3	119.6	176.7	69.35	106.9	156.4	59.90
D	112.3	166.3	64.71	145.7	124.6	119.9	177.4	69.44	105.8	155.3	60.10
1956 J	109.8	156.9	62.47	137.9	118.1	118.5	167.3	66.27	102.3	146.6	58.68
F	110.2	164.0	65.05	145.5	125.0	118.4	175.9	69.68	103.1	152.2	60.46
M	112.3	168.5	65.57	147.0	126.3	122.7	183.3	70.09	103.4	153.9	60.94
A	113.4	171.2	66.02	148.3	127.2	124.7	188.3	70.81	103.6	154.4	61.05
M	114.1	174.2 ^r	66.70 ^r	150.0	128.6	125.9	192.2 ^r	71.61 ^r	104.0	156.4	61.59
J	115.2	175.3	66.46	149.2	126.7	127.7	192.2	70.60	104.5	158.5	62.11

MANUFACTURING

Textile Products except Clothing				Clothing			Wood Products		
Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*		Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
1949=100		Dollars		1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1954	80.6	105.9	49.73	91.9	115.2	40.42	100.8	139.6	53.95
1955	84.8	116.2	51.84	91.5	117.7	41.51	106.7	153.1	55.92
1954 A	80.4	105.7	49.78	95.7	124.8	42.09	96.3	134.3	54.37
M	79.9	106.0	50.20	92.6	115.5	40.24	96.5	133.4	53.92
J	79.1	102.7	49.14	89.4	106.8	38.53	102.0	137.6	52.62
J	79.6	105.5	50.15	89.0	107.3	38.92	105.7	146.4	54.04
A	78.8	102.5	49.24	88.1	110.0	40.28	107.8	150.8	54.56
S	78.8	104.2	50.03	91.8	118.2	41.59	107.6	151.2	54.76
O	80.0	107.9	51.05	93.1	119.3	41.37	106.6	150.9	55.20
N	81.7	111.0	51.41	92.2	119.2	41.74	103.3	148.4	56.04
D	81.7	109.7	50.81	90.2	115.1	41.19	99.6	142.3	55.70
1955 J	80.3	105.2	49.56	86.3	104.5	39.07	96.7	130.5	52.64
F	80.9	110.4	51.57	90.1	117.9	42.25	98.1	140.3	55.77
M	83.4	115.0	52.13	92.4	121.6	42.46	99.9	143.5	56.04
A	84.0	115.4	51.96	92.3	120.6	42.15	101.3	143.1	55.08
M	84.4	115.9	51.95	90.5	117.1	41.81	102.3	145.5	55.54
J	85.0	115.5	51.42	89.8	112.8	40.55	107.4	152.3	55.32
J	85.6	117.5	51.95	89.6	111.1	40.04	112.9	160.4	55.44
A	84.8	114.0	50.86	88.2	112.1	41.02	113.8	164.2	56.25
S	85.7	117.1	51.73	93.1	121.1	42.04	115.4	167.4	56.59
O	87.4	122.2	52.94	95.3	124.3	42.09	113.7	167.2	57.33
N	87.9	123.0	52.97	95.3	125.5	42.53	111.4	165.6	57.98
D	88.1	123.5	53.03	94.6	123.3	42.07	107.7	157.4	57.03
1956 J	87.4	116.9	50.50	91.7	109.5	38.56	103.8	144.7	54.36
F	88.2	124.3	53.22	95.4	127.2	43.10	103.1	150.6	57.02
M	88.3	124.9	53.48	97.0 ^r	131.0	43.61	105.3	154.1	57.08
A	88.0	121.0	51.96	96.6	127.2	42.52	106.2	154.1	56.61
M	87.0	122.5 ^r	53.17 ^r	95.0 ^r	127.2 ^r	43.23 ^r	106.6 ^r	156.9 ^r	57.45 ^r
J	80.2	113.4	53.42	93.4	122.9	42.48	111.6	163.8	57.25

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries—continued
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

MANUFACTURING									
Paper Products				Iron and Steel Products			Transportation Equipment		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100			1949=100			1949=100		
			Dollars			Dollars			Dollars
1954		114.5	158.1	100.5	139.2	67.18	136.3	185.8	68.60
1955		117.8	168.7	101.8	148.4	70.42	130.4	184.7	71.12
1953	N	112.2	150.7	108.7	149.5	66.67	149.4	200.7	67.52
	D	111.2	150.3	108.0	148.6	66.72	144.9	197.2	68.39
1954	J	110.2	146.4	104.3	137.2	63.83	148.4	194.0	65.69
	F	109.6	151.1	104.3	142.2	66.16	150.4	205.9	68.78
	M	109.7	150.4	103.9	143.5	67.00	149.7	206.8	69.42
	A	110.4	151.4	102.8	142.4	67.14	149.1	203.1	68.46
	M	111.9	152.8	101.6	141.1	67.33	147.6	201.9	68.76
	J	115.3	159.4	101.8	139.8	66.60	142.4	189.6	66.93
	J	119.2	165.3	102.1	142.4	67.63	136.3	183.8	67.81
	A	119.3	165.9	99.9	139.5	67.69	130.3	177.1	68.28
	S	120.2	168.0	98.5	136.9	67.39	121.5	164.6	68.06
	O	118.0	163.1	97.6	137.9	68.45	121.1	167.8	69.64
	N	116.0	163.0	94.5	133.5	68.45	118.6	166.5	70.51
	D	114.2	160.4	94.8	133.9	68.47	119.8	168.9	70.86
1955	J	113.2	154.9	95.6	131.0	66.42	119.9	164.8	69.03
	F	111.0	156.0	96.4	136.2	68.50	121.4	171.6	71.02
	M	111.6	157.3	97.9	140.2	69.41	133.8	190.9	71.71
	A	112.0	157.6	99.2	142.7	69.72	137.4	198.3	72.49
	M	114.1	161.5	100.8	146.0	70.20	138.6	202.8	73.51
	J	118.0	168.0	100.2	147.5	69.91	138.5	199.5	72.38
	J	121.3	174.5	102.7	149.4	70.51	137.8	191.4	69.78
	A	122.6	179.2	103.0	148.9	70.08	134.2	184.9	69.23
	S	124.4	180.8	105.3	156.0	71.75	128.6	176.7	69.03
	O	123.5	178.9	106.7	160.0	72.68	122.6	176.3	72.29
	N	121.7	178.8	107.2	161.1	72.82	124.2	175.7	71.11
	D	119.7	176.8	107.1	161.4	73.04	128.2	183.2	71.81
1956	J	118.6	171.3	106.2	153.3	69.93	128.6	171.6	67.04
	F	117.3	172.6	107.2	161.6	73.06	129.5	184.9	71.71
	M	118.0	174.1	108.9	165.7	73.75	141.8	204.2	72.35
	A	118.4	176.1	110.8	168.3	73.56	144.9	215.1	74.56
	M	120.9 ^r	179.1 ^r	111.7 ^r	172.2	74.67 ^r	146.4 ^r	219.5 ^r	75.31
	J	124.6	188.9	112.9	174.3	74.82	146.1	208.6	71.74

MANUFACTURING						CONSTRUCTION			
Electrical Apparatus and Supplies			Chemical Products			Total			
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100			1949=100			1949=100		
			Dollars			Dollars			Dollars
1954		133.7	185.8	120.9	168.9	66.58	110.7	163.0	61.04
1955		136.4	196.8	121.9	178.3	69.76	114.9	172.1	61.95
1953	N	141.8	194.6	120.1	163.3	64.86	131.5	197.9	62.29
	D	141.6	194.2	119.6	162.7	64.93	122.7	183.2	61.81
1954	J	141.1	185.3	118.1	160.8	64.89	105.5	141.1	55.34
	F	138.4	189.7	118.5	163.0	65.57	91.7	136.1	61.48
	M	137.1	188.7	119.8	165.2	65.76	89.5	137.9	63.81
	A	135.7	187.7	120.9	166.9	65.84	89.2	135.4	62.85
	M	132.9	186.3	121.5	168.9	66.30	98.2	145.4	61.33
	J	131.3	181.9	122.2	170.1	66.36	110.0	157.1	59.13
	J	130.5	183.1	123.2	172.6	66.80	118.0	175.1	61.41
	A	127.5	178.3	121.6	172.2	67.51	125.4	187.2	61.81
	S	131.1	184.3	122.0	171.1	66.86	129.0	190.1	60.99
	O	132.1	187.4	122.1	172.1	67.20	127.7	189.2	61.34
	N	133.4	188.4	121.0	172.6	68.02	124.0	184.3	61.61
	D	133.4	189.1	120.4	171.3	67.88	119.7	177.2	61.35
1955	J	131.7	182.1	119.6	171.6	68.41	104.2	142.6	56.70
	F	132.3	188.2	119.5	171.9	68.60	91.1	137.1	62.36
	M	132.6	188.5	119.9	172.8	68.74	87.0	132.6	63.16
	A	131.9	188.9	120.0	173.6	68.98	88.3	132.3	62.07
	M	131.1	189.6	121.0	176.0	69.38	99.2	145.7	60.88
	J	133.1	192.5	122.4	178.5	69.54	115.2	168.0	60.47
	J	135.0	196.7	121.3	178.1	70.02	125.8	186.2	61.36
	A	133.9	192.3	121.5	178.8	70.16	132.2	199.3	62.49
	S	140.3	203.9	124.7	183.3	70.14	138.9	212.6	63.44
	O	145.2	211.5	124.0	183.7	70.62	138.2	210.6	63.19
	N	144.4	213.3	124.1	185.8	71.38	134.0	206.5	63.89
	D	145.2	213.8	124.6	185.7	71.09	125.2	191.3	63.33
1956	J	144.3	204.3	122.8	183.3	71.15	105.1	148.9	58.71
	F	143.0	213.6	124.0	186.7	71.81	102.9	164.6	66.29
	M	146.0	218.1	124.0	188.2	72.34	101.9	165.5	67.32
	A	148.3	222.8	125.1	191.5	72.95	101.4	163.3	66.78
	M	149.2	228.8	126.5	194.3	73.19	115.0 ^r	187.4 ^r	67.58 ^r
	J	149.9	229.2	128.5	198.1	73.47	131.7	215.0	67.70

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

CONSTRUCTION				TRANSPORTATION, STORAGE AND COMMUNICATION			PUBLIC UTILITY OPERATION		
Buildings and Structures									
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1954	115.8	170.8	65.68	109.0	142.2	62.62	115.7	164.4	67.76
1955	117.4	175.6	66.50	110.5	148.3	64.39	118.9	176.2	70.56
1954 M	99.7	152.9	68.30	105.3	137.1	62.51	109.4	158.5	69.24
A	99.7	150.5	67.21	103.1	133.0	61.91	110.1	156.7	67.99
M	105.9	158.1	66.55	106.2	138.6	62.70	111.2	159.0	68.06
J	114.4	163.8	63.74	108.8	140.5	62.02	116.0	163.8	67.22
J	121.8	181.3	66.33	111.5	145.4	62.59	119.4	169.0	67.35
A	127.3	191.5	67.00	113.4	148.2	62.75	121.7	170.5	67.00
S	130.4	192.4	65.71	113.3	148.3	62.83	121.9	171.2	66.85
O	129.2	192.2	66.28	112.3	148.1	63.31	119.6	169.1	67.28
N	125.0	186.6	66.54	110.8	147.9	64.09	119.0	171.1	68.44
D	120.6	179.3	66.27	109.9	145.3	63.46	118.3	169.3	68.09
1955 J	104.7	142.0	60.47	107.7	141.7	63.15	116.5	167.3	68.33
F	97.2	144.2	66.19	104.3	137.3	63.18	113.2	168.2	70.71
M	93.1	139.9	67.00	103.6	138.5	64.13	113.4	168.8	70.83
A	93.3	137.7	65.80	104.3	138.7	63.81	113.4	169.3	71.03
M	103.1	151.5	65.52	107.7	144.3	64.32	114.8	171.0	70.86
J	116.4	169.5	64.95	111.4	149.0	64.18	119.1	177.7	70.99
J	125.9	185.8	65.76	113.9	152.8	64.40	123.3	181.1	69.90
A	132.8	200.3	67.25	115.9	157.4	65.14	124.5	182.5	69.81
S	138.6	213.8	68.78	116.0	155.9	64.48	125.8	184.5	69.81
O	138.9	213.4	68.51	115.1	156.0	65.02	121.9	180.8	70.61
N	136.9	212.0	69.02	113.6	154.1	65.10	120.5	181.5	71.69
D	127.7	197.2	68.80	112.7	154.4	65.74	120.1	182.2	72.18
1956 J	110.3	152.5	61.63	111.3	151.2	65.17	119.8	179.3	71.24
F	113.0	180.7	71.22	109.4	147.2	64.57	119.3	182.1	72.61
M	111.2	181.7	72.81	110.0	149.5	65.20	118.6	183.4	73.59
A	112.7	180.1	71.21	111.2	151.5	65.41	118.4	183.0	73.63
M	125.3 ^r	205.2 ^r	73.01 ^r	114.3 ^r	155.6 ^r	65.34 ^r	121.4 ^r	185.9 ^r	72.91 ^r
J	137.8	227.9	73.71	117.9 ^r	161.0	65.51	124.7	190.6	72.75

TRADE				FINANCE, INSURANCE AND REAL ESTATE			SERVICE		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1954	114.6	156.5	50.60	127.4	162.3	53.78	111.4	148.9	38.77
1955	118.1	166.3	52.25	132.0	176.6	56.48	114.5	159.6	40.54
1954 M	110.8	151.2	50.51	124.9	157.3	53.20	105.7	141.9	38.80
A	111.1	152.1	50.68	126.0	159.7	53.53	106.5	142.3	38.65
M	112.4	154.0	50.70	126.3	161.8	54.11	108.1	145.9	39.04
J	113.2	155.1	50.68	126.6	162.8	54.27	111.1	148.2	38.62
J	114.7	157.8	51.00	127.3	163.9	54.35	117.0	154.6	38.50
A	113.9	157.8	51.38	127.8	164.1	54.20	118.9	157.1	38.49
S	114.0	157.0	51.09	129.7	165.6	53.92	118.9	155.8	38.17
O	116.2	159.2	50.85	130.7	166.8	53.91	116.1	155.8	39.04
N	117.4	161.1	50.93	130.8	167.8	54.17	112.0	153.0	39.73
D	121.1	163.5	50.11	130.9	168.3	54.29	110.6	152.4	40.09
1955 J	121.9	166.6	50.72	130.9	168.8	54.45	109.3	148.8	39.57
F	112.7	157.4	51.83	131.2	171.1	55.10	108.6	148.9	39.90
M	111.7	156.3	51.96	131.2	172.3	55.47	108.0	148.9	40.11
A	112.8	158.2	52.04	131.6	175.3	56.29	108.6	150.5	40.34
M	114.8	161.5	52.21	131.7	176.5	56.61	111.0	155.5	40.78
J	116.9	164.6	52.30	132.3	177.0	56.51	113.7	159.0	40.68
J	118.1	168.1	52.82	132.7	178.5	56.80	118.6	164.2	40.28
A	117.7	168.0	53.01	133.6	178.9	56.61	121.2	167.4	40.20
S	118.2	168.7	52.98	133.8	178.6	56.39	121.6	168.0	40.21
O	121.5	172.0	52.56	131.7	180.3	57.83	119.6	168.2	40.91
N	123.5	174.8	52.59	131.9	180.6	57.83	117.9	168.3	41.48
D	127.8	178.8	51.99	132.0	181.0	57.92	116.3	167.9	42.04
1956 J	129.0	183.0	52.72	132.0	181.3	58.08	115.4	165.0	41.64
F	119.1	171.8	53.61	132.3	183.0	58.51	115.2	166.1	42.02
M	118.7	172.6	54.06	133.9	186.7	58.96	115.9	169.0	42.48
A	121.1	176.4	54.15	134.6	193.1	60.65	117.8	172.3	42.60
M	122.0 ^r	179.0 ^r	54.53 ^r	135.1	194.8 ^r	60.96 ^r	120.1 ^r	176.8 ^r	42.91 ^r
J	123.9	182.3	54.71	135.7	194.4	60.56	124.0	181.8	42.75

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Table 10.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Provinces
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

NEWFOUNDLAND			PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND			NOVA SCOTIA			NEW BRUNSWICK	
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment
	1949=100	Dollars		1949=100	Dollars		1949=100	Dollars		1949=100
1954	128.2	186.1	54.47	110.1	144.9	44.37	97.7	129.3	49.57	97.8
1955	131.0	189.0	54.08	113.3	153.3	45.64	96.8	131.2	50.70	103.1
1954 M	112.3	169.2	56.57	102.4	132.6	43.62	95.2	128.6	50.57	96.8
A	113.1	163.3	54.19	93.4	126.0	45.45	93.3	124.8	50.08	91.3
M	117.9	167.1	53.22	97.6	132.8	45.84	92.8	124.8	50.33	90.2
J	122.2	178.0	54.69	111.0	148.7	45.16	96.1	126.0	49.08	95.4
J	134.9	196.9	54.79	115.1	152.3	44.58	99.2	132.0	49.77	97.8
A	139.1	203.0	54.77	119.4	156.7	44.27	100.2	133.4	49.81	101.0
S	139.2	203.8	54.94	121.2	156.3	43.48	101.0	132.3	48.98	100.5
O	143.5	210.9	55.15	120.6	157.6	44.04	101.5	134.7	49.66	102.0
N	141.1	202.5	53.85	121.5	158.9	44.08	101.2	132.8	49.09	98.9
D	136.4	198.7	54.66	117.8	153.4	43.92	98.5	130.5	49.56	101.9
1955 J	123.5	163.9	49.81	103.2	133.8	43.67	96.8	125.0	48.28	102.9
F	113.9	159.2	52.43	96.7	132.7	46.27	91.7	123.4	50.36	96.3
M	110.3	159.2	54.17	101.4	137.3	45.61	91.4	125.4	51.35	96.2
A	113.4	161.3	53.36	97.6	138.4	47.77	92.3	127.9	51.84	95.0
M	118.8	172.6	54.50	107.6	152.3	47.72	91.6	125.6	51.32	93.9
J	129.7	183.9	53.22	117.4	164.2	47.11	96.5	130.5	50.63	100.4
J	138.4	204.8	55.53	118.2	159.0	45.33	98.6	134.3	50.96	104.7
A	143.6	212.5	55.51	119.3	159.5	45.09	98.7	135.2	51.25	106.5
S	144.1	214.6	55.88	123.6	162.9	44.41	101.6	136.7	50.32	111.4
O	147.5	214.1	54.46	124.2	164.3	44.60	103.2	138.1	50.08	110.7
N	147.9	216.7	54.98	129.9	171.7	44.56	99.1	135.0	50.96	109.6
D	140.9	207.0	55.11	120.9	163.5	45.59	100.5	137.0	51.01	110.2
1956 J	125.1	175.6	52.67	113.4	151.7	45.11	99.5	132.8	49.92	107.4
F	122.7	177.2	54.20	108.4	153.5	47.74	96.9	136.4	52.68	108.2
M	119.5	177.1	55.58	125.7	165.6	44.40	100.4	140.7	52.43	105.4
A	117.7	175.5	55.96	105.7	145.6	46.43	95.2	132.8	52.19	102.0
M	119.4	174.8 ^r	54.94 ^r	102.3	143.3	47.24	93.7 ^r	133.1 ^r	53.14 ^r	99.0 ^r
J	132.0	196.9	55.95	111.9	163.4	49.24	101.3	141.7	52.38	105.7
NEW BRUNSWICK			QUEBEC			ONTARIO			MANITOBA	
	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls
	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars		1949=100	Dollars		1949=100	
1954	130.1	50.36	109.2	149.9	56.40	110.9	153.2	61.15	104.8	139.0
1955	141.4	51.91	112.0	159.5	58.43	113.0	162.1	63.43	105.0	143.6
1954 M	131.5	51.40	105.2	145.8	56.89	110.2	152.8	61.36	99.6	131.7
A	124.1	51.43	103.5	143.2	56.85	109.0	150.6	61.20	99.9	130.8
M	120.5	50.54	104.5	144.1	56.63	109.0	151.1	61.40	100.4	132.2
J	124.8	49.48	107.7	145.8	55.61	110.7	151.8	60.67	103.2	135.4
J	129.5	50.08	110.6	151.0	56.09	112.2	155.5	61.34	106.2	141.4
A	132.5	49.63	110.9	152.7	56.55	111.3	154.8	61.53	108.5	145.5
S	133.6	50.26	112.2	154.9	56.69	111.6	154.2	61.17	109.1	146.7
O	137.1	50.85	113.8	157.2	56.75	111.8	155.7	61.61	109.2	146.3
N	133.0	50.85	113.5	158.1	57.21	110.8	155.9	62.22	107.9	145.9
D	137.0	50.83	113.7	158.5	57.24	110.8	155.0	61.87	107.6	144.1
1955 J	137.1	50.37	109.7	150.0	56.18	109.2	151.1	61.20	103.5	136.8
F	133.0	52.21	105.7	148.7	57.76	107.4	152.0	62.61	100.7	135.5
M	137.2	53.94	104.6	149.3	58.61	108.2	154.7	63.24	98.8	134.7
A	135.3	53.87	103.4	146.6	58.22	108.8	155.6	63.25	98.5	134.3
M	130.0	52.39	105.3	150.0	58.45	110.3	158.7	63.64	101.2	137.9
J	136.5	51.41	110.6	156.1	57.93	113.0	162.5	63.61	104.8	143.1
J	140.2	50.65	114.2	161.2	57.92	115.7	166.1	63.48	107.4	147.7
A	144.9	51.45	115.0	163.9	58.49	115.3	165.3	63.44	108.6	150.3
S	150.5	51.49	117.6	168.8	58.90	117.0	167.9	63.47	109.6	151.1
O	150.8	51.50	118.8	171.5	59.27	117.1	170.0	64.20	109.7	151.2
N	150.6	51.95	119.4	173.2	59.50	117.1	170.5	64.43	109.1	151.9
D	150.7	51.68	119.7	174.8	59.93	117.1	170.9	64.55	108.5	149.1
1956 J	152.2	53.55	115.6	164.6	58.44	115.3	163.4	62.70	105.2	144.0
F	154.8	54.07	112.5	164.3	59.94	113.5	166.6	64.94	103.2	143.4
M	153.4	55.01	112.1	166.2	60.83	115.5	171.5	65.67	102.8	144.6
A	148.3	54.97	111.4	164.4	60.58	116.7	174.5	66.14	102.9	144.4
M	141.2 ^r	53.89	113.3 ^r	169.0 ^r	61.21 ^r	118.3	178.2 ^r	66.63 ^r	103.8 ^r	147.3 ^r
J	146.5	52.36	117.1	175.0	61.35	120.9	181.4	66.38	106.9	151.2

*Average weekly wages and salaries. Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.
Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S.

Table 10.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Provinces—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

	MANITOBA			SASKATCHEWAN			ALBERTA			BRITISH COLUMBIA		
	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls
	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100
1954	56.40	118.0	160.0	56.09	127.6	172.8	60.08	106.2	149.8	64.34		
1955	58.14	117.2	164.2	57.88	132.6	185.3	62.01	111.3	160.7	65.79		
1954	55.03	122.7	162.0	54.71	130.1	174.9	59.71	107.1	152.2	64.85		
J	54.62	115.9	153.8	55.01	124.7	162.1	57.77	103.2	139.5	61.67		
F	56.05	109.5	145.2	54.96	118.3	159.6	59.93	97.5	133.7	62.60		
M	56.29	108.7	146.0	55.66	119.4	163.5	60.80	98.5	138.6	64.23		
A	55.76	107.4	143.0	55.19	118.5	159.2	59.68	101.8	143.9	64.51		
M	56.02	110.0	147.4	55.49	119.0	160.4	59.82	103.2	147.6	65.24		
J	55.82	116.9	156.8	55.56	124.7	166.4	59.25	106.3	151.6	65.05		
J	56.63	123.0	166.7	56.10	130.9	176.6	59.90	109.2	156.5	65.40		
A	57.02	127.7	175.9	57.03	137.0	185.7	60.17	112.0	159.0	64.79		
S	57.19	126.5	173.2	56.69	136.4	181.7	59.14	113.1	158.9	64.14		
O	56.96	123.6	168.8	56.51	135.5	185.3	60.70	112.6	159.1	64.45		
N	57.50	123.9	172.8	57.71	133.6	187.3	62.21	110.3	157.2	65.05		
D	56.97	123.5	170.8	57.20	133.7	185.5	61.61	107.1	152.5	64.97		
1955	56.23	115.8	157.9	56.43	128.5	171.1	59.09	103.9	142.6	62.60		
J	57.27	107.8	148.5	56.98	123.7	172.9	62.05	99.8	141.8	64.82		
F	58.00	106.7	148.1	57.38	121.4	168.9	61.74	101.0	144.6	65.31		
M	58.01	106.1	145.7	56.83	121.2	166.7	61.07	103.1	146.3	64.70		
A	57.94	108.7	149.3	56.81	121.0	165.4	60.66	106.2	153.2	65.82		
M	58.05	117.4	164.2	57.85	129.8	179.1	61.26	110.4	159.5	65.90		
J	58.44	122.7	173.3	58.41	138.1	193.7	62.26	115.1	167.8	66.51		
A	58.84	125.7	179.0	58.93	143.0	201.5	62.55	118.0	173.3	67.00		
S	58.60	126.3	179.6	58.81	143.8	202.9	62.66	121.8	176.1	65.94		
O	58.60	123.9	175.6	58.62	142.7	200.1	62.27	120.4	175.1	66.35		
N	59.20	124.2	176.3	58.70	140.0	203.7	64.60	119.2	176.5	67.55		
D	58.45	121.6	172.8	58.79	137.5	198.0	63.94	116.6	171.1	66.93		
1956	58.23	113.3	159.2	58.09	133.6	188.2	62.53	111.4	159.2	65.21		
J	59.05	107.9	153.9	58.96	132.2	193.4	64.92	109.1	161.0	67.33		
F	59.79	107.1	154.5	59.67	132.0	194.9	65.53	110.9	165.6	68.13		
M	59.67	108.3	157.2	60.01	134.4	197.7	65.33	113.2	170.4	68.65		
A	60.32*	111.9	162.2*	59.96*	136.7*	199.2*	64.72*	117.5*	179.1*	69.57*		
M	60.17	121.9	176.4	59.84	147.7	218.9	65.82	121.3	185.3	69.68		
J												

Table 11.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Cities

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

	HALIFAX			MONTREAL			QUEBEC CITY		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100
1954	113.5	152.0	47.68	110.8	151.9	57.21	110.7	150.8	48.33
1955	112.9	157.4	49.60	112.8	160.9	59.49	107.9	154.4	50.76
1954	115.6	148.8	45.82	111.2	144.7	54.34	107.2	138.5	45.85
J	116.7	156.9	47.85	109.7	149.8	56.98	104.6	140.5	47.67
F	116.3	159.6	48.87	109.6	151.3	57.59	105.0	141.4	47.80
M	116.3	157.1	48.05	109.4	150.4	57.39	106.5	144.3	48.11
A	109.8	149.0	48.29	110.9	152.6	57.45	109.7	152.0	49.16
M	109.4	145.5	47.31	110.8	150.2	56.61	111.5	152.1	48.43
J	111.9	148.7	47.27	111.5	152.2	57.00	113.8	152.1	47.49
A	112.9	151.7	47.81	110.5	152.2	57.50	114.1	155.4	48.36
S	110.9	149.7	48.02	111.4	153.7	57.63	115.0	158.6	48.99
O	114.0	153.6	47.95	111.9	154.9	57.79	115.5	159.9	49.18
N	113.4	151.3	47.47	110.7	154.2	58.15	114.0	158.1	49.25
D	114.4	152.6	47.48	112.4	156.5	58.10	111.7	156.4	49.72
1955	114.3	151.2	47.09	109.9	148.9	56.59	104.9	144.2	48.81
J	110.6	151.3	48.68	107.1	150.1	58.50	102.0	141.2	49.16
F	114.4	160.8	49.98	107.7	152.3	59.05	101.3	141.3	49.52
M	118.0	169.1	50.99	108.4	153.3	59.04	102.8	143.7	49.59
A	108.7	150.9	49.39	110.7	158.3	59.67	106.1	151.0	50.55
M	108.5	151.3	49.61	113.0	160.3	59.21	107.5	154.4	50.96
J	109.8	155.1	50.25	114.2	162.3	59.33	108.9	154.5	50.38
A	111.3	161.9	51.75	113.6	162.5	59.73	111.4	161.3	51.39
S	113.0	158.0	49.76	115.8	167.2	60.38	112.5	164.8	52.00
O	115.4	158.1	48.75	117.3	169.9	60.47	112.9	166.9	52.48
N	113.6	158.0	49.45	117.7	171.9	60.93	112.3	164.6	52.01
D	117.2	163.3	49.55	118.7	173.5	60.97	111.9	164.7	52.23
1956	119.5	161.5	48.03	116.0	163.7	58.83	106.2	148.9	49.75
J	115.7	170.2	52.30	114.2	167.8	61.25	103.7	153.0	52.38
F	117.0	172.0	52.26	114.0	168.4	61.60	103.7	153.2	52.40
M	117.6	171.1	51.76	115.3	170.9	61.82	104.0	151.2	51.60
A	114.1	163.0*	50.80*	117.7	177.1*	62.73*	107.9*	160.1*	52.67*
M	114.9	166.2	51.45	119.3	179.2	62.65	108.7	167.6	54.71
J									

Table 11.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Cities—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

TORONTO				OTTAWA-HULL			HAMILTON		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1954	120.1	168.9	62.23	109.7	151.1	54.13	104.3	141.5	62.95
1955	121.2	176.6	64.41	113.6	162.5	56.24	105.6	149.4	65.54
1954 J	121.1	163.3	59.67	109.2	142.3	51.16	108.1	139.3	59.78
F	119.0	164.4	61.17	105.2	143.9	53.70	106.1	142.8	62.46
M	119.3	167.0	61.94	104.7	143.7	53.90	104.9	141.4	62.54
A	119.1	167.0	62.04	105.3	144.3	53.81	103.6	141.5	63.34
M	119.4	168.3	62.37	106.5	146.4	53.97	103.7	142.6	63.82
J	120.1	168.0	61.89	110.1	151.0	53.82	104.3	141.8	63.04
J	120.9	171.0	62.61	112.1	155.5	54.65	104.2	142.8	63.55
A	119.3	169.8	62.98	112.6	157.7	55.23	103.1	140.5	63.22
S	120.4	170.8	62.79	113.2	158.4	55.16	102.7	138.6	62.63
O	120.5	172.2	63.24	112.0	155.7	54.76	104.3	143.4	63.72
N	120.7	172.6	63.26	112.8	157.6	55.00	103.8	143.2	63.98
D	121.5	172.7	62.86	113.1	156.5	54.44	102.4	139.9	63.32
1955 J	120.7	169.2	62.00	111.1	153.7	54.44	100.2	135.8	62.83
F	118.2	170.1	63.64	109.4	154.9	55.72	99.3	136.6	63.78
M	118.0	170.5	63.88	107.4	152.7	55.94	99.6	139.3	64.83
A	118.4	171.6	64.09	108.5	153.4	55.60	101.0	141.6	64.98
M	119.5	174.0	64.40	110.3	156.3	55.74	102.3	144.2	65.37
J	120.7	175.5	64.33	113.9	161.9	55.91	104.9	148.3	65.50
J	121.6	178.5	64.92	115.7	165.4	56.25	107.4	152.3	65.69
A	120.2	175.5	64.56	116.5	166.9	56.37	107.5	152.5	65.74
S	122.3	179.5	64.91	117.1	170.1	57.10	110.3	157.7	66.30
O	124.2	183.9	65.48	117.8	171.3	57.15	111.7	160.9	66.73
N	124.6	184.6	65.50	117.5	171.8	57.51	111.0	161.8	67.56
D	126.2	186.0	65.25	117.6	171.0	57.18	111.6	161.7	67.17
1956 J	125.5	180.1	63.52	115.7	165.7	56.32	110.1	155.6	65.62
F	123.2	183.6	65.96	112.7	165.4	57.70	109.1	158.4	67.39
M	124.0	186.2	66.44	113.4	167.6	58.13	108.8	159.2	67.91
A	125.1	189.1	66.92	114.5	166.9	57.32	110.0	163.1	68.85
M	125.9	192.1 ^r	67.53 ^r	116.0 ^r	171.2 ^r	58.02	112.6 ^r	168.0 ^r	69.20 ^r
J	127.2	193.9	67.47	119.0	177.8	58.75	114.6	172.9	69.99

WINDSOR				WINNIPEG			VANCOUVER		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1954	93.9	126.2	67.82	103.3	139.8	53.70	102.5	143.3	61.25
1955	101.1	144.6	71.86	104.4	146.5	55.63	107.2	155.3	63.50
1954 J	108.2	137.2	63.93	101.8	133.1	51.91	101.9	137.0	58.91
F	106.8	144.7	68.29	100.1	134.2	53.25	98.0	133.2	59.50
M	106.3	144.3	68.38	99.2	134.1	53.64	99.0	137.9	60.98
A	104.2	141.1	68.29	100.2	134.7	53.39	100.7	140.3	61.01
M	101.4	138.6	68.93	100.8	135.0	53.14	100.7	141.7	61.62
J	96.9	126.9	65.70	101.8	136.8	53.35	101.9	142.3	61.14
J	97.1	130.5	67.78	104.6	141.9	53.77	103.2	146.6	62.18
A	89.5	120.2	67.64	105.4	144.1	54.23	104.6	148.5	62.17
S	80.9	108.5	67.63	105.9	145.1	54.38	105.7	148.2	61.38
O	83.0	112.2	68.16	107.0	146.4	54.30	104.8	148.3	61.99
N	74.6	103.0	69.56	106.1	146.6	54.78	105.0	148.6	62.02
D	77.4	106.8	69.55	106.9	146.2	54.24	104.0	147.3	62.06
1955 J	79.6	109.2	69.15	103.4	139.8	53.65	103.4	143.7	60.85
F	81.2	113.3	70.27	100.8	139.5	54.86	100.0	141.9	62.48
M	100.4	144.2	72.41	99.2	139.0	55.56	100.5	144.2	62.83
A	103.7	152.5	74.11	99.2	139.3	55.70	102.1	146.9	62.98
M	105.5	163.7	78.20	102.5	143.6	55.56	104.2	150.9	63.39
J	107.4	161.4	75.68	104.3	146.2	55.60	106.4	154.0	63.34
J	110.5	147.1	67.11	105.7	149.2	56.00	109.5	160.5	64.13
A	106.4	143.6	67.97	106.4	151.1	56.29	111.0	162.2	63.94
S	92.5	132.6	72.26	107.2	151.5	56.03	113.6	165.1	63.61
O	105.6	153.3	73.10	107.6	152.5	56.23	111.9	165.9	64.87
N	109.7	152.6	70.07	108.4	154.5	56.54	112.1	162.1	64.77
D	110.2	157.5	72.01	108.7	152.1	55.50	112.3	166.1	64.77
1956 J	108.1	132.1	61.54	105.5	146.5	55.07	110.7	159.4	63.01
F	105.6	151.7	72.34	103.0	146.4	56.38	108.4	160.5	64.76
M	107.9	155.0	72.39	102.1	145.8	56.66	109.3	163.5	65.44
A	109.2	157.6	72.68	102.3	146.9	56.96	111.8	168.9	66.16
M	109.9	157.9	72.34	103.6 ^r	150.7 ^r	57.66 ^r	114.6 ^r	175.9 ^r	67.22 ^r
J	106.7	139.8	65.93	105.4	152.3	57.32	117.1	179.8	67.30

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Table 12.—AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

MINING				MANUFACTURING							
						Foods and Beverages		Tobacco and Tobacco Products			
										</	

MANUFACTURING

Textile Products except Clothing			Wood Products			Paper Products			Iron and Steel Products		
	Total	Cotton goods	Clothing	Total	Saw and planing mills	Furniture	Total	Pulp and paper mills	Printing Publishing and Allied Industries	Total	Primary iron and steel
Cents per hour											
1954	110.1	111.2	98.6	125.5	133.8	114.3	160.2	171.2	165.3	157.3	171.3
1955	111.9	112.7	98.2	128.7	136.9	117.4	166.3	177.8	172.0	163.1	180.0
1954 M	110.4	110.4	98.6	124.6	133.9	113.4	158.3	169.7	164.8	156.7	169.7
A	110.2	110.4	99.3	125.7	135.0	113.9	158.9	170.3	166.7	157.0	169.0
M	110.7	111.6	98.5	126.1	135.3	114.3	159.3	170.5	166.6	157.5	170.5
J	111.6	112.4	98.4	125.5	132.9	115.0	160.9	171.7	166.3	157.6	171.3
J	110.8	111.7	98.8	125.2	132.3	114.5	160.8	171.3	165.5	158.1	171.1
A	108.9	110.1	98.7	125.3	132.3	114.2	160.9	171.1	165.7	157.7	171.2
S	109.2	110.5	98.9	125.8	132.7	115.6	161.0	171.4	165.3	157.2	171.0
O	109.6	111.5	98.7	126.2	133.8	114.8	161.1	172.0	166.4	158.0	173.7
N	110.6	112.0	98.3	127.3	135.7	115.3	162.5	173.5	166.5	158.0	173.3
D	110.2	111.7	97.8	127.2	136.4	115.2	162.9	174.0	167.0	158.5	173.2
1955 J	110.7	111.8	99.1	127.4	137.2	115.1	162.9	173.8	167.1	158.0	173.2
F	110.8	111.8	99.2	127.6	136.7	115.5	163.8	174.8	169.0	160.0	174.5
M	111.6	112.6	98.7	127.9	137.0	116.0	163.6	174.6	170.3	161.2	176.3
A	112.0	113.1	98.8	128.3	137.0	116.4	163.8	174.6	171.8	161.8	176.1
M	112.5	113.3	98.5	129.0	137.8	117.4	163.8	174.6	172.3	162.6	176.8
J	112.5	113.5	97.6	128.4	135.8	117.7	165.5	176.3	172.8	162.8	178.5
J	113.0	113.9	98.0	127.8	134.3	117.9	166.9	178.3	172.3	163.3	179.1
A	111.6	111.4	98.0	128.4	135.3	117.5	169.0	180.2	171.4	163.3	179.7
S	111.8	113.7	97.9	128.6	135.3	118.6	168.9	180.7	171.4	164.8	184.8
O	112.1	113.0	97.7	129.9	137.4	118.5	168.3	180.7	173.9	166.0	186.2
N	112.0	112.2	97.5	130.9	139.3	119.1	169.1	181.8	174.9	166.3	186.5
D	112.3	112.6	97.2	130.6	139.6	119.3	170.5	183.4	176.2	167.1	188.7
1956 J	112.2	111.1	97.7	131.1	140.9	118.1	170.9	183.1	175.9	166.5	188.7
F	112.9	113.4	98.6	131.0	141.1	118.8	171.2	183.5	177.4	168.5	188.7
M	113.2	113.6	99.2	131.3	141.2	119.5	171.5	183.4	178.4	169.7	190.0
A	113.1	112.0	99.9	132.6	142.9	120.1	172.4	184.5	179.8	170.0	191.0
M	113.7 ^a	113.6	99.6	132.5 ^a	142.3 ^a	121.3 ^a	171.9 ^a	183.8 ^a	180.1 ^a	171.0	190.3
J	113.9	112.0	99.8	132.7	140.8	122.5	176.3	188.9	180.9	171.9	192.9

Table 12.—AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

MANUFACTURING										CONSTRUCTION	
	Iron and Steel Products	Transportation Equipment			Non-ferrous Metal Products	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	Non-Metallic Mineral Products	Products of Petroleum and Coal	Chemical Products	Total	Buildings and Structures
	Agricultural implements	Total	Railroad and rolling stock equipment	Motor vehicles							
Cents per hour											
1954	163.8	161.5	159.3	171.2	159.4	149.7	141.4	188.3	144.6	148.3	160.6
1955	167.4	166.5	159.7	179.4	165.8	150.8	146.0	195.5	150.7	150.9	162.5
1954 M	167.7	160.8	159.9	170.5	157.8	148.9	141.7	183.4	142.2	151.6	166.0
A	168.5	160.4	159.9	169.6	158.0	149.5	141.1	186.2	142.6	152.8	164.0
M	167.0	161.3	160.5	170.2	158.8	151.3	140.3	192.3	143.5	151.3	163.3
J	166.9	161.8	161.3	170.0	159.3	151.2	141.7	189.1	144.3	148.6	161.5
J	167.4	161.1	158.6	170.2	159.7	151.4	141.0	187.9	146.3	147.5	159.3
A	164.2	162.0	158.8	170.1	160.0	151.7	142.0	188.1	147.1	145.4	156.9
S	160.1	161.9	158.4	171.6	159.3	150.9	141.5	188.7	146.3	144.2	155.5
O	154.3	162.8	159.4	172.7	160.2	150.1	142.5	191.0	146.4	144.7	156.1
N	158.2	162.5	159.4	174.0	161.1	148.7	143.0	192.3	146.6	145.7	157.1
D	159.8	164.0	158.5	174.4	161.5	148.7	142.9	191.7	147.0	147.5	159.5
1955 J	164.9	163.7	157.8	172.7	163.8	147.9	144.6	191.7	147.2	149.1	162.0
F	170.3	164.6	159.0	175.6	162.7	150.0	145.2	190.6	148.0	152.8	163.4
M	170.5	166.1	160.3	177.6	163.4	149.6	146.5	189.8	148.4	153.5	163.5
A	169.0	167.2	159.8	180.8	163.4	150.9	145.9	191.1	148.8	152.6	162.5
M	170.7	168.3	160.4	184.0	164.2	152.1	145.4	195.2	149.2	151.2	161.6
J	168.2	167.4	160.3 ^r	180.3	165.3	152.5	145.4	200.2	149.5	148.0	159.4
J	167.8	167.0	159.1	180.1	166.0	152.5	145.1	197.9	151.2	147.6	159.5
A	166.7	166.9	159.8	179.9	166.8	151.8	145.9	196.0	152.1	148.5	160.9
S	155.0	166.7	160.0	178.4	168.3	151.1	146.0	195.6	152.8	150.0	162.8
O	166.8	167.4	159.8	183.6	168.7	150.5	146.2	199.4	153.0	150.5	162.9
N	168.2	166.8	160.7	180.1	168.4	150.2	147.5	200.4	153.9	152.2	164.8
D	170.3	166.3	158.7	179.4	168.2	150.4	147.7	198.5	154.2	154.7	167.2
1956 J	170.9	165.8	161.6	176.2	169.0	150.0	149.7	199.4	154.7	157.1	170.1
F	175.3	167.1	161.4	179.0	169.1	153.2	149.8	196.2	155.0	161.9	172.3
M	177.7	169.8	161.4	182.8	169.3	154.8	150.3	203.9	155.6	162.9	174.1
A	178.3	171.8	163.0	184.5	170.2	157.2	153.3	206.8	156.8	164.9	175.9
M	175.3	172.6	164.1	185.1	170.4 ^r	159.4 ^r	152.2 ^r	206.8 ^r	157.5	164.1 ^r	175.4 ^r
J	171.9	171.6	163.5	184.2	172.4	158.4	152.7	208.6	158.0	164.2	176.7

Table 13.—AVERAGE HOURS WORKED PER WEEK
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

MINING				MANUFACTURING								
										Textile products except clothing	Clothing	
Total					Durable goods	Non-durable goods	Foods and beverages	Rubber products	Leather products			
1954		42.6	44.1	38.3	40.6	40.9	40.3	41.0	40.4	38.7	41.0	36.7
1955		43.2	44.1	39.5	41.0	41.2	40.8	41.1	41.6	39.9	42.4	37.8
1954	F	42.6	44.6	37.7	40.7	40.8	40.6	40.9	40.8	40.4	40.6	37.5
	M	42.4	43.6	38.3	41.1	41.3	40.8	41.0	40.6	40.6	40.9	38.6
	A	41.6	44.0	34.4	40.9	41.0	40.7	40.7	40.9	40.3	41.0	38.6
	M	42.1	43.7	37.8	40.6	40.9	40.3	41.4	39.9	38.6	41.1	36.5
	J	42.7	44.4	38.1	39.8	40.0	39.6	41.1	39.4	36.9	39.8	34.2
	J	42.8	44.1	39.4	40.5	40.9	40.1	41.3	40.7	37.8	41.0	34.6
	A	42.8	44.0	38.7	40.7	40.9	40.4	41.1	40.8	38.8	40.7	36.3
	S	42.6	44.1	38.0	40.9	41.0	40.8	41.3	40.6	39.5	41.8	37.8
	O	43.3	44.4	40.4	41.3	41.5	41.0	42.0	41.9	38.7	42.7	37.7
	N	43.8	45.0	40.1	41.3	41.6	41.0	41.2	41.1	37.5	42.8	38.3
	D	43.8	44.9	40.3	41.2	41.5	41.0	41.7	41.9	38.9	42.2	37.7
1955	J	41.3	42.1	38.8	39.3	39.6	39.0	39.0	40.3	37.1	40.6	34.5
	F	43.5	44.8	39.2	41.0	41.1	40.8	40.7	42.0	40.1	42.7	38.3
	M	43.3	44.6	39.4	41.2	41.3	41.0	40.9	42.5	40.6	43.1	38.8
	A	42.3	43.4	37.8	41.1	41.3	40.9	41.0	42.0	40.8	42.5	38.3
	M	42.3	43.7	37.7	41.2	41.5	41.0	41.3	42.1	39.9	42.4	38.0
	J	42.7	43.7	39.6	41.0	41.3	40.7	41.5	41.7	38.6	41.9	36.7
	J	43.4	44.4	39.6	40.9	41.0	40.7	42.1	41.6	38.8	42.1	35.8
	A	43.5	44.4	38.3	40.8	40.9	40.7	41.4	40.1	39.5	41.5	37.3
	S	43.2	44.1	39.2	41.2	41.2	41.2	42.0	40.8	40.7	42.5	38.7
	O	43.6	44.4	40.3	41.5	41.9	41.2	40.6	42.0	41.1	43.3	38.8
	N	44.5	45.0	42.1	41.7	41.8	41.5	41.2	42.6	40.3	43.3	39.5
	D	44.2	44.8	42.2	41.6	41.7	41.4	41.0	41.9	41.2	43.3	39.0
1956	J	42.0	42.2	40.7	39.0	39.1	39.0	38.6	39.4	37.3	40.7	34.5
	F	43.8	44.0	41.8	41.2	41.3	41.1	40.9	41.8	41.3	43.3	39.4
	M	44.0	44.4	41.9	41.3	41.4	41.3	41.3	41.1	41.8	43.3	39.8
	A	42.6	43.3	38.9	41.1	41.3	40.7	41.3	40.9	40.1	41.5	38.0
	M	42.7 ^r	43.6	40.6	41.4	41.7	41.1	40.9	41.8	39.9	42.5 ^r	39.1
	J	42.8	43.4	40.2	41.0	41.0	40.9	41.4	41.7	39.6	42.1	38.1

Data refer to hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more as reported at the first of the month.
Source: Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings, D.B.S.

Table 13.—AVERAGE HOURS WORKED PER WEEK—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

MANUFACTURING											CONSTRUCTION	
	Wood products	Paper products	Printing publishing and allied industries	Iron and steel products	Transportation equipment	Non-ferrous metal products	Electrical apparatus and supplies	Non-metallic mineral products	Chemical products		Total	Buildings and structures
1954	41.3	42.6	40.1	40.7	40.5	41.0	40.2	43.2	41.4		40.3	39.8
1955	41.7	42.4	40.1	41.4	40.4	41.3	40.7	43.5	41.4		39.9	39.5
1954 F	40.4	43.1	39.8	40.4	41.1	41.0	40.2	43.2	41.6		39.7	38.5
M	41.7	42.9	39.8	40.9	41.7	40.9	40.4	43.3	41.6		41.6	40.1
A	41.4	42.6	40.3	40.7	41.1	41.1	40.4	43.0	41.5		40.4	39.9
M	41.0	42.1	40.3	40.9	40.6	40.7	40.3	42.9	41.8		39.5	39.6
J	40.1	42.3	40.1	40.1	39.3	40.7	39.4	42.2	41.5		38.7	38.1
J	41.7	42.8	40.1	41.0	40.1	40.8	40.1	43.3	41.1		41.0	40.8
A	41.9	43.0	39.8	41.1	40.0	40.8	39.9	43.5	41.3		42.0	42.0
S	42.0	43.1	40.1	41.0	39.8	41.0	40.3	43.7	41.1		41.8	41.5
O	42.3	42.4	40.4	41.4	40.7	41.5	40.9	43.8	41.3		41.8	41.6
N	42.5	42.7	40.4	41.3	41.1	41.6	40.8	44.4	41.7		41.6	41.6
D	42.1	42.6	40.4	41.2	41.0	41.4	40.9	44.0	41.4		40.6	40.5
1955 J	39.1	41.1	39.4	39.4	39.7	40.8	38.9	41.4	41.6		35.1	34.3
F	41.7	42.2	39.5	40.8	40.9	41.1	40.4	43.3	41.4		39.7	39.3
M	42.0	42.3	39.8	41.1	41.1	41.4	40.4	43.2	41.3		40.0	39.6
A	41.0	42.1	40.0	41.2	41.5	41.4	40.4	42.8	41.2		39.4	38.8
M	41.3	42.5	40.2	41.3	41.9	41.2	40.4	43.5	41.5		38.8	39.0
J	41.5	42.4	40.2	41.3	41.1	40.9	40.5	43.8	41.7		39.5	39.1
J	41.8	42.5	40.4	41.6	39.4	41.4	40.8	44.0	41.6		40.6	39.8
A	42.2	42.9	39.8	41.1	39.1	41.2	40.6	44.0	41.0		41.5	41.0
S	42.4	42.7	39.9	42.0	38.7	41.2	41.2	43.9	41.2		41.8	41.2
O	42.6	42.5	40.4	42.4	40.8	41.4	41.4	43.9	41.3		41.4	40.9
N	42.7	43.0	40.5	42.3	39.8	41.8	42.2	44.1	41.6		41.4	40.9
D	42.0	42.9	40.7	42.2	40.6	41.7	41.7	43.6	41.3		40.1	40.1
1956 J	39.4	41.4	39.5	40.0	37.1	40.5	38.9	40.8	41.0		35.2	33.8
F	41.5	42.2	39.6	41.7	40.3	40.9	41.5	43.3	40.8		40.2	40.3
M	41.9	42.3	40.0	41.9	40.4	41.1	41.0	43.0	41.2		40.9	40.7
A	40.8	42.4	40.2	41.5	41.2	41.5	40.9	43.1	41.3		39.6	39.1
M	41.5 ^r	42.4 ^r	40.3 ^r	42.1	41.6	41.1	41.1 ^r	43.4 ^r	41.3		40.5 ^r	40.6 ^r
J	41.3	42.6	40.3	41.9	39.4	40.8	40.8	43.6	41.3		40.6	40.8

Table 14.—PERCENTAGE OF WOMEN IN REPORTING ESTABLISHMENTS: By Industries
FIRST OF MONTH

Manufacturing											Industrial Composite
	Total	Durable Goods	Non-Durable Goods	Textiles (except Clothing)	Clothing (Textile and Fur)	Transportation, Storage and Communication	Trade	Finance, Insurance and Real Estate	Service		
1952 O	22.7	10.6	34.7	35.5	66.9	14.1	37.4	49.4	49.8		21.8
1953 O	22.9	11.4	34.4	35.4	67.0	14.2	36.7	51.3	49.7		22.2
1954 A	22.1	11.4	33.1	34.5	66.8	15.5	35.5	50.5	49.1		22.9
M	21.9	11.3	32.6	34.3	66.9	15.3	35.9	50.4	49.5		22.8
J	21.7	11.3	32.2	34.4	67.0	15.1	36.0	50.5	49.4		22.3
J	21.8	11.2	32.1	34.7	66.4	15.0	35.8	50.5	49.1		22.2
A	21.8	11.2	31.9	34.0	66.2	14.9	35.6	50.5	49.0		22.0
S	22.7	11.5	33.1	34.9	66.6	14.9	35.5	50.2	48.8		22.3
O	23.1	11.7	33.5	35.1	66.7	14.9	36.1	50.5	49.1		22.5
N	23.1	12.0	33.3	35.0	67.3	15.0	36.6	50.3	48.6		22.5
D	23.0	12.0	33.1	35.1	67.2	15.0	37.8	50.3	48.6		22.8
1955 J	22.2	11.8	32.1	34.7	66.2	15.2	38.1	50.4	48.9		22.9
F	22.4	11.9	32.6	34.7	66.9	15.5	35.6	50.3	48.6		22.9
M	22.3	11.6	32.8	34.8	67.3	15.4	35.4	50.0	48.6		22.9
A	22.1	11.4	32.7	34.7	67.3	15.5	35.7	50.6	48.6		23.1
M	21.8	11.3	32.4	34.7	67.4	15.3	35.8	50.8	48.5		22.8
J	21.7	11.2	32.2	35.0	67.4	14.9	35.8	50.7	48.2		22.3
J	21.7	11.3	32.1	34.4	67.2	14.9	35.5	50.8	48.7		22.0
A	21.6	11.2	31.8	34.3	66.3	14.9	35.3	50.7	48.1		21.8
S	22.7	11.6	33.2	34.6	67.4	14.9	35.4	50.7	48.1		22.2
O	23.1	12.0	33.6	35.2	67.9	14.9	36.1	50.0	47.9		22.4
N	23.0	12.2	33.5	35.3	68.4	14.9	36.7	49.9	48.0		22.4
D	22.8	12.0	33.3	35.3	68.4	15.1	37.8	49.9	47.7		22.7
1956 J	22.2	12.0	32.5	34.9	67.7	15.3	38.0	49.9	47.4		22.9
F	22.4	11.8	33.0	35.1	68.5	15.4	36.0	49.8	47.4		22.7
M	22.2	11.5	33.2	34.9	68.7	15.3	35.4	49.8	47.3		22.6
A	22.1	11.5	33.1	34.7	68.6	15.4	35.9	49.7	47.4		22.8
M	22.0	11.6	32.9	34.9	69.0	15.2	35.8	49.7	47.5		22.6
J	21.7	11.4	32.6	35.8	68.9	15.2	35.8	49.8	47.4		22.0

Table 15.—UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Claimants having an unemployment register in live file ^{(1) (2)}	Benefit Payments ⁽¹⁾					Unemployment Insurance Fund			Employment Service ⁽⁶⁾	
		Number of persons		Number of days benefit paid ⁽⁴⁾	Number of weeks benefit paid ⁽⁴⁾	Amount of benefit paid	Employer and employee contributions	Total revenue	Balance in fund at end of period	Live applications for employment	Un-filled vacancies
		Commencing the receipt of benefit during the month	Receiving benefit (estimated) ⁽³⁾								
		Thousands	Thousand days	Thousand weeks	Million dollars	Thousands					
1954	356.8	131.0	264.0	6,548	..	20.06	13.16	18.03	896.6	380	25
1955	319.1	117.9	261.0	..	..	19.09	13.76	18.60	890.9	358	34
1954 J	228.4	71.2	163.5	4,157	..	12.76	13.28	18.18	873.9	259	25
A	222.8	77.2	153.2	3,922	..	12.07	13.62	18.57	880.4	251	28
S	214.4	78.2	158.8	3,975	..	12.40	13.41	18.29	886.3	242	29
O	236.4	84.1	173.0	3,780	..	11.78	13.19	18.07	892.6	264	24
N	306.6	110.7	207.2	4,512	..	14.02	13.91	18.86	897.5	341	27
D	479.3	164.7	271.8	6,190	..	19.43	13.64	18.59	896.6	466	16
1955 J	586.8	268.9	450.4	9,047	..	28.37	13.54	18.43	886.7	601	17
F	619.7	214.0	489.5	11,068	..	34.90	12.67	17.17	869.0	629	19
M	605.2	222.6	512.5	14,450	..	45.44	12.40	17.12	840.7	620	22
A	353.9	149.3	496.6	10,748	..	33.78	13.11	17.82	824.8	493	30
M	240.7	94.7	269.0	6,389	..	20.02	13.12	17.84	822.6	282	40
J	186.3	64.9	170.4	4,113	..	12.65	13.22	17.84	827.8	231	36
J	167.7	50.0	132.4	2,961	..	8.95	14.39	19.37	838.3	205	35
A	152.8	61.4	110.6	2,907	..	8.73	13.35	18.10	847.6	186	46
S	145.4	61.2	109.2	2,706	..	8.18	13.93	18.76	858.2	181	47
O	163.1	55.0	111.1	944 ^(b)	281	7.54	14.50	19.51	870.2	206	39
N	219.8	65.1	118.0	15 ^(b)	514	8.66	15.44	20.56	882.2	268	42
D	388.1	107.6	162.6	5 ^(b)	703	11.94	15.43	20.62	890.9	395	30
1956 J	476.9	266.8	313.3		1,364	24.63	14.31	19.30	885.5	504	31
F	511.0	173.8	416.1		1,734	32.19	14.97	20.04	873.4	527	35
M	511.1	154.5	451.5		2,008	38.17	13.94	18.93	854.2	533	39
A	292.1	126.7	415.2		1,744	33.20	15.46	20.57	841.6	403	56
M	188.9	78.2	228.5		1,005	19.15	14.48	19.54	842.0	229	67
J	136.0	43.4	128.1		538	9.93	14.74	19.77	851.9	189	62

⁽¹⁾Seasonal (formerly supplementary) benefit data included.

lay-off are included. ⁽²⁾On last working day of month; claimants formerly classified as "short time" and temporary lay-off are included. ⁽³⁾Estimates based on number of payment documents; prior to February 1955, data related to week containing last working day of month; commencing with February 1955 estimates are based on average weekly number of payments.

⁽⁴⁾Commencing with October 1955, the number of calendar weeks during which a benefit payment was made; prior to that date, payment was made on the basis of individual days.

⁽⁵⁾Unemployed days prior to October 2, 1955. ⁽⁶⁾Revised to relate to the Thursday nearest to the last day of the month. Source: Unemployment Insurance Commission and monthly reports of Unemployment Insurance Branch, D.B.S.

Table 16.—TIME LOST IN LABOUR DISPUTES
YEARS AND CALENDAR MONTHS

	MANUFACTURING									
	Total all industries	Food, animal and vegetable products	Tobacco and liquors	Rubber	Fur and leather products	Textiles and clothing	Pulp and paper products	Printing and publishing	Logging, lumber and its products	Aircraft, ship-building and farm implements
	Thousand man-working days									
1954	1,475.2	57.6	10.0	0.5	0.2	25.0	3.4	0.1	33.1	136.4
1955	1,875.4	26.0	3.9	1.7	9.0	50.2	34.8	6.9	14.7	193.1
1954 A	25.1	—	—	—	—	0.3	—	—	2.3	—
M	31.8	2.0	—	—	—	0.3	0.5	—	1.0	—
J	86.7	—	—	0.5	—	0.6	0.1	—	3.9	0.4
J	54.1	8.2	0.1	—	—	—	—	—	1.1	—
A	48.2	10.2	2.9	—	—	0.1	—	—	0.2	—
S	127.6	9.0	2.7	—	—	1.6	0.3	—	—	36.0
O	310.0	6.3	2.7	—	—	2.4	—	—	—	109.0
N	326.8	12.0	1.7	—	—	12.8	—	—	—	169.0
D	240.9	10.0	—	—	0.2	4.2	—	0.1	—	175.0
1955 J	219.0	2.5	—	0.7	1.8	2.6	—	0.4	—	163.0
F	20.7	—	—	—	0.8	—	—	—	0.6	1.9
M	15.8	—	—	—	—	6.3	—	—	2.0	2.2
A	25.4	—	—	—	—	8.5	—	0.6	1.0	7.5
M	40.5	—	—	—	—	9.0	—	1.4	0.2	6.9
J	47.5	—	—	—	0.1	7.9	11.8	1.2	1.5	7.5
J	96.0	0.9	—	—	1.6	9.9	10.0	1.0	0.5	0.3
A	92.2	8.1	—	—	2.8	4.6	8.0	0.8	0.8	—
S	214.1	3.7	—	—	2.0	0.2	5.0	0.5	2.8	122.8
O	384.2	—	3.9	1.0	—	0.7	—	0.5	3.1	247.0
N	379.7	0.1	—	—	—	0.2	—	0.5	2.1	272.9
D	340.4	10.8	—	—	—	0.4	—	—	—	258.1
1956 J	338.3	—	—	—	—	11.2	—	—	2.0	268.0
F	234.8	—	—	—	1.0	13.5	—	—	3.2	179.0
M	16.9	—	—	0.7	0.6	0.1	1.1	—	0.5	—
A	10.1	—	—	—	—	2.7	—	—	0.1	—
M	136.5	0.2	—	—	0.4	93.1	7.0	0.1	0.1	—
J	77.8	—	—	1.3	—	35.5	—	—	2.5	0.4

Source: Labour Gazette, Department of Labour.

Table 16.—TIME LOST IN LABOUR DISPUTES—concluded
YEARS AND CALENDAR MONTHS

	Manufacturing					Mining				
	Other iron and steel	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non-ferrous	Non-metallics, chemicals and miscellaneous	Con-struction	Fishing and Trapping	Coal	Other	Transport and Public Utilities	Trade, Finance and Service
Thousand man-working days										
1954	117.0	20.3	19.2	61.3	202.7	47.9	8.4	187.7	3.3	84.6
1955	119.3	71.7	78.8	90.4	37.2	—	4.6	12.6	27.0	5.0
1954	A	0.2	—	4.6	8.5	—	—	1.1	—	8.0
	M	—	1.7	3.3	1.7	—	0.3	1.0	0.2	18.8
	J	3.1	1.4	0.1	—	44.9	—	4.4	1.8	25.6
	J	8.2	9.6	—	0.9	0.1	3.0	5.5	—	17.5
	A	11.4	6.9	0.4	3.2	0.1	—	4.5	—	5.3
	S	—	—	2.8	3.3	67.7	—	1.9	—	2.4
	O	31.0	—	4.4	—	99.4	—	4.0	—	0.9
	N	40.0	—	4.2	15.0	20.7	0.9	—	0.1	0.6
	D	17.1	0.7	2.3	31.0	0.1	—	—	—	0.2
1955	J	15.6	2.2	—	28.5	0.3	—	—	0.3	—
	F	5.8	1.8	—	9.5	0.2	—	—	0.1	—
	M	—	2.2	—	—	0.4	—	—	0.4	—
	A	1.2	0.2	—	—	0.2	—	0.2	3.8	0.2
	M	1.7	0.4	—	2.7	—	—	—	0.3	0.9
	J	1.2	0.7	—	6.6	2.9	—	4.2	—	0.8
	J	9.9	0.5	—	17.3	2.6	—	4.8	6.5	1.4
	A	5.9	0.2	—	3.7	3.1	—	0.2	9.1	1.0
	S	8.8	9.2	1.3	1.9	7.3	4.5	0.5	3.2	0.4
	O	17.4	18.4	26.9	5.9	19.6	—	0.4	1.5	—
	N	27.6	19.0	29.6	8.2	0.6	—	0.4	1.2	—
	D	24.1	17.0	21.0	6.0	—	—	2.0	0.6	0.3
1956	J	25.5	19.0	10.0	2.1	0.1	—	—	—	0.4
	F	22.2	12.0	—	1.8	—	0.8	0.4	0.3	0.7
	M	10.9	—	—	1.1	0.1	—	0.9	0.1	0.7
	A	0.1	0.4	—	2.7	1.0	—	2.2	0.2	0.6
	M	3.2	8.7	—	0.5	4.8	1.8	1.6	10.8	0.3
	J	7.3	8.7	7.0	2.8	9.7	0.6	0.1	1.0	1.0

PRICES

Table 17.—RETAIL PRICE INDEXES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

CONSUMER PRICE INDEX							Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers ⁽¹⁾		
	Total	Food	Shelter	Clothing	Household Operation	Other Commodities and Services			
Base period weight	100	32	15	11	17	25	Total	Farm Family Living	Equipment and Materials
	1949=100						1935-39=100		
1954	116.2	112.2	126.5	109.4	117.4	117.4	224.2	204.5	203.3
1955	116.4	112.1	129.4	108.0	116.4	118.1	224.5 ^a	203.8	204.6
1954	A	115.6	110.4	125.6	109.9	118.1	225.3	204.2	204.1
	M	115.5	110.2	125.8	109.9	117.3	..	..	..
	J	116.1	112.0	126.4	109.7	117.1	..	..	..
	J	116.2	112.1	126.6	109.6	117.2	..	..	..
	A	117.0	114.4	127.0	109.6	117.2	225.8	204.5	201.9
	S	116.8	113.8	127.2	109.5	117.2	..	..	..
	O	116.8	113.8	127.4	108.4	117.3	..	..	..
	N	116.8	113.4	127.9	108.2	117.2	..	..	..
	D	116.6	112.6	128.2	108.1	117.1	..	..	..
1955	J	116.4	112.1	128.4	108.1	117.1	220.9 ^a	203.9	205.8
	F	116.3	111.5	128.5	108.1	117.1	..	..	..
	M	116.0	110.7	128.6	108.0	117.0	..	..	..
	A	116.1	111.0	128.7	107.9	116.9	226.0 ^a	203.8	204.7
	M	116.4	112.3	128.8	107.9	116.4	..	..	..
	J	115.9	111.0	129.2	107.8	116.1	..	..	..
	J	116.0	111.5	129.6	107.8	115.8	..	..	..
	A	116.4	112.4	129.8	107.8	115.8	226.6 ^a	203.8	203.3
	S	116.8	113.7	130.0	107.8	115.9	..	..	..
	O	116.9	113.5	130.2	107.8	116.1	..	..	..
	N	116.9	113.0	130.6	107.9	116.5	..	..	..
	D	116.9	112.4	131.0	108.5	116.6	..	..	..
1956	J	116.8	111.5	131.3	108.6	116.5	222.2	203.2	206.0
	F	116.4	109.9	131.5	108.6	116.7	..	..	..
	M	116.4	109.1	131.6	108.7	116.8	..	..	..
	A	116.6	109.7	131.9	108.7	116.6	231.0	204.0	209.6
	M	116.6	109.3	132.1	108.8	116.5	..	..	..
	J	117.8	112.5	132.6	108.6	116.7	..	..	..
	J	118.5	114.4	132.7	108.6	116.7	..	..	..

Table 18.—WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

GENERAL INDEX		VEGETABLE PRODUCTS									
		Total	Fresh fruits	Grains	Milled cereal foods	Bakery products	Rubber and its products	Sugar and its products	Tea, coffee and cocoa	Potatoes	
1935-39 = 100											
1954		217.0	196.8	173.9	187.2	159.0	188.0	173.8	149.9	470.9	183.3
1955		218.9	195.1	163.9	188.0	147.7	184.5	200.6	150.1	394.4	240.7
1954	M	218.7	199.7	173.3	189.3	195.4	188.0	173.4	149.6	470.4	113.6
	A	218.0	196.0	170.1	190.2	147.0	188.0	171.4	151.1	477.2	113.0
	M	217.9	196.5	171.9	190.2	146.8	188.0	171.8	150.7	491.0	118.5
	J	217.6	194.2	179.1	183.5	143.7	188.0	172.5	150.5	497.4	132.4
	J	217.4	196.6	187.2	179.6	143.7	188.0	174.2	148.7	506.6	295.3
	A	215.8	197.1	195.2	181.6	144.9	188.0	173.0	148.4	498.5	290.8
	S	215.3	194.2	192.4	184.1	146.3	188.0	173.5	148.4	461.0	230.6
	O	214.3	194.6	184.1	184.6	147.3	188.0	176.2	148.4	443.0	215.4
	N	214.9	195.3	166.5	186.2	148.7	188.0	177.8	148.9	450.0	225.6
	D	215.4	195.9	157.2	186.6	148.0	188.0	179.5	148.9	448.5	219.7
1955	J	215.8	197.1	155.7	189.3	148.3	188.0	183.6	148.9	445.5	219.7
	F	217.3	198.2	151.8	191.4	148.9	188.0	194.0	148.9	430.1	234.8
	M	217.3	196.6	153.9	190.6	148.2	188.0	194.8	148.9	408.5	234.9
	A	218.5	198.9	164.5	190.5	148.2	183.3	189.0	152.0	409.3	434.0
	M	217.8	197.1	163.6	190.9	148.3	183.3	189.0	150.3	386.2	401.9
	J	218.7	196.2	161.9	190.4	148.4	181.7	192.9	150.1	392.4	316.4
	J	218.4	195.5	163.2	188.0	148.3	181.7	200.2	149.9	388.4	293.9
	A	219.7	193.9	159.7	188.0	147.1	183.3	209.1	149.5	380.1	193.8
	S	220.9	192.9	159.2	186.3	148.0	183.3	217.0	150.7	378.9	147.0
	O	220.0	190.7	158.0	183.2	146.6	183.3	211.4	151.7	377.3	126.8
	N	220.7	191.6	184.3	183.7	145.9	184.8	211.2	150.2	372.1	140.3
	D	221.5	193.0	191.1	183.8	145.7	184.8	215.1	150.5	364.5	144.7
1956	J	222.0	192.8	169.9	184.9	146.1	184.8	209.6	151.2	362.8	164.4
	F	222.2	193.3	171.1	186.6	146.0	184.8	204.7	151.2	363.7	176.3
	M	223.3	195.2	171.1	190.4	147.8	186.4	201.5	151.4	359.4	211.4
	A	224.5	196.7	173.5	191.2	148.0	186.4	199.2	151.7	356.2	249.1
	M	225.3	198.4	189.4	191.7	148.4	186.4	196.4	154.2	353.1	329.1
	J	226.5	199.5	189.7	190.6	148.2	195.9	196.8	154.0	359.0	384.9
	J	226.6	202.7	166.3	188.4	150.7	195.9	200.5	155.5	367.2	535.2
ANIMALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS											
GENERAL INDEX		Total	Fishery products	Hides and skins	Leather unmanufactured	Boots and shoes	Live stock	Milk and its products	Meats		
									Eggs	Fresh	Cured
1935-39 = 100											
1954		236.0	262.4	115.5	208.3	204.4	283.3	226.2	157.3	283.9	241.1
1955		226.0	274.1	114.4	194.5	204.4	263.2	224.9	172.0	271.2	185.5
1954	M	242.6	269.6	123.5	213.2	204.8	289.6	231.5	153.3	283.1	265.0
	A	241.5	274.4	119.4	206.9	204.8	292.5	226.9	145.5	286.1	265.4
	M	243.9	249.9	124.5	209.0	204.3	305.0	221.6	145.2	297.9	277.5
	J	245.0	249.7	120.4	209.0	203.6	303.6	220.7	153.7	313.8	271.3
	J	240.0	252.9	122.3	209.0	203.6	293.0	220.9	174.6	304.4	248.8
	A	229.7	251.9	113.0	209.0	203.6	271.6	221.1	166.2	282.8	228.2
	S	228.9	265.4	97.8	207.6	203.6	266.7	221.7	174.3	278.8	225.4
	O	221.8	266.4	98.1	205.5	204.3	258.5	222.9	168.5	261.1	193.3
	N	224.4	270.4	105.0	202.2	204.0	262.1	229.3	152.0	261.1	198.6
	D	225.4	270.6	100.9	202.2	204.0	268.9	230.0	134.8	265.1	195.8
1955	J	226.4	274.1	103.0	191.9	204.0	273.7	230.0	134.0	269.9	189.6
	F	226.6	279.9	103.4	191.7	204.0	269.3	229.8	139.2	270.7	185.6
	M	226.1	285.4	106.8	193.8	204.0	259.1	229.3	149.6	273.8	184.5
	A	225.0	285.6	117.7	193.8	204.3	255.5	225.0	150.5	274.3	186.4
	M	224.8	258.6	111.1	190.6	204.8	264.2	221.6	149.1	282.8	182.4
	J	230.5	258.4	113.0	190.6	204.2	272.9	221.1	169.6	290.3	205.6
	J	228.0	259.9	112.6	190.6	204.2	268.1	221.6	187.6	283.7	188.2
	A	228.6	261.6	113.2	197.6	204.2	268.0	222.7	200.7	278.3	190.7
	S	230.2	275.4	118.1	197.6	204.2	269.4	223.4	203.7	276.2	194.5
	O	223.6	277.4	119.4	197.6	204.9	254.5	224.4	201.0	261.3	178.7
	N	221.3	280.6	124.7	197.6	205.5	251.8	224.8	194.9	248.7	171.7
	D	221.1	292.4	129.4	200.9	205.1	252.0	225.0	184.7	244.8	167.6
1956	J	218.9	293.1	142.5	202.5	205.5	248.6	225.0	156.9	242.1	163.2
	F	217.4	292.4	138.8	202.5	205.5	245.1	225.9	154.1	239.1	162.6
	M	217.7	308.9	137.5	204.1	206.3	240.4	226.8	167.0	236.4	161.9
	A	218.2	300.1	142.9	204.1	208.5	241.5	226.0	172.2	240.1	161.8
	M	221.4	282.9	133.3	204.1	209.6	252.3	223.6	173.7	255.9	163.8
	J	229.5	283.6	134.7	204.1	210.1	272.8	223.9	189.8	276.3	171.3
	J	232.8	289.9	135.6	204.1	210.1	278.4	225.6	194.2	283.6	175.4

The data for 1956 are subject to revision.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.

Table 18.—WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES—continued
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

FIBRES, TEXTILES AND THEIR PRODUCTS									WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER	
Total	Cotton fabrics	Miscellaneous fibres and products	Rayon fabrics	Rayon yarns	Wool raw, domestic	Hosiery and knit goods, chiefly wool	Wool cloth		Total	Newsprint
1935-39=100										
1954	231.1	230.1	220.6	159.0	175.4	261.1	235.1	259.7	286.8	283.9
1955	226.2	233.0	197.8	155.7	166.0	244.0	230.9	238.1	295.7	289.2
1954 M	233.1	232.1	240.8	160.3	176.9	248.6	236.1	261.5	284.1	283.1
A	233.3	231.7	239.7	160.3	176.9	257.9	236.1	261.2	285.7	285.9
M	231.6	230.1	210.6	158.3	176.9	278.5	235.6	262.1	286.2	287.2
J	231.6	228.0	210.6	158.3	176.9	278.5	235.6	263.2	286.4	285.9
J	231.0	227.5	210.6	158.3	176.9	278.5	235.6	261.7	287.4	284.0
A	230.8	228.4	210.6	158.3	176.9	278.5	235.6	259.7	287.6	283.0
S	230.1	228.0	210.6	158.3	176.9	267.0	235.6	257.6	289.0	283.1
O	229.3	230.1	210.6	158.3	176.9	263.8	234.4	254.8	289.1	283.3
N	227.8	230.4	210.6	158.3	176.9	236.9	233.4	254.0	289.0	283.0
D	226.9	230.4	210.6	158.3	158.3	239.9	230.9	254.0	289.3	282.3
1955 J	224.0	230.7	210.6	158.3	158.3	239.9	230.9	234.5	289.7	281.6
F	225.2	230.6	197.2	156.9	158.3	249.3	230.9	241.4	292.0	285.3
M	226.7	232.8	197.8	155.6	171.9	254.5	230.9	241.4	292.5	286.3
A	226.3	232.8	198.3	155.6	171.9	257.5	230.9	241.3	293.8	287.7
M	226.6	232.8	195.3	155.6	166.5	259.7	230.9	241.3	293.6	287.2
J	226.9	232.8	195.8	155.6	166.5	257.5	230.9	240.9	294.5	286.9
J	226.9	232.8	196.4	155.6	166.5	257.5	230.9	240.9	295.2	287.1
A	226.0	230.8	196.4	155.6	166.5	244.9	230.9	238.2	296.0	287.4
S	226.2	234.6	196.4	155.6	166.5	223.3	230.9	235.6	296.3	287.9
O	226.1	234.6	196.4	155.6	166.5	218.1	230.9	236.4	298.5	289.8
N	226.1	234.9	196.4	154.2	166.5	228.5	230.9	232.1	303.1	301.5
D	226.8	235.7	197.1	154.2	166.5	237.8	230.9	232.7	303.7	301.6
1956 J	227.8	236.5	202.8	154.2	166.5	247.0	230.9	232.7	305.8	301.4
F	228.9	237.1	203.9	154.2	170.5	247.0	230.9	232.7	305.8	301.5
M	228.9	238.3	205.0	154.2	170.5	241.0	230.9	232.0	305.6	299.2
A	229.2	238.7	208.6	154.2	170.5	239.9	230.9	232.0	306.6	299.0
M	228.9	239.4	209.2	154.2	170.5	239.9	230.9	235.3	306.0	297.1
J	229.6	239.4	207.0	154.2	170.5	246.2	230.9	236.6	304.9	295.6
J	228.7	239.0	207.0	154.2	170.5	253.5	230.9	236.3	304.4	294.6
IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS									NON-FERROUS METALS	
Lumber and timber	Pulp	Total	Pig iron	Rolling mill products	Hardware	Wire	Scrap iron and steel		Total ⁽¹⁾	Copper and its products
1935-39=100										
1954	419.0	201.3	213.4	256.6	206.0	217.9	236.7	211.7	167.5	277.0
1955	441.3	210.8	221.4	259.8	209.1	230.3	248.2	301.1	187.6	346.6
1954 M	409.3	201.3	215.2	260.1	207.3	218.4	243.8	215.3	165.1	275.5
A	410.0	203.4	214.2	254.7	207.3	218.4	243.8	200.9	167.6	278.6
M	409.5	203.6	211.8	254.7	204.6	218.4	233.2	200.9	168.0	279.4
J	413.0	202.6	211.9	254.7	204.6	218.4	233.2	200.9	168.3	278.7
J	421.6	201.1	211.9	254.7	204.6	218.3	233.2	200.9	167.8	277.9
A	424.3	200.6	211.7	254.7	204.6	216.7	233.2	200.9	167.3	276.7
S	430.0	200.7	212.3	254.7	206.1	216.7	233.2	200.9	168.1	276.6
O	430.0	200.4	212.4	254.7	206.1	217.4	233.2	200.9	168.5	276.6
N	429.9	199.8	213.8	254.7	206.3	217.4	233.2	228.1	168.4	276.5
D	432.6	199.4	213.8	254.7	206.3	217.4	233.2	228.1	170.6	276.2
1955 J	435.7	201.2	214.9	254.7	206.3	219.2	233.2	246.0	170.7	276.2
F	437.3	203.7	216.1	254.7	206.3	219.2	233.2	273.2	176.6	303.6
M	437.3	204.7	217.4	254.7	206.3	225.0	240.9	273.2	179.0	309.6
A	437.7	210.3	218.2	254.7	206.3	225.2	240.9	290.2	184.0	331.8
M	438.1	209.6	217.3	254.7	204.8	225.2	240.9	290.2	184.2	332.2
J	440.8	209.4	217.2	254.7	204.8	224.6	240.9	290.2	184.5	332.2
J	443.4	209.5	217.7	259.2	204.8	225.4	240.9	290.2	185.1	332.2
A	445.9	209.8	226.5	266.0	213.9	236.2	261.4	324.7	188.8	350.3
S	446.0	210.7	226.6	266.0	213.9	236.6	261.4	324.7	198.0	304.3
O	445.0	219.7	227.4	266.0	213.9	241.7	261.4	324.7	199.5	397.5
N	443.1	220.8	228.0	266.0	213.9	242.7	261.4	324.7	200.5	399.8
D	445.4	220.7	229.6	266.0	213.9	242.7	261.4	361.0	200.6	399.8
1956 J	450.6	221.2	230.7	266.0	213.9	240.9	261.4	382.0	202.2	399.8
F	450.3	221.3	231.1	266.0	213.9	243.0	261.4	384.3	203.6	407.9
M	453.8	221.2	232.4	266.0	213.9	249.7	261.4	384.3	207.3	426.5
A	455.6	222.1	236.1	275.1	215.8	249.7	261.4	425.5	207.5	426.5
M	456.9	221.2	237.0	275.1	216.8	249.7	272.0	425.5	207.2	426.5
J	455.4	220.2	235.8	275.1	218.7	250.2	272.0	381.3	206.1	422.8
J	455.5	219.3	235.9	275.1	218.8	250.2	272.0	366.0	195.3	369.1

⁽¹⁾Includes gold.

Table 18.—WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

NON-FERROUS METALS			NON-METALLIC MINERALS							
	Lead and its products	Zinc and its products	Total	Clay and allied products	Coal	Coke	Window glass	Petroleum products	Asphalt	Cement
1935-39=100										
1954	278.7	260.6	177.0	230.4	172.9	227.3	233.8	167.5	184.1	158.1
1955	300.1	294.7	175.2	232.1	172.1	225.8	251.2	165.8	184.1	153.9
1954 J	266.3	241.0	179.2	221.5	178.3	227.3	233.8	169.7	184.1	158.5
F	257.5	235.9	179.3	230.2	178.3	227.3	233.8	169.3	184.1	158.5
M	256.0	240.9	179.0	230.3	177.0	227.3	233.8	169.3	184.1	158.5
A	274.9	251.6	178.3	230.3	176.4	227.3	233.8	169.3	184.1	158.5
M	276.6	252.6	176.7	231.6	169.9	227.3	233.8	169.4	184.1	158.5
J	278.7	266.1	176.2	231.6	169.9	227.3	233.8	167.9	184.1	158.5
J	276.6	267.0	176.4	231.6	170.1	227.3	233.8	167.8	184.1	158.5
A	277.8	267.0	175.8	231.6	170.0	227.3	233.8	166.2	184.1	158.5
S	289.0	275.1	175.9	231.6	170.0	227.3	233.8	166.2	184.1	158.5
O	297.0	276.1	175.8	231.6	171.1	227.3	233.8	165.2	184.1	158.5
N	297.2	276.1	175.8	231.6	171.5	227.3	233.8	165.0	184.1	158.5
D	297.2	277.3	176.0	231.6	172.4	227.3	233.8	165.0	184.1	153.8
1955 J	297.2	277.3	176.6	231.6	172.0	227.3	233.8	164.9	184.1	153.8
F	297.2	277.3	176.6	231.6	172.0	227.3	233.8	164.9	184.1	153.8
M	297.2	277.3	174.9	231.6	173.6	227.3	233.8	165.0	184.1	153.9
A	297.2	287.7	175.2	233.1	174.2	227.3	257.0	165.0	184.1	153.9
M	297.2	288.7	173.3	233.1	167.6	223.1	257.0	165.0	184.1	153.9
J	297.2	293.8	173.4	233.1	167.7	223.1	257.0	165.1	184.1	153.9
J	297.2	299.0	173.7	233.1	168.9	224.3	257.0	165.1	184.1	153.9
A	297.2	299.0	173.7	233.1	168.9	224.3	257.0	165.1	184.1	153.9
S	299.7	308.2	175.3	231.2	171.7	226.0	257.0	167.4	184.1	153.9
O	307.6	309.2	176.2	231.2	175.7	226.0	257.0	167.2	184.1	153.9
N	307.6	309.2	176.2	231.2	175.7	226.0	257.0	167.2	184.1	153.9
D	309.0	309.2	176.9	231.2	177.7	228.1	257.0	167.2	184.1	153.9
1956 J	326.5	319.2	178.7	231.2	179.6	228.1	270.2	167.2	184.1	153.9
F	323.2	320.6	178.9	231.2	180.1	228.1	270.2	167.2	184.1	153.9
M	323.2	320.6	180.0	238.7	181.4	228.1	270.2	167.2	184.1	153.9
A	323.2	320.6	180.2	239.2	183.2	228.1	270.2	167.2	183.0	153.9
M	323.2	320.6	178.8	239.9	178.8	224.9	270.2	166.9	183.0	153.9
J	323.2	320.6	179.2	239.9	178.8	224.9	270.2	166.9	183.0	153.9
J	323.2	320.6	180.3	239.9	180.3	226.6	270.2	168.1	184.8	155.1

NON-METALLICS

CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS

	Asbestos	Total	Inorganic chemicals	Organic chemicals	Coal tar products	Dyeing materials	Explosives	Paints prepared	Industrial gases	Fertilizer materials
1935-39=100										
1954	267.1	176.4	141.1	179.3	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	126.0	165.6
1955	267.1	177.0	142.9	178.6	191.6	183.4	137.9	190.7	126.3	163.0
1954 J	267.1	175.4	140.3	182.7	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	123.8	167.3
F	267.1	175.4	140.1	182.8	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	124.9	166.7
M	267.1	176.0	140.1	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	126.2	166.7
A	267.1	176.0	140.1	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	125.4	165.8
M	267.1	176.3	141.2	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	127.9	165.8
J	267.1	176.6	141.2	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	127.6	165.8
J	267.1	176.6	141.5	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	125.7	165.8
A	267.1	176.7	141.5	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	128.0	165.8
S	267.1	176.7	141.5	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	127.4	163.9
O	267.1	177.0	141.5	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	126.0	163.9
N	267.1	176.9	141.8	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	124.1	165.0
D	267.1	176.9	142.0	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	125.2	165.0
1955 J	267.1	176.6	142.0	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	126.8	163.0
F	267.1	176.9	142.2	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	124.1	163.0
M	267.1	177.0	142.2	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	125.7	163.0
A	267.1	177.3	142.4	178.6	191.6	183.8	137.4	189.1	126.6	163.0
M	267.1	176.5	142.6	178.6	191.6	183.8	137.4	189.1	126.8	163.0
J	267.1	176.5	142.6	178.6	191.6	183.8	137.4	189.1	126.6	163.0
J	267.1	176.5	142.5	178.7	191.6	183.8	137.4	189.1	129.3	163.0
A	267.1	176.5	142.5	178.7	191.6	183.8	137.4	189.1	128.8	163.0
S	267.1	176.5	143.0	178.7	191.6	183.8	137.4	189.1	126.3	163.0
O	267.1	177.7	144.9	178.7	191.6	183.8	137.4	195.5	126.2	163.0
N	267.1	177.8	144.5	178.7	191.6	183.8	137.4	195.5	124.1	163.0
D	267.1	178.0	143.4	178.7	191.6	183.8	143.3	195.5	124.1	163.0
1956 J	283.6	178.3	144.8	178.7	191.6	183.8	143.6	195.5	124.1	159.0
F	283.6	178.6	145.5	178.7	191.6	183.8	143.6	195.5	131.6	159.4
M	286.3	179.5	145.9	178.7	191.6	183.8	143.6	195.5	130.4	162.5
A	287.9	180.9	146.0	178.7	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	131.3	163.0
M	287.9	180.9	146.0	178.7	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	132.9	163.0
J	289.2	181.1	146.0	178.7	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	138.2	163.0
J	289.2	181.0	145.7	178.8	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	139.6	161.9

Table 19.—SELECTED PRICE INDEXES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Raw and partly-manufactured goods	Fully and chiefly manufactured goods	Industrial materials	Iron and non-ferrous metals and products ⁽¹⁾	Non-Residential building materials	Residential building materials ⁽²⁾	Canadian Farm Products ⁽³⁾			Farm Prices of agricultural products ⁽⁴⁾
							Total	Field	Animal	
							1935-39=100			
							1935-39=100			
1954	204.8	224.2	223.7	217.9	121.8	121.7	213.6	170.9	256.2	236.8
1955	209.7	224.5	236.0	237.2	123.4	124.3	209.7	174.4	245.1	229.0
1954	M	207.3	224.3	224.3	217.0	121.1	214.8	161.6	268.0	240.2
	J	206.6	224.3	224.0	217.4	121.2	214.8	162.3	267.3	241.8
	J	207.4	223.5	224.4	217.2	121.2	219.6	177.0	262.1	241.1
	A	204.9	222.3	222.5	216.9	121.1	216.0	183.8	248.2	240.4
1955	S	202.9	222.6	222.7	217.8	121.3	212.2	178.9	245.5	235.7
	O	201.4	221.8	223.6	218.2	121.3	209.3	178.1	240.5	228.2
	N	202.3	222.3	224.4	219.0	121.5	211.8	180.4	243.1	227.6
	D	203.5	222.4	224.4	220.6	121.4	212.9	179.8	245.9	228.1
	J	205.0	222.2	225.7	221.4	121.4	214.6	180.8	248.3	229.1
	F	207.6	223.1	228.9	226.2	121.6	214.2	182.8	245.6	230.3
	M	206.3	223.9	229.9	228.5	121.7	211.3	181.3	241.3	229.0
	A	210.4	223.5	233.1	232.6	122.1	220.3	202.0	238.7	235.8
	M	209.5	223.1	233.2	232.3	121.8	220.9	198.5	243.4	236.8
	J	210.2	224.0	236.2	232.4	122.0	219.7	189.4	250.0	237.3
	J	210.1	223.6	237.1	233.2	122.3	217.4	185.2	249.5	237.2 ^r
	A	210.7	225.4	240.9	241.0	124.9	204.8	159.0	250.6	225.8 ^r
1956	S	212.2	226.4	241.1	247.9	125.8	202.7	153.9	251.6	226.2 ^r
	O	210.8	225.8	240.7	249.3	125.9	196.8	151.7	241.9	220.6 ^r
	N	211.3	226.6	240.8	250.2	125.9	196.9	153.2	240.5	220.1 ^r
	D	212.6	226.7	244.2	251.3	126.0	197.3	155.2	239.4	219.4 ^r
	J	212.9	227.3	246.1	253.1	126.7	196.7	158.4	235.0	218.0 ^r
	F	213.4	227.4	247.2	254.4	126.9	195.9	159.5	232.3	218.2 ^r
	M	214.7	228.3	248.8	257.9	127.2	197.5	164.0	231.1	219.1 ^r
	A	216.2	229.4	248.9	260.3	127.2	200.4	168.7	232.0	220.7 ^r
	M	217.3	230.3	247.8	260.8	127.4	207.7	177.5	238.0	225.2 ^r
	J	219.2	231.3	248.5	259.4	127.5	217.2	182.6	251.7	232.5
	J	219.0	231.6	247.4	251.6	127.1	226.6	196.9	256.4	

⁽¹⁾Excludes gold. ⁽²⁾Arithmetically converted from 1935-39=100. ⁽³⁾Indexes were revised after the announcement of payments on barley in November on oats in December and of interim and final payments on wheat in February and May respectively. ⁽⁴⁾Excluding Newfoundland. Western grain prices used in the construction of the Index prior to August 1, 1955 are final prices. Prices for the Western grains used in the construction of the Index since August 1, 1955 are initial prices only for wheat, oats and barley.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, and Index Numbers of Farm Prices of Agricultural Products, D.B.S.

FUEL AND POWER

Table 20.—ELECTRIC POWER
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	PRODUCTION ⁽²⁾					EXPORTS ⁽¹⁾	CONSUMPTION ⁽³⁾		
	Hydraulic	Thermal	Total	Primary	Secondary		Total	Primary	Secondary
	Million kilowatt hours								
1954	5,487	274	5,761	5,353	409	217	5,545	5,237	308
1955	6,087	271	6,358	5,855	503	356	6,002	5,742	260
1954 F	4,704	448	5,152	4,954	199	108	5,044	4,874	170
M	5,456	310	5,766	5,504	262	142	5,624	5,392	232
A	5,412	241	5,653	5,202	451	141	5,511	5,106	406
M	5,717	211	5,929	5,304	624	206	5,723	5,177	546
J	5,459	216	5,675	5,155	520	209	5,466	5,035	431
J	5,285	193	5,478	5,100	378	257	5,222	4,968	254
A	5,254	193	5,447	5,188	259	221	5,226	5,059	167
S	5,301	209	5,510	5,236	274	209	5,301	5,111	190
O	5,904	227	6,131	5,569	562	333	5,798	5,441	358
N	5,967	239	6,206	5,631	575	317	5,889	5,504	385
D	6,321	235	6,556	5,925	632	355	6,202	5,799	403
1955 J	6,308	239	6,547	5,922	625	372	6,174	5,798	377
F	5,753	220	5,973	5,453	520	326	5,646	5,336	310
M	6,393	242	6,635	6,054	581	377	6,258	5,913	346
A	6,163	200	6,363	5,624	739	435	5,928	5,497	432
M	6,434	207	6,640	5,755	885	525	6,116	5,624	492
J	5,884	206	6,090	5,615	475	368	5,722	5,496	226
J	5,688	215	5,903	5,545	358	348	5,555	5,425	130
A	5,773	279	6,052	5,820	232	248	5,804	5,710	95
S	5,639	363	6,002	5,776	227	182	5,821	5,706	115
O	6,066	365	6,431	6,044	387	281	6,150	5,954	196
N	6,435	325	6,760	6,242	518	424	6,336	6,130	205
D	6,505	395	6,900	6,416	484	392	6,508	6,318	190
1956 J	6,122	385	6,507	6,143	364	227	6,280	6,073	207
F	5,809	371	6,179	5,803	376	235	5,944	5,726	218
M	6,105	382	6,486	6,085	401	240	6,247	6,018	229
A	6,052	296	6,348	5,838	510	345	6,003	5,744	259
M	6,628	268	6,896 ^r	6,208	688	459	6,437	6,089	348
J	6,489	243	6,733	6,072	661	452	6,281	5,954	327

⁽¹⁾Less imports.

⁽²⁾As of January, 1955, Yukon and North-West Territories are included.

Source: Monthly Report, Central Electric Stations, D.B.S.

Table 20.—ELECTRIC POWER—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

CONSUMPTION											
	Canada ^(a)	New- foundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Mani- toba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
Million kilowatt hours											
1954	5,545	19.82	2.79	94	70	2,470	1,985	284	61	125	434
1955	6,002	55.15	3.85	100	68	2,574	2,193	294	71	145	491
1954 F	5,044	18.70	2.62	89	55	2,167	1,857	282	56	118	399
M	5,624	20.06	2.82	98	74	2,434	2,079	307	60	125	424
A	5,511	19.85	2.57	92	66	2,508	1,945	291	55	117	415
M	5,723	19.50	2.56	90	69	2,703	1,976	279	55	115	414
J	5,466	18.76	2.49	89	70	2,550	1,910	251	55	114	406
J	5,222	17.34	2.64	87	69	2,384	1,845	242	54	114	407
A	5,226	19.30	2.70	88	72	2,338	1,856	248	59	119	424
S	5,301	18.08	2.61	88	68	2,342	1,900	273	61	122	426
O	5,798	21.38	2.93	95	74	2,586	2,072	297	65	127	459
N	5,889	21.84	3.11	101	75	2,594	2,120	298	68	136	472
D	6,202	22.45	3.41	115	78	2,709	2,217	325	72	148	511
1955 J	6,174	25.51	4.04	102	77	2,651	2,240	323	74	150	520
F	5,646	22.52	3.54	96	65	2,425	2,064	290	67	136	470
M	6,258	24.75	3.79	103	76	2,670	2,309	322	73	148	520
A	5,928	23.94	3.39	95	68	2,626	2,158	286	65	129	468
M	6,116	24.11	3.49	94	69	2,785	2,181	286	65	130	470
J	5,722	66.86	3.31	93	71	2,509	2,082	261	63	127	439
J	5,555	71.30	4.00	93	67	2,411	2,008	250	65	130	449
A	5,804	71.81	3.54	96	73	2,531	2,077	267	70	136	472
S	5,821	77.13	3.91	97	65	2,493	2,113	280	70	140	474
O	6,150	85.24	4.14	106	68	2,597	2,265	294	74	151	496
N	6,336	84.76	4.33	108	66	2,594	2,357	318	77	171	547
D	6,508	83.81	4.72	113	58	2,592	2,458	348	83	190	570
1956 J	6,280	84.46	3.71	112	60	2,370	2,437	349	90	190	574
F	5,944	87.20	3.40	105	61	2,240	2,310	327	82	172	549
M	6,247	81.72	3.51	111	65	2,376	2,433	348	83	172	564
A	6,003	91.12	3.83	105	71	2,313	2,355	317	75	154	510
M	6,437	90.04	4.20	106	76	2,684	2,419	315	76	152	506
J	6,281	83.84	4.10	113	75	2,721	2,301	264	74	149	491

Table 21.—COAL AND COKE
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

COAL											COKE	
Production							Imports	Exports	Coal ⁽¹⁾ Available for Consumption	Production		
	Bitu- minous	Sub-bitu- minous	Lignite	Total	Nova Scotia	Alberta	British Columbia					
Thousand tons												
1954	862	205	176	1,243	487	405	109	1,548	18	2,732	284	
1955	849	195	191	1,235	478	371	122	1,624	49	2,810	336	
1954	F	975	233	168	1,376	504	520	113	670	18	2,028	283
	M	916	150	202	1,268	533	357	106	535	15	1,788	293
	A	833	144	144	1,121	490	327	105	1,339	16	2,445	275
	M	787	98	88	973	461	270	99	2,061	14	3,019	271
	J	878	106	84	1,069	524	280	115	2,011	18	3,061	266
	J	786	54	30	870	478	191	106	1,817	14	2,672	275
	A	626	102	69	796	284	273	101	2,257	19	3,034	272
	S	865	211	183	1,258	525	375	112	2,100	18	3,340	268
	O	866	304	247	1,417	501	508	102	2,278	25	3,671	296
	N	959	353	278	1,591	540	577	124	2,049	28	3,612	301
	D	931	329	289	1,548	526	530	133	817	17	2,348	288
1955	J	881	276	293	1,450	487	479	121	589	28	2,011	300
	F	810	207	260	1,277	470	373	111	605	18	1,864	301
	M	936	222	243	1,401	560	407	114	574	72	1,903	335
	A	799	61	87	946	489	201	99	1,878	51	2,773	330
	M	869	81	78	1,028	529	244	113	2,300	59	3,269	339
	J	790	72	79	941	448	221	132	2,320	26	3,235	330
	J	698	49	38	785	427	161	97	1,798	35	2,548	340
	A	667	89	65	821	296	246	149	2,140	30	2,930	346
	S	859	191	207	1,257	494	351	131	2,098	100	3,255	344
	O	907	275	233	1,415	487	481	129	1,993	72	3,336	363
	N	984	429	357	1,770	525	655	141	2,024	63	3,730	345
	D	986	388	355	1,729	519	638	123	1,171	38	2,862	354
1956	J	974 ^r	370	325 ^r	1,669 ^r	511	627	134 ^r	725	76	2,318 ^r	355
	F	886 ^r	275	262	1,423 ^r	502	450	127 ^r	734	74	2,083 ^r	337
	M	935	168	217	1,320	534	347	139	744	32	2,032	356
	A	879	81	125	1,085	523	246	124	1,928	46	2,967	354
	M	926	70	89	1,085	555	239	131	2,575	120	3,540	363
	J	808	42	57	907	492	171	114	2,546	55	3,397	359

⁽¹⁾Annual computation to 1954 entails considerable adjustments in production and external trade as described on page 19 of the Coal Report for 1954.
Source: Monthly Report, Coal and Coke Statistics, D.B.S.

Table 22.—PETROLEUM AND GAS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

CRUDE PETROLEUM			NATURAL GAS				MANUFACTURED GAS		
			Sales ⁽¹⁾				Sales		
					Industrial and commercial				
Imports		Producers' Shipments	Shipments	Total	Domestic		Total	Domestic ⁽²⁾	Industrial
Thousand barrels ⁽³⁾			Million cu. ft.						
1954		6,564	8,007	10,061	7,289	3,088	4,173	2,193	352
1955		7,223	10,787	12,609	9,774	3,772	6,002	1,575	263
1954	M	6,784	6,193	11,887	9,221	4,436	4,785	2,414	370
	A	5,569	5,378	10,426	8,888	4,325	4,564	2,349	369
	M	5,894	7,163	8,393	6,944	2,960	3,984	2,210	335
	J	8,225	7,869	7,419	4,881	1,683	3,198	2,087	318
	J	7,630	9,182	6,744	3,948	1,096	2,852	1,887	298
	A	6,574	9,136	6,920	3,752	992	2,760	1,746	282
	S	6,793	8,864	7,475	4,679	1,352	3,327	1,850	304
	O	5,817	8,720	10,196	6,424	2,171	4,252	2,097	329
	N	6,324	8,292	11,382	7,634	3,104	4,530	2,224	350
	D	6,597	9,645	13,623	9,364	4,169	5,195	2,374	365
1955	J	5,625	9,959	14,913	12,598 ⁽⁴⁾	5,890	6,708	1,782 ⁽⁴⁾	217
	F	5,643	9,152	13,981	11,981	5,763	6,219	1,761	247
	M	7,215	9,577	14,857	12,693	5,949	6,744	1,791	281
	A	6,180	7,630	11,114	10,754	4,777	5,977	1,608	256
	M	7,528	9,703	10,063	8,034	3,003	5,031	1,565	259
	J	7,847	10,829	8,852	6,261	1,949	4,312	1,455	249
	J	7,170	12,387	8,661	5,353	1,188	4,166	1,339	228
	A	9,250	11,871	8,813	5,366	1,076	4,290	1,243	243
	S	7,503	10,889	10,421	6,450	1,393	5,057	1,349	272
	O	8,637	12,573	12,848	9,018	2,506	6,512	1,531	288
	N	7,992	12,326	17,411	12,659	4,614	8,045	1,692	307
	D	6,090	12,549	19,369	16,121	7,157	8,964	1,784	310
1956	J	8,889	13,602	19,385	17,880	8,334	9,546	1,931	296
	F	7,025	13,539	17,275	16,634	7,606	9,028	1,827	299
	M	6,377	14,297	16,065	15,742	6,895	8,847	1,835	311
	A	6,918	11,878	13,190	13,037	5,261	7,776	1,654	290
	M	8,405	12,007	11,170	11,112	3,898	7,214	1,637	296
	J							1,498	284

⁽¹⁾As of January 1954 and January 1955, a number of distributors not previously reporting were added to the survey.

⁽²⁾Includes gas used for house heating.

⁽³⁾Barrels of 35 Imperial gallons.

⁽⁴⁾Increase in natural gas sales and decrease in manufactured gas sales caused by transfer of large company from manufactured to natural gas.

Source: Monthly Reports; Crude Petroleum, Natural Gas and Manufactured Gas; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 23.—REFINED PETROLEUM PRODUCTS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

CRUDE PETROLEUM			NET PRODUCTION OF SALEABLE PRODUCTS							
	Received	Consumed	Total	Total	Fuels			Stove oil and kerosene	Asphalt	
					Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils			
Thousand barrels										
1954	14,121	14,126	13,328	12,335	5,744	2,501	3,024	810	483	
1955	16,064	16,114	15,326	14,123	6,310	2,819	3,727	890	611	
1954	J	13,694	14,443	13,560	12,854	6,043	2,687	3,043	1,009	183
	F	12,955	13,595	12,783	11,980	5,396	2,592	2,821	926	266
	M	12,339	12,491	11,932	11,259	5,361	2,269	2,639	708	184
	A	12,307	11,257	10,090	9,449	4,312	2,027	2,207	700	219
	M	14,086	14,560	13,894	12,826	6,040	2,660	3,101	815	529
	J	15,927	15,176	14,221	12,920	6,172	2,375	3,188	837	765
	J	16,087	15,008	14,581	13,232	6,288	2,430	3,455	691	856
	A	14,906	15,264	14,598	13,197	6,252	2,584	3,081	868	890
	S	13,676	13,763	13,229	11,987	5,666	2,376	2,838	838	713
	O	15,045	15,081	14,251	13,115	5,904	2,738	3,331	822	601
	N	14,188	14,499	13,521	12,715	5,899	2,620	3,172	773	344
	D	14,242	14,370	13,276	12,490	5,594	2,650	3,416	733	247
1955	J	14,519	15,290	14,283	13,393	6,309	2,595	3,369	996	329
	F	14,108	14,217	13,219	12,427	5,507	2,492	3,192	874	298
	M	14,175	14,348	14,173	13,243	5,781	2,854	3,171	1,051	237
	A	14,461	13,625	13,500	12,464	5,645	2,405	3,249	783	366
	M	16,830	16,209	15,570	14,425	6,396	2,993	3,723	896	603
	J	17,107	16,648	15,441	14,062	6,191	2,746	3,852	686	924
	J	18,581	17,671	16,472	14,837	6,648	2,761	4,047	967	1,025
	A	17,043	17,811	17,074	15,351	7,138	3,112	4,245	716	1,164
	S	16,671	16,866	16,090	14,548	6,662	2,664	3,901	893	958
	O	16,796	15,951	15,198	13,921	6,243	2,781	3,585	780	707
	N	15,972	16,510	15,812	14,669	6,438	3,002	3,903	959	432
	D	16,505	18,227	17,086	16,140	6,766	3,418	4,480	1,080	291
1956	J	18,623	18,666	18,430	16,641	6,847	3,507	4,529	1,324	299
	F	16,997	17,340	16,218	15,197	6,095	3,281	4,155	1,287	312
	M	16,987	16,783	16,008	14,979	5,980	3,021	4,211	1,254	255
	A	16,631	16,381	14,537	13,628	5,140	3,072	3,799	1,095	290

Table 23.—REFINED PETROLEUM PRODUCTS—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

APPARENT DOMESTIC SALES ⁽¹⁾					STOCKS AT END OF PERIOD (Refinery and Market)				
Fuels					Fuels				Unfinished Products
Total	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Total Fuels	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils		
Thousand Barrels									
1954	13,713	5,843	2,897	3,562	36,595	13,166	4,828	13,116	4,794
1955	16,325	6,319	3,638	4,609	38,633	14,340	4,505	13,933	5,196
1954 J	14,775	4,007	2,933	5,780	33,934	14,545	5,508	9,014	4,077
F	13,091	3,936	2,826	4,643	33,861	16,071	5,509	7,709	4,196
M	13,656	4,564	2,955	4,358	32,105	16,830	5,062	6,269	3,912
A	12,584	5,005	2,763	3,568	30,502	16,383	4,629	5,509	4,441
M	12,862	6,653	2,670	2,493	32,137	16,061	5,048	6,735	4,267
J	12,162	6,774	2,612	1,917	34,221	15,517	5,114	8,640	4,315
J	12,663	7,278	2,608	1,942	36,392	14,592	5,082	11,172	3,963
A	12,873	7,196	2,901	1,870	38,479	13,982	5,147	13,216	3,843
S	13,590	6,706	2,841	2,652	38,576	13,231	4,967	14,107	3,839
O	13,864	6,618	2,813	2,982	39,781	12,775	5,190	15,404	4,257
N	15,392	5,911	3,489	4,434	39,470	13,044	4,941	15,180	4,511
D	17,047	5,469	3,361	6,109	36,595	13,166	4,828	13,116	4,794
1955 J	15,697	4,603	2,979	5,998	35,704	15,038	4,799	11,082	4,844
F	15,080	4,409	2,828	5,856	34,394	16,253	4,686	9,088	4,975
M	15,988	4,991	2,953	5,853	32,258	16,357	4,541	7,255	4,664
A	13,163	5,346	3,007	3,468	32,764	16,714	4,325	7,550	4,477
M	15,007	7,315	3,801	2,678	34,664	16,117	4,211	9,429	4,310
J	15,218	7,480	3,919	2,732	36,039	14,582	4,337	11,578	4,877
J	14,398	7,450	3,475	2,481	38,977	14,228	4,418	14,285	5,268
A	16,399	8,367	3,520	3,321	41,876	13,171	5,068	16,932	5,162
S	16,863	7,718	4,028	3,577	41,956	12,200	5,109	17,810	5,245
O	16,846	6,670	3,814	4,367	41,993	11,991	5,238	18,064	5,169
N	19,690	5,964	4,510	6,649	41,305	12,871	5,085	16,729	5,008
D	21,556	5,511	4,824	8,322	38,633	14,340	4,505	13,933	5,196
1956 J	19,681	5,062	3,709	8,044	40,889	16,661	5,062	13,676	5,736
F	17,916	4,836	3,542	7,161	39,502	18,001	5,430	11,282	5,838
M	18,661	5,400	3,568	7,246	37,580	19,013	5,262	8,900	5,387
A	15,524	5,483	3,448	4,930	37,130	19,016	5,210	8,223	6,137

Note: In view of the change, in March 1955, in the method of reporting certain categories of refining operations, the classification of the table was altered so that continuity of the series could be maintained as much as possible. ⁽¹⁾Prior to March, 1955 excludes a certain amount of imported fuels.

Source: Monthly Report on Refined Petroleum Products, D.B.S.

MINING

Table 24.—METALS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

COPPER					NICKEL		LEAD							
Production		Exports ⁽¹⁾	Production		Exports ⁽²⁾		Production		Exports ⁽⁴⁾	Production		Exports		
Total metal content			Refined copper			Production		Exports ⁽³⁾		Total metal content		Refined lead		
Million pounds														
1954		50.5	35.5	42.1	26.0	26.9	26.5	36.4	29.4	27.7	19.4			
1955		54.4	35.7	48.4	25.5	29.2	29.0	33.6	25.1	24.8	15.5			
1954	A	55.2	29.3	40.8	22.4	26.0	26.1	38.9	26.1	29.2	19.2			
	M	55.9	45.4	46.0	36.8	26.9	27.3	39.9	33.0	30.0	23.0			
	J	52.2	44.8	46.7	29.8	26.5	30.8	38.1	40.1	28.7	24.0			
	J	53.2	39.9	43.2	30.9	25.8	24.2	37.2	40.1	19.3	26.3			
	A	53.6	37.6	44.0	28.3	26.9	28.2	36.8	32.6	22.2	17.3			
	S	47.5	37.0	45.4	28.1	27.0	25.3	34.6	26.4	28.7	20.1			
	O	54.6	31.1	43.3	23.1	28.6	25.8	33.2	22.3	35.2	16.0			
	N	52.6	36.1	46.0	26.7	28.3	25.0	36.6	27.4	30.6	21.6			
	D	55.3	40.2	49.9	27.8	29.9	29.5	38.2	35.8	29.2	15.6			
	1955	J	52.7	33.0	45.4	22.2	28.8	28.8	37.9	22.6	24.3	11.0		
	F	50.3	36.5	43.1	25.8	26.7	27.8	30.0	30.8	25.0	23.8			
	M	53.6	32.1	50.4	24.8	31.1	27.1	38.2	26.8	27.0	20.6			
A	50.4	29.0	48.4	20.6	30.0	32.2	35.8	27.7	26.4	23.9				
M	51.4	31.2	47.8	21.8	30.7	29.5	33.6	17.9	27.3	12.8				
J	55.0	37.3	44.0	26.8	29.7	32.6	35.6	24.6	26.6	19.8				
J	53.0	34.1	42.6	25.3	29.1	27.9	33.3	28.2	14.1	16.7				
A	55.7	36.9	52.8	26.4	29.7	29.7	33.4	22.4	21.1	9.8				
S	55.1	42.3	49.9	27.0	27.5	29.3	31.9	30.3	27.8	11.1				
O	55.6	36.3	51.3	28.4	28.8	27.2	27.3	26.9	29.1	16.1				
N	54.8	40.2	50.7	29.1	28.6	26.1	30.4	21.8	24.4	9.2				
D	65.7	39.3	54.6	28.1	29.8	29.5	35.7	21.6	24.5	10.6				
1956	J	60.1	42.1	53.5	32.0	30.0	30.2	32.0	14.8	24.4	9.8			
	F	53.7	28.7	52.6	22.1	30.0	27.9	28.7	11.6	22.9	7.7			
	M	63.3	33.6	53.7	24.6	31.0	32.4	33.7	12.5	24.9	8.0			
	A	55.6	36.6	53.5	29.0	28.9	28.9	23.1	20.9	23.1	15.3			
	M	58.8	32.8	55.5 ^r	25.7	30.4	29.5	30.9	19.6	24.0	14.4			
	J		30.7	54.4	22.0	29.0	32.8		18.9	23.2	13.3			

⁽¹⁾Includes copper fine in ore, ingots, bars, billets, rods, strips, sheets and tubing.
or speiss, oxide and fine.

⁽²⁾Includes lead in ore and in pigs.

⁽³⁾Includes ingots, bars and billets.

⁽⁴⁾Includes nickel in matte

Source: Monthly Reports; Silver, Lead and Zinc; Gold; Copper and Nickel; Trade of Canada,

D.B.S.

Table 24.—METALS—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		ZINC				ALUMINUM	IRON ORE	GOLD		SILVER	
		Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Imports of Bauxite Ore	Producers' Shipments	Production	Mint Receipts	Production	Exports
		Total metal content		Refined zinc							
		Million pounds									
1954		62.7	64.4	35.6	34.3	494.4	613.5	364	321	2,593	1,928
1955		71.4	67.4	42.8	35.6	515.9	1,370.5	379	312	2,310	1,873
1954	A	63.6	58.2	32.5	35.9	70.9	133.0	358	336	2,746	1,447
	M	60.8	52.0	33.1	27.9	583.5	552.6	384	292	2,565	2,554
	J	60.2	70.3	34.0	31.3	623.9	654.2	377	327	2,770	1,498
	J	64.7	100.5	35.8	55.2	813.9	830.1	381	432	2,718	2,419
	A	65.6	68.1	37.5	29.9	926.7	992.3	369	279	2,840	2,002
	S	63.0	66.2	36.0	34.6	665.2	1,410.2	374	315	2,804	1,655
	O	70.0	44.7	37.7	26.1	789.7	1,338.0	379	337	2,462	1,681
	N	69.2	62.5	39.2	32.4	957.5	851.4	385	329	2,824	2,814
	D	72.7	105.4	43.8	46.6	360.3	183.6	384	358	2,365	2,069
1955	J	73.0	73.9	44.1	44.4	40.2	109.0	366	296	2,182	1,554
	F	64.1	71.5	39.7	51.1	47.7	83.7	351	293	1,961	2,286
	M	73.3	67.5	44.4	40.4	40.5	93.1	372	362	2,414	1,522
	A	69.4	65.6	42.6	42.0	236.3	199.5	370	310	2,304	2,037
	M	74.7	58.6	43.2	29.6	635.1	1,474.4	383	329	2,236	1,937
	J	67.1	67.5	41.1	39.2	892.7	2,130.0	373	340	2,462	2,234
	J	66.9	60.6	43.5	27.0	634.0	2,438.2 ^r	385	302	2,386	1,119
	A	72.2	72.5	44.1	33.2	848.1	2,675.7	386	313	2,481	1,898
	S	71.6	54.7	41.8	23.6	892.9	2,477.5	395	308	2,386	2,044
	O	78.9	78.4	44.4	39.7	672.8	2,484.8	396	309	2,408	2,228
	N	74.5	75.9	42.8	28.3	777.7	1,933.2	388	287	2,089	1,376
	D	71.1	62.2	42.3	29.2	472.5	326.4	380	300	2,417	2,237
1956	J	74.7	65.0	43.4	31.1	25.8	376.4	371	315	2,281	1,803
	F	70.4	51.9	40.7	23.5	87.8	139.1	353	250	2,094	1,534
	M	73.2	42.1	44.0	17.6	60.9	63.7	385	345	2,297	1,308
	A	69.6	59.2	42.7	28.6	121.4	461.2	368 ^r	335	1,823	1,748
	M	70.1	49.8	43.6	22.7	373.0	2,440.2	376	322	2,540	1,443
	J	73.3	57.4	41.6	30.6		2,873.6		312	2,554	1,563

Table 25.—NON-METALLIC MINERALS: Production, Shipments and Exports
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

ASBESTOS			GYPSUM		FELDSPAR		CEMENT		LIME		SALT	
Producers' Shipments			Exports	Producers' Shipments	Producers' Shipments	Exports	Production	Producers' Shipments	Producers' Shipments	Production ⁽¹⁾	Imports	
Thousand tons						Thousand barrels		Thousand tons				
1954		77.0	74.0	329	1.3	0.1	1,884	1,863	101.2	80.3	30.9	
1955		88.7 ^r	83.5	387	1.5	0.1	2,099	2,097	111.1	107.3	30.4	
1954	A	83.0	64.5	226	1.1	0.2	1,975	1,834	96.0	77.6	12.0	
	M	79.7	87.2	372	1.5	0.1	1,966	2,301	107.4	78.4	19.0	
	J	79.0	81.9	455	1.4	0.1	2,072	2,579	109.7	79.8	47.4	
	J	70.4	66.0	450	1.5	0.1	1,979	2,548	102.8	73.1	34.2	
	A	80.8	74.5	476	1.3	0.1	1,926	2,293	101.2	81.3	35.5	
	S	90.8	83.6	453	1.5	0.1	1,992	2,064	99.2	76.4	32.1	
	O	88.6	84.6	475	1.2	0.1	2,041	1,946	106.1	84.6	38.9	
	N	87.4	76.3	291	1.2	0.1	1,935	1,891	109.7	93.8	75.1	
	D	71.2	89.8	208	1.2	—	1,675	1,067	96.7	90.4	22.6	
1955	J	61.6 ^r	56.2	185	1.2	0.2	1,698	904	101.9	94.1	15.3	
	F	68.5	61.7	165	1.3	0.1	1,668	889	97.7	84.4	15.5	
	M	78.5	73.6	224	1.7	0.2	1,857	1,342	110.5	82.4	9.8	
	A	98.7	77.9	279	1.3	0.1	1,675	1,776	108.2	79.2	10.8	
	M	94.5	102.1	388 ^r	1.5	0.1	2,206	2,889	110.0	94.0	34.3	
	J	91.4	95.9	443	1.8	0.1	2,253	3,289	112.9	88.6	39.2	
	J	83.5	75.1	523	1.4	—	2,430	2,832	107.4	85.2	21.1	
	A	98.8	92.9	491	1.5	0.1	2,598	3,039	112.1	115.4	23.0	
	S	95.0	87.0	549	1.4	0.1	2,564	2,762	113.8	124.9	55.1	
	O	97.7	81.6	551	1.7	0.2	2,429	2,485	126.5	161.7	58.9	
	N	112.6	90.9	520	1.6	0.1	2,221	2,011	125.3	142.1	50.5	
	D	83.0 ^r	106.9	328	1.4	0.2	1,586	941	106.9	136.0	31.9	
1956	J	58.9	65.7	306	1.5	0.1	1,920	1,110	101.7	120.2	9.8	
	F	67.9	60.8	274	2.1	0.2	1,859	1,266	101.9	133.2	16.7	
	M	76.8	67.5	303	1.8	0.2	2,078	1,776	108.5	107.2	14.7	
	A	99.6	73.2	423	1.5	0.3	2,486	2,420	69.4	97.9	18.9	
	M	101.9	106.2	498	1.6	0.1	2,686	3,367	106.6	99.8	19.8	
	J	79.8	83.4	587		0.1	2,762	3,314		108.2		

⁽¹⁾Total salt and salt content of brine.

Source: Monthly Reports: Production of Canada's Leading Minerals, Cement and Cement Products, Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 26.—MANUFACTURING INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

ALL MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES									
Orders				Inventory at End of Month					
	Total Shipments (1)	New Orders Received During Month (2)	Unfilled Orders at end of Period (3)	Total Owned ⁽⁴⁾	Held but not Owned	All Inventory Held			
						Total	Raw Materials	Goods in Process	Finished Products
Million dollars									
1954	1,459.2	1,448.0	2,471.0	3,544.5	528.3	4,072.8	1,730.1	1,123.7	1,219.1
1955	1,630.4	1,643.1	2,622.9	3,691.4 ^r	515.8	4,207.2 ^r	1,820.4	1,168.3 ^r	1,218.5
1954 F	1,388.8	1,523.4	2,873.7	3,695.1	517.7	4,212.8	1,811.5	1,161.2	1,240.2
M	1,556.6	1,457.7	2,774.9	3,658.3	513.1	4,171.4	1,792.0	1,150.1	1,229.3
A	1,482.8	1,385.6	2,667.7	3,583.3	527.0	4,110.4	1,743.0	1,152.3	1,215.1
M	1,488.1	1,454.5	2,644.1	3,591.7	525.8	4,117.5	1,742.3	1,141.5	1,233.7
J	1,543.5	1,541.1	2,641.7	3,609.4	535.8	4,145.2	1,749.1	1,143.4	1,252.7
J	1,413.0	1,405.8	2,634.5	3,576.3	532.2	4,108.5	1,743.4	1,124.5	1,240.6
A	1,430.7	1,379.5	2,583.3	3,554.5	540.0	4,094.5	1,733.4	1,127.0	1,234.1
S	1,515.8	1,553.0	2,620.5	3,537.0	561.7	4,098.7	1,718.1	1,151.4	1,229.1
O	1,457.2	1,341.5	2,504.8	3,535.3	552.4	4,087.8	1,713.1	1,147.3	1,227.4
N	1,483.5	1,452.7	2,473.9	3,542.1	550.6	4,092.8	1,718.5	1,148.5	1,225.7
D	1,453.2	1,450.3	2,471.0	3,544.5	528.3	4,072.8	1,730.1	1,123.7	1,219.1
1955 J	1,391.5	1,459.5	2,538.6	3,542.6	532.5	4,075.1	1,749.4	1,133.7	1,192.1
F	1,447.8	1,489.2	2,580.0	3,562.9	545.8	4,108.8	1,748.4	1,160.0	1,200.4
M	1,603.5	1,563.0	2,539.5	3,606.7	542.1	4,148.8	1,749.4	1,155.8	1,243.5
A	1,582.2	1,558.0	2,515.3	3,541.6	539.3	4,080.9	1,733.0	1,149.8	1,198.1
M	1,685.1	1,748.9	2,579.1	3,543.1	538.9	4,082.0	1,727.8	1,150.6	1,203.6
J	1,745.5	1,725.0	2,558.5	3,550.9	546.2	4,097.1	1,715.1	1,165.8	1,216.1
J	1,583.9	1,611.9	2,586.5	3,537.1	533.3	4,070.4	1,743.5	1,145.7	1,181.3
A	1,685.0	1,724.2	2,625.7	3,522.3	543.9	4,066.2	1,718.3	1,163.4	1,184.4
S	1,764.4	1,744.4	2,605.7	3,546.7 ^r	553.4	4,100.1 ^r	1,720.0	1,171.4 ^r	1,208.8
O	1,717.1	1,685.4	2,574.0	3,576.8 ^r	566.0	4,142.9 ^r	1,762.7	1,194.0 ^r	1,186.1
N	1,706.6	1,738.5	2,605.9	3,606.6 ^r	556.3	4,162.9 ^r	1,791.5	1,173.7 ^r	1,197.7
D	1,652.6	1,669.6	2,622.9	3,691.4 ^r	515.8	4,207.2 ^r	1,820.4	1,168.3 ^r	1,218.5
1956 J	1,549.6	1,693.8	2,767.1	3,757.6 ^r	508.7	4,266.3 ^r	1,842.7	1,167.2 ^r	1,256.4
F	1,639.5	1,694.9	2,822.5	3,836.6 ^r	520.8	4,357.4 ^r	1,874.3	1,206.4 ^r	1,276.8
M	1,779.8 ^r	1,745.2 ^r	2,787.0 ^r	3,875.6 ^r	507.6 ^r	4,383.2 ^r	1,881.1 ^r	1,213.4 ^r	1,288.7 ^r
A	1,763.1 ^r	1,829.0 ^r	2,852.9 ^r	3,889.1 ^r	522.4 ^r	4,411.4 ^r	1,881.7 ^r	1,227.0 ^r	1,302.7 ^r
M	1,904.1 ^r	1,865.8 ^r	2,814.5 ^r	3,919.1 ^r	536.1 ^r	4,455.1 ^r	1,903.8 ^r	1,238.5 ^r	1,312.9 ^r
J	1,878.3	1,788.3	2,724.5	3,958.1	538.3	4,496.4	1,918.0	1,238.8	1,339.6

SHIPMENTS⁽¹⁾ AND INVENTORIES⁽⁴⁾ GROUPED ACCORDING TO STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION

	Foods and Beverages and Tobacco and Tobacco Products		Rubber and Leather Products		Textile Products (except Clothing)		Clothing (Textile and Fur)		Wood and Paper Products		Iron and Steel Products	
	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories
Million dollars												
1954	314.0	726.9	39.1	116.5	53.5	180.2	65.5	163.7	238.4	519.2	161.1	503.8
1955	330.9	718.0	44.6	133.2	62.3	189.3	69.6	167.1	265.3	512.0	188.8	538.3
1954 F	279.8	682.4	40.9	119.9	51.1	193.7	70.6	188.5	215.1	536.5	151.6	576.0
M	315.4	680.6	43.3	119.0	57.8	191.2	82.6	181.2	237.7	543.5	168.6	568.5
A	301.7	660.1	42.0	116.6	51.6	188.7	67.8	178.6	225.0	522.2	164.4	561.6
M	314.3	673.8	38.4	117.5	51.8	187.5	54.6	183.3	239.1	520.1	167.1	557.7
J	348.2	686.5	36.5	120.0	54.5	185.6	51.5	187.4	262.0	529.3	178.0	550.5
J	319.1	673.3	33.5	118.7	45.7	182.0	47.0	190.2	250.1	528.9	166.2	549.3
A	308.3	690.4	41.8	113.7	51.9	178.3	73.7	183.7	259.2	530.2	165.2	530.4
S	326.4	720.3	45.1	110.0	58.2	178.0	85.3	171.5	259.2	519.6	167.5	517.2
O	321.7	722.6	40.2	108.5	55.5	176.6	77.4	166.7	251.4	516.4	160.2	515.4
N	323.6	739.6	36.0	112.7	56.8	175.5	70.5	163.6	245.2	511.1	156.0	505.2
D	342.9	726.9	35.0	116.5	54.0	180.2	53.2	163.7	215.3	519.2	151.3	503.8
1955 J	288.4	704.3	41.9	112.2	56.8	185.5	52.9	173.4	222.6	526.8	135.2	500.5
F	281.9	695.3	42.0	114.0	60.8	185.7	70.4	177.2	225.7	547.8	156.2	499.9
M	311.0	688.1	45.3	117.0	65.6	186.0	79.7	172.9	249.8	565.1	179.6	504.3
A	311.5	667.3	42.5	118.2	56.7	190.9	67.9	166.7	239.4	537.6	175.7	509.8
M	335.2	675.2	43.8	119.4	59.9	195.4	60.1	170.5	271.7	528.5	194.7	512.5
J	354.0	680.1	44.0	120.9	65.1	196.9	54.8	176.1	306.2	523.6	201.8	513.0
J	345.1	669.3	41.3	118.6	53.7	192.6	48.5	187.2	267.3	524.1	186.3	505.3
A	356.1	679.7	48.1	115.4	59.1	190.3	79.5	185.0	297.1	507.5	204.2	500.0
S	355.7	700.7	51.0	115.8	69.3	189.0	92.9	177.6	294.3	509.4	214.2	496.0 ^r
O	341.9	721.8	48.6	115.9	68.9	188.8	85.3	167.9	282.6	493.6	217.0	503.7
N	343.2	721.2	46.1	122.2	67.8	188.3	80.3	162.8	268.0	492.8	204.2	513.4
D	347.3	718.0	41.1	133.2	64.2	189.3	63.4	167.1	259.3	512.0	196.3	538.3
1956 J	303.4	720.2	41.4	137.7	67.9	194.5	59.8	168.7	251.7	518.3	183.7	555.3
F	306.4	703.5	45.6	141.8	70.8	196.5	77.2	176.7	263.0	535.8	204.5	574.7
M	329.1 ^r	683.7 ^r	48.8	143.4	72.9 ^r	193.9 ^r	80.5	176.2 ^r	277.7 ^r	556.4 ^r	229.7 ^r	590.0 ^r
A	322.3 ^r	682.9 ^r	50.6 ^r	143.2 ^r	61.4 ^r	199.1 ^r	72.4 ^r	175.8 ^r	261.1 ^r	549.3 ^r	222.8 ^r	600.2 ^r
M	356.8 ^r	678.9 ^r	52.7 ^r	141.6 ^r	62.5 ^r	204.0 ^r	69.8 ^r	180.3 ^r	295.2 ^r	557.2 ^r	244.1 ^r	615.7 ^r
J	364.0	687.4	49.7	141.9	62.5	203.6	62.4	184.8	310.1	566.9	241.8	636.8

Table 26.—MANUFACTURING INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS—continued
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

SHIPMENTS ⁽¹⁾ AND INVENTORIES ⁽²⁾ GROUPED ACCORDING TO STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION												
Transportation Equipment		Non-Ferrous Metal Products		Electrical Apparatus and Supplies		Non-Metallic Mineral Products		Products of Petroleum and Coal		Chemical Products		
Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	
Million dollars												
1954	143.2	256.5	105.6	203.9	72.0	238.9	35.7	63.6	84.9	224.8	76.8	240.2
1955	160.5	291.0	127.3	214.6	87.1	255.1	38.7	70.9	96.7	247.1	85.7	244.1
1954 F	177.3	319.5	90.9	207.9	62.8	260.1	26.9	67.5	78.1	218.6	75.7	219.8
M	204.0	305.7	104.9	203.6	78.1	261.4	33.6	67.7	81.9	214.6	77.6	218.7
A	181.3	293.8	114.1	195.6	74.7	262.4	34.3	67.1	76.8	215.3	80.0	218.2
M	163.5	283.3	111.1	196.8	68.6	263.3	38.0	66.6	82.4	219.9	90.3	217.7
J	151.7	270.5	112.7	196.7	70.3	262.4	43.6	64.5	83.4	225.3	80.7	222.7
J	133.2	253.4	99.1	199.9	56.2	255.9	41.8	62.3	86.0	227.2	66.9	226.9
A	89.4	243.3	104.3	205.3	66.6	247.6	41.1	61.9	85.4	232.2	74.0	228.6
S	105.7	238.2	109.2	210.6	78.2	244.1	40.7	62.0	88.2	231.7	80.5	225.0
O	91.4	249.3	109.5	211.5	77.2	237.0	38.5	61.1	88.4	238.4	74.5	226.9
N	115.2	253.9	114.9	208.5	87.1	236.8	37.9	60.1	91.1	235.1	77.7	235.1
D	146.8	256.5	107.2	203.9	83.3	238.9	28.1	63.6	95.3	224.8	72.0	240.2
1955 J	144.8	261.3	115.6	209.5	74.7	238.5	26.2	67.1	86.0	222.2	78.1	236.9
F	154.6	275.2	106.8	208.1	82.4	236.4	26.6	69.7	86.1	216.7	83.0	232.3
M	165.2	311.5	123.6	205.9	94.3	236.7	32.4	72.5	92.8	210.7	90.3	229.9
A	215.1	279.7	122.9	204.6	75.5	243.7	35.1	73.4	81.6	215.2	86.3	227.5
M	206.5	272.6	127.7	206.7	77.8	248.1	45.5	70.0	92.2	218.5	97.4	218.1
J	201.0	261.1	127.1	208.3	81.0	252.0	50.8	65.3	96.6	225.6	89.3	217.4
J	176.7	249.5	117.5	214.2	67.7	247.6	43.1	63.7	94.0	234.4	73.8	219.3
A	116.2	253.3	128.1	219.5	86.6	242.9	47.0	62.3	106.2	236.7	85.5	218.7
S	123.6	260.8	140.0	220.0	106.7	241.6	46.0	62.5	105.1	243.9	91.4	219.1
O	131.3	265.4	138.6	223.8	97.7	241.6	42.5	63.7	100.3	251.7	87.3	227.4
N	135.9	278.9	146.3	216.8	103.9	245.8	38.5	64.8	108.5	252.6	87.2	236.5
D	155.2	291.0	133.7	214.6	96.5	255.1	30.6	70.9	111.2	247.1	78.5	244.1
1956 J	134.6	303.9	133.6	220.7	80.7	257.6	32.5	74.3	103.3	245.5	83.7	244.8
F	153.7	332.8	131.2	225.1	89.5	265.4	33.4	78.2	96.8	244.3	90.0	243.5
M	193.6	347.2	135.8	230.2	100.2	275.9	39.3	81.5	101.0	234.4	91.3	242.2
A	220.7	337.5	138.1	233.8	96.4	286.7	44.8	82.6	93.3	238.1	99.9	241.6
M	234.3	331.1	146.2	237.3	96.1	294.4	52.4	82.3	108.2	238.6	105.8	237.8
J	217.4	316.7	139.9	241.2	96.6	295.5	52.1	79.2	105.5	244.8	97.7	238.3

SHIPMENTS⁽¹⁾ INVENTORIES⁽²⁾ AND NEW ORDERS⁽³⁾ GROUPED ACCORDING TO
AN ECONOMIC USE CLASSIFICATION

Consumer Goods Industries												
Total Consumer Goods Industries			Perishable Consumer Goods Industries			Semi-Durable Consumer Goods Industries			Durable Consumer Goods Industries			
Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	
Million dollars												
1954	419.8	998.0	417.4	269.0	591.8	269.3	94.6	250.9	93.3	56.2	155.3	54.8
1955	453.7	1,036.1	451.5	288.5	608.3	288.6	102.0	261.2	103.4	63.3	166.5	59.5
1954 F	393.9	1,035.0	396.5	241.9	590.2	241.7	102.4	278.0	103.9	49.6	166.7	50.9
M	448.5	1,040.6	418.0	265.0	605.5	264.9	118.8	269.2	95.2	64.7	165.8	57.9
A	412.9	1,021.5	396.0	257.6	591.7	256.3	99.5	265.1	93.8	55.9	164.8	45.8
M	404.6	1,039.5	428.6	268.8	601.9	267.5	81.6	271.4	100.2	54.3	166.2	60.9
J	430.4	1,051.0	441.9	297.7	609.4	303.5	77.7	277.6	87.2	55.1	163.9	51.2
J	384.9	1,033.7	391.3	271.5	591.6	274.1	69.9	280.0	71.5	43.5	162.1	45.7
A	420.4	1,024.3	419.6	261.4	597.4	263.4	105.3	270.6	93.9	53.7	156.3	62.2
S	462.7	1,016.0	455.0	279.8	607.8	282.2	119.5	255.6	107.6	63.3	152.6	65.1
O	440.6	995.7	422.0	273.4	595.0	271.3	107.1	249.0	93.2	60.1	151.7	57.6
N	444.6	996.7	455.3	279.0	598.7	276.2	97.0	247.2	110.3	68.6	150.8	68.8
D	434.2	998.0	434.4	297.3	591.8	296.2	75.9	250.9	86.9	61.1	155.3	51.3
1955 J	385.8	1,010.6	361.5	252.2	593.4	252.2	79.9	262.3	86.8	53.6	154.8	22.6
F	404.0	1,019.7	399.7	245.6	597.7	241.6	102.0	266.1	97.8	56.5	155.9	60.3
M	449.5	1,030.0	426.7	266.5	607.6	265.5	117.1	261.0	107.7	65.9	161.3	53.4
A	426.3	1,015.9	422.1	271.4	597.1	271.7	100.5	254.6	93.2	54.5	164.1	57.2
M	438.8	1,025.6	465.9	291.3	599.2	291.0	92.1	259.7	111.8	55.4	166.6	63.1
J	452.8	1,039.1	466.9	308.6	603.5	309.0	85.1	267.8	97.2	59.0	167.8	60.7
J	424.5	1,033.2	427.1	301.6	588.2	307.5	74.4	278.4	72.9	48.5	166.5	46.7
A	486.3	1,037.1	495.0	309.8	595.8	314.4	113.3	275.0	112.5	63.1	166.3	68.1
S	524.3	1,027.1	522.2	310.6	600.5	308.3	132.3	266.8	118.5	81.4	159.8	95.4
O	496.6	1,032.4	499.0	300.2	618.5	302.5	121.5	255.6	121.7	74.9	158.3	74.8
N	492.1	1,024.2	486.1	300.9	610.4	298.8	114.5	252.3	128.9	76.7	161.6	58.4
D	464.1	1,036.1	445.3	303.5	608.3	300.6	90.8	261.2	91.5	69.7	166.5	53.2
1956 J	411.8	1,056.9	428.4	266.0	620.1	266.6	90.1	266.0	99.1	55.7	170.8	62.6
F	441.2	1,065.6	441.1	269.1	613.9	269.8	112.6	274.5	108.7	59.5	177.2	62.5
M	463.0	1,068.2	437.8	282.1	613.3	284.3	117.2	273.3	100.4	63.7	181.7	53.2
A	451.9	1,075.4	439.6	283.3	616.5	282.9	106.4	274.9	103.2	62.2	184.0	53.5
M	478.2	1,077.8	484.3	311.0	614.5	307.7	103.4	280.5	113.9	63.7	182.9	62.7
J	476.8	1,094.1	487.4	320.3	624.1	322.0	92.7	286.8	99.4	63.9	183.2	66.1

Table 26.—MANUFACTURING INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

SHIPMENTS ⁽¹⁾ , INVENTORIES ⁽⁴⁾ AND NEW ORDERS ⁽²⁾ GROUPED ACCORDING TO AN ECONOMIC USE CLASSIFICATION												
Capital Goods Industries										Construction Goods Industries		
Total Capital Goods Industries			Heavy Transportation Equipment Industries			Other Capital Goods Industries						
	Ship-ments	Inventories	New Orders	Ship-ments	Inventories	New Orders	Ship-ments	Inventories	New Orders	Ship-ments	Inventories	New Orders
Million dollars												
1954	132.0	379.2	130.9	65.6	112.7	69.0	66.5	266.5	62.0	108.6	277.1	108.9
1955	131.1	373.2 ^r	136.2	60.2	115.9 ^r	56.7	70.9	257.3	79.5	129.6	313.1	138.7
1954	M	143.7	410.9	133.6	70.8	124.3	74.7	72.8	286.6	58.9	105.9	318.5
	J	147.4	397.8	130.9	73.0	117.0	66.1	74.4	280.8	64.8	121.8	315.6
	J	130.6	383.5	150.8	65.7	111.5	89.2	64.9	272.0	61.6	122.0	312.1
	A	102.9	379.3	79.6	43.3	116.2	— 0.3	59.6	263.1	79.8	120.7	299.3
	S	125.5	373.1	125.7	64.3	111.0	71.6	61.2	262.1	54.0	124.4	287.7
	O	110.1	372.7	42.8	49.9	112.6	—14.9	60.2	260.1	57.7	126.4	282.3
	N	120.9	374.8	90.7	56.3	111.8	28.4	64.6	263.0	62.3	115.4	272.5
	D	131.1	379.2	124.4	65.0	112.7	53.4	66.1	266.5	71.0	98.1	277.1
1955	J	112.5	382.7	108.5	57.6	117.6	54.8	54.9	265.1	53.7	89.3	284.5
	F	131.3	377.1	114.4	61.7	114.6	33.6	69.6	262.5	80.8	93.6	294.3
	M	146.1	374.2	129.5	70.4	117.7	37.5	75.7	256.5	92.0	112.0	306.8
	A	131.3	370.9	122.5	57.7	115.5	52.1	73.6	255.4	70.4	116.9	310.4
	M	134.6	367.8	178.0	58.8	116.4	92.3	75.9	251.4	85.7	146.5	307.3
	J	135.2	358.2	131.2	59.5	111.9	47.9	75.8	246.3	83.3	154.5	303.4
	J	128.0	343.8	138.7	60.2	109.3	72.0	67.8	234.5	66.7	129.2	300.8
	A	118.1	337.6	117.5	49.3	110.9	46.3	68.8	226.7	71.2	150.7	293.2
	S	132.7	339.0 ^r	138.7	60.2	109.8 ^r	56.1	72.5	229.2	82.6	153.1	290.2
	O	125.9	344.9 ^r	109.3	54.3	110.5 ^r	25.4	71.6	234.3	83.9	149.8	290.2
	N	129.4	350.0 ^r	174.1	55.9	113.8 ^r	88.6	73.5	235.9	85.5	134.2	297.6
	D	148.5	373.2 ^r	171.6	77.3	115.9 ^r	73.8	71.2	257.3	97.9	125.3	313.1
1956	J	128.6	383.6 ^r	124.9	61.6	118.3 ^r	46.4	66.9	265.4	78.5	113.6	326.9
	F	150.3	392.6 ^r	142.8	71.9	121.3 ^r	55.4	78.3	271.3	87.5	121.8	345.0
	M	155.9 ^r	404.9 ^r	149.5 ^r	63.8 ^r	128.3 ^r	63.6 ^r	92.1 ^r	276.7 ^r	85.9 ^r	140.3 ^r	363.1
	A	154.8 ^r	412.1 ^r	248.8 ^r	61.7 ^r	130.9 ^r	140.1 ^r	93.1 ^r	281.2 ^r	108.7 ^r	148.0 ^r	372.1 ^r
	M	168.0 ^r	406.5 ^r	171.0 ^r	76.4 ^r	125.3 ^r	88.6 ^r	91.6 ^r	281.1 ^r	82.4 ^r	164.9 ^r	386.2 ^r
	J	164.6	405.9	115.2	73.3	120.2	22.7	91.3	285.7	92.5	173.1	384.0
Miscellaneous Industries												
Industries Producing Largely for Export				Motor Vehicles and Related Industries			Intermediate Goods and Supplies			Unclassifiable Industries		
	Ship-ments	Inventories	New Orders	Ship-ments	Inventories	New Orders	Ship-ments	Inventories	New Orders	Ship-ments	Inventories	New Orders
Million dollars												
1954	265.7	621.9	260.6	97.9	201.2	98.1	196.9	505.2	198.5	238.2	561.9	233.6
1955	296.2	591.5	285.7	125.1	242.5	123.8	231.5	540.1	242.5	263.2	595.2	264.6
1954	M	270.5	554.2	252.9	114.1	216.1	113.5	211.0	469.0	199.0	238.1	587.7
	J	288.8	572.5	290.4	98.7	211.6	98.9	207.7	469.5	200.6	248.6	592.4
	J	272.7	588.5	256.0	86.5	199.1	84.4	179.0	469.4	163.4	237.3	590.4
	A	279.4	611.0	259.7	66.1	182.7	65.6	193.2	471.9	197.5	247.8	586.1
	S	281.0	624.3	296.1	62.7	182.4	65.7	202.3	475.7	209.0	257.2	578.0
	O	275.8	635.1	260.7	62.7	191.5	68.4	192.8	485.2	182.7	248.6	572.8
	N	274.3	628.5	248.8	78.7	199.6	83.3	202.2	504.3	209.7	247.3	566.0
	D	249.5	621.9	255.7	101.6	201.2	110.2	197.1	505.2	216.0	241.6	561.9
1955	J	267.2	610.5	327.6	112.0	194.9	117.7	196.5	504.7	225.5	228.2	555.0
	F	260.9	612.3	237.3	115.5	211.9	111.6	214.2	486.4	243.1	228.4	561.5
	M	299.3	606.5	280.4	115.9	247.6	117.4	235.2	473.7	232.9	245.5	568.0
	A	276.2	573.0	254.9	179.0	219.5	174.2	222.9	473.1	222.9	229.5	578.9
	M	298.1	576.0	278.6	172.5	213.0	163.5	238.8	470.2	239.0	255.8	583.3
	J	313.9	581.2	304.1	167.9	204.7	166.4	236.5	474.9	248.6	284.7	589.5
	J	293.8	593.7	272.4	144.3	192.7	140.8	206.7	475.6	230.7	257.4	597.3
	A	312.7	594.4	297.0	91.2	195.2	95.6	235.9	471.1	257.2	290.2	593.7
	S	315.6	615.8	305.2	89.8	206.1	83.8	253.8	476.9	255.0	295.2	591.7
	O	311.6	596.5	280.1	104.9	211.2	105.5	248.9	503.5	253.3	279.4	598.3
	N	307.4	589.8	297.1	106.3	226.0	104.8	250.5	523.3	257.2	286.8	596.2
	D	297.5	591.5	293.5	101.8	242.5	104.6	238.7	540.1	244.6	276.8	595.2
1956	J	292.4	582.9	339.3	95.7	255.2	110.4	239.7	539.1	264.4	267.9	613.1
	F	298.8	589.3	305.7	104.3	284.3	122.8	255.1	527.2	264.5	267.9	632.6
	M	313.7 ^r	591.9	302.5	154.6 ^r	293.3 ^r	152.7 ^r	268.1 ^r	511.9 ^r	246.4 ^r	284.3 ^r	642.4 ^r
	A	287.4 ^r	582.7 ^r	278.5 ^r	187.6 ^r	279.5 ^r	188.0 ^r	256.9 ^r	515.5 ^r	255.2 ^r	276.6 ^r	651.8 ^r
	M	322.7 ^r	591.6 ^r	307.5 ^r	188.6 ^r	276.1 ^r	170.7 ^r	271.2 ^r	528.6 ^r	266.6 ^r	310.5 ^r	652.3 ^r
	J	327.9	604.9	324.1	174.2	264.9	161.9	260.0	543.9	232.8	301.8	660.5

⁽¹⁾In industries where long-term contracts involve the receipt of progress payments, all such payments are treated as sales. The series represents an estimated projection, on a monthly basis, of the latest available Census of Industry values. ⁽²⁾Total new orders received during the period, at estimated selling values. The series cover total New Orders, net of cancellations, regardless of whether the orders will be filled from stock or as a result of activity during the same month (and also be reported as shipments in the month received) or whether they will be added to existing backlogs. ⁽³⁾Estimated total unfilled orders on books at end of month, irrespective of work done on them or of stocks from which they can be filled, but less progress receipts in industries working on long term contracts. Sales in these industries include progress receipts. Estimates are derived by inflating the monthly reported values to total for each industry on the basis of the estimated year-end total values for each industry as obtained from annual surveys. ⁽⁴⁾Manufacturing inventory owned by manufacturers, whether held at plant or not, at end of period.

Source: Monthly Report of Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries, D.B.S.

Table 27.—TOBACCO AND BEVERAGES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Tobacco					Beverages				
	Releases for Consumption in Canada ⁽¹⁾					Production			Stocks ⁽²⁾	
	Cut tobacco	Plug tobacco	Snuff	Cigarettes	Cigars	Unmanufactured	Beer ⁽³⁾	New spirits	Spirits bottled ⁽⁴⁾	Distilled liquor
	Thousand pounds	Thousand pounds	Thousand pounds	Millions	Millions	Million pounds	Thousand barrels	Million proof gallons	Thousand barrels	Thousand gallons
1954	2,038	129	71	1,843	20.4	171.1	698.4	2.22	1.05	99.48
1955	1,967	128	69	2,048	21.1	176.0	740.2	2.36	1.10	107.08
1954 M	2,196	158	87	1,797	23.0	217.3	733.1	2.39	1.01	95.40
A	2,119	148	70	1,846	20.1	..	763.6	2.34	0.85	96.14
M	2,171	146	68	1,949	19.8	..	839.7	2.36	0.89	96.91
J	2,371	138	77	2,225	20.8	190.5	851.2	2.50	1.06	97.84
J	1,352	46	35	1,190	10.5	..	800.7	1.28	0.79	97.87
A	2,387	58	68	2,239	23.0	..	833.5	1.76	0.99	97.96
S	1,945	131	83	1,874	22.4	163.2	648.4	2.00	1.17	98.08
O	1,901	150	66	1,853	21.1	..	591.6	2.46	1.31	98.24
N	2,172	137	76	2,028	23.9	..	719.0	2.46	1.90	98.26
D	2,050	151	76	1,913	22.9	171.1	629.2	2.61	1.09	99.48
1955 J	1,889	131	65	1,697	17.4	..	545.8	2.48	0.89	100.76
F	1,910	140	63	1,795	16.7	..	539.3	2.40	0.72	102.02
M	2,138	164	76	2,014	20.7	229.0	704.1	2.63	0.89	102.92
A	1,965	141	63	1,903	18.9	..	728.0	2.45	0.86	103.63
M	2,377	134	74	2,225	22.3	..	920.0	2.40	0.98	104.56
J	2,518	115	87	2,702	22.3	202.8	927.0	2.24	1.14	105.05
J	1,217	76	36	1,331	11.6	..	841.3	1.31	0.86	105.03
A	2,300	138	85	2,228	25.7	..	933.0	2.23	1.08	105.55
S	1,975	143	79	2,192	24.5	171.3	725.2	2.22	1.20	105.77
O	1,733	134	64	2,123	22.9	..	696.5	2.62	1.45	106.22
N	1,877	122	69	2,249	26.3	..	741.3	2.70	1.98	106.08
D	1,741	101	69	2,116	23.3	176.0	581.0	2.58	1.11	107.08
1956 J	1,841	121	67	1,898	18.5	..	518.9	2.47	0.90	108.00
F	1,845	144	59	2,011	21.3	..	603.9	2.58	0.88	109.13
M	1,803	89	71	2,100	20.8	213.4	750.9	2.78	0.96	110.08
A	1,980	111	70	2,380	20.9	..	850.4	2.70	1.04	111.11
M	2,003	114	76	2,550	23.0	..	900.9	2.89	1.09	112.24
J	1,971	98	78	2,500	21.1	187.6	933.9	2.29	1.22	112.59

⁽¹⁾Releases of domestically manufactured tobacco for consumption in Canada. ⁽²⁾End of period. ⁽³⁾The production of beer is shown in thousand barrels of 25 gallons each. ⁽⁴⁾Includes bottling of imported liquors.

Source: Department of National Revenue: and Quarterly Report, Stocks and Consumption of Unmanufactured Tobacco, D.B.S.

Table 28.—RUBBER
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Imports		Production		Consumption			Consumption of Natural and Synthetic				Stocks	
												End of Period	
	Natural ⁽¹⁾	Synthetic	Natural	Synthetic	Reclaim	Total	Tires and Tubes	Foot-wear	Wire and Cable	Natural	Synthetic	Natural	Synthetic
Million pounds													
1954	7.97	16.16	7.76	5.61	2.38	13.38	8.88	1.35	0.43	7.65	11.80		
1955	9.25	19.39	8.27	7.51	2.81	15.78	10.42	1.52	0.46	9.18	19.69		
1954 A	8.02	15.90	7.44	5.94	2.81	13.38	8.85	1.29	0.43	11.56	11.56		
M	8.09	16.42	7.81	6.09	2.78	13.89	9.58	1.24	0.38	11.30	13.53		
J	9.25	13.14	8.29	6.18	2.69	14.47	9.92	1.46	0.39	11.67	13.41		
J	7.70	13.10	6.30	4.36	1.95	10.66	7.79	0.83	0.18	11.09	13.23		
A	6.25	16.43	6.27	4.42	1.40	10.69	6.75	1.52	0.42	11.65	14.36		
S	7.76	17.69	8.58	5.46	2.20	14.04	9.38	1.47	0.42	10.07	13.83		
O	7.71	17.83	8.10	4.79	2.07	12.89	8.42	1.45	0.45	9.06	14.53		
N	8.18	17.81	8.85	5.72	2.20	14.57	9.49	1.56	0.51	7.88	11.40		
D	9.53	17.67	8.62	5.35	2.17	13.97	9.04	1.41	0.42	7.65	11.80		
1955 J	7.87	18.20	7.86	5.86	2.38	13.73	8.99	1.45	0.41	7.71	11.80		
F	9.89	17.13	8.52	7.02	3.03	15.54	10.27	1.57	0.42	8.73	10.95		
M	9.49	19.43	9.27	7.54	3.11	16.82	10.99	1.64	0.52	8.40	11.17		
A	9.38	17.09	8.56	6.74	2.75	15.30	10.17	1.38	0.48	8.52	11.37		
M	13.06	19.86	8.43	7.49	2.47	15.92	10.56	1.54	0.55	11.00	12.36		
J	8.92	19.23	8.59	8.48	3.33	17.07	11.22	1.60	0.51	12.20	12.07		
J	6.05	18.33	6.17	6.02	2.34	12.20	8.95	0.77	0.20	10.65	12.76		
A	7.87	18.15	6.43	6.01	2.05	12.44	7.08	1.77	0.54	10.80	13.07		
S	10.08	20.82	8.95	8.29	3.04	17.24	11.20	1.65	0.59	9.69	15.37		
O	9.18	22.16	8.66	7.95	2.78	16.61	11.02	1.63	0.36	10.32	18.00		
N	9.86	20.68	9.46	9.74	3.37	19.20	12.89	1.70	0.51	10.38	18.88		
D	9.34	21.65	8.38	8.91	3.02	17.29	11.70	1.55	0.43	9.18	19.69		
1956 J	11.52	21.81	7.37	9.05	3.00	16.42	11.22	1.43	0.57	12.60	18.45		
F	7.16	18.43	7.50	9.26	3.12	16.75	11.18	1.65	0.65	13.13	15.30		
M	7.66	23.14	7.38	9.12	3.31	16.50	10.80	1.44	0.65	13.01	16.05		
A	6.65	22.96	7.98	9.86	3.53	17.84	11.97	1.56	0.71	10.59	15.98		
M	9.07	23.64	8.13	10.14	3.63	18.27	12.53	1.59	0.71	9.88	17.93		
J		23.26	8.11	9.05	3.36	17.16	11.31	1.45	0.75	9.84	19.69		

36 ⁽¹⁾Includes crude rubber, Gutta-percha unmanufactured, Latex and Balata crude.

Source: Monthly Report on Consumption, Production and Inventories of Rubber, D.B.S.

Table 28.—RUBBER—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

RUBBER TIRES ⁽¹⁾						RUBBER FOOTWEAR						
Production ⁽²⁾		Shipments				Production					Shipments	Stocks
						Boots all Rubber						

Table 29.—LEATHER—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

PRODUCTION OF BOOTS AND SHOES								
	Men's	Women's	Boys' and Youths'	Misses' and Children's	Babies' and Infants'	Total All Kinds	Leather or Fabric Uppers	All Other
Thousand pair								
1954	669	1,456	156	567	239	3,088	2,553	535
1955	743	1,530	139	581	239	3,232	2,643	589
1954 M	792	1,922	151	661	265	3,790	3,375	415
A	705	1,826	134	610	239	3,513	3,090	423
M	609	1,538	128	581	244	3,101	2,679	422
J	662	1,497	132	637	240	3,168	2,606	561
J	542	1,118	105	424	168	2,357	1,854	503
A	737	1,501	146	592	250	3,226	2,595	631
S	773	1,551	150	634	269	3,377	2,589	788
O	680	1,324	126	608	304	3,042	2,217	824
N	675	1,313	127	607	274	2,996	2,229	768
D	634	1,120	109	514	220	2,597	2,142	455
1955 J	595	1,402	129	499	217	2,843	2,609	234
F	682	1,517	125	563	216	3,103	2,775	327
M	793	1,841	148	673	274	3,730	3,214	516
A	691	1,699	123	576	230	3,320	2,838	482
M	712	1,658	136	610	257	3,373	2,803	570
J	761	1,585	129	605	273	3,354	2,752	602
J	511	954	107	365	161	2,099	1,704	394
A	806	1,615	151	622	233	3,427	2,706	721
S	872	1,717	160	613	251	3,613	2,805	808
O	853	1,489	148	628	267	3,385	2,501	884
N	862	1,551	164	653	284	3,514	2,587	926
D	770	1,335	145	563	207	3,020	2,422	598
1956 J	815	1,644	133	612	240	3,445	3,026	419
F	890	1,781	161	665	270	3,767	3,281	486
M	892	1,946	165	670	287	3,960	3,479	481
A	852	1,832	151	625	250	3,710	3,186	523
M	863	1,816	175	631	267	3,754	3,190	564

Source: Production of Leather Footwear, D.B.S.

Table 30.—PRIMARY TEXTILES: Cotton, Wool and Rayon
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Raw Cotton ⁽¹⁾			Broad Woven Cotton Fabric ⁽⁴⁾	Cotton Yarn	Worsted Yarn	Woolen and Worsted Fabrics	Broad Woven Rayon Fabric
	Imports	Bale Openings		Shipments	Production		Production	
	Thousand pounds	Number of bales ⁽²⁾	Thousand pounds ⁽³⁾	Thousand yards	Thousand pounds		Thousand yards	
1954	12,715	26,402	13,118	21,998	11,142	1,004	1,449	7,115
1955	14,684	31,564	15,563	23,941	13,320	1,265	1,897	8,112
1954 J	7,986	21,884	10,760	21,275	9,235	890	1,502	6,060
F	11,379	25,249	12,498	19,748	10,655	893	1,305	6,791
M	15,588	32,637	16,159	24,911	13,773	980	1,346	7,554
A	12,667	24,956	12,370	21,668	10,531	1,038	1,133	7,131
M	12,020	25,076	12,546	20,182	10,582	945	1,254	6,486
J	13,409	23,006	11,424	21,656	9,709	1,015	1,546	7,066
J	9,934	18,903	9,407	20,902	7,977	779	1,258	4,596
A	12,189	25,166	12,516	20,324	10,620	980	1,512	7,323
S	7,784	30,953	15,402	24,766	13,062	1,034	1,703	8,375
O	8,353	28,047	13,961	23,589	11,836	1,178	1,512	8,105
N	19,208	29,000	14,443	23,151	12,238	1,172	1,416	7,307
D	22,067	31,951	15,933	21,809	13,483	1,142	1,900	8,587
1955 J	16,387	27,796	13,859	25,064	11,730	1,120	1,652	7,661
F	12,697	31,222	15,539	24,308	13,176	1,101	1,779	8,682
M	17,002	35,794	17,837	30,642	15,105	1,403	1,978	9,361
A	16,690	30,924	15,393	19,610	13,050	1,250	1,696	8,266
M	16,084	33,239	16,509	21,560	14,027	1,286	1,761	7,530
J	14,136	31,812	15,769	22,217	13,425	1,379	2,031	8,601
J	9,307	20,021	9,899	19,698	8,449	823	1,409	5,280
A	12,509	32,082	15,850	22,681	13,539	1,255	1,971	8,536
S	13,480	34,283	16,846	24,500	14,467	1,435	2,104	8,331
O	16,160	33,344	16,257	24,465	14,071	1,508	2,043	7,975
N	16,068	35,351	17,149	24,907	14,918	1,511	2,081	8,058
D	15,692	32,898	15,850	27,645	13,883	1,108	2,259	9,062
1956 J	23,204	32,510	15,623	30,898	13,719	1,498	1,951	7,014
F	15,865	34,232	16,419	30,442	14,446	1,513	2,303	8,242
M	19,709	34,049	16,331	35,711	14,342	1,508	2,055	9,559
A	18,700	33,818	16,281	22,014	14,271	1,430	1,895	7,284
M	15,233	28,999	13,997	23,473	12,238	1,317	1,993	7,916
J		29,031	13,999	20,438	12,251			
J		20,033	9,706		8,454			

Table 31.—PRODUCTION OF FACTORY CLOTHING
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

WOMEN'S AND MISSES'										
	Coats	Suits	Dresses			Skirts		Blouses		Slips and Petticoats ⁽¹⁾
			Wool and wool mixtures	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Cotton, linen and other	Wool and wool mixtures	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Cotton	Rayon and rayon mixtures	
Thousands						Thousand dozen				
1954	410.0	177.3	82.8	1,450.7	1,292.3	274.5	335.9	79.1	43.8	210.7
1955	394.8	179.0	87.2	1,447.5	1,356.8	282.3	306.5	89.5	37.9	216.2
1952 3rd	500.2	179.0	153.0	1,671.1	997.0	251.2	329.9	28.5	61.3	186.3
4th	383.6	146.6	83.3	1,698.8	1,158.9	278.9	322.7	35.6	56.7	228.1
1953 1st	542.6	278.7	16.6	1,814.8	1,644.8	211.5	389.2	55.6	57.3	226.4
2nd	320.4	154.2	20.3	1,762.5	2,014.9	129.0	246.0	98.8	40.7	217.7
3rd	530.5	137.5	188.1	1,512.0	1,003.3	315.2	387.8	36.2	45.4	178.8
4th	333.2	80.3	109.5	1,479.7	1,060.8	298.8	332.3	39.8	55.2	214.8
1954 1st	509.8	296.1	30.8	1,545.9	1,662.7	274.0	414.2	87.3	47.3	213.0
2nd	330.4	169.8	21.3	1,464.6	1,640.5	124.6	279.8	126.6	48.2	204.0
3rd	469.7	138.6	166.3	1,375.1	906.6	383.5	396.7	50.9	49.9	199.4
4th	330.2	104.9	112.7	1,417.2	959.4	315.9	249.8	51.5	29.7	226.5
1955 1st	463.1	316.0	27.4	1,390.1	1,510.0	225.6	371.4	108.2	50.1	212.5
2nd	317.4	157.3	32.6	1,403.3	1,840.8	147.4	202.6	133.1	35.9	220.2
3rd	466.6	142.3	188.3	1,475.2	985.5	386.0	376.3	54.3	37.6	194.6
4th	331.9	100.3	100.6	1,521.6	1,090.8	370.3	275.9	62.5	28.2	237.7
1956 1st	471.8	298.7	43.9	1,414.1	1,735.7	318.7	352.1	100.4	33.5	254.0
CHILDREN'S						BOYS'				
	Coats	Suits	Dresses, All Kinds	Suits	Overcoats and Topcoats	Trousers and Slacks, Fine	Overalls, Bib and Waist	Shirts		
								Dress, Fine, Cotton	Sport, Fine	Work
Thousands						Thousand dozen				
1954	219.4	55.8	871.4	43.7	17.2	353.3	35.8	21.1	17.9	8.3
1955	227.7	61.8	932.1	39.2	14.7	396.3	40.3	21.6	27.9	6.8
1952 3rd	272.8	29.8	901.8	55.4	23.1	427.1	22.5	15.5	25.6	12.0
4th	225.2	25.5	972.5	54.2	26.7	429.5	25.8	10.7	31.0	12.0
1953 1st	286.8	48.2	1,442.2	78.6	10.8	434.7	33.0	16.7	31.7	6.3
2nd	164.9	38.0	844.8	56.5	8.3	476.5	39.8	19.5	26.4	8.3
3rd	286.3	27.7	752.3	40.2	21.0	396.3	32.4	12.9	23.2	16.0
4th	203.7	30.8	850.1	39.1	22.6	288.6	30.0	18.7	21.2	9.1
1954 1st	254.8	80.5	971.5	55.6	13.5	351.0	29.6	23.2	18.4	7.1
2nd	156.2	71.0	863.3	56.1	13.8	401.4	33.2	22.5	15.7	6.3
3rd	253.5	31.2	774.7	33.9	20.0	337.0	36.3	17.4	20.5	10.7
4th	213.0	40.7	876.1	29.2	21.3	323.7	44.1	21.4	17.1	9.2
1955 1st	254.8	94.7	1,003.5	48.9	19.0	419.8	34.9	21.2	24.1	6.3
2nd	167.7	61.4	819.6	41.4	10.1	386.1	41.6	21.7	14.2	6.2
3rd	269.3	49.5	926.1	32.3	13.9	373.3	39.3	20.5	30.8	7.1
4th	218.8	41.7	979.3	34.4	15.9	405.8	45.4	23.0	42.5	7.4
1956 1st	267.8	45.9	960.3	67.2	7.4	441.0	50.3	20.8	40.4	3.8
MEN'S AND YOUTHS'										
	Dress Clothing					Work Clothing				
	Suits	Overcoats and topcoats	Trousers and slacks, fine	Shirts		Overalls				
				Dress or business, fine		Sport, fine	Bib and waist	Combination	Work pants	Work shirts
				Cotton	Other ⁽²⁾					
Thousands						Thousand dozen				
1954	451.4	179.8	703.3	144.3	15.3	95.9	72.6	8.7	73.6	79.9
1955	457.8	175.1	721.9	152.7	18.2	103.8	75.7	9.5	65.6	74.9
1952 3rd	343.3	260.7	654.7	117.8	12.9	63.3	50.9	10.4	72.9	80.0
4th	375.0	283.7	620.1	150.9	18.0	72.0	59.1	12.4	83.6	92.4
1953 1st	525.2	202.7	908.3	143.1	29.5	112.3	73.7	15.8	79.8	90.9
2nd	489.5	129.6	794.3	146.5	20.2	122.8	73.0	12.4	74.1	83.2
3rd	358.5	273.9	624.4	130.2	13.8	78.8	61.4	9.4	74.1	87.9
4th	401.7	227.8	573.9	181.8	25.2	93.9	60.4	12.5	75.7	93.7
1954 1st	469.9	178.7	790.4	158.1	12.4	129.8	69.8	10.5	71.9	71.9
2nd	450.6	132.5	797.6	145.2	17.3	104.2	70.1	10.0	89.8	77.3
3rd	411.1	211.0	643.2	129.2	16.2	67.0	65.1	6.5	61.8	86.0
4th	474.1	197.3	582.1	144.7	15.5	82.5	85.3	7.9	71.0	84.6
1955 1st	510.5	164.5	778.3	152.7	15.1	107.4	69.4	8.6	73.6	66.3
2nd	473.1	126.7	805.3	148.9	20.9	102.1	75.2	8.8	64.2	75.1
3rd	420.1	192.9	620.2	136.0	19.1	99.2	77.6	10.8	64.9	78.8
4th	427.5	216.3	683.9	173.1	17.8	106.7	80.7	9.9	59.9	79.5
1956 1st	511.5	157.4	783.2	171.4	21.3	131.3	83.9	11.3	69.2	72.7

⁽¹⁾Includes children's.⁽²⁾Includes boys'.

Source: Quarterly Production of Garments (Selected Items), D.B.S

Table 32.—WOOD AND PAPER PRODUCTS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

PRODUCTION OF SAWN LUMBER												
East of Rocky Mountains												
Canada ⁽¹⁾	Total ⁽¹⁾	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brun- swick	Quebec	Ontario	Mani- toba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British ⁽¹⁾ Columbia		
Million feet, board measure												
1953	608.8	271.1	0.9	24.7	27.9	100.1	68.6	4.6	6.8	33.4	337.8	
1954	603.7	238.2	0.7	22.8	18.9	91.6	60.1	3.7	7.1	30.5	365.5	
1954	A	455.1	147.4	1.4	21.1	16.1	59.1	27.7	5.1	5.2	307.6	
	M	606.4	279.5	1.0	41.0	23.5	128.2	75.0	1.1	7.1	328.9	
	J	782.2	379.3	1.5	38.7	30.6	178.6	111.4	9.5	3.1	402.9	
	J	781.0	370.7	0.8	34.7	29.8	164.3	118.0	5.1	11.3	410.4	
	A	758.8	326.5	0.6	23.3	22.5	122.0	141.3	9.0	3.4	432.2	
	S	683.0	244.3	0.7	27.2	14.6	94.6	94.2	5.2	2.7	438.7	
	O	564.8	159.7	0.4	19.1	11.1	73.8	44.9	2.3	1.0	405.2	
	N	488.2	96.7	0.4	14.3	4.0	44.0	22.5	0.6	1.4	391.5	
	D	499.3	138.4	0.6	10.2	12.3	39.2	21.0	0.6	4.1	360.9	
	J	625.4	221.3	0.4	20.4	22.1	46.5	26.4	2.3	14.2	89.0	404.1
	F	626.3	251.7	0.2	26.7	20.0	62.0	25.3	4.9	12.5	100.2	374.6
	M	723.7	317.1	1.3	23.4	28.0	80.6	39.6	5.6	16.1	122.6	406.6
	A	471.7	146.5	1.3	25.8	16.7	52.5	32.8	3.9	5.3	8.2	325.1
	M	674.1	302.6	1.0	47.7	20.8	122.0	97.8	2.9	6.1	4.4	371.5
J	831.9	406.4	1.5	57.9	26.7	186.2	113.7	8.6	3.3	8.6	425.5	
J	766.5	370.9	0.9	47.1	32.3	164.4	108.9	4.5	6.7	6.1	395.6	
A	772.3	330.1	1.0	30.8	27.0	134.2	113.0	8.1	4.6	11.4	442.2	
S	741.5	287.0	1.0	31.3	20.3	113.3	107.2	5.5	3.6	4.6	454.5	
O	588.8	174.7	0.6	18.7	14.3	93.3	35.9	3.1	0.5	8.3	414.1	
N	433.8	118.5	0.4	10.8	10.2	49.7	26.4	0.5	2.9	17.7	315.3	
D	510.7	171.5	0.4	10.7	16.6	43.5	23.8	0.3	2.7	73.5	339.2	
1956	J	576.7	205.0	0.3	14.5	22.0	52.2	31.3	1.5	8.9	74.3	371.8
	F	641.3	259.5	0.1	26.8	30.9	62.2	26.5	2.3	8.8	101.8	381.8
	M	689.7	277.1	0.3	17.2	29.6	90.1	45.8	3.6	8.8	81.7	412.6
	A	474.0	143.8	0.7	10.2	15.6	64.7	34.0	5.3	0.7	12.6	330.3
	M	656.0	281.6	0.9	35.2	24.3	138.2	73.6	1.9	3.4	3.9	374.4
	J	823.1	410.9	1.7	45.9	32.0	192.3	115.1	9.5	1.9	12.6	412.1

WOOD PULP ⁽²⁾					NEWSPRINT					
Production				Produc- tion	Shipments			Stocks End of Period		
Total	Mechanical	Chemical	Exports		Total	Domestic	Export ⁽³⁾			
Thousand tons										
1954	806.1	444.8	361.3	181.0	500.1	497.5	35.1	462.5	125.0	
1955	830.7	452.4	369.9	197.2	515.9	519.6	35.9	483.8	80.1	
1954	A	788.4	442.6	337.5	168.4	500.2	503.3	33.8	469.5	186.0
	M	808.2	448.9	350.7	195.0	497.2	497.6	36.2	461.4	185.6
	J	793.8	436.7	348.6	195.6	490.7	524.0	36.8	487.1	152.4
	J	792.1	444.7	339.3	163.1	504.0	481.7	33.6	448.1	174.7
	A	802.3	446.7	346.6	189.6	503.1	518.8	33.4	485.5	159.0
	S	787.4	432.8	346.2	201.8	491.2	482.6	36.6	445.9	167.6
	O	838.7	462.7	367.3	180.5	526.0	541.8	39.7	502.1	151.7
	N	823.2	461.0	353.9	194.6	522.1	543.0	37.1	505.9	130.9
	D	780.9	439.7	333.3	188.1	500.1	506.0	35.5	470.5	125.0
	J	786.2	434.7	343.6	164.7	490.8	466.3	32.2	434.1	149.6
	F	761.3	416.9	336.9	160.4	479.3	464.1	33.0	431.1	164.8
	M	866.4	472.7	385.0	206.7	539.1	512.0	37.1	474.9	191.9
	A	825.8	454.3	363.1	182.3	518.6	540.5	34.1	506.4	170.0
	M	849.0	461.3	379.1	233.9	521.3	525.0	38.1	486.9	166.3
J	830.0	445.5	376.0	212.8	507.8	543.4	36.0	507.5	130.7	
J	795.5	429.8	357.7	173.0	490.4	502.4	34.4	468.0	118.7	
A	874.5	475.7	390.0	217.7	539.5	534.6	34.9	499.7	123.6	
S	814.6	442.0	364.6	205.7	503.2	501.6	35.2	466.4	125.2	
O	879.2	476.8	393.3	204.1	538.8	547.2	37.1	510.0	116.9	
N	866.9	471.5	386.3	214.8	541.7	544.4	39.3	505.1	114.2	
D	818.4	447.9	362.7	189.9	520.0	554.1	39.0	515.1	80.1	
1956	J	843.0	456.0	378.8	179.8	523.3	502.3	37.7	464.7	101.1
	F	837.9	449.1	381.0	200.9	514.7	501.6	36.4	465.2	114.1
	M	897.4	478.6	410.3	180.0	552.9	534.8	39.0	495.8	132.2
	A	842.6	461.3	373.3	201.3	518.4	508.4	39.4	469.0	142.2
	M	913.4	492.5	412.4	214.1	550.5	551.8	40.7	511.1	141.0
	J	890.2	479.0	403.4	202.7	536.4	544.5	40.8	503.7	132.9

⁽¹⁾Monthly totals are not equivalent to annual data which include Newfoundland and Yukon and North West Territories for which only annual statistics are collected. ⁽²⁾Total pulp production covers "screenings" which are already included in exports. "Screenings" are excluded throughout from mechanical and chemical pulp. ⁽³⁾Mill shipments destined for export.

Source: Production, Shipments and Stocks on Hand of Sawmills, D.B.S.

Bulletins of Canadian Pulp and Paper Association and Newsprint Association of Canada.

Table 33A.—SHIPMENTS OF PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL SHAPES TO CONSUMING INDUSTRIES
(Carbon and Alloy)

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Automotive Industries	Agricultural Implements and Other Farm	Building Construction	Containers	Machinery and Tools	Merchant Trade Products	Mining and Lumbering	National Defence	Pressing, Forming and Stamping	
Thousand tons											
1954		11.7	6.2	29.5	22.7	12.7	29.0	11.4	3.1	13.4	
1955		21.2	7.2	43.1	28.0	17.4	36.5	16.3	1.9	21.6	
1953	D	15.4	8.8	40.0	12.9	12.8	27.1	7.6	2.4	14.0	
1954	J	15.5	3.8	30.8	25.9	14.2	24.7	9.0	3.6	16.0	
	F	17.9	4.8	25.8	19.6	13.2	23.0	7.4	2.2	12.8	
	M	14.8	6.4	26.6	21.4	12.5	30.9	9.4	3.9	12.1	
	A	10.6	8.1	25.5	28.8	12.3	30.0	6.1	3.1	11.3	
	M	8.5	6.6	25.9	33.7	12.8	29.6	9.0	4.2	11.3	
	J	9.0	6.3	33.4	23.8	13.4	29.9	13.5	3.6	12.6	
	J	7.1	8.5	28.5	22.1	10.2	18.4	16.0	2.1	11.9	
	A	7.1	3.7	32.9	32.6	10.8	27.4	22.9	2.7	13.2	
	S	11.1	4.6	33.5	20.9	12.6	29.2	14.2	3.1	11.6	
	O	12.2	4.8	30.6	13.7	13.4	37.9	8.8	2.4	15.1	
	N	11.7	6.7	32.1	15.6	15.1	35.4	12.7	3.6	17.3	
	D	14.8	9.7	28.6	14.0	11.9	31.2	8.3	2.7	15.0	
1955	J	18.4	7.0	27.1	23.0	15.0	25.4	10.1	1.8	15.2	
	F	22.6	7.6	26.7	24.7	13.9	28.7	10.6	2.4	16.1	
	M	25.9	9.1	33.3	28.6	17.6	37.4	10.4	2.0	21.4	
	A	18.5	5.4	39.2	26.9	17.5	38.3	9.1	1.4	19.6	
	M	20.6	7.5	50.8	27.4	18.1	38.8	16.9	2.7	18.5	
	J	18.7	3.9	50.9	35.4	15.5	37.8	23.0	1.4	21.7	
	J	19.8	4.5	39.8	44.0	17.6	28.2	17.5	1.4	21.9	
	A	18.7	6.5	52.8	29.5	15.5	33.9	23.6	2.5	24.7	
	S	20.6	5.0	48.7	29.9	18.4	42.2	19.6	2.5	22.5	
	O	25.2	10.0	51.3	25.5	19.7	41.3	17.4	2.4	23.4	
	N	23.1	11.2	48.6	24.0	20.6	42.4	19.9	1.6	27.7	
	D	22.5	8.3	48.5	17.3	19.1	43.1	17.4	1.4	26.3	
1956	J	22.0	9.4	46.9	27.6	16.9	46.2	13.3	1.8	29.7	
	F	18.7	8.7	52.6	45.9	19.2	42.3	18.5	1.1	28.1	
	M	20.0	7.5	50.0	49.8	20.1	46.5	15.0	1.3	32.1	
	A	13.6	6.4	50.6	12.8	21.6	42.4	19.2	1.0	31.1	
	M	23.4	7.4	59.2	20.1	25.0	53.2	26.2	0.5	31.1	
		Public Works and Utilities	Railway Operating	Railway Cars and Locomotives	Ship-building	Wholesalers and Warehouses	Miscellaneous	Net Total Domestic Shipments	Producers' Inter-change	Export Shipments	Total
Thousand tons											
1954		1.5	25.6	10.1	1.3	29.8	1.3	208.7	105.9	5.1	319.7
1955		2.1	19.7	10.2	1.1	40.8	1.6	268.8	137.2	33.5	439.5
1953	D	1.7	51.8	21.8	1.4	33.3	1.2	252.0	96.9	1.1	350.1
1954	J	1.5	37.1	15.7	2.4	28.4	1.1	229.6	106.0	2.1	337.7
	F	0.5	33.7	17.8	1.8	29.2	1.0	210.7	94.8	2.4	307.9
	M	1.0	42.3	16.3	1.6	26.6	1.4	227.0	101.3	2.4	330.7
	A	1.3	35.6	12.5	1.9	26.0	1.4	214.5	92.6	1.3	308.4
	M	0.8	37.5	8.4	0.7	24.8	1.3	215.2	109.8	1.8	326.8
	J	6.3	34.0	10.3	0.7	29.2	1.4	227.5	132.7	2.8	363.1
	J	1.4	38.6	4.2	0.8	28.3	1.2	199.3	112.8	2.5	314.6
	A	1.2	11.5	4.3	0.6	30.0	1.4	202.4	106.8	2.4	311.6
	S	1.4	11.7	4.9	0.8	31.8	1.5	193.0	107.0	3.4	303.3
	O	1.6	19.8	7.2	0.8	37.2	1.4	207.1	103.8	4.2	315.1
	N	0.8	3.2	14.2	1.8	30.9	1.2	202.4	97.3	10.8	310.5
	D	0.6	2.3	5.1	2.0	28.2	1.3	175.8	106.1	25.2	307.1
1955	J	1.1	3.5	5.2	1.5	29.3	1.6	185.3	118.9	27.2	331.3
	F	1.7	21.0	9.0	1.1	29.0	1.4	216.3	120.0	23.0	359.3
	M	1.3	21.7	14.0	1.3	39.1	1.8	264.7	138.0	25.7	428.4
	A	1.6	26.5	6.5	0.9	36.2	1.7	249.3	131.8	38.3	419.4
	M	2.7	28.7	7.3	1.5	39.1	1.4	282.1	150.4	46.4	478.9
	J	2.4	31.5	11.4	0.6	42.3	2.0	298.4	147.3	38.3	484.0
	J	1.6	26.0	9.2	0.6	41.6	1.8	275.6	150.8	24.4	450.9
	A	4.0	13.7	13.8	1.0	41.9	1.6	283.7	140.6	49.0	473.2
	S	1.9	19.4	12.0	1.2	46.4	1.4	291.8	133.0	32.4	457.2
	O	1.9	13.7	13.3	1.0	47.3	1.6	294.9	133.1	46.2	474.3
	N	2.8	8.5	11.4	1.3	51.2	1.5	295.7	143.7	18.1	457.5
	D	2.1	22.8	9.3	1.4	46.5	1.4	287.3	138.8	33.2	459.3
1956	J	2.4	28.7	10.1	1.7	47.5	1.5	305.7	158.8	18.3	482.8
	F	4.2	35.3	15.9	1.5	41.6	1.8	335.4	176.0	4.7	516.2
	M	9.6	40.9	20.7	1.2	44.9	1.6	361.0	208.9	20.0	589.9
	A	5.2	40.7	24.5	1.4	47.2	2.1	319.6	151.2	5.7	476.5
	M	5.2	34.5	22.3	1.0	47.3	1.4	357.7	184.7	17.3	559.7

Source: Monthly Report on Primary Iron and Steel, D.B.S.

Table 33B.—PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		PRODUCTION				PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL SHAPES				
		Pig ⁽¹⁾ Iron	Ferro- Alloys	Steel		Shipments				
				Total	Ingots	Castings	Total ⁽²⁾	Export	Domestic	Imports ⁽³⁾
Thousand net tons										
1954		184.3	9.7	266.3	259.5	6.8	213.8	5.1	208.7	93.2
1955		267.8	13.9	377.5	370.1	7.3	302.3	33.5	268.8	96.1
1954	A	194.3	9.3 ⁽⁴⁾	255.8	247.9	7.9	215.8	1.3	214.5	105.1
	M	178.7		260.4	253.0	7.4	217.1	1.8	215.2	104.4
	J	167.2		272.0	264.5	7.5	230.3	2.8	227.5	120.0
	J	174.4	9.0	260.5	255.3	5.1	201.7	2.5	199.3	120.2
	A	166.6		241.5	236.0	5.5	204.8	2.4	202.4	92.0
	S	156.4		247.4	241.6	5.8	196.3	3.4	193.0	71.6
	O	181.9	9.7	279.3	274.4	4.9	211.3	4.2	207.1	71.3
	N	210.5		287.2	282.1	5.1	213.2	10.8	202.4	80.9
	D	183.3		276.0	269.3	6.7	201.0	25.2	175.8	74.7
1955	J	199.5	8.1	316.8	310.9	6.0	212.4	27.2	185.3	65.1
	F	215.1		321.2	314.7	6.6	239.3	23.0	216.3	65.8
	M	275.7		384.6	376.9	7.7	290.4	25.7	264.7	84.0
	A	272.2	11.5	360.8	353.4	7.4	287.6	38.3	249.3	71.1
	M	284.1		378.9	371.8	7.1	328.5	46.4	282.1	90.7
	J	275.0		389.3	381.4	7.9	336.7	38.3	298.4	80.0
	J	266.8	16.8	360.8	355.2	5.6	300.0	24.4	275.6	87.0
	A	288.9		386.7	379.7	7.1	332.7	49.0	283.7	95.6
	S	276.8		374.5	367.0	7.5	324.2	32.4	291.8	114.3
	O	293.4	19.2	417.3	409.5	7.8	341.2	46.2	294.9	126.9
	N	284.4		415.5	406.8	8.7	313.8	18.1	295.7	154.8
	D	281.9		423.1	414.7	8.4	320.5	33.2	287.3	117.4
1956	J	285.1	19.5	433.7	425.2	8.5	324.0	18.3	305.7	139.5
	F	268.5		400.6	391.3	9.4	340.1	4.7	335.4	128.3
	M	292.6		440.7	429.7	11.0	381.0	20.0	361.0	145.8
	A	287.1		434.1	423.6	10.5	325.3	5.7	319.6	229.0
	M	291.3		462.1	451.3	10.9	375.0	17.3	357.7	266.4
	J	303.1		445.6	435.4	10.2	352.3	6.5	345.8	225.8

⁽¹⁾Includes some silvery pig iron formerly included with ferro-alloys. ⁽²⁾Excluding producers' interchange.
all other shapes, wire and wire rope. Beginning January 1954, imports exclude castings, forgings, fittings and couplings.

⁽³⁾Imports include, in addition to
⁽⁴⁾Monthly average.

Source: Primary Iron and Steel, D.B.S.

Table 34.—MOTOR VEHICLES: Production and Sales
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Total Motor Vehicles		Commercial Including Military		PASSENGER CARS							
						Imports less Re-exports			Total Supply ⁽¹⁾	Sales		Domestic Sales Financed	
		Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Total		Exp.	Dom.		
Thousands													Number
1954		29.34	29.76	5.68	5.82	23.66	23.93	3.20	26.86	26.49	0.61	25.88	10,508
1955		37.85	37.80	6.60	6.57	31.25	31.23	4.04	35.29	33.24	0.99	32.25	13,016 ^r
1954	A	46.63	45.62	9.36	9.27	37.27	36.35	6.74	44.01	40.04	0.82	39.22	13,779
	M	38.21	37.28	6.93	7.15	31.28	30.14	5.54	36.83	38.06	1.96	36.10	13,970
	J	30.26	30.23	5.91	5.54	24.35	24.69	5.01	29.36	32.42	0.52	31.90	13,801
	J	26.34	26.13	5.35	4.95	20.99	21.18	2.36	23.35	28.93	0.91	28.02	12,875
	A	13.53	17.25	2.09	2.72	11.44	14.53	1.88	13.32	22.11	0.54	21.57	10,772
	S	8.93	13.98	1.94	3.43	6.99	10.55	1.30	8.28	23.69	0.47	23.22	10,309
	O	12.08	10.62	3.37	3.23	8.71	7.39	0.98	9.69	16.25	0.25	15.99	8,823
	N	17.26	18.18	2.91	3.04	14.35	15.14	2.57	16.92	16.38	0.07	16.31	7,416
	D	26.15	26.28	3.58	4.35	22.57	21.93	2.32	24.89	19.58	0.12	19.45	6,770
	1955	J	28.92	29.40	3.40	3.27	25.52	26.13	3.38	28.90	18.01	0.20	17.81
F		33.08	31.83	3.39	4.25	29.69	27.57	2.99	32.68	23.84	1.76	22.08	7,026 ^r
M		50.45	32.38	6.93	5.64	43.52	26.74	3.27	46.79	31.72	0.78	30.94	11,861 ^r
A		54.02	66.94	11.63	10.67	42.39	56.28	5.16	47.55	46.67	0.67	46.00	14,426 ^r
M		58.35	60.88	12.34	12.46	46.02	48.43	5.49	51.51	52.96	0.68	52.28	18,546
J		56.18	56.69	11.35	11.01	44.83	45.68	3.64	48.47	46.38	0.45	45.92	18,960 ^r
J		48.42	48.07	9.89	9.42	38.53	38.65	4.02	42.55	41.31	1.31	40.00	17,367 ^r
A		24.10	25.01	5.41	5.68	18.69	19.33	5.81	24.51	33.77	0.32	33.45	16,987 ^r
S		19.22	19.08	3.80	5.06	15.42	14.02	3.73	19.14	29.56	4.62	24.94	14,317 ^r
O		23.66	26.30	3.56	3.93	20.09	22.37	3.09	23.18	27.04	0.91	26.14	12,266 ^r
1956	N	29.52	28.86	3.41	3.46	26.11	25.40	3.62	29.72	23.64	0.04	23.59	10,138 ^r
	D	28.27	28.19	4.12	4.02	24.14	24.17	4.31	28.46	24.00	0.19	23.81	8,169 ^r
	J	29.70	26.16	4.98	4.62	24.72	21.54	5.46	30.18	16.99	0.13	16.86	7,578
	F	29.22	27.63	6.00	5.48	23.22	22.14	7.61	30.83	24.40	1.14	23.27	8,524
	M	47.53	46.66	9.97	9.06	37.56	37.60	17.21	54.78	38.13	1.58	36.55	12,146
	A	60.37	60.47	12.60	11.40	47.78	49.07	13.50	61.27	50.86	1.16	49.70	19,012
	M	58.62	57.02	12.28	12.18	46.34	44.84	7.25	53.59	56.56	2.77	53.79	22,849
	J	52.71	52.93	10.74	10.49	41.97	42.45			49.92	1.05	48.87	20,941

Table 35A.—REFRIGERATORS AND WASHING MACHINES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

MECHANICAL REFRIGERATORS						DOMESTIC WASHING MACHINES ⁽³⁾					
Domestic Types ⁽¹⁾			All Types			Production ⁽²⁾	Shipments ⁽²⁾	Factory stocks ⁽¹⁾⁽²⁾	Imports	Exports	
Production	Shipments	Factory stocks ⁽¹⁾	Imports	Exports							
Thousands											
1954	19.67	19.84	42.84	10.79	0.20	17.94	18.16	26.68	2.10	0.42	
1955	20.64	22.61	19.32	12.67	0.38	22.31	22.39	25.74	2.62	0.58	
1954	A	28.67	27.34	41.40	17.50	0.08	18.63	21.06	26.34	2.65	0.50
	M	26.37	29.23	38.54	16.63	0.02	19.67	19.98	26.03	1.71	0.29
	J	31.71	34.85	35.40	21.71	0.11	22.05	17.49	30.59	2.30	0.63
	J	17.52	19.06	33.86	15.50	0.33	11.57	13.27	28.89	1.58	0.24
	A	13.47	13.71	33.62	11.30	0.15	15.69	19.34	25.23	1.55	0.28
	S	16.35	15.05	34.91	5.78	0.20	19.72	23.44	21.51	1.76	0.32
	O	15.60	13.27	37.24	5.01	0.09	19.81	18.84	22.49	2.15	0.43
	N	13.24	10.76	39.72	3.22	0.81	22.14	19.83	24.80	1.85	0.93
	D	12.27	11.09	42.84	3.99	0.53	16.82	14.94	26.68	2.70	0.43
	1955	J	15.86	17.77	40.93	6.32	1.11	16.82	15.83	27.71	1.38
F		20.72	17.78	43.87	8.65	0.37	19.16	21.02	25.85	1.85	0.24
M		26.93	29.29	41.50	10.19	0.44	21.06	20.83	26.08	3.56	0.26
A		28.89	30.82	39.57	15.41	0.12	21.82	20.82	27.08	3.23	0.64
M		33.98	34.82	38.73	19.07	1.08	23.09	23.22	26.95	2.85	0.63
J		29.55	32.86	35.42	17.42	0.22	25.45	24.30	28.10	2.42	1.10
J		18.76	27.27	26.91	17.93	0.22	16.10	19.05	25.15	1.90	0.66
A		21.58	27.11	21.38	14.83	0.32	23.24	28.86	19.52	2.26	0.34
S		18.90	20.14	20.13	13.77	0.18	26.19	25.48	20.23	2.67	0.22
O		13.13	13.43	19.83	12.63	0.33	25.61	27.58	18.26	3.06	0.59
1956	N	9.31	10.06	19.09	8.99	0.07	27.66	24.41	21.51	3.51	1.25
	D	10.04	9.94	19.32	6.80	0.11	21.47	17.24	25.74	2.76	0.77
	J	15.92	16.63	18.61	8.31	1.21	27.81	22.66	31.29	2.69	0.42
	F	23.48	24.17	17.92	16.32	0.03	24.20	23.50	31.99	3.55	1.36
	M	36.81	33.32	22.17	19.47	0.05	27.40	23.66	35.77	3.29	1.26
	A	35.64	31.43	26.39	20.89	0.01	22.23	24.25	34.09	2.45	0.89
	M	37.38	31.62	32.15	21.06	0.07	24.60	25.01	33.68	3.21	1.21
	J	31.50	32.60	31.05		0.77	22.05	24.13	31.42		1.29

Table 35B.—RADIO AND TELEVISION RECEIVING SETS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Production		Domestic Shipments				Factory Stocks End of Period		Value of Factory Shipments		
		Radios								
		Radios	Television sets	Total	Home sets	Combina- tions	Television sets	Radios	Television sets	Imports
										Exports
Thousands										
1954	38.1	49.7	40.6	25.7	4.0	52.0	160.4	45.0	2.9	1.3
1955	47.7	71.0	50.8	28.1	2.9	63.7	131.7	130.4	3.8	0.8
1954	48.2	29.5	39.3	23.7	3.4	26.3	234.6	85.2	2.2	0.8
A	32.1	25.9	33.3	17.2	2.1	21.4	233.4	89.7	1.1	1.3
M	45.2	31.4	40.0	18.8	1.9	22.4	238.7	98.7	1.2	2.4
J	15.6	14.1	25.0	11.8	2.1	26.4	229.3	86.2	1.5	2.2
J	23.8	36.4	30.6	19.0	3.3	55.8	222.3	67.7	3.2	2.3
A	31.9	64.5	39.4	31.5	3.9	84.3	209.3	48.4	3.6	1.5
S	32.6	81.2	47.3	36.6	4.4	91.7	194.5	38.2	4.7	1.7
O	43.2	96.0	59.2	41.8	6.1	94.5	182.6	40.0	6.4	1.2
N	38.1	95.5	59.6	41.4	6.1	90.6	160.4	45.0	3.8	0.5
D	28.7	67.8	30.1	16.5	3.3	54.8	166.9	60.8	2.1	0.4
1955	33.8	69.1	39.9	19.5	3.3	56.8	160.8	71.2	1.5	0.9
J	45.1	74.0	45.4	21.1	2.8	53.5	160.4	88.6	2.1	0.9
M	40.1	45.8	44.7	16.7	2.2	30.7	155.8	103.9	4.0	1.1
A	42.1	36.5	51.4	20.2	1.7	20.7	146.4	120.0	3.6	0.4
M	69.4	34.3	50.4	17.8	1.4	26.9	165.3	127.3	9.6	0.8
J	39.3	26.1	39.6	18.4	2.1	28.0	164.9	126.1	2.6	0.4
J	38.3	66.2	40.1	23.5	2.7	69.7	163.9	122.6	4.3	1.8
A	48.4	108.1	66.9	40.9	3.7	118.4	145.4	112.4	2.5	0.8
S	51.3	112.8	63.8	41.7	3.6	108.8	132.9	115.7	3.0	0.5
O	67.9	121.7	72.7	54.6	4.3	112.1	128.0	125.3	4.6	1.3
N	68.6	89.6	64.9	46.5	4.2	84.5	131.7	130.4	6.1	1.0
D	41.6	55.9	30.4	17.1	2.5	51.9	142.7	133.1	4.0	0.3
1956	59.5	60.8	46.9	27.8	2.5	52.6	155.3	141.2	6.0	0.6
J	70.2	47.6	51.8	28.1	2.2	37.4	163.8	147.4	5.2	0.2
M	77.1	35.2	66.8	26.9	3.1	24.3	172.8	151.8	4.4	0.4
A	76.5	28.9	66.3	26.0	2.3	20.1	183.4	167.0	7.7	0.9
M	58.3	39.2	49.3	19.1	1.6	27.1	192.4	179.8		0.1
J										

⁽¹⁾End of period. ⁽²⁾Does not include apartment-type machines. ⁽³⁾Electric and other. ⁽⁴⁾Includes television sets. ⁽⁵⁾Gas types are included. D.B.S. Source: Monthly Reports, Domestic Electric Refrigerators, Domestic Washing Machines, Trade of Canada, and Radio and Television Receiving Sets, 43

Table 36.—NEW RESIDENTIAL CONSTRUCTION*
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

STARTS BY REGIONS								COMPLETIONS BY REGIONS							Under- Con- struction end of Period Canada
Canada	New- found- land	Maritime Prov- inces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Prov- inces	British Colum- bia	Canada	New- found- land	Maritime Prov- inces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Prov- inces	British Colum- bia		
Number															
1954	9,461	112	395	2,497	3,865	1,792	800	8,497	97	342	2,182	3,424	1,690	763	68,641
1955	11,523	134	512	3,321	4,455	1,800	1,301	10,629	107	448	2,906	4,279	1,720	1,170	79,716
1954 M	5,682	15	89	1,820	2,172	954	632	5,896	70	154	1,677	2,122	1,439	434	51,070
A	8,692	26	325	2,709	3,269	1,192	1,171	6,774	101	146	2,108	2,631	1,090	698	52,978
M	13,398	129	480	3,967	5,772	2,176	874	8,424	52	392	2,632	3,417	1,212	719	57,816
J	12,586	171	294	3,503	4,687	3,135	796	6,047	51	210	1,652	2,280	1,255	599	64,262
J	14,191	235	1,305	4,234	4,368	3,008	1,041	8,383	127	416	1,909	3,369	1,652	910	69,874
A	10,978	312	330	2,756	4,375	2,445	760	7,718	117	250	2,205	3,290	1,189	667	72,150
S	12,760	127	496	2,594	6,235	2,209	1,099	8,615	170	234	2,324	3,201	1,782	904	75,310
O	13,097	175	894	2,858	5,261	2,887	1,022	13,039	90	881	3,445	4,764	2,921	938	75,456
N	9,764	69	276	2,918	3,859	1,770	872	11,246	169	419	2,108	4,764	2,806	980	73,746
D	6,339	60	185	1,368	3,060	1,001	665	11,392	91	406	3,115	4,592	2,158	1,030	68,641
1955 J	4,056	7	135	980	1,846	510	578	9,037	57	294	2,044	4,276	1,628	738	63,618
F	4,170	5	110	748	2,098	454	755	7,544	19	311	1,962	3,356	1,300	596	60,071
M	5,181	62	25	1,560	2,240	284	1,010	7,732	31	229	1,675	3,755	1,239	803	58,519
A	9,900	102	400	2,366	4,208	1,144	1,680	8,594	81	383	2,115	3,618	1,418	979	60,236
M	16,356	61	700	5,549	5,425	2,400	2,221	8,332	41	122	2,896	3,391	1,119	763	68,230
J	19,043	111	1,024	6,155	6,670	3,243	1,840	10,989	70	365	3,554	4,088	1,597	1,315	75,684
J	15,924	164	664	4,655	5,872	2,882	1,687	9,606	60	438	2,994	3,682	1,354	1,078	81,363
A	16,219	440	966	3,927	6,568	2,937	1,381	10,685	407	527	3,344	3,359	1,725	1,323	85,938
S	15,358	228	969	4,438	5,977	2,404	1,342	11,358	77	613	3,080	4,178	2,111	1,299	88,183
O	14,911	205	609	4,435	5,328	2,987	1,347	17,365	188	984	4,315	7,013	2,732	2,133	89,219
N	10,923	169	380	3,143	4,350	1,826	1,055	14,181	93	601	3,572	5,893	2,693	1,329	85,777
D	6,235	59	164	1,896	2,874	524	718	12,129	160	505	3,315	4,742	1,729	1,678	79,716
1956 J	4,091	66	120	847	2,131	283	644	9,482	139	270	2,477	4,234	1,429	933	72,903
F	4,592	70	98	1,595	1,718	349	762	7,488	114	207	2,333	2,893	1,087	854	69,692
M	5,452	11	76	1,663	2,288	616	798	8,694	36	127	3,114	3,415	1,124	878	66,298
A	9,342	37	243	2,982	3,662	1,307	1,111	9,120	81	245	2,837	3,744	1,286	927	66,674
M	14,530	225	860	4,625	5,230	1,873	1,717	9,657	63	216	3,416	4,075	1,100	787	71,242

*Construction of dwelling units.

Note.—These data are the results of a nation-wide survey carried out each month by the Bureau of Statistics with the co-operation of the Central Mortgage and Housing Corporation. All Metropolitan Areas and Urban Centres with a population of 5,000 or more are enumerated completely. Approximately 400 sample areas lying outside these municipalities were also chosen for complete enumeration; in June, 1955, the number of sample areas was increased to nearly 800.

Source: New Residential Construction, D.B.S.

Table 37.—VALUE OF BUILDING PERMITS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Canada 58 Muni- cipalities	Halifax	Quebec	Montreal	Ottawa -Hull	Toronto	Ham- ilton	Wind- sor	Pt. Arthur- Ft. William	Win- nipeg	Regina	Saska- toon	Calgary	Edmon- ton	Van- couver
Thousand dollars														
1954	60,897	1,103	2,595	17,148	5,474	28,067	4,514	2,363	494	5,657	1,607	1,467	3,918	8,792
1955	70,928	990	2,215	22,298	6,145	25,889	5,047	2,351	937	7,341	2,030	1,468	4,946	10,318
1954 M	60,870	699	2,542	20,099	3,438	29,675	3,754	6,512	370	4,729	475	255	4,634	11,015
A	67,587	1,055	8,915	19,703	4,413	27,923	4,486	1,897	672	4,854	1,256	3,073	2,590	9,025
M	70,896	1,358	2,053	21,785	9,787	29,657	5,799	2,202	912	4,759	4,720	1,836	5,693	7,210
J	75,545	644	2,785	22,137	6,989	30,947	6,028	2,540	891	4,794	1,763	2,293	5,180	11,624
J	73,055	1,577	1,817	24,644	7,863	29,636	7,075	1,696	927	7,035	2,406	1,325	3,483	7,644
A	75,783	1,562	2,656	18,128	10,955	34,565	4,397	2,065	532	7,012	2,613	1,035	3,359	8,968
S	61,574	1,355	1,913	20,249	4,864	35,035	6,065	1,916	359	7,040	2,703	928	5,113	8,701
O	71,903	649	3,742	13,981	4,095	26,626	4,979	2,055	952	10,689	1,450	2,155	6,527	18,255
N	68,543	688	2,291	18,741	5,021	36,845	4,640	1,541	150	8,132	923	1,023	4,606	5,853
D	58,713	2,912	1,007	15,192	3,726	27,968	2,426	1,777	13	6,621	253	3,629	2,719	7,674
1955	30,699	263	699	7,198	2,787	10,668	2,499	1,173	51	373	268	173	2,072	7,276
F	31,154	367	941	12,259	2,203	11,098	2,129	2,389	321	1,834	150	59	1,600	8,200
M	53,101	624	1,471	15,696	5,899	25,212	4,945	3,285	558	4,749	224	232	4,291	7,085
A	77,976	1,013	2,138	28,800	4,678	31,945	4,351	2,387	1,259	5,444	2,893	1,423	8,268	10,032
M	97,083	919	2,816	30,112	8,981	24,142	7,100	2,343	2,064	23,858	2,411	1,680	6,311	16,729
J	85,901	1,879	3,991	24,473	9,782	35,061	6,969	3,834	1,469	12,637	2,288	2,649	7,024	11,854
J	67,357	1,083	2,087	23,831	7,642	27,669	7,415	1,517	749	7,017	3,395	1,459	5,409	12,487
A	121,558	1,366	1,950	39,284	9,058	28,128	5,893	2,563	1,676	7,958	4,632	1,804	6,639	12,085
S	77,070	1,283	4,032	19,173	7,123	34,118	6,910	2,372	1,156	7,199	1,905	2,022	6,646	11,141
O	79,536	1,062	2,761	27,049	6,666	27,668	4,030	2,074	1,495	9,171	3,685	2,094	5,805	8,262
N	81,233	910	2,458	24,870	5,044	36,441	5,040	2,980	317	6,705	1,387	273	3,024	12,111
D	48,473	1,112	1,228	14,828	3,875	18,525	3,279	1,291	122	1,146	1,120	3,750	2,262	913
1956	40,576	2,041	4,896	12,485	1,945	15,035	3,980	1,543	364	796	156	35	3,641	13,763
F	51,659	524	1,318	15,462	3,725	22,179	2,950	1,442	349	6,150	203	22	5,354	7,599
M	55,413	946	1,825	26,056	4,563	21,938	4,904	1,269	221	3,075	286	525	4,569	12,270
A	80,142	1,882	2,337	31,988	5,161	32,388	4,974	2,371	1,188	4,765	2,645	1,954	7,631	12,829
M	118,152	1,924	2,806	32,377	10,534	42,166	7,244	3,860	9,007	10,988	3,034	2,157	8,345	12,469
J	93,823	1,801	1,956	23,679	7,703	33,397	6,419	2,629	880	7,215	3,144	2,083	4,907	16,538

Note.—The data on building permits are collected for 901 municipalities and individual figures are available on request.

Source: General Assignments Division, D.B.S.

Table 37.—VALUE OF BUILDING PERMITS—concluded
By Provinces⁽¹⁾

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Canada	New- found- land	Prince- Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
Thousand dollars											
1954	126,764	657	142	1,525	1,291	25,192	60,933	6,312	4,663	12,306	13,743
1955	150,386	729	349	1,648	1,777	32,026	66,716	8,343	4,865	14,724	19,212
1954 F	55,248	236	1,137	663	150	8,869	31,057	915	459	3,596	8,165
M	123,731	1,113	1	1,029	592	26,244	58,679	4,988	3,158	12,265	15,663
A	138,051	531	61	1,749	2,239	35,520	60,491	5,803	6,505	11,523	13,630
M	160,275	1,120	164	1,909	1,641	33,851	77,542	5,976	9,016	17,354	11,703
J	170,868	1,231	56	1,173	1,493	32,629	80,998	5,922	6,860	21,252	19,256
J	164,395	805	119	2,329	2,918	34,943	75,663	7,845	6,487	15,521	17,766
A	158,833	667	20	2,133	1,744	28,329	78,230	8,150	5,589	17,884	16,088
S	141,486	890	37	1,654	1,136	28,497	69,289	7,768	5,055	14,198	12,964
O	137,190	534	63	891	1,615	24,150	56,072	11,392	4,835	15,073	22,567
N	128,420	427	25	1,186	947	25,240	68,026	8,852	2,766	10,373	10,578
D	94,907	238	20	3,042	204	18,490	45,005	6,729	4,564	5,825	10,788
1955 J	62,411	118	2,418	331	907	8,832	25,154	1,564	1,568	6,302	15,219
F	60,952	198	3	425	199	14,438	27,890	2,154	347	3,278	12,021
M	113,041	360	202	1,198	1,160	20,784	58,599	5,229	805	9,203	15,500
A	171,929	817	76	1,755	1,071	40,424	78,403	6,189	5,510	18,914	18,769
M	221,068	997	644	1,653	2,552	46,310	91,924	25,643	6,412	17,653	27,284
J	201,807	1,087	274	2,383	1,569	40,011	96,724	14,488	7,309	18,189	19,774
J	177,193	895	113	1,709	2,797	33,938	77,620	8,584	7,672	14,882	28,983
A	218,964	2,053	84	1,725	1,512	50,215	84,576	8,816	8,547	40,611	20,823
S	173,437	601	140	2,287	4,141	32,045	80,440	8,488	5,658	17,133	22,504
O	159,858	715	55	1,551	1,020	38,730	66,010	10,777	7,369	17,899	15,735
N	153,077	787	124	1,026	3,146	33,636	72,591	6,899	2,137	8,394	24,340
D	90,895	123	49	3,727	1,251	24,945	40,658	1,282	5,046	4,225	9,593
1956 J	82,415	235	25	2,287	652	18,264	35,253	1,440	300	5,049	18,910
F	98,453	264	10	761	253	21,662	44,393	6,305	333	12,694	11,778
M	124,853	95	—	1,183	2,116	35,661	52,311	3,316	1,170	9,642	19,359
A	189,391	1,783	74	2,576	2,068	48,018	83,366	6,083	6,680	17,834	20,909
M	251,988*	808	86	3,052	2,124	51,386*	118,129*	12,397*	7,502	24,599*	31,905*
J	200,194	1,381	115	2,722	2,281	39,129	83,408	8,219	8,018	23,961	30,959

By Types⁽¹⁾

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Residential											
New											
	Total	Atlantic Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Repair	Industrial	Commercial	Institutional and Government	Other
Thousand dollars											
1954	68,852	1,294	13,664	35,026	11,099	7,768	4,775	14,640	15,545	22,090	864
1955	80,672	1,562	15,977	39,537	13,352	10,245	5,245	16,311	21,129	25,896	1,135
1954 F	26,992	218	4,634	14,886	2,274	4,981	1,958	7,908	9,440	7,975	975
M	68,061	732	13,338	34,405	9,142	10,443	3,786	17,127	12,708	20,742	1,309
A	73,980	1,747	16,011	37,228	10,518	8,479	5,516	19,222	15,507	23,167	661
M	92,720	2,583	22,212	43,996	16,230	7,700	6,697	14,533	17,628	27,642	1,055
J	101,935	1,931	20,704	50,251	18,915	10,137	7,163	17,769	15,720	27,595	690
J	91,880	2,519	18,153	43,474	14,973	12,762	6,776	17,826	21,499	25,706	709
A	89,566	1,669	16,440	45,384	16,436	9,638	5,693	11,626	22,481	28,315	1,159
S	76,771	1,369	15,973	39,479	12,164	7,787	5,798	12,803	22,235	23,350	531
O	70,404	1,137	12,101	34,938	14,958	7,272	4,862	14,360	16,459	30,080	1,024
N	75,743	1,058	14,436	42,983	11,180	6,087	4,579	12,752	12,081	22,663	602
D	36,709	382	6,638	19,829	4,109	5,751	2,054	20,555	14,491	20,364	736
1955 J	27,969	262	3,436	12,543	1,942	9,787	1,814	8,257	8,947	15,020	404
F	32,326	211	5,844	16,915	1,730	7,626	2,220	9,415	10,740	5,706	547
M	65,606	966	12,592	34,139	7,510	10,399	3,434	12,413	14,631	16,142	816
A	99,901	2,007	22,817	47,919	16,221	10,938	6,430	12,301	26,008	26,800	490
M	123,278	2,676	24,253	60,003	21,339	15,008	8,266	18,076	29,618	41,011	819
J	121,003	2,220	23,105	59,800	22,746	13,132	7,792	18,611	23,835	28,944	1,626
J	102,188	2,746	20,526	49,533	17,428	11,957	6,600	23,324	19,157	24,837	1,087
A	106,774	2,106	22,327	49,658	21,152	11,530	6,802	31,980	27,978	43,918	1,510
S	97,619	1,982	18,083	48,463	17,911	11,181	7,188	15,991	24,513	25,288	2,840
O	89,531	1,924	17,876	39,125	20,685	9,922	6,483	17,785	23,744	20,833	1,431
N	68,024	1,173	14,645	36,171	9,299	6,737	4,089	18,483	27,459	33,520	1,502
D	33,842	467	6,223	20,169	2,262	4,722	1,819	9,099	16,914	28,727	497
1956 J	30,860	351	6,550	15,226	2,399	6,333	1,957	10,885	26,148	12,198	367
F	45,972	468	12,375	23,592	2,618	6,922	2,802	15,454	17,828	15,637	761
M	68,012	1,771	16,761	31,321	7,786	10,375	3,878	14,660	18,849	18,377	1,076
A	110,257	2,557	26,352	53,181	16,064	12,104	7,301	16,607	23,917	29,744	1,564
M	133,631*	3,116	23,633*	63,971*	24,937*	17,974*	9,031*	29,220*	45,245*	34,098*	763
J	114,011	3,046	21,900	52,330	20,831	15,905	7,837	23,315	29,600	24,415	1,017

⁽¹⁾The coverage was extended to 507 municipalities in 1948, and as of 1956, stands at 901, minor revision still being required in the table, due to the non-receipt of returns from a few small places. No account is taken of the building activity outside of registration areas. Actual operations normally follow the granting of permits but a number of projects are not undertaken or abandoned. The amount depends upon the statement of the applicant and considerable change may develop before the completion of the operation.

Table 38.—BUILDING MATERIALS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Asphalt Products					Iron and Steel Products					Clay Products	
		Rigid Insulating Board	Shingles	Smooth-surfaced Rolls	Mineral-surfaced Rolls	Felts and Sheathings	Sawn Lumber	Cast Iron Soil Pipe and Fittings	Steel Pipes, Tubes, Fittings	Wire Nails	Building Brick	Structural Tile ⁽¹⁾	
Prod.	Production				Prod. ⁽¹⁾	Exp. ⁽²⁾	Production			Producers' Sales			
Million Sq. ft.	Thousand squares				Thousand tons	Million board feet	Thousand tons			Millions	Thousand tons		
1954	24.56	227	87	89	5.29	603.7	337.5	5.2 ^r	19.0 ^r	6.6	38.3	15.5	
1955	28.23	249	91	89	5.44		384.5	5.6	27.3	7.4	39.7	16.7	
1954	A	21.84	149	66	58	4.56	455.1	300.9	4.7	10.4	7.1	29.4	13.3
	M	22.76	237	76	87	4.36	608.4	286.1	6.6	10.8	7.0	39.3	15.4
	J	26.78	304	103	136	4.79	782.2	319.5	5.1	22.7	7.6	48.1	15.2
	J	25.63	343	88	139	4.82	781.0	414.8	3.9	22.4	5.0	49.3	15.7
1955	A	25.94	350	119	153	6.62	758.8	465.9	4.9	34.6	7.3	48.4	14.8
	S	27.05	316	126	126	6.91	683.0	380.3	5.6	25.1	7.8	45.2	16.6
	O	24.96	248	104	89	6.67	564.8	364.1	4.9	24.1	9.1	42.1	16.2
	N	23.32	200	98	69	6.38	488.2	394.5	4.9	22.9	6.8	43.0	15.8
	D	23.37	89	38	32	4.21	499.3	348.3	3.9	17.3	5.1	32.9	15.5
	J	23.72	170	45	34	4.51	625.4	330.4	4.3	18.2	4.6	23.5	14.7
	F	23.16	219	94	82	4.93	626.3	339.8	4.4	17.4	5.9	23.1	14.1
	M	22.96	190	88	78	5.62	723.7	367.3	5.8	22.3	7.1	30.6	14.8
	A	25.59	202	70	65	4.90	471.7	386.2	5.2	21.5	7.2	28.0	14.2
	M	27.00	257	75	90	4.87	674.1	396.2	5.7	26.7	7.4	46.1	17.3
	J	28.27	421	109	127	5.76	831.9	453.5	5.5	30.6	7.9	52.9	19.6
	J	29.57	381	94	126	5.81	766.5	401.7	3.9	28.0	5.5	47.9	17.5
	A	32.32	346	124	133	6.16	772.3	471.9	5.9	34.4	8.1	51.8	18.9
	S	31.36	289	119	123	7.03	741.5	399.1	6.6	33.8	9.0	49.4	17.7
	O	31.96	254	122	96	5.55	588.8	431.9	7.3	31.6	9.4	48.4	18.1
	N	32.80	172	84	79	5.79	433.8	319.8	6.5	33.4	9.7	45.1	15.6
D	30.01	91	64	29	4.31	510.7	315.9	5.9	30.2	7.0	30.0	17.6	
1956	J	30.90	195	70	41	4.99	576.7	312.1	5.7	25.6	7.5	28.5 ^r	16.0
	F	31.70	227	85	68	6.07	641.3	303.8	7.0	31.3	8.8	35.9 ^r	15.9
	M	33.89	184	70	38	5.05	689.7	321.6	6.5	32.7	8.6	32.8	15.1
	A	31.58	198	59	57	5.97	474.0	338.6	6.2	34.0	8.7	36.1	15.7
	M	33.16	286	89	73	6.28	656.0	300.4	6.7	40.8	9.4		
J	31.66	346	108	119	5.89	823.1	364.2	5.8	39.6	8.0			
		Clay Products			Gypsum Products			Mineral Wool ⁽⁴⁾		Cement Products ⁽⁶⁾			Paints, Varnishes, Lacquers ⁽⁷⁾
		Drain Tile	Vitrified Sewer Pipe	Window Glass	Wall-board	Lath	Plasters	Batts	Granulated and Loose	Concrete Brick	Concrete Blocks ⁽⁴⁾	Cement Pipe and Tile	
Prod. Sales	Pro-duction	Im-ports	Production			Production		Production			Factory Sales		
Thou-sands	Thousand feet	Thousand sq. ft.	Million square feet			Thousand tons	Million sq. ft.	Million cu. ft.	Thousands			Thousand tons	Thousand dollars
1954	2,824	468	3,830	21.89	27.34	21.8	16.02	0.89	7,343	8,264	27.39		8,506
1955	3,292 ^r	556	4,722	26.02	33.76	24.6	17.58	1.08	10,841	8,846	36.12		9,621
1954	A	2,109	562	4,723	28.10	23.38	18.4	9.68	5,833	7,585	18.77		10,013
	M	3,230	519	3,843	23.39	20.62	19.0	14.71	6,850	8,729	23.37		11,190
	J	4,374	450	4,669	20.13	30.02	24.1	16.96	7,690	10,280	31.70		11,143
	J	4,125	430	3,289	21.70	32.58	25.3	18.05	9,986	9,500	37.77		9,248
1955	A	3,596	469	4,267	22.91	39.29	28.9	23.25	10,365	10,437	37.47		8,649
	S	3,564	486	3,814	25.21	34.09	27.5	21.53	10,923	10,111	37.40		7,985
	O	3,761	460	4,542	22.31	36.74	24.9	20.71	8,693	9,331	35.14		7,344
	N	3,957	510	5,541	23.69	27.41	22.8	21.07	9,373	9,268	33.17		7,058
	D	1,978	500	3,206	17.37	21.50	17.4	13.61	5,105	7,012	26.19		5,726
	J	1,040	423	1,557	15.51	22.94	21.8	12.41	5,960	6,259	22.85		7,231
	F	1,272	432	1,707	16.73	24.32	19.3	11.34	5,269	5,360	21.01		7,559
	M	1,479	501	2,213	24.01	21.20	21.7	10.59	5,787	6,694	25.83		9,158
	A	3,166	657	4,682	25.82	24.11	20.2	12.01	9,173	7,464	30.02		10,987
	M	4,849	639	5,354	27.23	29.71	23.0	18.86	12,367	9,833	38.13		12,765
	J	4,813	550	5,572	27.89	38.13	27.1	22.94	14,789	11,940	37.67		12,828
	J	4,289	534	4,989	24.82	44.54	31.1	22.39	15,098	10,389	43.32		10,216
	A	4,565	615	6,895	30.66	43.76	31.7	23.03	14,075	10,957	45.13		9,897
	S	4,615	642	5,989	25.66	44.96	30.7	22.64	14,031	10,067	45.43		9,848
	O	4,314	600	6,511	31.33	42.56	29.8	16.80	14,703	10,157	48.04		9,576
	N	3,257 ^r	565	6,198	33.86	40.44	22.9	21.05	10,999	9,892	45.08		8,543
D	1,843 ^r	513	4,998	28.69	28.43	15.9	16.87	7,835	7,137	30.91		6,836	
1956	J	1,494	574	3,203	14.65	29.28	18.9	20.42	8,068	6,527	32.71		8,344
	F	1,656	555	5,628	21.86	35.30	21.2	16.00	7,247	6,082	42.41		8,798
	M	1,385	627	4,554	24.22	36.49	22.7	19.36	7,876	7,028	34.93		9,891
	A	2,611	608	10,536	23.31	34.44	21.3	18.08	8,569	8,362	33.30		12,371
	M			8,040	30.10	33.11	26.0	18.98	9,808	10,874	46.38		12,998
J				24.87	36.81	28.0	20.41	0.76	9,924	11,477	53.53		12,360

Table 40.—FARM CASH INCOME⁽¹⁾

QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

		Grains, Seeds and Hay				Vegetables and Other Field Crops ⁽³⁾				Livestock	
		Total Cash Income	Total	Wheat Including Participation Payments	Oats Including Participation Payments	Other Grains, Seeds and Hay ⁽²⁾	Total	Potatoes	Vegetables	Tobacco	Total
Million dollars											
1954		598.83	158.08	104.86	14.29	38.93	41.35	7.49	14.15	16.72	210.16
1955		588.14	137.40	89.13	8.76	39.51	44.74	8.73	13.83	18.96	213.46
1952	1st	555.73	167.00	130.85	12.25	23.89	74.84	14.36	4.62	52.49	177.34
	2nd	629.96	224.85	148.97	21.98	53.89	19.11	11.71	5.95	—	191.37
	3rd	680.17	231.64	155.95	19.52	56.17	65.14	20.78	43.38	—	193.82
	4th	983.45	457.67	316.98	41.72	98.97	59.85	22.29	14.38	14.19	269.60
1953	1st	533.23	151.38	115.03	10.52	25.83	64.04	11.63	4.25	45.24	171.06
	2nd	649.81	252.51	188.32	12.90	51.29	10.26	3.78	5.77	—	181.56
	3rd	778.29	328.99	246.89	25.04	57.06	47.39	7.69	38.81	—	197.80
	4th	814.47	330.01	229.27	25.24	75.50	43.75	8.74	11.17	14.74	242.22
1954	1st	512.83	107.31	77.20	12.99	17.12	59.07	5.88	3.83	47.47	191.78
	2nd	560.82	141.50	113.54	8.37	19.59	9.56	3.73	5.11	—	204.46
	3rd	595.42	151.57	81.04	16.12	54.41	45.00	8.34	36.08	—	194.55
	4th	726.26	231.95	147.64	19.70	64.62	51.75	11.99	11.57	19.42	249.84
1955	1st	467.17	70.58	50.24	3.41	16.93	76.54	9.25	4.03	61.84	175.72
	2nd	583.09	163.12	121.08	11.36	30.67	15.33	9.27	5.12	—	196.21
	3rd	635.78	167.16	117.40	9.43	40.34	43.28	8.20	34.55	—	214.93
	4th	666.52	148.74	67.80	10.82	70.11	43.81	8.20	11.61	14.02	266.99
1956	1st	517.90	119.58	91.36	6.70	21.52	59.38	7.81	3.95	46.11	182.89
		Live Stock				Other Farm Products					
		Cattle and Calves	Hogs	Sheep and Lambs	Poultry	Dairy Products	Fruits	Eggs	Other Products ⁽⁴⁾	Forest Products	Fur Farming
Million dollars											
1954		93.21	80.41	2.42	34.11	106.64	12.35	31.34	14.51	20.83	3.58
1955		101.07	72.19	2.58	37.62	109.50	12.28	31.39	14.53	21.54	3.31
1952	1st	76.47	78.44	1.49	20.94	73.28	2.05	28.78	11.17	17.61	3.66
	2nd	85.35	82.30	0.95	22.77	114.01	4.98	25.38	21.39	26.04	2.85
	3rd	81.59	72.16	2.75	37.32	121.70	23.78	23.35	15.50	4.46	0.77
	4th	104.63	104.92	4.76	55.29	90.00	11.64	31.99	19.49	39.36	3.86
1953	1st	89.56	67.69	1.20	12.61	78.18	2.71	33.63	10.50	16.60	5.12
	2nd	86.01	74.69	0.61	20.25	119.72	5.70	34.68	18.48	24.53	2.38
	3rd	81.45	67.58	3.46	45.31	124.65	26.16	31.67	16.70	4.21	0.73
	4th	92.63	89.01	4.52	56.07	93.36	12.19	36.36	16.42	37.10	3.06
1954	1st	89.90	89.81	1.45	10.62	79.93	3.03	36.23	10.05	17.38	8.05
	2nd	90.91	89.32	0.71	23.53	122.95	5.68	28.89	19.72	25.83	2.23
	3rd	86.23	67.12	3.08	38.13	129.88	28.29	27.23	13.41	4.31	1.17
	4th	105.82	75.40	4.45	64.18	93.77	12.41	32.99	14.86	35.82	2.87
1955	1st	91.76	70.77	1.85	11.33	80.23	3.03	29.37	9.30	17.84	4.57
	2nd	95.87	72.58	0.87	26.89	125.50	5.54	27.69	19.84	26.53	3.35
	3rd	97.86	70.88	3.15	43.04	133.07	28.19	29.29	14.42	4.42	1.03
	4th	118.81	74.52	4.43	69.23	99.20	12.34	39.23	14.55	37.36	4.30
1956	1st	93.63	68.71	1.75	18.81	84.85	2.64	32.81	10.19	18.68	6.88
		Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia	
Million dollars											
1954		6.10	11.07	12.21	101.74	178.60	46.98	118.11	96.96	27.07	
1955		6.37	11.27	11.83	106.25	186.03	42.53	106.26	90.77	26.84	
1952	1st	6.94	8.09	11.54	77.68	188.94	40.57	112.89	89.11	19.99	
	2nd	9.12	9.31	12.27	109.79	153.95	45.43	149.01	120.88	20.20	
	3rd	4.81	10.03	11.35	108.79	196.07	64.83	156.35	99.72	28.22	
	4th	11.13	12.78	18.29	121.12	197.93	98.81	292.50	195.36	35.54	
1953	1st	6.40	8.46	9.99	72.82	179.67	28.92	115.19	91.25	20.53	
	2nd	5.48	9.73	9.97	102.60	155.95	46.22	185.71	111.79	22.37	
	3rd	4.61	9.92	9.66	106.50	199.14	70.02	214.66	133.39	30.39	
	4th	6.44	12.20	13.90	111.67	185.40	74.87	226.68	150.05	33.25	
1954	1st	5.00	9.07	10.02	80.82	183.49	35.23	84.54	83.93	20.73	
	2nd	6.39	10.78	11.96	110.19	158.85	33.33	108.13	98.73	22.46	
	3rd	5.30	11.02	11.00	107.65	184.50	51.34	117.75	77.19	29.68	
	4th	7.71	13.43	15.87	108.30	187.54	68.01	162.01	127.99	35.42	
1955	1st	6.74	8.81	10.08	77.21	184.55	25.79	56.36	78.28	19.36	
	2nd	7.82	10.57	12.25	113.44	160.08	43.09	120.25	93.49	22.10	
	3rd	4.91	11.59	10.30	114.29	197.76	46.32	124.91	95.21	30.49	
	4th	6.03	14.10	14.70	120.05	201.71	54.92	123.52	96.11	35.39	
1956	1st	5.51	9.54	10.80	83.47	178.28	34.56	85.19	89.01	21.53	

⁽¹⁾Does not include Supplementary Government Payments made under Prairie Farm Assistance Act, Prairie Farm Income Act and Wheat Acreage Reduction Act. ⁽²⁾Includes barley and barley participation payments, rye, flax, flax adjustment payments, corn, clover and grass seed, hay and clover. ⁽³⁾Includes in addition sugar beets and fibre flax. ⁽⁴⁾Includes wool, honey, maple products and miscellaneous farm products.

Source: Farm Cash Income, D.B.S.

Table 42A.—INSPECTED SLAUGHTERINGS OF LIVE STOCK AND COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS OF MEAT AND POULTRY
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Inspected Slaughterings					Cold Storage Holdings as of end of Period						
					Pork						
	Cattle	Calves	Sheep and Lambs	Hogs	Beef	Veal	Mutton and Lamb	Total	Cured or in cure	Poultry	
	Thousands				Million pounds						
1954	136	68	47	390	26.3	4.0	3.1	34.5	11.6	26.7	
1955	142	69	49	462	32.1	5.0	4.1	36.5	10.7	25.9	
1954	F	117	42	27	357	27.2	3.2	2.7	38.7	11.0	26.1
	M	146	91	27	444	24.7	3.1	1.8	46.3	15.7	22.6
	A	117	100	19	364	22.9	4.8	2.0	48.5	11.5	19.0
	M	127	94	11	351	21.6	5.2	1.3	53.0	11.9	16.6
	J	148	89	15	394	20.1	5.2	1.0	51.8	12.2	14.9
	J	128	66	35	285	21.2	5.4	0.8	41.3	13.0	13.7
	A	124	54	53	281	20.8	5.0	0.9	28.7	12.1	13.0
	S	166	76	101	434	21.7	5.5	1.1	25.5	13.0	15.4
	O	136	57	97	399	22.4	5.5	2.4	24.3	11.7	17.9
	N	151	61	92	476	27.5	5.5	3.3	32.1	15.0	28.1
	D	144	49	52	544	26.3	4.0	3.1	34.5	11.6	26.7
1955	J	134	41	37	455	27.4	3.2	2.5	39.0	12.2	24.9
	F	116	41	28	409	24.3	2.0	2.0	41.7	11.8	20.8
	M	149	79	30	536	23.3	1.9	2.3	42.1	14.1	16.0
	A	120	106	19	440	23.0	3.8	1.8	47.5	12.1	12.3
	M	127	94	14	440	21.6	5.4	1.4	47.3	12.6	10.3
	J	155	91	24	497	21.4	5.5	1.2	44.8	13.5	9.4
	J	130	65	35	365	21.3	5.9	1.0	35.8	13.4	8.5
	A	136	62	55	343	24.4	6.0	1.4	27.0	11.6	9.2
	S	180	79	102	482	25.8	6.3	1.6	23.5	11.1	12.2
	O	143	58	92	459	26.6	6.6	2.4	27.6	12.3	18.4
	N	158	61	105	528	30.7	6.7	3.8	34.5	14.8	30.7
	D	156	51	52	590	32.1	5.0	4.1	36.5	10.7	25.9
1956	J	142	43	37	493	34.5	4.4	4.0	45.0	11.2	26.2
	F	129	42	28	449	32.3	3.1	3.1	48.6	13.3	22.7
	M	160	88	32	590	30.6	3.3	3.4	48.1	11.8	18.2
	A	136	107	22	494	29.2	4.9	2.4	54.3	11.8	15.2
	M	138	99	15	458	27.9	5.9	2.0	53.6	12.7	12.8
	J	169	97	25	523	24.6	6.0	1.4	48.8	13.0	11.1

Table 42B.—PRICES AND PRICE RATIOS: Live Stock and Live-Stock Feeds

							Prices			
							Cattle, steers good up to 1000 lbs Toronto	Hogs BI dressed Toronto	Barley No. 1 feed	Oats No. 2 C.W.
							Dollars per hundred pounds		Dollars per bushel	
	Price index numbers of commo- dities and services used by farmers	Index of live-stock feed prices	Index of animal product prices	Ratio of price of barley to price of hogs Winnipeg (1)	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of hogs(2)	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of lambs				
1935-39=100										
1954	224.2	206.1	256.2	23.1	84.5	87.0	19.53	31.02	1.012	0.803
1955	224.5 ^r	207.3	245.1	17.2	101.7	92.2	19.59	25.15	1.070	0.863
1954	F	..	202.8	28.9	65.5	75.9	17.60	35.17	0.921	0.750
	M	..	202.2	30.7	69.2	80.4	17.98	34.01	0.885	0.738
	A	225.3	204.4	30.6	70.5	78.0	18.51	34.36	0.877	0.732
	M	..	203.3	31.7	69.8	78.0	19.31	36.25	0.901	0.709
	J	..	202.8	28.3	70.6	72.6	19.22	35.65	0.970	0.722
	J	..	201.1	23.6	84.6	84.3	20.72	31.99	1.012	0.727
	A	225.8	201.9	18.4	97.8	90.1	20.50	27.30	1.098	0.784
	S	..	208.2	16.3	104.4	98.2	20.66	25.74	1.138	0.868
	O	..	214.1	15.8	111.6	106.9	20.84	24.25	1.086	0.949
	N	..	215.8	16.0	101.2	101.8	20.24	26.00	1.186	0.959
	D	..	215.2	17.1	98.6	98.4	20.30	26.80	1.145	0.946
1955	J	220.9 ^r	215.7	16.2	97.9	85.7	19.74	26.24	1.190	0.948
	F	..	218.6	15.3	100.5	91.0	19.57	25.31	1.216	0.952
	M	..	210.5	16.0	104.2	86.9	19.36	24.12	1.091	0.896
	A	226.0 ^r	215.1	15.9	108.3	89.0	19.71	23.61	1.071	0.918
	M	..	216.4	17.0	101.8	92.6	19.76	25.22	1.071	0.929
	J	..	212.5	19.7	89.8	74.9	19.39	28.15	1.048	0.895
	J	..	199.5	19.0	94.9	82.1	19.46	26.68	1.045	0.812
	A	226.6 ^r	198.1	19.4	93.6	95.4	19.50	27.12	1.034	0.804
	S	..	199.1	19.7	96.6	103.5	19.86	26.74	1.016	0.786
	O	..	199.1	16.4	109.4	107.4	19.74	23.42	1.035	0.794
	N	..	200.5	16.3	112.8	100.7	19.65	22.57	1.021	0.802
	D	..	202.7	16.4	110.9	96.8	19.30	22.64	1.005	0.815
1956	J	222.2	208.0	16.3	106.4	85.3	18.46	22.47	1.003	0.825
	F	..	211.9	16.3	101.8	81.3	17.68	22.51	1.019	0.849
	M	..	216.0	15.2	99.6	78.2	17.38	22.60	1.102	0.878
	A	231.0	225.6	14.3	103.2	76.9	17.68	22.18	1.145	0.882
	M	..	221.6	14.7	103.1	53.8	18.54	23.32	1.151	0.886
	J	..	229.1	18.8	98.9	70.8	20.11	26.47	1.042	0.869

Table 42C.—EXPORTS OF GRAINS AND LIVE-STOCK PRODUCTS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Exports of Grains ⁽¹⁾					Exports of Live-Stock Products						
	Wheat	Flour in Terms of Wheat ⁽²⁾	Oats	Barley	Rye	Beef and Veal, Fresh Chilled and Frozen	Bacon, Hams and Shoulders	Canned Meats	Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Poultry	Eggs in the Shell ⁽⁴⁾
	(1)	(2)	(1)	(1)	(1)							
	Million bushels					Million pounds					Million dozen	
1954	17.40	3.85	5.83	7.50	1.40	1.55	0.67	4.19	0.42	2.83	0.03	0.59
1955	17.61	3.39	1.80	6.42	0.78	0.73	0.82	1.24	1.14	2.49	0.02	0.34
1954 M	18.21	3.89	4.67	6.32	0.10	1.43	0.62	1.64	0.07	3.01	0.03	0.26
J	21.17	4.00	4.83	7.31	0.01	0.62	0.55	8.41	0.06	3.76	0.01	0.21
J	17.39	3.39	3.56	7.01	3.33	0.57	0.52	1.05	0.25	2.69	0.04	0.33
A	15.85	3.33	0.67	5.79	0.21	0.77	0.66	1.19	0.62	3.16	0.02	0.56
S	25.95	3.70	1.25	6.32	0.02	0.90	0.74	2.20	0.31	3.62	0.02	0.50
O	20.93	4.06	1.26	7.45	0.54	0.72	0.82	1.44	0.70	2.78	0.02	0.16
N	20.49	3.15	3.29	11.14	0.96	0.72	1.03	1.96	1.24	2.43	0.06	0.17
D	16.33	3.13	1.02	4.67	0.50	0.52	0.91	1.33	1.44	3.00	0.08	0.34
1955 J	15.13	2.85	2.52	4.32	0.17	0.74	0.83	1.75	0.56	2.00	0.04	0.48
F	14.20	3.18	2.32	6.24	0.13	0.53	0.68	1.16	0.16	1.95	0.02	1.43
M	16.89	3.56	2.99	4.71	—	0.47	0.84	1.21	0.21	2.03	0.03	0.73
A	12.86	4.84	1.83	3.26	0.60	0.41	0.78	0.86	0.83	2.92	0.05	0.20
M	15.57	3.65	1.82	10.52	3.08	0.51	0.91	1.52	1.60	1.85	0.01	0.15
J	19.56	2.71	1.46	7.19	0.71	0.40	0.93	1.14	1.45	3.44	0.02	0.13
J	17.53	2.46	1.20	5.48	2.40	0.61	0.76	0.83	0.23	3.54	0.01	0.10
A	20.25	3.00	0.91	2.27	0.93	1.03	0.87	1.21	0.79	2.77	0.03	0.15
S	15.17	3.82	0.25	1.06	0.95	1.01	0.62	0.84	1.05	3.39	0.01	0.11
O	14.49	3.09	0.37	7.63	0.71	0.98	0.75	1.12	1.54	2.14	0.02	0.11
N	16.89	3.84	0.21	10.54	0.42	0.94	0.95	1.46	3.26	1.88	0.01	0.07
D	10.75	2.81	0.09	2.24	0.27	1.09	0.94	1.82	2.06	1.97	0.05	0.37
1956 J	19.53	2.74	0.16	1.81	0.33	0.68	0.68	1.73	1.41	1.32	0.01	2.14
F	17.52	3.07	0.13	4.09	0.17	0.76	0.85	1.82	0.52	2.46	0.02	0.86
M	17.76	3.35 ^r	0.16	3.64	0.05	0.77	0.59	1.01	0.41	1.80	0.02	0.14
A	30.31	3.28	0.20	4.89	0.26	0.88	0.69	1.16	0.17	2.20	0.01	0.05
M	39.12	3.65	0.24	10.02	3.05	1.06	0.82	1.28	0.81	3.06	0.01	0.05
J	43.46	3.04	0.13	8.12	2.62	0.73	0.61	0.72	0.80	2.91	0.01	0.04

⁽¹⁾Overseas clearances plus U.S. imports for domestic use compiled from returns of Canadian elevator licensees and advice from American grain correspondents.⁽²⁾Customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted.⁽³⁾Annual data are monthly averages of crop year. ⁽⁴⁾Includes eggs for hatching.

Source: Coarse Grains Quarterly, Wheat Review and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 43.—MILK AND MILK PRODUCTS: Production, Stocks and Sales

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Production	Fluid Sales	Production of Dairy Factories				Cold Storage Holdings ⁽¹⁾		
	Total Milk ⁽²⁾	Milk and Cream	Creamery Butter	Cheddar Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Ice Cream	Creamery Butter ⁽³⁾	Factory Cheese ⁽³⁾	Concentrated Milk Products
	Million pounds					Thousand gals.	Million pounds		
1954	1,409	425	26.10	7.11	37.52	2,387	91.03	42.42	67.72
1955	1,440	444	26.49	6.60	39.42	3,056	100.57	38.27	73.47
1954 M	1,699	425	34.15	9.43	55.06	2,952	52.22	25.42	58.02
J	2,029	413	46.55	13.84	63.14	3,842	74.91	34.04	79.18
J	1,952	422	43.87	12.88	56.13	4,388	93.41	40.33	94.69
A	1,797	415	39.66	11.93	48.72	3,732	107.39	45.01	102.25
S	1,611	413	34.44	10.35	40.89	2,373	115.35	49.02	102.75
O	1,374	436	25.53	7.78	33.67	1,793	113.51	49.04	96.50
N	1,106	431	16.92	4.38	24.05	1,686	103.03	46.36	81.61
D	1,008	447	13.01	2.67	21.06	1,540	91.03	42.42	67.72
1955 J	929	434	10.97	1.94	20.59	1,381	80.37	40.15	51.38
F	866	413	9.49	1.68	21.39	1,392	68.98	36.79	39.85
M	1,085	466	13.71	2.70	27.52	1,884	58.85	32.45	31.29
A	1,358	448	22.33	4.81	39.42	2,444	58.53	31.21	32.87
M	1,770	439	36.18	9.46	55.03	3,458	68.04	31.74	46.82
J	2,072	434	47.65	13.09	61.57	4,362	90.28	37.23	64.80
J	1,858	433	40.50	10.28	49.97	5,244	106.40	40.23	74.35
A	1,831	451	39.23	10.21	51.26	4,795	118.57	42.92	84.70
S	1,726	442	36.64	10.44	53.28	2,656	126.53	46.16	94.29
O	1,482	455	28.59	7.86	42.43	1,905	127.88	45.20	95.69
N	1,152	445	18.43	4.25	24.92	1,639	113.60	40.90	89.98
D	1,062	470	14.15	2.52	25.68	1,512	100.57	38.27	73.47
1956 J	978	456	11.65	2.02	24.20	1,515	88.32	36.19	61.92
F	930	442	10.54	1.73	22.62	1,659	74.97	31.38	48.78
M	1,157	499	14.52	3.20	31.69	1,966	64.94	26.95	43.64
A	1,375	456	22.70	4.68	42.70	2,514	63.69	26.40	44.95
M	1,659	470	31.57	7.92	50.03	3,382	69.39	27.42	51.35
J			45.79	12.75	64.61	4,263	88.54 ^r	31.10 ^r	73.31
J			43.88	12.99	61.22	4,581	104.15	33.87	

⁽¹⁾As at end of period. Last month is preliminary. ⁽²⁾Milk equivalents of cottage cheese and factory cheese other than cheddar, though not included in the monthly figures, are included in the monthly averages. ⁽³⁾Includes butter and cheese imported and "In Transit".

Source: Monthly Reports, Dairy Factory Production, Dairy Review; Cold Storage Holdings of Dairy Products, D.B.S.

Table 44.—FISH: Landings, Exports and Stocks
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Landings				Exports of Fish Products					Stocks
		Seafish				By Countries ⁽²⁾			Selected Types		Storage Holdings End of Period
		Total value ⁽¹⁾	Total quantity ⁽¹⁾	Atlantic Provs. and Quebec ⁽¹⁾	British Columbia ⁽¹⁾	Total	United States	Other	Salmon	Lobster	
		Thousand dollars	Million pounds								
1954		7,162	160.3	110.4	49.9	47.9	30.9	17.0	8.9	2.0	49.5
1955		6,467	145.6	104.6	41.1	42.9	27.8	15.1	5.4	2.2	38.7
1954	M	9,052	151.7	136.3	15.4	37.1	21.6	15.5	7.5	4.7	32.0
	J	10,195	190.5	176.9	13.6	42.2	32.2	10.0	5.1	5.1	39.5
	J	15,255	371.9	326.5	45.4	47.4	35.5	11.9	3.9	3.7	46.9
	A	14,370	262.4	206.4	56.0	55.2	40.4	14.8	5.3	1.0	53.9
	S	11,504	190.6	140.7	50.0	71.3	58.8	12.5	5.3	1.4	60.0
	O	6,779	182.7	69.4	113.3	54.1	35.6	18.5	16.5	0.5	62.1
	N	3,792	137.9	59.5	78.3	62.7	32.6	30.2	21.0	0.4	59.0
	D	4,364	119.1	43.6	75.5	42.8	23.9	18.8	8.0	1.3	49.5
1955	J	3,258	132.4	33.2	99.1	37.4	21.7	15.7	4.3	3.0	42.5
	F	1,903	56.6	32.9	23.6	36.9	20.0	16.9	4.9	1.0	33.9
	M	1,908	45.7	40.6	5.1	42.4	25.5	16.9	4.6	1.1	23.4
	A	3,943	83.3	79.4	3.9	30.5	19.2	11.3	3.8	1.2	24.4
	M	9,219	164.1	149.8	14.4	33.9	22.1	11.8	2.3	4.8	28.0
	J	9,396	185.2	172.6	12.6	44.0	31.0	13.0	2.9	6.1	37.9
	J	12,791	305.2	278.4	26.8	42.9	28.6	14.3	3.0	3.1	47.8
	A	13,281	241.1	179.2	61.9	44.1	30.3	13.7	4.8	1.5	54.9
	S	8,793	162.9	122.4	40.5	54.5	42.1	12.4	6.6	2.4	54.7
	O	4,205	96.4	82.1	14.3	58.4	37.7	20.6	9.6	0.4	53.9
	N	2,876	116.9	46.3	70.5	46.4	29.0	17.4	10.9	0.3	46.2
	D	5,184	154.2	33.3	120.9	43.4	26.8	16.7	7.1	1.7	38.7
1956	J	3,502	137.7	43.4	94.2	37.3	24.0	13.4	2.9	2.5	41.7
	F	4,480	212.0	47.7	164.3	40.6	25.1	15.5	3.2	1.2	33.5
	M	2,948	107.9	40.2	67.7	39.1	25.4	13.7	2.8	0.6	30.7
	A	3,725	60.6	53.7	6.9	30.3	21.1	9.2	4.3	1.5	34.4
	M	9,441	144.3	131.9	12.4	32.3	20.9	11.4	1.6	3.6	38.2
	J	11,712	219.7	196.5	23.3	37.5	28.0	9.6	1.9	6.5	46.7

⁽¹⁾Monthly totals of 1954 and 1955 are not equivalent to annual data due to receipt of additional statistics which cannot be allocated by months. ⁽²⁾Does not include bait, offal, meal, livers, tongues or roe.

Source: Monthly Review of Canadian Fishery Statistics, D.B.S.

Table 45.—MANUFACTURED FOOD
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS; QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

Wheat Flour				Margarine		Oatmeal and Rolled Oats	Cereals Ready to Serve	Macaroni, etc. Dry	Baking Powder	Yeast, Fresh and Dried	Dried Eggs ⁽³⁾
Production		Exports ⁽¹⁾	Production	Stocks End of Period ⁽²⁾							
P.C. of capacity	Million barrels				Million barrels						
Million pounds											
1954	71.8	1.77	0.82	9.66	3.64	8.06	18.38	19.30	2.28	6.69	0.21
1955	72.0	1.68	0.74	10.43	2.97	7.33	20.88	19.96	2.36	..	0.21
1954 M	70.0	1.71	0.86	8.71	3.15	4.32	19.33	17.62	2.33	6.77	0.32
	J	70.4	1.77	0.89	9.55	3.49					
J	63.4	1.60	0.75	7.80	3.22	5.30	15.49	21.34	2.30	6.83	0.02
	A	72.0	1.81	0.74	8.29	2.63					
S	79.4	1.93	0.82	10.76	2.71	12.93	18.40	21.62	2.57	6.55	0.10
	O	79.6	1.94	0.90	11.72	3.14					
N	75.2	1.88	0.70	10.92	3.66	9.94	23.88	20.38	2.20	..	0.30
	D	66.6	1.67	0.70	9.88	3.64					
1955 J	64.6	1.55	0.63	11.49	3.55	5.91	22.64	19.72	2.25	..	0.29
	F	68.3	1.59	0.71	10.59	4.15					
M	76.2	1.90	0.79	11.77	4.30	8.43	18.60	18.10	2.43	..	0.16
	A	73.7	1.70	1.08	10.43	3.81					
M	73.3	1.68	0.81	11.45	4.70 ^r	6.19	21.06	22.76	2.41	..	..
	J	68.5	1.64	0.60	8.71	5.22 ^r					
J	62.7	1.43	0.55	7.75	3.65	6.05	21.06	22.76	2.41	..	..
	A	69.0	1.68	0.67	9.18	3.54					
S	79.7	1.79	0.85	9.47	2.89	8.98	21.06	22.76	2.41	..	..
	O	78.2	1.77	0.69	11.31	3.00					
N	80.9	1.86	0.85	11.58	3.04	7.89	21.06	22.76	2.41	..	..
	D	68.8	1.64	0.62	11.38	2.97					
1956 J	69.6	1.58	0.61	10.55	2.99	6.12	21.06	22.76	2.41	..	..
	F	69.7	1.59	0.68	11.56	3.52					
M	71.7	1.70	0.74 ^r	11.85	3.81	5.92	21.06	22.76	2.41	..	..
	A	73.0	1.67	0.73	11.24	4.19					
M	72.9	1.73	0.81	9.87	4.11	6.00	21.06	22.76	2.41	..	..
	J	72.4	1.68	0.67	8.71	4.33					

Table 45.—MANUFACTURED FOOD: Production—concluded

QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

	Biscuits Soda	Biscuits Plain and Fancy	Chewing Gum	Cocoa Powder (for sale)	Chocolate Bars	Chocolate Confection- ery ⁽¹⁾	Sugar Confection- ery	Jams and Jellies	Marma- lades	Soups Canned
	Million pounds		Million boxes	Million pounds	Million dozen			Million pounds		
1954	11.39	47.15	3.63	2.08	12.05	9.15	19.27	22.20	5.27	55.61
1955	11.31	47.20	3.70	2.00	11.17	8.91	19.08	22.09	4.92	57.16
1954 1st	12.91	43.15	3.73	2.19	12.06	9.25	15.24	17.60	6.00	36.75
2nd	10.80	48.70	3.96	2.29	10.88	6.81	15.49	21.89	5.44	40.48
3rd	10.65	49.91	3.33	2.25	11.69	6.94	19.90	28.84	4.66	72.11
4th	11.19	46.85	3.52	1.58	13.57	13.61	26.45	20.46	4.96	73.09
1955 1st	12.03	42.72	3.78	2.21	11.90	8.40	16.41	19.90	5.33	43.24
2nd	11.13	49.56	4.04	1.93	10.13	6.01	15.80	23.38	4.58	40.22
3rd	10.58	51.36	3.27	1.78	10.62	6.79	17.02	26.43	4.55	77.28
4th	11.48	45.14	3.71	2.09	12.03	14.45	27.08	18.64	5.22	67.89
1956 1st	12.65	44.61	3.11	2.04	12.59	9.33	15.54	17.37	5.89	48.09

	Infant and Junior Foods	Baked Beans	Pickles, Relishes and Sauces	Process Cheese	Peanut Butter	Peanuts, Salted and Roasted	Luncheon Meat	Ready Dinners ⁽²⁾	Tea, Blended, Packed, etc.	Coffee Roasted	Carbo- nated Beverages
	Million pounds		Million gallons								Million gallons
1954	15.05	23.97	1.70 ⁽³⁾	11.11	6.31	4.85	2.67	4.40	11.19	17.70	25.95
1955	15.82	21.05	1.98	11.25	6.27	5.03	5.42	4.75	10.46	19.18	29.71
1954 1st	9.25	23.80	1.49	12.37	6.58	4.69	2.14	3.67	12.01	22.61	19.83
2nd	9.62	22.59	1.47	9.65	6.23	3.96	1.76	4.34	12.09	14.24	28.70
3rd	16.25	22.70	2.26	10.81	6.18	4.87	3.38	3.02	9.21	14.06	31.31
4th	25.08	26.78	1.59	11.61	6.27	5.87	3.39	6.57	11.47	19.90	23.96
1955 1st	15.06	22.72	1.40	11.66	6.55	4.45	5.83	4.37	11.89	17.99	20.94
2nd	10.98	24.27	1.56	10.84	6.34	5.36	6.14	4.20	9.27	19.01	31.64
3rd	16.90	14.50	2.67	10.78	6.08	4.97	5.75	3.32	9.79	18.86	41.00
4th	20.34	22.69	2.30	11.72	6.12	5.33	3.95	7.13	10.91	20.87	25.25
1956 1st	12.56	29.40	3.07 ⁽⁴⁾	12.80	7.44	4.87	5.33	4.22	10.93	20.15	23.31

SUGAR: PRODUCTION, SALES AND STOCKS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

RAW CANE SUGAR			REFINED SUGAR					
	Receipts	Stocks end of period	Production			Domestic Sales		
			Granulated	Yellow and brown	Total	Beet	Cane	End of period
					Million pounds			
1954	104.4	173.4	108.8	10.9	119.7	20.8	99.7	281.2
1955	110.8	152.6	121.7	10.9	132.6	19.8	107.5	340.9
1954 M	51.4	60.8	53.8	8.8	62.6	23.8	86.4	216.7
A	98.7	72.0	72.4	10.4	82.8	18.7	86.1	194.6
M	97.1	48.5	106.0	11.4	117.4	17.8	92.3	201.7
J	152.3	67.9	119.6	12.2	131.8	22.9	119.3	191.1
J	125.8	105.0	76.4	6.8	83.2	20.6	129.5	124.0
A	107.1	71.5	122.4	10.9	133.3	19.9	130.7	106.6
S	178.1	116.1	121.5	12.3	133.9	18.1	132.8	89.5
O	139.9	137.0	176.9	14.3	191.2	16.3	106.3	157.8
N	171.2	184.8	212.8	14.3	227.1	25.7	95.4	263.7
D	61.1	173.4	110.3	11.8	122.1	22.7	81.8	281.2
1955 J	26.7	127.3	68.4	8.5	76.9	20.8	80.2	256.3
F	31.6	79.9	74.3	10.9	85.2	20.6	73.7	245.7
M	64.8	69.3	64.7	9.0	73.7	24.1	92.1	202.9
A	94.8	65.1	84.7	10.6	95.4	16.1	94.0	188.0
M	152.9	79.1	120.0	12.1	132.0	14.9	103.3	201.7
J	158.2	107.5	116.4	12.3	128.6	21.2	135.2	173.7
J	109.7	120.7	83.7	7.5	91.2	21.8	128.2	113.3
A	133.2	88.6	145.3	10.7	156.0	20.8	143.0	104.8
S	152.0	99.6	129.8	11.1	140.9	14.7	144.6	88.2
O	177.9	134.0	230.0	12.8	242.8	18.1	116.5	196.2
N	162.8	167.3	228.6	12.8	241.5	23.8	96.4	317.3
D	64.8	152.6	114.9	12.1	127.0	20.9	82.5	340.9
1956 J	52.9	121.6	72.1	8.5	80.6	22.1	76.3	322.0
F	58.9	96.4	75.6	10.4	86.0	24.0	79.9	301.6
M	45.3	75.9	55.3	8.9	64.2	26.5	87.7	251.4
A	88.4	69.0	80.7	9.5	90.2	18.6	92.9	229.9
M	154.9	75.9	127.0	12.8	139.8	19.8	113.5	236.3
J	157.2	103.5	118.3	9.9	128.2	22.8	119.7	221.3

⁽¹⁾Bulk and packages.⁽²⁾Includes Beef Stews and Boiled Dinners.⁽³⁾Annual data include chili-sauce.⁽⁴⁾Includes tomato sauce.

Source: Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, and The Sugar Situation in Canada, D.B.S.

Table 46.—VALUE OF RETAIL TRADE
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

BY KINDS OF BUSINESS											
	Total All Stores ⁽¹⁾	Grocery and Com- bination Stores	Meat Stores ⁽²⁾	General Stores	Depart- ment Stores	Variety Stores	Motor Vehicle Dealers	Garages and Filling Stations	Clothing Stores ⁽²⁾	Shoe Stores	Lumber and Building Materials and Hardware
Million dollars											
1954	1,005.5	190.0	12.9	42.9	88.5	19.5	169.1	52.7	51.7	10.1	54.4
1955	1,072.8	201.4	77.6	44.0	95.9	20.8	195.3	54.6	53.0	10.2	57.9
1954 F	804.3	167.4	11.5	32.8	66.0	12.8	141.4	40.8	36.8	6.4	33.9
M	943.0	176.1	12.2	36.7	80.4	14.7	199.5	44.8	43.7	7.5	42.2
A	1,029.5	186.1	13.1	40.3	86.7	19.3	218.1	52.2	55.1	11.4	46.7
M	1,070.7	194.2	13.5	46.5	84.7	19.0	219.3	58.4	52.3	11.1	60.6
J	1,064.6	193.0	12.9	45.5	84.3	19.4	211.7	58.0	53.0	11.8	64.7
J	1,063.8	208.1	13.0	50.5	67.4	19.2	201.1	63.5	48.6	9.8	65.5
A	994.0	184.5	12.3	46.1	73.7	16.8	166.8	59.7	41.5	8.4	66.0
S	1,011.2	189.1	12.6	44.2	89.1	18.1	160.7	55.1	46.5	10.3	62.9
O	1,020.0	199.7	13.6	44.9	96.3	19.9	136.9	56.7	54.5	10.1	62.5
N	1,013.7	184.9	12.2	42.6	118.6	20.9	130.9	49.9	56.6	10.5	57.5
D	1,248.9	218.7	15.4	50.4	152.0	41.5	129.8	49.6	89.6	15.7	55.8
1955 J	840.1	182.0	59.7	34.6	69.0	12.8	126.6	44.3	41.3	7.1	37.3
F	798.5	175.2	61.9	32.8	67.8	13.1	129.8	40.9	35.4	5.8	33.6
M	915.9	188.6	66.5	36.7	81.8	15.1	173.9	44.5	41.7	7.1	38.5
A	1,101.0	207.9	76.1	42.0	90.4	21.4	245.2	53.5	57.3	12.0	48.2
M	1,124.0	196.9	73.1	46.4	93.2	19.5	257.8	59.4	51.9	11.0	65.7
J	1,189.2	209.4	78.5	48.1	90.6	20.3	274.6	62.4	55.0	11.9	72.0
J	1,112.3	210.3	82.4	50.7	71.1	19.3	233.6	65.5	48.5	9.5	66.2
A	1,112.3	198.4	79.9	48.3	81.2	18.0	221.6	62.5	42.9	8.7	73.1
S	1,121.8	205.9	79.7	46.8	102.3	20.7	195.0	59.7	50.2	11.4	71.9
O	1,125.4	209.8	79.4	46.0	107.3	21.7	184.3	59.0	56.8	10.7	70.7
N	1,094.6	197.1	74.7	43.9	133.0	22.9	154.1	51.8	60.0	11.2	60.2
D	1,339.1	235.9	119.6	51.9	163.3	44.6	147.6	51.7	95.1	16.0	57.5
1956 J	880.0	189.1	61.3	35.4	74.0	13.9	129.7	46.9	42.1	7.1	41.1
F	864.2	187.0	64.4	34.7	75.2	14.1	142.3	43.5	36.3	5.9	39.6
M	1,045.4	215.9	78.1	41.0	93.5	20.8	190.0	49.4	53.4	9.3	42.7
A	1,106.9	200.4	69.3	39.4	94.9	18.9	259.6	54.5	50.1	10.2	54.3
M	1,237.0	217.3	78.5	50.0	102.9	21.2	281.0	64.4	55.2	12.0	73.3
J	1,286.7	238.3	84.5	52.6	99.5	24.0	277.3	66.6	61.6	13.8	77.5

BY KINDS OF BUSINESS							BY ECONOMIC AREAS				
	Furniture Stores ⁽⁴⁾	Radio and Appliance Dealers	Restau- rants	Fuel Dealers	Drug Stores	Jewellery Stores	Atlantic Prov- inces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia
Million dollars											
1954	16.2	24.3	37.7	20.8	23.5	9.6	85.4	233.1	386.2	196.6	104.1
1955	43.3		37.6	22.0	23.9	10.0	92.0	247.1	416.7	202.1	114.9
1954 F	12.0	22.1	32.1	24.5	21.7	6.7	65.3	179.0	320.0	156.7	83.3
M	15.2	26.2	33.9	24.2	22.4	7.5	79.3	221.4	353.8	175.4	113.1
A	15.6	22.9	36.9	16.2	23.3	7.6	88.4	248.9	388.0	205.1	99.1
M	17.1	21.9	39.8	12.6	22.7	8.4	94.7	248.4	408.9	214.7	104.0
J	16.9	23.0	38.1	13.6	22.8	8.5	92.9	251.0	409.6	202.2	108.7
J	16.8	22.1	42.3	12.1	22.2	8.1	92.1	242.3	403.6	215.9	109.9
A	16.1	20.4	44.2	14.5	22.8	9.0	85.9	224.5	371.0	207.1	105.5
S	16.8	24.7	40.0	22.0	22.8	8.8	84.4	236.1	387.2	199.7	103.8
O	18.3	25.3	40.0	23.0	23.7	9.1	84.7	238.2	387.9	201.7	107.5
N	17.7	26.0	37.3	24.6	22.5	10.5	84.2	243.8	385.6	198.2	101.8
D	19.7	33.7	35.7	30.7	32.6	24.6	107.4	281.6	496.6	230.7	132.7
1955 J	40.7		32.1	32.4	22.6	7.2	71.6	187.0	334.2	153.9	93.3
F	34.7		30.0	28.4	21.3	6.6	66.8	182.0	322.6	139.9	87.3
M	39.0		32.5	27.9	22.7	7.5	81.7	211.1	359.8	157.5	105.8
A	39.5		37.4	14.5	23.8	7.4	94.1	257.8	426.2	208.3	114.7
M	38.8		39.3	11.6	22.5	8.0	100.1	261.5	433.3	215.3	113.8
J	42.9		38.9	13.2	23.4	9.2	102.6	277.4	457.8	223.7	127.8
J	41.6		41.3	10.4	22.3	8.6	98.1	250.1	430.7	216.2	117.3
A	41.0		44.8	12.6	24.0	9.9	96.9	247.4	415.6	229.7	122.7
S	46.1		41.4	21.6	23.9	9.3	92.5	255.4	426.6	226.3	120.9
O	48.3		40.6	23.8	24.1	9.1	95.4	262.9	429.7	220.5	116.9
N	47.0		37.1	29.3	22.5	11.1	90.1	263.9	424.5	203.5	112.5
D	60.5		35.6	38.8	33.7	25.7	114.4	308.4	539.9	230.7	145.6
1956 J	42.9		33.0	37.9	22.8	7.1	73.2	201.6	352.1	152.1	101.0
F	38.6		31.8	31.0	22.7	7.2	72.0	203.0	343.4	150.3	95.6
M	42.7		34.2	30.6	24.9	8.5	89.9	250.1	408.8	176.6	120.0
A	40.1		37.2	18.9	23.2	7.8	91.8	263.5	418.5	210.6	122.5
M	43.7		41.5	15.8	24.1	9.0	111.6	285.4	463.5	243.7	132.8
J	49.3		41.8	14.3	25.1	9.1	112.2	298.8	494.2	244.4	137.1

Table 47.—RETAIL SALES AND STOCKS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS⁽¹⁾

DEPARTMENT STORES															
Total All Departments			Ladies' Apparel and Accessories		Men's and Boys' Clothing Furnishings and Shoes		Food and Kindred Products		Piece Goods, Linens and Domestics		Home Furnishings, Furniture, Radio and Appliances				
Sales Stocks			Sales Stocks		Sales Stocks		Sales Stocks		Sales Stocks		Sales Stocks				
Million dollars															
1954		88.5	234.9	25.1	57.2	10.6	29.9	5.5	4.1	4.8	17.5	17.3	57.1		
1955		95.9	238.2	26.3	59.1	11.3	29.7	5.8	5.0	4.9	17.0	19.7	58.1		
1954	F	66.0	233.2	17.0	63.2	6.1	31.5	4.9	4.6	4.7	17.0	15.7	51.0		
	M	80.4	251.3	23.7	69.1	8.6	34.6	5.5	4.6	4.8	17.8	16.9	53.5		
	A	86.7	255.4	27.6	69.3	10.4	34.9	5.9	4.7	4.4	18.7	15.4	55.8		
	M	84.7	250.0	25.0	65.5	9.2	34.4	5.3	4.4	4.4	18.3	18.8	55.4		
	J	84.3	236.4	23.0	59.0	9.8	31.2	5.1	4.2	4.5	17.1	16.8	55.0		
	J	67.4	251.2	16.2	64.2	6.6	33.2	5.1	4.3	3.8	17.7	15.1	58.2		
	A	73.7	265.3	19.1	73.3	6.8	37.0	4.8	4.2	4.2	18.4	18.0	56.1		
	S	89.1	264.7	28.1	73.7	10.5	38.0	4.9	4.2	4.9	17.7	17.9	54.2		
	O	96.3	294.2	29.6	80.4	12.7	42.7	5.7	4.7	5.0	18.5	18.9	59.1		
	N	118.6	281.7	34.4	74.2	16.6	39.5	5.9	4.9	5.4	17.7	21.7	57.2		
	D	152.0	234.9	42.2	57.2	23.2	29.9	8.5	4.1	5.5	17.5	19.3	57.1		
1955	J	69.0	237.2	16.7	58.9	6.7	30.3	5.2	4.2	6.1	16.8	16.3	55.6		
	F	67.8	256.1	16.4	68.7	6.3	33.3	5.2	4.3	4.6	18.0	17.0	57.0		
	M	81.7	267.6	23.8	72.2	8.6	35.5	5.7	4.3	4.6	18.8	17.5	58.9		
	A	90.2	265.5	28.2	69.8	10.5	34.9	5.7	4.0	4.2	18.9	17.4	60.4		
	M	93.1	262.7 ^r	26.3	67.0	9.7	35.3	5.2	4.3	4.6	18.4 ^r	20.0	59.3 ^r		
	J	90.4 ^r	242.6	23.8 ^r	61.4	10.3 ^r	32.2	5.3	4.0	4.4	16.5	18.7	55.2		
	J	71.1	252.7	16.0	65.2	6.7	33.3	4.8	4.7	3.8	16.7	17.7	57.2		
	A	81.2	278.4	20.0	77.5	7.2	38.6	5.0	5.2	4.5	18.3	21.1	57.8		
	S	102.3	267.5	30.8	74.5	11.8	37.8	5.7	4.6	5.6	17.2	22.6	54.7		
	O	107.3	298.8	31.6	81.9	13.6	42.3	6.1	5.9	5.4	18.5	23.1	59.4		
	N	133.0	289.8	37.8	76.9	19.3	39.3	6.4	6.3	5.9	17.8	24.0	59.1		
	D	163.3	238.2	44.0	59.1	24.5	29.7	9.6	5.0	5.8	17.0	21.4	58.1		
1956	J	74.0	248.7	16.8	63.9	6.8	31.3	5.4	4.9	6.8	16.8	19.0	57.4		
	F	75.2	276.2	17.5	75.5	6.9	35.5	5.6	..	5.6	18.1	19.2	61.7		
	M	93.5	289.6	27.8	77.9	10.3	37.0	7.0	4.6	4.9	19.4	19.2	66.4		
	A	94.9	291.0	27.3	76.5	10.4	37.2	5.5	4.7	4.7	19.7	20.3	67.2		
	M	102.9	287.2	28.4	73.2	10.4	37.6	5.8	4.6	5.1	19.1	22.4	66.5		
	J	99.5		25.1		11.5		6.1		4.6		21.4			
CHAIN STORES															
Total All Trades			Grocery and Combination		Women's Clothing		Shoe		Lumber and Building Materials		Furniture, Radio and Appliances		Variety		
Sales Stocks			Sales Stocks		Sales Stocks		Sales Stocks		Sales Stocks		Sales Stocks		Sales Stocks		
Million dollars															
1954		178.9	248.9	72.0	47.2	4.6	7.4	3.8	13.9	7.0	22.6	8.1	16.4	16.2	27.3
1955		191.0	262.0	79.6	52.6	4.9	7.4	3.9	14.1	7.1	21.7	8.6	19.2	17.3	30.8
1954	F	142.6	232.9	63.3	39.3	3.2	7.8	2.3	14.2	4.4	23.3	6.7	16.3	10.6	27.3
	M	155.6	246.3	68.2	39.1	3.4	9.2	2.7	15.7	3.9	25.5	8.2	16.3	12.2	30.5
	A	172.0	250.8	70.5	39.8	4.6	8.7	4.2	15.7	4.5	25.7	8.1	15.8	16.0	32.8
	M	179.4	251.9	74.1	39.5	4.9	7.8	4.1	15.8	7.6	25.5	8.4	16.8	15.8	34.0
	J	179.0	252.7	71.2	42.1	5.1	7.4	4.5	15.2	8.0	25.6	8.2	16.9	16.1	33.9
	J	188.6	248.2	77.5	43.2	5.0	6.3	4.0	14.5	9.3	23.8	7.3	17.9	16.0	33.1
	A	168.9	253.3	66.7	43.8	3.5	7.5	3.1	15.1	10.6	24.6	7.1	17.1	13.9	34.3
	S	174.7	261.7	69.4	44.5	4.0	8.3	3.8	15.6	9.1	23.9	8.6	16.5	15.0	37.7
	O	188.1	276.6	77.5	46.4	4.6	9.5	3.7	16.0	8.6	23.5	9.0	18.3	16.6	39.1
	N	180.6	297.4	71.6	48.0	4.4	10.8	4.0	15.9	8.4	23.3	8.7	18.4	17.5	40.1
	D	270.4	248.9	85.4	47.2	8.6	7.4	6.4	13.9	5.5	22.6	10.0	16.4	34.6	27.3
1955	J	150.7	237.9	72.0	43.1	3.7	6.9	2.3	13.2	4.0	24.2	7.1	15.8	10.7	27.8
	F	147.6	244.4	69.1	43.8	3.0	7.7	2.2	14.8	3.8	23.4	6.7	15.9	10.8	31.2
	M	163.4	258.2	77.2	45.3	3.4	9.2	2.6	15.7	3.0	24.3	7.3	16.3	12.6	35.5
	A	190.3	257.3	83.2	44.6	5.0	9.3	4.6	15.6	4.1	25.0	7.9	16.0	17.7	35.2
	M	183.9	262.6	76.8	46.0	5.1	9.5	4.2	16.0	8.1	27.7	8.3	16.5	16.1	34.9
	J	193.8	261.6	80.4	47.7	5.6	9.0	4.6	15.2	8.4	26.0	8.6	17.0	16.8	33.9
	J	192.7	256.3	80.4	46.5	5.3	7.0	3.8	14.6	9.0	26.3	7.4	17.3	15.9	32.6
	A	184.8	260.7	74.0	46.6	3.9	8.6	3.3	15.3	10.6	23.3	8.9	17.3	14.9	34.0
	S	196.8	266.7	80.3	47.3	4.7	9.8	4.3	16.0	10.1	21.9	9.7	17.6	17.1	35.9
	O	203.2	291.2	84.5	50.3	4.9	10.9	4.0	16.4	10.3	21.2	10.4	21.6	17.9	40.4
	N	195.3	312.5	79.8	52.7	4.6	11.9	4.4	15.9	8.3	21.3	9.5	20.3	19.1	42.6
	D	290.0	262.0	97.6	52.6	9.3	7.4	6.6	14.1	5.5	21.7	11.1	19.2	37.5	30.8
1956	J	160.9	255.5	78.1	48.8	3.7	8.8	2.4	13.7	4.4	24.6	7.6	15.9	11.7	31.3
	F	160.3	269.7	76.8	50.3	3.3	10.0	2.2	15.3	4.6	26.5	7.9	17.3	11.7	36.7
	M	198.4	272.2	92.5	51.5	4.6	10.1	3.6	16.3	3.3	28.2	8.5	15.6	17.3	37.2
	A	180.3	279.1	82.2	51.3	4.3	10.7	3.9	16.8	4.9	29.5	8.0	16.5	15.4	39.0
	M	206.2	282.1	89.0	53.9	4.4	10.6	4.4	17.2	10.2	29.1	9.4	15.8	17.5	39.6
	J	225.5		97.4		6.2		5.6		9.5		9.6		20.0	

⁽¹⁾ Department store stocks at end of period at selling value and chain store stocks at end of period at cost value.
Source: Department Store Sales and Stocks, and Chain Store Sales and Stocks, D.B.S.

Table 48A.—RETAIL CREDIT
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS⁽¹⁾

COMBINED TRADES—Sales and Percentage Composition									
	Cash			Credit					
	Total Sales	Sales	Percent	Total		Instalment		Charge	
				Sales	Percent	Sales	Percent	Sales	Percent
Million dollars or percentages									
1954	3,016.5	1,972.0	65.4	1,044.5	34.6	357.9	11.9	686.6	22.7
1955	3,218.5	2,048.1	63.7 ^r	1,170.5 ^r	36.4 ^r	419.6 ^r	13.0 ^r	750.9	23.4 ^r
1951 4th qtr.	2,887.6	1,962.9	68.0	924.7	32.0	231.0	8.0	693.7	24.0
1952 1st qtr.	2,349.9	1,542.5	65.6	807.4	34.4	243.7	10.4	563.7	24.0
2nd qtr.	3,034.8	1,907.9	62.9	1,126.9	37.1	423.8	13.9	703.1	23.2
3rd qtr.	2,957.2	1,890.5	63.9	1,066.7	36.1	367.9	12.5	698.8	23.6
4th qtr.	3,190.2	2,077.5	65.1	1,112.7	34.9	386.1	12.1	726.6	22.8
1953 1st qtr.	2,567.5	1,651.2	64.3	916.3	35.7	337.5	13.2	578.8	22.5
2nd qtr.	3,211.6	2,019.7	62.9	1,191.9	37.1	471.1	14.7	720.8	22.4
3rd qtr.	3,077.2	1,978.9	64.3	1,098.3	35.7	391.7	12.7	706.6	23.0
4th qtr.	3,271.6	2,158.4	66.0	1,113.2	34.0	385.2	11.8	728.0	22.2
1954 1st qtr.	2,548.4	1,665.7	65.4	882.7	34.6	303.7	11.9	579.0	22.7
2nd qtr.	3,165.9	2,032.8	64.2	1,133.1	35.8	413.1	13.1	720.0	22.7
3rd qtr.	3,069.5	1,996.0	65.0	1,073.5	35.0	370.1	12.1	703.4	22.9
4th qtr.	3,282.0	2,193.4	66.8	1,088.6	33.2	344.6	10.5	744.0	22.7
1955 1st qtr.	2,554.5	1,651.1	64.6	903.4	35.4	296.4	11.6	607.0	23.8
2nd qtr.	3,414.2	2,117.5	62.0	1,296.7	38.0	522.4	15.3	774.3	22.7
3rd qtr.	3,346.3	2,098.2	62.7	1,248.1 ^r	37.3	458.3 ^r	13.7	789.8	23.6
4th qtr.	3,559.0	2,325.4	65.3	1,233.6	34.7	401.2	11.3	832.4	23.4
1956 1st qtr.	2,789.6	1,809.9	64.9	979.7	35.1	325.2	11.6	654.5	23.5

SELECTED TRADES

	Department Stores			Clothing Stores			Furniture, Radio and Appliance Stores		
	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable ⁽¹⁾	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable ⁽¹⁾	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable ⁽¹⁾
Million dollars									
1954	265.4	96.8	186.2	155.0	38.9	44.5	121.4	81.6	156.4
1955	287.7	109.9	226.4	159.0	40.6	48.3	130.0	89.9	174.9
1951 4th qtr.	305.0	90.3	77.2	190.9	46.2	30.6	94.3	54.9	64.1
1952 1st qtr.	188.4	56.9	60.2	120.2	29.3	25.9	91.0	58.8	64.7
2nd qtr.	239.3	85.5	77.8	163.0	39.8	28.5	113.1	76.6	80.5
3rd qtr.	216.8	82.0	95.6	137.4	31.8	28.8	109.8	74.6	94.8
4th qtr.	346.4	124.7	140.5	211.5	54.2	39.2	132.1	86.1	111.6
1953 1st qtr.	207.5	71.6	126.9	129.5	36.5	35.0	111.2	73.4	111.3
2nd qtr.	245.6	86.2	132.0	165.3	42.4	35.3	122.1	83.3	117.2
3rd qtr.	223.1	80.1	135.0	139.2	32.8	33.6	111.6	76.1	125.9
4th qtr.	350.8	124.9	166.6	207.9	53.8	44.2	134.6	87.9	137.8
1954 1st qtr.	208.9	73.7	145.9	122.2	32.8	36.3	110.8	74.3	134.2
2nd qtr.	255.6	92.5	148.9	160.5	40.5	36.8	117.3	79.7	137.6
3rd qtr.	230.2	85.2	151.0	136.6	31.5	35.2	116.9	79.3	144.6
4th qtr.	367.0	135.8	186.2	200.7	50.7	44.5	140.7	92.9	156.4
1955 1st qtr.	218.6	80.6	164.4	118.4	31.9	37.9	114.4	76.9	149.6
2nd qtr.	274.2	104.2	170.4	164.2	42.4	39.7	121.2	84.8	144.6
3rd qtr.	254.5	102.3	181.2	141.6	32.9	38.2	128.7	90.5	155.3
4th qtr.	403.6	152.5	226.4	211.9	55.2	48.3	155.8	107.2	174.9
1956 1st qtr.	242.7	90.3	193.8	131.6	36.8	42.2	124.2	85.1	166.8

	Motor Vehicle Dealers			General Stores			Garages and Filling Stations		
	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable ⁽¹⁾	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable ⁽¹⁾	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable ⁽¹⁾
Million dollars									
1954	507.2	329.9	162.5	128.7	42.8	28.9	158.1	39.0	25.6
1955	586.1	397.2	88.7	132.1	42.3	27.1	163.8	46.7	27.8
1951 4th qtr.	387.8	254.0	95.5	145.9	48.7	26.4	120.8	31.7	18.8
1952 1st qtr.	408.0	272.5	93.1	110.4	38.6	23.9	101.5	27.9	17.1
2nd qtr.	662.5	434.6	113.7	138.3	49.0	25.9	134.4	33.5	18.5
3rd qtr.	543.5	357.6	105.8	146.9	51.3	28.3	144.5	34.1	20.2
4th qtr.	481.7	332.9	86.4	145.1	48.5	27.7	126.8	33.3	19.5
1953 1st qtr.	504.9	335.8	100.0	105.0	36.4	24.6	108.9	28.8	18.6
2nd qtr.	721.8	469.9	110.7	135.1	47.0	25.6	147.8	38.0	20.6
3rd qtr.	577.2	376.9	97.9	143.4	48.3	27.9	160.9	36.7	20.4
4th qtr.	480.1	321.7	77.1	137.8	43.7	27.6	138.7	34.1	20.4
1954 1st qtr.	453.4	291.1	79.9	104.0	35.8	27.2	129.1	34.0	23.1
2nd qtr.	649.1	408.3	95.9	132.3	46.4	29.0	168.5	41.8	25.5
3rd qtr.	528.6	346.8	83.8	140.8	46.4	29.2	178.4	41.1	24.6
4th qtr.	397.6	273.5	62.5	137.8	42.5	28.9	156.3	38.9	25.6
1955 1st qtr.	430.3	285.7	68.7	104.1	34.0	26.1	129.6	38.3	24.5
2nd qtr.	777.7	520.3	96.3	136.5	43.1	29.1	175.4	50.4	28.1
3rd qtr.	650.2	448.0	94.1	145.8	45.7	29.9	187.7	51.5	30.0
4th qtr.	486.0	334.6	88.7	141.8	46.3	27.1	162.5	46.7	27.8
1956 1st qtr.	462.1	308.9	85.9	111.1	36.0	25.3	139.7	42.4	26.0

Table 48B.—CONSUMER CREDIT OUTSTANDING

END OF PERIOD

ESTIMATES OF SELECTED ITEMS						
	Total of Selected Items	Charge Accounts ⁽¹⁾	Instalment Credit			Cash Personal Loans ⁽⁴⁾
			Total	Retail Dealers ⁽²⁾	Finance Companies ⁽³⁾	
Millions of Dollars						
1954	1,843 ^r	363	819 ^r	322	497 ^r	661
1955	2,182 ^r	374 ^r	978 ^r	377	601 ^r	830
1951 1st qtr.	1,005	239	379	163	216	387
2nd qtr.	977	219	365	141	224	393
3rd qtr.	936	219	337	122	215	380
4th qtr.	973	283	309	123	186	381
1952 1st qtr.	916	244	292	116	176	380
2nd qtr.	1,076	231	428	163	265	417
3rd qtr.	1,202	241	526	192	334	435
4th qtr.	1,385	309	616	243	373	460
1953 1st qtr.	1,428	283	668	242	426	477
2nd qtr.	1,564 ^r	268	771 ^r	247	524 ^r	525
3rd qtr.	1,619 ^r	269	805 ^r	254	551 ^r	545
4th qtr.	1,710 ^r	339	804 ^r	284	520 ^r	567
1954 1st qtr.	1,667 ^r	313	778 ^r	278	500 ^r	576
2nd qtr.	1,725 ^r	300	810 ^r	284	526 ^r	615
3rd qtr.	1,749 ^r	297	817 ^r	285	532 ^r	635
4th qtr.	1,843 ^r	363	819 ^r	322	497 ^r	661
1955 1st qtr.	1,776 ^r	301	800 ^r	304	496 ^r	675
2nd qtr.	1,933 ^r	317	873 ^r	314	559 ^r	743
3rd qtr.	2,053 ^r	330	944 ^r	334	610 ^r	779
4th qtr.	2,182 ^r	374 ^r	978 ^r	377	601 ^r	830
1956 1st qtr.	2,128 ^p	326 ^p	953 ^p	357 ^p	596 ^p	849 ^p

Note: Excluded from this tabulation are the charge accounts of certain categories of dealers whose credit is extended mainly to farmers or other businesses rather than to consumers.

⁽¹⁾Consumers' charge accounts receivables outstanding on the books of retail dealers.

⁽²⁾Consumers' instalment receivables outstanding on the books of retail dealers.

⁽³⁾Instalment paper held by sales finance, acceptance, small loan companies and money lenders in connection with the financing of retail purchases of consumer goods largely new and used automobiles.

⁽⁴⁾Includes estimated personal loans by chartered banks, small loan companies, licensed money lenders and credit unions.

Source: "Statistical Summary"—Bank of Canada.

Table 49.—VALUE OF WHOLESALE TRADE⁽¹⁾

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Total	Foods	Clothing Footwear and Textiles	Drugs and Sundries	Electrical Appliances	Farm Machinery	Coal and Coke	Hard-ware	Build-ing Mate-rials	Industry and Transport Machinery	Auto parts and Equipment	Newsprint and Paper Products	Tobacco and Confectionery
Million dollars													
1954	505.2	118.2	23.5	12.8	12.5	4.3	14.9	21.7	45.6	38.5	21.8	20.8	41.5
1955	562.7	126.8	24.9	13.8	14.0	5.0	14.9	23.6	54.6	47.7	29.4	22.0	42.5
1954 A	500.3	111.8	22.8	12.3	9.8	6.7	11.6	21.1	39.7	39.3	23.4	19.3	41.0
M	509.9	119.6	21.1	12.5	10.2	6.3	13.9	23.3	44.1	40.9	23.5	20.1	40.9
J	543.1	130.5	20.6	12.7	9.9	6.6	14.7	24.4	53.3	45.2	23.4	20.6	46.6
J	504.0	129.3	17.8	12.2	10.3	5.1	13.4	22.1	53.3	39.9	19.2	20.1	42.7
A	501.9	119.5	26.3	12.0	12.8	5.0	14.0	23.6	53.4	36.3	19.6	21.4	40.6
S	516.4	124.1	31.6	13.7	15.0	3.9	17.3	26.1	51.6	35.2	21.5	21.8	44.5
O	514.1	124.8	28.1	13.9	15.6	3.2	17.1	24.5	51.5	36.6	21.2	23.2	40.7
N	560.8	125.1	27.9	14.4	17.8	2.3	18.1	24.0	52.8	38.6	25.3	23.9	42.8
D	545.6	121.6	21.0	13.1	17.7	2.0	15.8	20.2	46.6	39.0	21.9	22.0	50.1
1955 J	446.7	101.4	16.2	12.4	12.1	2.2	15.9	14.9	38.9	22.6	21.5	21.1	34.4
F	458.9	104.0	22.3	12.0	12.1	2.0	14.0	17.0	33.5	34.5	19.7	19.0	36.7
M	526.5	120.1	26.3	14.0	11.3	3.9	13.0	20.5	42.2	47.6	27.3	22.7	41.1
A	545.7	116.3	22.2	13.0	10.0	6.9	10.7	20.9	42.1	43.3	29.0	20.4	41.1
M	609.3	128.4	22.6	13.7	10.2	6.3	13.3	24.4	53.6	52.5	32.5	22.5	42.5
J	634.4	140.5	22.5	14.3	12.1	6.8	14.6	26.5	64.4	58.9	32.3	21.1	45.7
J	565.4	132.9	18.0	12.5	11.2	7.2	13.6	23.0	67.5	49.8	30.1	18.3	43.8
A	599.2	133.2	27.6	13.9	12.1	8.1	12.8	27.0	71.2	53.0	35.7	21.6	42.7
S	618.8	141.1	35.2	15.4	18.7	4.9	16.1	28.6	69.4	54.2	31.3	23.6	46.7
O	594.5	135.0	32.4	15.0	18.5	4.7	18.2	28.0	64.8	50.3	31.2	25.7	41.4
N	598.2	136.5	30.8	15.5	19.1	3.5	18.4	29.7	59.3	55.5	31.8	26.1	42.7
D	549.9	132.2	23.3	14.3	20.5	4.0	17.8	23.1	46.5	49.7	30.0	22.2	50.9
1956 J	473.0	108.4	19.6	13.7	11.4	3.0	16.4	18.0	44.9	40.2	18.8	22.6	37.1
F	528.4	114.5	24.6	13.5	11.5	3.7	15.7	20.4	44.4	59.7	20.7	21.9	39.2
M	654.3	126.3	28.2	14.5	12.9	5.1	13.4	22.8	53.1	69.3	54.3	23.9	53.2
A	637.9	119.7	25.1	13.8	11.9	9.4	12.6	23.1	51.2	69.2	75.8	23.2	42.0
M	718.4	143.7	23.8	15.8	11.9	7.6	17.3	29.3	68.5	76.6	82.7	25.4	45.2
J	694.2	146.2	22.3	14.4	14.1	7.3	17.1	29.0	69.2	73.3	78.9	22.5	51.6

⁽¹⁾Data covers wholesalers proper only, i.e. those wholesalers buying and selling on their own account, taking title to the goods and generally performing the functions of warehousing and delivering.

Source: Monthly Report on Wholesale Trade in Canada, D.B.S.

Table 50.—MERCHANDISE EXPORTS BY COMMODITIES⁽¹⁾
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Index of Declared Values	Index of Prices	Index of Physical Volume	Total Domestic Exports	Fruits and Vegetables	Wheat	Wheat Flour	Other Grain Products	Cattle	Beef and Veal, Fresh	Other Meats
	1948=100			Million dollars							
1954	126.2	115.1	109.6	323.4	1.7	31.3	7.3	12.9	1.4	0.4	4.0
1955	139.2	117.5	118.5	356.8	1.6	28.2	6.2	10.2	1.1	0.2	3.2
1953 D	138.8	116.1	119.6	355.8	1.7	37.0	8.6	30.1	0.8	0.4	3.3
1954 J	101.7	115.8	87.8	260.7	1.6	25.4	8.2	8.7	0.7	0.4	7.1
F	107.2	115.7	92.7	274.7	1.2	26.6	6.4	7.7	1.1	1.6	3.0
M	123.2	115.5	106.7	315.7	1.0	20.8	9.3	7.2	1.3	0.3	3.3
A	114.1	116.2	98.2	292.4	1.1	27.3	7.6	9.9	2.1	0.3	3.7
M	138.4	116.0	119.3	354.7	0.4	32.5	8.1	16.9	3.2	0.5	3.9
J	133.4	116.6	114.4	341.8	0.7	33.9	7.8	15.4	2.3	0.2	4.7
J	126.4	115.4	109.5	323.9	1.0	32.8	7.6	12.2	1.5	0.2	4.0
A	125.9	115.0	109.5	322.0	3.5	29.5	6.5	9.9	1.0	0.3	4.0
S	129.1	114.4	112.8	330.8	2.4	33.7	6.7	11.1	0.8	0.3	3.6
O	122.6	114.7	106.9	314.3	2.9	31.0	6.7	11.7	0.6	0.2	3.5
N	142.5	114.5	124.5	365.1	2.4	46.4	6.4	22.7	1.0	0.2	3.8
D	150.3	114.5	131.3	385.3	2.3	35.5	6.7	21.8	1.0	0.2	3.6
1955 J	119.3	114.3	104.4	305.7	1.9	25.4	5.3	6.6	0.7	0.2	3.7
F	115.8	115.9	99.9	296.8	1.2	21.4	5.1	5.7	0.8	0.2	2.6
M	136.1	116.5	116.8	348.8	1.2	33.8	7.4	10.4	1.2	0.2	3.3
A	131.0	117.5	111.5	335.8	0.7	24.2	7.5	8.0	2.0	0.1	2.6
M	143.2	117.2	122.2	367.1	0.6	30.3	6.9	9.6	1.5	0.2	3.7
J	147.4	118.3	124.6	377.7	0.5	30.6	7.5	19.1	1.3	0.1	4.1
J	135.8	117.4	115.7	348.1	0.8	35.6	4.3	14.9	1.3	0.2	3.1
A	148.9	118.0	126.2	381.7	2.0	32.3	5.0	7.2	1.0	0.3	3.5
S	149.8	118.4	126.5	383.9	2.1	26.2	6.8	5.7	0.8	0.3	2.6
O	145.9	119.0	122.6	374.0	2.3	25.1	7.0	10.3	1.0	0.3	3.0
N	150.7	118.9	126.7	386.3	2.6	29.0	5.8	13.1	0.9	0.3	3.3
D	146.6	119.4	122.8	375.8	3.2	24.5	5.9	12.0	0.9	0.3	3.1
1956 J	140.4	119.2	117.8	359.7	2.6	27.1	5.3	5.8	0.7	0.2	3.1
F	135.7	119.4	113.7	347.9	2.2	34.3	6.4	5.7	0.8	0.2	3.2
M	127.8	120.3	106.2	327.6	1.6	29.1	6.1	4.0	0.9	0.2	2.6
A	149.3	120.8	123.6	382.7	1.0	43.6	6.1	11.3	0.9	0.3	3.1
M	167.2	121.7 ^c	137.4 ^c	428.5	1.1	57.7	6.5	10.4	1.7	0.3	3.5
J	165.3	122.2 ^d	135.3 ^d	423.8	1.1	66.5	5.6	16.2	1.2	0.2	2.8
	Fish and Products	Dairy Products	Alcoholic Beverages	Rubber Products	Furs and Products	Hides, Skins and Leather	Other Animal and Vegetable	Fibres and Textiles	Planks and Boards	Shingles	Pulpwood
	Million dollars										
1954	10.8	0.9	5.2	0.9	2.0	1.5	9.0	1.7	27.1	2.0	3.8
1955	10.4	1.3	5.4	0.8	2.5	1.7	11.7	1.9	32.1	2.4	4.1
1953 D	8.3	2.4	7.3	0.4	5.3	1.6	14.0	2.0	21.6	1.3	4.2
1954 J	8.2	0.5	4.1	0.4	3.7	1.4	11.3	1.5	14.8	0.8	3.2
F	9.1	0.7	3.9	0.6	2.4	1.2	12.8	1.2	17.6	1.1	4.0
M	10.9	0.8	4.6	0.6	2.2	1.6	11.5	1.2	28.4	2.0	3.2
A	10.7	0.6	3.7	0.8	1.6	1.4	9.1	1.7	23.5	1.7	1.5
M	10.3	0.8	4.5	0.9	1.5	1.5	6.7	1.7	23.3	2.0	1.8
J	10.8	1.0	4.6	0.9	1.4	2.2	7.2	1.9	25.1	1.9	4.5
J	10.9	0.8	3.9	0.8	1.0	1.5	5.9	2.3	32.6	2.0	4.3
A	10.3	1.2	4.3	1.5	0.9	1.3	6.2	1.8	37.3	2.6	5.1
S	12.3	1.1	5.6	1.7	1.0	1.4	6.0	1.7	31.2	2.4	6.5
O	11.7	0.9	6.3	1.0	0.4	1.3	6.7	1.5	29.9	2.4	4.7
N	14.8	1.1	9.6	0.8	0.3	1.8	10.1	2.4	32.3	2.5	3.2
D	10.1	1.1	7.6	1.0	7.7	2.0	14.2	2.2	28.7	2.7	3.8
1955 J	9.7	0.7	3.6	1.0	5.8	1.4	15.4	1.6	27.2	2.0	3.5
F	8.6	0.5	3.5	0.9	2.5	1.4	12.9	1.2	28.2	2.4	3.7
M	9.9	0.6	4.5	1.4	2.2	1.4	14.4	1.4	30.2	2.8	2.8
A	7.7	1.0	4.7	0.8	1.6	1.5	13.2	1.4	32.4	2.1	1.7
M	9.6	1.0	4.4	0.9	2.0	1.8	10.8	1.8	33.2	2.6	2.0
J	11.5	1.6	5.8	0.8	2.6	1.8	8.3	2.0	38.2	2.5	4.2
J	10.0	1.4	4.4	0.6	1.5	1.3	7.1	2.0	32.8	2.1	5.2
A	10.7	1.2	4.6	0.7	1.4	1.8	8.2	2.0	39.4	3.2	6.3
S	13.2	1.5	5.3	0.7	0.9	1.5	7.6	2.2	34.6	2.5	6.1
O	12.2	1.1	7.0	0.7	0.6	1.8	8.4	2.0	36.1	3.0	6.3
N	11.3	1.5	9.9	0.8	0.4	2.2	17.0	2.9	26.7	2.3	3.7
D	10.8	3.7	6.9	0.8	8.7	2.1	17.3	2.5	26.3	1.6	3.3
1956 J	9.4	1.6	3.8	0.8	4.8	1.7	21.3	2.0	25.8	1.5	3.9
F	9.7	1.0	4.5	0.8	3.2	1.6	17.5	1.8	25.4	1.9	4.8
M	9.7	0.7	4.7	0.9	1.7	1.5	11.7	1.4	26.7	2.2	3.2
A	8.5	0.7	4.8	0.8	1.7	1.5	10.9	1.5	28.0	2.2	2.0
M	9.3	1.0	5.2	1.0	1.5	2.0	10.2	2.1	25.5	2.2	2.1
J	11.2	1.2	5.6	0.8	1.6	2.0	7.2	1.6	30.6	2.1	2.7

Table 50.—MERCHANDISE EXPORTS BY COMMODITIES⁽¹⁾—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Wood- pulp	News- print Paper	Other Wood and Paper	Iron Ore	Ferro- Alloys	Primary Iron and Steel ⁽²⁾	Farm Machinery	Other Machinery	Auto- mobiles and Parts	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products
Million dollars											
1954	22.6	53.0	6.4	3.3	0.6	1.7	6.4	3.1	2.3	7.8	15.4
1955	24.8	55.5	7.9	8.3	1.1	4.8	6.3	3.0	3.3	6.4	17.7
1953 D	22.3	62.6	8.8	2.1	0.4	1.3	4.2	3.1	2.3	9.7	15.8
1954 J	18.3	42.8	5.0	1.0	0.3	0.9	5.4	2.3	2.7	7.1	13.5
F	19.8	46.6	5.2	0.5	0.2	1.0	9.1	2.8	1.6	8.0	12.3
M	24.1	54.9	6.7	0.8	0.5	1.1	11.8	2.5	1.6	10.0	15.0
A	21.5	48.6	4.5	0.2	0.4	1.0	10.2	2.6	3.9	7.5	12.1
M	24.4	57.2	5.7	1.4	0.8	2.9	9.8	3.7	4.8	10.6	24.7
J	25.0	55.3	5.5	3.3	0.6	1.9	7.5	3.5	2.5	9.6	16.2
J	20.8	53.8	5.7	3.8	0.6	2.8	8.7	2.6	3.3	7.2	13.2
A	23.2	54.8	6.5	4.1	0.6	1.7	4.6	2.9	1.9	5.9	15.5
S	24.9	55.2	7.0	9.3	0.5	2.1	2.7	2.6	1.5	6.1	14.6
O	22.6	50.1	5.9	6.8	0.5	1.4	1.9	3.4	1.7	5.6	14.7
N	24.3	54.7	8.5	7.3	0.6	2.1	2.1	3.9	0.7	8.0	10.1
D	22.6	61.7	10.4	1.3	1.1	1.6	3.0	4.0	1.0	7.8	21.7
1955 J	20.6	50.1	6.1	0.7	0.5	2.9	4.7	2.6	1.4	5.1	18.4
F	20.0	46.8	6.0	0.6	0.3	3.7	9.2	2.6	4.6	5.8	11.8
M	25.3	54.8	6.9	0.5	0.5	3.2	11.3	3.7	2.4	4.0	16.8
A	23.3	55.9	7.6	0.7	0.5	3.2	8.8	2.7	3.2	3.8	21.5
M	29.4	59.9	7.5	7.4	1.1	5.8	8.8	3.1	1.7	7.1	20.4
J	26.6	54.4	7.5	12.3	0.7	4.8	7.5	3.0	1.6	8.0	17.4
J	22.2	56.5	6.8	8.3	1.0	5.8	5.6	2.7	2.2	6.6	19.2
A	27.3	58.9	8.4	21.9	0.6	5.6	4.4	2.5	3.2	6.1	16.7
S	25.6	53.7	8.6	16.3	1.6	6.2	5.5	2.5	14.4	9.4	19.7
O	25.5	58.1	8.5	15.5	1.9	6.3	2.9	3.0	2.3	6.4	17.3
N	27.3	59.0	8.9	13.7	2.6	5.5	2.9	3.2	1.3	7.2	16.5
D	24.3	57.7	11.9	2.1	1.9	5.1	4.3	4.3	1.6	6.9	17.1
1956 J	23.2	58.5	8.0	1.0	1.6	4.4	6.2	2.7	3.2	5.8	18.9
F	25.8	52.2	7.9	1.2	1.7	2.6	9.3	3.4	2.8	5.9	15.3
M	23.5	54.9	7.8	0.4	1.5	2.4	8.4	3.4	4.4	5.0	9.5
A	26.1	59.7	7.3	0.7	1.7	3.5	7.7	3.6	3.3	6.4	18.5
M	27.3	65.0	7.6	13.7	2.0	4.7	10.7	3.4	7.0	9.0	17.9
J	26.6	54.7	7.7	15.4	1.8	4.6	7.2	3.4	3.8	8.5	19.4
	Copper and Products	Lead and Products	Nickel	Precious Metals (except gold)	Zinc and Products	Other Non- Ferrous Products	Asbestos and Products	Other Non- Metallic Products	Fertilizers	Other Chemical Products	Miscel- laneous Commo- dities
Million dollars											
1954	11.3	3.4	15.2	4.0	4.9	5.0	7.0	5.1	3.5	9.9	7.7
1955	14.6	3.1	17.9	3.9	5.9	5.7	8.1	9.0	4.7	12.8	6.7
1953 D	8.2	2.9	12.6	3.3	3.8	5.9	8.2	5.5	3.2	8.2	11.1
1954 J	9.0	2.2	12.3	3.3	3.8	3.7	4.4	4.7	3.3	7.5	5.6
F	7.5	2.4	14.4	4.5	2.9	4.1	5.0	4.0	5.3	7.9	7.2
M	9.7	2.8	16.8	3.7	4.4	4.1	6.7	6.0	5.8	8.7	7.7
A	9.1	3.0	14.6	4.2	4.5	4.1	5.8	5.0	4.0	7.0	10.2
M	14.5	3.8	15.5	4.4	4.2	6.1	8.6	4.7	4.9	11.2	10.5
J	13.7	4.6	17.6	3.9	5.2	6.2	7.6	5.4	3.2	8.7	8.4
J	12.7	4.5	14.0	3.7	7.4	4.8	6.3	5.3	1.2	9.1	6.4
A	11.6	3.7	16.2	4.2	4.8	4.4	6.9	5.4	2.1	7.8	6.1
S	11.6	3.0	14.4	4.5	5.0	4.5	8.0	5.2	3.2	9.8	6.0
O	9.9	2.8	14.8	3.7	3.7	5.9	8.0	4.9	2.7	12.0	7.7
N	12.2	3.4	13.6	4.3	5.0	5.8	7.3	5.3	2.9	14.3	6.9
D	13.7	4.5	17.9	3.7	7.6	6.4	9.4	5.9	3.7	14.9	9.2
1955 J	10.8	2.8	17.1	3.2	5.9	4.6	5.3	5.9	5.1	11.0	5.4
F	12.4	3.6	17.1	4.3	6.5	4.0	5.6	5.4	6.3	12.6	5.2
M	12.6	3.2	16.9	3.4	5.9	5.5	6.3	7.1	7.9	13.3	8.1
A	11.6	3.3	19.7	4.0	5.9	5.5	7.5	8.5	5.9	12.2	7.1
M	12.6	2.2	18.2	3.5	5.0	5.7	10.6	9.0	5.5	13.1	6.3
J	14.6	3.0	20.3	4.0	6.0	5.1	9.4	9.0	2.7	10.6	7.0
J	13.4	3.4	17.4	2.9	5.3	5.8	7.2	8.0	1.9	10.6	6.6
A	14.7	3.2	18.5	4.9	5.9	5.5	8.9	9.9	2.6	13.9	7.5
S	18.7	3.7	18.2	4.3	4.6	6.3	8.7	10.4	4.8	12.6	7.4
O	16.6	3.4	16.9	4.8	7.4	5.1	7.5	11.7	4.2	14.2	6.6
N	18.8	2.8	16.1	4.8	6.7	7.4	9.1	12.1	3.7	15.9	7.1
D	18.2	2.5	18.8	2.7	5.5	8.1	11.7	11.4	5.6	13.9	6.3
1956 J	18.9	2.0	18.6	7.5	6.3	5.3	7.0	13.2	4.5	13.5	7.9
F	14.7	1.6	17.7	4.9	5.0	6.3	5.8	13.4	4.5	13.2	7.8
M	16.5	1.7	20.5	3.4	4.0	6.2	6.9	11.0	5.6	13.3	8.2
A	18.5	2.9	17.6	5.4	5.9	8.3	7.0	19.6	6.1	14.9	9.4
M	17.4	2.6	18.9	4.5	4.8	8.6	12.2	14.1	4.2	13.6	10.8
J	14.9	2.5	20.7	3.9	5.5	7.2	9.2	15.6	2.2	15.1	13.7

⁽¹⁾Does not include re-exports.⁽²⁾Includes pigs, ingots, blooms and billets, castings and forgings and rolling mill products.

Table 51.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTS BY COMMODITIES

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Index of Declared Values	Index of Prices	Index of Physical Volume	Total Imports	Fruits, Nuts and Vegetables	Grains and Products	Sugar and Products	Vegetable Oils	Tea, Coffee, Cocoa and Chocolate	Rubber and Products	Furs and Products
	1948=100			Million dollars							
1954	154.4	109.5	141.0	341.10	15.53	3.93	5.23	2.21	9.72	3.81	1.58
1955	177.1	110.5	160.3	392.70	15.96	3.45	5.46	2.12	8.95	6.25	2.07
1953	N	159.5	110.1	144.9	351.40	14.78	3.34	6.45	8.78	3.67	0.83
	D	153.1	110.0	139.2	338.44	16.36	7.26	3.48	8.81	3.74	1.24
1954	J	127.2	109.5	116.2	280.22	9.32	1.73	2.72	9.78	2.86	1.70
	F	132.8	109.1	121.7	292.61	10.95	1.87	2.60	8.76	3.78	1.91
	M	160.3	108.9	147.2	353.04	14.27	2.23	2.68	10.55	3.99	1.96
	A	157.8	110.0	143.5	348.48	15.03	2.64	4.39	13.26	3.82	1.57
	M	163.4	110.2	148.3	359.71	17.20	5.56	4.31	11.20	4.03	1.56
	J	188.7	110.6	170.6	416.05	23.35	3.21	8.16	8.41	4.36	1.59
	J	154.3	110.7	139.4	341.25	16.20	2.71	6.21	9.39	3.40	0.98
	A	151.3	110.3	137.2	335.20	15.68	4.78	5.39	8.02	3.19	1.23
	S	145.4	109.8	132.4	324.78	13.20	2.07	8.82	7.43	3.57	1.70
	O	150.8	109.4	137.8	333.07	16.49	3.63	6.54	10.57	3.93	1.41
	N	168.6	109.0	154.7	372.13	18.14	8.84	8.27	9.55	4.21	1.30
	D	152.3	109.0	139.7	336.66	16.55	7.85	2.69	9.67	4.60	2.01
1955	J	139.0	109.0	127.5	306.64	11.84	2.18	1.61	11.16	4.55	3.35
	F	139.3	109.6	127.1	307.87	13.22	3.94	1.50	8.28	5.13	3.21
	M	168.6	110.4	152.7	376.20	14.82	1.91	3.80	8.11	6.14	2.61
	A	172.9	110.6	156.3	382.58	16.55	3.07	4.58	10.94	6.02	1.77
	M	195.7	109.7	178.4	433.99	20.76	2.60	7.10	9.13	7.63	1.65
	J	180.6	109.8	164.5	402.13	18.81	2.77	6.93	9.07	6.13	1.78
	J	167.6	109.1	153.6	372.64	16.03	2.22	5.98	5.85	4.90	1.05
	A	191.2	109.6	174.5	429.83	16.25	2.45	6.03	8.21	5.53	1.55
	S	187.6	111.3	168.6	414.19	13.31	2.06	8.32	8.51	7.03	1.71
	O	207.1	112.1	184.7	456.74	16.55	6.74	9.02	9.64	7.50	2.15
	N	201.0	112.8	178.2	443.71	16.60	4.36	8.40	10.62	7.60	1.02
	D	175.1	113.6	154.1	385.85	16.82	7.12	2.24	7.88	6.82	2.98
1956	J	183.2	113.3	161.7	403.65	12.86	1.72	3.20	8.35	7.71	2.96
	F	183.5	113.7	161.4	405.02	14.66	1.93	3.12	8.13	6.07	2.73
	M	210.0	114.3	183.7	463.54	15.19	2.07	2.92	9.03	6.71	1.80
	A	240.0	114.0 ^P	210.5 ^P	532.40	15.98	3.56	4.17	10.26	6.72	2.05
	Hides and Leather	Other Vegetable and Animal Products	Cotton		Flax, Hemp, Jute and Products	Wool		Synthetic Fibres and Products	Other Textiles	Books and Printed Matter	Paper and Products
	Million dollars										
1954	1.80	8.35	4.46	6.41	1.72	2.37	5.00	3.40	4.42	5.67	3.63
1955	2.16	9.84	5.19	7.24	1.91	2.90	4.97	4.29	5.29	6.12	4.39
1953	N	2.09	10.11	5.07	6.47	3.03	2.08	5.50	4.58	5.54	3.64
	D	2.10	10.54	4.47	6.03	1.31	2.15	4.92	4.02	5.89	3.38
1954	J	1.63	6.44	2.67	6.25	1.22	1.89	5.37	3.00	4.23	3.09
	F	2.11	6.38	3.96	6.59	1.13	2.33	5.09	4.08	5.36	3.19
	M	2.26	7.68	5.41	8.28	1.51	2.48	5.78	4.53	5.87	3.78
	A	1.90	8.87	4.45	7.12	1.83	2.37	4.56	3.15	4.43	3.61
	M	1.64	8.48	4.22	6.28	2.00	2.87	4.28	3.02	4.49	3.41
	J	1.69	8.26	4.75	6.58	2.06	3.09	5.75	3.21	5.23	4.53
	J	1.37	6.58	3.50	5.04	1.93	2.58	5.41	2.93	3.74	3.54
	A	2.01	7.32	4.32	5.92	2.49	2.31	6.09	3.76	4.21	3.64
	S	1.79	9.27	2.73	5.83	1.13	2.47	4.57	3.86	4.44	3.52
	O	1.70	9.39	2.98	5.89	2.11	2.03	4.48	3.79	4.42	3.65
	N	1.56	11.24	6.81	6.60	1.98	2.01	4.41	3.78	4.78	3.92
	D	1.89	10.28	7.69	6.48	1.24	2.07	4.22	3.67	4.45	3.69
1955	J	1.76	8.49	5.84	7.34	1.35	4.16	2.85	3.86	5.01	3.57
	F	2.01	7.58	4.51	7.31	1.58	2.72	4.54	3.95	4.69	3.55
	M	2.34	8.64	6.12	8.74	1.81	3.65	5.14	4.60	5.44	4.19
	A	2.02	8.60	6.03	7.49	2.61	3.63	5.07	3.82	5.25	4.01
	M	2.04	8.44	5.88	7.42	1.86	3.28	4.68	3.87	5.89	4.50
	J	1.76	8.85	5.19	6.12	1.52	2.79	3.77	3.72	5.46	4.51
	J	1.78	8.25	3.32	5.41	2.09	2.85	5.82	3.42	4.46	3.91
	A	2.75	9.93	4.45	7.56	1.83	2.90	7.23	4.83	5.45	4.95
	S	2.37	10.17	4.84	7.10	2.32	2.09	5.15	4.70	5.18	4.71
	O	2.51	12.35	5.51	7.14	1.57	2.57	5.76	5.34	5.92	5.48
	N	2.25	13.69	5.26	7.84	3.20	2.48	5.33	4.93	5.56	5.03
	D	2.35	13.15	5.32	7.43	1.22	1.65	4.32	4.47	5.22	4.28
1956	J	2.79	10.29	7.55	9.94	1.66	2.45	4.99	4.77	5.43	4.69
	F	2.86	11.10	5.32	10.03	1.19	4.37	5.32	5.11	5.48	4.76
	M	2.76	10.62	6.61	9.70	1.99	3.16	5.08	4.42	5.72	5.10
	A	2.95	11.24	6.18	9.98	1.99	3.10	6.56	4.68	6.28	5.59

Table 51.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTS BY COMMODITIES—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Wood, Unmanu- factured and Manu- factured	Iron Ore	Primary Iron and Steel ⁽¹⁾	Pipes, Tubes and Fittings	Engines and Boilers	Farm Machinery	Other Machinery	Automobiles and Parts	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products	Precious Metals (except gold)
Million dollars												
1954		4.53	1.70	9.40	4.97	7.64	11.93	31.68	21.37	21.51	3.13	2.75
1955		5.82	2.63	12.44	4.19	9.14	14.85	37.16	30.06	23.37	3.83	2.79
1953	O	4.99	2.91	12.34	3.55	8.36	9.36	31.67	16.80	21.36	3.69	2.56
	N	4.64	1.48	13.77	3.32	9.52	6.83	31.43	17.41	20.98	3.48	2.44
	D	4.24	0.16	11.33	3.70	8.92	8.39	36.49	21.92	18.60	2.04	2.69
1954	J	3.96	0.18	11.19	3.19	9.02	7.73	25.80	21.76	15.93	1.83	3.35
	F	4.61	—	10.09	3.03	8.38	10.44	29.55	24.59	17.90	1.53	2.17
	M	5.64	—	10.84	3.01	8.96	16.34	36.77	32.06	21.71	1.60	2.20
	A	4.05	—	10.11	6.07	8.40	18.66	36.41	29.05	21.34	1.84	3.02
	M	4.10	1.91	9.27	6.90	8.12	19.64	35.06	28.36	21.65	3.05	2.40
	J	4.89	2.66	9.90	8.14	9.49	18.59	43.03	28.18	25.81	4.12	3.18
	J	4.02	4.25	8.07	9.39	6.69	12.75	31.62	17.98	22.45	3.72	3.60
	A	4.57	3.43	7.78	5.95	5.45	11.07	30.23	10.83	22.82	4.51	1.74
	S	4.56	2.52	8.17	3.33	6.86	7.86	26.51	10.88	23.78	4.31	3.55
	O	4.55	3.51	8.73	3.22	6.18	6.50	25.84	12.31	22.13	3.93	2.66
	N	4.82	1.94	9.35	3.29	6.64	6.59	30.28	20.21	21.43	3.90	2.53
	D	4.61	0.01	9.30	4.15	7.55	6.99	29.13	20.20	21.13	3.09	2.60
1955	J	4.36	—	7.99	2.99	8.14	8.59	28.38	25.53	18.42	1.99	3.72
	F	5.63	0.01	8.41	2.67	9.03	9.72	26.33	28.05	18.11	2.11	1.66
	M	5.63	0.03	11.01	3.50	11.47	15.17	36.48	34.15	22.68	1.69	2.94
	A	5.08	0.01	9.66	3.51	11.12	17.37	36.58	37.47	22.15	2.68	2.15
	M	5.67	2.96	11.77	4.01	12.19	19.88	40.06	39.41	24.24	4.10	3.00
	J	5.90	5.19	10.68	3.51	9.91	18.09	39.85	33.36	23.82	5.10	2.38
	J	5.29	5.14	10.42	4.61	8.05	18.27	36.55	28.89	21.43	3.54	2.15
	A	6.72	5.14	13.18	4.58	7.94	14.91	40.32	26.72	24.70	4.52	3.85
	S	6.12	4.66	14.31	4.48	8.66	12.30	37.41	24.50	25.36	5.30	2.68
	O	6.87	4.81	15.80	6.07	8.18	15.24	44.78	25.54	28.76	4.96	3.02
	N	6.71	3.22	18.67	6.07	7.19	13.68	40.44	27.25	27.43	5.88	3.36
	D	5.88	0.39	17.33	4.28	7.75	15.02	38.70	29.80	23.36	4.06	2.63
1956	J	6.55	0.41	18.08	5.75	7.89	17.94	43.17	31.42	25.94	2.81	4.09
	F	8.03	0.01	17.62	5.78	9.82	16.99	42.36	37.37	23.61	4.64	1.91
	M	7.25	0.01	18.61	7.99	12.22	23.37	50.54	62.55	29.04	4.01	3.32
	A	7.21	0.48	26.08	11.83	14.26	27.55	56.69	65.52	30.31	4.43	4.11

		Electrical Apparatus	Other Non- Ferrous Products	Clay and Products	Coal and Products	Glass and Glassware	Petroleum and Products	Other Non- Metallic Products	Chemicals and Allied Products	Refrige- rators and Parts	Tourists' Purchases	Other Miscella- neous Com- modities
Million dollars												
1954		17.29	6.59	3.06	9.89	2.83	28.75	5.41	18.37	3.24	5.73	30.10
1955		18.89	7.72	3.67	10.30	3.68	31.13	6.54	21.71	3.66	5.96	34.60
1953	O	17.65	10.45	3.50	16.58	3.39	31.31	6.74	18.96	2.87	8.03	31.40
	N	16.49	11.23	3.51	15.03	3.41	31.40	7.11	18.56	1.98	5.63	29.72
	D	17.23	7.40	3.23	8.95	3.23	32.89	4.43	17.05	1.21	4.51	28.01
1954	J	14.86	5.87	2.55	8.07	2.40	27.32	3.05	15.09	1.88	2.32	21.20
	F	13.72	7.16	2.49	8.26	2.62	22.13	3.72	15.91	3.05	2.43	23.34
	M	17.65	6.59	2.85	7.40	2.93	24.58	4.52	19.51	4.80	3.77	30.05
	A	15.93	6.30	3.03	7.07	3.01	23.70	4.40	18.03	5.26	7.27	25.39
	M	15.22	6.16	3.24	10.22	2.67	24.93	4.99	18.90	5.13	6.02	29.24
	J	16.65	7.23	3.63	12.31	3.12	35.91	6.98	21.92	5.70	4.45	37.34
	J	13.69	7.18	3.23	9.78	2.27	33.20	5.91	17.58	3.59	7.65	29.72
	A	16.21	5.54	3.25	10.76	2.74	28.80	6.53	17.60	2.73	10.17	34.18
	S	17.66	6.67	2.82	11.25	2.81	28.99	7.21	18.13	1.87	7.67	33.16
	O	22.66	6.46	3.12	11.31	2.94	30.40	6.29	19.88	1.72	7.12	30.99
	N	21.36	7.77	3.11	12.93	3.40	33.40	7.11	20.57	1.44	5.31	38.67
	D	21.95	6.21	3.35	9.34	3.04	31.64	4.19	17.29	1.69	4.57	27.95
1955	J	17.53	5.93	2.68	8.26	2.20	23.08	3.74	17.47	2.23	2.70	24.26
	F	17.59	4.51	2.84	7.51	2.63	22.29	3.98	16.79	3.35	2.27	27.20
	M	18.98	7.29	3.33	7.37	3.34	25.47	4.66	20.95	3.68	3.25	35.82
	A	16.95	6.84	3.23	9.39	3.85	25.08	4.40	20.47	4.78	8.05	32.54
	M	17.25	7.62	3.81	10.61	3.62	33.44	7.41	23.52	5.49	5.89	41.99
	J	15.64	7.06	3.50	11.04	3.45	32.79	6.99	22.27	4.99	4.63	34.77
	J	14.42	6.39	3.66	8.99	3.36	30.47	7.04	21.02	4.37	7.06	37.11
	A	19.38	7.84	4.38	11.62	3.69	41.59	9.59	22.62	3.80	11.94	40.66
	S	22.26	8.08	3.81	11.49	4.23	32.62	7.82	23.74	3.21	8.52	44.50
	O	23.80	10.83	4.57	13.49	4.54	39.51	9.50	25.85	3.14	8.00	35.20
	N	23.05	11.73	4.44	13.30	5.00	39.35	8.04	24.88	2.55	5.66	32.34
	D	19.87	8.49	3.74	10.48	4.20	27.87	5.28	20.92	2.33	3.50	28.80
1956	J	19.64	7.99	3.98	9.18	3.69	34.08	5.49	21.39	3.18	2.64	28.95
	F	18.97	9.61	3.95	8.96	4.02	26.98	5.08	22.60	4.85	2.55	29.14
	M	20.43	10.14	4.57	7.95	4.17	24.69	5.02	23.39	5.53	4.34	33.23
	A	22.05	11.87	5.13	11.51	5.08	29.95	5.80	28.25	6.02	7.56	40.90

⁽¹⁾Includes pigs, ingots, blooms and billets, castings and forgings, ferro-alloys and rolling mill products.

Table 52.—MERCHANDISE EXPORTS⁽¹⁾ AND IMPORTS BY AREAS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

ALL COUNTRIES			COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES							
			Total		United Kingdom		Australia		India	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
Million dollars										
1954	323.44	341.10	70.71	47.85	54.45	32.71	3.81	2.05	1.47	2.34
1955	356.82	392.70	83.87	50.86	64.11	33.38	4.87	2.19	2.06	2.93
1954 F	274.68	292.61	56.24	39.49	44.44	29.03	1.74	1.27	0.49	1.71
M	315.66	353.04	65.75	40.32	52.31	30.89	1.88	0.74	0.89	1.63
A	292.38	348.48	57.90	50.09	39.12	35.29	6.92	1.15	0.67	2.55
M	354.71	359.71	77.91	53.03	58.26	36.00	3.35	1.47	1.59	2.88
J	341.79	344.05	69.76	64.69	52.54	44.62	4.23	1.22	1.21	3.69
J	323.92	341.25	72.54	51.29	55.25	34.99	4.71	1.25	0.96	2.06
A	321.97	335.20	76.95	48.76	58.41	31.15	4.35	1.62	2.12	3.23
S	330.76	324.78	73.99	49.27	60.68	30.38	2.88	4.53	1.64	0.93
O	314.31	333.07	65.50	50.48	46.39	31.52	4.54	4.05	3.85	3.26
N	365.12	372.13	88.50	46.73	70.98	26.47	2.95	4.13	2.03	3.38
D	385.29	336.66	93.46	42.77	77.11	33.83	4.33	1.32	2.00	1.01
1955 J	305.70	306.64	79.17	38.88	62.69	27.55	5.03	1.00	0.88	2.44
F	296.81	307.87	71.71	36.35	54.97	25.56	4.15	1.18	1.14	3.07
M	348.83	376.20	83.96	45.79	65.15	32.33	3.50	1.81	1.79	2.29
A	335.75	382.58	90.42	52.04	69.92	33.79	6.13	1.23	0.80	4.13 ^r
M	367.07	433.99	87.61	57.67	66.64	37.07	5.69	1.25	2.17	4.27 ^r
J	377.70	402.13	83.70	47.17	65.26	26.59	3.78	1.98	2.27	2.41
J	348.12	372.64	80.72	49.81	63.13	33.51	3.17	1.54	2.57	2.20
A	381.74	429.83	87.26	63.86	62.86	45.40	6.85	1.89	3.14	2.33 ^r
S	383.91	414.19	101.54	54.75	72.00	31.65	9.22	5.43	2.70	3.23
O	374.03	456.74	79.82	59.83	61.25	38.63	4.13	4.06	1.67	1.29
N	386.32	443.71	80.66	65.03	63.67	40.35	3.57	4.20	3.66	5.41
D	375.79	385.85	79.88	39.12	61.77	28.12	3.27	0.71	1.89	2.08
1956 J	359.71	403.65	90.79	45.97	72.57	33.12	4.83	1.31	3.01	2.64
F	347.88	405.02	77.05	43.94	58.35	30.90	2.91	2.23	2.42	1.15
M	327.57	463.54	69.09	46.90	48.87	33.77	3.64	1.13	2.10	2.23
A	382.66	532.40	84.43	63.99 ^r	65.22	50.05 ^r	3.84	0.30	2.42	3.16
M	428.50	550.04	82.78	75.96	58.58	49.52	4.15	2.34	2.68	5.12
J	423.77		92.54		65.36		4.65		3.44	
COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES			FOREIGN COUNTRIES							
	Union of South Africa		Total		United States		Latin America		Europe	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
Million dollars										
1954	3.32	0.49	252.73	293.25	193.10	246.78	15.56	23.70	29.18	14.98
1955	4.67	0.52	272.95	341.84	213.28	287.68	13.40	26.60	32.41	17.06
1954 F	2.89	0.25	218.44	253.12	168.67	217.45	13.29	21.63	19.15	9.11
M	3.16	0.23	249.91	312.71	200.80	269.95	14.69	25.01	18.10	12.44
A	4.87	0.33	234.48	298.40	176.75	255.74	20.09	21.45	20.37	15.47
M	6.01	0.38	276.80	306.68	208.83	259.98	19.36	24.10	31.60	16.10
J	4.13	0.56	272.03	351.36	208.43	296.99	16.77	29.09	32.44	17.09
J	4.75	0.37	251.38	289.95	190.84	240.56	17.98	25.11	26.75	15.08
A	2.79	1.42	245.02	286.44	191.61	238.94	13.67	22.19	27.05	15.65
S	2.13	0.77	256.77	275.51	198.99	227.72	15.22	22.16	34.20	16.94
O	2.56	0.15	248.81	282.59	190.92	234.86	11.90	21.89	36.24	17.58
N	2.22	0.70	276.62	325.40	209.15	273.46	14.88	22.18	38.48	19.75
D	2.24	0.17	291.82	293.89	215.10	243.06	18.66	26.01	43.20	14.11
1955 J	4.22	0.51	226.54	267.76	179.49	228.05	12.53	21.85	25.00	10.03
F	5.65	0.40	225.10	271.52	177.67	232.69	12.79	21.63	20.56	9.65
M	4.39	0.16	264.88	330.41	209.65	284.93	13.07	24.74	26.97	12.58
A	6.11	0.74	245.33	330.54	190.61	284.78	12.06	23.68	26.62	15.46
M	5.76	0.51	279.46	376.32	217.58	318.51	14.19	28.63	34.00	18.24
J	3.74	0.24	294.01	354.96	228.13	300.27	13.15	26.74	37.46	16.91
J	4.54	0.49	267.40	322.83	197.80	274.39	15.48	23.47	38.01	16.22
A	5.36	0.98	294.48	365.97	238.52	301.69	13.37	32.57	27.85	18.12
S	8.91	0.50	282.38	359.44	225.62	302.35	14.30	27.22	33.19	19.58
O	1.89	0.35	294.21	396.92	232.81	331.09	12.96	31.25	35.04	22.74
N	1.83	1.12	305.66	378.67	235.57	303.48	12.26	31.64	44.13	26.75
D	3.63	0.25	295.91	346.73	225.89	289.93	14.66	25.84	40.06	18.40
1956 J	3.43	0.26	268.91	357.68	212.71	294.46	13.36	33.05	31.07	15.77
F	5.34	0.31	270.83	361.08	211.94	305.29	11.43	30.39	34.51	14.67
M	5.91	0.39	258.49	416.64	203.76	361.74	10.90	27.87	30.21	15.94
A	4.70	0.29	298.23	468.41 ^r	231.66	400.29 ^r	13.87	30.71	35.44	25.98
M	6.04	0.94	345.72	474.08	256.54	397.67	15.24 ^r	32.29	56.33 ^r	29.24
J	10.64		331.23		228.76		15.77		68.28	

Table 53.—THE CANADIAN BALANCE OF INTERNATIONAL PAYMENTS
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

	CURRENT ACCOUNT					CAPITAL ACCOUNT					Official holdings of gold and U.S. dollars at end of period
	All Countries				U.S.	U.K.	All Countries				
	Merchandise		Gold production available for export	Travel expenditures (net)	Current Account Balance ⁽²⁾	Current Account Balance	Direct investment in Canada	Portfolio securities ⁽³⁾	Capital movements N.O.P.		
	Exports ⁽¹⁾ Adjusted	Imports Adjusted ⁽¹⁾									
Millions of dollars											
1954	982	- 979	39	-21	-108	-202	+ 57	+ 98 ^r	+ 42	- 32 ^r	1,942.6
1955	1,083	-1,135	39	-30	-173	-260	+ 85	+103	- 13	+ 83	1,900.8
1951 1st	815	- 946	37	-31	-236	-245	+ 8	+ 46	+ 66	+124	1,653.4
2nd	952	-1,193	43	-23	-352	-359	+ 4	+ 75	+123	+154	1,683.0
3rd	1,044	-1,082	35	+61	- 65	-182	+ 79	+ 53	+ 25	- 13	1,610.1
4th	1,139	- 876	35	-13	+136	-165	+132	+135	+ 66	-337	1,778.6
1952 1st	1,010	- 890	41	-39	+ 28	-202	+ 86	+ 71	+ 63	-162	1,787.2
2nd	1,124	- 985	35	-44	+ 44	-264	+157	+ 78	+101	-223	1,827.7
3rd	1,049	- 937	37	+46	+ 75	-141	+ 70	+106	- 32	-149	1,855.6
4th	1,156	-1,038	37	-29	+ 17	-242	+ 75	+ 91	- 7	-101	1,860.2
1953 1st	918	-1,002	48	-42	-186	-243	-	+109	+112	- 35	1,845.3
2nd	1,113	-1,161	37	-38	-194	-338	+ 30	+ 97	- 63	+160	1,750.1
3rd	1,077	-1,053	30	+48	- 15	-132	+ 44	+106	+ 1	- 92	1,787.3
4th	1,044	- 994	29	-31	- 48	-191	+ 59	+114	+108	-174	1,818.5
1954 1st	872	- 923	35	-41	-177	-236	+ 23	+ 93	+169	- 85	1,827.2
2nd	993	-1,068	43	-43	-195	-285	+ 30	+ 98	+ 28	+ 69	1,863.3
3rd	1,002	- 941	39	+38	+ 20	- 57	+ 68	+ 77	- 14	- 83	1,898.6
4th	1,062	- 984	38	-38	- 80	-229	+108	+124 ^r	- 16	- 28 ^r	1,942.6
1955 1st	967	- 971	39	-52	-174	-278	+ 82	+ 87	+ 3	+ 84	1,871.5
2nd	1,098	-1,148	39	-53	-174	-288	+ 97	+111	- 51	+114	1,930.4
3rd	1,127	-1,163	37	+26	- 89	-155	+ 71	+101	- 9	- 3	1,936.7
4th	1,140	-1,258	40	-42	-255	-320	+ 91	+111	+ 7	+137	1,900.8
1956 1st	1,055	-1,245	37	-62	-345	-391	+ 60	+110	+ 88	+147	1,871.4

⁽¹⁾The trade figures have been adjusted to conform to balance of payments definitions of the international exchange of commodities. ⁽²⁾Balance also reflects all other current transactions. ⁽³⁾Net sales (+) or purchases (—) by Canadians of Canadian and foreign securities (trading, new issues and retirements.)

Sources: Quarterly Estimates of the Canadian Balance of International Payments, D.B.S. and Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

TRANSPORTATION

Table 54.—SHIPPING AND AVIATION
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

MERCHANT SHIPPING AT CANADIAN CUSTOMS PORTS								CANALS	CIVIL AVIATION ⁽²⁾		
International Seaborne Shipping							Coastwise Shipping Total Cargo Unloaded	Total ⁽¹⁾ Cargo Traffic	Revenue Passenger Miles	Revenue Ton Miles	
Total Cargo Handled				Cargo Loaded	Cargo Unloaded	Total Cargo Unloaded					
Halifax	Saint John	Montreal	Vancouver								At all Ports
Thousands short tons								Millions	Thousands		
1954	201	131	723	512	2,561	2,690	2,494	3,341	88.9	1,171	
1955	321	199	785	432	3,129	3,003	2,785	3,875	102.0	1,507	
1954	A	117	129	351	321	1,517	1,808	1,219	1,654	81.0	1,185
	M	171	27	650	363	2,083	3,786	2,829	3,736	87.3	1,167
	J	154	81	1,178	525	3,099	4,002	4,105	4,242	102.8	1,096
	J	116	63	1,253	489	3,280	4,062	3,791	4,006	108.0	1,076
	A	154	84	1,174	425	3,274	4,364	3,572	3,935	114.0	1,122
1955	S	158	61	1,096	457	3,833	3,692	3,696	3,943	105.4	1,214
	O	201	55	1,030	471	3,682	4,213	3,545	4,145	91.6	1,409
	N	220	39	1,279	421	3,262	3,712	3,474	3,514	76.7	1,318
	D	305	181	403	550	2,025	1,205	2,098	895	81.0	1,505
	J	319	322	—	484	1,567	403	593	—	82.2	1,158
	F	405	426	—	430	1,469	530	542	—	73.7	1,161
	M	417	519	—	504	1,801	443	595	—	86.3	1,361
	A	233	238	278	422	2,013	2,861	1,730	2,699	90.1	1,416
	M	197	99	957	347	3,636	4,336	4,398	4,611	98.5	1,297
	J	259	98	1,170	423	4,273	4,406	4,313	4,810	115.0	1,719
1956	J	267	101	1,033	466	4,729	4,262	4,163	4,456	124.5	1,451
	A	307	58	1,148	396	4,607	4,237	3,936	4,531	126.5	1,521
	S	378	97	954	378	3,731	4,137	3,438	4,319	124.9	1,589
	O	267	68	1,797	433	3,883	4,752	3,912	4,385	107.3	1,703
	N	416	94	1,482	462	3,415	3,929	3,506	4,154	92.5	1,708
	D	386	266	603	434	2,429	1,740	2,288	909	102.2	1,999
	J	567	374	—	537	1,846	537	648	—	100.6	1,296
	F	424	392	—	537	1,632	486	669	—	—	—
	M	622	435	—	589	1,696	756	687	—	—	—
	A	497	470	461	609	3,087	2,807	2,734	2,730	—	—
M	208	50	1,447	673	5,322	4,529	4,506	4,852	—	—	

⁽¹⁾Annual data are average of nine months.

⁽²⁾Does not include bulk transportation.

Table 55.—CARLOADINGS OF REVENUE FREIGHT ON CANADIAN RAILWAYS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		TOTAL	FARM PRODUCTS AND FOODS				FOREST PRODUCTS			METALS		
		Revenue Cars Loaded	Grain and Grain Products	Fresh Fruits and Vegetables	Live Stock, Meats and Packing-house Products	All ⁽¹⁾ Other	Pulpwood	Woodpulp and Paper	Lumber, Timber and Plywood	All Other	Ores, Concentrates and Refined	
Thousand cars												
1954		307.7	41.6	3.5	7.0	6.1	13.8	19.0	16.8	6.2	19.0	
1955		338.8	38.7	3.6	7.2	6.0	13.6	20.6	19.6	6.8	30.9	
1954	A	286.6	35.8	4.1	6.6	5.2	5.3	19.4	14.0	5.5	15.6	
	M	295.5	35.2	3.9	6.4	4.8	7.2	18.1	15.2	5.6	19.4	
	J	325.9	47.1	1.5	6.2	4.7	17.4	18.0	19.7	6.9	21.9	
	J	331.0	49.5	1.2	6.0	4.8	18.6	17.5	23.6	6.6	24.4	
	A	317.2	42.5	2.1	6.5	5.0	16.5	18.1	21.6	6.8	21.9	
	S	328.5	45.2	4.3	7.8	5.4	14.5	17.8	18.9	6.3	23.1	
	O	327.6	46.0	4.4	8.9	11.1	10.3	18.6	18.0	6.0	23.6	
	N	342.7	52.0	5.5	10.3	10.4	8.4	18.4	17.1	8.7	26.0	
	D	299.6	48.1	3.8	7.4	5.9	11.7	19.7	14.9	7.2	15.0	
	1955	J	285.7	38.9	3.8	7.0	5.0	19.6	20.6	14.6	5.7	13.9
		F	268.1	26.8	3.1	5.4	4.8	19.1	21.0	15.7	5.5	13.5
		M	307.0	35.3	4.0	6.7	5.6	12.1	23.9	18.5	4.8	15.7
A		300.1	37.4	4.0	7.1	5.2	5.0	21.2	16.9	5.2	18.4	
M		355.9	48.7	2.4	7.2	4.7	8.5	19.8	20.5	6.9	34.2	
J		375.4	43.0	1.5	6.5	4.6	18.1	20.1	24.4	7.7	43.0	
J		360.0 ^r	41.5	1.3	5.8	4.7	17.3	18.3	23.2	6.7	45.8	
A		384.3	36.7	2.8	6.9	5.2	18.0	20.2	25.3	7.8	47.9	
S		375.8	34.3	4.7	8.0	6.4	13.3	19.5	23.0	6.9	46.2	
O		383.1	40.8	5.1	9.1	12.0	10.9	20.2	20.3	8.2	45.2	
N		359.6	43.2	5.8	9.8	8.8	8.2	20.7	17.3	9.0	29.9	
D		310.3	37.5	4.3	7.0	5.5	12.6	21.8	15.7	7.1	17.2	
1956	J	319.9	42.5	4.4	7.0	5.8	19.3	22.8	15.4	7.3	17.5	
	F	321.1	39.6	4.2	5.9	5.6	22.6	23.5	17.8	7.5	16.5	
	M	323.7	39.3	4.7	6.1	5.7	16.7	24.9	19.7	6.9	17.0	
	A	343.0	53.7	4.8	7.2	5.5	7.2	22.5	15.4	5.8	19.4	
	M	396.2	59.4	3.3	7.1	5.4	8.7	22.4	18.9	6.8	40.5	
	J	398.2 ^r	56.2	1.4	6.4	5.1	16.0	20.8	22.0 ^r	7.6	51.8	
J	402.2	56.4	1.3	6.7	4.9	19.6	19.4	22.4	7.9	53.6		
Thousand cars												
		NON-METALLIC MINERALS				IRON AND STEEL		OTHER			Cars Received from Connections	
		Coal and Coke	Fuel Oil, Petroleum and Gasoline	Building Materials	All Other	Primary Products	Autos, Machinery, Implements and Parts	Fertilizers	Other Manufactures and Miscellaneous	Merchandise L.C.L.		
Thousand cars												
1954		23.7	23.8	21.4	8.1	5.5	8.1	3.4	20.9	59.8	118.7	
1955		24.6	26.6	26.1	10.4	6.7	10.6	3.9	24.2	58.9	137.3	
1954	A	19.4	22.4	17.2	8.2	5.3	11.7	5.5	21.7	63.9	123.1	
	M	19.6	22.8	23.1	8.4	5.2	10.0	6.3	22.1	62.2	124.7	
	J	21.7	23.9	26.0	8.9	5.5	7.8	2.3	22.5	63.9	118.5	
	J	20.4	25.5	27.8	8.6	5.7	7.7	1.5	22.2	59.4	112.5	
	A	20.2	24.7	28.1	9.5	5.2	6.0	2.0	21.8	58.7	110.3	
	S	27.2	24.8	28.9	9.3	5.3	4.3	2.8	22.3	60.5	110.1	
	O	28.4	23.9	28.0	8.7	5.2	3.9	2.5	21.5	59.0	118.5	
	N	29.0	24.7	27.0	9.1	5.4	5.7	2.8	21.9	60.4	118.5	
	D	26.9	25.1	14.1	7.4	5.1	8.1	2.9	19.5	56.7	120.8	
	1955	J	24.5	24.9	11.4	6.9	5.3	8.8	3.8	18.5	52.3	130.3
		F	21.2	23.3	10.6	6.7	6.1	9.6	4.4	19.3	52.1	127.5
		M	23.3	25.8	13.8	7.6	7.2	12.2	5.8	22.6	62.2	143.3
A		16.7	22.2	19.6	8.5	6.4	14.2	6.1	24.3	61.6	133.3	
M		19.9	26.6	31.5	10.2	7.2	14.1	6.2	25.7	61.7	140.6	
J		20.2	26.6	36.2	12.6	6.9	12.6	2.5	26.6	62.3	136.3	
J		20.7	26.8	35.0	11.4	6.3	12.0 ^r	1.9	24.7	56.6	130.4	
A		22.0	30.8	40.4	12.9	6.5	8.8	3.0	28.0	61.2	139.0	
S		28.9	28.8	38.0	12.3	6.8	7.6	3.2	27.5	60.7	134.3	
O		31.3	27.0	35.2	12.9	6.8	8.4	3.1	26.2	60.4	150.4	
N		34.9	27.5	26.1	13.2	7.2	8.9	3.2	25.0	60.8	139.5	
D		31.7	28.8	15.7	9.4	7.3	9.1	3.2	21.9	54.7	143.0	
1956	J	29.3	29.6	13.3	8.6	7.8	9.0	3.2	22.7	54.3	147.3	
	F	26.1	27.9	13.9	8.9	8.3	9.4	4.8	23.1	55.6	146.4	
	M	21.8	28.2	15.9	7.8	9.5	11.6	4.7	24.2	59.0	156.3	
	A	20.5	26.4	23.0	10.0	8.2	13.3	6.2	28.3	65.5	149.7	
	M	22.9	31.7	32.4	13.9	8.9	13.3	6.0	29.3	65.3	149.5	
	J	21.0	29.3	34.8	13.6	8.2	11.6	2.3	28.6	61.5	144.6 ^r	
J	19.7	30.8	38.3	13.8	8.3	11.1	2.5	27.1	58.4	136.8		

Table 56.—OPERATING STATISTICS OF CANADIAN RAILWAYS⁽¹⁾
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Railways on Uniform Classification of Accounts ⁽²⁾⁽⁶⁾			Other Railways ⁽²⁾			All Railways ⁽¹⁾			
	Operating Revenues	Operating Expenses	Operating Income	Operating Revenues	Operating Expenses	Operating Income ⁽³⁾	Revenue Tons Carried ⁽⁴⁾	Revenue Tons Carried One Mile ⁽⁴⁾	Revenue Passengers Carried ⁽⁴⁾	Revenue Passengers Carried One Mile ⁽⁴⁾
	Million dollars						Millions			
1954	..	..	..	..	..	..	13.5	4,796	2.4	239
1955	85.1	79.3	5.7	9.7	6.8	1.1	15.0	5,484	2.3	241
1954 F	..	..	..	..	..	..	11.5	4,492	2.3	191
M	..	..	..	..	..	..	12.8	4,526	2.3	197
A	..	..	..	..	..	..	11.6	4,362	2.3	222
M	..	..	..	..	..	..	12.0	4,357	2.2	230
J	..	..	..	..	..	..	13.1	4,724	2.3	289
J	..	..	..	..	..	..	13.4	5,006	2.6	342
A	..	..	..	..	..	..	13.8	5,061	2.6	301
S	..	..	..	..	..	..	14.5	5,106	2.3	247
O	..	..	..	..	..	..	14.5	5,487	2.2	195
N	..	..	..	..	..	..	14.7	5,374	2.2	178
D	..	..	..	..	..	..	13.5	5,248	2.6	254
1955 J	71.2	73.2	Dr 2.0	8.7	6.0	1.2	12.5	5,064	2.4	200
F	69.3	71.8	Dr 2.6	8.8	6.0	1.0	11.7	4,522	2.1	175
M	81.9	76.8	5.1	9.4	6.4	1.2	12.9	5,043	2.4	190
A	77.4	74.2	3.2	9.8	6.7	1.1	12.5	4,776	2.1	211
M	85.7	80.2	5.4	10.1	7.1	1.2	14.8	5,592	2.0	223
J	93.1	81.2	11.8	10.0	7.2	1.0	16.3	5,789	2.2	289
J	87.7	79.5	8.2	10.3	6.9	1.1	16.1	5,967	2.4	348
A	93.6	84.1	9.5	10.5	7.0	1.5	16.9	5,874	2.5	321
S	92.3	82.8	9.5	10.6	6.8	1.6	17.5	5,950	2.2	251
O	92.2	81.9	10.3	10.0	6.9	1.3	17.7	6,235	2.1	214
N	91.1	82.9	8.2	9.9	7.0	0.7	16.4	5,626	2.1	205
D	85.3	83.2	2.1	9.3	7.5	0.6	14.2	5,365	2.6	259
1956 J	81.8*	83.3*	Dr 1.5*	9.3*	6.6*	1.4*	15.5	5,922	2.3	203
F	85.2*	82.8*	2.3*	9.6*	6.5*	0.9*	14.9	5,868	2.2	187
M	91.2	85.8	5.4	9.8	6.5	3.2				

CANADIAN NATIONAL RAILWAYS

CANADIAN PACIFIC RAILWAY COMPANY

	Revenue			Total Railway			Revenue			Total Railway		
	Freight	Passenger		Operating Revenues	Operating Expenses	Operating Income	Freight	Passenger		Operating Revenues	Operating Expenses	Operating Income
	Million dollars											
1954	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1955	39.0	3.4	45.5	43.9	1.5	30.8	3.1	37.4	34.3	3.1		
1954 F	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
M	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
A	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
M	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
J	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
J	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
A	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
S	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
O	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
N	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
D	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1955 J	32.1	2.8	37.7	39.8	Dr 2.1	27.9	2.5	33.4	32.9	0.5		
F	32.8	2.3	37.9	40.4	Dr 2.5	26.4	2.2	31.4	30.9	0.5		
M	39.6	2.7	45.0	43.2	1.8	31.2	2.5	36.9	33.1	3.8		
A	36.3	3.1	42.1	40.7	1.4	29.3	2.7	35.3	33.0	2.4		
M	39.5	3.2	45.5	42.8	2.7	32.2	2.9	38.6	36.2	2.5		
J	42.9	4.0	50.0	42.9	7.0	32.4	3.8	39.7	36.7	3.0		
J	38.5	4.7	46.6	43.1	3.5	28.2	4.8	36.7	34.7	2.0		
A	40.7	4.4	48.6	45.3	3.3	32.5	4.2	40.4	37.1	3.2		
S	41.6	3.5	48.4	46.5	1.9	31.6	3.3	38.7	34.5	4.2		
O	41.9	2.9	48.1	46.8	1.3	32.6	2.9	39.2	33.5	5.6		
N	43.0	2.9	49.0	47.2	1.8	33.6	2.5	39.6	34.6	5.1		
D	39.0	3.8	46.8	48.3	Dr 1.5	31.2	3.2	38.5	34.0	4.4		
1956 J	38.6	3.0	44.6	46.5	Dr 1.9	30.6	2.5	36.6	36.0	0.6		
F	41.8	2.6	47.5	45.8	1.6	31.7	2.4	37.1	36.1	1.0		
M	43.4	3.2	49.7	47.9	1.9	34.4	2.7	40.6	36.6	4.0		

⁽¹⁾In the upper section of this table, the annual statistics prior to 1955 embrace all steam railways, while monthly averages for 1955 and monthly data refer to railways with annual operating revenues of \$500,000 or over. ⁽²⁾Revised series. The Canadian Pacific, Canadian National, and Quebec North Shore and Labrador and Pacific Great Eastern railways now use the "Uniform Classification of Accounts for Common Carriers by Railway". The 17 remaining railways included in these statistics do not currently use the "Uniform Classification", but will be required to do so as from January 1, 1957. ⁽³⁾Operating income equals operating revenues less operating expenses adjusted for tax accruals and rent of equipment and joint facilities. ⁽⁴⁾The 1956 figures are not strictly comparable with previous years, due to the addition, in January, of 5 railways and the deletion of one. On a comparable basis, revenue tons carried in February 1955 would have been 12,100,000, revenue tons carried one mile 4,539 million, revenue passengers carried still 2.1 million and revenue passengers carried one mile 175 million. ⁽⁵⁾Pacific Great Eastern Railway included as from January, 1956. Source: Railway Operating Statistics, D.B.S.

Table 57.—BANK OF CANADA

AS OF END OF PERIOD

ASSETS									
Government of Canada Direct and Guaranteed Securities									
	Treasury Bills	Other Maturities			Total	Advances to Chartered and Savings Banks	Foreign Currency Assets ⁽¹⁾	Investments in IDB ⁽²⁾	All Other Accounts ⁽³⁾
		2 years and under	Over 2 years	Total					
Million dollars									
1954	168.5	1,193.0	860.6	2,053.6	2,222.0	—	66.4	35.6	76.9
1955	262.6	1,021.2	1,083.7	2,104.9	2,367.5	2.0	114.7	35.1	100.9
1954	A	314.8	1,389.0	568.0	1,957.0	0.4	70.9	35.7	52.5
	M	310.4	1,430.0	520.5	1,950.6	15.0	74.0	35.7	40.0
	J	256.1	1,312.4	702.0	2,014.4	—	91.1	34.5	41.4
	J	165.3	1,485.9	492.6	1,978.5	—	65.9	34.6	72.5
	A	133.8	1,536.1	493.0	2,029.1	—	69.1	34.5	40.1
	S	94.4	1,566.4	535.0	2,101.4	—	70.1	35.6	36.1
	O	161.5	1,276.7	787.2	2,063.9	—	64.4	35.6	80.4
	N	219.4	1,224.9	826.9	2,051.8	—	70.0	35.6	47.8
	D	168.5	1,193.0	860.6	2,053.6	—	66.4	35.6	76.9
1955	J	115.4	1,134.3	865.4	1,999.7	—	63.8	35.7	50.3
	F	148.8	1,171.9	807.1	1,979.0	—	65.1	32.9	44.4
	M	164.9	1,160.7	813.6	1,974.3	—	63.2	32.9	64.0
	A	220.8	1,164.6	800.2	1,964.8	—	71.4	33.2	86.2
	M	199.9	1,157.6	809.0	1,966.6	—	64.7	33.5	49.7
	J	296.5	1,155.4	826.3	1,981.7	—	92.6	33.6	59.6
	J	276.3	957.0	1,023.8	1,980.8	—	106.2	33.6	63.4
	A	240.9	944.3	1,083.9	2,028.2	—	114.3	34.1	47.9
	S	234.8	868.4	1,187.0	2,055.4	—	112.4	34.5	79.8
	O	297.9	1,020.6	981.1	2,001.6	15.0	108.7	35.2	66.3
	N	300.6	1,025.6	1,050.0	2,075.6	4.0	105.2	35.1	60.0
	D	262.6	1,021.2	1,083.7	2,104.9	2.0	114.7	35.1	100.9
1956	J	235.8	855.7	1,136.0	1,991.6	—	91.7	35.0	56.9
	F	338.6	727.0	1,131.9	1,858.9	—	103.7	36.3	36.0
	M	455.6	510.3	1,273.2	1,783.5	5.0	101.0	36.9	22.7
	A	323.5	440.6	1,526.3	1,966.8	—	94.4	36.9	54.3
	M	392.4	673.3	1,178.3	1,851.5	15.7	104.1	37.0	53.6
	J	456.1	585.3	1,276.5	1,861.8	—	96.7	38.3	131.0
	J	453.0	576.5	1,301.8	1,878.4	—	91.7	39.9	48.2
LIABILITIES									
Notes in Circulation									
Canadian Dollar Deposits									
	Total Assets or Liabilities	Held by			Government of Canada	Chartered Banks	Other	Foreign Currency Liabilities	Other Accounts ⁽⁴⁾
		Chartered Banks	Others	Total					
Million dollars									
1954	2,400.8	261.6	1,361.9	1,623.5	56.3	529.6	30.5	63.1	97.9
1955	2,620.2	289.4	1,449.0	1,738.5	89.2	551.0	34.0	98.0	109.5
1954	A	2,431.3	211.0	1,324.7	1,535.7	86.0	661.7	27.3	68.4
	M	2,425.6	258.1	1,288.5	1,546.6	143.8	589.3	30.3	71.3
	J	2,437.5	227.2	1,326.3	1,553.5	99.0	624.4	41.4	64.6
	J	2,316.9	217.9	1,354.2	1,572.1	50.5	543.9	30.9	63.9
	A	2,306.5	258.9	1,314.1	1,573.0	49.6	531.0	31.5	67.1
	S	2,337.5	261.3	1,324.0	1,585.3	81.8	521.4	25.8	67.8
	O	2,405.8	220.2	1,359.6	1,579.8	49.8	595.2	31.4	61.7
	N	2,424.6	261.8	1,325.3	1,587.1	141.1	528.8	36.0	66.6
	D	2,400.8	261.6	1,361.9	1,623.5	56.3	529.6	30.5	63.1
1955	J	2,265.0	255.9	1,289.9	1,545.9	56.5	528.7	38.5	60.3
	F	2,270.2	235.5	1,306.2	1,541.7	63.2	503.8	47.3	62.4
	M	2,299.4	228.3	1,324.6	1,552.9	57.5	541.9	42.7	61.8
	A	2,376.5	212.1	1,367.2	1,579.3	50.8	570.7	40.5	66.3
	M	2,314.5	268.6	1,329.1	1,597.7	50.6	516.9	35.6	61.7
	J	2,464.0	198.4	1,420.3	1,618.8	71.3	577.0	36.5	84.2
	J	2,460.3	239.1	1,412.6	1,651.8	52.9	532.9	45.2	97.8
	A	2,465.4	280.4	1,373.5	1,653.9	59.5	538.7	38.1	110.6
	S	2,516.9	230.0	1,435.8	1,665.8	63.4	565.7	29.1	106.4
	O	2,524.7	277.6	1,396.6	1,674.2	62.4	580.7	34.5	101.7
	N	2,580.5	289.2	1,394.8	1,684.0	128.3	562.6	45.2	88.3
	D	2,620.2	289.4	1,449.0	1,738.5	89.2	551.0	34.0	98.0
1956	J	2,411.0	290.3	1,358.4	1,648.7	76.1	528.4	42.1	75.2
	F	2,373.6	265.8	1,375.2	1,641.1	60.8	493.6	35.0	94.3
	M	2,404.7	219.1	1,458.1	1,677.2	48.1	506.1	31.4	91.2
	A	2,475.9	271.0	1,415.4	1,686.3	54.1	564.9	30.6	83.5
	M	2,454.3	280.9	1,425.2	1,706.1	30.2	542.8	29.9	82.7
	J	2,583.9	235.3	1,499.6	1,734.9	51.1	574.7	32.2	87.2
	J	2,511.2			1,762.3	49.8	500.0	39.6	82.0

Table 58.—CANADIAN CHARTERED BANKS

AS AT END OF PERIOD

Canadian Cash Reserves ⁽¹⁾				LIABILITIES							
	Total Cash Reserves	Canadian Dollar Deposit Liabilities ⁽²⁾	Average Cash Reserve Ratio ⁽³⁾	Canadian Dollar Deposits						Total	
				Government of Canada	Provincial Governments	Personal Savings	Other Notice	Other Banks ⁽⁴⁾	Public Demand		
Million dollars											
1954	852	8,959	9.5	176	190	5,218	397	104	3,597	9,683	
1955	834	9,915 ^r	8.4	517	181	5,633	464	139	3,915	10,848	
1954	M	885	10.0	138	170	5,059	318	76	3,214	8,976	
	J	896	10.1	164	250	5,109	310	78	3,235	9,146	
	J	834	8,890	9.4	192	129	5,136	337	83	3,153	9,030
	A	793	8,929	8.9	184	125	5,199	336	81	3,178	9,103
	S	795	8,999	8.8	122	208	5,240	345	86	3,311	9,312
	O	807	9,087	8.9	256	171	5,337	350	99	3,354	9,567
	N	820	9,287	8.8	493	125	5,167	365	94	3,312	9,556
	D	816	9,391	8.7	176	190	5,218	397	104	3,597	9,683
1955	J	848	9,484	8.9	153	141	5,299	447	119	3,363	9,521
	F	809	9,343	8.7	203	138	5,373	507	138	3,387	9,746
	M	805	9,398	8.6	146	265	5,426	546	124	3,267	9,774
	A	812	9,586	8.5	55	198	5,516	604	137	3,414	9,925
	M	808	9,632	8.4	156	159	5,505	617	148	3,510	10,094
	J	817	9,821	8.3	107	246	5,573	611	143	3,665	10,345
	J	840	10,049	8.4	174	194	5,630	608	140	3,594	10,339
	A	845	10,222	8.3	170	163	5,696	599	134	3,607	10,368
	S	845	10,264	8.2	134	213	5,757	576	142	3,725	10,547
	O	857	10,314	8.3	165	158	5,839	526	156	3,924	10,768
	N	861	10,383	8.3	543	143	5,615	477	136	3,735	10,650
	D	863	10,487	8.2	517	181	5,633	464	139	3,915	10,848
1956	J	877	10,515	8.4	501	148	5,686	469	117	3,596	10,507
	F	858	10,488	8.2	493	152	5,721	476	123	3,483	10,449
	M	841	10,285	8.2	488	223	5,791	466	125	3,316	10,408
	A	855	10,357	8.3	355	162	5,919	480	124	3,766	10,805
	M	856 ^r	10,409 ^r	8.2	494	168	5,844	485	110	3,554	10,655
	J	867	10,596	8.3	413	172	5,881	459	118	3,817	10,860

LIABILITIES

ASSETS

Securities ⁽⁵⁾										Loans in Canada
Foreign Currency Deposits	Total Liabilities	Bank of Canada Deposits and Notes	Government of Canada Direct and Guaranteed			Other Canadian Securities		Total Securities	Provincial- Municipal	
			Treasury Bills	Other Maturities		Provincial- Municipal	Corporate			
				2 years and under	Over 2 years					
Million dollars										
1954	1,030	11,433	791	360	636	2,318	441	353	4,107	164
1955	1,056	12,702	840	427	475	2,157	540	482	4,081	207
1954 M	995	10,579	847	266	1,157	1,367	415	334	3,538	147
J	990	10,731	852	303	784	1,706	414	330	3,538	157
J	990	10,629	762	361	976	1,722	428	328	3,815	143
A	990	10,712	790	401	984	1,785	419	326	3,914	141
S	981	10,921	783	431	1,027	1,823	417	326	4,022	139
O	986	11,245	815	371	694	2,299	431	337	4,132	154
N	1,038	11,326	791	361	582	2,434	429	347	4,152	160
D	1,030	11,433	791	360	636	2,318	441	353	4,107	164
1955 J	1,006	11,259	785	464	676	2,361	444	356	4,300	165
F	998	11,487	739	433	684	2,449	459	372	4,397	173
M	1,005	11,528	770	435	681	2,482	478	385	4,463	164
A	1,002	11,671	783	382	683	2,522	496	402	4,486	176
M	1,046	11,889	786	424	681	2,548	506	402	4,562	150
J	1,027	12,125	775	376	665	2,579	514	429	4,562	158
J	1,014	12,109	772	412	424	2,862	521	438	4,645 ^r	135
A	1,032	12,153	819	418	416	2,838	529	444	4,651	134
S	1,044	12,353	796	369	401	2,775	550	449	4,544	162
O	1,048	12,629	858	337	646	2,484	558	469	4,494	176
N	1,098	12,557	852	327	564	2,364	554	479	4,289	204
D	1,056	12,702	840	427	475	2,157	540	482	4,081	207
1956 J	1,070	12,387	819	512	436	2,047	530	480	4,003	203
F	1,118	12,380	759	564	406	1,993	518	489	3,971	220
M	1,148	12,380	725	593	398	1,922	508	485	3,905	206
A	1,185	12,806	836	756	350	1,695	506	489	3,795	239
M	1,203	12,700	824	767	558	1,424	505	504	3,759	248
J	1,236	12,944	810	772	557	1,398	497	510	3,734	184

⁽¹⁾Prior to July, 1954, all figures in this section are daily averages. From July, 1954, Bank of Canada deposits are averages of the juridical days in the month shown while Bank of Canada notes and Canadian dollar deposit liabilities are averages of the 4 consecutive Wednesdays ending with the second last Wednesday in the previous month.

⁽²⁾From July, 1954, the figures are not adjusted for items in transit.

⁽³⁾Prior to July 1st, 1954, the statutory minimum requirement was 5 per cent for each day; since that date it has been a monthly average of 8 per cent.

⁽⁴⁾Mainly deposits of foreign banks.

⁽⁵⁾Including issues payable in foreign currency.

⁽⁶⁾Excluding Canadian day-to-day loans.

⁽⁷⁾Figures for June 30, 1954, and later, are not adjusted for items in transit and are not strictly comparable with those for earlier dates. The figure for June 30, 1954, after adjustment for items in transit, was 3,789.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Table 58.—CANADIAN CHARTERED BANKS—concluded

AS AT END OF PERIOD

ASSETS											
Loans in Canada			Canadian Dollar Items in Transit (net)	Foreign Cash Items	Foreign Securities	Loans Outside Canada	Acceptances, Guarantees, and Letters of Credit	All Other Assets	Total Assets		
Call and Short ⁽⁶⁾	Others ⁽⁷⁾	Total Loans									
Million dollars											
1954		143	3,788	4,095	827	332	322	488	155	316	11,433
1955		179	4,503	4,889	1,002	327	282	518	203	559	12,702
1954	M	215	3,778	4,141	667	284	241	536	161	164	10,579
	J	183	3,752	4,092	784	279	265	542	155	226	10,731
	J	143	3,781	4,067	505	278	281	532	148	242	10,629
	A	122	3,776	4,039	508	255	305	516	148	237	10,712
	S	112	3,750	4,002	624	273	314	490	148	265	10,921
	O	191	3,739	4,084	648	289	310	501	156	311	11,245
	N	196	3,824	4,180	582	314	321	497	162	327	11,326
	D	143	3,788	4,095	827	332	322	488	155	316	11,433
1955	J	129	3,711	4,005	570	293	324	512	159	312	11,259
	F	122	3,684	3,979	693	284	310	544	168	372	11,487
	M	129	3,709	4,002	625	302	332	505	169	359	11,528
	A	132	3,779	4,086	615	271	326	541	165	399	11,671
	M	134	3,805	4,089	687	312	312	537	175	430	11,889
	J	149	3,886	4,193	854	310	306	518	181	426	12,125
	J	160	3,986	4,281	649	302	296	514	179	459	12,109
	A	140	4,055	4,329	571	301	303	539	181	464	12,153
	S	133	4,130	4,426	803	297	314	540	189	444	12,353
	O	147	4,266	4,588	835	301	300	546	200	508	12,629
	N	147	4,508	4,859	677	309	297	561	211	502	12,557
	D	179	4,503	4,889	1,002	327	282	518	203	559	12,702
1956	J	166	4,533	4,901	736	297	291	554	216	568	12,387
	F	172	4,571	4,962	677	301	293	585	226	605	12,380
	M	162	4,701	5,069	629	310	295	607	229	611	12,380
	A	176	4,768	5,183	936	314	314	611	220	597	12,806
	M	191	4,849	5,288	717	296	326	632	216	642	12,700
	J	179	4,935	5,298	920	294	339	641	217	691	12,944

Table 59.—CANADIAN DOLLAR CURRENCY AND ACTIVE BANK DEPOSITS

AS AT END OF PERIOD

CURRENCY OUTSIDE BANKS				ACTIVE BANK DEPOSITS						Total Currency and Active Bank Deposits		
	Notes ⁽¹⁾	Coin ⁽²⁾	Total	Chartered Banks					Bank of Canada		Total	
				Public Demand*	Active Notice ⁽³⁾	Other ^{(4) (5)*}	Deduct Float ⁽⁶⁾	Net Total	"Other" Deposits			
Million dollars												
1954	1,362	96	1,458	3,597	903	294	827	3,967	31	3,998	5,456	
1955	1,449	101	1,550	3,915	974	320	1,002	4,207	34	4,241	5,791	
1954	M	1,288	94	1,382	3,214	875	246	681	3,654	30	3,684	5,066
	J	1,326	94	1,420	3,235	884	328	784	3,663	41	3,704	5,124
	J	1,354	95	1,449	3,153	889	212	505	3,748	31	3,779	5,228
	A	1,314	94	1,408	3,178	909	207	508	3,786	32	3,818	5,226
	S	1,324	94	1,418	3,311	906	294	624	3,887	26	3,913	5,331
	O	1,360	96	1,456	3,354	923	270	648	3,899	31	3,930	5,386
	N	1,325	96	1,421	3,312	894	219	582	3,843	36	3,879	5,300
	D	1,362	96	1,458	3,597	903	294	827	3,967	31	3,998	5,456
	J	1,290	94	1,384	3,363	917	259	570	3,969	39	4,008	5,392
	F	1,306	94	1,400	3,387	930	276	693	3,900	47	3,947	5,347
	M	1,324	95	1,419	3,267	939	389	625	3,970	43	4,013	5,432
	A	1,367	96	1,463	3,414	954	336	615	4,089	41	4,130	5,593
	M	1,329	96	1,425	3,510	952	306	687	4,081	36	4,117	5,542
	J	1,420	98	1,518	3,665	964	389	854	4,164	37	4,201	5,719
	J	1,413	98	1,511	3,594	974	333	649	4,252	45	4,297	5,808
	A	1,374	97	1,471	3,607	985	297	571	4,318	38	4,356	5,827
S	1,436	99	1,535	3,725	996	355	803	4,273	29	4,302	5,837	
O	1,397	100	1,497	3,924	1,010	315	835	4,414	34	4,448	5,945	
N	1,395	100	1,495	3,735	971	280	677	4,309	45	4,354	5,849	
D	1,449	101	1,550	3,915	974	320	1,002	4,207	34	4,241	5,791	
1956	J	1,358	98	1,456	3,596	982	264	736	4,106	42	4,148	5,605
	F	1,375	99	1,474	3,483	990	275	677	4,071	35	4,106	5,580
	M	1,458	102	1,561	3,316	1,002	348	629	4,037	31	4,068	5,629
	A	1,415	102	1,517	3,766	1,024	286	936	4,140	31	4,170	5,687
	M	1,425	102	1,527	3,554	1,011	278	717	4,126	30	4,156	5,684

⁽¹⁾Note Circulation of Bank of Canada and chartered banks, excluding notes held by chartered banks. ⁽²⁾Subsidiary coin issued by the Mint less coin held by Bank of Canada and chartered banks in Canada. ⁽³⁾Chartered banks' public notice deposits in Canada other than estimated aggregate quarterly minimum balances in personal savings accounts and non-personal notice deposits. ⁽⁴⁾Chartered banks' Canadian dollar deposits of provincial governments, Canadian United Kingdom, and foreign banks. ⁽⁵⁾Excluding Government of Canada. ⁽⁶⁾Cheques and other items in transit.

Table 60—FEDERAL GOVERNMENT BUDGETARY REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES

	1956	1955	1956	1955	1956-57	1955-56
	May		June		April 1 to June 30	
	Million dollars					
REVENUES						
Tax Revenues.....	467.1	366.5	348.9	307.2	1,096.7	886.9
Personal Income Tax—						
Deductions at Source.....	45.3	34.7	52.2	51.5	144.1	123.6
Other Collections.....	115.7	91.2	17.3	18.6	183.5	153.3
Corporation Income Tax.....	130.8	99.4	122.1	88.3	313.5	236.1
Taxes on Interest, Dividends, etc., going abroad.....	4.9	2.9	5.9	5.2	18.5	14.8
Succession Duties.....	4.3	4.7	4.4	4.1	32.8	12.2
Customs Import Duties.....	50.6	38.0	44.8	36.5	134.0	101.9
Excise Duties.....	24.6	22.5	25.3	25.2	69.8	64.2
Sales Tax.....	63.7	52.0	58.2	53.6	149.7	127.5
Other Excise Taxes.....	27.3	20.8	18.7	24.0	50.6	52.9
Other Indirect Taxes.....	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4
Non-Tax Revenues.....	18.0	15.8	24.0	43.7	56.8	75.3
Postal Revenue.....	10.5	10.5	11.6	10.0	33.1	30.0
Return on Investments.....	3.4	0.4	4.6	4.8	10.0	8.8
Other Non-Tax Revenues.....	4.1	4.9	7.9	28.9	13.7	36.5
Total Revenues.....	485.1	382.3	373.0	350.9	1,153.5	962.2
EXPENDITURES						
Defence Expenditures.....	124.9	119.2	149.5	162.3	330.4	342.0
National Defence.....	123.9	118.3	148.4	161.1	327.6	339.1
Administration and General.....	1.6	2.3	1.5	1.6	4.4	4.3
Naval Service.....	23.0	23.8	28.2	30.6	60.1	62.1
Army Service.....	30.9	10.3	39.3	56.7	83.2	84.1
Air Force Service.....	60.7	73.8	61.6	59.4	148.4	163.3
Defence Research and Development.....	3.8	1.8	6.3	4.3	12.4	7.2
Government Contribution to the Permanent						
Services Pension Accounts.....	3.9	3.3	3.9	3.3	11.6	10.0
Mutual Aid to NATO Countries.....	—	2.9	7.6	5.2	7.6	8.1
Defence Production.....	0.9	0.8	1.0	1.1	2.7	2.6
Civil Defence.....	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3
Non-Defence Expenditures.....	176.7	159.1	277.3	255.7	602.7	550.7
Agriculture.....	5.5	5.3	6.1	5.7	15.5	14.3
Citizenship and Immigration.....	3.4	2.5	2.1	2.1	7.6	7.0
External Affairs.....	0.9	0.9	1.9	1.2	3.9	3.1
Finance.....	47.5	44.8	141.3	134.5	239.2	225.6
Administration and General.....	4.4	4.0	4.5	3.7	13.1	11.5
Grants to Municipalities (lieu of Taxes)....	0.1	—	0.1	0.7	0.1	0.7
Interest on Public Debt.....	42.3	39.7	42.3	47.7	128.2	126.9
Payments to Provinces (Subsidies, Tax						
Rental Payments, etc.).....	—	—	93.3	81.3	95.1	83.3
Amortization and Other Debt Charges.....	0.8	1.0	1.1	1.0	2.6	3.0
Fisheries.....	0.9	0.8	1.0	0.9	2.4	2.2
Justice.....	1.5	1.3	1.6	1.4	4.2	3.7
Labour.....	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.3	16.4	14.8
Legislation.....	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	1.5	1.4
Mines and Technical Surveys.....	3.3	2.3	3.4	3.9	7.8	7.0

Table 60—FEDERAL GOVERNMENT BUDGETARY REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES—concluded

	1956	1955	1956	1955	1956-57	1955-56
	May		June		April 1 to June 30	
	Million dollars					
EXPENDITURES (concluded)						
National Health and Welfare.....	39.8	35.5	39.0	37.7	112.5	105.5
Administration and General.....	2.2	1.8	2.2	2.0	5.6	4.9
Family Allowances.....	32.6	31.4	32.7	31.5	97.9	94.1
Old Age Assistance and Blind Persons Allowances.....	2.1	1.9	2.5	2.4	4.7	4.3
General Health Grants to Provinces.....	2.9	0.5	1.4	1.8	4.3	2.2
National Research Council.....	1.3	1.5	1.3	1.4	3.9	3.8
National Revenue.....	5.4	4.6	5.1	4.6	15.2	13.9
Customs and Excise Division.....	2.9	2.4	2.8	2.4	8.0	7.2
Taxation Division.....	2.5	2.2	2.3	2.2	7.2	6.7
Northern Affairs and National Resources.....	1.3	1.0	1.8	1.4	4.0	3.1
Post Office.....	10.6	10.1	11.3	10.0	27.9	25.6
Privy Council.....	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3	1.0	1.0
Public Archives.....	—	—	—	—	0.1	0.1
Public Printing and Stationery.....	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.3
Public Works.....	8.9	6.1	13.1	9.5	24.8	18.7
Administration and General.....	1.2	0.4	2.5	0.7	4.0	1.3
Operation of Public Buildings.....	3.0	2.7	3.3	3.0	8.1	7.4
Construction or Acquisition of Buildings.....	2.7	2.2	4.4	3.5	7.3	6.4
Engineering Works and Operations.....	1.2	0.8	2.3	1.8	3.9	3.1
Trans-Canada Highway Contribution.....	0.8	—	0.6	0.5	1.4	0.5
Royal Canadian Mounted Police.....	2.8	2.5	2.9	2.7	8.4	7.6
Secretary of State.....	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.6
Trade and Commerce—.....	4.9	1.3	4.9	1.6	14.1	4.3
Administration and General.....	1.1	0.9	1.0	1.2	2.9	3.0
Statistics and Census.....	0.7	0.4	0.7	0.5	1.8	1.2
Assistance re Storage Costs on Grain.....	3.1	—	3.1	—	9.4	—
Transport.....	6.5	5.4	9.8	7.1	21.3	16.7
Administration and General.....	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.7	1.6	1.5
Canal Services.....	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	1.4	1.3
Marine Services.....	1.9	1.4	1.8	1.4	4.1	3.2
Railway and Steamship Services.....	0.2	0.4	3.4	1.5	6.1	3.9
Air Services.....	3.2	2.5	3.3	3.0	8.1	6.9
National Harbours Board.....	—	—	—	—	—	—
Veterans Affairs.....	20.9	20.8	19.5	20.6	58.7	59.6
Administration and General.....	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0	3.1	3.1
Treatment Services.....	3.9	3.7	2.6	3.5	8.8	9.5
Disability Pensions and Veterans Allowances..	14.5	14.2	14.5	14.3	43.0	42.2
Discharge Benefits and Credits.....	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.7	1.2
Soldier Settlement and Veterans' Land Act....	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.2	3.1	3.5
Other Departments.....	4.2	5.7	4.4	2.8	11.3	11.0
Total Expenditures.....	301.6	278.2	426.8	418.0	933.1	892.7
Excess of Revenues Over Expenditures (Budgetary Surplus or Deficit (—)).....	+183.5	+104.1	— 53.8	— 67.1	+220.4	+ 69.5

Table 61.—CHEQUES CASHED IN CLEARING HOUSE CENTRES

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

CANADA		BY REGIONS					SELECTED CITIES				
		Atlantic Provinces ⁽¹⁾	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Montreal	Toronto	Ottawa	Winnipeg	Van- couver
Million dollars											
1954	12,339	290	3,571	5,468	2,013	996	3,208	4,221	285	951	813
1955	13,446	302	3,994	5,998	2,084	1,068	3,605	4,636	272	941	867
1954	12,176	285	3,605	5,304	2,005	976	3,252	4,077	263	976	802
J	13,662	336	4,103	5,813	2,348	1,063	3,728	4,417	319	1,149	868
J	12,125	297	3,376	5,402	2,057	993	2,987	4,188	282	964	782
A	11,178	271	3,316	4,786	1,886	919	2,879	3,644	252	849	740
S	11,363	268	3,322	4,955	1,908	910	2,988	3,781	254	927	746
O	13,891	300	3,873	6,439	2,224	1,055	3,489	5,140	330	1,142	878
N	13,626	341	3,960	5,934	2,268	1,122	3,559	4,598	301	1,112	922
D	13,809	302	4,075	6,059	2,272	1,101	3,701	4,727	302	1,116	883
1955	12,068	256	3,651	5,391	1,795	975	3,267	4,153	313	823	779
F	11,065	231	3,366	5,027	1,591	849	3,037	3,921	255	685	706
M	13,423	276	3,921	6,224	1,980	1,021	3,530	4,915	296	927	827
A	12,278	262	3,438	5,769	1,820	989	3,119	4,510	256	848	768
M	13,616	326	4,014	6,092	2,158	1,027	3,666	4,708	263	1,087	828
J	14,077	359	4,224	5,987	2,412	1,095	3,791	4,547	275	1,083	882
J	13,772	309	4,093	6,124	2,167	1,078	3,644	4,731	263	988	867
A	13,465	302	3,962	5,793	2,243	1,164	3,598	4,393	258	1,000	966
S	13,182	304	3,892	5,878	2,028	1,080	3,427	4,556	251	873	880
O	13,933	315	4,075	6,257	2,180	1,106	3,688	4,823	287	969	903
N	15,276	338	4,497	6,749	2,446	1,246	4,095	5,227	282	1,068	1,023
D	15,198	345	4,799	6,683	2,188	1,183	4,400	5,145	269	943	971
1956	14,670	322	4,660	6,495	2,072	1,121	4,222	5,042	282	905	925
J	13,000	287	4,026	5,739	1,888	1,060	3,652	4,441	236	834	890
M	14,864	319	4,517	6,722	2,114	1,193	4,101	5,274	244	975	988
A	15,896	327	4,677	7,211	2,488	1,194	4,294	5,744	294	1,217	989
M	17,704	354	5,133	7,913	2,964	1,341	4,717	6,250	297	1,355	1,109
J	16,318	342	4,777	7,210	2,687	1,302	4,391	5,693	294	1,265	1,077

Note: This series covers 35 clearing house centres. Commencing with January, 1953, additional data covering 52 centres are published in the monthly report.
Source: Cheques Cashed in Clearing Centres, D.B.S.

Table 62A.—LIFE INSURANCE SALES

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Canada ⁽¹⁾	New- foundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brun- swick	Quebec	Ontario	Mani- toba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
Million dollars											
1954	189.5	1.35	0.52	5.55	3.69	50.81	80.73	8.95	6.15	13.85	17.76
1955	215.9	1.42	0.61	6.38	4.17	58.43	92.84	9.57	6.52	16.20	19.71
1954	193.8	1.40	0.57	4.76	3.10	46.95	78.28	8.98	5.64	13.46	16.16
J	202.5	1.12	0.47	5.52	3.56	50.44	80.65	8.79	5.75	13.37	17.58
J	194.1	1.07	0.46	5.26	3.16	46.18	76.14	8.57	5.62	15.48	17.99
A	169.9	1.25	0.37	4.76	3.26	41.69	64.34	7.40	5.47	12.89	15.67
S	169.5	1.41	0.41	5.34	3.64	40.56	67.16	7.10	5.04	10.36	15.29
O	186.2	1.45	0.59	5.34	2.87	46.90	73.49	8.18	5.75	10.97	15.87
N	220.6	1.48	0.58	5.63	4.07	54.65	87.76	9.39	6.31	14.02	19.87
D	208.6	1.38	0.72	5.38	4.12	53.46	80.54	8.64	6.30	13.93	20.11
1955	183.2	1.08	0.42	5.17	3.36	49.96	77.89	9.04	4.95	12.18	16.18
F	195.4	1.23	0.36	5.99	3.98	49.64	83.56	8.63	5.61	15.13	18.08
M	224.3	1.23	0.52	6.49	4.33	56.25	100.54	9.55	6.38	16.23	19.11
A	211.2	1.16	0.80	5.89	3.42	56.33	90.56	9.94	6.23	15.18	18.25
M	219.1	1.15	0.71	6.15	4.36	56.02	93.70	9.49	6.81	17.49	19.66
J	231.0	1.67	0.67	6.61	4.39	60.13	98.26	9.89	7.08	17.98	20.58
J	208.7	1.56	0.68	6.58	3.64	55.67	88.33	9.25	6.21	14.86	18.51
A	194.2	1.48	0.60	5.48	3.60	53.00	78.67	8.22	6.30	15.12	18.54
S	199.5	1.59	0.42	6.04	4.11	53.70	84.53	8.45	6.92	14.73	18.99
O	218.0	1.27	0.76	6.34	4.13	60.77	92.22	10.18	6.57	16.14	19.62
N	254.9	1.84	0.54	7.13	4.54	72.72	108.63	11.19	7.17	17.94	23.23
D	250.9	1.58	0.73	7.94	5.62	69.91	105.18	9.86	7.20	19.44	23.40
1956	230.6	1.10	0.51	5.49	4.13	74.72	92.55	9.70	5.53	16.26	20.58
F	247.2	1.52	0.49	7.77	5.17	71.66	103.33	10.02	5.95	18.35	22.89
M	273.5	2.08	0.67	7.61	5.29	79.20	115.61	12.58	6.60	19.47	24.40
A	275.1	1.39	0.77	7.61	5.34	78.37	117.06	11.60	6.81	20.70	25.41
M	279.6	1.77	0.67	8.09	4.69	79.04	119.50	11.05	8.41	20.87	25.48
J	287.9	1.69	0.68	8.63	5.02	80.49	122.97	12.05	7.75	21.34	27.28

Note.—This series gives total new settled-for ordinary insurance sales in Canada, exclusive of revivals, increases, dividend additions, reinsurance acquired and pension bonds without insurance. Totals are estimates projected from the sales reported by 31 companies operating in Canada representing 86 per cent of new ordinary insurance sales.
⁽¹⁾The Canada totals for most months in 1954 and 1955 do not correspond to the sum of the provincial totals as revisions applied to the national total are not yet available for the provinces. Although the Canada totals are comparable throughout, the provincial monthly data for 1955 are not strictly comparable with those of 1954 due to changes in the manner of reporting new business by several companies. For the same reason, monthly data for 1956 are not comparable with those of 1955. On a comparable basis, the Canada total in June, 1956 was 17% above that of June, 1955. The annual figures for Canada and the provinces are consistent, although the 1955 data are still preliminary.
Source: Monthly Survey of Life Insurance Sales in Canada, Life Insurance Agency Management Association, Hartford, Conn.

Table 62B.—BENEFIT PAYMENTS OF LIFE INSURANCE COMPANIES⁽¹⁾
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Death and Accidental Death Claims	Matured Endow- ments	Disability Benefits Income Payments	Annuity Payments	Surrender Values	Dividends to Policy- holders	Total Payments			
								All policies	Ordinary	Industrial	Group
Million dollars											
1954		9.44	2.55	0.34	2.29	5.64	4.96	25.22	18.30	3.05	3.87
1955		9.89	2.80	0.33	2.55	5.90	5.47	26.94	19.46	3.26	4.22
1954	A	9.01	2.45	0.39	2.06	5.72	4.56	24.19	17.51	2.79	3.89
	M	11.32	2.83	0.40	2.91	6.01	4.35	27.81	20.75	2.58	4.48
	J	8.06	2.65	0.34	2.28	6.34	4.54	24.21	17.85	3.13	3.22
	J	11.35	2.17	0.27	2.25	5.65	4.39	26.08	19.52	2.57	3.99
	A	7.97	2.18	0.35	2.17	5.39	4.17	22.22	15.82	2.52	3.88
	S	8.10	2.36	0.33	1.97	5.35	5.05	23.16	17.15	2.67	3.34
	O	11.10	2.54	0.35	2.92	5.55	4.89	27.35	19.91	2.44	5.00
	N	11.13	2.92	0.36	2.20	6.67	4.22	27.50	20.29	3.15	4.06
	D	6.74	2.90	0.36	2.88	4.91	8.88	26.67	17.15	4.93	4.59
1955	J	9.96	3.08	0.33	2.83	5.93	6.53	28.66	19.79	4.37	4.49
	F	10.40	2.56	0.32	1.75	6.04	4.95	26.02	19.42	2.82	3.78
	M	9.53	3.15	0.37	2.81	6.42	5.66	27.93	20.09	3.65	4.18
	A	10.87	2.65	0.33	2.48	5.73	5.12	27.18	19.81	2.75	4.61
	M	10.42	2.88	0.36	2.74	6.30	4.65	27.36	20.20	3.08	4.08
	J	8.53	2.72	0.33	2.76	6.52	5.53	26.38	19.69	3.12	3.58
	J	11.28	2.38	0.35	2.19	5.42	4.59	26.21	18.99	2.46	4.76
	A	9.80	2.32	0.32	2.63	5.43	4.55	25.04	17.52	2.66	4.87
	S	7.11	2.66	0.32	2.58	5.45	4.88	22.99	17.17	2.82	3.00
	O	13.18	2.71	0.26	2.62	5.77	4.89	29.43	21.73	2.57	5.13
	N	10.93	3.17	0.36	2.72	6.66	4.94	28.78	21.41	3.09	4.27
	D	6.69	3.28	0.35	2.54	5.14	9.33	27.32	17.72	5.69	3.92
1956	J	12.05	3.00	0.40	3.07	5.88	7.67	32.07	21.61	5.21	5.25
	F	10.26	2.84	0.40	2.34	5.66	5.88	27.38	19.86	2.91	4.62
	M	10.32	3.06	0.35	2.60	5.93	6.28	28.55	20.88	3.18	4.49
	A	11.35	2.67	0.34	2.76	6.14	5.40	28.66	20.63	2.93	5.10
	M	10.90	3.07	0.34	2.61	6.64	5.76	29.31	21.24	3.14	4.94
	J	8.94	3.35	0.36	4.20	6.82	6.43	30.09	21.56	3.26	5.28

PAYMENTS TO BENEFICIARIES ON DEATH CLAIMS⁽¹⁾
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Sask.	Alberta	B.C.
Million dollars											
1954	28.31	0.22	0.10	0.90	0.50	8.04	13.06	1.28	0.62	1.34	2.24
1955	29.67	0.23	0.08	0.86	0.66	8.80	13.45	1.35	0.69	1.44	2.11
1953 4th	28.75	0.32	..	0.71	0.58	8.66	13.34	1.23	0.65	1.16	2.13
1954 1st	28.46	0.25	0.13	0.98	0.57	8.00	13.19	1.15	0.58	1.42	2.19
1954 2nd	28.39	0.19	0.08	1.04	0.47	8.18	12.60	1.52	0.48	1.54	2.30
1954 3rd	27.42	0.18	0.08	0.83	0.42	7.16	13.76	1.20	0.66	1.02	2.09
1954 4th	28.96	0.26	0.13	0.75	0.55	8.82	12.67	1.26	0.77	1.37	2.39
1955 1st	29.88	0.22	0.06	1.15	0.53	8.25	14.32	1.20	0.67	1.56	1.92
1955 2nd	29.81	0.22	0.08	0.69	0.87	8.85	13.39	1.49	0.72	1.43	2.07
1955 3rd	28.18	0.22	0.06	0.83	0.57	8.65	12.63	1.29	0.72	1.37	1.84
1955 4th	30.79	0.28	0.11	0.79	0.65	9.44	13.48	1.43	0.63	1.38	2.62
1956 1st	32.63	0.22	0.07	0.82	0.63	9.76	15.15	1.26	0.69	1.56	2.48
1956 2nd	31.19	0.24	0.08	0.91	0.50	9.29	14.44	1.29	0.52	1.35	2.57

⁽¹⁾Ordinary, Industrial and Group.

Source: The Canadian Life Insurance Officers Association.

Table 63.—BOND ISSUES AND RETIREMENTS
YEARS AND QUARTERS

	Federal ⁽¹⁾		Provincial ⁽¹⁾		Corporations			Total ⁽²⁾		Government of Canada Short Term Debt ⁽³⁾
	New Issues	Retire- ments	New Issues	Retire- ments	New Issues		Retire- ments	Net New Issues (+) or Retire- ments (-)	Net New Issues (+) or Retire- ments (-)	
					New	Refunding				
Par values in million Canadian dollars										
1954	3,400	3,766	496	193	616 ^r	53 ^r	214 ^r	+454 ^r	+391 ^r	1,530
1955	1,371	1,013	367 ^r	165 ^r	534 ^r	54	260 ^r	+328 ^r	+887 ^r	1,725
1953 4th	1,614	1,063	97	53	94	—	37	+ 57	+653	1,400
1954 1st	201	596	213 ^r	30	202 ^r	1	31 ^r	+173 ^r	- 39 ^r	1,400
1954 2nd	850	919	123	50	165 ^r	14	75 ^r	+104 ^r	+108 ^r	1,400
1954 3rd	200	156	63	89	102 ^r	1	33	+ 71 ^r	+ 88 ^r	1,465
1954 4th	2,149	2,095	97	23	147 ^r	36	76	+107 ^r	+234 ^r	1,530
1955 1st	—	83	159 ^r	36 ^r	142 ^r	6	59 ^r	+ 89 ^r	+129 ^r	1,590
1955 2nd	—	129	72 ^r	51 ^r	194	5	55 ^r	+145 ^r	+ 36 ^r	1,705
1955 3rd	700	662	114 ^r	51 ^r	52	9	63 ^r	- 2 ^r	+100 ^r	1,775
1955 4th	670	139	23 ^r	27 ^r	146 ^r	33	83 ^r	+ 96 ^r	+623 ^r	1,725
1956 1st	32	198	171	24	190	10	48 ^r	+152 ^r	+133 ^r	2,100
1956 2nd	19	169	117	49	281	3	34	+250	+167	1,690

Table 64.—INDEX NUMBERS OF SECURITY PRICES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

COMMON STOCKS												PRE- FERRED STOCKS
Investors' Index								Mining Index				
Industrials					Utilities			Total 26 stocks	Golds 21 stocks	Base Metals 5 stocks		
Total 96 stocks	Total 76 stocks	Machinery and equipment 10 stocks	Pulp and paper 9 stocks	Beverages 10 stocks	Total 13 stocks	Banks 7 stocks						
1935-39 = 100												
1954	181.2	182.3	480.1	692.9	479.6	165.0	208.0	91.3	64.8	151.9	170.2	
1955	232.7	239.6	696.0	995.1	566.2	197.0	246.3	116.9	72.3	219.0	177.2	
1954	A	173.6	174.7	458.8	628.5	453.6	159.5	89.3	64.8	145.5	168.0	
	M	179.5	181.0	474.2	679.8	476.4	162.4	89.4	64.4	146.5	169.7	
	J	180.5	180.4	469.1	685.1	474.5	167.2	90.0	63.9	149.7	170.7	
	J	182.3	181.8	503.6	718.4	480.1	169.4	92.0	64.9	154.0	171.3	
	A	187.0	187.9	520.8	744.3	497.6	170.2	95.6	67.8	159.2	173.0	
	S	189.5	191.4	510.7	750.1	509.4	170.4	96.4	68.3	160.8	173.4	
	O	190.2	191.9	499.0	740.0	500.0	171.4	95.0	66.2	161.0	174.1	
	N	199.5	203.0	523.2	789.3	519.8	173.8	97.0	65.6	163.7	175.4	
	D	206.8	210.5	554.9	830.4	521.5	181.8	100.9	67.6	177.2	175.4	
	1955	J	207.3	211.0	554.2	840.5	511.0	181.0	102.7	68.3	181.3	175.6
F		214.7	219.2	592.7	873.6	518.7	184.0	106.4	69.3	191.3	176.0	
M		213.7	218.0	616.4	864.5	511.8	185.2	105.7	69.0	189.6	176.2	
A		216.5	222.0	641.3	911.0	507.8	185.6	110.2	71.1	199.8	175.4	
M		222.1	227.8	658.4	991.4	556.7	191.7	114.2	72.8	209.0	176.1	
J		237.1	244.4	726.2	1,044.7	582.2	202.9	121.5	75.9	226.0	177.9	
J		246.5	252.8	760.8	1,069.8	589.3	208.9	125.7	75.0	241.8	179.5	
A		245.3	252.3	735.6	1,066.9	592.0	207.0	129.1	76.3	250.0	179.9	
S		255.9	265.9	794.0	1,098.2	640.1	211.2	129.0	75.3	252.0	179.0	
O		239.9	248.9	742.7	1,044.9	609.8	200.6	117.6	71.0	224.2	179.2	
1956	N	245.6	255.3	766.5	1,062.5	593.2	201.4	119.6	71.2	230.2	177.6	
	D	247.6	257.0	763.8	1,073.3	581.9	204.2	121.4	72.6	233.0	173.9	
	J	248.5	257.0	735.6	1,070.0	583.7	206.5	125.2	75.8	238.1	175.5	
	F	249.2	258.1	728.0	1,077.3	579.0	204.1	125.1	76.7	235.8	175.3	
	M	267.9	280.3	804.6	1,153.0	590.4	210.2	134.4	79.4	260.2	173.6	
	A	273.0	286.2	826.4	1,123.9	577.5	209.3	136.8	78.8	269.7	171.1	
	M	268.5	282.9	848.1	1,192.5	551.7	204.2	136.5	78.8	268.5	167.7	
	J	267.0	283.0	843.6	1,146.0	549.1	199.8	136.4	76.7	273.1	166.2	
	J	282.4	299.0	913.7	1,185.8	565.4	207.9	144.0	79.5	291.5	167.5	

Note: The number of stocks has varied over the period, the totals shown representing the current coverage.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.

Table 65.—CORPORATION PROFITS BEFORE TAXES
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

MANUFACTURING											
Total all Industries (1)	Mining, quarrying and oil wells	Total (2)	Foods and beverages	Textile products and clothing	Wood and paper products (3)	Iron and steel and transp. equip- ment	Non- ferrous metals and elec. app.	Chem- icals	Transp., storage, comm. and public util.	Whole- sale and retail trade	Finance, insurance, real estate and service
Million dollars											
1954	598	58	307	42	6	83	67	27	21	62	76
1955	756	90	388	45	10	101	88	38	26	80	95
1952 1st qtr.	581	75	304	23	7	85	89	32	22	54	71
2nd qtr.	731	65	387	57	7	76	122	37	24	66	124
3rd qtr.	710	55	360	49	11	72	98	30	25	81	118
4th qtr.	648	49	359	48	12	87	93	42	24	55	107
1953 1st qtr.	606	55	332	45	16	70	92	37	22	56	71
2nd qtr.	757	58	398	49	7	89	114	42	24	69	118
3rd qtr.	671	48	350	49	7	77	78	33	23	75	101
4th qtr.	546	38	305	48	1	88	60	35	18	52	76
1954 1st qtr.	533	45	293	37	8	63	88	28	18	54	49
2nd qtr.	664	62	343	46	7	86	86	29	21	60	90
3rd qtr.	632	61	312	45	5	84	48	28	26	73	85
4th qtr.	561	63	280	41	3	98	44	24	19	62	79
1955 1st qtr.	570	82	283	23	13	77	63	27	22	67	51
2nd qtr.	819	93	421	54	11	104	113	30	27	78	108
3rd qtr.	847	91	426	57	10	104	76	42	33	100	116
4th qtr.	786	94	423	45	6	117	101	54	22	76	105
1956 1st qtr.	728	108	373	25	18	92	105	36	25	83	67

Note.—The definition of profits before taxes is based mainly on the accounting definitions used by corporations. However, depletion charges are added back to net profits while Canadian dividends received are excluded from profits in order to avoid duplication. The term "profits" as used here means the total profits of all companies earning profits less the losses of all companies incurring losses. Estimates are based on profits as reported by a sample of all companies incorporated in Canada (excluding government-owned companies and incorporated co-operatives).

(1) Includes, in addition to the industries listed, Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing and Construction.
Rubber, Leather, Non-Metallic minerals, Petroleum and Coal and Miscellaneous Manufacturing Industries.

(2) Includes, in addition to the industries listed, Tobacco.
(3) Includes Printing and Publishing and Allied Industries.

Source: Quarterly Corporation Profits, D.B.S.

Table 66.—COMMERCIAL FAILURES*
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS⁽¹⁾

FAILURES ⁽²⁾					LIABILITIES INVOLVED ⁽²⁾					
	Total	Trade	Manu- factures	Other	Total	Atlantic Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia
	Number				Thousand dollars					
1954	190	81	35	74	4,429	86	2,569	1,253	390	131
1955	204	74	25	105	4,927	155	2,826	1,360	350	236
1954 A	192	88	34	70	5,200	40	3,293	1,007	659	72
M	146	61	33	52	4,852					
J	201	85	33	83	5,156					
J	152	53	29	70	3,393					
A	165	68	33	64	3,908	119	2,170	999	161	114
S	170	70	29	71	3,387					
O	190	86	32	72	3,595					
N	191	81	31	79	3,437					
D	191	82	35	74	3,454	62	2,263	968	114	89
1955 J	220	90	40	90	4,998					
F	211	78	40	93	4,793					
M	230	85	37	108	5,067		143	3,052	1,032	509
A	194	88	33	73	5,021					
M	199	87	30	82	5,832					
J	204	71	18	115	3,942		161	2,873	1,363	295
J	161	50	16	95	2,912					
A	177	57	20	100	3,563					
S	199	67	11	121	3,882	278	1,773	908	373	120
O	217	67	23	127	4,280					
N	223	72	20	131	6,685					
D	213	70	17	126	8,150		36	3,607	2,138	222
1956 J	225	71	16	138	3,969					
F	227	58	24	145	6,453					
M	257	72	20	165	8,649		60	3,016	2,273	916

*Assignments made under the Bankruptcy and Winding Up Acts. ⁽¹⁾Quarterly data for the last five columns are monthly averages. ⁽²⁾In the Bankruptcy Act of 1949, provision is made for proposals from insolvent persons. Since July, 1950, agreements made under this method are not included with the statistics of bankruptcies. Liabilities of insolvent persons making proposals are not available.

Source: Commercial Failures Under the Provisions of the Bankruptcy and Winding Up Acts, D.B.S.

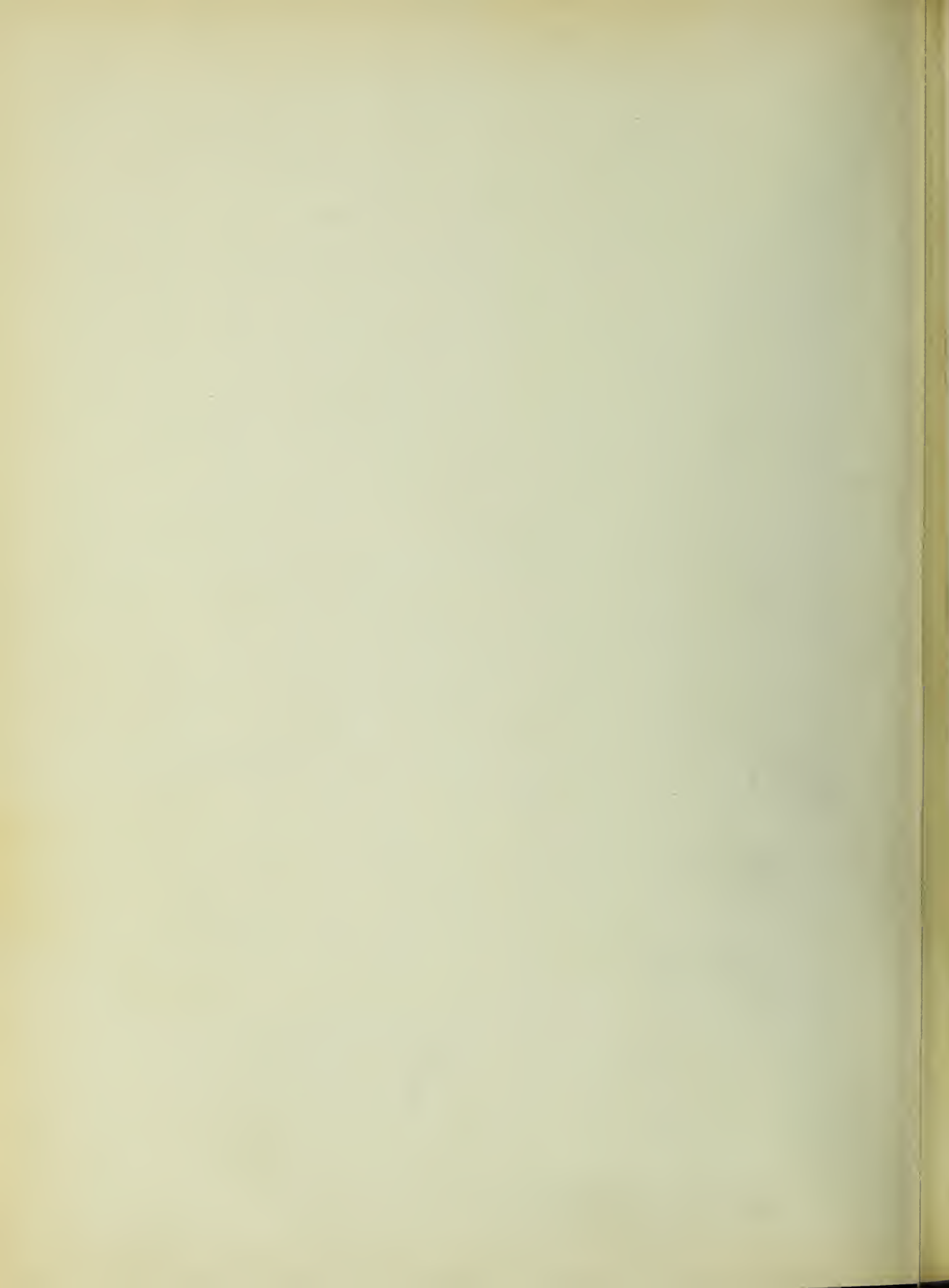
Table 67.—MISCELLANEOUS FINANCIAL STATISTICS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Montreal and Canadian Stock Exchanges							Toronto Stock Exchange				
	Dividend Payments (1)	Broker's loans	Ratio to value of stocks ⁽²⁾	Industrial shares traded	Value of listings	Value of shares traded	Borrow- ings on collateral	Ratio to quoted values ⁽²⁾	Sales	Quoted market values ⁽³⁾	Value of shares traded
	Million dollars			Thousand shares	Billion dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars		Million shares	Billion dollars	Million dollars
1954	49.38	19.28	0.08	1,465	24.09	63.8	45.7	0.17	64.7	27.38	112.5
1955	54.50	27.93	0.08	1,867	35.35	96.8	65.2	0.16	126.6	40.12	224.9
1954 M	62.90	19.39	0.10	1,331	19.48	53.1	41.5	0.18	53.8	22.74	91.7
A	41.15	19.51	0.10	1,511	20.31	60.8	41.0	0.17	42.4	23.60	89.0
M	13.39	20.48	0.08	1,646	24.18	67.7	47.2	0.14	41.6	27.53	99.0
J	89.09	18.44	0.08	1,437	24.41	65.9	45.5	0.17	42.7	27.53	104.3
J	50.39	18.08	0.07	1,415	25.61	63.8	40.2	0.14	38.6	28.97	91.6
A	26.54	17.82	0.07	1,737	25.77	76.8	38.8	0.13	53.1	28.82	105.4
S	57.95	18.59	0.07	1,370	27.30	62.8	37.7	0.12	62.8	30.39	116.3
O	42.73	17.79	0.07	1,297	27.13	60.7	43.7	0.14	87.8	30.33	128.2
N	16.95	20.08	0.07	1,909	28.21	88.6	64.5	0.20	126.7	31.79	166.1
D	105.74	18.91	0.06	1,540	29.50	75.6	56.0	0.17	109.4	33.87	167.1
1955 J	59.87	19.40	0.06	2,054	31.04	85.0	51.6	0.15	148.1	34.08	186.8
F	31.14	21.77	0.07	2,303	30.61	89.2	47.6	0.14	107.3	34.84	190.4
M	69.01	22.65	0.07	2,165	30.45	110.0	47.3	0.13	192.0	35.13	264.9
A	42.48	25.64	0.08	2,758	32.35	96.9	54.2	0.15	185.9	36.49	239.7
M	19.03	26.40	0.08	2,026	33.45	111.6	63.6	0.17	107.1	37.33	212.5
J	86.29	28.75	0.08	2,361	35.06	124.6	68.3	0.14	172.3	40.41	311.4
J	55.57	31.26	0.08	1,641	38.20	101.4	77.1	0.18	125.5	43.86	253.6
A	29.05	29.26	0.08	1,316	37.42	92.4	73.6	0.17	116.7	42.94	248.0
S	66.48	33.29	0.08	1,724	39.28	109.3	65.5	0.14	114.4	44.66	224.3
O	45.60	31.48	0.08	1,428	37.64	91.1	70.8	0.17	88.9	42.17	196.3
N	20.49	31.47	0.08	1,381	39.50	76.1	76.2	0.17	81.4	44.70	188.4
D	129.03	33.78	0.09	1,242	39.23	74.2	86.6	0.19	80.1	44.88	182.7
1956 J	66.61	34.38	0.09	1,427	39.53	82.4	87.1	0.20	112.4	43.69	219.6
F	34.79	36.49	0.09	1,341	41.19	96.3	86.7	0.19	187.9	45.53	277.5
M	72.30	36.68	0.08	1,951	43.29	132.7	80.4	0.16	179.6	48.98	408.8
A	46.41	39.33	0.09	1,924	43.62	131.7	92.0	0.19	208.7	48.39	463.8
M	36.48	36.94	0.09	2,122	41.68	119.4	92.6	0.20	126.7	45.75	373.5
J	102.20	39.41		2,875		85.4	94.0	0.21	84.2	44.56	232.1
J	59.89			3,548		107.0			87.4	47.15	250.7

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NOTE: Symbols used: Throughout the Review (..) means "not available"; (—) means "nil" or "less than can be shown with number of digits used"; (p) signifies "preliminary" and (r) indicates "revised". In some cases the annual data for 1953 and 1954 are provisional.



CANADIAN

STATISTICAL REVIEW

SEPTEMBER 1956



VOLUME XXXI NUMBER 9

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS, OTTAWA, CANADA

CANADIAN STATISTICAL REVIEW

SEPTEMBER 1956

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*Published by Authority
of the Rt. Hon. C. D. Howe
Minister of Trade & Commerce*

Annual Subscription: \$3.00
Single copies: 35c. each

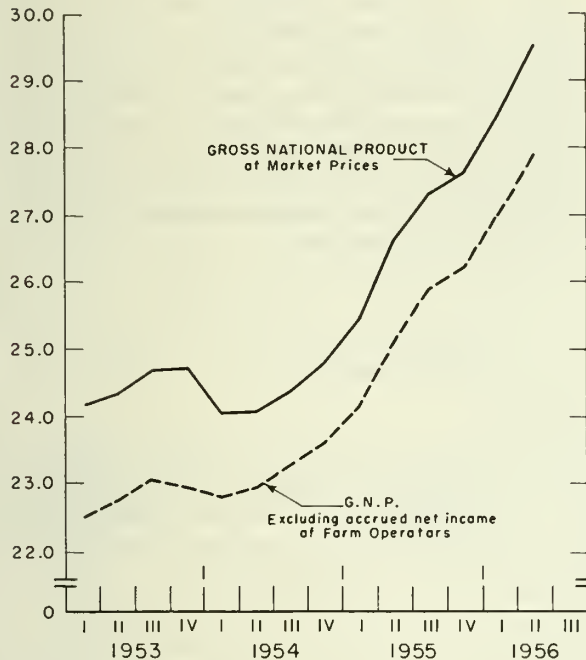
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Current Economic Conditions

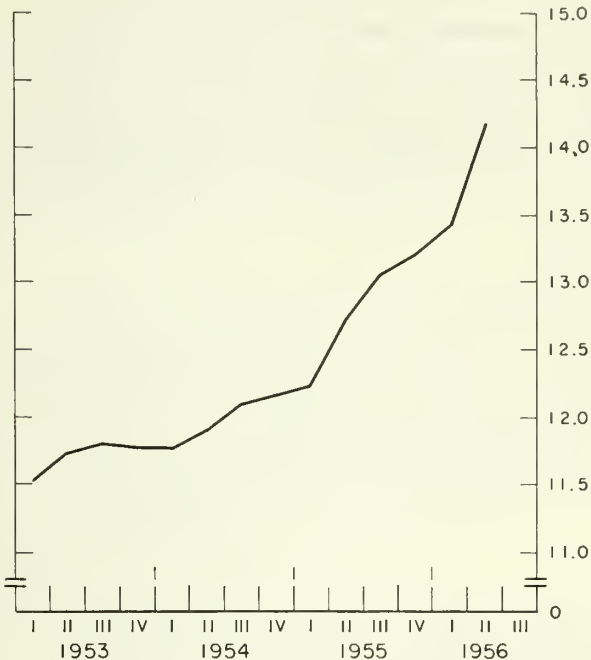
**GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT
MADE A FURTHER SUBSTANTIAL GAIN IN
THE SECOND QUARTER**

(BILLIONS OF DOLLARS)



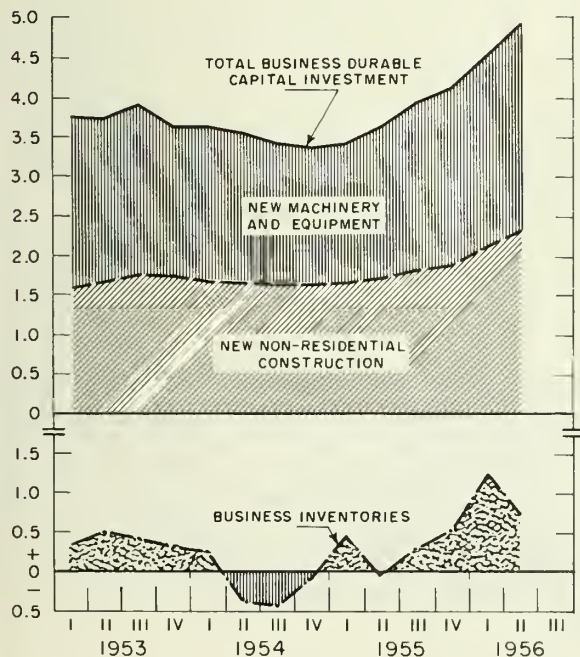
**THE RISE IN LABOUR INCOME
WAS THE LARGEST QUARTERLY INCREASE
IN A FIVE YEAR PERIOD**

(BILLIONS OF DOLLARS)



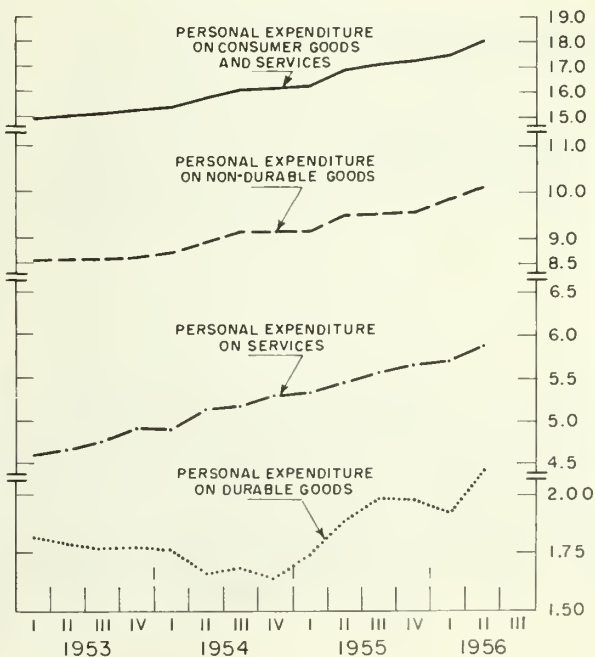
**BUSINESS OUTLAYS FOR NEW PLANT, MACHINERY AND
EQUIPMENT CONTINUED TO MOVE UPWARD, BUT INVESTMENT
IN INVENTORIES WAS MORE MODERATE**

(BILLIONS OF DOLLARS)



**CONSUMER EXPENDITURE
ROSE FURTHER, WITH GAINS
IN ALL THREE MAJOR COMPONENTS**

(BILLIONS OF DOLLARS)



Note: All data seasonally adjusted at annual rates

Gross National Product At \$29.5 Billion In Second Quarter

The recent sharp gains in Canada's seasonally adjusted gross national product continued unabated in the second quarter of 1956, the increase over the first quarter amounting to more than 3%. This latest advance has brought the level of gross national product to an annual rate of \$29.5 billion, compared with \$28.6 billion in the first quarter of this year. It appears that about two-thirds of the increase over the first quarter of this year was represented by a gain in the physical volume of production with price factors accounting for the balance of the rise in value. In the first half of this year, gross national product rose by more than 10% in value terms and by between 6% and 7% in terms of the physical volume of production, compared with the same period of a year ago.

Three major developments have emerged as the dominant features of the first half of 1956. These have been the very high levels of fixed capital investment expenditures currently being undertaken by business, the high rate of business inventory accumulation, and the heavy current account deficit or import balance, which averaged \$1.2 billion at seasonally adjusted annual rates in the first half. Total final expenditures by all groups, plus investment in inventories, were running at an annual rate more than \$4 billion above the corresponding period of 1955, as the table below shows. Business investment in plant and equipment and in inventories together accounted for close to one-half of this total increase. At the same time, about one-third of the total \$4.0 billion increase was met out of imports rather than Canadian production, alleviating to some extent the demand pressures being placed on Canadian production.

Changes In Components Of Gross National Expenditure

(billions of dollars)

	6 months 1955	6 months 1956	Change in billions of dollars	Per cent Change	Allocation of change in gross available supply
	(Averaged at seasonally adjusted annual rates)				
	\$	\$	\$	%	%
Business Investment					
Plant and equipment	3.5	4.7	+ 1.2	33.5	27.3
Inventories	.4	1.1	+ .7	—	16.4
Sub-Total	3.9	5.8	+ 1.9	48.6	43.7
Other Purchases	28.3	30.7	+ 2.4	8.7	56.3
Sub-Total (final purchases plus inventory investment)	32.2	36.5	+ 4.3	13.5	100.0
Less Imports	- 6.1	- 7.5	- 1.4	22.7	- 32.0
Gross National Expenditure	26.1	29.0	+ 3.0	11.4	68.0

Note: Figures will not add by +.1 or -.1 due to rounding.

These sharp advances in the national expenditure have been accompanied by some upward movement in prices in most of the components of gross national expenditure. At the total GNE level, prices have risen overall by about 3% since the second quarter of last year, with about 1% occurring in the current quarter. The most pronounced increases since a year ago have been in the non-residential

construction and machinery and equipment categories, where price factors (including costs) showed a gain of about 7%. The price (and cost) factor in residential construction was up 5% and export and import prices (on the national accounts basis) were up by 3% and 4% respectively over a year ago. Consumer prices overall have risen by only about 1% in the year-over-year comparison.

The rise in output between the first and second quarters of this year was concentrated in durable goods manufacturing and in construction. The increase in the durable goods group amounted to 5%, with large gains recorded for transportation equipment (up 22%), non-ferrous metals (up 8%), and electrical apparatus and supplies (up 5%). The iron and steel group, which moved upward in the first quarter, remained level but was producing at a rate about 15% above a year ago.

Associated with the above increases in output, the industrial composite employment index rose by 3% above the first quarter, after allowance for seasonal factors. This most recent increase brought the index to a level 7% above a year ago. The number of paid workers in the non-agricultural labour force was 6% above the second quarter of a year ago. The number of persons without jobs and seeking work amounted to about 3% of the total labour force in the second quarter of 1956. Compared with one year ago, the number of persons without jobs and seeking work had declined by about 23%.

These increases in output and in employment in the second quarter were accompanied by the largest advance in labour income since the latter part of 1950. Corporation profits were also higher in the second quarter with a gain of about 5% over the first quarter.

On the expenditure side, all of the major demand categories showed increases in the second quarter, contributing to the gains over a year ago as noted earlier. A single exception was investment in inventories, where the rate of accumulation slackened from the extremely high level of the first quarter. Investment in plant, machinery and equipment continued to move forward rapidly. Residential construction, which declined in the first quarter, showed an advance as housing completions rose; however, the fall-off in housing starts in the last few months indicates that the rise in completions is temporary. Durable goods purchases, which had also fallen off in the first quarter as automobile sales declined, moved upward in the second quarter as seasonally adjusted sales of new passenger automobiles rose 30% above the first quarter level. Imports and exports, seasonally adjusted, continued to rise sharply and the deficit on current account showed little change from the first quarter rate.

Labour Income, Consumer Spending and Saving Up: – The latest gain in labour income has raised the level of wage and salary payments to a point about 11% above the second quarter of 1955. The increase over a year ago reflects a rise in the number of paid workers amounting to about 6%, with the balance accounted for by an increase in hourly

average earnings. Average hours worked per week in manufacturing showed little change from a year ago. The gain of 5% which occurred between the first and second quarter of this year appears to reflect an increase of 3% in employment in the main non-agricultural industries, the balance being accounted for by increases in average hourly earnings.

The gains in labour income from the first to the second quarter of this year were widespread but were especially marked in construction and in durable goods manufacturing. Agriculture, forestry, mining, public utilities, transportation, storage, communication, trade and the service industries were all higher in the second quarter.

The large gain in labour income in the second quarter was accompanied by an acceleration in the rate of consumer spending. Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services rose by 3% (compared with 2% in the first quarter), with gains occurring in the durable, non-durable and services groups. This latest increase has brought the level of personal expenditure on consumer goods and services in the second quarter to a point about 7% above the second quarter of 1955.

Consumer expenditure on durable goods, which was moving downward in the first quarter showed a sharp rise in the second quarter (of 9%), reflecting for the most part an upturn in sales of passenger automobiles. Total personal expenditure on durable goods was up about 11% over the second quarter of a year ago.

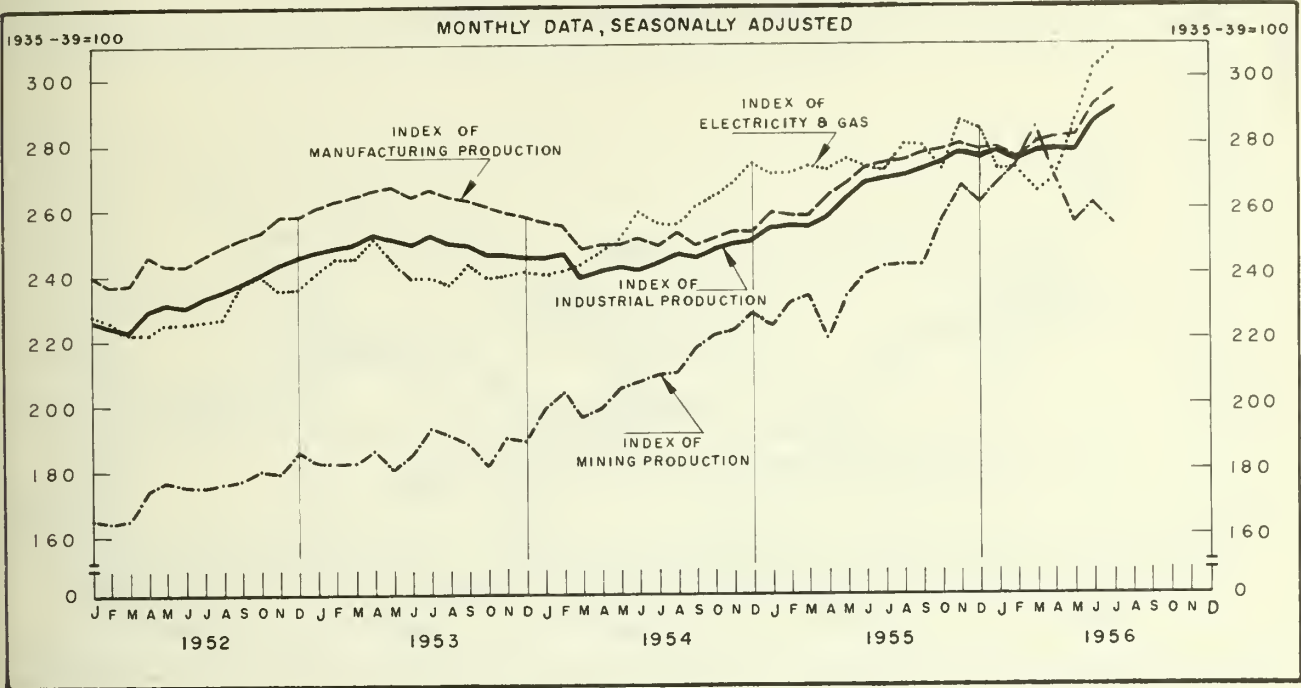
Consumer expenditures for non-durable goods and for services were up 2% and 3% respectively over the first quarter of this year, and 6% and 7% respectively over the same period a year ago. From the first to the second quarter, the gains in non-durable goods purchases were widespread, affecting all groups with the exception of clothing purchases which showed a decline. It may be noted that Easter occurred in March of this year and that Easter sales are included in the first quarter figures. Relatively little movement has occurred in the price of consumer goods as a whole over the course of the past year; at the total level, an increase of only about 1% is shown. This increase from a year ago is largely attributable to higher prices for services, with small declines in the price of durable goods offset by a small advance in the price of non-durable goods. Since the end of the second quarter of this year, non-durable prices have shown a further advance, as food prices have been rising.

The rising level of consumer expenditure in the second quarter was supported by a sharp increase in disposable income which rose by almost 5%. This was largely attributable to the very marked advance in wage and salary payments which has been noted previously. Since consumer expenditure rose less

sharply than disposable income, there was a substantial rise in the rate of saving in the second quarter of this year, from \$1.4 billion in the first quarter to \$1.8 billion. The latter figure constitutes about 9% of disposable income compared with about 7½% in the first quarter.

INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION

The index of industrial production continued to increase in July, as its main component, manufacturing, reached a new high. Electric power also increased, while mining output fell due to a slackening in fuel production.



PRODUCTION

ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION

	Gross National Product at Market Prices		Total Industrial Production	Mining Production	Manufacturing Production			Foods and Beverages (4)	Tobacco and Products (4)	Rubber Products (4)	Leather Products (4)	Textiles Except Clothing
	Total (2)	Non-farm (2)(3)			Total	Durables	Non-durables					
	Million dollars				Volume Indexes 1935-39=100							
1954 (1)	24,317	23,170	244.7	209.7	251.4	297.7	221.7	226.6	279.3	252.6	128.6	161.0
1955 (1)	26,769	25,365	265.7	242.0	270.1	324.8	235.1	237.0	303.3	296.3	136.7	185.3
1954 J	24,024	22,816	245.4	198.8	256.3	310.2	221.9	226.3	267.3	255.6	131.5	152.1
F			245.7	204.2	255.4	311.7	219.5					149.1
M			239.0	195.5	248.2	297.4	216.8					151.6
A	24,072	22,952	240.6	198.8	249.1	299.8	216.7	228.9	285.8	256.9	130.3	151.2
M			242.0	204.5	249.4	291.2	222.7					157.5
J			243.3	206.7	249.9	291.0	223.6					157.7
J	24,372	23,292	242.9	209.0	249.2	294.3	220.3	226.1	287.6	248.6	131.6	165.1
A			246.0	210.3	253.0	296.5	225.2					173.5
S			244.9	217.2	249.4	289.5	223.7					169.2
O	24,800	23,620	246.8	221.2	250.8	292.3	224.2	225.2	276.6	248.6	120.6	167.9
N			249.1	222.6	253.1	300.3	222.9					163.1
D			250.4	228.3	252.9	300.3	222.6					176.4
1955 J	25,488	24,160	254.5	223.7	259.6	304.9	230.7	231.5	285.5	279.1	132.0	175.3
F			254.7	230.2	258.5	307.3	227.3					178.6
M			254.6	232.1	257.7	309.9	224.4					182.8
A	26,628	25,152	259.0	229.4	264.2	318.5	229.5	239.2	317.8	291.7	133.2	185.1
M			262.8	231.8	268.4	319.1	236.0					186.6
J			265.6	239.0	270.7	323.6	236.9					194.9
J	27,320	25,924	268.9	241.5	274.6	331.3	238.4	244.1	306.9	295.7	139.1	189.6
A			270.4	242.9	275.5	333.3	238.6					194.7
S			271.8	242.3	277.6	335.6	240.6					178.6
O	27,640	26,224	273.6	256.3	277.6	339.5	238.0	231.6	302.0	319.2	143.3	180.0
N			277.8	266.4	279.3	342.4	239.0					188.0
D			275.2	261.7	277.3	333.2	241.6					192.4
1956 J	28,572*	27,060*	275.5	265.6	278.1	326.9*	247.0	242.9	307.1	299.4	152.0	184.0
F			274.2	273.6	274.6	328.8*	240.0					182.7
M			278.3	277.8	279.7	336.6	243.3					193.4
A	29,548	27,936	278.9*	272.0	281.4*	343.4*	241.7*	243.9*	333.5	320.9	145.3	180.4
M			278.0*	257.1*	281.8	344.2	241.9*					178.2
J			286.3*	261.5*	290.2*	356.6*	247.7*					196.1*
J			290.6	255.5	296.6	370.8	249.2					181.4

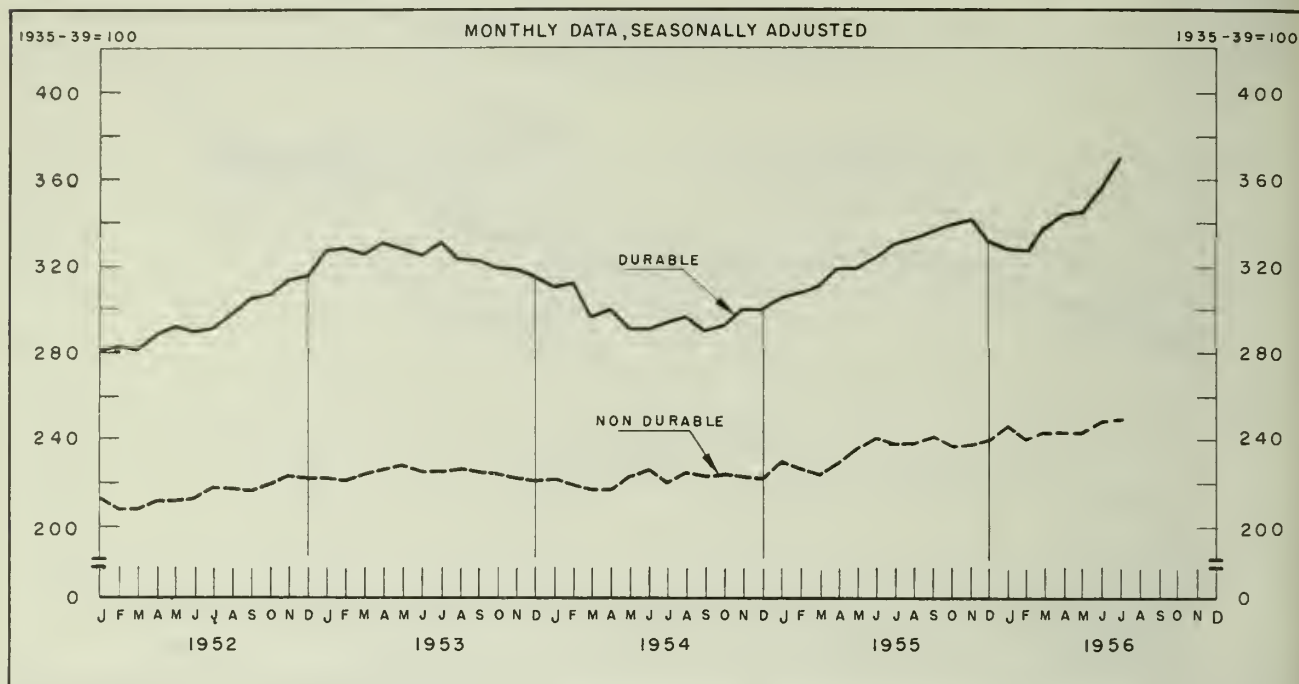
(1)Averages or totals of unadjusted data.
arm operators from farm production.

(2)Seasonally adjusted at annual rates.

(3)Gross National Product at market prices excluding accrued net income of
(4)Seasonally adjusted quarterly averages of monthly data.

MANUFACTURING PRODUCTION

Durable goods output advanced sharply in July while non-durables remained at a high level.



PRODUCTION—concluded

ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION

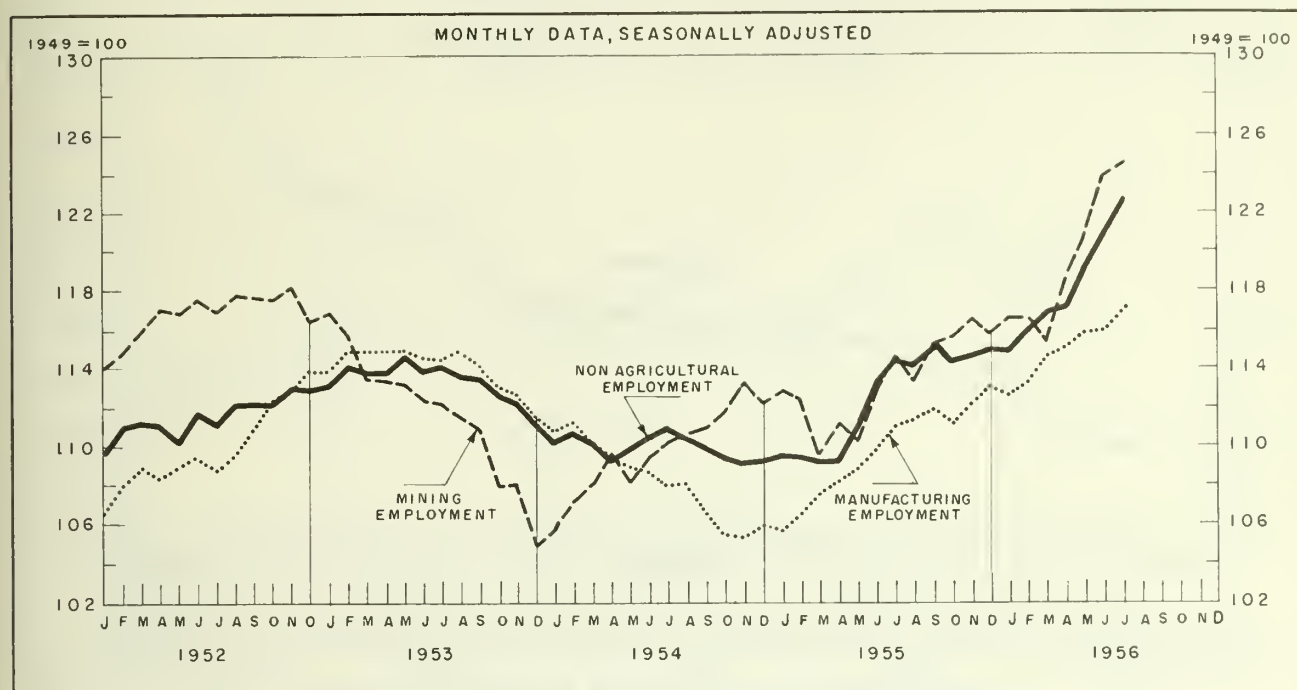
	Clothing (Textile and Fur)	Paper Products (2)	Printing Publishing and Allied Industries (2)	Products of Petroleum and Coal (2)	Chemicals and Allied Industries (2)	Wood Products (2)	Iron and Steel Products	Transportation Equipment	Non-ferrous Metal Products (2)	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	Non-Metallic Mineral Products (2)	Electricity and Gas
Volume Indexes 1935-39=100												
1954 ⁽¹⁾	145.4	254.4	214.8	336.9	285.0	230.3	251.8	354.9	246.7	477.8	409.5	254.6
1955 ⁽¹⁾	149.0	267.7	219.5	385.4	291.8	255.1	287.3	350.7	270.9	535.2	471.5	275.7
1954	J	153.0	249.6	205.6	337.1	284.2	224.0	265.7	420.7	503.2	400.0	239.5
	F	152.2						268.0				240.5
	M	150.2	255.6	216.2	348.0	287.2	221.2	253.1	378.8	473.7	411.6	242.8
	A	145.1						250.9				247.3
	M	138.0	258.1	217.8	327.2	283.6	233.6	249.2	365.2	457.8	427.4	250.5
	J	137.2						256.6				259.1
	J	139.7	254.4	219.6	336.9	284.7	242.9	249.2	363.0	428.4	414.7	255.6
	A	148.0						253.8				254.7
	S	145.1	257.8	212.9	361.1	283.0	257.5	249.0	331.3	450.1	404.2	261.2
	O	145.8						278.7				268.0
	N	145.9	268.7	220.9	402.8	294.0	244.7	248.4	271.1	491.0	462.6	273.9
	D	146.9						288.8				271.3
1955	J	145.6	271.1	220.1	386.0	291.3	255.2	241.6	314.6	501.7	496.8	271.3
	F	145.5						236.2				271.0
	M	143.9	273.3	224.2	392.1	298.9	264.0	328.2	347.2	508.6	496.8	272.7
	A	143.1						346.7				271.6
	M	142.6	279.8	228.2	421.0	295.9	265.1	377.2	271.3	483.2	516.3	275.0
	J	146.5						386.9				273.0
	J	144.2	279.8 ^r	237.0 ^r	431.3	304.5	248.3 ^r	280.5	345.5	506.5 ^r	534.8 ^r	273.0
	A	151.8						418.3				272.2
	S	152.2	279.8	228.2	421.0	295.9	265.1	292.5	315.9 ^r	548.9 ^r	500.6	279.8
	O	154.4						304.8				278.8
	N	159.3	279.8	228.2	421.0	295.9	265.1	314.2	321.8 ^r	513.8 ^r	534.8 ^r	271.1
	D	158.8						307.7				271.1
1956	J	160.8	279.8	228.2	421.0	295.9	265.1	311.0	321.8 ^r	513.8 ^r	534.8 ^r	271.1
	F	158.7						314.2				271.1
	M	152.6	279.8 ^r	237.0 ^r	431.3	304.5	248.3 ^r	326.0	345.9 ^r	566.0 ^r	534.8 ^r	265.0
	A	155.2						316.6				269.0
	M	155.8 ^r	279.8 ^r	237.0 ^r	431.3	304.5	248.3 ^r	330.4 ^r	398.0 ^r	548.3 ^r	534.8 ^r	286.0
	J	156.4 ^r						327.3				302.0
	J	155.5						330.8		590.6		308.0

⁽¹⁾Averages of unadjusted data.

⁽²⁾Seasonally adjusted quarterly averages of monthly data.

EMPLOYMENT

Non-agricultural employment and its major categories continued to increase in July.



EMPLOYMENT AND LABOUR INCOME

ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION

		Industrial Composite Employment ⁽²⁾	Manufacturing ⁽²⁾			Construction: Buildings and Structures ⁽²⁾	Mining ⁽²⁾	Civilian Labour Force	
			Total	Durables	Non-dura- bles			Total ⁽³⁾	Non-Agri- cultural ⁽³⁾
1949 = 100									
Thousands									
1954 ⁽¹⁾		109.9	107.7	115.0	101.4	116.2	109.8	5,426	4,546
1955 ⁽¹⁾		112.5	109.3	116.6	102.9	116.9	113.4	5,558	4,734
1954	J	110.2	110.7	120.7	100.6	124.8	105.6		
	F	110.7	111.2	120.5	101.9	117.8	107.2	5,398	4,535
	M	110.2	110.2	119.2	101.3	119.5	108.0		
	A	109.2	109.3	117.3	101.3	119.5	109.5		
	M	109.8	108.8	116.8	100.8	116.5	109.1	5,418	4,551
	J	110.4	108.6	115.8	101.4	115.6	109.4		
	J	110.9	107.9	114.7	101.1	115.5	110.2		
	A	110.4	108.0	114.5	101.4	114.2	110.6	5,439	4,550
	S	109.9	106.4	111.2	101.5	113.8	110.9		
	O	109.4	105.4	110.7	101.1	112.7	111.8		
	N	109.0	105.3	109.4	101.1	111.1	113.1	5,476	4,558
	D	109.2	105.9	109.1	102.7	113.2	112.1		
1955	J	109.4	105.6	110.8	100.4	113.7	112.9		
	F	109.4	106.4	111.6	101.2	113.4	112.2	5,507	4,674
	M	109.2	107.7	114.4	101.0	111.5	109.3		
	A	109.3	108.1	114.8	101.4	111.5	110.9		
	M	111.1	108.8	115.9	101.7	114.3	112.4	5,543	4,688
	J	113.2	109.8	116.9	102.7	117.3	112.8		
	J	114.5	111.0	118.5	103.4	119.1	114.5		
	A	114.2	111.4	119.4	103.3	118.9	113.1	5,604	4,780
	S	115.2	111.9	118.9	104.8	120.8	115.1		
	O	114.3	111.1	118.4	103.8	121.1	115.3		
	N	114.5	112.2	119.5	104.8	122.0	116.4	5,620	4,817
	D	114.8	113.0	119.8	106.2	119.7	115.6		
1956	J	114.9	112.6	120.8	104.3	119.8	116.4		
	F	116.1	113.3	120.7	105.9	131.9	116.5	5,642	4,860
	M	117.1	114.5	123.9	105.4	133.2	115.2		
	A	117.4	115.2	124.6	105.8	134.6	118.2		
	M	119.1	115.9	125.8	106.0	138.9	120.5	5,670	4,870
	J	121.3 ^r	116.2 ^r	126.6 ^r	105.8 ^r	140.5 ^r	124.0 ^r		
	J	122.9	117.3	128.0	106.5	140.4	124.6		

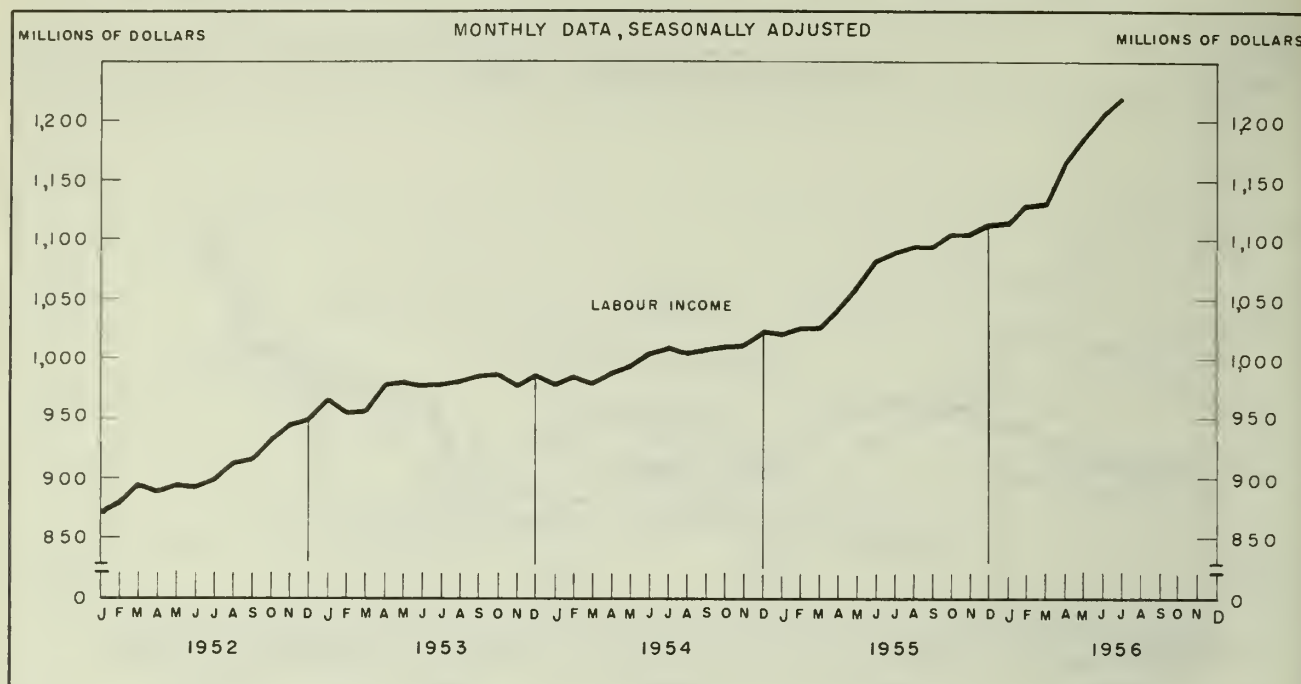
⁽¹⁾Averages of unadjusted data.

⁽²⁾Employment indexes and average hours worked are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month.

⁽³⁾Middle month in each quarter.

LABOUR INCOME

Labour income, chief component of Personal Income, rose again in July.



EMPLOYMENT AND LABOUR INCOME—concluded

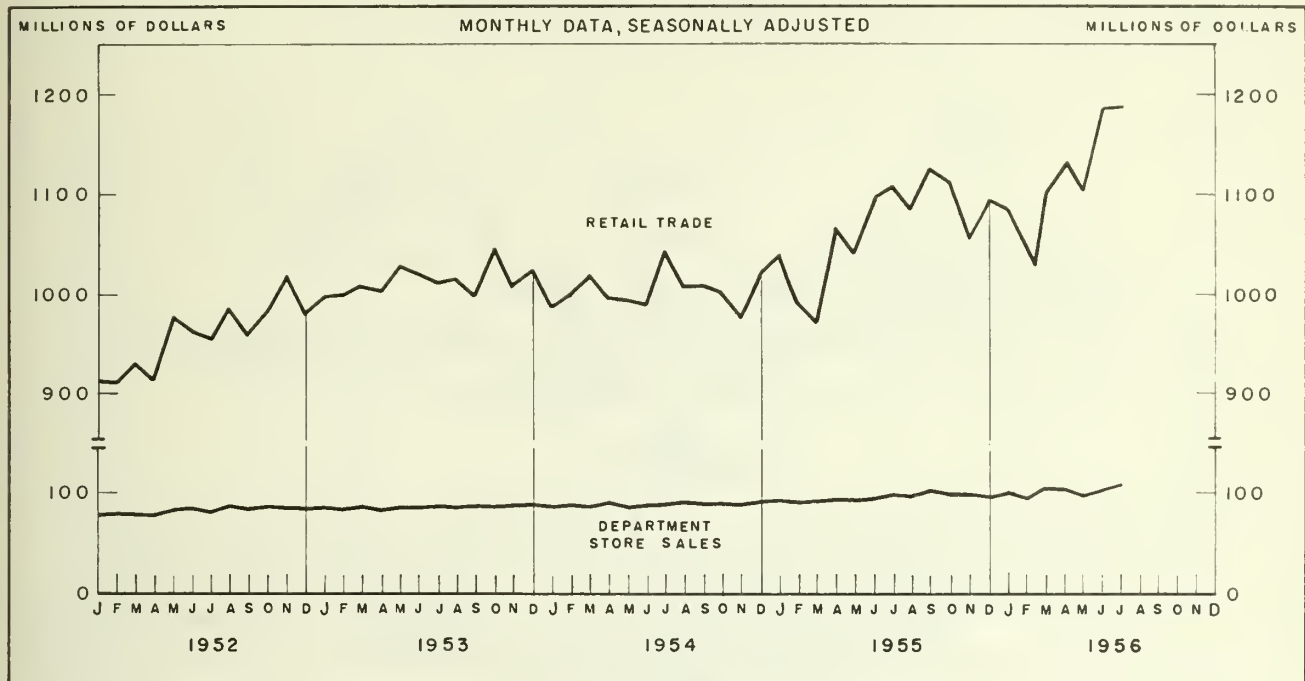
ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION

	Civilian Labour Force					Average Hours Worked per Week ⁽²⁾		Total Labour Income	
	Persons with Jobs		Paid Workers Non-agricultural ⁽³⁾	Without Jobs and Seeking Work	Live Applications for Employment	Durable Goods Manufacturing	Non-durable Goods Manufacturing		
	Non-agricultural ⁽³⁾	Construction ⁽³⁾							
Thousands									
1954 ⁽¹⁾	4,320	333	3,802	232	380	40.9	40.3	999	
1955 ⁽¹⁾	4,510	367	3,996	230	358	41.2	40.8	1,068	
1954	J			197	353	41.2	40.4	979	
	F	4,302	329	3,774	208	359	40.7	40.2	984
	M			212	362	41.0	40.4	980	
	A			223	376	40.7	40.3	986	
	M	4,315	336	3,795	247	387	40.6	39.9	990
	J			266	407	40.1	39.6	1,001	
	J			254	415	40.8	40.3	1,011	
	A	4,344	339	3,826	276	430	41.4	40.6	1,006
	S			279	414	41.1	40.6	1,010	
	O			264	398	41.0	40.6	1,011	
	N	4,326	343	3,826	246	385	41.3	40.4	1,012
	D				245	379	41.0	40.4	1,024
1955	J			255	391	41.8	40.3	1,017	
	F	4,383	364	3,839	251	402	41.0	40.6	1,021
	M			263	399	41.0	40.6	1,022	
	A			238	380	41.0	40.6	1,040	
	M	4,460	359	3,955	236	347	41.2	41.1	1,061
	J			226	336	41.4	40.8	1,081	
	J			222	332	40.9	41.0	1,082	
	A	4,621	374	4,120	208	311	41.4	41.0	1,092
	S			230	313	41.3	41.1	1,092	
	O			209	313	41.4	40.7	1,096	
	N	4,631	382	4,115	186	306	41.5	41.0	1,100
	D				198	325	41.2	40.9	1,106
1956	J			201	328	41.2	40.3	1,110	
	F	4,645	391	4,100	204	337	41.2	40.9	1,124
	M			194	343	41.1	40.9	1,127	
	A			188	311	41.0	40.4	1,159	
	M	4,691	419	4,177	183	282	41.4	41.2	1,181
	J			169	275	41.1	41.0	1,207	
	J			151	283	41.4	41.1		
	A			163					

⁽¹⁾Averages of unadjusted data. ⁽²⁾Employment indexes and average hours worked are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month. ⁽³⁾Middle month in each quarter.

RETAIL TRADE

Retail trade was maintained at a high level in July. However, some important components showed diverse movements.



RETAIL TRADE

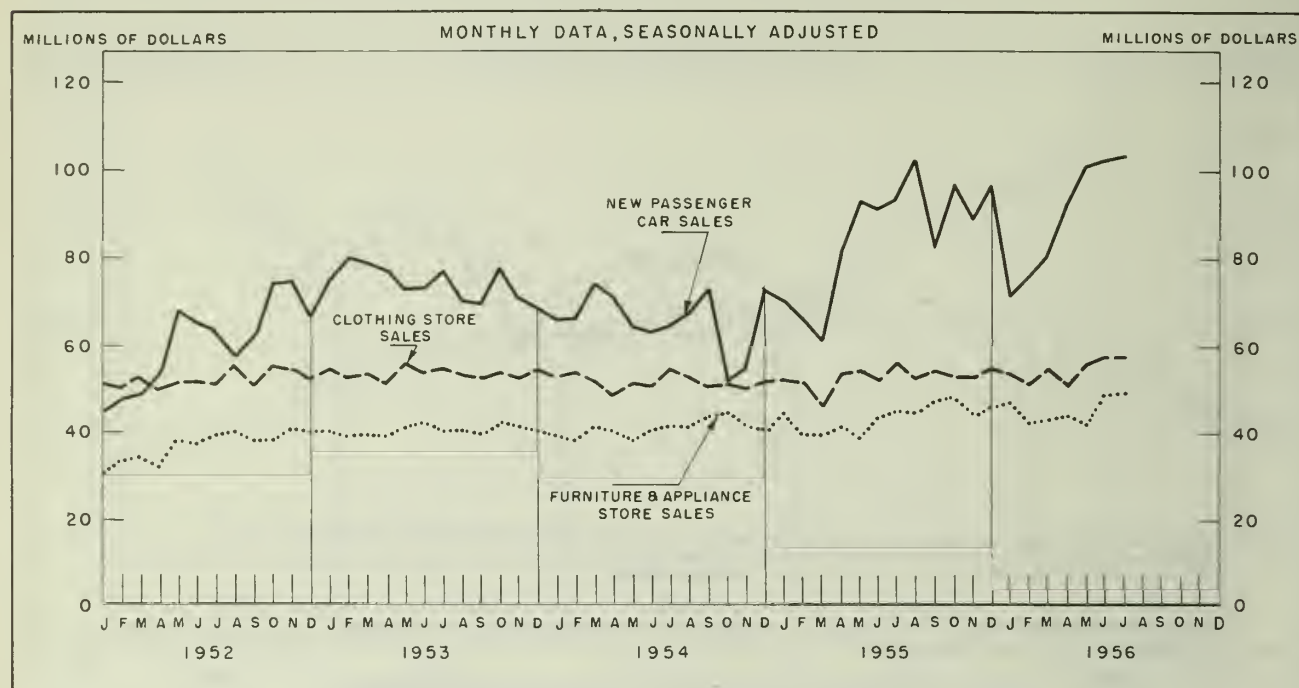
ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION

	Retail Trade Total	Grocery and Combination Stores	General Stores	Department Stores	Variety Stores	Motor Vehicle Dealers	New Passenger Car Sales ⁽²⁾	Commercial Vehicle Sales ⁽²⁾
Million dollars								
1954 ⁽¹⁾	993.6	189.9	42.8	88.5	19.5	169.1	66.1	16.0
1955 ⁽¹⁾	1,063.5	199.9	43.8	95.9	20.8	195.3	85.6	19.4
1954 J	978.6	186.8	43.7	84.7	19.0	162.7	66.2	16.3
F	990.5	184.9	43.6	87.3	19.2	167.7	66.3	18.4
M	991.8	184.7	41.6	86.0	19.4	182.3	74.4	20.2
A	988.1	189.9	43.0	89.5	18.7	171.2	71.1	17.8
M	986.4	186.7	42.7	84.8	19.3	170.1	64.5	15.7
J	980.3	185.6	41.9	87.1	19.2	164.9	63.6	15.8
J	1,033.3	208.1	44.8	88.8	19.7	166.0	64.4	14.6
A	998.3	185.4	41.3	89.9	19.0	174.9	67.4	15.0
S	1,000.4	189.5	42.2	88.3	19.4	178.0	73.7	12.8
O	988.4	192.0	42.9	88.4	19.9	153.3	52.0	13.7
N	975.2	191.6	42.9	87.9	19.4	151.5	55.3	15.7
D	1,013.0	193.4	42.5	91.0	19.2	175.1	73.7	15.5
1955 J	1,038.2	191.4	44.9	92.9	20.2	185.4	70.5	13.8
F	989.1	193.4	42.8	89.3	19.6	156.0	66.6	13.8
M	969.5	199.3	41.5	91.6	18.3	158.5	61.5	12.4
A	1,063.8	211.9	44.9	93.1	21.9	191.9	81.7	19.3
M	1,038.5	189.1	42.6	93.0	19.7	197.9	93.5	18.9
J	1,094.8	201.2	44.3	93.2	20.2	213.0	91.3	23.3
J	1,105.1	198.7	46.8	96.9	21.1	200.2	93.6	23.0
A	1,082.9	194.4	40.6	94.8	19.8	223.2	102.7	23.2
S	1,122.2	206.1	44.7	101.1	22.2	216.4	82.7	21.4
O	1,099.5	199.6	44.0	98.3	21.6	206.2	97.2	21.6
N	1,065.8	205.1	44.3	98.3	21.2	181.9	89.0	18.0
D	1,092.7	208.4	43.8	97.5	20.6	196.0	97.1	22.8
1956 J	1,084.2	198.8	44.7	99.6	21.9	189.9	71.4	21.4
F	1,028.9	198.3	43.5	95.1	20.2	164.3	76.9	21.7
M	1,103.5	228.2	46.4	104.7	23.5	173.1	80.5	22.9
A	1,118.2	212.4	43.8	101.6	21.6	211.3	92.7	27.0
M	1,103.0	201.1	44.3	98.9	20.6	207.7	101.8	32.0
J	1,188.7	228.9	48.5	102.4	23.9	215.1	103.0	30.1
J	1,187.1	214.8	48.0	107.4	22.7	224.3	103.3	33.3

⁽¹⁾Averages of unadjusted data.⁽²⁾Source: Sales of New Motor Vehicles and Motor Vehicle Financing.

SELECTED GROUPS IN RETAIL TRADE

New passenger car sales have remained strong for the past few months. Clothing and furniture and appliance store sales were about level between June and July.



RETAIL TRADE—concluded

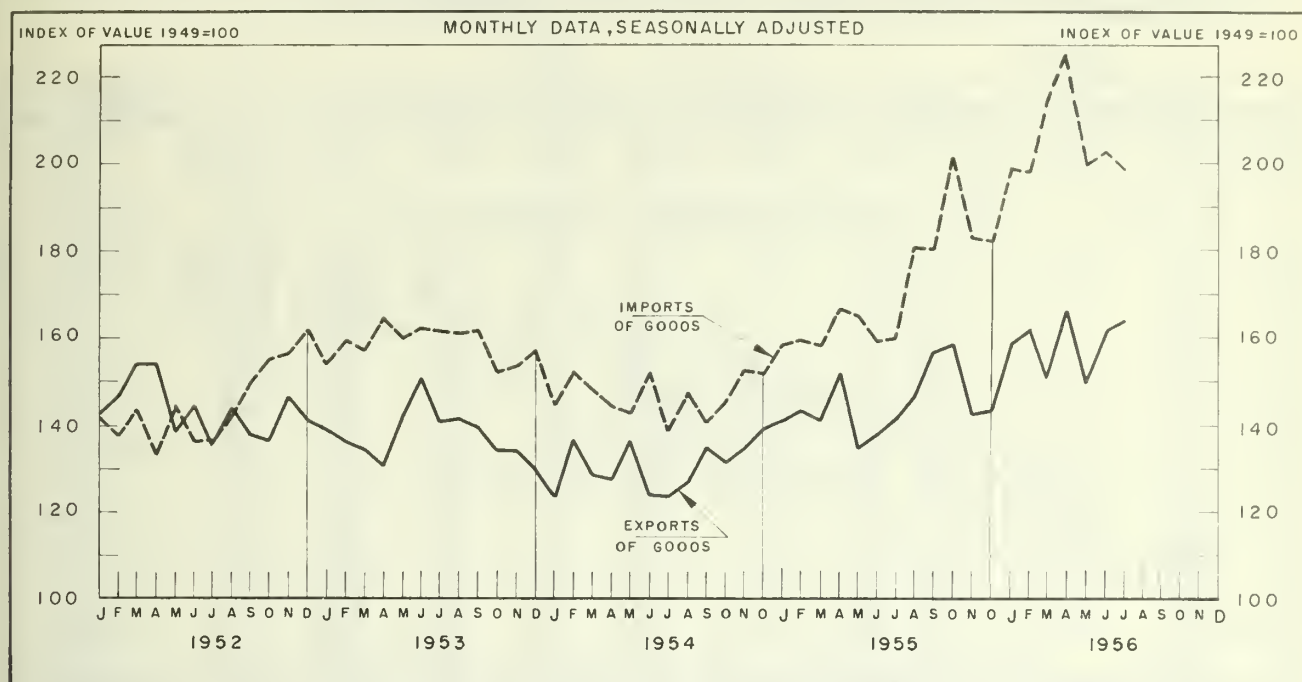
ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION

	Garages and Filling Stations	Clothing Stores ⁽²⁾	Shoe Stores	Lumber and Building Materials and Hardware	Furniture plus Radio and Appliances	Restaurants	Fuel Dealers	Drug Stores	Jewellery Stores
Million dollars									
1954 ⁽¹⁾	52.7	51.5	10.1	54.0	40.5	37.7	20.8	23.5	9.6
1955 ⁽¹⁾	54.6	52.6	10.2	57.0	43.3	37.6	22.0	23.9	10.0
1954 J	53.3	52.7	10.5	52.9	38.6	37.8	21.5	23.4	9.7
F	53.3	53.8	10.2	53.5	38.2	39.0	20.4	23.5	10.2
M	51.8	51.6	10.0	54.7	40.7	37.0	20.8	22.8	9.7
A	51.9	48.7	9.5	51.5	39.7	37.2	22.5	23.1	10.0
M	53.2	50.9	9.0	53.5	37.9	38.8	19.2	23.9	9.8
J	51.9	50.4	9.9	54.4	39.7	37.0	19.2	23.0	9.1
J	52.9	54.7	10.3	55.6	40.7	37.5	19.7	24.0	9.6
A	51.6	52.6	9.6	56.7	41.1	37.9	20.0	23.4	9.9
S	51.9	50.3	9.9	53.5	42.5	37.9	20.3	23.4	9.4
O	52.8	50.8	10.2	53.3	44.0	38.0	20.1	23.7	9.4
N	52.6	50.7	10.0	54.0	40.6	36.1	20.5	23.3	9.4
D	53.0	51.3	9.9	54.2	40.4	36.9	23.6	23.4	9.4
1955 J	54.0	51.8	9.8	57.7	44.4	37.7	21.4	23.7	9.8
F	52.9	51.3	9.7	53.2	38.8	36.4	23.7	23.1	9.7
M	51.9	45.4	8.6	49.9	38.5	35.1	23.5	22.8	9.5
A	53.1	53.3	10.6	52.8	40.9	38.1	20.2	24.0	9.6
M	54.1	54.1	9.8	58.5	38.0	38.3	17.7	23.7	9.2
J	56.0	51.9	10.0	60.7	42.6	37.8	19.0	23.6	9.7
J	56.7	56.0	10.4	58.5	45.2	38.1	17.6	24.9	10.5
A	51.9	52.0	9.7	59.8	44.3	37.0	17.0	23.7	10.3
S	56.3	54.0	10.9	61.1	47.2	39.2	20.0	24.6	12.4
O	54.8	52.7	10.7	60.0	48.3	38.4	21.1	24.0	9.2
N	54.6	54.1	10.6	56.1	43.4	35.9	24.5	23.5	9.7
D	55.2	54.2	10.1	55.5	45.6	36.9	29.6	24.3	9.6
1956 J	57.1	52.8	9.9	63.6	47.0	38.7	25.0	23.9	9.7
F	53.9	50.5	9.4	60.0	41.7	37.1	24.8	23.6	10.3
M	57.6	56.2	10.5	55.1	42.2	36.3	25.8	24.6	10.8
A	56.4	50.2	9.8	63.4	43.2	39.9	27.4	24.6	10.5
M	56.5	55.4	10.3	62.8	41.3	38.9	23.2	24.4	10.0
J	59.7	58.2	11.6	65.3	49.5	40.6	20.5	25.4	9.6
J	57.9	57.5	11.0	65.4	49.4	40.2	22.0	26.1	10.3

⁽¹⁾Averages of unadjusted data.⁽²⁾Includes "Men's Clothing", "Family Clothing", and "Women's Clothing".

EXPORTS AND IMPORTS

Seasonally adjusted exports of goods increased again in July. Imports were relatively stable since the decline from the record level set in April.



CONSTRUCTION AND MISCELLANEOUS

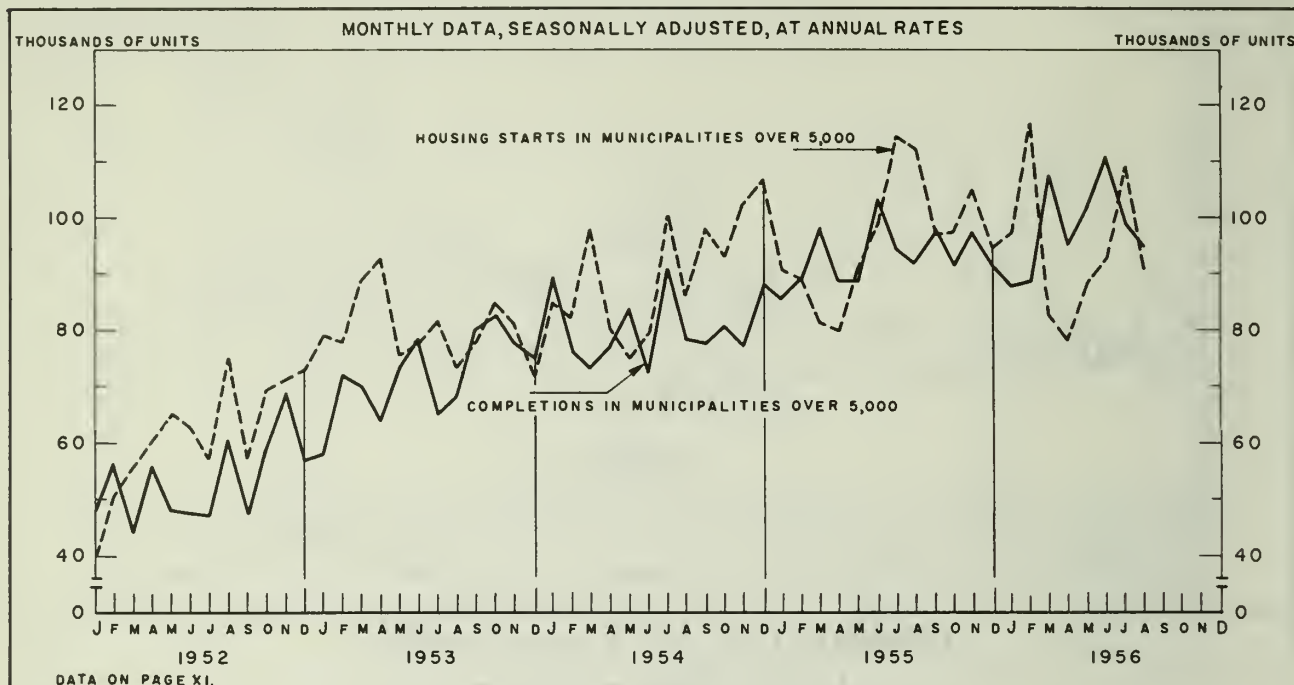
ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION

Construction												
New Residential Construction in Canada ⁽¹⁾					Value of Building Permits				Personal Dispos- able Income (2)	Corpo- ration Profits before Taxes (2)	Value of Domestic Exports of Goods	Value of Imports of Goods
Total		Municipalities of 5,000 and over		Indus- trial (3)	Institu- tional and Govern- ment (3)	Resi- dential (3)	Com- mercial (3)					
Starts	Comple- tions	Starts	Comple- tions									
Thousands					Thousand dollars				Million dollars		1949=100	
1954 (1)	113.5	102.0	89.8	80.6	14,640	22,090	68,852	15,545	16,788	2,390	129.7	148.2
1955 (1)	138.3	127.6	97.3	93.9	16,311	25,896	80,672	21,129	18,200	3,022	143.5	170.3
1954 J	110.2	98.0	84.9	89.3	14,963	16,005	60,792	15,646	16,528	2,392	123.4	144.3
F			82.3	76.1	17,146	19,334	62,814	12,934			136.8	152.0
M			98.0	73.1	15,646	21,778	59,372	13,194			128.7	148.1
A	101.6	95.6	80.2	76.6	15,137	24,642	62,875	13,577	16,656	2,392	127.2	144.3
M			75.3	83.9	15,143	23,337	61,784	14,477			136.2	142.9
J			79.7	72.6	15,779	21,279	69,178	15,829			123.9	151.8
J	116.1	100.3	100.2	90.7	15,364	21,198	74,292	18,703	16,772	2,388	123.7	138.7
A			86.2	78.5	13,051	20,987	74,348	20,257			127.0	147.4
S			97.9	77.7	11,552	25,400	71,523	19,317			134.9	140.6
O	129.9	109.9	93.2	80.5	12,009	23,918	72,431	14,858	17,196	2,388	131.3	145.8
N			102.4	77.4	14,972	23,578	76,911	14,217			134.5	152.4
D			106.9	88.2	16,767	25,383	82,242	15,175			139.2	151.8
1955 J	126.0	117.2	90.3	85.5	18,237	24,086	76,892	17,516	17,416	2,568	141.2	158.1
F			89.1	89.0	15,770	24,044	72,501	16,516			143.6	159.3
M			81.1	98.0	13,289	20,878	69,350	18,584			141.1	158.1
A	132.7	125.6	79.9	88.9	12,817	27,591	76,523	21,542	18,316	2,960	151.9	166.8
M			90.7	88.7	14,983	28,798	80,976	24,249			134.4	165.1
J			98.8	103.1	18,699	25,402	83,006	24,400			137.9	159.2
J	145.4	128.5	114.5	94.3	23,946	26,025	84,223	21,830	18,416	3,208	141.5	159.9
A			112.4	91.8	22,329	25,552	85,649	22,682			146.7	180.7
S			96.9	97.7	20,153	27,123	86,195	23,034			156.7	180.1
O	142.7	134.5	97.3	91.1	15,834	24,211	81,416	21,040	18,652	3,352	158.6	201.3
N			105.0	97.2	13,679	26,271	77,313	20,576			142.5	182.9
D			94.6	91.3	16,315	28,997	79,715	31,752			143.4	182.1
1956 J	136.1	123.7	97.2	87.8	19,546	34,695	86,367	33,298	19,000	3,272	158.8	199.0
F			116.6	88.8	21,989	32,754	85,443	32,825			161.8	198.7
M			82.5	107.9	18,806	33,105	83,077	23,239			151.4	215.8
A	132.4	145.6	78.2	95.1	17,900	27,583	82,545	26,982	19,888	3,456	165.8	225.0
M			88.5	101.9	21,032 ^r	26,803 ^r	85,469 ^r	30,519 ^r			149.4	199.3
J			92.6	110.6	21,707	23,295	83,628	31,700			161.3	202.4 ^r
J			109.2	99.0							163.6	198.0
A			90.5	94.8								

⁽¹⁾Averages or totals of unadjusted data.⁽²⁾Seasonally adjusted at annual rates.⁽³⁾Three-term moving average of seasonally adjusted data.^rSeasonal adjustment computed by Central Mortgage and Housing Corporation.

HOUSING STARTS AND COMPLETIONS

Housing activity has shown a general but frequently interrupted upward trend since 1952. Starts have recovered somewhat in July and August since the low level of early 1956.



PERSONAL DISPOSABLE INCOME AND CORPORATION PROFITS

Personal disposable income has shown steady increases since early 1954. Corporation profits have advanced sharply since the end of 1954 except for a minor decline in the first quarter of 1956.

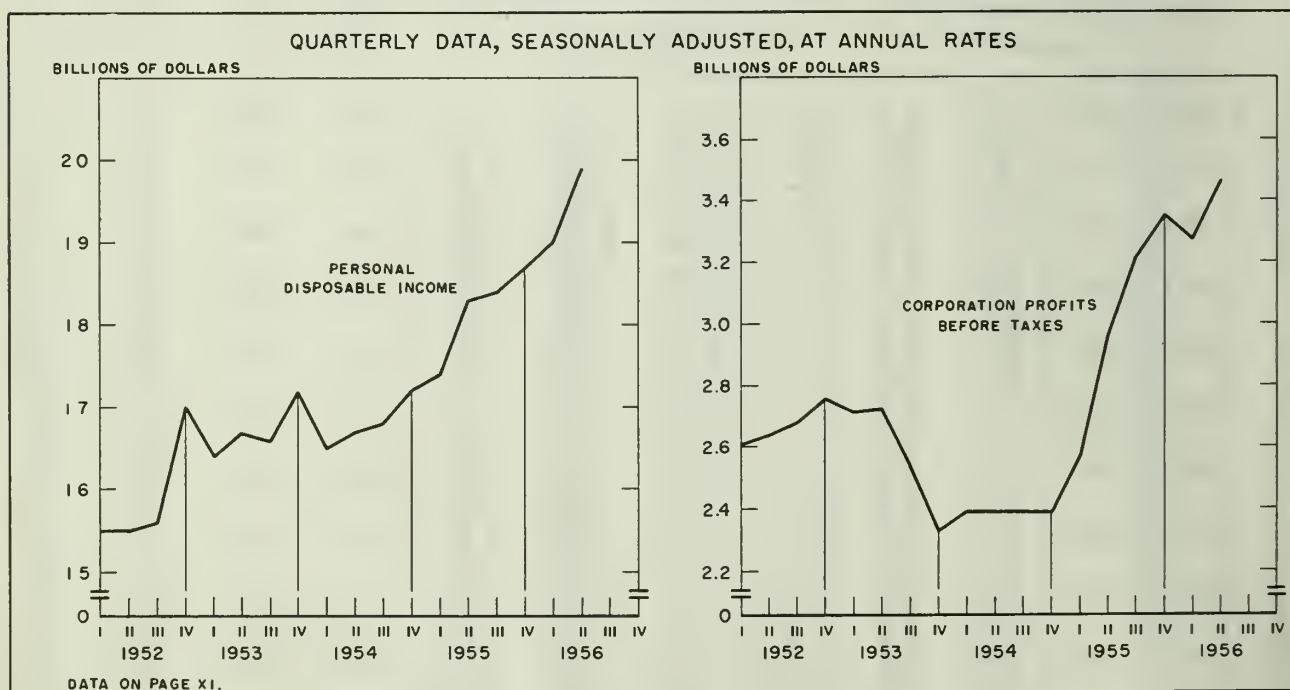


Table 1.—SELECTED ECONOMIC INDICATORS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS
Quarterly Averages or Quarters

General Indicators												
Civilian Labour Force												
	Gross National Product at Market Prices ⁽¹⁾	Index of Industrial Production	Total with Jobs	Without Jobs and Seeking Work	Percentage of Civilian Labour Force Seeking Work	Total Labour Income	Corporation Profits before Taxes	Consumer Price Index	General Wholesale Price Index	Consumer Credit Outstanding Total Selected Items	Exports of Domestic Commodities	Imports of Merchandise
	Million dollars	1935-39 = 100	Thousands		Percentage	Million dollars		1949=100	1935-39 = 100		Million dollars	
1954	24,317	244.6	5,194	232	4.3	1,000	598	116.2	217.0	1,843	323	341
1955	26,769	265.8	5,327	230	4.1	1,068	756	116.4	218.9	2,182	357	341
1954 M		236.8	4,970	321	6.1	951		115.5	218.7		316	353
A		242.4	5,006	306	5.8	959		115.6	218.0		292	348
M	24,072	245.6	5,195	218	4.0	980	664	115.5	217.9	1,725	355	360
J		252.5	5,297	186	3.4	1,009		116.1	217.6		342	416
J		238.5	5,405	172	3.1	1,017		116.2	217.4		324	341
A	24,372	246.7	5,416	175	3.1	1,019	632	117.0	215.8	1,749	322	335
S		253.7	5,337	168	3.1	1,039		116.8	215.3		331	325
O		256.0	5,302	180	3.3	1,044		116.8	214.3		314	333
N	24,800	254.4	5,223	215	4.0	1,038	561	116.8	214.9	1,843	365	372
D		240.6	5,187	248	4.6	1,033		116.6	215.4		385	337
1955 J		238.2	5,003	363	6.8	986		116.4	215.8		306	307
F	25,488	248.0	5,012	379	7.0	991	570	116.3	217.3	1,776	297	308
M		251.9	4,999	401	7.4	992		116.0	217.3		349	376
A		259.2	5,123	327	6.0	1,011		116.1	218.5		336	383
M	26,628	267.4	5,324	213	3.8	1,049	819	116.4	217.8	1,933	367	434
J		276.8	5,458	157	2.8	1,090		115.9	218.7		378	402
J		263.7	5,588	150	2.6	1,085		116.0	218.4		348	373
A	27,320	271.7	5,641	131	2.3	1,107	847	116.4	219.7	2,053	382	430
S		281.2	5,495	138	2.4	1,123		116.8	220.9		384	414
O		284.0	5,477	142	2.5	1,131		116.9	220.0		374	457
N	27,640	283.7	5,419	162	2.9	1,128	786	116.9	220.7	2,182	386	444
D		264.3	5,388	200	3.6	1,117		116.9	221.5		376	386
1956 J		257.7 ^r	5,231	286	5.2	1,077		116.8	222.0		360	404
F	28,572 ^r	266.5	5,216	308	5.9	1,090	728	116.4	222.2	2,128 ^p	348	405
M		277.6	5,241	295	5.3	1,094 ^r		116.4	223.3		328	464
A		277.1 ^r	5,326	257	4.6	1,126 ^r		116.6	224.5		383	532
M	29,548	282.9 ^p	5,499	165	2.9	1,169 ^r		116.6	225.3		429	550
J		298.5 ^p	5,647	117	2.0	1,215		117.8	226.5		424	
J		284.9 ^p	5,789	102	1.7			118.5	226.6		424	

Primary Industries						Manufacturing						
	Farm Cash Income	Pulpwood Production	Seafish Landings	Index of Mineral Production	Power Production of Central Electric Stations	Index of Production	Value of Shipments	Value of Inventories ⁽²⁾	Value of New Orders Received During Month	Index of Employment	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Hours Worked
	Million dollars	Thousand cords ⁽³⁾	Million pounds	1935-39 = 100	Million K.W.H	1935-39 = 100		Million dollars		1949=100	Cents per hour	Hours per week
1954	598.83	1,186	160.3	209.7	5,761	251.4	1,459.2	3,544.5	1,448.0	107.7	140.8	40.6
1955	588.14	1,246	145.6	242.0	6,358	270.1	1,630.4	3,694.1	1,643.1	109.3	144.5	41.0
1954 M		804	96.5	171.1	5,766	249.9	1,556.6	3,658.3	1,457.7	108.3	140.6	41.1
A		451	72.5	182.9	5,653	253.5	1,482.8	3,583.3	1,385.6	107.9	141.0	40.9
M	560.82	504	151.7	202.5	5,929	254.1	1,488.1	3,591.7	1,454.5	107.3	141.8	40.6
J		1,332	190.5	219.1	5,675	259.9	1,453.5	3,609.4	1,541.1	107.7	142.2	39.8
J		1,087	371.9	227.8	5,478	241.2	1,413.0	3,576.3	1,405.8	108.8	141.6	40.5
A	595.42	1,160	262.4	226.2	5,447	252.5	1,430.7	3,554.5	1,379.5	108.0	140.9	40.7
S		1,712	190.6	246.5	5,510	256.2	1,515.8	3,537.0	1,553.0	108.3	139.5	40.9
O		2,168	182.7	245.5	6,131	257.6	1,457.2	3,535.3	1,341.5	108.1	139.7	41.3
N	726.26	2,081	137.9	228.2	6,206	258.0	1,483.5	3,542.1	1,452.7	106.3	140.5	41.3
D		1,475	119.1	213.5	6,556	242.4	1,453.2	3,544.5	1,450.3	105.4	141.2	41.2
1955 J		949	132.4	202.0	6,547	242.2	1,391.5	3,542.6	1,459.5	103.2	142.8	39.3
F	467.17	706	56.6	205.6	5,973	253.9	1,447.8	3,562.9	1,489.2	103.6	142.7	41.0
M		608	45.7	203.8	6,635	259.5	1,603.5	3,606.7	1,563.0	105.7	143.5	41.2
A		529	83.3	202.6	6,363	268.8	1,582.2	3,541.6	1,558.0	106.5	144.3	41.1
M	583.09	679	164.1	230.2	6,640	274.2	1,685.1	3,543.1	1,748.9	107.3	145.4	41.2
J		1,378	183.1	254.1	6,090	282.9	1,745.5	3,550.9	1,725.0	109.3	145.5	41.0
J		1,039	300.9 ^r	264.0	5,903	265.1	1,583.9	3,537.1	1,611.9	111.6	145.0	40.9
A	635.78	1,247	241.1	261.8	6,052	275.5	1,685.0	3,522.3	1,724.2	111.4	145.1	40.8
S		1,614	162.9	275.7	6,002	284.3	1,764.4	3,546.7	1,744.4	114.0	143.8	41.2
O		2,294	96.4	285.3	6,431	284.9	1,717.1	3,576.8	1,685.4	113.4	144.8	41.5
N	666.52	2,333	116.9	273.9	6,760	284.6	1,706.6	3,606.6	1,738.5	112.8	145.4	41.7
D		1,575	154.2	245.5	6,900	265.5	1,652.6	3,691.4	1,669.6	112.3	146.1	41.6
1956 J		1,176	137.7	239.8	6,507	259.5 ^r	1,546.9 ^r	3,757.6	1,691.2 ^r	109.8	147.5	39.0
F	509.77 ^r	1,016	212.0	244.3	6,179	269.7	1,637.8 ^r	3,836.6	1,693.2 ^r	110.2	147.3	41.2
M		737	107.9	251.1	6,486	282.5 ^r	1,776.8 ^r	3,875.6	1,741.3 ^r	112.3	148.5	41.3
A		607	60.6	234.4 ^r	6,348	286.3 ^r	1,760.2 ^r	3,888.1 ^r	1,825.8 ^r	113.4	150.5	41.1
M	678.26	933	144.3	255.3	6,896	288.0 ^p	1,908.5 ^r	3,924.9 ^r	1,881.8 ^r	114.1	151.1	41.4
J		1,611	219.7	278.0	6,723	303.3 ^p	1,880.5 ^r	3,977.1 ^r	1,786.6 ^r	115.4 ^r	151.9	40.9 ^r
J		1,291	343.4	279.3 ^p	6,673	286.4 ^p	1,806.5	3,976.4	1,787.3	117.8	152.7	41.2

⁽¹⁾Seasonally adjusted at annual rates.⁽²⁾Manufacturing inventory owned by manufacturers, whether held at plant or not, at end of period.⁽³⁾Rough

cords of 128 cu. ft.

⁽⁴⁾In urban areas of 5,000 population and over.⁽⁵⁾Average of weekly rates.⁽⁶⁾Middle of month.

Table 1.—SELECTED ECONOMIC INDICATORS—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS
Quarterly Averages or Quarters

	Construction		Trans- portation	Trade	Finance, Insurance and Real Estate						Service	
	Invest- ment in New Private Con- struction (1)	Starts of New Dwelling Units (2)	Railway Revenue Freight Loadings	Value of Retail Sales	Index of Em- ployment Finance Insurance and Real Estate	Total Currency and Active Bank Deposits	Total Chartered Bank Loans	Cheques Cashed in 35 Clearing Centres	Index of Common Stock Prices	Three- month Treasury Bill Yield (5)	Gov't of Canada 15-year Bond Yield (6)	Index of Employ- ment Service Industries
	Million dollars	Number	Thousand tons	Million dollars	1949=100	Million dollars			1935-39 =100			1949=100
1954	2,825	7,480	9,358	1,005.5	127.4	5,456	4,095	12,339	181.2	1.44	3.15	111.4
1955	3,251	8,109	10,955	1,072.8	132.0	5,791	4,889	13,446	232.7	1.55	3.07	114.5
1954 J		9,433	9,643	1,064.6	126.6	5,124	4,092	13,662	180.5	1.57	3.09	111.1
J	2,836	10,462	9,929	1,063.8	127.3	5,228	4,067	12,125	182.3	1.38	3.11	117.0
A		8,635	9,946	994.0	127.8	5,226	4,039	11,178	187.0	1.32	3.00	118.9
S		10,222	10,913	1,011.2	129.7	5,331	4,002	11,363	189.5	1.21	3.01	118.9
O		9,046	10,709	1,020.0	130.7	5,386	4,084	13,891	190.2	1.18	3.01	116.1
N	2,924	8,371	11,074	1,013.7	130.8	5,300	4,180	13,626	199.5	1.17	3.05	112.0
D		5,443	9,407	1,248.9	130.9	5,456	4,095	13,809	206.8	1.08	3.05	110.6
1955 J	3,016	3,175	8,574	840.1	130.9	5,392	4,005	12,068	207.3	0.99	3.09	109.3
F		3,134	8,018	798.5	131.2	5,347	3,979	11,065	214.7	0.90	2.94	108.6
M	3,164	4,432	8,913	915.9	131.2	5,432	4,002	13,423	213.7	1.13	2.96	108.0
A		7,662	8,636	1,101.0	131.6	5,593	4,086	12,278	216.5	1.23	2.92	108.6
M		11,266	11,125	1,124.0	131.7	5,542	4,089	13,616	222.1	1.24	2.96	111.0
J		11,706	12,566	1,189.2	132.3	5,719	4,193	14,077	237.1	1.36	2.94	113.7
J	3,344	11,790	12,361	1,112.3	132.7	5,808	4,281	13,772	246.5	1.43	2.97	118.6
A		11,252	13,062	1,112.3	133.6	5,827	4,329	13,465	245.3	1.60	3.14	121.2
S		10,024	13,293	1,121.8	133.8	5,837	4,426	13,182	255.9	1.77	3.14	121.6
O		9,453	13,397	1,125.4	131.7	5,945	4,588	13,933	239.9	2.07	3.19	119.6
N	3,480	8,579	11,780	1,094.6	131.9	5,849	4,859	15,276	245.6	2.33	3.19	117.9
D		4,832	9,732	1,339.1	132.0	5,791	4,889	15,198	247.6	2.59	3.41	116.3
1956 J	3,620 ^r	3,459	9,703	880.0	132.0	5,605	4,901	14,670	248.5	2.58	3.35	115.4
F		4,113	9,958	864.2	132.3	5,580	4,962	13,000	249.2	2.51	3.28	115.2
M	3,968	4,457	9,883	1,045.4	133.9	5,629	5,069	14,864	267.9	2.62	3.31	115.9
A		7,566	10,661 ^r	1,106.9	134.6	5,687	5,183	15,896	273.0	2.83	3.50	117.8
M		11,065	12,714 ^p	1,237.0	135.1	5,684	5,288	17,704	268.5	2.84	3.56	120.1
J		10,968	13,089 ^p	1,286.7	135.6 ^r	5,840	5,297 ^r	16,318	267.0	2.63	3.42	124.7 ^r
J		11,132	14,000 ^p	1,185.4	136.9	5,821	5,307	17,280	282.4	2.53	3.46	130.3

Table 2.—SIGNIFICANT STATISTICS OF UNITED KINGDOM
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS
Quarterly Averages or Quarters

		Labour Force Great Britain				Personal Expendi- ture on Con- sumer Goods and Services ⁽²⁾	Index of Weekly Wage Rates	Index of Retail Prices ⁽³⁾	Index of Whole- sale Prices ⁽⁶⁾	Value of Domestic Exports	Value of Total Imports	Value of New Con- struction Great Britain ⁽⁴⁾	Gold and Dollar Reserves End of Period
		Population ⁽¹⁾	Total in Civil Em- ployment ⁽¹⁾	Registered Unem- ployed ⁽¹⁾	Index of Industrial Pro- duction								
		Thousand persons			1948=100	£ Million	June 30 1947=100	June 17 1947=100	June 30 1949=100	£ Million			U.S. \$ Million
1954		50,784	22,604	230	130	11,995 ^r	142	143	125.5	222.9	281.2	286	2,762
1955		50,968	22,933	192	137	12,783	151	149	129.6	242.1	324.1	293	2,120
1954	J	50,784	22,604	230	128		142	142	125.8	217.9	291.0		3,017
	J		22,518	228	118	3,094 ^r	142	145	125.8	247.1	289.7	296	3,013
	A		22,613	238	114		143	144	125.8	205.7	266.8		2,918
	S		22,614	250	134		143	143	125.9	210.5	285.8		2,901
	O		22,773	259	139	3,257 ^r	144	144	126.2	214.9	228.2	294	2,936
	N		22,818	260	140		144	145	126.2	196.7	333.8		2,925
	D	50,887	22,721 ^r	280	131		144	145	126.3	255.8	313.5		2,762
1955	J		22,716	300	135	2,906	146	146	126.9	248.6	332.3	256 ⁽⁵⁾	2,763
	F		22,722	300	140		147	146	127.7	232.8	309.5		2,681
	M		22,727	257	143		149	146	128.1	260.3	365.5		2,667
	A		22,817	230	134	3,122	152	147	128.4	244.8	319.5	289 ⁽⁵⁾	2,686
	M		22,872	200	140		152	147	128.8	249.4	290.3		2,686
	J	50,968	22,933	192	137		152	150	129.3	157.0	294.2		2,680
	J		22,943	192	122	3,288	153	150	129.6	223.0	339.0	311 ⁽⁵⁾	2,544
	A		23,026	200	118		153	149	130.0	264.2	342.3		2,457
	S		23,030	208	140		153	150	130.9	243.2	304.8		2,345
	O		23,101	222	146 ^r	3,467	153	152	131.4	267.8	333.8	314 ⁽⁵⁾	2,297
	N		23,136	220	147 ^r		154	154	132.0	262.2	341.5		2,283
	D		22,998	250	138		154	154	132.5	253.7	335.9		2,120
1956	J		22,988	270	139	3,104 ^r	156	153	133.3	257.9	346.3	297 ⁽⁵⁾	2,149
	F		22,951	285	142 ^r		158	153	134.1	246.1	309.1		2,210
	M		22,953	245	141 ^r		162	155	134.8	271.3	330.2		2,277
	A		22,990	244	137 ^r		163	158	135.1	256.4	327.4		2,328
	M		23,017	227	135		164	157	135.4	283.8	329.1		2,369
	J		23,031	230	140		164	157	135.6 ^r	276.1	339.9		2,385
	J		23,042			164	156	135.8	266.2	320.1		2,405	

(1) "De facto" population. Annual data are for June.
published on the base January 17, 1956=100. On this base, the index for July was 102.0.

(2) At current market prices. Annual data are totals of the four quarters.

(3) This index is al

(4) Output of building and civil engineering work, excluding the out-
of building operatives employed by private firms outside the building and civil engineering industries.

(5) New series not strictly comparable with previous figur

Value for first quarter of 1955 on the former basis was £276 million.

(6) New series. All manufactured products other than food, fuel and tobacco.

Table 3.—SIGNIFICANT STATISTICS OF UNITED STATES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS
Quarterly Averages or Quarters

General Indicators												
	Total Population Continental U.S. (1)	Gross National Product (seasonally adjusted at annual rates)	Index of Industrial Production (seasonally adjusted) ⁽⁴⁾	Civilian Labour Force		Labour Income (2) (season- ally ad- justed at annual rates)	Corpo- ration Profits before Taxes (season- ally ad- justed at annual rates)	Consumer Price Index	Wholesale Price Index	Consumer Credit Out- standing End of Period	Exports including re-exports (3)	General Imports
				Em- ployed	Unem- ployed							
	Millions	Billion dollars	1947-49 =100	Millions		Billion dollars		1947-49=100		Billion dollars	Million dollars	
1954	162.4	360.7	125	61.2	3.2	201.8 ^r	33.2	114.8	110.3	30.1	1,258	851
1955	165.3	390.9	139	63.2	2.7	217.4	42.7	114.5	110.7	36.2	1,293	949
1954 M	162.0	358.5 ^r	125	61.1	3.3	200.8 ^r	32.9	115.0	110.9	28.4	1,401	829
J	162.2		124	62.1	3.3	201.6 ^r		115.1	110.0	28.7	1,474	946
J A	162.4	359.4 ^r	123	62.1	3.3	201.4 ^r	32.8	115.2	110.4	28.7	1,291	822
S	162.7		123	62.3	3.2	201.4 ^r		115.0	110.5	28.7	1,156	825
O	163.0	367.1	124	62.1	3.1	201.6 ^r	35.2	114.7	110.0	28.9	1,114	780
N	163.2		126	62.1	2.7	202.7 ^r		114.5	109.7	29.0	1,265	763
D	163.5	377.3	128	61.7	2.9	205.1 ^r	39.7	114.6	110.0	29.2	1,249	840
1955 J	163.7		130	60.7	2.8	205.8 ^r		114.3	109.5	30.1	1,318	942
F	164.0	387.4	132	60.2	3.3	206.7 ^r	41.1	114.3	110.1	29.8	1,166	870
M	164.2		133	59.9	3.4	208.0 ^r		114.3	110.4	29.5	1,233	850
A	164.4	396.8	135	60.5	3.2	209.9 ^r	43.5	114.3	110.0	29.9	1,342	1,019
M	164.6		136	61.7	3.0	213.0 ^r		114.2	110.5	30.7	1,262	870
J	164.8	403.4	138	62.7	2.5	215.7 ^r	43.7	114.2	109.9	31.6	1,322	958
J A	165.0		139	64.0	2.7	217.5		114.4	110.3	32.5	1,319	936
S	165.3	401.9	139	65.0	2.5	221.6	46.4	114.7	110.5	32.9	1,268	885
O	165.5		140	65.5	2.2	220.5		114.5	110.9	33.6	1,235	960
N	165.8	408.3	142	64.7	2.1	221.9	43.7	114.9	111.7	34.3	1,254	945
D	166.1		143	65.2	2.1	222.5		114.9	111.6	34.6	1,396	1,010
1956 J	166.3	403.4	143	64.8	2.4	224.4	43.7	115.0	111.2	35.1	1,316	1,064
F	166.5		144	64.2	2.4	225.5		114.7	111.3	36.2	1,398	1,015
M	166.8	408.3	143	62.9	2.9	226.3	43.7	114.6	111.9	35.6	1,276	1,073
A	167.0		143	62.6	2.9	226.1		114.6	112.4	35.3	1,355	1,049
M	167.2	408.3	141	63.1	2.8	227.5		114.7	112.8	35.5	1,575	1,099
J	167.4		143	64.0	2.6	230.1	43.7	114.9	113.6	36.0	1,507 ^r	990
J A	167.6		141 ^r	65.2	2.6	230.4 ^r		115.4	114.4	36.6	1,698	1,090
M	167.9	408.3	141	66.5	2.9	231.7	43.7	116.2	114.2	37.1	1,687	1,032
J	168.1		136	66.7	2.8			117.0	114.0			

Manufacturing												
	Index of Production (seasonally adjusted) ⁽⁴⁾	Value of Sales ⁽⁴⁾ (seasonally adjusted)	Value of Inventories ⁽⁴⁾ (seasonally adjusted)	Value of New Orders ⁽⁴⁾ (season- ally ad- justed)	Index of Em- ployment (5) (season- ally ad- justed)	Average Hourly ⁽⁴⁾ Earnings	Average Hours ⁽⁶⁾ Worked	Value of Private Con- struction (unad- justed)	New Nonfarm Dwell- ing Units Started	Total Value of Retail Sales ⁽⁴⁾ (season- ally ad- justed)	Loans of Federal Reserve Banks (season- ally ad- justed) (6)	Common Stock Prices (480 Stocks) (7)
	1947-49 =100	Billion dollars			1947-49 =100	Dollars	Hours per week	Million dollars	Thousand units	Million dollars		1935-39 =100
1954	127	23.4	43.5	22.4	101.8	1.81	39.7	2,154	101.7	14,222	41,008	226.7
1955	141	26.4	46.1	27.2	105.5	1.88	40.7	2,548	110.7	15,457	43,922	300.0
1954 M	126	23.2	44.3	21.9	101.6	1.81	39.3	2,122	108.5	14,044	38,324	219.8
J	125	23.3	44.2	22.0	101.1	1.81	39.5	2,282	116.5	14,439	38,950	221.8
J A	124	23.2	43.4	21.4	99.8	1.80	39.4	2,398	116.0	14,272	38,254	231.1
S	125	23.1	43.1	21.9	99.4	1.79	39.7	2,469	114.3	14,150	37,967	236.4
O	126	23.0	42.9	23.3	99.8	1.81	39.7	2,471	115.7	14,214	38,495	238.5
N	128	22.5	43.2	22.9	100.5	1.81	39.9	2,431	110.7	14,071	38,844	243.5
D	130	24.0	43.3	23.1	101.5	1.83	40.2	2,367	103.6	14,361	40,114	252.2
1955 J	131	24.1	43.3	24.8	101.8	1.83	40.5	2,272	90.6	15,123	41,008	264.5
F	133	24.3	43.2	24.6	102.0	1.84	40.2	2,085	87.6	14,864	40,483	268.8
M	134	24.6	43.3	24.8	102.6	1.85	40.4	2,016	89.9	14,765	40,751	278.1
A	136	26.0	43.3	26.5	103.5	1.85	40.6	2,208	113.8	15,060	41,448	277.5
M	138	26.0	43.3	26.1	104.7	1.86	40.3	2,384	132.0	15,251	41,818	286.2
J	140	26.6	43.5	27.7	105.6	1.87	40.8	2,571	137.6	15,368	42,440	285.0
J A	141	27.1	43.8	27.8	106.3	1.87	40.7	2,766	134.5	15,345	43,674	300.7
S	141	26.7	43.9	27.0	106.1	1.89	40.4	2,862	122.7	15,484	44,113	315.3
O	142	27.2	44.3	28.7	106.2	1.88	40.6	2,893	124.7	15,662	44,696	311.0
N	144	27.2	44.7	28.3	106.2	1.90	40.9	2,879	114.9	15,840	45,449	323.2
D	145	26.6	45.4	27.5	107.1	1.91	41.1	2,810	105.8	15,777	46,499	306.2
1956 J	145	27.3	45.7	28.3	108.2	1.93	41.2	2,663	89.2	15,808	47,331	321.5
F	146	27.3	45.9	29.3	108.3	1.93	41.3	2,435	76.2	15,795	48,356	327.0
M	145	27.0	46.3	28.1	108.0	1.93	40.7	2,156	75.0	15,658	47,741	322.9
A	144	27.2	46.9	27.6	107.2	1.93	40.5	2,067	78.3	15,346	47,694	324.4
M	142	27.1	47.4	26.9	106.4	1.95	40.4	2,230	98.6	15,740	49,373	346.7
J	144	27.2	48.0	27.8	107.1	1.96	40.3	2,365	111.3 ^r	15,541	49,953	351.1
J A	143	27.8	48.6	28.8 ^r	106.9 ^r	1.96	40.0	2,550	108.0	15,892	49,900	344.2
M	142	27.7	49.1	28.1	106.3 ^r	1.97 ^r	40.1	2,730	104.0	15,998	51,144 ^r	340.5
J	138				103.1	1.96	40.1	2,815	101.0		50,925	356.5

(1) Including Armed Forces overseas.

(2) Includes wage and salary disbursements and other labour income.

Excludes employer contributions for social

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(3) Includes shipments under the Mutual Security Program.

(4) Annual data represent unadjusted figures.

(5) Production and related workers.

(6) As at Wednesday, nearest end of month.

(7) Standard and Poor's Corporation.

Table 4.—POPULATION STATISTICS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS⁽¹⁾

CANADA ⁽²⁾												
Population						Immigration ⁽³⁾						
	Population ⁽³⁾	Increase From Previous Date	Births ⁽⁴⁾	Deaths ⁽⁴⁾	Net Natural Increase	Total	From U.K.	From U.S.A.	From Germany	From Italy	From The Netherlands	Marriages
	Thousands											
1954	15,195	414	36,262	10,377	25,885	154,227	43,381	10,131	28,479	23,780	16,182	10,699
1955	15,601	406	36,807 ^r	10,680 ^r	26,127 ^r	109,946	29,382	10,395	17,630	19,139	6,759	10,648 ^r
1954 M	15,083	48	37,355	10,442	26,913							4,755
A			36,802	10,637	26,165							8,068
M			38,329	10,664	27,665	57,542	17,910	2,407	10,376	6,496	7,728	11,506
J	15,195	112	37,527	10,202	27,325							15,861
J	15,236	41	38,332	10,045	28,287							17,589
A			36,882	9,698	27,184	41,088	9,904	3,006	9,642	6,034	4,565	12,854
S	15,313	77	37,375	9,534	27,841							14,888
O			35,807	10,603	25,204							14,042
N			34,221	10,400	23,821	27,374	8,276	2,552	4,956	5,180	975	8,873
D	15,410	97	34,822	10,967	23,855							8,102
1955 J	15,439	29	35,984 ^r	11,490 ^r	24,494 ^r							5,312 ^r
F			33,273 ^r	10,271 ^r	23,002 ^r	17,627	4,094	2,062	1,921	4,296	1,058	6,317 ^r
M	15,482	43	38,369 ^r	11,306 ^r	27,063 ^r							4,112 ^r
A			38,403 ^r	11,034 ^r	27,369 ^r							9,272 ^r
M			39,487 ^r	11,193 ^r	28,294 ^r	40,790	11,946	2,572	5,744	7,121	3,378	9,833 ^r
J	15,601	119	37,839 ^r	10,060 ^r	27,779 ^r							15,493 ^r
J	15,637	36	38,520 ^r	10,684 ^r	27,836 ^r							17,465 ^r
A			36,926 ^r	9,972 ^r	26,954 ^r	28,190	7,617	3,268	5,700	3,168	1,796	12,986 ^r
S	15,706	69	37,451 ^r	9,731 ^r	27,720 ^r							15,208 ^r
O			36,331 ^r	10,571 ^r	25,760 ^r							14,414 ^r
N			34,402 ^r	10,650 ^r	23,752 ^r	23,339	5,725	2,493	4,265	4,554	527	9,029 ^r
D	15,792	86	34,696 ^r	11,192 ^r	23,504 ^r							8,336 ^r
1956 J	15,818	26	40,141	11,957	28,184							8,285
F			33,939	12,921	21,018	18,963	4,687	1,915	2,233	4,005	1,039	7,349
M			34,843	10,422	24,421							5,497
A			35,609	11,069	24,540							7,407
M			38,780	11,007	27,773	50,961	17,371	2,265	7,629	7,582	3,493	8,847
J			35,509	11,576	23,933							11,548
J			39,845	10,588	29,257							14,930
A			38,335	9,298	29,037							15,435

NEWFOUNDLAND					PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND				NOVA SCOTIA	
	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births
	Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number
1954	398	1,138	246	243	105	227	50	81	673	1,576
1955	412	1,230 ^r	268 ^r	267 ^r	108	232 ^r	56	75 ^r	683	1,581 ^r
1954 M		1,196	165	259		211	22	76		1,554
A		1,141	222	237		249	28	81		1,626
M		1,180	192	253		250	45	80		1,591
J	398	1,157	328	222	105	253	80	77	673	1,653
J		1,089	302	222		234	73	73		1,648
A		1,151	298	222		214	89	79		1,594
S		1,197	295	238		243	66	71		1,641
O		1,118	236	248		239	57	74		1,651
N		1,091	297	260		212	58	91		1,464
D		1,016	262	259		190	38	85		1,551
1955 J		1,280 ^r	217 ^r	276 ^r		215 ^r	27 ^r	75 ^r		1,561 ^r
F		1,171 ^r	197 ^r	243 ^r		206 ^r	31 ^r	70 ^r		1,434 ^r
M		1,258 ^r	132 ^r	265 ^r		224 ^r	25	79 ^r		1,655 ^r
A		1,226 ^r	263 ^r	255 ^r		216 ^r	29 ^r	97 ^r		1,577 ^r
M		1,296 ^r	196 ^r	307 ^r		243 ^r	40 ^r	89		1,585 ^r
J	412	1,148 ^r	339 ^r	276 ^r	108	251 ^r	99 ^r	70 ^r	683	1,621 ^r
J		1,332 ^r	291 ^r	233 ^r		253 ^r	77 ^r	57 ^r		1,672 ^r
A		1,206 ^r	347 ^r	214 ^r		248 ^r	87 ^r	70 ^r		1,617 ^r
S		1,387 ^r	296 ^r	256 ^r		222 ^r	85 ^r	67 ^r		1,687 ^r
O		1,254 ^r	271 ^r	292 ^r		222 ^r	64 ^r	75 ^r		1,566 ^r
N		1,163 ^r	367 ^r	270 ^r		244 ^r	65 ^r	72 ^r		1,490 ^r
D		1,036 ^r	295 ^r	319 ^r		240 ^r	38	80 ^r		1,502 ^r
1956 J		2,343	540	395		193	27	82		1,512
F		1,470	329	293		156	24	67		1,470
M		875	172	92		229	20	75		1,715
A		1,491	207	290		194	34	83		1,435
M		776	120	154		276	41	76		1,676
J		628	154	114		216	76	76		1,646
J		1,257	304	311		281	99	87		1,760
A		1,262	192	177		202	84	80		1,607

Note.— Until the end of 1955, annual data for births, deaths and marriages are based on tabulated figures by month of occurrence on the basis of residence. Data for 1955 have been revised accordingly. Monthly figures for 1956 are provisional and represent registrations filed in Provincial Vital Statistics offices during the month under review, regardless of the month of occurrence.

⁽¹⁾Not applicable to figures on population and immigration.

⁽²⁾Yukon and North-West Territories not included in figures for births, marriages and deaths. Newfoundland is included as of January, 1951. ⁽³⁾Estimates are given by years as of June 1 and by quarters for Canada as of June 1, 1952. ⁽⁴⁾Exclusive of stillbirths.

⁽⁵⁾Immigrant admissions by country of last permanent residence. Annual and quarterly figures are totals for the period.

Source: Monthly Report of Vital Statistics, D.B.S. and Department of Citizenship and Immigration.

Table 4.—POPULATION STATISTICS—continued

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS⁽³⁾

NOVA SCOTIA			NEW BRUNSWICK				QUEBEC			
	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths
	Number		Thousands		Number		Thousands		Number	
1954	439	474	547	1,387	357	357	4,388	11,098	2,960	2,764
1955	441 ^r	495 ^r	558	1,384 ^r	363 ^r	370	4,520	11,114 ^r	2,946 ^r	2,829 ^r
1953 D	315	512		1,326	254	413		10,460	1,957	2,764
1954 J	287	568		1,306	168	385		10,841	1,094	3,068
F	302	457		1,121	196	341		10,146	1,501	2,687
M	220	475		1,353	156	360		11,591	666	2,808
A	314	454		1,423	278	353		11,488	1,568	2,800
M	440	464		1,473	323	385		12,134	3,129	2,924
J	614	476	547	1,451	533	358	4,388	11,770	4,965	2,770
J	593	429		1,509	575	337		11,841	6,529	2,742
A	622	460		1,466	486	329		11,080	4,166	2,561
S	662	438		1,381	495	327		11,186	4,774	2,530
O	452	490		1,436	479	375		10,561	3,882	2,740
N	408	481		1,372	328	359		10,138	1,364	2,720
D	351	500		1,358	261	377		10,402	1,878	2,819
1955 J	285 ^r	550 ^r		1,318 ^r	193 ^r	383 ^r		11,131 ^r	1,081 ^r	3,020 ^r
F	340 ^r	496 ^r		1,277 ^r	244 ^r	353 ^r		10,127 ^r	1,411 ^r	2,767 ^r
M	211 ^r	536 ^r		1,413 ^r	138 ^r	397 ^r		11,617 ^r	498 ^r	2,941 ^r
A	390 ^r	557 ^r		1,421 ^r	315 ^r	373 ^r		12,108 ^r	1,915 ^r	3,099 ^r
M	402 ^r	587 ^r		1,444 ^r	299 ^r	395 ^r		12,223 ^r	2,623 ^r	2,956 ^r
J	598 ^r	418 ^r	558	1,439 ^r	459 ^r	337 ^r	4,520	11,748 ^r	4,813 ^r	2,592 ^r
J	581 ^r	458 ^r		1,427 ^r	559 ^r	404 ^r		11,515 ^r	6,509 ^r	2,884 ^r
A	564 ^r	467 ^r		1,447 ^r	557 ^r	326 ^r		10,927 ^r	4,294 ^r	2,695 ^r
S	610 ^r	411 ^r		1,374 ^r	510 ^r	313 ^r		10,983 ^r	4,830 ^r	2,552 ^r
O	522 ^r	474 ^r		1,436 ^r	495 ^r	405 ^r		10,735 ^r	3,942 ^r	2,747 ^r
N	423 ^r	472 ^r		1,339 ^r	343 ^r	361 ^r		10,186 ^r	1,439 ^r	2,768 ^r
D	362 ^r	514 ^r		1,274 ^r	247 ^r	388 ^r		10,072 ^r	2,001 ^r	2,931 ^r
1956 J	293	565		1,478	275	503		12,320	2,865	2,793
F	377	448		1,129	227	329		9,851	2,814	4,682
M	185	526		1,193	143	388		10,567	1,322	2,294
A	335	425		1,309	226	384		10,065	739	2,715
M	335	508		1,694	321	468		11,621	1,807	2,698
J	509	505		1,393	339	362		10,542	2,020	2,947
J	549	476		1,811	533	444		11,552	4,499	2,617
A	770	354		1,304	541	345		11,325	5,599	2,012

ONTARIO				MANITOBA				SASKATCHEWAN		
	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births
	Thousands		Number		Thousands		Number		Thousands	Number
1954	5,046	11,355	3,752	3,710	828	1,854	570	560	878	2,082
1955	5,183	11,630 ^r	3,720 ^r	3,786 ^r	849	1,866 ^r	576 ^r	571 ^r	889	2,062 ^r
1953 D		10,713	2,702	3,882		1,701	442	589		1,913
1954 J		10,815	2,077	4,135		1,743	297	586		1,971
F		10,267	2,586	3,503		1,721	315	480		1,864
M		11,606	1,897	3,729		1,962	269	558		2,129
A		11,286	3,104	3,814		1,904	408	595		2,104
M		11,646	4,526	3,745		1,874	650	598		2,213
J	5,046	11,424	5,087	3,647	828	1,915	883	543	878	2,202
J		11,972	5,364	3,563		2,006	856	569		2,257
A		11,676	3,750	3,357		1,796	680	564		2,123
S		11,878	5,379	3,383		1,924	658	524		2,104
O		11,484	5,327	3,876		1,876	841	581		2,082
N		10,993	3,184	3,730		1,717	599	539		1,959
D		11,214	2,747	4,033		1,810	381	582		1,973
1955 J		11,284 ^r	1,965 ^r	4,087 ^r		1,813 ^r	274 ^r	616 ^r		1,966 ^r
F		10,508 ^r	2,343 ^r	3,640 ^r		1,648 ^r	339 ^r	524 ^r		1,822 ^r
M		12,159 ^r	1,693 ^r	4,000 ^r		1,951 ^r	237 ^r	611 ^r		2,204 ^r
A		12,058 ^r	3,623 ^r	3,733 ^r		1,879 ^r	502 ^r	551 ^r		2,187 ^r
M		12,472 ^r	3,772 ^r	3,917 ^r		2,008 ^r	557 ^r	613 ^r		2,205 ^r
J	5,183	11,631 ^r	5,152 ^r	3,625 ^r	849	1,930 ^r	839 ^r	535 ^r	889	2,136 ^r
J		12,009 ^r	5,418 ^r	3,849 ^r		1,998 ^r	818 ^r	586 ^r		2,253 ^r
A		11,596 ^r	3,711 ^r	3,529 ^r		1,895 ^r	721 ^r	475 ^r		2,112 ^r
S		11,947 ^r	5,508 ^r	3,492 ^r		1,908 ^r	793 ^r	568 ^r		2,085 ^r
O		11,582 ^r	5,233 ^r	3,776 ^r		1,803 ^r	881 ^r	562 ^r		2,036 ^r
N		10,868 ^r	3,331 ^r	3,722 ^r		1,792 ^r	570 ^r	594 ^r		1,935 ^r
D		11,440 ^r	2,885 ^r	4,061 ^r		1,772 ^r	382 ^r	618 ^r		1,805 ^r
1956 J		13,167	2,114	4,539		1,983	286	661		2,037
F		11,384	1,998	4,011		1,613	291	530		1,789
M		11,451	2,061	4,189		1,708	241	571		1,919
A		11,590	3,496	4,054		2,093	393	711		2,014
M		12,304	3,996	4,253		1,684	412	564		2,083
J		11,500	4,995	4,730		1,994	772	641		1,908
J		13,154	4,496	3,744		2,060	783	538		2,369
A		12,470	4,995	3,611		2,010	800	518		2,055

Table 4.—POPULATION STATISTICS—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS⁽³⁾

	SASKATCHEWAN		ALBERTA				BRITISH COLUMBIA			
	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths
	Number		Thousands		Number		Thousands		Number	
1954	579	527	1,039	2,799	830	627	1,266	2,746	916	1,035
1955	541	555 ^r	1,066	2,863 ^r	820 ^r	663 ^r	1,305	2,845 ^r	918 ^r	1,068 ^r
1954 M	225	509		2,904	502	636		2,849	633	1,032
A	416	545		2,851	797	652		2,730	933	1,106
M	441	566		2,971	792	599		2,997	968	1,050
J	889	499	1,039	2,897	1,221	580	1,266	2,805	1,261	1,030
J	1,031	492		2,996	1,173	624		2,780	1,093	994
A	716	537		2,927	991	597		2,855	1,056	992
S	570	514		2,899	883	539		2,922	1,106	970
O	857	542		2,699	914	674		2,661	997	1,003
N	800	528		2,615	985	625		2,660	850	1,067
D	467	535		2,687	749	657		2,621	968	1,120
1955 J	260 ^r	617 ^r		2,726 ^r	480 ^r	728 ^r		2,690 ^r	530 ^r	1,138 ^r
F	275 ^r	503 ^r		2,555 ^r	546 ^r	672 ^r		2,525 ^r	591 ^r	1,003 ^r
M	185 ^r	600 ^r		2,959 ^r	412 ^r	704 ^r		2,929 ^r	581 ^r	1,173 ^r
A	403 ^r	543 ^r		2,903 ^r	835 ^r	680 ^r		2,828 ^r	997 ^r	1,146 ^r
M	398 ^r	539 ^r		3,044 ^r	673 ^r	680 ^r		2,967 ^r	873 ^r	1,110 ^r
J	762 ^r	542 ^r	1,066	2,986 ^r	1,201 ^r	667 ^r	1,305	2,949 ^r	1,231 ^r	998 ^r
J	956 ^r	561 ^r		3,056 ^r	1,108 ^r	604 ^r		3,005 ^r	1,148 ^r	1,048 ^r
A	656 ^r	545 ^r		2,955 ^r	999 ^r	635 ^r		2,923 ^r	1,050 ^r	1,016 ^r
S	520 ^r	542 ^r		2,961 ^r	886 ^r	596 ^r		2,897 ^r	1,170 ^r	934 ^r
O	1,025 ^r	547 ^r		2,863 ^r	996 ^r	635 ^r		2,834 ^r	985 ^r	1,058 ^r
N	666 ^r	561 ^r		2,593 ^r	931 ^r	707 ^r		2,792 ^r	894 ^r	1,123 ^r
D	388 ^r	561 ^r		2,756 ^r	777 ^r	648 ^r		2,799 ^r	961 ^r	1,069 ^r
1956 J	267	600		1,942	762	756		3,166	856	1,063
F	216	509		2,540	468	809		2,537	605	1,243
M	141	555		2,321	541	584		2,865	671	1,148
A	405	555		2,310	673	663		3,108	899	1,189
M	398	588		3,719	550	552		2,947	867	1,146
J	699	522		2,672	922	678		3,010	1,062	1,001
J	1,058	582		2,425	1,276	657		3,176	1,333	1,132
A	708	477		2,876	546	600		3,224	1,200	1,124

⁽¹⁾As of June 1.⁽²⁾Exclusive of stillbirths.⁽³⁾Not applicable to figures on population.

Table 5.—NATIONAL ACCOUNTS: Income and Expenditure
YEARS AND QUARTERS

NATIONAL INCOME AND GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT IN CURRENT DOLLARS										
	Salaries, wages and supplemen- tary labour income	Military pay and allowances	Investment income	Net Income of Unincorporated Business		Net national income at factor cost	Indirect taxes less subsidies	Depreciation allowances and similar business costs	Residual error of estimate	Gross national product at market prices
				Farm operators ⁽¹⁾	Other					
Million dollars										
1954	11,994	367	3,654	1,147	1,646	18,808	2,943	2,673	-107	24,317
1955	12,810	394	4,355	1,404	1,775	20,738	3,209	2,865	-43	26,769
Seasonally Unadjusted										
1953 2nd	2,904	77	1,019	113	448	4,561	733	600	-75	5,819
3rd	3,004	79	1,014	1,374	440	5,911	744	607	+25	7,287
4th	3,012	83	864	146	442	4,547	740	664	+71	6,022
1954 1st	2,856	83	848	61	324	4,172	724	621	-77	5,440
2nd	2,948	92	952	147	425	4,564	739	673	-85	5,891
3rd	3,075	95	991	741	433	5,335	732	668	-3	6,732
4th	3,115	97	863	198	464	4,737	748	711	+58	6,254
1955 1st	2,969	93	878	-7	341	4,274	751	662	+6	5,693
2nd	3,150	100	1,137	197	455	5,039	793	713	-33	6,512
3rd	3,315	101	1,244	1,059	474	6,193	822	725	-21	7,719
4th	3,376	100	1,096	155	505	5,232	843	765	+5	6,845
1956 1st	3,261 ^r	93	1,090	-6 ^r	370 ^r	4,808 ^r	843 ^r	729	-8 ^r	6,372 ^r
2nd	3,510	106	1,308	130	485	5,539	895	787	-120	7,101
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates										
1953 2nd	11,744	308	3,880	1,572	1,700	19,204	2,952	2,380	-204	24,332
3rd	11,804	316	3,700	1,660	1,668	19,148	2,928	2,440	+184	24,700
4th	11,792	332	3,704	1,736	1,636	19,200	2,868	2,556	+92	24,716
1954 1st	11,772	332	3,640	1,208	1,668	18,620	2,984	2,604	-184	24,024
2nd	11,908	368	3,740	1,120	1,604	18,740	2,972	2,668	-308	24,072
3rd	12,108	380	3,600	1,080	1,632	18,800	2,888	2,684	-	24,372
4th	12,188	388	3,636	1,180	1,680	19,072	2,928	2,736	+64	24,800
1955 1st	12,240	372	3,816	1,328	1,712	19,468	3,100	2,776	+144	25,488
2nd	12,728	400	4,404	1,476	1,744	20,752	3,204	2,828	-156	26,628
3rd	13,064	404	4,564	1,396	1,816	21,244	3,232	2,912	-68	27,320
4th	13,208	400	4,636	1,416	1,828	21,488	3,300	2,944	-92	27,640
1956 1st	13,444 ^r	372	4,744 ^r	1,512 ^r	1,892 ^r	21,964 ^r	3,460 ^r	3,052	+96 ^r	28,572 ^r
2nd	14,188	424	4,960	1,612	1,880	23,064	3,556	3,120	-192	29,548

Table 5—NATIONAL ACCOUNTS: Income and Expenditure—continued
YEARS AND QUARTERS

GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE IN CURRENT DOLLARS										
	Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government expenditure on goods and services	Gross Domestic Investment				Exports of goods and services	Deduct: Imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate	Gross national expenditure at market prices
			New Construction		New machinery and equipment	Change in inventories				
			Residential	Non-residential						
Million dollars										
1954	15,823	4,418	1,166	1,659	1,841	— 270	5,147	—5,574	+107	24,317
1955	16,888	4,738	1,476	1,775	2,017	+ 508	5,753	—6,430	+ 44	26,769
Seasonally Unadjusted										
1952 4th	4,047	1,185	237	420	448	— 455	1,500	—1,477	— 34	5,871
1953 1st	3,461	1,177	190	311	522	— 141	1,154	—1,335	+ 6	5,345
2nd	3,792	883	273	412	592	— 11	1,399	—1,597	+ 76	5,819
3rd	3,666	1,190	302	523	520	+1,130	1,478	—1,496	— 26	7,287
4th	4,193	1,138	296	460	439	— 387	1,369	—1,415	— 71	6,022
1954 1st	3,547	1,139	206	332	460	— 137	1,090	—1,274	+ 77	5,440
2nd	3,965	877	283	410	544	— 103	1,278	—1,448	+ 85	5,891
3rd	3,887	1,196	334	486	434	+ 382	1,400	—1,389	+ 2	6,732
4th	4,424	1,206	343	431	403	— 412	1,379	—1,463	— 57	6,254
1955 1st	3,760	1,242	254	327	417	— 133	1,217	—1,385	— 6	5,693
2nd	4,270	948	374	419	568	+ 74	1,437	—1,612	+ 34	6,512
3rd	4,142	1,271	427	534	525	+ 884	1,581	—1,666	+ 21	7,719
4th	4,716	1,277	421	495	507	— 317	1,518	—1,767	— 5	6,845
1956 1st	4,033 ^r	1,303 ^r	281 ^r	426 ^r	566 ^r	+ 93 ^r	1,344 ^r	—1,682 ^r	+ 8 ^r	6,372 ^r
2nd	4,561	1,025	423	574	753	+ 76	1,634	—2,065	+120	7,101
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates										
1952 4th	14,784	4,452	892	1,624	1,968	+ 508	5,580	—5,864	+ 84	24,028
1953 1st	14,992	4,288	1,000	1,600	2,188	+ 580	5,292	—5,808	+ 12	24,144
2nd	15,040	4,436	1,056	1,688	2,088	+ 400	5,512	—6,092	+204	24,332
3rd	15,120	4,504	1,080	1,776	2,128	+ 532	5,636	—5,896	—180	24,700
4th	15,296	4,324	1,108	1,760	1,888	+ 852	5,160	—5,576	— 96	24,716
1954 1st	15,368	4,292	1,084	1,688	1,936	+ 24	4,972	—5,528	+188	24,024
2nd	15,784	4,296	1,096	1,672	1,892	— 544	5,116	—5,544	+304	24,072
3rd	16,040	4,504	1,196	1,640	1,780	— 520	5,220	—5,492	+ 4	24,372
4th	16,100	4,580	1,288	1,636	1,756	— 40	5,280	—5,732	— 68	24,800
1955 1st	16,264	4,572	1,340	1,676	1,748	+ 512	5,568	—6,048	—144	25,488
2nd	16,880	4,768	1,448	1,716	1,940	+ 216	5,688	—6,184	+156	26,628
3rd	17,152	4,780	1,532	1,812	2,132	+ 508	5,924	—6,588	+ 68	27,320
4th	17,256	4,832	1,584	1,896	2,248	+ 796	5,832	—6,900	+ 96	27,640
1956 1st	17,560 ^r	4,920 ^r	1,472 ^r	2,148 ^r	2,380 ^r	+1,404 ^r	6,176 ^r	—7,392 ^r	— 96 ^r	28,572 ^r
2nd	18,120	5,096	1,624	2,344	2,580	+ 748	6,460	—7,620	+196	29,548
GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE IN CONSTANT (1949) DOLLARS										
	Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government expenditure on goods and services	Gross Domestic Investment				Exports of goods and services	Deduct: imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate	Gross national expenditure
			New Construction		New machinery and equipment	Change in inventories				
			Residential	Non-residential						
Million dollars (Unadjusted for Seasonality)										
1954	13,375	3,357	910	1,250	1,518	— 266	4,671	—5,058	+ 87	19,844
1955	14,300	3,481	1,122	1,294	1,628	+ 436	4,998	—5,721	+ 35	21,573
1949 4th	3,073	596	190	248	305	— 407	1,070	— 933	+ 15	4,157
1950 1st	2,588	566	140	185	314	— 137	840	— 857	+ 1	3,640
2nd	2,917	446	200	233	369	— 56	1,014	—1,086	— 13	4,024
3rd	2,901	598	218	288	323	+ 854	1,073	—1,056	+ 78	5,277
4th	3,239	606	202	264	311	— 70	1,107	—1,211	— 64	4,384
1951 1st	2,758	626	143	210	363	—	917	—1,077	+ 3	3,943
2nd	2,907	553	185	262	419	+ 277	1,054	—1,281	+ 63	4,439
3rd	2,769	803	171	309	364	+1,332	1,212	—1,237	+ 14	5,737
4th	3,138	778	151	280	348	— 553	1,223	—1,110	— 34	4,221
1952 1st	2,725	901	102	241	367	— 225	1,048	—1,045	— 24	4,090
2nd	3,056	706	162	302	476	— 226	1,224	—1,231	— 24	4,445
3rd	2,995	897	181	356	399	+1,400	1,266	—1,249	— 2	6,243
4th	3,461	958	190	324	384	— 466	1,334	—1,349	— 29	4,807
1953 1st	2,964	941	150	233	440	— 169	1,019	—1,220	+ 5	4,363
2nd	3,256	696	215	312	495	— 90	1,254	—1,443	+ 63	4,758
3rd	3,113	934	236	396	429	+1,287	1,336	—1,351	— 21	6,359
4th	3,572	881	231	346	361	— 444	1,247	—1,283	— 59	4,852
1954 1st	3,006	874	162	244	381	— 156	992	—1,162	+ 63	4,404
2nd	3,356	659	222	310	446	— 142	1,153	—1,305	+ 69	4,768
3rd	3,268	912	260	369	359	+ 438	1,264	—1,257	+ 2	5,615
4th	3,745	912	266	327	332	— 406	1,262	—1,334	— 47	5,057
1955 1st	3,162	929	196	242	343	— 225	1,087	—1,247	— 5	4,482
2nd	3,625	692	287	310	468	— 9	1,248	—1,441	+ 27	5,207
3rd	3,516	937	323	390	426	+1,058	1,363	—1,489	+ 17	6,541
4th	3,997	923	316	352	391	— 388	1,300	—1,544	— 4	5,343
1956 1st	3,383 ^r	932 ^r	208 ^r	292 ^r	433 ^r	— 86 ^r	1,146 ^r	—1,443 ^r	+ 6 ^r	4,871 ^r
2nd	3,836	701	311	396	575	— 99	1,385	—1,776	+ 94	5,423

Table 5.—NATIONAL ACCOUNTS: Income and Expenditure—concluded
YEARS AND QUARTERS

SOURCES OF PERSONAL INCOME										
	Salaries, Wages and Supple- mentary Labour Income	Deduct: Employer and Employee Contributions to Social Insurance and Gov't. Pension Funds	Military Pay and Allow- ances	Net Income Received by Farm Operators from Farm Production ⁽²⁾	Net Income of Non-Farm Unin- corporated Business	Interest, Dividends and Net Rental Income of Persons	Transfer Payments to Persons			
							From Government (excluding Interest)	Charitable Contri- butions by Corporations	Net Bad Debt Losses of Corporations	Per- sonal In- come
Million dollars										
1954	11,994	-396	367	1,151	1,646	1,779	1,630	25	26	18,222
1955	12,810	-420	394	1,382	1,775	1,960	1,725	31	26	19,683
Seasonally Unadjusted										
1953 2nd	2,904	- 97	77	150	448	426	344	8	6	4,266
3rd	3,004	- 98	79	1,296	440	413	346	7	6	5,493
4th	3,012	-100	83	212	442	425	351	6	7	4,438
1954 1st	2,856	- 95	83	66	324	403	476	6	6	4,125
2nd	2,948	- 98	92	156	425	461	386	7	6	4,383
3rd	3,075	-100	95	720	433	441	378	7	7	5,056
4th	3,115	-103	97	209	464	474	390	5	7	4,658
1955 1st	2,969	-100	93	- 28	341	453	537	6	6	4,277
2nd	3,150	-103	100	214	455	491	415	8	6	4,736
3rd	3,315	-106	101	1,046	474	488	390	9	7	5,724
4th	3,376	-111	100	150	505	528	383	8	7	4,946
1956 1st	3,261 ^r	-110	93	- 4	370 ^r	487 ^r	527	7	6	4,637 ^r
2nd	3,510	-114	106	132	485	549	411	10	6	5,095
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates										
1953 2nd	11,744	-392	308	1,696	1,700	1,656	1,432	32	24	18,200
3rd	11,804	-392	316	1,528	1,668	1,668	1,500	28	24	18,144
4th	11,792	-388	332	1,916	1,636	1,652	1,544	24	28	18,536
1954 1st	11,772	-388	332	1,232	1,668	1,700	1,552	24	24	17,916
2nd	11,908	-396	368	1,164	1,604	1,792	1,612	28	24	18,104
3rd	12,108	-400	380	980	1,632	1,784	1,644	28	28	18,184
4th	12,188	-400	388	1,228	1,680	1,840	1,712	20	28	18,684
1955 1st	12,240	-408	372	1,244	1,712	1,908	1,764	24	24	18,880
2nd	12,728	-416	400	1,544	1,744	1,908	1,740	32	24	19,704
3rd	13,064	-424	404	1,344	1,816	1,972	1,704	36	28	19,944
4th	13,208	-432	400	1,396	1,828	2,052	1,692	32	28	20,204
1956 1st	13,444 ^r	-448	372	1,524 ^r	1,892 ^r	2,052 ^r	1,728	28	24	20,616 ^r
2nd	14,188	-460	424	1,620	1,880	2,132	1,720	40	24	21,568
DISPOSITION OF PERSONAL INCOME										
	Personal Expenditure on Consumer Goods and Services						Personal Saving			
	Personal Income Total	Deduct: Personal Direct Taxes	Personal Disposable Income	Total	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods	Services	Total	Farm Inventory Change	Excluding Farm Inventory Change
Million dollars										
1954	18,222	-1,434	16,788	15,823	1,694	8,991	5,138	965	- 115	1,080
1955	19,683	-1,483	18,200	16,888	1,901	9,469	5,518	1,312	+ 211	1,101
Seasonally Unadjusted										
1953 2nd	4,266	- 415	3,851	3,792	495	2,105	1,192	59	- 153	212
3rd	5,493	- 323	5,170	3,666	419	2,109	1,138	1,504	+ 871	633
4th	4,438	- 336	4,102	4,193	452	2,495	1,246	- 91	- 399	308
1954 1st	4,125	- 338	3,787	3,547	396	1,902	1,249	240	- 192	432
2nd	4,383	- 391	3,992	3,965	468	2,197	1,300	27	- 67	94
3rd	5,056	- 341	4,715	3,887	406	2,239	1,242	828	+ 462	366
4th	4,658	- 364	4,294	4,424	424	2,653	1,347	- 130	- 318	188
1955 1st	4,277	- 359	3,918	3,760	385	2,019	1,356	158	- 227	385
2nd	4,736	- 376	4,360	4,270	537	2,343	1,390	90	- 9	99
3rd	5,724	- 368	5,356	4,142	478	2,327	1,337	1,214	+ 765	449
4th	4,946	- 380	4,566	4,716	501	2,780	1,435	- 150	- 318	168
1956 1st	4,637 ^r	- 397	4,240 ^r	4,033 ^r	428 ^r	2,175 ^r	1,430 ^r	207 ^r	- 237	444 ^r
2nd	5,095	- 452	4,643	4,561	596	2,477	1,488	82	- 178	260
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates										
1953 2nd	18,200	-1,484	16,716	15,040	1,788	8,568	4,684	1,676	..	..
3rd	18,144	-1,452	16,692	15,120	1,760	8,596	4,764	1,572	..	..
4th	18,536	-1,408	17,128	15,296	1,776	8,604	4,916	1,832	..	..
1954 1st	17,916	-1,388	16,528	15,368	1,756	8,712	4,900	1,160	..	..
2nd	18,104	-1,448	16,656	15,784	1,676	8,952	5,156	872	..	..
3rd	18,184	-1,412	16,772	16,040	1,696	9,148	5,196	732	..	..
4th	18,684	-1,488	17,196	16,100	1,648	9,152	5,300	1,096	..	..
1955 1st	18,880	-1,464	17,416	16,264	1,744	9,168	5,352	1,152	..	..
2nd	19,704	-1,388	18,316	16,880	1,888	9,532	5,460	1,436	..	..
3rd	19,944	-1,528	18,416	17,152	1,992	9,576	5,584	1,264	..	..
4th	20,204	-1,552	18,652	17,256	1,980	9,600	5,676	1,396	..	..
1956 1st	20,616 ^r	-1,616	19,000 ^r	17,560 ^r	1,932 ^r	9,916 ^r	5,712 ^r	1,440 ^r	..	..
2nd	21,568	-1,680	19,888	18,120	2,112	10,112	5,896	1,768	..	..

⁽¹⁾Accrued net income of farm operators from farm production. The seasonally adjusted data include an arbitrary smoothing of crop production, standard seasonal adjustments for live-stock items and a seasonal adjustment for earnings of the Canadian Wheat Board. Because of the arbitrary elements too precise an interpretation should not be given the seasonally adjusted figures for this item.

⁽²⁾This item differs from column 4, bottom of page 6, in that it excludes undistributed earnings (and the inventory valuation adjustment) of the Canadian Wheat Board. Source: Quarterly Reports; National Accounts, Income and Expenditure, D.B.S.

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION
VOLUME INDEXES, SEASONALLY UNADJUSTED 1935-39 = 100

Industrial Production			Mining									
Base period industry weight	Total	Mining	Metals			Fuels			Non-Metals			
		Total	Total	Gold	Copper	Nickel	Total	Coal	Petroleum	Total	Asbestos	Gypsum
	100.00	16.75	11.61				3.21			0.94		
1954	244.6	209.7	124.8	103.9	106.9	163.4	397.0	94.2	2,337.5	264.3	235.9	405.5
1955	265.8	242.0	138.0	108.2	115.3	180.6	506.2	93.3	3,143.7	304.4	268.0	476.4
1954 M	336.8	171.1	119.0	103.2	110.6	163.4	325.9	93.1	1,770.8	248.1	244.0	218.4
A	242.4	182.9	127.9	107.0	123.8	167.4	305.6	90.2	1,644.2	268.7	257.4	290.4
M	245.6	202.5	127.0	107.2	114.7	161.8	344.3	78.0	2,047.4	269.5	234.3	460.0
J	252.5	219.1	129.5	109.0	111.7	164.8	382.4	86.1	2,325.5	262.2	211.6	560.8
J	238.5	227.8	127.2	106.4	110.1	154.9	408.0	70.4	2,625.4	243.8	196.4	534.3
A	246.7	226.2	128.6	103.3	111.5	161.2	401.0	62.6	2,612.9	287.6	239.8	586.3
S	253.7	246.5	133.7	108.0	101.4	168.1	428.2	95.1	2,619.8	310.4	269.2	558.1
O	256.0	245.5	133.8	106.0	113.4	169.0	423.3	103.0	2,493.3	317.9	272.7	584.7
N	254.4	228.2	133.3	111.3	112.1	165.2	431.0	115.1	2,450.9	278.2	253.5	356.3
D	240.6	213.5	127.1	107.6	114.1	173.7	469.3	107.7	2,757.4	241.5	230.1	251.5
1955 J	238.2	202.0	122.9	102.4	109.3	174.1	481.8	104.4	2,846.6	242.2	229.3	229.0
F	248.0	205.6	126.9	108.5	115.1	179.2	485.1	100.5	2,883.7	264.0	256.7	220.2
M	251.9	203.8	126.6	104.0	111.0	188.1	462.6	100.3	2,725.5	270.3	261.4	266.6
A	259.2	202.6	132.5	110.6	111.7	194.2	386.9	79.9	2,319.1	286.6	271.3	358.1
M	267.4	230.2	137.6	107.1	106.6	185.8	443.9	83.9	2,768.2	291.6	254.7	476.4
J	276.8	254.1	145.4	107.7	117.7	185.5	491.6	76.5	3,200.6	317.6	278.6	546.9
J	263.7	264.0	142.9	107.5	109.7	175.8	526.9	65.5	3,541.8	289.0	229.4	645.5
A	271.7	261.8	147.4	107.9	115.4	179.4	507.2	63.8	3,394.3	327.3	270.4	583.4
S	281.2	275.7	149.3	114.1	118.0	171.8	511.9	94.2	3,218.7	352.6	294.7	678.4
O	284.0	285.3	147.1	110.5	115.2	174.4	572.0	103.9	3,594.9	355.6	291.0	680.6
N	283.7	273.9	144.8	112.2	117.4	178.7	603.8	124.8	3,643.3	362.3	308.9	641.8
D	264.3	245.5	132.5	106.1	136.1	180.0	601.3	121.5	3,587.6	293.7	260.3	390.5
1956 J	257.7 ^r	239.8	130.1	104.0	125.0	181.9	640.1	119.2	3,901.2	286.7	255.3	377.8
F	266.5	244.3	130.3	105.8	119.5	194.7	663.3	107.6	4,152.2	304.5	276.5	351.7
M	277.6	251.1	136.3	111.4	136.1	194.5	661.6 ^r	99.9	4,238.2 ^r	313.6	292.3	373.8
A	277.1 ^r	234.4 ^r	128.9 ^r	106.8	119.6	181.1	553.6	90.0	3,520.9 ^r	327.8	290.7	542.6
M	282.9 ^p	255.3	145.9 ^r	105.3	122.3	184.5	536.3	85.3	3,444.2 ^r	321.7	276.2	501.8
J	298.5 ^p	278.0	154.0	109.3 ^r	124.9 ^r	181.8	587.0	75.4	3,919.7	311.0	236.5	725.4
J	284.9 ^p	279.3 ^p	147.1 ^p	96.7 ^p	129.2 ^p	183.5	585.4 ^p	70.0 ^p		311.9	244.9	679.0

Base period industry weight	Total	Total	NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES									
			Non-durable Manu-factures	Foods and Beverages								
				Foods and Beverages	Foods			Meat Products		Dairy Products		
					Total	Total	Total	Cattle slaughterings	Hog slaughterings	Total	Creamery butter	Factory cheese
	75.67	46.16										
			Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total
			14.42	11.27	1.66				1.11			
1954	251.4	221.7	226.6	198.1	199.1	182.3	144.3	248.7		123.0		70.6
1955	270.1	235.2	237.0	203.0	216.5	189.9	169.3	265.6		125.2		67.7
1954 M	249.9	214.6	202.1	173.8	208.9	191.1	156.1	189.9		67.1		27.4
A	253.5	218.9	211.6	177.6	188.3	163.8	139.4	242.6		117.9		47.4
M	254.1	224.9	230.5	191.3	189.2	174.8	134.1	310.6		158.3		92.8
J	259.9	232.5	251.4	212.4	210.4	198.3	148.1	392.6		219.8		140.5
J	241.2	213.7	247.8	215.2	166.0	167.7	106.2	387.5		201.2		126.6
A	252.5	230.8	258.4	225.6	166.7	165.8	104.3	348.3		183.5		122.2
S	256.2	233.8	253.5	236.4	229.5	217.5	158.4	273.1		163.2		102.7
O	257.6	233.2	244.1	223.6	204.8	178.2	148.7	219.9		121.9		77.9
N	258.0	231.8	244.2	208.2	226.2	191.0	174.4	179.9		81.0		43.8
D	242.4	211.9	207.7	182.1	219.0	178.7	189.1	153.3		59.4		25.4
1955 J	242.2	208.8	192.1	168.8	210.1	183.2	167.0	144.8		52.5		18.8
F	253.9	220.5	190.9	168.6	199.1	169.5	160.8	155.9		48.7		18.7
M	259.5	222.2	200.4	173.8	225.7	196.4	183.7	182.3		62.6		26.3
A	268.8	231.8	218.4	180.5	208.0	170.2	170.9	248.2		109.3		49.2
M	274.2	238.4	241.2	198.2	200.5	168.3	161.3	342.9		171.3		96.5
J	282.9	248.7	265.1	221.6	232.2	208.9	184.3	419.2		225.8		133.6
J	265.1	230.1	270.1	223.2	188.8	176.7	138.7	427.6		190.1		102.8
A	275.5	245.8	280.6	238.1	180.9	173.9	121.7	381.4		177.0		100.4
S	284.3	250.2	269.5	243.7	249.4	238.1	177.0	297.4		174.6		108.2
O	284.9	247.5	254.3	224.3	221.2	189.9	171.0	244.0		136.5		85.6
N	284.6	248.6	248.3	209.5	242.8	204.3	189.5	185.0		88.2		45.7
D	265.5	229.5	213.0	186.2	239.6	199.9	205.8	159.1		65.7		26.2
1956 J	259.5 ^r	223.5	193.4	171.8	217.5	190.6	177.7	157.6		55.1		21.0
F	269.7	232.8	199.7	174.0	209.7	183.0	169.2	172.8		51.9		18.6
M	282.5 ^r	240.9	218.8	182.6	261.4	223.4	216.8	203.8		68.7		33.1
A	286.3 ^r	244.1	229.3	185.8	229.3	190.4	189.1	256.7		111.7		50.4
M	288.0 ^p	244.3	237.3	196.2	204.6	180.3	161.8	302.1		143.9		79.0
J	303.3 ^p	260.1 ^p	272.4 ^r	221.0 ^r	252.1	231.3	198.3	412.3		216.7		132.0
J	286.4 ^p	240.5 ^p	267.1	223.4	192.6	189.7	138.2	417.2		207.6		134.6

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—continued
VOLUME INDEXES, SEASONALLY UNADJUSTED 1935-39=100

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES										
Base period industry weight	Foods and Beverages									
	Canning and Preserving	Grain Mill Products				Bread and Bakery Products	Miscellaneous Foods			Tobacco and Products Total
		Total	Wheat flour	Rolled oats	Ground feed		Total	Sugar	Beverages	
	1.59	1.74				1.93	3.24	0.66	3.15	1.34
1954	193.1	178.9	145.3	64.5	106.1	173.5	207.6	130.7	328.6	279.3
1955	189.8	177.3	137.9	58.5	102.5	182.9	206.9	145.6	358.3	303.3
1954 F	84.0	172.3	152.3	68.9	116.7	164.0	197.4	89.1	248.9	280.8
M	87.5	189.3	144.2	59.5	109.6	163.2	190.6	65.8	302.9	267.5
A	90.2	189.3	149.9	65.3	124.2	165.5	193.4	94.0	333.2	288.1
M	137.0	176.7	139.7	35.6	108.6	171.8	197.4	128.2	370.7	296.9
J	185.4	179.4	144.9	59.7	100.7	179.3	202.0	144.0	391.0	331.5
J	282.9	172.0	125.8	40.6	96.3	177.8	193.4	87.5	364.5	173.3
A	338.3	184.9	148.3	68.4	96.0	174.3	210.9	145.6	375.7	331.9
S	381.2	184.9	157.9	99.6	100.7	176.0	219.8	146.2	314.6	280.8
O	317.5	178.2	158.3	97.1	101.3	179.5	239.1	208.8	317.4	282.7
N	188.5	186.9	154.3	82.2	112.4	182.2	245.1	248.1	372.9	304.2
D	131.5	167.2	132.1	38.7	111.1	179.8	207.3	128.4	299.0	276.1
1955 J	101.0	164.5	127.0	45.9	99.7	175.9	187.1	84.0	275.3	260.0
F	90.3	169.6	140.8	78.1	113.5	174.0	191.9	112.0	270.4	290.7
M	81.8	180.9	149.2	64.3	107.7	175.6	184.3	77.5	295.7	288.6
A	95.9	175.7	144.0	38.4	110.5	177.4	189.1	108.3	353.6	299.3
M	142.8	172.5	137.6	50.5	91.2	181.6	198.2	144.2	394.7	327.7
J	203.2	171.6	134.1	50.5	90.5	188.7	203.5	140.5	420.6	392.0
J	273.7	164.8	116.7	43.1	88.2	190.9	196.6	99.6	437.6	198.3
A	375.7	179.2	132.5	61.5	95.7	190.9	210.5	164.1	432.7	319.4
S	382.0	186.1	146.6	73.8	97.8	190.6	217.0	154.0	361.9	321.1
O	244.3	190.0	144.9	80.3	109.0	189.8	248.3	265.2	361.6	314.9
N	163.5	193.6	152.0	62.8	112.7	184.0	246.9	263.8	386.9	327.3
D	124.0	178.9	129.2	53.3	113.5	175.6	208.9	133.6	308.6	300.2
1956 J	99.2	171.8	129.5	49.2	117.4	171.2	189.3	109.2	270.8	280.0
F	111.9	174.4	135.7	82.4	104.0	167.8	189.9	97.7	291.5	310.4
M	95.9	186.4	139.3	40.3	111.2	170.8	182.2	70.1	348.1	312.5
A	102.6	185.4	142.1	37.5	103.9	174.7	186.5	102.4	385.1	355.5
M	146.1 ^r	184.5	136.7	33.2	98.7	176.1 ^r	198.3 ^r	147.1	384.3	349.7
J	184.5	182.4 ^r	137.6	36.6	89.7	180.6 ^r	201.9	140.0	455.9 ^r	364.4
J		188.7	146.1	44.3	91.9	184.7	195.6	104.6	423.4	236.6

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES

Base period industry weight	Tobacco and Tobacco Products				Leather Products			Textiles ex. Clothing		
	Cigars	Cigarettes	Cut tobacco	Rubber Products	Total	Boots and shoes	Tanneries	Total	Cotton goods	Woollen goods
				2.11	1.75	0.98	0.42	4.28	1.68	0.86
1954	191.4	352.8	116.8	252.6	128.6	147.5	96.0	161.0	115.1	113.3
1955	196.9	390.8	112.7	296.3	136.7	153.4	109.8	185.3	136.3	143.2
1954 F	203.5	348.0	128.0	303.1	146.6	178.7	104.6	165.1	119.9	109.5
M	213.7	329.9	119.9	264.0	147.0	181.6	96.0	167.8	133.9	103.6
A	191.3	362.2	125.6	264.9	149.8	182.5	101.7	159.8	112.9	99.9
M	189.9	375.6	126.0	269.5	133.7	155.9	98.0	152.3	112.0	100.4
J	193.2	424.8	134.8	268.7	128.9	145.9	105.3	154.1	100.3	114.5
J	92.7	221.7	75.3	190.5	95.4	106.9	57.0	120.2	81.7	89.7
A	212.4	425.0	135.7	203.7	128.4	147.8	92.3	157.4	109.0	110.4
S	205.3	356.0	110.5	257.8	129.6	148.3	92.1	180.5	133.4	126.8
O	200.8	359.5	110.4	251.4	120.8	130.7	96.5	177.5	123.4	128.7
N	218.7	384.9	123.5	268.7	119.2	125.5	100.8	169.1	125.5	122.4
D	203.2	348.2	111.9	245.7	112.9	114.9	103.5	179.4	132.1	134.5
1955 J	167.7	329.1	109.4	267.0	133.6	151.4	107.3	170.6	122.6	134.2
F	170.0	371.5	118.3	319.3	146.0	170.6	112.4	197.9	147.3	147.3
M	195.7	366.0	116.5	298.3	146.1	172.7	107.9	196.1	148.0	145.9
A	180.7	383.7	118.7	307.5	148.4	176.7	107.0	194.0	143.2	146.3
M	208.8	417.4	134.9	288.3	137.3	158.2	105.3	182.5	144.1	136.6
J	207.8	511.9	142.9	316.2	135.9	155.6	108.9	190.6	138.0	146.7
J	110.4	259.4	70.5	225.3	96.2	102.2	68.3	136.3	90.9	104.6
A	222.3	407.0	125.2	232.9	133.1	149.6	105.4	179.7	130.5	132.6
S	228.8	414.6	111.3	317.0	144.3	163.7	112.2	192.5	144.1	152.8
O	217.4	411.2	101.1	319.3	142.8	152.3	128.0	194.0	143.8	160.7
N	242.8	425.9	106.5	349.1	141.5	149.1	127.7	195.1	148.3	159.8
D	210.8	392.1	96.8	314.9	134.9	139.0	127.1	193.9	134.4	151.4
1956 J	173.3	361.4	104.6	300.7	151.6	171.8	122.9	179.0	136.8	150.4
F	209.9	402.6	109.4	327.4	166.8	195.2	130.4	202.4	149.7	176.1
M	212.3	407.4	104.6	321.4	171.9	206.3	126.0	207.5	145.3	164.8
A	191.8	469.9	117.4	346.8	160.0	190.3	116.3	189.1	148.0	155.4
M	206.6	462.8	109.3	323.6	148.9 ^r	173.2	109.5	174.3	117.7	141.8
J	200.7	483.9	114.4	332.7	151.1	173.4	119.0	191.8	126.4	161.7
J	142.1	317.6	65.0	268.9			66.5	130.4 ^p	88.0	

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—continued
VOLUME INDEXES, SEASONALLY UNADJUSTED 1935-39=100

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES										
Base period industry weight	Textiles ex. Clothing	Clothing	Paper Products			Printing Publishing and Allied Industries	Products of Petroleum and Coal			
	Synthetic textiles and silk	Textile and fur	Total	Pulp and paper			Total	Coke and gas products	Petroleum products	Chemicals and Allied Industries
	0.85	5.38	6.58	Total	Newsprint		1.42	0.44	0.98	4.35
1954	290.3	145.4	254.4	239.1	181.1	214.8	336.9	157.1	417.5	285.0
1955	330.9	149.0	267.7	253.3	187.3	219.5	385.4	184.1	475.5	291.8
1954 F	299.8	156.6	254.8	240.8	180.1	204.7	350.5	173.2	429.9	286.7
M	293.7	160.6	248.2	233.8	180.2	207.8	301.9	158.6	366.0	284.2
A	301.4	151.5	259.4	249.0	188.7	212.7	277.5	161.7	329.4	295.0
M	268.2	138.0	256.0	242.6	180.5	216.8	339.9	148.3	425.7	301.8
J	286.3	131.6	260.6	244.2	178.2	220.4	361.8	150.4	456.4	293.4
J	182.4	126.4	249.4	229.6	176.2	205.2	354.8	146.1	448.3	280.3
A	296.8	141.5	260.4	240.8	182.7	208.7	355.9	141.0	452.2	282.6
S	339.3	149.3	259.0	239.7	178.3	221.8	336.5	146.8	421.4	282.8
O	335.4	150.8	267.4	253.3	191.0	234.4	347.0	159.1	431.2	285.0
N	296.0	147.5	263.6	250.6	189.6	225.3	348.8	168.2	429.6	282.2
D	333.8	142.1	237.5	224.5	174.9	214.0	327.0	157.1	403.1	269.0
1955 J	316.1	141.2	243.1	230.7	178.2	205.0	351.9	166.2	435.1	276.9
F	382.9	150.6	261.5	251.2	188.5	217.1	363.1	188.7	441.2	283.0
M	363.2	154.0	259.5	250.3	188.5	217.9	349.9	184.3	424.1	284.0
A	356.3	148.1	276.0	270.2	195.7	217.4	360.7	191.5	436.5	299.0
M	304.5	144.7	270.2	259.8	189.3	226.9	379.2	182.5	467.3	306.6
J	347.8	140.6	269.3	249.8	184.4	219.7	393.6	182.2	488.2	305.6
J	217.9	131.2	262.8	241.7	178.1	214.3	404.3	177.7	505.7	287.9
A	331.1	146.5	272.7	254.2	188.7	210.9	419.2	176.7	527.8	285.7
S	336.9	156.8	272.1	251.8	182.7	217.3	412.2	185.2	513.8	295.3
O	329.2	159.8	282.4	265.2	195.6	225.4	380.1	191.3	464.6	299.8
N	325.7	160.1	282.9	268.8	196.7	234.4	402.9	192.2	497.3	294.7
D	359.0	154.8	260.3	246.3	181.8	228.0	407.5	191.0	504.5	283.2
1956 J	284.0	156.0	266.9	253.4	190.0	226.9	424.8	196.3	527.1	289.1
F	348.1	164.3	278.2	266.2	194.3	227.3	416.0	198.8	513.3	290.9
M	395.3	163.3	284.1	276.3	200.7	231.9	400.7	200.5	490.3	302.3
A	308.0	160.6	278.4	266.8	195.7	239.7	367.5	198.1	443.3	313.0
M	307.6	158.1	282.1	267.7	192.5	233.4 ^r	401.4	197.1	492.9	313.8 ^r
J	359.4	150.1 ^p	289.1 ^r	272.9	194.7	239.5 ^r	444.9	198.3	555.3	316.6 ^r
J	166.2	141.5 ^p	277.2	257.8	193.3	231.5		194.1		306.7

DURABLE MANUFACTURES										
Base period industry weight	Durable Manu- factures	Iron and Steel Products					Transportation Equipment		Non-ferrous Metal Products	
	Total	Wood Products	Primary iron and steel				Total	Motor vehicles	Total	
			Total	Total	Pig iron	Steel ingots	Steel castings			
	29.51	4.49	8.64	1.81				5.11	2.01	5.75
1954	297.7	230.3	251.8	249.7	272.6	241.6	151.4	354.9	226.4	246.7
1955	324.8	255.1	287.3	351.5	395.3	344.3	164.9	350.7	292.9	270.9
1954 F	310.5	223.1	264.6	278.3	291.2	260.8	199.0	444.1	371.2	232.5
M	305.1	221.8	257.4	254.0	290.0	218.9	193.5	424.6	326.0	236.6
A	307.6	206.8	260.2	264.6	300.2	241.3	186.9	432.4	365.9	247.5
M	299.9	227.5	250.9	243.5	258.2	230.3	162.4	393.0	296.6	249.0
J	302.6	249.9	262.2	256.3	249.7	248.9	171.5	352.7	224.4	248.2
J	284.3	251.8	241.0	224.3	251.9	232.4	113.1	332.9	201.7	229.0
A	286.4	255.7	249.2	223.5	240.6	214.8	121.8	287.2	111.3	243.1
S	291.2	249.3	250.7	228.8	233.5	227.3	132.4	269.5	73.5	253.7
O	295.8	239.3	250.1	242.0	262.7	249.8	108.1	282.2	100.0	261.3
N	299.1	222.2	245.7	264.1	314.3	265.5	115.4	297.9	136.1	270.0
D	290.1	214.2	230.8	241.5	268.1	245.2	126.7	318.4	193.6	264.7
1955 J	294.5	243.4	241.1	260.3	288.1	283.0	131.5	330.5	232.5	266.1
F	306.1	249.4	260.0	308.4	344.0	317.2	160.7	350.5	277.1	262.5
M	318.0	250.2	271.5	336.2	398.2	343.1	170.9	388.6	364.4	271.8
A	326.8	228.4	281.5	351.7	420.5	344.0	174.0	421.0	446.5	293.1
M	330.3	249.8	287.1	354.7	410.3	338.5	155.9	416.3	434.1	275.9
J	336.5	278.8	296.2	375.7	410.7	358.9	180.2	407.6	419.2	268.1
J	320.0	274.0	273.8	338.4	385.3	323.3	123.0	383.6	382.6	252.9
A	322.0	273.4	288.4	372.2	417.2	345.6	155.5	295.1	177.9	271.4
S	337.6	279.3	306.6	364.7	413.3	345.4	170.3	283.7	149.6	276.8
O	343.2	262.2	319.2	391.2	423.8	372.7	172.0	300.6	192.6	273.8
N	341.0	233.4	319.2	395.0	424.6	382.8	198.5	314.2	223.3	278.5
D	321.9	238.4	303.5	369.7	407.2	377.5	185.8	316.8	215.5	260.4
1956 J	315.8 ^r	243.3	304.4	392.0	413.0	388.2	188.8	324.1 ^r	226.5 ^r	249.4
F	327.5 ^r	257.3	326.6	426.3	415.9	382.1	221.2	329.2 ^r	232.7 ^r	249.4
M	347.5 ^r	264.2	331.3	437.5	438.2	405.6	251.7	397.8 ^r	380.8 ^r	262.6
A	352.3 ^r	232.7	327.4	396.7	429.9	399.8	239.0	451.2 ^r	490.9 ^r	268.5
M	356.2 ^p	250.5 ^r	332.4 ^r	418.8	422.0	412.1	240.1	428.3 ^r	434.1 ^r	280.0 ^r
J	370.9 ^p	284.9	335.5	421.8	453.9	410.9	233.5	423.9 ^r	431.4 ^r	302.6
J	358.2 ^p	271.5 ^p	322.9	405.7	445.7	394.9	201.8	401.0	383.0	296.4

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—concluded
VOLUME INDEXES, SEASONALLY UNADJUSTED 1935-39 = 100

Base period industry weight		DURABLE MANUFACTURES						ELECTRICITY AND GAS		
		Non-ferrous Metal Products		Non-Metallic Mineral Products				Total	Electric power	Manufac- tured gas
				Total	Cement	Clay products	Lime and gypsum products			
		Smelting and refining	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies				Total			
		4.46	2.60	2.01	0.31	0.29	0.22	7.58	6.95	0.63
1954		238.5	477.8	409.5	436.5	332.5	410.5	252.6	254.6	262.8
1955		257.2	535.2	471.5	486.2	357.5	472.8	276.6	275.7	290.1
1954	F	224.4	487.4	359.1	404.2	272.2	382.8	254.9	250.6	254.7
	M	226.4	470.9	371.7	417.2	277.4	396.7	241.0	250.6	257.3
	A	243.3	455.1	401.5	475.8	306.9	426.1	247.6	262.6	269.8
	M	235.9	431.2	412.1	456.0	338.0	398.1	266.5	256.0	264.6
	J	237.8	440.8	447.1	480.5	371.5	428.4	272.4	253.1	261.8
	J	230.8	385.6	441.3	441.8	362.8	420.0	246.6	235.7	244.5
	A	237.7	424.9	451.7	446.6	369.6	469.5	252.1	233.6	243.1
	S	244.6	500.3	442.9	461.9	370.4	457.0	247.0	244.7	254.2
	O	249.5	530.8	438.9	473.2	353.9	457.7	264.3	263.6	273.6
	N	260.4	563.5	436.2	448.7	375.9	434.3	272.5	276.6	286.3
	D	261.7	545.5	376.6	369.5	327.1	343.8	239.6	282.7	292.6
1955	J	251.2	496.6	367.8	393.8	282.4	366.1	255.0	278.6	292.2
	F	248.1	521.6	374.1	418.9	270.8	393.8	263.5	282.4	295.2
	M	262.3	510.2	387.1	414.5	285.9	398.8	264.8	282.2	296.1
	A	276.2	482.7	415.6	403.5	325.4	442.4	279.7	288.8	303.7
	M	265.4	463.9	482.1	511.6	388.3	460.5	273.8	281.1	296.3
	J	254.8	458.4	519.3	522.5	415.9	505.0	280.8	266.7	281.0
	J	242.5	430.5	523.6	563.3	387.0	510.7	267.1	249.6	263.4
	A	259.0	520.9	545.8	580.1	409.5	525.5	268.5	255.2	270.1
	S	259.5	633.7	544.6	594.5	403.3	526.3	283.1	262.3	276.9
	O	256.3	651.4	546.9	563.1	399.7	564.6	314.8	272.3	287.0
	N	261.9	655.8	523.8	514.9	390.0	553.5	311.7	296.5	311.9
	D	249.8	596.2	426.9	354.1	332.0	426.9	256.2	293.2	308.0
1956	J	220.6	528.6	428.5	445.2	340.9	375.9	253.0	278.8	291.4
	F	224.2	541.5	445.9	448.2	342.2	453.6	263.6	283.2	295.8
	M	238.9	565.4	459.2	481.7	327.5	465.6	270.0	286.9	300.2
	A	239.7	536.3	499.7 ^r	599.6	380.2 ^r	402.5	179.6	279.8	293.7
	M	261.5	515.4 ^r	547.8 ^r	599.7	417.6	468.1	255.5	293.2	308.7
	J	285.4	541.1 ^r	587.5 ^p	640.6		478.1 ^r	266.2	295.3	311.5
	J	297.9	522.7	585.5 ^p	638.2		479.2	275.0	282.7	298.7

LABOUR

Table 7.—THE CANADIAN LABOUR FORCE
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

CIVILIAN LABOUR FORCE													
		Non- Institu- tional Civilian Population	With Jobs									Without Jobs and Seeking Work	Persons not in the Labour Force
			Total	Agri- cultural	Non- Agri- cultural	Total	Agri- cultural	Non- Agri- cultural	Paid Workers				
									Total	Agri- cultural	Non-Agri- cultural		
Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over													
1954		10,300	5,426	879	4,546	5,194	873	4,320	3,922	120	3,802	232	4,874
1955		10,529	5,558	824	4,734	5,327	818	4,510	4,101	106	3,996	230	4,971
1954	Aug. 21	10,312	5,591	1,018	4,573	5,416	1,016	4,400	4,047	179	3,868	175	4,721
	Sept. 18	10,330	5,505	936	4,569	5,337	931	4,406	4,032	154	3,878	168	4,825
	Oct. 23	10,351	5,482	940	4,542	5,302	934	4,368	4,008	138	3,870	180	4,869
	Nov. 20	10,375	5,438	848	4,590	5,223	841	4,382	3,988	112	3,876	215	4,937
	Dec. 11	10,394	5,435	811	4,624	5,187	803	4,384	3,969	105	3,864	248	4,959
1955	Jan. 22	10,429	5,366	765	4,601	5,003	755	4,248	3,842	97	3,745	363	5,063
	Feb. 19	10,451	5,391	740	4,651	5,012	730	4,282	3,846	80	3,766	379	5,060
	Mar. 19	10,468	5,400	769	4,631	4,999	759	4,240	3,826	82	3,744	401	5,068
	April 23	10,490	5,450	814	4,636	5,123	807	4,316	3,895	100	3,795	327	5,040
	May 21	10,506	5,537	877	4,660	5,324	873	4,451	4,059	124	3,935	213	4,969
	June 18	10,522	5,615	885	4,730	5,458	881	4,577	4,192	130	4,062	157	4,907
	July 23	10,543	5,738	992	4,746	5,588	989	4,599	4,226	140	4,086	150	4,805
	Aug. 20	10,557	5,772	963	4,809	5,641	960	4,681	4,307	142	4,165	131	4,785
	Sept. 17	10,574	5,633	848	4,785	5,495	844	4,651	4,264	122	4,142	138	4,941
	Oct. 22	10,590	5,619	780	4,839	5,477	774	4,703	4,279	95	4,184	142	4,971
	Nov. 19	10,602	5,581	735	4,846	5,419	728	4,691	4,251	83	4,168	162	5,021
	Dec. 10	10,610	5,588	720	4,868	5,388	713	4,675	4,230	74	4,156	200	5,022
1956	Jan. 21	10,626	5,517	694	4,823	5,231	688	4,543	4,107	74	4,033	286	5,109
	Feb. 18	10,635	5,524	688	4,836	5,216	678	4,538	4,103	81	4,022	308	5,111
	Mar. 24	10,646	5,536	686	4,850	5,241	679	4,562	4,118	78	4,040	295	5,110
	April 21	10,663	5,583	771	4,812	5,326	764	4,562	4,133	92	4,041	257	5,080
	May 19	10,680	5,664	823	4,841	5,499	817	4,682	4,263	107	4,156	165	5,016
	June 23	10,699	5,764	809	4,955	5,647	804	4,843	4,429	106	4,323	117	4,935
	July 21	10,714	5,891	898	4,993	5,789	897	4,892	4,492	127	4,365	102	4,823
	Aug. 18	10,733	5,926	948	4,978	5,823	946	4,877	4,502	146	4,356	103	4,807

Table 8.—CANADIAN LABOUR INCOME
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Salaries and Wages							
	Agriculture, Logging, Fishing Trapping, Mining	Manufacturing	Construction	Public Utilities, Transportation, Communications, Storage, Trade	Finance, Services (including government)	Supplementary Labour Income	Total
Million dollars							
1954	73	323	69	261	239	35	1,000
1955	77	342	78	278	256	37	1,068
1954 J	73	326	70	264	241	35	1,009
J	78	323	77	267	236	36	1,017
A	81	323	75	266	238	36	1,019
S	82	326	79	267	249	36	1,039
O	84	323	83	269	249	36	1,044
N	82	321	77	269	253	36	1,038
D	78	326	71	269	253	36	1,033
1955 J	73	316	60	258	244	35	986
F	70	325	57	258	246	35	991
M	62	328	57	260	250	35	992
A	61	333	64	268	249	36	1,011
M	72	338	74	275	253	37	1,049
J	80	344	85	281	262	38	1,090
J	83	343	86	284	251	38	1,085
A	85	351	93	284	256	38	1,107
S	84	354	94	287	266	38	1,123
O	86	354	100	288	264	39	1,131
N	86	354	89	292	268	39	1,128
D	85	357	78	293	265	39	1,117
1956 J	75	349	71	280	263	39	1,077
F	79	358	69	282	264	38	1,090
M	70	365	70	284	266	39	1,094
A	68	371	79	291	277	40	1,126
M	78	377	92	301	281	40	1,169
J	89	381	105	311	288	41	1,215
J	95	382	105	317	281	43	1,223

Source: Monthly Estimates of Canadian Labour Income, D.B.S.

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

	INDUSTRIAL COMPOSITE			FORESTRY			MINING		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1954	109.9	151.3	58.88	95.1	142.3	59.85	109.8	150.6	70.48
1955	112.5	160.1	60.87	101.8	153.9	60.31	113.4	161.8	73.26
1954 M	106.2	146.8	59.15	50.8	79.1	62.23	106.7	145.3	70.00
J	109.0	148.9	58.42	77.2	110.2	56.98	108.7	148.8	70.38
J	111.7	153.9	58.98	90.6	134.6	59.30	111.5	152.0	70.03
A	112.3	155.4	59.17	90.4	137.4	60.69	113.6	154.8	70.03
S	112.9	155.5	58.93	93.1	142.1	60.95	112.8	152.9	69.65
O	113.4	157.1	59.25	115.3	169.2	58.60	112.6	156.2	71.26
N	112.5	157.2	59.78	127.3	193.2	60.58	112.9	159.4	72.56
D	112.1	156.2	59.59	130.9	198.3	60.49	112.7	159.6	72.73
1955 J	109.1	149.2	58.49	122.2	183.2	59.84	110.8	151.8	70.33
F	105.8	148.8	60.15	106.6	156.0	58.42	110.2	157.4	73.40
M	105.6	150.3	60.86	92.5	149.9	64.68	110.0	157.5	73.57
A	105.7	150.0	60.68	68.3	102.0	59.54	110.0	154.3	72.01
M	107.4	153.1	60.96	54.0	81.9	60.52	109.0	152.6	71.92
J	111.7	158.8	60.76	81.5	119.6	58.61	111.9	156.9	72.06
J	115.3	164.1	60.87	101.3	151.5	59.69	115.5	163.7	72.83
A	116.1	166.0	61.13	98.3	152.5	61.94	116.5	166.4	73.37
S	118.3	169.0	61.11	104.5	155.7	59.48	117.4	167.7	73.34
O	118.5	170.4	61.49	119.7	173.6	57.93	116.5	167.8	73.99
N	118.2	171.4	61.97	133.8	204.1	60.92	116.6	172.3	75.92
D	117.9	170.9	62.02	139.5	217.1	62.14	116.5	173.1	76.32
1956 J	114.6	162.2	60.54	134.4	213.9	63.57	114.4	164.0	73.66
F	112.3	164.0	62.43	115.6	164.9	56.96	114.4	170.9	76.82
M	113.2	167.3	63.20	109.5	172.8	63.00	115.9	174.7	77.43
A	113.5	168.4	63.43	84.2	133.5	63.35	117.3	173.8	76.16
M	115.2	172.3	63.93	66.6	106.5	63.88	116.9	174.0	76.54
J	119.7 ^r	179.0 ^r	63.93 ^r	95.2 ^r	148.6 ^r	62.37 ^r	123.0 ^r	184.4 ^r	77.07 ^r
J	123.8	186.9	64.56	111.1	186.6	67.08	125.7	188.8	77.19

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. Statistics throughout Tables 9 to 11 are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month. *Average weekly wages and salaries. Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S.

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries—continued
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

MANUFACTURING											
Total						Durable Goods ⁽¹⁾			Non-durable Goods ⁽²⁾		
Weekly Earnings											
Index Numbers											
Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Wages and salaries	Actual wages	Wages in 1949 dollars		Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
1949=100		Dollars	1949=100			1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1954	107.7	150.0	60.94	137.0	117.9	115.0	160.0	65.34	101.4	140.1	56.64
1955	109.3	158.4	63.34	142.1	122.0	116.6	168.8	67.90	102.9	148.1	58.89
1954 M	107.3	150.3	61.30	138.0	119.5	116.7	163.0	65.60	99.1	137.7	56.92
J	107.7	149.0	60.54	135.7	116.9	116.7	160.0	64.42	99.9	138.1	56.64
J	108.8	151.7	60.99	137.5	118.3	116.2	161.5	65.24	102.4	142.0	56.83
A	108.0	150.9	61.07	137.5	117.5	114.4	159.5	65.43	102.5	142.3	56.88
S	108.3	150.8	60.87	136.8	117.1	112.4	158.4	65.33	104.9	145.2	56.74
O	108.1	151.8	61.39	138.3	118.4	111.7	157.9	66.30	105.0	145.7	56.89
N	106.3	150.5	61.89	139.1	119.1	109.7	156.0	66.71	103.4	145.1	57.49
D	105.4	149.7	62.07	139.5	119.6	109.4	155.8	66.82	102.0	143.6	57.67
1955 J	103.2	143.5	60.80	134.5	115.6	108.7	150.5	64.97	98.5	136.6	56.82
F	103.6	148.2	62.53	140.3	120.6	109.5	156.4	67.00	98.6	140.2	58.25
M	105.7	152.5	63.11	141.7	122.2	113.3	163.4	67.68	99.1	141.8	58.62
A	106.5	154.2	63.28	142.2	122.5	114.9	166.2	67.88	99.3	142.3	58.70
M	107.3	156.6	63.81	143.6	123.4	116.0	169.3	68.49	99.8	144.1	59.13
J	109.3	158.9	63.54	143.0	123.4	118.2	171.3	68.00	101.6	146.6	59.08
J	111.6	161.5	63.28	142.2	122.6	119.8	172.5	67.54	104.5	150.7	59.07
A	111.4	161.0	63.18	141.9	121.9	119.5	171.4	67.33	104.4	150.6	59.08
S	114.0	164.9	63.24	142.1	121.6	120.2	173.9	67.89	108.6	156.0	58.81
O	113.4	166.2	64.04	144.1	123.2	119.5	176.3	69.21	108.1	156.1	59.11
N	112.8	166.5	64.54	145.4	124.3	119.6	176.7	69.35	106.9	156.4	59.90
D	112.3	166.3	64.71	145.7	124.6	119.9	177.4	69.44	105.8	155.3	60.10
1956 J	109.8	156.9	62.47	137.9	118.1	118.5	167.3	66.27	102.3	146.6	58.68
F	110.2	164.0	65.05	145.5	125.0	118.4	175.9	69.68	103.1	152.2	60.46
M	112.3	168.5	65.57	147.0	126.3	122.7	183.3	70.09	103.4	153.9	60.94
A	113.4	171.2	66.02	148.3	127.2	124.7	188.3	70.81	103.6	154.4	61.05
M	114.1	174.2	66.70	150.0	128.6	125.9	192.2	71.61	104.0	156.4	61.59
J	115.4 ^r	175.6 ^r	66.46	149.0 ^r	126.4 ^r	128.0 ^r	192.6 ^r	70.61 ^r	104.6 ^r	158.7 ^r	62.10 ^r
J	117.8	180.3	66.92	150.8	127.3	129.4	196.8	71.35	107.7	164.1	62.33

MANUFACTURING

Textile Products except Clothing				Clothing			Wood Products		
Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*		Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
1949=100		Dollars		1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1954	80.6	105.9	49.73	91.9	115.2	40.42	100.8	139.6	53.95
1955	84.8	116.2	51.84	91.5	117.7	41.51	106.7	153.1	55.92
1954 M	79.9	106.0	50.20	92.6	115.5	40.24	96.5	133.4	53.92
J	79.1	102.7	49.14	89.4	106.8	38.53	102.0	137.6	52.62
J	79.6	105.5	50.15	89.0	107.3	38.92	105.7	146.4	54.04
A	78.8	102.5	49.24	88.1	110.0	40.28	107.8	150.8	54.56
S	78.8	104.2	50.03	91.8	118.2	41.59	107.6	151.2	54.76
O	80.0	107.9	51.05	93.1	119.3	41.37	106.6	150.9	55.20
N	81.7	111.0	51.41	92.2	119.2	41.74	103.3	148.4	56.04
D	81.7	109.7	50.81	90.2	115.1	41.19	99.6	142.3	55.70
1955 J	80.3	105.2	49.56	86.3	104.5	39.07	96.7	130.5	52.64
F	80.9	110.4	51.57	90.1	117.9	42.25	98.1	140.3	55.77
M	83.4	115.0	52.13	92.4	121.6	42.46	99.9	143.5	56.04
A	84.0	115.4	51.96	92.3	120.6	42.15	101.3	143.1	55.08
M	84.4	115.9	51.95	90.5	117.1	41.81	102.3	145.5	55.54
J	85.0	115.5	51.42	89.8	112.8	40.55	107.4	152.3	55.32
J	85.6	117.5	51.95	89.6	111.1	40.04	112.9	160.4	55.44
A	84.8	114.0	50.86	88.2	112.1	41.02	113.8	164.2	56.25
S	85.7	117.1	51.73	93.1	121.1	42.04	115.4	167.4	56.59
O	87.4	122.2	52.94	95.3	124.3	42.09	113.7	167.2	57.33
N	87.9	123.0	52.97	95.3	125.5	42.53	111.4	165.6	57.98
D	88.1	123.5	53.03	94.6	123.3	42.07	107.7	157.4	57.03
1956 J	87.4	116.9	50.50	91.7	109.5	38.56	103.8	144.7	54.36
F	88.2	124.3	53.22	95.4	127.2	43.10	103.1	150.6	57.02
M	88.3	124.9	53.48	97.0	131.0	43.61	105.3	154.1	57.08
A	88.0	121.0	51.96	96.6	127.2	42.52	106.2	154.1	56.61
M	87.0	122.5	53.17	95.0	127.2	43.23	106.6	156.9	57.45
J	80.2	113.4	53.42	93.6 ^r	123.1 ^r	42.46 ^r	111.9 ^r	164.3 ^r	57.27 ^r
J	87.9	123.2	52.96	92.8	120.5	41.92	114.7	171.7	58.41

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

⁽¹⁾Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies, and non-metallic mineral products.
⁽²⁾Includes foods and beverages, tobacco and tobacco products, rubber products, leather products, textile products except clothing, clothing, paper products, printing, publishing and allied industries, products of petroleum and coal, chemical products, and miscellaneous manufacturing industries.

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries—continued
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

MANUFACTURING									
	Paper Products			Iron and Steel Products			Transportation Equipment		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1954	114.5	158.1	72.00	100.5	139.2	67.18	136.3	185.8	68.60
1955	117.8	168.7	74.70	101.8	148.4	70.42	130.4	184.7	71.12
1953 D	111.2	150.3	70.44	108.0	148.6	66.72	144.9	197.2	68.39
1954 J	110.2	146.4	69.28	104.3	137.2	63.83	148.4	194.0	65.69
F	109.6	151.1	71.90	104.3	142.2	66.16	150.4	205.9	68.78
M	109.7	150.4	71.47	103.9	143.5	67.00	149.7	206.8	69.42
A	110.4	151.4	71.50	102.8	142.4	67.14	149.1	203.1	68.46
M	111.9	152.8	71.18	101.6	141.1	67.33	147.6	201.9	68.76
J	115.3	159.4	72.07	101.8	139.8	66.60	142.4	189.6	66.93
J	119.2	165.3	72.38	102.1	142.4	67.63	136.3	183.8	67.81
A	119.3	165.9	72.55	99.9	139.5	67.69	130.3	177.1	68.28
S	120.2	168.0	72.94	98.5	136.9	67.39	121.5	164.6	68.06
O	118.0	163.1	72.11	97.6	137.9	68.45	121.1	167.8	69.64
N	116.0	163.0	73.32	94.5	133.5	68.45	118.6	166.5	70.51
D	114.2	160.4	73.30	94.8	133.9	68.47	119.8	168.9	70.86
1955 J	113.2	154.9	71.40	95.6	131.0	66.42	119.9	164.8	69.03
F	111.0	156.0	73.40	96.4	136.2	68.50	121.4	171.6	71.02
M	111.6	157.3	73.57	97.9	140.2	69.41	133.8	190.9	71.71
A	112.0	157.6	73.45	99.2	142.7	69.72	137.4	198.3	72.49
M	114.1	161.5	73.86	100.8	146.0	70.20	138.6	202.8	73.51
J	118.0	168.0	74.30	100.2	147.5	69.91	138.5	199.5	72.38
J	121.3	174.5	75.07	102.7	149.4	70.51	137.8	191.4	69.78
A	122.6	179.2	76.26	103.0	148.9	70.08	134.2	184.9	69.23
S	124.4	180.8	75.84	105.3	156.0	71.75	128.6	176.7	69.03
O	123.5	178.9	75.61	106.7	160.0	72.68	122.6	176.3	72.29
N	121.7	178.8	76.62	107.2	161.1	72.82	124.2	175.7	71.11
D	119.7	176.8	77.04	107.1	161.4	73.04	128.2	183.2	71.81
1956 J	118.6	171.3	75.38	106.2	153.3	69.93	128.6	171.6	67.04
F	117.3	172.6	76.77	107.2	161.6	73.06	129.5	184.9	71.71
M	118.0	174.1	76.45	108.9	165.7	73.75	141.8	204.2	72.35
A	118.4	176.1	77.60	110.8	168.3	73.56	144.9	215.1	74.56
M	120.9	179.1	77.27	111.7	172.2	74.67	146.4	219.5	75.31
J	124.3 ^r	188.6 ^r	79.20 ^r	113.2 ^r	174.8 ^r	74.83 ^r	146.1	208.6	71.75 ^r
J	128.0	199.2	81.21	114.7	175.8	74.21	145.1	214.6	74.34

MANUFACTURING							CONSTRUCTION		
	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies			Chemical Products			Total		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1954	133.7	185.8	65.95	120.9	168.9	66.58	110.7	163.0	61.04
1955	136.4	196.8	68.13	121.9	178.3	69.76	114.9	172.1	61.95
1953 D	141.6	194.2	65.26	119.6	162.7	64.93	122.7	183.2	61.81
1954 J	141.1	185.3	62.50	118.1	160.8	64.89	105.5	141.1	55.34
F	138.4	189.7	65.20	118.5	163.0	65.57	91.7	136.1	61.48
M	137.1	188.7	65.43	119.8	165.2	65.76	89.5	137.9	63.81
A	135.7	187.7	65.78	120.9	166.9	65.84	89.2	135.4	62.85
M	132.9	186.3	66.68	121.5	168.9	66.30	98.2	145.4	61.33
J	131.3	181.9	65.88	122.2	170.1	66.36	110.0	157.1	59.13
J	130.5	183.1	66.41	123.2	172.6	66.80	118.0	175.1	61.41
A	127.5	178.3	66.18	121.6	172.2	67.51	125.4	187.2	61.81
S	131.1	184.3	66.54	122.0	171.1	66.86	129.0	190.1	60.99
O	132.1	187.4	67.02	122.1	172.1	67.20	127.7	189.2	61.34
N	133.4	188.4	66.75	121.0	172.6	68.02	124.0	184.3	61.61
D	133.4	189.1	67.00	120.4	171.3	67.88	119.7	177.2	61.35
1955 J	131.7	182.1	65.30	119.6	171.6	68.41	104.2	142.6	56.70
F	132.3	188.2	67.21	119.5	171.9	68.60	91.1	137.1	62.36
M	132.6	188.5	67.20	119.9	172.2	68.74	87.0	132.6	63.16
A	131.9	188.9	67.67	120.0	172.5	68.98	88.3	132.3	62.07
M	131.1	189.6	68.33	121.0	176.0	69.38	99.2	145.7	60.88
J	133.1	192.5	68.31	122.4	178.5	69.54	115.2	168.0	60.47
J	135.0	196.7	68.84	121.3	178.1	70.02	125.8	186.2	61.36
A	133.9	192.3	68.07	121.5	178.8	70.16	132.2	199.3	62.49
S	140.3	203.9	68.68	124.7	183.3	70.14	138.9	212.6	63.44
O	145.2	211.5	68.80	124.0	183.7	70.62	138.2	210.6	63.19
N	144.4	213.3	69.70	124.1	185.8	71.38	134.0	206.5	63.89
D	145.2	213.8	69.50	124.6	185.7	71.09	125.2	191.3	63.33
1956 J	144.3	204.3	66.5 ^r	122.8	183.3	71.15	105.1	148.9	58.71
F	143.0	213.6	70.0 ^r	124.0	186.7	71.81	102.9	164.6	66.29
M	146.0	218.1	70.50	124.0	188.2	72.34	101.9	165.5	67.32
A	148.3	222.8	70.95	125.1	191.5	72.95	101.4	163.3	66.78
M	149.2	228.8	72.38	126.5	194.3	73.19	115.0	187.4	67.58
J	151.1 ^r	231.0 ^r	72.14 ^r	128.8 ^r	198.5 ^r	73.44 ^r	133.1 ^r	217.6 ^r	67.76 ^r
J	153.0	234.1	72.22	129.7	201.0	73.88	149.9	244.0	67.49

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

CONSTRUCTION				TRANSPORTATION, STORAGE AND COMMUNICATION			PUBLIC UTILITY OPERATION		
Buildings and Structures									
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1954	115.8	170.8	65.68	109.0	142.2	62.62	115.7	164.4	67.76
1955	117.4	175.6	66.50	110.5	148.3	64.39	118.9	176.2	70.56
1954 A	99.7	150.5	67.21	103.1	133.0	61.91	110.1	156.7	67.99
M	105.9	158.1	66.55	106.2	138.6	62.70	111.2	159.0	68.06
J	114.4	163.8	63.74	108.8	140.5	62.02	116.0	163.8	67.22
J	121.8	181.3	66.33	111.5	145.4	62.59	119.4	169.0	67.35
A	127.3	191.5	67.00	113.4	148.2	62.75	121.7	170.5	67.00
S	130.4	192.4	65.71	113.3	148.3	62.83	121.9	171.2	66.85
O	129.2	192.2	66.28	112.3	148.1	63.31	119.6	169.1	67.28
N	125.0	186.6	66.54	110.8	147.9	64.09	119.0	171.1	68.44
D	120.6	179.3	66.27	109.9	145.3	63.46	118.3	169.3	68.09
1955 J	104.7	142.0	60.47	107.7	141.7	63.15	116.5	167.3	68.33
F	97.2	144.2	66.19	104.3	137.3	63.18	113.2	168.2	70.71
M	93.1	139.9	67.00	103.6	138.5	64.13	113.4	168.8	70.83
A	93.3	137.7	65.80	104.3	138.7	63.81	113.4	169.3	71.03
M	103.1	151.5	65.52	107.7	144.3	64.32	114.8	171.0	70.86
J	116.4	169.5	64.95	111.4	149.0	64.18	119.1	177.7	70.99
J	125.9	185.8	65.76	113.9	152.8	64.40	123.3	181.1	69.90
A	132.8	200.3	67.25	115.9	157.4	65.14	124.5	182.5	69.81
S	138.6	213.8	68.78	116.0	155.9	64.48	125.8	184.5	69.81
O	138.9	213.4	68.51	115.1	156.0	65.02	121.9	180.8	70.61
N	136.9	212.0	69.02	113.6	154.1	65.10	120.5	181.5	71.69
D	127.7	197.2	68.80	112.7	154.4	65.74	120.1	182.2	72.18
1956 J	110.3	152.5	61.63	111.3	151.2	65.17	119.8	179.3	71.24
F	113.0	180.7	71.22	109.4	147.2	64.57	119.3	182.1	72.61
M	111.2	181.7	72.81	110.0	149.5	65.20	118.6	183.4	73.59
A	112.7	180.1	71.21	111.2	151.5	65.41	118.4	183.0	73.63
M	125.3	205.2	73.01	114.3	155.6	65.34	121.4	185.9	72.91
J	139.4 ^r	230.7 ^r	73.77 ^r	118.5 ^r	162.2 ^r	65.74 ^r	125.2 ^r	191.5 ^r	72.84 ^r
J	148.4	248.6	74.67	121.0	170.8	67.71	128.3	197.0	73.11

TRADE				FINANCE, INSURANCE AND REAL ESTATE			SERVICE		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1954	114.6	166.5	50.60	127.4	162.3	53.78	111.4	148.9	38.77
1955	118.1	166.3	52.25	132.0	176.6	56.48	114.5	159.6	40.54
1954 A	111.1	152.1	50.68	126.0	159.7	53.53	106.5	142.3	38.65
M	112.4	154.0	50.70	126.3	161.8	54.11	108.1	145.9	39.04
J	113.2	155.1	50.68	126.6	162.8	54.27	111.1	148.2	38.62
J	114.7	157.8	51.00	127.3	163.9	54.35	117.0	154.6	38.50
A	113.9	157.8	51.38	127.8	164.1	54.20	118.9	157.1	38.49
S	114.0	157.0	51.09	129.7	165.6	53.92	118.9	155.8	38.17
O	116.2	159.2	50.85	130.7	166.8	53.91	116.1	155.8	39.04
N	117.4	161.1	50.93	130.8	167.8	54.17	112.0	153.0	39.73
D	121.1	163.5	50.11	130.9	168.3	54.29	110.6	152.4	40.09
1955 J	121.9	166.6	50.72	130.9	168.8	54.45	109.3	148.8	39.57
F	112.7	157.4	51.83	131.2	171.1	55.10	108.6	148.9	39.90
M	111.7	156.3	51.96	131.2	172.3	55.47	108.0	148.9	40.11
A	112.8	158.2	52.04	131.6	175.3	56.29	108.6	150.5	40.34
M	114.8	161.5	52.21	131.7	176.5	56.61	111.0	155.5	40.78
J	116.9	164.6	52.30	132.3	177.0	56.51	113.7	159.0	40.68
J	118.1	168.1	52.82	132.7	178.5	56.80	118.6	164.2	40.28
A	117.7	168.0	53.01	133.6	178.9	56.61	121.2	167.4	40.20
S	118.2	168.7	52.98	133.8	178.6	56.39	121.6	168.0	40.21
O	121.5	172.0	52.56	131.7	180.3	57.83	119.6	168.2	40.91
N	123.5	174.8	52.59	131.9	180.6	57.83	117.9	168.3	41.48
D	127.8	178.8	51.99	132.0	181.0	57.92	116.3	167.9	42.04
1956 J	129.0	183.0	52.72	132.0	181.3	58.08	115.4	165.0	41.64
F	119.1	171.8	53.61	132.3	183.0	58.51	115.2	166.1	42.02
M	118.7	172.6	54.06	133.9	186.7	58.96	115.9	169.0	42.48
A	121.1	176.4	54.15	134.6	193.1	60.65	117.8	172.3	42.60
M	122.0	179.0	54.53	135.1	194.8	60.96	120.1	176.8	42.91
J	124.0 ^r	182.7 ^r	54.79 ^r	135.6 ^r	194.3 ^r	60.56	124.7 ^r	183.7 ^r	42.73 ^r
J	125.7	186.6	55.18	136.9	195.5	60.39	130.3	189.1	42.31

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Table 10.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Provinces

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

NEWFOUNDLAND			PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND			NOVA SCOTIA			NEW BRUNSWICK	
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment
	1949=100	Dollars		1949=100	Dollars		1949=100	Dollars		1949=100
1954	128.2	186.1	54.47	110.1	144.9	44.37	97.7	129.3	49.57	97.8
1955	131.0	189.0	54.08	113.3	153.3	45.64	96.8	131.2	50.70	103.1
1954 A	113.1	163.3	54.19	93.4	126.0	45.45	93.3	124.8	50.08	91.3
M	117.9	167.1	53.22	97.6	132.8	45.84	92.8	124.8	50.33	90.2
J	122.2	178.0	54.69	111.0	148.7	45.16	96.1	126.0	49.08	95.4
J	134.9	196.9	54.79	115.1	152.3	44.58	99.2	132.0	49.77	97.8
A	139.1	203.0	54.77	119.4	156.7	44.27	100.2	133.4	49.81	101.0
S	139.2	203.8	54.94	121.2	156.3	43.48	101.0	132.3	48.98	100.5
O	143.5	210.9	55.15	120.6	157.6	44.04	101.5	134.7	49.66	102.0
N	141.1	202.5	53.85	121.5	158.9	44.08	101.2	132.8	49.09	98.9
D	136.4	198.7	54.66	117.8	153.4	43.92	98.5	130.5	49.56	101.9
1955 J	123.5	163.9	49.81	103.2	133.8	43.67	96.8	125.0	48.28	102.9
F	113.9	159.2	52.43	96.7	132.7	46.27	91.7	123.4	50.36	96.3
M	110.3	159.2	54.17	101.4	137.3	45.61	91.4	125.4	51.35	96.2
A	113.4	161.3	53.36	97.6	138.4	47.77	92.3	127.9	51.84	95.0
M	118.8	172.6	54.50	107.6	152.3	47.72	91.6	125.6	51.32	93.9
J	129.7	183.9	53.22	117.4	164.2	47.11	96.5	130.5	50.63	100.4
J	138.4	204.8	55.53	118.2	159.0	45.33	98.6	134.3	50.96	104.7
A	143.6	212.5	55.51	119.3	159.5	45.09	98.7	135.2	51.25	106.5
S	144.1	214.6	55.88	123.6	162.9	44.41	101.6	136.7	50.32	111.4
O	147.5	214.1	54.46	124.2	164.3	44.60	103.2	138.1	50.08	110.7
N	147.9	216.7	54.98	129.9	171.7	44.56	99.1	135.0	50.96	109.6
D	140.9	207.0	55.11	120.9	163.5	45.59	100.5	137.0	51.01	110.2
1956 J	125.1	175.6	52.67	113.4	151.7	45.11	99.5	132.8	49.92	107.4
F	122.7	177.2	54.20	108.4	153.5	47.74	96.9	136.4	52.68	108.2
M	119.5	177.1	55.58	125.7	165.6	44.40	100.4	140.7	52.43	105.4
A	117.7	175.5	55.96	105.7	145.6	46.43	95.2	132.8	52.19	102.0
M	119.4	174.8	54.94	102.3	143.3	47.24	93.7	133.1	53.14	99.0
J	133.5 ^r	199.3 ^r	56.00 ^r	111.9	163.4	49.24	101.7 ^r	142.1 ^r	52.25 ^r	107.5 ^r
J	146.2	229.7	58.96	115.7	164.9	48.06	104.3	147.6	52.93	114.9
NEW BRUNSWICK			QUEBEC			ONTARIO			MANITOBA	
	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls
	1949=100	Dollars		1949=100	Dollars		1949=100	Dollars		1949=100
1954	130.1	50.36	109.2	149.9	56.40	110.9	153.2	61.15	104.8	139.0
1955	141.4	51.91	112.0	159.5	58.43	113.0	162.1	63.43	105.0	143.6
1954 A	124.1	51.43	103.5	143.2	56.85	109.0	150.6	61.20	99.9	130.8
M	120.5	50.54	104.5	144.1	56.63	109.0	151.1	61.40	100.4	132.2
J	124.8	49.48	107.7	145.8	55.61	110.7	151.8	60.67	103.2	135.4
J	129.5	50.08	110.6	151.0	56.09	112.2	155.5	61.34	106.2	141.4
A	132.5	49.63	110.9	152.7	56.55	111.3	154.8	61.53	108.5	145.5
S	133.6	50.26	112.2	154.9	56.69	111.6	154.2	61.17	109.1	146.7
O	137.1	50.85	113.8	157.2	56.75	111.8	155.7	61.61	109.2	146.3
N	133.0	50.85	113.5	158.1	57.21	110.8	155.9	62.22	107.9	145.9
D	137.0	50.83	113.7	158.5	57.24	110.8	155.0	61.87	107.6	144.1
1955 J	137.1	50.37	109.7	150.0	56.18	109.2	151.1	61.20	103.5	136.8
F	133.0	52.21	105.7	148.7	57.76	107.4	152.0	62.61	100.7	135.5
M	137.2	53.94	104.6	149.3	58.61	108.2	154.7	63.24	98.8	134.7
A	135.3	53.87	103.4	146.6	58.22	108.8	155.6	63.25	98.5	134.3
M	130.0	52.39	105.3	150.0	58.45	110.3	158.7	63.64	101.2	137.9
J	136.5	51.41	110.6	156.1	57.93	113.0	162.5	63.61	104.8	143.1
J	140.2	50.65	114.2	161.2	57.92	115.7	166.1	63.48	107.4	147.7
A	144.9	51.45	115.0	163.9	58.49	115.3	165.3	63.44	108.6	150.3
S	150.5	51.49	117.6	168.8	58.90	117.0	167.9	63.47	109.6	151.1
O	150.8	51.50	118.8	171.5	59.27	117.1	170.0	64.20	109.7	151.2
N	150.6	51.95	119.4	173.2	59.50	117.1	170.5	64.43	109.1	151.9
D	150.7	51.68	119.7	174.8	59.93	117.1	170.9	64.55	108.5	149.1
1956 J	152.2	53.55	115.6	164.6	58.44	115.3	163.4	62.70	105.2	144.0
F	154.8	54.07	112.5	164.3	59.94	113.5	166.6	64.94	103.2	143.4
M	153.4	55.01	112.1	166.2	60.83	115.5	171.5	65.67	102.8	144.6
A	148.3	54.97	111.4	164.4	60.58	116.7	174.5	66.14	102.9	144.4
M	141.2	53.89	113.3	169.0	61.21	118.3	178.2	66.63	103.8	147.3
J	149.4 ^r	52.52 ^r	117.4 ^r	176.2 ^r	61.57 ^r	121.2 ^r	181.9 ^r	66.41 ^r	107.1 ^r	151.7 ^r
J	162.1	53.33	124.0	186.1	61.58	123.4	187.1	67.04	110.1	159.3

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S.

Table 10.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Provinces—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

		MANITOBA			SASKATCHEWAN			ALBERTA			BRITISH COLUMBIA		
		Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*		
		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars		
1954		56.40	118.0	160.0	56.09	127.6	172.8	60.08	106.2	149.8	64.34		
1955		58.14	117.2	164.2	57.88	132.6	185.3	62.01	111.3	160.7	65.79		
1954	J	54.62	115.9	153.8	55.01	124.7	162.1	57.77	103.2	139.5	61.67		
	F	56.05	109.5	145.2	54.96	118.3	159.6	59.93	97.5	133.7	62.60		
	M	56.29	108.7	146.0	55.66	119.4	163.5	60.80	98.5	138.6	64.23		
	A	55.76	107.4	143.0	55.19	118.5	159.2	59.68	101.8	143.9	64.51		
	M	56.02	110.0	147.4	55.49	119.0	160.4	59.82	103.2	147.6	65.24		
	J	55.82	116.9	156.8	55.56	124.7	166.4	59.25	106.3	151.6	65.05		
	J	56.63	123.0	166.7	56.10	130.9	176.6	59.90	109.2	156.5	65.40		
	A	57.02	127.7	175.9	57.03	137.0	185.7	60.17	112.0	159.0	64.79		
	S	57.19	126.5	173.2	56.69	136.4	181.7	59.14	113.1	158.9	64.14		
	O	56.96	123.6	168.8	56.51	135.5	185.3	60.70	112.6	159.1	64.45		
	N	57.50	123.9	172.8	57.71	133.6	187.3	62.21	110.3	157.2	65.05		
	D	56.97	123.5	170.8	57.20	133.7	185.5	61.61	107.1	152.5	64.97		
	1955	J	56.23	115.8	157.9	56.43	128.5	171.1	59.09	103.9	142.6	62.60	
		F	57.27	107.8	148.5	56.98	123.7	172.9	62.05	99.8	141.8	64.82	
		M	58.00	106.7	148.1	57.38	121.4	168.9	61.74	101.0	144.6	65.31	
		A	58.01	106.1	145.7	56.83	121.2	166.7	61.07	103.1	146.3	64.70	
M		57.94	108.7	149.3	56.81	121.0	165.4	60.66	106.2	153.2	65.82		
J		58.05	117.4	164.2	57.85	129.8	179.1	61.26	110.4	159.5	65.90		
J		58.44	122.7	173.3	58.41	138.1	193.7	62.26	115.1	167.8	66.51		
A		58.84	125.7	179.0	58.93	143.0	201.5	62.55	118.0	173.3	67.00		
S		58.60	126.3	179.6	58.81	143.8	202.9	62.66	121.8	176.1	65.94		
O		58.60	123.9	175.6	58.62	142.7	200.1	62.27	120.4	175.1	66.35		
N		59.20	124.2	176.3	58.70	140.0	203.7	64.60	119.2	176.5	67.55		
D		58.45	121.6	172.8	58.79	137.5	198.0	63.94	116.6	171.1	66.93		
1956		J	58.23	113.3	159.2	58.09	133.6	188.2	62.53	111.4	159.2	65.21	
		F	59.05	107.9	153.9	58.96	132.2	193.4	64.92	109.1	161.0	67.33	
		M	59.79	107.1	154.5	59.67	132.0	194.9	65.53	110.9	165.6	68.13	
		A	59.67	108.3	157.2	60.01	134.4	197.7	65.33	113.2	170.4	68.65	
	M	60.32	111.9	162.2	59.96	136.7	199.2	64.72	117.5	179.1	69.57		
	J	60.21 ^r	122.4 ^r	177.7 ^r	60.05 ^r	148.5 ^r	220.8 ^r	66.06 ^r	122.1 ^r	186.6 ^r	69.74 ^r		
	J	61.49	127.2	187.8	61.05	155.0	233.8	66.99	124.5	195.7	71.73		

Table 11.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Cities

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

		HALIFAX			MONTREAL			QUEBEC CITY		
		Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
		1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1954		113.5	152.0	47.68	110.8	151.9	57.21	110.7	150.8	48.33
1955		112.9	157.4	49.60	112.8	160.9	59.49	107.9	154.4	50.76
1954	F	116.7	156.9	47.85	109.7	149.8	56.98	104.6	140.5	47.67
	M	116.3	159.6	48.87	109.6	151.3	57.59	105.0	141.4	47.80
	A	116.3	157.1	48.05	109.4	150.4	57.39	106.5	144.3	48.11
	M	109.8	149.0	48.29	110.9	152.6	57.45	109.7	152.0	49.16
	J	109.4	145.5	47.31	110.8	150.2	56.61	111.5	152.1	48.43
	J	111.9	148.7	47.27	111.5	152.2	57.00	113.8	152.1	47.49
	A	112.9	151.7	47.81	110.5	152.2	57.50	114.1	155.4	48.36
	S	110.9	149.7	48.02	111.4	153.7	57.63	115.0	158.6	48.99
	O	114.0	153.6	47.95	111.9	154.9	57.79	115.5	159.9	49.18
	N	113.4	151.3	47.47	110.7	154.2	58.15	114.0	158.1	49.25
	D	114.4	152.6	47.48	112.4	156.5	58.10	111.7	156.4	49.72
1955	J	114.3	151.2	47.09	109.9	148.9	56.59	104.9	144.2	48.81
	F	110.6	151.3	48.68	107.1	150.1	58.50	102.0	141.2	49.16
	M	114.4	160.8	49.98	107.7	152.3	59.05	101.3	141.3	49.52
	A	118.0	169.1	50.99	108.4	153.3	59.04	102.8	143.7	49.59
	M	108.7	150.9	49.39	110.7	158.3	59.67	106.1	151.0	50.55
	J	108.5	151.3	49.61	113.0	160.3	59.21	107.5	154.4	50.96
	J	109.8	155.1	50.25	114.2	162.3	59.33	108.9	154.5	50.38
	A	111.3	161.9	51.75	113.6	162.5	59.73	111.4	161.3	51.39
	S	113.0	158.0	49.76	115.8	167.2	60.38	112.5	164.8	52.00
	O	115.4	158.1	48.75	117.3	169.9	60.47	112.9	166.9	52.48
	N	113.6	158.0	49.45	117.7	171.9	60.93	112.3	164.6	52.01
	D	117.2	163.3	49.55	118.7	173.5	60.97	111.9	164.7	52.23
1956	J	119.5	161.5	48.03	116.0	163.7	58.83	106.2	148.9	49.75
	F	115.7	170.2	52.30	114.2	167.8	61.25	103.7	153.0	52.38
	M	117.0	172.0	52.26	114.0	168.4	61.60	103.7	153.2	52.40
	A	117.6	171.1	51.76	115.3	170.9	61.82	104.0	151.2	51.60
	M	114.1	163.0	50.80	117.7	177.1	62.73	107.9	160.1	52.67
	J	115.1 ^r	166.6 ^r	51.47 ^r	119.5 ^r	179.7 ^r	62.71 ^r	108.6 ^r	167.5 ^r	54.70 ^r
	J	116.5	170.7	52.08	121.1	182.0	62.67	114.7	175.2	54.19

Table 11.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Cities—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

TORONTO				OTTAWA-HULL			HAMILTON		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1954	120.1	168.9	62.23	109.7	151.1	54.13	104.3	141.5	62.95
1955	121.2	176.6	64.41	113.6	162.5	56.24	105.6	149.4	65.54
1954 F	119.0	164.4	61.17	105.2	143.9	53.70	106.1	142.8	62.46
M	119.3	167.0	61.94	104.7	143.7	53.90	104.9	141.4	62.54
A	119.1	167.0	62.04	105.3	144.3	53.81	103.6	141.5	63.34
M	119.4	168.3	62.37	106.5	146.4	53.97	103.7	142.6	63.82
J	120.1	168.0	61.89	110.1	151.0	53.82	104.3	141.8	63.04
J	120.9	171.0	62.61	112.1	155.5	54.65	104.2	142.8	63.55
A	119.3	169.8	62.98	112.6	157.7	55.23	103.1	140.5	63.22
S	120.4	170.8	62.79	113.2	158.4	55.16	102.7	138.6	62.63
O	120.5	172.2	63.24	112.0	155.7	54.76	104.3	143.4	63.72
N	120.7	172.6	63.26	112.8	157.6	55.00	103.8	143.2	63.98
D	121.5	172.7	62.86	113.1	156.5	54.44	102.4	139.9	63.32
1955 J	120.7	169.2	62.00	111.1	153.7	54.44	100.2	135.8	62.83
F	118.2	170.1	63.64	109.4	154.9	55.72	99.3	136.6	63.78
M	118.0	170.5	63.88	107.4	152.7	55.94	99.6	139.3	64.83
A	118.4	171.6	64.09	108.5	153.4	55.60	101.0	141.6	64.98
M	119.5	174.0	64.40	110.3	156.3	55.74	102.3	144.2	65.37
J	120.7	175.5	64.33	113.9	161.9	55.91	104.9	148.3	65.50
J	121.6	178.5	64.92	115.7	165.4	56.25	107.4	152.3	65.69
A	120.2	175.5	64.56	116.5	166.9	56.37	107.5	152.5	65.74
S	122.3	179.5	64.91	117.1	170.1	57.10	110.3	157.7	66.30
O	124.2	183.9	65.48	117.8	171.3	57.15	111.7	160.9	66.73
N	124.6	184.6	65.50	117.5	171.8	57.51	111.0	161.8	67.56
D	126.2	186.0	65.25	117.6	171.0	57.18	111.6	161.7	67.17
1956 J	125.5	180.1	63.52	115.7	165.7	56.32	110.1	155.6	65.62
F	123.2	183.6	65.96	112.7	165.4	57.70	109.1	158.4	67.39
M	124.0	186.2	66.44	113.4	167.6	58.13	108.8	159.2	67.91
A	125.1	189.1	66.92	114.5	166.9	57.32	110.0	163.1	68.85
M	125.9	192.1	67.53	116.0	171.2	58.02	112.6	168.0	69.20
J	127.3 ^r	194.0 ^r	67.48 ^r	119.5 ^r	178.6 ^r	58.80 ^r	114.7 ^r	173.0 ^r	69.98 ^r
J	129.0	197.7	67.87	122.6	184.5	59.17	116.1	173.4	69.30

WINDSOR			WINNIPEG			VANCOUVER			
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1954	93.9	126.2	67.82	103.3	139.8	53.70	102.5	143.3	61.25
1955	101.1	144.6	71.86	104.4	146.5	55.63	107.2	155.3	63.50
1954 F	106.8	144.7	68.29	100.1	134.2	53.25	98.0	133.2	59.50
M	106.3	144.3	68.38	99.2	134.1	53.64	99.0	137.9	60.98
A	104.2	141.1	68.29	100.2	134.7	53.39	100.7	140.3	61.01
M	101.4	138.6	68.93	100.8	135.0	53.14	100.7	141.7	61.62
J	96.9	126.9	65.70	101.8	136.8	53.35	101.9	142.3	61.14
J	97.1	130.5	67.78	104.6	141.9	53.77	103.2	146.6	62.18
A	89.5	120.2	67.64	105.4	144.1	54.23	104.6	148.5	62.17
S	80.9	108.5	67.63	105.9	145.1	54.38	105.7	148.2	61.38
O	83.0	112.2	68.16	107.0	146.4	54.30	104.8	148.3	61.99
N	74.6	103.0	69.56	106.1	146.6	54.78	105.0	148.6	62.02
D	77.4	106.8	69.55	106.9	146.2	54.24	104.0	147.3	62.06
1955 J	79.6	109.2	69.15	103.4	139.8	53.65	103.4	143.7	60.85
F	81.2	113.3	70.27	100.8	139.5	54.86	100.0	141.9	62.48
M	100.4	144.2	72.41	99.2	139.0	55.56	100.5	144.2	62.83
A	103.7	152.5	74.11	99.2	139.3	55.70	102.1	146.9	62.98
M	105.5	163.7	78.20	102.5	143.6	55.56	104.2	150.9	63.39
J	107.4	161.4	75.68	104.3	146.2	55.60	106.4	154.0	63.34
J	110.5	147.1	67.11	105.7	149.2	56.00	109.5	160.5	64.13
A	106.4	143.6	67.97	106.4	151.1	56.29	111.0	162.2	63.94
S	92.5	132.6	72.26	107.2	151.5	56.03	113.6	165.1	63.61
O	105.6	153.3	73.10	107.6	152.5	56.23	111.9	165.9	64.87
N	109.7	152.6	70.07	108.4	154.5	56.54	112.1	162.1	64.77
D	110.2	157.5	72.01	108.7	152.1	55.50	112.3	166.1	64.77
1956 J	108.1	132.1	61.54	105.5	146.5	55.07	110.7	159.4	63.01
F	105.6	151.7	72.34	103.0	146.4	56.38	108.4	160.5	64.76
M	107.9	155.0	72.39	102.1	145.8	56.66	109.3	163.5	65.44
A	109.2	157.6	72.68	102.3	146.9	56.96	111.8	168.9	66.16
M	109.9	157.9	72.34	103.6	150.7	57.66	114.6	175.9	67.22
J	106.7	139.8	65.96 ^r	105.4	152.6 ^r	57.39 ^r	117.5 ^r	180.8 ^r	67.41 ^r
J	107.6	153.8	71.94	108.1	159.6	58.56	118.9	186.5	68.70

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Table 12.—AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

MINING				MANUFACTURING									
	Total	Metal Mining	Coal Mining	Total	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods	Foods and Beverages		Tobacco and Tobacco Products	Rubber Products	Leather Products		
							Total	Meat products					
Cents per hour													
1954	157.3	161.4	148.4	140.8	151.6	129.4	120.6	149.2	135.5	145.8	99.3		
1955	161.1	165.4	148.1	144.5	155.7	132.7	124.7	153.8	137.8	148.4	101.5		
1954	A	157.3	160.7	147.1	141.0	151.7	129.0	123.1	150.0	131.0	146.6	98.3	
	M	158.0	162.2	147.5	141.8	152.3	129.9	123.1	150.0	141.7	145.7	98.6	
	J	157.0	161.7	146.5	142.2	152.1	131.4	123.4	149.8	143.1	148.1	99.5	
	J	156.1	160.8	146.3	141.6	151.6	130.8	121.4	148.6	143.2	146.0	100.4	
	A	155.8	160.0	146.5	140.9	151.5	129.9	119.0	147.1	142.7	145.5	99.3	
	S	155.8	160.4	146.1	139.5	150.9	128.4	115.6	147.4	141.8	144.3	98.8	
	O	157.0	161.3	148.7	139.7	151.5	128.1	114.9	148.7	141.2	145.2	99.6	
	N	158.4	162.8	148.4	140.5	151.6	129.6	119.4	149.8	141.2	144.7	100.8	
	D	158.6	162.7	149.7	141.2	152.5	130.0	121.3	152.2	131.9	144.4	100.0	
	1955	J	160.6	164.4	149.3	142.8	153.0	132.3	126.3	152.6	124.3	144.8	100.9
		F	160.3	163.6	147.9	142.7	153.8	131.2	125.5	153.7	121.6	145.6	100.4
		M	160.6	164.3	146.3	143.5	155.0	131.2	125.6	153.8	125.7	147.5	100.0
		A	160.4	163.6	147.4	144.3	155.8	131.8	126.3	154.8	128.1	148.8	100.3
		M	160.3	165.3	146.7	145.4	156.7	132.9	126.9	154.9	142.7	148.5	100.4
		J	160.0	164.5	147.6	145.5	156.2	133.8	126.7	154.5	148.5	148.9	101.4
		J	159.9	164.6	147.0	145.0	155.7	133.6	123.0	153.0	148.2	149.5	102.6
A		160.5	164.5	147.6	145.1	155.6	133.8	124.1	152.2	147.2	147.7	100.9	
S		160.5	164.9	147.5	143.8	155.9	131.6	118.7	152.9	145.5	147.8	101.7	
O		161.9	166.6	148.5	144.8	156.7	132.5	121.5	154.0	146.5	150.3	102.1	
N		163.4	168.2	150.4	145.4	157.0	133.5	124.7	155.0	142.9	150.8	103.3	
D		165.2	170.4	150.9	146.1	157.4	134.2	127.4	153.7	132.8	150.4	103.5	
1956		J	165.1	169.4	151.5	147.5	157.6	136.5	131.4	153.1	135.0	151.0	103.8
		F	166.2	170.5	151.3	147.3	159.0	134.9	130.0	155.5	124.4	151.9	103.8
		M	166.8	171.5	150.0	148.5	160.6	135.2	130.1	155.0	126.0	150.8	103.6
		A	168.5	173.5	150.0	150.5	162.2	137.1	132.2	158.3	140.2	153.9	103.4
	M	169.0	175.7	147.5	151.1	162.9	137.5	131.4	155.5	149.9	157.0	103.7	
	J	170.5*	177.5*	147.8	151.9*	162.6	139.6*	131.7*	156.3*	149.6	156.3*	104.4*	
	J	171.8	179.6	147.3	152.7	163.4	140.6	131.1	155.7	150.8	155.7	104.4	

MANUFACTURING													
Textile Products except Clothing			Wood Products			Paper Products			Iron and Steel Products				
	Total	Cotton goods	Clothing	Total	Saw and planing mills	Furniture	Total	Pulp and paper mills	Printing Publishing and Allied Industries	Total	Primary iron and steel		
Cents per hour													
1954	110.1	111.2	98.6	125.5	133.8	114.3	160.2	171.2	165.3	157.3	171.3		
1955	111.9	112.7	98.2	128.7	136.9	117.4	166.3	177.8	172.0	163.1	180.0		
1954	A	110.2	110.4	99.3	125.7	135.0	113.9	158.9	170.3	166.7	157.0	169.0	
	M	110.7	111.6	98.5	126.1	135.3	114.3	159.3	170.5	166.6	157.5	170.5	
	J	111.6	112.4	98.4	125.5	132.9	115.0	160.9	171.7	166.3	157.6	171.3	
	J	110.8	111.7	98.8	125.2	132.3	114.5	160.8	171.3	165.5	158.1	171.1	
	A	108.9	110.1	98.7	125.3	132.3	114.2	160.9	171.1	165.7	157.7	171.2	
	S	109.2	110.5	98.9	125.8	132.7	115.6	161.0	171.4	165.3	157.2	171.0	
	O	109.6	111.5	98.7	126.2	133.8	114.8	161.1	172.0	166.4	158.0	173.7	
	N	110.6	112.0	98.3	127.3	135.7	115.3	162.5	173.5	166.5	158.0	173.3	
	D	110.2	111.7	97.8	127.2	136.4	115.2	162.9	174.0	167.0	158.5	173.2	
	1955	J	110.7	111.8	99.1	127.4	137.2	115.1	162.9	173.8	167.1	158.0	173.2
		F	110.8	111.8	99.2	127.6	136.7	115.5	163.8	174.8	169.0	160.0	174.5
		M	111.6	112.6	98.7	127.9	137.0	116.0	163.6	174.6	170.3	161.2	176.3
		A	112.0	113.1	98.8	128.3	137.0	116.4	163.8	174.6	171.8	161.8	176.1
		M	112.5	113.3	98.5	129.0	137.8	117.4	163.8	174.6	172.3	162.6	176.8
		J	112.5	113.5	97.6	128.4	135.8	117.7	165.5	176.3	172.8	162.8	178.5
		J	113.0	113.9	98.0	127.8	134.3	117.9	166.9	178.3	172.3	163.3	179.1
A		111.6	111.4	98.0	128.4	135.3	117.5	169.0	180.2	171.4	163.3	179.7	
S		111.8	113.7	97.9	128.6	135.3	118.6	168.9	180.7	171.4	164.8	184.8	
O		112.1	113.0	97.7	129.9	137.4	118.5	168.3	180.7	173.9	166.0	186.2	
N		112.0	112.2	97.5	130.9	139.3	119.1	169.1	181.8	174.9	166.3	186.5	
D		112.3	112.6	97.2	130.6	139.6	119.3	170.5	183.4	176.2	167.1	188.7	
1956		J	112.2	111.1	97.7	131.1	140.9	118.1	170.9	183.1	175.9	166.5	188.7
		F	112.9	113.4	98.6	131.0	141.1	118.8	171.2	183.5	177.4	168.5	188.7
		M	113.2	113.6	99.2	131.3	141.2	119.5	171.5	183.4	178.4	169.7	190.0
		A	113.1	112.0	99.9	132.6	142.9	120.1	172.4	184.5	179.8	170.0	191.0
	M	113.7	113.6	99.6	132.5	142.3	121.3	171.9	183.8	180.1	171.0	190.3	
	J	113.9	112.0	99.9*	132.8*	141.0*	122.5	176.4*	189.1*	181.0*	171.8*	193.3*	
	J	114.2	114.1	100.7	134.0	142.3	123.2	180.4	193.6	181.4	171.6	190.0	

Table 12.—AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

MANUFACTURING										CONSTRUCTION		
	Iron and Steel Products	Transportation Equipment			Non-ferrous Metal Products	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	Non-Metallic Mineral Products	Products of Petroleum and Coal	Chemical Products	Total	Buildings and Structures	
	Agricultural implements	Total	Railroad and rolling stock equipment	Motor vehicles								
Cents per hour												
1954	163.8	161.5	159.3	171.2	159.4	149.7	141.4	188.3	144.6	148.3	160.6	
1955	167.4	166.5	159.7	179.4	165.8	150.8	146.0	195.5	150.7	150.9	162.5	
1954	A	168.5	160.4	159.9	169.6	158.0	149.5	141.1	186.2	142.6	152.8	164.0
	M	167.0	161.3	160.5	170.2	158.8	151.3	140.3	192.3	143.5	151.3	163.3
	J	166.9	161.8	161.3	170.0	159.3	151.2	141.7	189.1	144.3	148.6	161.5
	J	167.4	161.1	158.6	170.2	159.7	151.4	141.0	187.9	146.3	147.5	159.3
	A	164.2	162.0	158.8	170.1	160.0	151.7	142.0	188.1	147.1	145.4	156.9
	S	160.1	161.9	158.4	171.6	159.3	150.9	141.5	188.7	146.3	144.2	155.5
	O	154.3	162.8	159.4	172.7	160.2	150.1	142.5	191.0	146.4	144.7	156.1
	N	158.2	162.5	159.4	174.0	161.1	148.7	143.0	192.3	146.6	145.7	157.1
	D	159.8	164.0	158.5	174.4	161.5	148.7	142.9	191.7	147.0	147.5	159.5
	1955	J	164.9	163.7	157.8	172.7	163.8	147.9	144.6	191.7	147.2	149.1
F		170.3	164.6	159.0	175.6	162.7	150.0	145.2	190.6	148.0	152.8	163.4
M		170.5	166.1	160.3	177.6	163.4	149.6	146.5	189.8	148.4	153.5	163.5
A		169.0	167.2	159.8	180.8	163.4	150.9	145.9	191.1	148.8	152.6	162.5
M		170.7	168.3	160.4	184.0	164.2	152.1	145.4	195.2	149.2	151.2	161.6
J		168.2	167.4	160.3	180.3	165.3	152.5	145.4	200.2	149.5	148.0	159.4
J		167.8	167.0	159.1	180.1	166.0	152.5	145.1	197.9	151.2	147.6	159.5
A		166.7	166.9	159.8	179.9	166.8	151.8	145.9	196.0	152.1	148.5	160.9
S		155.0	166.7	160.0	178.4	168.3	151.1	146.0	195.6	152.8	150.0	162.8
O		166.8	167.4	159.8	183.6	168.7	150.5	146.2	199.4	153.0	150.5	162.9
1956	N	168.2	166.8	160.7	180.1	168.4	150.2	147.5	200.4	153.9	152.2	164.8
	D	170.3	166.3	158.7	179.4	168.2	150.4	147.7	198.5	154.2	154.7	167.2
	J	170.9	165.8	161.6	176.2	169.0	150.0	149.7	199.4	154.7	157.1	170.1
	F	175.3	167.1	161.4	179.0	169.1	153.2	149.8	196.2	155.0	161.9	172.3
	M	177.7	169.8	161.4	182.8	169.3	154.8	150.3	203.9	155.6	162.9	174.1
	A	178.3	171.8	163.0	184.5	170.2	157.2	153.3	206.8	156.8	164.9	175.9
	M	175.3	172.6	164.1	185.1	170.4	159.4	152.2	206.8	157.5	164.1	175.4
	J	171.9	171.7 ^r	163.5	184.2	172.3 ^r	158.3 ^r	152.8 ^r	209.8 ^r	158.0	164.2	176.7
	J	171.6	173.8	171.1	184.8	173.1	158.7	152.9	210.0	159.8	161.5	176.9

Table 13.—AVERAGE HOURS WORKED PER WEEK
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

MINING				MANUFACTURING							
	Total	Metal mining	Coal mining	Total	Durable goods	Non-durable goods	Foods and beverages	Rubber products	Leather products	Textile products except clothing	Clothing
1954	42.6	44.1	38.3	40.6	40.9	40.3	41.0	40.4	38.7	41.0	36.7
1955	43.2	44.1	39.5	41.0	41.2	40.8	41.1	41.6	39.9	42.4	37.8
1954 M	42.4	43.6	38.3	41.1	41.3	40.8	41.0	40.6	40.6	40.9	38.6
A	41.6	44.0	34.4	40.9	41.0	40.7	40.7	40.9	40.3	41.0	38.6
M	42.1	43.7	37.8	40.6	40.9	40.3	41.4	39.9	38.6	41.1	36.5
J	42.7	44.4	38.1	39.8	40.0	39.6	41.1	39.4	36.9	39.8	34.2
J	42.8	44.1	39.4	40.5	40.9	40.1	41.3	40.7	37.8	41.0	34.6
A	42.8	44.0	38.7	40.7	40.9	40.4	41.1	40.8	38.8	40.7	36.3
S	42.6	44.1	38.0	40.9	41.0	40.8	41.3	40.6	39.5	41.8	37.8
O	43.3	44.4	40.4	41.3	41.5	41.0	42.0	41.9	38.7	42.7	37.7
N	43.8	45.0	40.1	41.3	41.6	41.0	41.2	41.1	37.5	42.8	38.3
D	43.8	44.9	40.3	41.2	41.5	41.0	41.7	41.9	38.9	42.2	37.7
1955 J	41.3	42.1	38.8	39.3	39.6	39.0	39.0	40.3	37.1	40.6	34.5
F	43.5	44.8	39.2	41.0	41.1	40.8	40.7	42.0	40.1	42.7	38.3
M	43.3	44.6	39.4	41.2	41.3	41.0	40.9	42.5	40.6	43.1	38.8
A	42.3	43.4	37.8	41.1	41.3	40.9	41.0	42.0	40.8	42.5	38.3
M	42.3	43.7	37.7	41.2	41.5	41.0	41.3	42.1	39.9	42.4	38.0
J	42.7	43.7	39.6	41.0	41.3	40.7	41.5	41.7	38.6	41.9	36.7
J	43.4	44.4	39.6	40.9	41.0	40.7	42.1	41.6	38.8	42.1	35.8
A	43.5	44.4	38.3	40.8	40.9	40.7	41.4	40.1	39.5	41.5	37.3
S	43.2	44.1	39.2	41.2	41.2	41.2	42.0	40.8	40.7	42.5	38.7
O	43.6	44.4	40.3	41.5	41.9	41.2	40.6	42.0	41.1	43.3	38.8
N	44.5	45.0	42.1	41.7	41.8	41.5	41.2	42.6	40.3	43.3	39.5
D	44.2	44.8	42.2	41.6	41.7	41.4	41.0	41.9	41.2	43.3	39.0
1956 J	42.0	42.2	40.7	39.0	39.1	39.0	38.6	39.4	37.3	40.7	34.5
F	43.8	44.0	41.8	41.2	41.3	41.1	40.9	41.8	41.3	43.3	39.4
M	44.0	44.4	41.9	41.3	41.4	41.3	41.3	41.1	41.8	43.3	39.8
A	42.6	43.3	38.9	41.1	41.3	40.7	41.3	40.9	40.1	41.5	38.0
M	42.7	43.6	40.6	41.4	41.7	41.1	40.9	41.8	39.9	42.5	39.1
J	42.8	43.3 ^r	40.2	40.9 ^r	41.0	40.9	41.2 ^r	41.5 ^r	39.6	42.1	38.0 ^r
J	42.4	42.4	39.9	41.2	41.5	40.8	41.5	41.3	39.6	42.0	37.0

Data refer to hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more as reported at the first of the month.
Source: Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings, D.B.S.

Table 13.—AVERAGE HOURS WORKED PER WEEK—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

MANUFACTURING										CONSTRUCTION	
	Wood products	Paper products	Printing publishing and allied industries	Iron and steel products	Transportation equipment	Non-ferrous metal products	Electrical apparatus and supplies	Non-metallic mineral products	Chemical products	Total	Buildings and structures
1954	41.3	42.6	40.1	40.7	40.5	41.0	40.2	43.2	41.4	40.3	39.8
1955	41.7	42.4	40.1	41.4	40.4	41.3	40.7	43.5	41.4	39.9	39.5
1954 M	41.7	42.9	39.8	40.9	41.7	40.9	40.4	43.3	41.6	41.6	40.1
A	41.4	42.6	40.3	40.7	41.1	41.1	40.4	43.0	41.5	40.4	39.9
M	41.0	42.1	40.3	40.9	40.6	40.7	40.3	42.9	41.8	39.5	39.6
J	40.1	42.3	40.1	40.1	39.3	40.7	39.4	42.2	41.5	38.7	38.1
J	41.7	42.8	40.1	41.0	40.1	40.8	40.1	43.3	41.1	41.0	40.8
A	41.9	43.0	39.8	41.1	40.0	40.8	39.9	43.5	41.3	42.0	42.0
S	42.0	43.1	40.1	41.0	39.8	41.0	40.3	43.7	41.1	41.8	41.5
O	42.3	42.4	40.4	41.4	40.7	41.5	40.9	43.8	41.3	41.8	41.6
N	42.5	42.7	40.4	41.3	41.1	41.6	40.8	44.4	41.7	41.6	41.6
D	42.1	42.6	40.4	41.2	41.0	41.4	40.9	44.0	41.4	40.6	40.5
1955 J	39.1	41.1	39.4	39.4	39.7	40.8	38.9	41.4	41.6	35.1	34.3
F	41.7	42.2	39.5	40.8	40.9	41.1	40.4	43.3	41.4	39.7	39.3
M	42.0	42.3	39.8	41.1	41.1	41.4	40.4	43.2	41.3	40.0	39.6
A	41.0	42.1	40.0	41.2	41.5	41.4	40.4	42.8	41.2	39.4	38.8
M	41.3	42.5	40.2	41.3	41.9	41.2	40.4	43.5	41.5	38.8	39.0
J	41.5	42.4	40.2	41.3	41.1	40.9	40.5	43.8	41.7	39.5	39.1
J	41.8	42.5	40.4	41.6	39.4	41.4	40.8	44.0	41.6	40.6	39.8
A	42.2	42.9	39.8	41.1	39.1	41.2	40.6	44.0	41.0	41.5	41.0
S	42.4	42.7	39.9	42.0	38.7	41.2	41.2	43.9	41.2	41.8	41.2
O	42.6	42.5	40.4	42.4	40.8	41.4	41.4	43.9	41.3	41.4	40.9
N	42.7	43.0	40.5	42.3	39.8	41.8	42.2	44.1	41.6	41.4	40.9
D	42.0	42.9	40.7	42.2	40.6	41.7	41.7	43.6	41.3	40.1	40.1
1956 J	39.4	41.4	39.5	40.0	37.1	40.5	38.9	40.8	41.0	35.2	33.8
F	41.5	42.2	39.6	41.7	40.3	40.9	41.5	43.3	40.8	40.2	40.3
M	41.9	42.3	40.0	41.9	40.4	41.1	41.0	43.0	41.2	40.9	40.7
A	40.8	42.4	40.2	41.5	41.2	41.5	40.9	43.1	41.3	39.6	39.1
M	41.5	42.4	40.3	42.1	41.6	41.1	41.1	43.4	41.3	40.5	40.6
J	41.3	42.6	40.0	41.9	39.4	40.8	40.8	43.6	41.3	40.6	40.8
J	42.0	42.9	40.5	41.9	40.6	41.3	40.8	43.4	40.8	41.2	41.5

Table 14.—PERCENTAGE OF WOMEN IN REPORTING ESTABLISHMENTS: By Industries
FIRST OF MONTH

Manufacturing										Industrial Composite
	Total	Durable Goods	Non-Durable Goods	Textiles (except Clothing)	Clothing (Textile and Fur)	Transportation, Storage and Communication	Trade	Finance, Insurance and Real Estate	Service	
1952 O	22.7	10.6	34.7	35.5	66.9	14.1	37.4	49.4	49.8	21.8
1953 O	22.9	11.4	34.4	35.4	67.0	14.2	36.7	51.3	49.7	22.2
1954 M	21.9	11.3	32.6	34.3	66.9	15.3	35.9	50.4	49.5	22.8
J	21.7	11.3	32.2	34.4	67.0	15.1	36.0	50.5	49.4	22.3
J	21.8	11.2	32.1	34.7	66.4	15.0	35.8	50.5	49.1	22.2
A	21.8	11.2	31.9	34.0	66.2	14.9	35.6	50.5	49.0	22.0
S	22.7	11.5	33.1	34.9	66.6	14.9	35.5	50.2	48.8	22.3
O	23.1	11.7	33.5	35.1	66.7	14.9	36.1	50.5	49.1	22.5
N	23.1	12.0	33.3	35.0	67.3	15.0	36.6	50.3	48.6	22.5
D	23.0	12.0	33.1	35.1	67.2	15.0	37.8	50.3	48.6	22.8
1955 J	22.2	11.8	32.1	34.7	66.2	15.2	38.1	50.4	48.9	22.9
F	22.4	11.9	32.6	34.7	66.9	15.5	35.6	50.3	48.6	22.9
M	22.3	11.6	32.8	34.8	67.3	15.4	35.4	50.0	48.6	22.9
A	22.1	11.4	32.7	34.7	67.3	15.5	35.7	50.6	48.6	23.1
M	21.8	11.3	32.4	34.7	67.4	15.3	35.8	50.8	48.5	22.8
J	21.7	11.2	32.2	35.0	67.4	14.9	35.8	50.7	48.2	22.3
J	21.7	11.3	32.1	34.4	67.2	14.9	35.5	50.8	48.7	22.0
A	21.6	11.2	31.8	34.3	66.3	14.9	35.3	50.7	48.1	21.8
S	22.7	11.6	33.2	34.6	67.4	14.9	35.4	50.7	48.1	22.2
O	23.1	12.0	33.6	35.2	67.9	14.9	36.1	50.0	47.9	22.4
N	23.0	12.2	33.5	35.3	68.4	14.9	36.7	49.9	48.0	22.4
D	22.8	12.0	33.3	35.3	68.4	15.1	37.8	49.9	47.7	22.7
1956 J	22.2	12.0	32.5	34.9	67.7	15.3	38.0	49.9	47.4	22.9
F	22.4	11.8	33.0	35.1	68.5	15.4	36.0	49.8	47.4	22.7
M	22.2	11.5	33.2	34.9	68.7	15.3	35.4	49.8	47.3	22.6
A	22.1	11.5	33.1	34.7	68.6	15.4	35.9	49.7	47.4	22.8
M	22.0	11.6	32.9	34.9	69.0	15.2	35.8	49.7	47.5	22.6
J	21.7	11.4	32.6	35.8	68.9	15.2	35.8	49.8	47.4	22.0
J	21.7	11.3	32.3	34.9	68.5	15.1	36.1	49.8	47.8	21.8

Table 15.—UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Benefit Payments ⁽¹⁾					Unemployment Insurance Fund			Employment Service ⁽⁶⁾		
		Number of persons		Number of days benefit paid ⁽⁴⁾	Number of weeks benefit paid ⁽⁴⁾	Amount of benefit paid	Employer and employee contributions	Total revenue	Balance in fund at end of period	Live applications for employment	Un-filled vacancies	
		Claimants having an unemployment register in live file ⁽¹⁾⁽²⁾	Commencing the receipt of benefit during the month									Receiving benefit (estimated) ⁽³⁾
		Thousands	Thousand days	Thousand weeks	Million dollars			Thousands				
1954		356.8	131.0	264.0	6,548	..	20.06	13.16	18.03	896.6	380	25
1955		319.1	117.9	261.0	..	..	19.09	13.76	18.60	890.9	358	34
1954	A	222.8	77.2	153.2	3,922	..	12.07	13.62	18.57	880.4	251	28
	S	214.4	78.2	158.8	3,975	..	12.40	13.41	18.29	886.3	242	29
	O	236.4	84.1	173.0	3,780	..	11.78	13.19	18.07	892.6	264	24
	N	306.6	110.7	207.2	4,512	..	14.02	13.91	18.86	897.5	341	27
	D	479.3	164.7	271.8	6,190	..	19.43	13.64	18.59	896.6	466	16
1955	J	586.8	268.9	450.4	9,047	..	28.37	13.54	18.43	886.7	601	17
	F	619.7	214.0	489.5	11,068	..	34.90	12.67	17.17	869.0	629	19
	M	605.2	222.6	512.5	14,450	..	45.44	12.40	17.12	840.7	620	22
	A	353.9	149.3	496.6	10,748	..	33.78	13.11	17.82	824.8	493	30
	M	240.7	94.7	269.0	6,389	..	20.02	13.12	17.84	822.6	282	40
	J	186.3	64.9	170.4	4,113	..	12.65	13.22	17.84	827.8	231	36
	J	167.7	50.0	132.4	2,961	..	8.95	14.39	19.37	838.3	205	35
	A	152.8	61.4	110.6	2,907	..	8.73	13.35	18.10	847.6	186	46
	S	145.4	61.2	109.2	2,706	..	8.18	13.93	18.76	858.2	181	47
	O	163.1	55.0	111.1	944 ⁽⁵⁾	281	7.54	14.50	19.51	870.2	206	39
	N	219.8	65.1	118.0	15 ⁽⁵⁾	514	8.66	15.44	20.56	882.2	268	42
	D	388.1	107.6	162.6	5 ⁽⁵⁾	703	11.94	15.43	20.62	890.9	395	30
1956	J	476.9	266.8	313.3	1,364	1,364	24.63	14.31	19.30	885.5	504	31
	F	511.0	173.8	416.1	1,734	1,734	32.19	14.97	20.04	873.4	527	35
	M	511.1	154.5	451.5	2,008	2,008	38.17	13.94	18.93	854.2	533	39
	A	292.1	126.7	415.2	1,744	1,744	33.20	15.46	20.57	841.6	403	56
	M	188.9	78.2	228.5	1,005	1,005	19.15	14.48	19.54	842.0	229	67
	J	136.0	43.4	128.1	538	538	9.93	14.74	19.77	851.9	189	62
	J	138.5	37.5	104.0		437	7.93	15.42	20.72	864.7	175	58

⁽¹⁾Seasonal (formerly supplementary) benefit data included.

⁽²⁾On last working day of month; claimants formerly classified as "short time" and temporary lay-off are included.

⁽³⁾Estimates based on number of payment documents; prior to February 1955, data related to week containing last working day of month; commencing with February 1955 estimates are based on average weekly number of payments.

⁽⁴⁾Commencing with October 1955, the number of calendar weeks during which a benefit payment was made; prior to that date, payment was made on the basis of individual days.

⁽⁵⁾Unemployed days prior to October 2, 1955.

⁽⁶⁾Revised to relate to the Thursday nearest to the last day of the month.

Source: Unemployment Insurance Commission and monthly reports of Unemployment Insurance Branch, D.B.S.

Table 16.—TIME LOST IN LABOUR DISPUTES
YEARS AND CALENDAR MONTHS

MANUFACTURING											
	Total all industries	Food, animal and vegetable products	Tobacco and liquors	Rubber	Fur and leather products	Textiles and clothing	Pulp and paper products	Printing and publishing	Logging, lumber and its products	Motor vehicles and parts	Aircraft, ship-building and farm implements
	Thousand man-working days										
1954	1,475.2	57.6	10.0	0.5	0.2	25.0	3.4	0.1	33.1	456.4	136.4
1955	1,875.4	26.0	3.9	1.7	9.0	50.2	34.8	6.9	14.7	1,088.4	193.1
1954	M	31.8	2.0	—	—	0.3	0.5	—	1.0	1.2	—
	J	86.7	—	—	0.5	—	0.6	—	3.9	—	0.4
	J	54.1	8.2	0.1	—	—	—	—	1.1	—	—
	A	48.2	10.2	2.9	—	0.1	—	—	0.2	—	—
	S	127.6	9.0	2.7	—	1.6	0.3	—	—	—	36.0
	O	310.0	6.3	2.7	—	2.4	—	—	—	109.0	50.0
	N	326.8	12.0	1.7	—	12.8	—	—	—	169.0	50.0
	D	240.9	10.0	—	—	4.2	—	0.1	—	175.0	—
1955	J	219.0	2.5	—	0.7	1.8	2.6	—	—	163.0	1.2
	F	20.7	—	—	—	0.8	—	—	0.6	—	1.9
	M	15.8	—	—	—	6.3	—	—	2.0	2.4	2.2
	A	25.4	—	—	—	8.5	—	0.6	1.0	7.5	1.9
	M	40.5	—	—	—	9.0	—	1.4	0.2	6.9	16.9
	J	47.5	—	—	—	7.9	11.8	1.2	1.5	7.5	1.0
	J	96.0	0.9	—	—	1.6	9.9	1.0	0.5	0.3	28.7
	A	92.2	8.1	—	—	2.8	4.6	0.8	0.8	—	44.0
	S	214.1	3.7	—	—	2.0	0.2	0.5	2.8	122.8	40.0
	O	384.2	—	3.9	1.0	—	0.7	—	3.1	247.0	38.0
	N	379.7	0.1	—	—	—	0.2	—	2.1	272.9	17.4
	D	340.4	10.8	—	—	—	0.4	—	—	258.1	—
1956	J	338.3	—	—	—	11.2	—	—	2.0	268.0	—
	F	234.8	—	—	—	13.5	—	—	3.2	179.0	—
	M	16.9	—	—	0.7	0.6	—	—	0.5	—	—
	A	10.1	—	—	—	—	2.7	—	0.1	—	0.2
	M	136.5	0.2	—	—	0.4	93.1	7.0	0.1	—	3.9
	J	77.8	—	—	1.3	—	35.5	—	2.5	0.4	—
	J	57.8	—	0.3	—	—	7.9	1.5	7.0	—	2.3

Source: Labour Gazette, Department of Labour.

Table 16.—TIME LOST IN LABOUR DISPUTES—concluded
YEARS AND CALENDAR MONTHS

		Manufacturing					Mining		Transport and Public Utilities	Trade, Finance and Service	
		Other iron and steel	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non- ferrous	Non-metallics, chemicals and miscel- laneous	Con- struction	Fishing and Trapping	Coal			Other
Thousand man-working days											
1954		117.0	20.3	19.2	61.3	202.7	47.9	8.4	187.7	3.3	84.6
1955		119.3	71.7	78.8	90.4	37.2	—	4.6	12.6	27.0	5.0
1954	M	—	1.7	—	3.3	1.7	—	0.3	1.0	0.2	18.8
	J	3.1	1.4	0.1	—	—	44.9	—	4.4	1.8	25.6
	J	8.2	9.6	—	0.9	0.1	—	3.0	5.5	—	17.5
	A	11.4	6.9	0.4	3.2	0.1	3.0	—	4.5	—	5.3
	S	—	—	2.8	3.3	67.7	—	—	1.9	—	2.4
	O	31.0	—	4.4	—	99.4	—	4.0	—	—	0.9
	N	40.0	—	4.2	15.0	20.7	—	0.9	—	0.1	0.6
	D	17.1	0.7	2.3	31.0	0.1	—	—	—	—	0.2
1955	J	15.6	2.2	—	28.5	0.3	—	—	—	0.3	—
	F	5.8	1.8	—	9.5	0.2	—	—	—	0.1	—
	M	—	2.2	—	—	0.4	—	—	—	0.4	—
	A	1.2	0.2	—	—	0.2	—	—	0.2	3.8	0.2
	M	1.7	0.4	—	2.7	—	—	—	—	0.3	0.9
	J	1.2	0.7	—	6.6	2.9	—	—	4.2	—	0.8
	J	9.9	0.5	—	17.3	2.6	—	—	4.8	6.5	1.4
	A	5.9	0.2	—	3.7	3.1	—	—	0.2	9.1	1.0
	S	8.8	9.2	1.3	1.9	7.3	—	4.5	0.5	3.2	0.4
	O	17.4	18.4	26.9	5.9	19.6	—	—	0.4	1.5	—
	N	27.6	19.0	29.6	8.2	0.6	—	—	0.4	1.2	—
	D	24.1	17.0	21.0	6.0	—	—	—	2.0	0.6	0.3
1956	J	25.5	19.0	10.0	2.1	0.1	—	—	—	—	0.4
	F	22.2	12.0	—	1.8	—	—	0.8	0.4	0.3	0.7
	M	10.9	—	—	1.1	0.1	—	—	0.9	0.1	0.7
	A	0.1	0.4	—	2.7	1.0	—	—	2.2	0.2	0.6
	M	3.2	8.7	—	0.5	4.8	—	1.8	1.6	10.8	0.3
	J	7.3	8.7	7.0	2.8	9.7	—	0.6	0.1	1.0	1.0
	J	17.2	6.5	—	—	3.3	—	0.3	9.9	0.1	1.7

PRICES

Table 17.—RETAIL PRICE INDEXES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

Base period weight	CONSUMER PRICE INDEX						Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers ⁽¹⁾		
	Total	Food	Shelter	Clothing	Household Operation	Other Commodities and Services			
	100	32	15	11	17	25	Total	Farm Family Living	Equipment and Materials
	1949=100						1935-39=100		
1954	116.2	112.2	126.5	109.4	117.4	117.4	224.2	204.5	203.3
1955	116.4	112.1	129.4	108.0	116.4	118.1	224.5 ^a	203.8	204.6
1954 M	115.5	110.2	125.8	109.9	117.3	117.5	..	..	..
J	116.1	112.0	126.4	109.7	117.1	117.5	..	..	..
J	116.2	112.1	126.6	109.6	117.2	117.6	..	..	..
A	117.0	114.4	127.0	109.6	117.2	117.7	225.8	204.5	201.9
S	116.8	113.8	127.2	109.5	117.2	117.6	..	..	..
O	116.8	113.8	127.4	108.4	117.3	117.9	..	..	..
N	116.8	113.4	127.9	108.2	117.2	118.2	..	..	..
D	116.6	112.6	128.2	108.1	117.1	118.2	..	..	..
1955 J	116.4	112.1	128.4	108.1	117.1	118.2	220.9 ^a	203.9	205.8
F	116.3	111.5	128.5	108.1	117.1	118.3	..	..	..
M	116.0	110.7	128.6	108.0	117.0	118.3	..	..	..
A	116.1	111.0	128.7	107.9	116.9	118.2	226.0 ^a	203.8	204.7
M	116.4	112.3	128.8	107.9	116.4	118.3	..	..	..
J	115.9	111.0	129.2	107.8	116.1	117.8	..	..	..
J	116.0	111.5	129.6	107.8	115.8	117.7	..	..	..
A	116.4	112.4	129.8	107.8	115.8	118.0	226.6 ^a	203.8	203.3
S	116.8	113.7	130.0	107.8	115.9	117.9	..	..	..
O	116.9	113.5	130.2	107.8	116.1	118.1	..	..	..
N	116.9	113.0	130.6	107.9	116.5	118.3	..	..	..
D	116.9	112.4	131.0	108.5	116.6	118.3	..	..	..
1956 J	116.8	111.5	131.3	108.6	116.5	119.0	222.2	203.2	206.0
F	116.4	109.9	131.5	108.6	116.7	119.3	..	..	..
M	116.4	109.1	131.6	108.7	116.8	119.9	..	..	..
A	116.6	109.7	131.9	108.7	116.6	120.1	231.0	204.0	209.6
M	116.6	109.3	132.1	108.8	116.5	120.5	..	..	..
J	117.8	112.5	132.6	108.6	116.7	120.6	..	..	..
J	118.5	114.4	132.7	108.6	116.7	121.1	..	..	..
A	119.1	115.9	133.0	108.4	116.8	121.3	..	..	..

⁽¹⁾This Index is available for January, April and August only.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes: Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers, D.B.S.

Table 18.—WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

GENERAL INDEX			VEGETABLE PRODUCTS								
			Total	Fresh fruits	Grains	Milled cereal foods	Bakery products	Rubber and its products	Sugar and its products	Tea, coffee and cocoa	Potatoes
1935-39 = 100											
1954		217.0	196.8	173.9	187.2	159.0	188.0	173.8	149.9	470.9	183.3
1955		218.9	195.1	163.9	188.0	147.7	184.5	200.6	150.1	394.4	240.7
1954	A	218.0	196.0	170.1	190.2	147.0	188.0	171.4	151.1	477.2	113.0
	M	217.9	196.5	171.9	190.2	146.8	188.0	171.8	150.7	491.0	118.5
	J	217.6	194.2	179.1	183.5	143.7	188.0	172.5	150.5	497.4	132.4
	J	217.4	196.6	187.2	179.6	143.7	188.0	174.2	148.7	506.6	295.3
	A	215.8	197.1	195.2	181.6	144.9	188.0	173.0	148.4	498.5	290.8
	S	215.3	194.2	192.4	184.1	146.3	188.0	173.5	148.4	461.0	230.6
	O	214.3	194.6	184.1	184.6	147.3	188.0	176.2	148.4	443.0	215.4
	N	214.9	195.3	166.5	186.2	148.7	188.0	177.8	148.9	450.0	225.6
	D	215.4	195.9	157.2	186.6	148.0	188.0	179.5	148.9	448.5	219.7
1955	J	215.8	197.1	155.7	189.3	148.3	188.0	183.6	148.9	445.5	219.7
	F	217.3	198.2	151.8	191.4	148.9	188.0	194.0	148.9	430.1	234.8
	M	217.3	196.6	153.9	190.6	148.2	188.0	194.8	148.9	408.5	234.9
	A	218.5	198.9	164.5	190.5	148.2	183.3	189.0	152.0	409.3	434.0
	M	217.8	197.1	163.6	190.9	148.3	183.3	189.0	150.3	386.2	401.9
	J	218.7	196.2	161.9	190.4	148.4	181.7	192.9	150.1	392.4	316.4
	J	218.4	195.5	163.2	188.0	148.3	181.7	200.2	149.9	388.4	293.9
	A	219.7	193.9	159.7	188.0	147.1	183.3	209.1	149.5	380.1	193.8
	S	220.9	192.9	159.2	186.3	148.0	183.3	217.0	150.7	378.9	147.0
	O	220.0	190.7	158.0	183.2	146.6	183.3	211.4	151.7	377.3	126.8
	N	220.7	191.6	184.3	183.7	145.9	184.8	211.2	150.2	372.1	140.3
	D	221.5	193.0	191.1	183.8	145.7	184.8	215.1	150.5	364.5	144.7
1956	J	222.0	192.8	169.9	184.9	146.1	184.8	209.6	151.2	362.8	164.4
	F	222.2	193.3	171.1	186.6	146.0	184.8	204.7	151.2	363.7	176.3
	M	223.3	195.2	171.1	190.4	147.8	186.4	201.5	151.4	359.4	211.4
	A	224.5	196.7	173.5	191.2	148.0	186.4	199.2	151.7	356.2	249.1
	M	225.3	198.4	189.4	191.7	148.4	186.4	196.4	154.2	353.1	329.1
	J	226.5	199.5	189.7	190.6	148.2	195.9	196.8	154.0	350.0	384.9
	J	226.6	202.7	166.3	188.4	150.7	195.9	200.5	155.5	367.2	535.2
	A	227.0	198.6	166.2	188.9	151.0	196.4	201.9	155.5	363.9	284.2

ANIMALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS												
			Total	Fishery products	Hides and skins	Leather unmanufactured	Boots and shoes	Live stock	Milk and its products	Eggs	Meats	
											Fresh	Cured
1935-39 = 100												
1954		236.0	262.4	115.5	208.3	204.4		283.3	226.2	157.3	283.9	241.1
1955		226.0	274.1	114.4	194.5	204.4		263.2	224.9	172.0	271.2	185.5
1954	A	241.5	274.4	119.4	206.9	204.8		292.5	226.9	145.5	286.1	265.4
	M	243.9	249.9	124.5	209.0	204.3		305.0	221.6	145.2	297.9	277.5
	J	245.0	249.7	120.4	209.0	203.6		303.6	220.7	153.7	313.8	271.3
	J	240.0	252.9	122.3	209.0	203.6		293.0	220.9	174.6	304.4	248.8
	A	229.7	251.9	113.0	209.0	203.6		271.6	221.1	166.2	282.8	228.2
	S	228.9	265.4	97.8	207.6	203.6		266.7	221.7	174.3	278.8	225.4
	O	221.8	266.4	98.1	205.5	204.3		258.5	222.9	168.5	261.1	193.3
	N	224.4	270.4	105.0	202.2	204.0		262.1	229.3	152.0	261.1	198.6
	D	225.4	270.6	100.9	202.2	204.0		268.9	230.0	134.8	265.1	195.8
1955	J	226.4	274.1	103.0	191.9	204.0		273.7	230.0	134.0	269.9	189.6
	F	226.6	279.9	103.4	191.7	204.0		269.3	229.8	139.2	270.7	185.6
	M	226.1	285.4	106.8	193.8	204.0		259.1	229.3	149.6	273.8	184.5
	A	225.0	285.6	117.7	193.8	204.3		255.5	225.0	150.5	274.3	186.4
	M	224.8	258.6	111.1	190.6	204.8		264.2	221.6	149.1	282.8	182.4
	J	230.5	258.4	113.0	190.6	204.2		272.9	221.1	169.6	290.3	205.6
	J	228.0	259.9	112.6	190.6	204.2		268.1	221.6	187.6	283.7	188.2
	A	228.6	261.6	113.2	197.6	204.2		268.0	222.7	200.7	278.3	190.7
	S	230.2	275.4	118.1	197.6	204.2		269.4	223.4	203.7	276.2	194.5
	O	223.6	277.4	119.4	197.6	204.9		254.5	224.4	201.0	261.3	178.7
	N	221.3	280.6	124.7	197.6	205.5		251.8	224.8	194.9	248.7	171.7
	D	221.1	292.4	129.4	200.9	205.1		252.0	225.0	184.7	244.8	167.6
1956	J	218.9	293.1	142.5	202.5	205.5		248.6	225.0	156.9	242.1	163.2
	F	217.4	292.4	138.8	202.5	205.5		245.1	225.9	154.1	239.1	162.6
	M	217.7	308.9	137.5	204.1	206.3		240.4	226.8	167.0	236.4	161.9
	A	218.2	300.1	142.9	204.1	208.5		241.5	226.0	172.2	240.1	161.8
	M	221.4	282.9	133.3	204.1	209.6		252.3	223.6	173.7	255.9	163.8
	J	229.5	283.6	134.7	204.1	210.1		272.8	223.9	189.8	276.3	171.3
	J	232.8	289.9	135.6	204.1	210.1		278.4	225.6	194.2	283.6	175.4
	A	234.0	293.1	132.9	204.1	210.1		280.8	226.4	199.2	281.6	182.9

ANIMALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS

		Total	Fishery products	Hides and skins	Leather unmanufactured	Boots and shoes	Live stock	Milk and its products	Eggs	Meats	
										Fresh	Cured
1935-39=100											
1954		236.0	262.4	115.5	208.3	204.4	283.3	226.2	157.3	283.9	241.1
1955		226.0	274.1	114.4	194.5	204.4	263.2	224.9	172.0	271.2	185.5
1954	A	241.5	274.4	119.4	206.9	204.8	292.5	226.9	145.5	286.1	265.4
	M	243.9	249.9	124.5	209.0	204.3	305.0	221.6	145.2	297.9	277.5
	J	245.0	249.7	120.4	209.0	203.6	303.6	220.7	153.7	313.8	271.3
	J	240.0	252.9	122.3	209.0	203.6	293.0	220.9	174.6	304.4	248.8
	A	229.7	251.9	113.0	209.0	203.6	271.6	221.1	166.2	282.8	228.2
	S	228.9	265.4	97.8	207.6	203.6	266.7	221.7	174.3	278.8	225.4
	O	221.8	266.4	98.1	205.5	204.3	258.5	222.9	168.5	261.1	193.3
	N	224.4	270.4	105.0	202.2	204.0	262.1	229.3	152.0	261.1	198.6
	D	225.4	270.6	100.9	202.2	204.0	268.9	230.0	134.8	265.1	195.8
1955	J	226.4	274.1	103.0	191.9	204.0	273.7	230.0	134.0	269.9	189.6
	F	226.6	279.9	103.4	191.7	204.0	269.3	229.8	139.2	270.7	185.6
	M	226.1	285.4	106.8	193.8	204.0	259.1	229.3	149.6	273.8	184.5
	A	225.0	285.6	117.7	193.8	204.3	255.5	225.0	150.5	274.3	186.4
	M	224.8	258.6	111.1	190.6	204.8	264.2	221.6	149.1	282.8	182.4
	J	230.5	258.4	113.0	190.6	204.2	272.9	221.1	169.6	290.3	205.6
	J	228.0	259.9	112.6	190.6	204.2	268.1	221.6	187.6	283.7	188.2
	A	228.6	261.6	113.2	197.6	204.2	268.0	222.7	200.7	278.3	190.7
	S	230.2	275.4	118.1	197.6	204.2	269.4	223.4	203.7	276.2	194.5
	O	223.6	277.4	119.4	197.6	204.9	254.5	224.4	201.0	261.3	178.7
	N	221.3	280.6	124.7	197.6	205.5	251.8	224.8	194.9	248.7	171.7
	D	221.1	292.4	129.4	200.9	205.1	252.0	225.0	184.7	244.8	167.6
1956	J	218.9	293.1	142.5	202.5	205.5	248.6	225.0	156.9	242.1	163.2
	F	217.4	292.4	138.8	202.5	205.5	245.1	225.9	154.1	239.1	162.6
	M	217.7	308.9	137.5	204.1	206.3	240.4	226.8	167.0	236.4	161.9
	A	218.2	300.1	142.9	204.1	208.5	241.5	226.0	172.2	240.1	161.8
	M	221.4	282.9	133.3	204.1	209.6	252.3	223.6	173.7	255.9	163.8
	J	229.5	283.6	134.7	204.1	210.1	272.8	223.9	189.8	276.3	171.3
	J	232.8	289.9	135.6	204.1	210.1	278.4	225.6	194.2	283.6	175.4
	A	234.0	293.1	132.9	204.1	210.1	280.8	226.4	199.2	281.6	182.9

The data for 1956 are subject to revision.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.

Table 18.—WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES—continued
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

FIBRES, TEXTILES AND THEIR PRODUCTS									WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER	
	Total	Cotton fabrics	Miscellaneous fibres and products	Rayon fabrics	Rayon yarns	Wool raw, domestic	Hosiery and knit goods, chiefly wool	Wool cloth	Total	Newsprint
1935-39=100										
1954	231.1	230.1	220.6	159.0	175.4	261.1	235.1	259.7	286.8	283.9
1955	226.2	233.0	197.8	155.7	166.0	244.0	230.9	238.1	295.7	289.2
1954 A	233.3	231.7	239.7	160.3	176.9	257.9	236.1	261.2	285.7	285.9
M	231.6	230.1	210.6	158.3	176.9	278.5	235.6	262.1	286.2	287.2
J	231.6	228.0	210.6	158.3	176.9	278.5	235.6	263.2	286.4	285.9
J	231.0	227.5	210.6	158.3	176.9	278.5	235.6	261.7	287.4	284.0
A	230.8	228.4	210.6	158.3	176.9	278.5	235.6	259.7	287.6	283.0
S	230.1	228.0	210.6	158.3	176.9	267.0	235.6	257.6	289.0	283.1
O	229.3	230.1	210.6	158.3	176.9	263.8	234.4	254.8	289.1	283.3
N	227.8	230.4	210.6	158.3	176.9	236.9	233.4	254.0	289.0	283.0
D	226.9	230.4	210.6	158.3	158.3	239.9	230.9	254.0	289.3	282.3
1955 J	224.0	230.7	210.6	158.3	158.3	239.9	230.9	234.5	289.7	281.6
F	225.2	230.6	197.2	156.9	158.3	249.3	230.9	241.4	292.0	285.3
M	226.7	232.8	197.8	155.6	171.9	254.5	230.9	241.4	292.5	286.3
A	226.3	232.8	198.3	155.6	171.9	257.5	230.9	241.3	293.8	287.7
M	226.6	232.8	195.3	155.6	166.5	259.7	230.9	241.3	293.6	287.2
J	226.9	232.8	195.8	155.6	166.5	257.5	230.9	240.9	294.5	286.9
J	226.9	232.8	196.4	155.6	166.5	257.5	230.9	240.9	295.2	287.1
A	226.0	230.8	196.4	155.6	166.5	244.9	230.9	238.2	296.0	287.4
S	226.2	234.6	196.4	155.6	166.5	223.3	230.9	235.6	296.3	287.9
O	226.1	234.6	196.4	155.6	166.5	218.1	230.9	236.4	298.5	289.8
N	226.1	234.9	196.4	154.2	166.5	228.5	230.9	232.1	303.1	301.5
D	226.8	235.7	197.1	154.2	166.5	237.8	230.9	232.7	303.7	301.6
1956 J	227.8	236.5	202.8	154.2	166.5	247.0	230.9	232.7	305.8	301.4
F	228.9	237.1	203.9	154.2	170.5	247.0	230.9	232.7	305.8	301.5
M	228.9	238.3	205.0	154.2	170.5	241.0	230.9	232.0	305.6	299.2
A	229.2	238.7	208.6	154.2	170.5	239.9	230.9	232.0	306.6	299.0
M	228.9	239.4	209.2	154.2	170.5	239.9	230.9	235.3	306.0	297.1
J	229.6	239.4	207.0	154.2	170.5	246.2	230.9	236.6	304.9	295.6
J	228.7	239.0	207.0	154.2	170.5	253.5	230.9	236.3	304.4	294.6
A	230.1	238.8	207.0	154.2	170.5	254.6	230.9	239.3	303.8	293.9

WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER			IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS						NON-FERROUS METALS	
	Lumber and timber	Pulp	Total	Pig iron	Rolling mill products	Hardware	Wire	Scrap iron and steel	Total ⁽¹⁾	Copper and its products
1935-39=100										
1954	419.0	201.3	213.4	256.6	206.0	217.9	236.7	211.7	167.5	277.0
1955	441.3	210.8	221.4	259.8	209.1	230.3	248.2	301.1	187.6	346.6
1954 A	410.0	203.4	214.2	254.7	207.3	218.4	243.8	200.9	167.6	278.6
M	409.5	203.6	211.8	254.7	204.6	218.4	233.2	200.9	168.0	279.4
J	413.0	202.6	211.9	254.7	204.6	218.4	233.2	200.9	168.3	278.7
J	421.6	201.1	211.9	254.7	204.6	218.3	233.2	200.9	167.8	277.9
A	424.3	200.6	211.7	254.7	204.6	216.7	233.2	200.9	167.3	276.7
S	430.0	200.7	212.3	254.7	206.1	216.7	233.2	200.9	168.1	276.6
O	430.0	200.4	212.4	254.7	206.1	217.4	233.2	200.9	168.5	276.6
N	429.9	199.8	213.8	254.7	206.3	217.4	233.2	228.1	168.4	276.5
D	432.6	199.4	213.8	254.7	206.3	217.4	233.2	228.1	170.6	276.2
1955 J	435.7	201.2	214.9	254.7	206.3	219.2	233.2	246.0	170.7	276.2
F	437.3	203.7	216.1	254.7	206.3	219.2	233.2	273.2	176.6	303.6
M	437.3	204.7	217.4	254.7	206.3	225.0	240.9	273.2	179.0	309.6
A	437.7	210.3	218.2	254.7	206.3	225.2	240.9	290.2	184.0	331.8
M	438.1	209.6	217.3	254.7	204.8	225.2	240.9	290.2	184.2	332.2
J	440.8	209.4	217.2	254.7	204.8	224.6	240.9	290.2	184.5	332.2
J	443.4	209.5	217.7	259.2	204.8	225.4	240.9	290.2	185.1	332.2
A	445.9	209.8	226.5	266.0	213.9	236.2	261.4	324.7	188.8	350.3
S	446.0	210.7	226.6	266.0	213.9	236.6	261.4	324.7	198.0	394.3
O	445.0	219.7	227.4	266.0	213.9	241.7	261.4	324.7	199.5	397.5
N	443.1	220.8	228.0	266.0	213.9	242.7	261.4	324.7	200.5	399.8
D	445.4	220.7	229.6	266.0	213.9	242.7	261.4	361.0	200.6	399.8
1956 J	450.6	221.2	230.7	266.0	213.9	240.9	261.4	382.0	202.2	399.8
F	450.3	221.3	231.1	266.0	213.9	243.0	261.4	384.3	203.6	407.9
M	453.8	221.2	232.4	266.0	213.9	249.7	261.4	384.3	207.3	426.5
A	455.6	222.1	236.1	275.1	215.8	249.7	261.4	425.5	207.5	426.5
M	456.9	221.2	237.0	275.1	216.8	249.7	272.0	425.5	207.2	426.5
J	455.4	220.2	235.8	275.1	218.7	250.2	272.0	381.3	206.1	422.8
J	455.5	219.3	235.9	275.1	218.8	250.2	272.0	366.0	195.3	369.1
A	454.4	218.9	243.8	286.4	230.9	251.1	272.0	410.2	195.4	367.7

⁽¹⁾Includes gold.

Table 18.—WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

NON-FERROUS METALS			NON-METALLIC MINERALS								
	Lead and its products	Zinc and its products	Total	Clay and allied products	Coal	Coke	Window glass	Petroleum products	Asphalt	Cement	
1935-39=100											
1954	278.7	260.6	177.0	230.4	172.9	227.3	233.8	167.5	184.1	158.1	
1955	300.1	294.7	175.2	232.1	172.1	225.8	251.2	165.8	184.1	153.9	
1954	F	257.5	235.9	179.3	230.2	178.3	227.3	233.8	169.3	184.1	158.5
	M	256.0	240.9	179.0	230.3	177.0	227.3	233.8	169.3	184.1	158.5
	A	274.9	251.6	178.3	230.3	176.4	227.3	233.8	169.3	184.1	158.5
	M	276.6	252.6	176.7	231.6	169.9	227.3	233.8	169.4	184.1	158.5
	J	278.7	266.1	176.2	231.6	169.9	227.3	233.8	167.9	184.1	158.5
	J	276.6	267.0	176.4	231.6	170.1	227.3	233.8	167.8	184.1	158.5
	A	277.8	267.0	175.8	231.6	170.0	227.3	233.8	166.2	184.1	158.5
	S	289.0	275.1	175.9	231.6	170.0	227.3	233.8	166.2	184.1	158.5
	O	297.0	276.1	175.8	231.6	171.1	227.3	233.8	165.2	184.1	158.5
	N	297.2	276.1	175.8	231.6	171.5	227.3	233.8	165.0	184.1	158.5
	D	297.2	277.3	176.0	231.6	172.4	227.3	233.8	165.0	184.1	153.8
	J	297.2	277.3	176.6	231.6	172.0	227.3	233.8	164.9	184.1	153.8
1955	F	297.2	277.3	176.6	231.6	172.0	227.3	233.8	164.9	184.1	153.8
	M	297.2	277.3	174.9	231.6	173.6	227.3	233.8	165.0	184.1	153.9
	A	297.2	287.7	175.2	233.1	174.2	227.3	257.0	165.0	184.1	153.9
	M	297.2	288.7	173.3	233.1	167.6	223.1	257.0	165.0	184.1	153.9
	J	297.2	293.8	173.4	233.1	167.7	223.1	257.0	165.1	184.1	153.9
	J	297.2	299.0	173.7	233.1	168.9	224.3	257.0	165.1	184.1	153.9
	A	297.2	299.0	173.7	233.1	168.9	224.3	257.0	165.1	184.1	153.9
	S	299.7	308.2	175.3	231.2	171.7	226.0	257.0	167.4	184.1	153.9
	O	307.6	309.2	176.2	231.2	175.7	226.0	257.0	167.2	184.1	153.9
	N	307.6	309.2	176.2	231.2	175.7	226.0	257.0	167.2	184.1	153.9
	D	309.0	309.2	176.9	231.2	177.7	228.1	257.0	167.2	184.1	153.9
	J	326.5	319.2	178.7	231.2	179.6	228.1	270.2	167.2	184.1	153.9
1956	F	323.2	320.6	178.9	231.2	180.1	228.1	270.2	167.2	184.1	153.9
	M	323.2	320.6	180.0	238.7	181.4	228.1	270.2	167.2	184.1	153.9
	A	323.2	320.6	180.2	239.2	183.2	228.1	270.2	167.2	183.0	153.9
	M	323.2	320.6	178.8	239.9	178.8	224.9	270.2	166.9	183.0	153.9
	J	323.2	320.6	179.2	239.9	178.8	224.9	270.2	166.9	183.0	153.9
	J	323.2	320.6	180.3	239.9	180.3	226.6	270.2	168.1	184.8	155.1
	A	323.2	320.6	180.3	240.5	180.3	226.6	270.2	168.1	184.8	155.1

NON-METALLICS

CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS

	Asbestos	Total	Inorganic chemicals	Organic chemicals	Coal tar products	Dyeing materials	Explosives	Paints prepared	Industrial gases	Fertilizer materials
1935-39=100										
1954	267.1	176.4	141.1	179.3	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	126.0	165.6
1955	267.1	177.0	142.9	178.6	191.6	183.4	137.9	190.7	126.3	163.0
1954 F	267.1	175.4	140.1	182.8	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	124.9	166.7
M	267.1	176.0	140.1	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	126.2	166.7
A	267.1	176.0	140.1	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	125.4	165.8
M	267.1	176.3	141.2	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	127.9	165.8
J	267.1	176.6	141.2	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	127.6	165.8
J	267.1	176.6	141.5	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	125.7	165.8
A	267.1	176.7	141.5	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	128.0	165.8
S	267.1	176.7	141.5	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	127.4	163.9
O	267.1	177.0	141.5	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	126.0	163.9
N	267.1	176.9	141.8	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	124.1	165.0
D	267.1	176.9	142.0	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	125.2	165.0
1955 J	267.1	176.6	142.0	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	126.8	163.0
F	267.1	176.9	142.2	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	124.1	163.0
M	267.1	177.0	142.2	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	125.7	163.0
A	267.1	177.3	142.4	178.6	191.6	183.8	137.4	189.1	126.6	163.0
M	267.1	176.5	142.6	178.6	191.6	183.8	137.4	189.1	126.8	163.0
J	267.1	176.5	142.6	178.6	191.6	183.8	137.4	189.1	126.6	163.0
J	267.1	176.5	142.5	178.7	191.6	183.8	137.4	189.1	129.3	163.0
A	267.1	176.5	142.5	178.7	191.6	183.8	137.4	189.1	128.8	163.0
S	267.1	176.5	143.0	178.7	191.6	183.8	137.4	189.1	126.3	163.0
O	267.1	177.7	144.9	178.7	191.6	183.8	137.4	195.5	126.2	163.0
N	267.1	177.8	144.5	178.7	191.6	183.8	137.4	195.5	124.1	163.0
D	267.1	178.0	143.4	178.7	191.6	183.8	143.3	195.5	124.1	163.0
1956 J	283.6	178.3	144.8	178.7	191.6	183.8	143.6	195.5	124.1	159.0
F	283.6	178.6	145.5	178.7	191.6	183.8	143.6	195.5	131.6	159.4
M	286.3	179.5	145.9	178.7	191.6	183.8	143.6	195.5	130.4	162.5
A	287.9	180.9	146.0	178.7	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	131.3	163.0
M	287.9	180.9	146.0	178.7	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	132.9	163.0
J	289.2	181.1	146.0	178.7	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	138.2	163.0
J	289.2	181.0	145.7	178.8	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	139.6	161.9
A	289.2	180.9	145.8	178.8	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	139.7	160.9

Table 19.—SELECTED PRICE INDEXES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Raw and partly manufactured goods	Fully and chiefly manufactured goods	Industrial materials	Iron and non-ferrous metals and products ⁽¹⁾	Non-Residential building materials	Residential building materials ⁽²⁾	Canadian Farm Products ⁽³⁾			Farm Prices of agricultural products ⁽⁴⁾
							Total	Field	Animal	
							1935-39=100			
1949=100							1935-39=100			
1954	204.8	224.2	223.7	217.9	121.8	121.7	213.6	170.9	256.2	236.8
1955	209.7	224.5	236.0	237.2	123.4	124.3	209.7	174.4	245.1	228.5 ^r
1954 J	206.6	224.3	224.0	217.4	121.2	121.6	214.8	162.3	267.3	241.8
J	207.4	223.5	224.4	217.2	121.2	122.0	219.6	177.0	262.1	241.1
A	204.9	222.3	222.5	216.9	121.1	122.0	216.0	183.8	248.2	240.4
S	202.9	222.6	222.7	217.8	121.3	122.2	212.2	178.9	245.5	235.7
O	201.4	221.8	223.6	218.2	121.3	122.2	209.3	178.1	240.5	228.2
N	202.3	222.3	224.4	219.0	121.5	122.2	211.8	180.4	243.1	227.6
D	203.5	222.4	224.4	220.6	121.4	122.3	212.9	179.8	245.9	228.1
1955 J	205.0	222.2	225.7	221.4	121.4	122.3	214.6	180.8	248.3	228.9 ^r
F	207.6	223.1	228.9	226.2	121.6	122.5	214.2	182.8	245.6	230.1 ^r
M	206.3	223.9	229.9	228.5	121.7	122.6	211.3	181.3	241.3	228.8 ^r
A	210.4	223.5	233.1	232.6	122.1	123.1	220.3	202.0	238.7	235.7 ^r
M	209.5	223.1	233.2	232.3	121.8	123.1	220.9	198.5	243.4	236.7 ^r
J	210.2	224.0	236.2	232.4	122.0	124.3	219.7	189.4	250.0	237.0 ^r
J	210.1	223.6	237.1	233.2	122.3	124.6	217.4	185.2	249.5	237.0 ^r
A	210.7	225.4	240.9	241.0	124.9	125.2	204.8	159.0	250.6	225.8
S	212.2	226.4	241.1	247.9	125.8	125.9	202.7	153.9	251.6	225.2 ^r
O	210.8	225.8	240.7	249.3	125.9	125.9	196.8	151.7	241.9	219.6 ^r
N	211.3	226.6	240.8	250.2	125.9	125.8	196.9	153.2	240.5	219.1 ^r
D	212.6	226.7	244.2	251.3	126.0	126.1	197.3	155.2	239.4	218.4 ^r
1956 J	212.9	227.3	246.1	253.1	126.7	127.0	196.7	158.4	235.0	217.0 ^r
F	213.4	227.4	247.2	254.4	126.9	127.0	195.9	159.5	232.3	217.2 ^r
M	214.7	228.3	248.8	257.9	127.2	128.0	197.5	164.0	231.1	218.1 ^r
A	216.2	229.4	248.9	260.3	127.2	128.7	200.4	168.7	232.0	219.7 ^r
M	217.3	230.3	247.8	260.8	127.4	129.0	207.7	177.5	238.0	224.2 ^r
J	219.2	231.3	248.5	259.4	127.5	129.0	217.2	182.6	251.7	231.8 ^r
J	219.0	231.6	247.4	251.6	127.1	128.9	226.6	196.9	256.4	238.4
A	217.0	233.3	249.2	256.2	129.3	128.9	214.4	171.1	257.6	

⁽¹⁾Excludes gold.⁽²⁾Arithmetically converted from 1935-39=100.⁽³⁾Indexes were revised after the announcement of payments on barley in November^r

on oats in December and of interim and final payments on wheat in February and May respectively. ⁽⁴⁾Excluding Newfoundland. Western grain prices used in the construction of the Index prior to August 1, 1955 are final prices. Prices for the Western grains used in the construction of the Index since August 1, 1955 are initial prices only for wheat, oats and barley.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, and Index Numbers of Farm Prices of Agricultural Products, D.B.S.

FUEL AND POWER

Table 20.—ELECTRIC POWER
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		PRODUCTION ⁽²⁾			EXPORTS ⁽¹⁾		CONSUMPTION ⁽²⁾			
		Hydraulic	Thermal	Total	Primary	Secondary	Total	Primary	Secondary	
Million kilowatt hours										
1954		5,487	274	5,761	5,353	409	217	5,545	5,237	308
1955		6,087	271	6,358	5,855	503	356	6,002	5,742	260
1954	M	5,456	310	5,766	5,504	262	142	5,624	5,392	232
	A	5,412	241	5,653	5,202	451	141	5,511	5,106	406
	M	5,717	211	5,929	5,304	624	206	5,723	5,177	546
	J	5,459	216	5,675	5,155	520	209	5,466	5,035	431
	J	5,285	193	5,478	5,100	378	257	5,222	4,968	254
	A	5,254	193	5,447	5,188	259	221	5,226	5,059	167
	S	5,301	209	5,510	5,236	274	209	5,301	5,111	190
	O	5,904	227	6,131	5,569	562	333	5,798	5,441	358
	N	5,967	239	6,206	5,631	575	317	5,889	5,504	385
	D	6,321	235	6,556	5,925	632	355	6,202	5,799	403
1955	J	6,308	239	6,547	5,922	625	372	6,174	5,798	377
	F	5,753	220	5,973	5,453	520	326	5,646	5,336	310
	M	6,393	242	6,635	6,054	581	377	6,258	5,913	346
	A	6,163	200	6,363	5,624	739	435	5,928	5,497	432
	M	6,434	207	6,640	5,755	885	525	6,116	5,624	492
	J	5,884	206	6,090	5,615	475	368	5,722	5,496	226
	J	5,688	215	5,903	5,545	358	348	5,555	5,425	130
	A	5,773	279	6,052	5,820	232	248	5,804	5,710	95
	S	5,639	363	6,002	5,776	227	182	5,821	5,706	115
	O	6,066	365	6,431	6,044	387	281	6,150	5,954	196
	N	6,435	325	6,760	6,242	518	424	6,336	6,130	205
	D	6,505	395	6,900	6,416	484	392	6,508	6,318	190
1956	J	6,122	385	6,507	6,143	364	227	6,280	6,073	207
	F	5,809	371	6,179	5,803	376	235	5,944	5,726	218
	M	6,105	382	6,486	6,085	401	240	6,247	6,018	229
	A	6,052	296	6,348	5,838	510	345	6,003	5,744	259
	M	6,628	268	6,896	6,208	688	459	6,437	6,089	348
	J	6,480 ^r	243	6,723 ^r	6,062 ^r	661	452	6,271 ^r	5,944 ^r	327
	J	6,394	278	6,673	6,055	618	523	6,150	5,934	216

⁽¹⁾Less imports.⁽²⁾As of January, 1955, Yukon and North-West Territories are included.

Source: Monthly Report, Central Electric Stations, D.B.S.

Table 20.—ELECTRIC POWER—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

CONSUMPTION											
	Canada ⁽¹⁾	New- foundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Mani- toba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
Million kilowatt hours											
1954	5,545	19.82	2.79	94	70	2,470	1,985	284	61	125	434
1955	6,002	55.15	3.85	100	68	2,574	2,193	294	71	145	491
1954 M	5,624	20.06	2.82	98	74	2,434	2,079	307	60	125	424
A	5,511	19.85	2.57	92	66	2,508	1,945	291	55	117	415
M	5,723	19.50	2.56	90	69	2,703	1,976	279	55	115	414
J	5,466	18.76	2.49	89	70	2,550	1,910	251	55	114	406
J	5,222	17.34	2.64	87	69	2,384	1,845	242	54	114	407
A	5,226	19.30	2.70	88	72	2,338	1,856	248	59	119	424
S	5,301	18.08	2.61	88	68	2,342	1,900	273	61	122	426
O	5,798	21.38	2.93	95	74	2,586	2,072	297	65	127	459
N	5,889	21.84	3.11	101	75	2,594	2,120	298	68	136	472
D	6,202	22.45	3.41	115	78	2,709	2,217	325	72	148	511
1955 J	6,174	25.51	4.04	102	77	2,651	2,240	323	74	150	520
F	5,646	22.52	3.54	96	65	2,425	2,064	290	67	136	470
M	6,258	24.75	3.79	103	76	2,670	2,309	322	73	148	520
A	5,928	23.94	3.39	95	68	2,626	2,158	286	65	129	468
M	6,116	24.11	3.49	94	69	2,785	2,181	286	65	130	470
J	5,722	66.86	3.31	93	71	2,509	2,082	261	63	127	439
J	5,555	71.30	4.00	93	67	2,411	2,008	250	65	130	449
A	5,804	71.81	3.54	96	73	2,531	2,077	267	70	136	472
S	5,821	77.13	3.91	97	65	2,493	2,113	280	70	140	474
O	6,150	85.24	4.14	106	68	2,597	2,265	294	74	151	496
N	6,336	84.76	4.33	108	66	2,594	2,357	318	77	171	547
D	6,508	83.81	4.72	113	58	2,592	2,458	348	83	190	570
1956 J	6,280	84.46	3.71	112	60	2,370	2,437	349	90	190	574
F	5,944	87.20	3.40	105	61	2,240	2,310	327	82	172	549
M	6,247	81.72	3.51	111	65	2,376	2,433	348	83	172	564
A	6,003	91.12	3.83	105	71	2,313	2,355	317	75	154	510
M	6,437	90.04	4.20	106	76	2,684	2,419	315	76	152	506
J	6,271 [*]	83.84	4.10	103 [*]	75	2,715 [*]	2,307 [*]	264	74	149	491
J	6,150	81.18	4.33	101	77	2,663	2,271	253	73	151	469

Table 21.—COAL AND COKE
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

COAL										COKE	
Production							Imports	Exports	Coal ⁽¹⁾ Available for Consumption	Production	
	Bitu- minous	Sub-bitu- minous	Lignite	Total	Nova Scotia	Alberta	British Columbia				
Thousand tons											
1954	862	205	176	1,243	487	405	109	1,548	18	2,732	284
1955	849	195	191	1,235	478	371	122	1,624	49	2,810	336
1954 M	916	150	202	1,268	533	357	106	535	15	1,788	293
A	833	144	144	1,121	490	327	105	1,339	16	2,445	275
M	787	98	88	973	461	270	99	2,061	14	3,019	271
J	878	106	84	1,069	524	280	115	2,011	18	3,061	266
J	786	54	30	870	478	191	106	1,817	14	2,672	275
A	626	102	69	796	284	273	101	2,257	19	3,034	272
S	865	211	183	1,258	525	375	112	2,100	18	3,340	268
O	866	304	247	1,417	501	508	102	2,278	25	3,671	296
N	959	353	278	1,591	540	577	124	2,049	28	3,612	301
D	931	329	289	1,548	526	530	133	817	17	2,348	288
1955 J	881	276	293	1,450	487	479	121	589	28	2,011	300
F	810	207	260	1,277	470	373	111	605	18	1,864	301
M	936	222	243	1,401	560	407	114	574	72	1,903	335
A	799	61	87	946	489	201	99	1,878	51	2,773	330
M	869	81	78	1,028	529	244	113	2,300	59	3,269	339
J	790	72	79	941	448	221	132	2,320	26	3,235	330
J	698	49	38	785	427	161	97	1,798	35	2,548	340
A	667	89	65	821	296	246	149	2,140	30	2,930	346
S	859	191	207	1,257	494	351	131	2,098	100	3,255	344
O	907	275	233	1,415	487	481	129	1,993	72	3,336	363
N	984	429	357	1,770	525	655	141	2,024	63	3,730	345
D	986	388	355	1,729	519	638	123	1,171	38	2,862	354
1956 J	974	370	325	1,669	511	627	134	725	76	2,318	355
F	886	275	262	1,423	502	450	127	734	74	2,083	337
M	935	168	217	1,320	534	347	139	744	32	2,032	356
A	879	81	125	1,085	523	246	124	1,928	46	2,967	354
M	926	70	89	1,085	555	239	131	2,575	120	3,540	363
J	808	42	57	907	492	171	114	2,546	55	3,397	359
J	748	36	52	836	431	184	108	2,501	57	3,280	370

⁽¹⁾Annual computation to 1954 entails considerable adjustments in production and external trade as described on page 19 of the Coal Report for 1954.
Source: Monthly Report, Coal and Coke Statistics, D.B.S.

Table 22.—PETROLEUM AND GAS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

CRUDE PETROLEUM			NATURAL GAS				MANUFACTURED GAS		
			Sales ⁽¹⁾				Sales		
	Imports	Producers Shipments	Shipments	Total	Domestic	Industrial and commercial	Total	Domestic ⁽²⁾	Industrial
	Thousand barrels ⁽³⁾			Million cu. ft.					
1954	6,564	8,007	10,061	7,289	3,088	4,173	2,193	1,343	352
1955	7,223	10,787	12,609	9,774	3,772	6,002	1,575	917	263
1954	A	5,569	5,378	10,426	8,888	4,325	2,349	1,458	369
	M	5,894	7,163	8,393	6,944	2,960	3,984	2,210	1,360
	J	8,225	7,869	7,419	4,881	1,683	3,198	2,087	1,268
	J	7,630	9,182	6,744	3,948	1,096	2,852	1,887	1,108
	A	6,574	9,136	6,920	3,752	992	2,760	1,746	994
	S	6,793	8,864	7,475	4,679	1,352	3,327	1,850	1,069
	O	5,817	8,720	10,196	6,424	2,171	4,252	2,097	1,274
	N	6,324	8,292	11,382	7,634	3,104	4,530	2,224	1,361
	D	6,597	9,645	13,623	9,364	4,169	5,195	2,374	1,464
1955	J	5,625	9,959	14,913	12,598 ⁽⁴⁾	5,890	6,708	1,782 ⁽⁴⁾	1,104
	F	5,643	9,152	13,981	11,981	5,763	6,219	1,761	1,062
	M	7,215	9,577	14,857	12,693	5,949	6,744	1,791	1,066
	A	6,180	7,630	11,114	10,754	4,777	5,977	1,608	944
	M	7,528	9,703	10,063	8,034	3,003	5,031	1,565	921
	J	7,847	10,829	8,852	6,261	1,949	4,312	1,455	837
	J	7,170	12,387	8,661	5,353	1,188	4,166	1,339	747
	A	9,250	11,871	8,813	5,366	1,076	4,290	1,243	648
	S	7,503	10,889	10,421	6,450	1,393	5,057	1,349	737
	O	8,637	12,573	12,848	9,018	2,506	6,512	1,531	886
	N	7,992	12,326	17,411	12,659	4,614	8,045	1,692	993
	D	6,090	12,549	19,369	16,121	7,157	8,964	1,784	1,056
1956	J	8,889	13,602	19,385	17,880	8,334	9,546	1,931	1,162
	F	7,025	13,539	17,275	16,634	7,606	9,028	1,827	1,101
	M	6,377	14,297	16,065	15,742	6,895	8,847	1,835	1,075
	A	6,918	11,878	13,190	13,037	5,261	7,776	1,654	973
	M	8,405	12,009 ^r	11,170	11,112	3,898	7,214	1,637	933
	J		13,223	9,720	7,960	2,228	5,732	1,498	849
	J			7,007	1,470	5,538	1,417	772	274

⁽¹⁾As of January 1954 and January 1955, a number of distributors not previously reporting were added to the survey.

⁽²⁾Includes gas used for house heating.

⁽³⁾Barrels of 35 Imperial gallons.

⁽⁴⁾Increase in natural gas sales and decrease in manufactured gas sales caused by transfer of large company from manufactured to natural gas.

Source: Monthly Reports; Crude Petroleum, Natural Gas and Manufactured Gas; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 23.—REFINED PETROLEUM PRODUCTS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

CRUDE PETROLEUM				NET PRODUCTION OF SALEABLE PRODUCTS							
				Fuels					Asphalt		
Received	Consumed	Total	Total	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Stove oil and kerosene				
Thousand barrels											
1954	14,121	14,126	13,328	12,335	5,744	2,501	3,024	810	483		
1955	16,064	16,114	15,326	14,123	6,310	2,819	3,727	890	611		
1954	F	12,955	13,595	12,783	11,980	5,396	2,592	2,821	926	266	
	M	12,339	12,491	11,932	11,259	5,361	2,269	2,639	708	184	
	A	12,307	11,257	10,090	9,449	4,312	2,027	2,207	700	219	
	M	14,086	14,560	13,894	12,826	6,040	2,660	3,101	815	529	
	J	15,927	15,176	14,221	12,920	6,172	2,375	3,188	837	765	
	J	16,087	15,008	14,581	13,232	6,288	2,430	3,455	691	856	
	A	14,906	15,264	14,598	13,197	6,252	2,584	3,081	868	890	
	S	13,676	13,763	13,229	11,987	5,666	2,376	2,838	838	713	
	O	15,045	15,081	14,251	13,115	5,904	2,738	3,331	822	601	
	N	14,188	14,499	13,521	12,715	5,899	2,620	3,172	773	344	
	D	14,242	14,370	13,276	12,490	5,594	2,650	3,416	733	247	
	1955	J	14,519	15,290	14,283	13,393	6,309	2,595	3,369	996	329
		F	14,108	14,217	13,219	12,427	5,507	2,492	3,192	874	298
		M	14,175	14,348	14,173	13,243	5,781	2,854	3,171	1,051	237
		A	14,461	13,625	13,500	12,464	5,645	2,405	3,249	783	366
		M	16,830	16,209	15,570	14,425	6,396	2,993	3,723	896	603
J		17,107	16,648	15,441	14,062	6,191	2,746	3,852	686	924	
J		18,581	17,671	16,472	14,837	6,648	2,761	4,047	967	1,025	
A		17,043	17,811	17,074	15,351	7,138	3,112	4,245	716	1,164	
S		16,671	16,866	16,090	14,548	6,662	2,664	3,901	893	958	
O		16,796	15,951	15,198	13,921	6,243	2,781	3,585	780	707	
N		15,972	16,510	15,812	14,669	6,438	3,002	3,903	959	432	
D		16,505	18,227	17,086	16,140	6,766	3,418	4,480	1,080	291	
1956		J	18,623	18,666	18,430	16,641	6,847	3,507	4,529	1,324	299
		F	16,997	17,340	16,218	15,197	6,095	3,281	4,155	1,287	312
		M	16,987	16,783	16,008	14,979	5,980	3,021	4,211	1,254	255
		A	16,631	16,381	14,536 ^r	13,628	5,140	3,072	3,799	1,095	290
	M	17,577	16,946	16,384	15,118	6,230	3,148	4,272	919	641	

Table 23.—REFINED PETROLEUM PRODUCTS—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

APPARENT DOMESTIC SALES ⁽¹⁾					STOCKS AT END OF PERIOD (Refinery and Market)				
Fuels					Fuels				Unfinished Products
Total	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils		Total Fuels	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	
Thousand Barrels									
1954	13,713	5,843	2,897	3,562	36,595	13,166	4,828	13,116	4,794
1955	16,325	6,319	3,638	4,609	38,633	14,340	4,505	13,933	5,196
1954 F	13,091	3,936	2,826	4,643	33,861	16,071	5,509	7,709	4,196
M	13,656	4,564	2,955	4,358	32,105	16,830	5,062	6,269	3,912
A	12,584	5,005	2,763	3,568	30,502	16,383	4,629	5,509	4,441
M	12,862	6,653	2,670	2,493	32,137	16,061	5,048	6,735	4,267
J	12,162	6,774	2,612	1,917	34,221	15,517	5,114	8,640	4,315
J	12,663	7,278	2,608	1,942	36,392	14,592	5,082	11,172	3,963
A	12,873	7,196	2,901	1,870	38,479	13,982	5,147	13,216	3,843
S	13,590	6,706	2,841	2,652	38,576	13,231	4,967	14,107	3,839
O	13,864	6,618	2,813	2,982	39,781	12,775	5,190	15,404	4,257
N	15,392	5,911	3,489	4,434	39,470	13,044	4,941	15,180	4,511
D	17,047	5,469	3,361	6,109	36,595	13,166	4,828	13,116	4,794
1955 J	15,697	4,603	2,979	5,998	35,704	15,038	4,799	11,082	4,844
F	15,080	4,409	2,828	5,856	34,394	16,253	4,686	9,088	4,975
M	15,988	4,991	2,953	5,853	32,258	16,357	4,541	7,255	4,664
A	13,163	5,346	3,007	3,468	32,764	16,714	4,325	7,550	4,477
M	15,007	7,315	3,801	2,678	34,664	16,117	4,211	9,429	4,310
J	15,218	7,480	3,919	2,732	36,039	14,582	4,337	11,578	4,877
J	14,398	7,450	3,475	2,481	38,977	14,228	4,418	14,285	5,268
A	16,399	8,367	3,520	3,321	41,876	13,171	5,068	16,932	5,162
S	16,863	7,718	4,028	3,577	41,956	12,200	5,109	17,810	5,245
O	16,846	6,670	3,814	4,367	41,993	11,991	5,238	18,064	5,169
N	19,690	5,964	4,510	6,649	41,305	12,871	5,085	16,729	5,008
D	21,556	5,511	4,824	8,322	38,633	14,340	4,505	13,933	5,196
1956 J	19,681	5,062	3,709	8,044	40,889	16,661	5,062	13,676	5,736
F	17,916	4,836	3,542	7,161	39,502	18,001	5,430	11,282	5,838
M	18,661	5,400	3,568	7,246	37,580	19,013	5,262	8,900	5,387
A	15,524	5,483	3,448	4,930	37,130	19,016	5,210	8,223	6,137
M	18,632	8,008	4,841	4,214	36,721	17,645	4,816	9,250	5,368

Note: In view of the change, in March 1955, in the method of reporting certain categories of refining operations, the classification of the table was altered so that continuity of the series could be maintained as much as possible. ⁽¹⁾Prior to March, 1955 excludes a certain amount of imported fuels.

Source: Monthly Report on Refined Petroleum Products, D.B.S.

MINING

Table 24.—METALS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

COPPER				NICKEL		LEAD			
Production	Exports ⁽¹⁾	Production	Exports ⁽²⁾	Production	Exports ⁽³⁾	Production	Exports ⁽⁴⁾	Production	Exports
Total metal content		Refined copper		Production	Exports ⁽³⁾	Total metal content		Refined lead	
Million pounds									
1954	50.5	35.5	42.1	26.0	26.5	36.4	29.4	27.7	19.4
1955	54.4	35.7	48.4	25.5	29.2	33.6	25.1	24.8	15.5
1954 M	55.9	45.4	46.0	36.8	26.9	39.9	33.0	30.0	23.0
J	52.2	44.8	46.7	29.8	26.5	38.1	40.1	28.7	24.0
J	53.2	39.9	43.2	30.9	25.8	37.2	40.1	19.3	26.3
A	53.6	37.6	44.0	28.3	26.9	36.8	32.6	22.2	17.3
S	47.5	37.0	45.4	28.1	27.0	34.6	26.4	28.7	20.1
O	54.6	31.1	43.3	23.1	28.6	33.2	22.3	35.2	16.0
N	52.6	36.1	46.0	26.7	28.3	36.6	27.4	30.6	21.6
D	55.3	40.2	49.9	27.8	29.9	38.2	35.8	29.2	15.6
1955 J	52.7	33.0	45.4	22.2	28.8	37.9	22.6	24.3	11.0
F	50.3	36.5	43.1	25.8	26.7	30.0	30.8	25.0	23.8
M	53.6	32.1	50.4	24.8	31.1	38.2	26.8	27.0	20.6
A	50.4	29.0	48.4	20.6	30.0	35.8	27.7	26.4	23.9
M	51.4	31.2	47.8	21.8	30.7	33.6	17.9	27.3	12.8
J	55.0	37.3	44.0	26.8	29.7	35.6	24.6	26.6	19.8
J	53.0	34.1	42.6	25.3	29.1	33.3	28.2	14.1	16.7
A	55.7	36.9	52.8	26.4	29.7	33.4	22.4	21.1	9.8
S	55.1	42.3	49.9	27.0	27.5	31.9	30.3	27.8	11.1
O	55.6	36.3	51.3	28.4	28.8	27.2	26.9	29.1	16.1
N	54.8	40.2	50.7	29.1	28.6	30.4	21.8	24.4	9.2
D	65.7	39.3	54.6	28.1	29.8	35.7	21.6	24.5	10.6
1956 J	60.1	42.1	53.5	32.0	30.0	32.0	14.8	24.4	9.8
F	53.7	28.7	52.6	22.1	30.0	28.7	11.6	22.9	7.7
M	63.3	33.6	53.7	24.6	31.0	33.7	12.5	24.9	8.0
A	55.6	36.6	53.5	29.0	28.9	23.1	20.9	23.1	15.3
M	58.8	32.8	55.5	25.7	30.4	29.5	19.6	24.0	14.4
J	58.1	30.7	54.4	22.0	29.0	36.3	18.9	23.2	13.3
J		41.6	54.8	27.2	30.2	22.2	31.7	24.7	19.4

⁽¹⁾Includes copper fine in ore, ingots, bars, billets, rods, strips, sheets and tubing.
or speiss, oxide and fine.
D.B.S.

⁽²⁾Includes lead in ore and in pigs.

⁽³⁾Includes ingots, bars and billets.

⁽⁴⁾Includes nickel in matte

Source: Monthly Reports; Silver, Lead and Zinc; Gold; Copper and Nickel; Trade of Canada.

Table 24.—METALS—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		ZINC				ALUMINUM	IRON ORE	GOLD		SILVER	
		Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Imports of Bauxite Ore	Producers' Shipments	Production	Mint Receipts	Production	Exports
		Total metal content		Refined zinc							
		Million pounds									
1954		62.7	64.4	35.6	34.3	494.4	613.5	364	321	2,593	1,928
1955		71.4	67.4	42.8	35.6	515.9	1,370.5	379	312	2,310	1,873
1954	M	60.8	52.0	33.1	27.9	583.5	552.6	384	292	2,565	2,554
	J	60.2	70.3	34.0	31.3	623.9	654.2	377	327	2,770	1,498
	J	64.7	100.5	35.8	55.2	813.9	830.1	381	432	2,718	2,419
	A	65.6	68.1	37.5	29.9	926.7	992.3	369	279	2,840	2,002
	S	63.0	66.2	36.0	34.6	665.2	1,410.2	374	315	2,804	1,655
	O	70.0	44.7	37.7	26.1	789.7	1,338.0	379	337	2,462	1,681
	N	69.2	62.5	39.2	32.4	957.5	851.4	385	329	2,824	2,814
	D	72.7	105.4	43.8	46.6	360.3	183.6	384	358	2,365	2,069
1955	J	73.0	73.9	44.1	44.4	40.2	109.0	366	296	2,182	1,554
	F	64.1	71.5	39.7	51.1	47.7	83.7	351	293	1,961	2,286
	M	73.3	67.5	44.4	40.4	40.5	93.1	372	362	2,414	1,522
	A	69.4	65.6	42.6	42.0	236.3	199.5	370	310	2,304	2,037
	M	74.7	58.6	43.2	29.6	635.1	1,474.4	383	329	2,236	1,937
	J	67.1	67.5	41.1	39.2	892.7	2,130.0	373	340	2,462	2,234
	J	66.9	60.6	43.5	27.0	634.0	2,438.2	385	302	2,386	1,119
	A	72.2	72.5	44.1	33.2	848.1	2,675.7	386	313	2,481	1,898
	S	71.6	54.7	41.8	23.6	892.9	2,477.5	395	308	2,386	2,044
	O	78.9	78.4	44.4	39.7	672.8	2,484.8	396	309	2,408	2,228
	N	74.5	75.9	42.8	28.3	777.7	1,933.2	388	287	2,089	1,376
	D	71.1	62.2	42.3	29.2	472.5	326.4	380	300	2,417	2,237
1956	J	74.7	65.0	43.4	31.1	25.8	376.4	371	315	2,281	1,803
	F	70.4	51.9	40.7	23.5	87.8	139.1	353	250	2,094	1,534
	M	73.2	42.1	44.0	17.6	60.9	63.7	385	345	2,297	1,308
	A	69.6	59.2	42.7	28.6	121.4	461.2	368	335	1,759 ^r	1,748
	M	70.1	49.8	43.6	22.7	373.0	2,429.9 ^r	376	322	2,463 ^r	1,443
	J	73.3	57.4	41.6	30.6		2,873.6	377	312	2,494 ^r	1,563
	J	74.0	94.9	43.4	31.0		2,883.3				1,676

Table 25.—NON-METALLIC MINERALS: Production, Shipments and Exports
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		ASBESTOS		GYPSUM		FELDSPAR		CEMENT		LIME		SALT	
		Producers' Shipments	Exports	Producers' Shipments	Producers' Shipments	Exports	Production	Producers' Shipments	Producers' Shipments	Production ⁽¹⁾	Imports		
		Thousand tons				Thousand barrels		Thousand tons					
1954		77.0	74.0	329	1.3	0.1	1,884	1,863	101.2	80.3	30.9		
1955		88.7	83.5	387	1.5	0.1	2,099	2,097	110.9 ^r	107.3	30.4		
1954	M	79.7	87.2	372	1.5	0.1	1,966	2,301	107.4	78.4	19.0		
	J	79.0	81.9	455	1.4	0.1	2,072	2,579	109.7	79.8	47.4		
	J	70.4	66.0	450	1.5	0.1	1,979	2,548	102.8	73.1	34.2		
	A	80.8	74.5	476	1.3	0.1	1,926	2,293	101.2	81.3	35.5		
	S	90.8	83.6	453	1.5	0.1	1,992	2,064	99.2	76.4	32.1		
	O	88.6	84.6	475	1.2	0.1	2,041	1,946	106.1	84.6	38.9		
	N	87.4	76.3	291	1.2	0.1	1,935	1,891	109.7	93.8	75.1		
	D	71.2	89.8	208	1.2	—	1,675	1,067	96.7	90.4	22.6		
1955	J	61.6	56.2	184 ^r	1.2	0.2	1,698	904	101.7 ^r	94.1	15.3 []]		
	F	68.5	61.7	164 ^r	1.3	0.1	1,668	889	97.6 ^r	84.4	15.5		
	M	78.5	73.6	223 ^r	1.7	0.2	1,857	1,342	110.6 ^r	82.4	9.8		
	A	98.7	77.9	280 ^r	1.3	0.1	1,675	1,776	108.3 ^r	79.2	10.8		
	M	94.5	102.1	388	1.5	0.1	2,206	2,839	110.0	94.0	34.3		
	J	91.4	95.9	442 ^r	1.8	0.1	2,253	3,289	112.8 ^r	88.6	39.2		
	J	83.5	75.1	538 ^r	1.4	—	2,430	2,832	107.2 ^r	85.2	21.1		
	A	98.8	92.9	488 ^r	1.5	0.1	2,598	3,039	112.0 ^r	115.4	23.0		
	S	95.0	87.0	548 ^r	1.4	0.1	2,564	2,762	113.6 ^r	124.9	55.1		
	O	97.7	81.6	550 ^r	1.7	0.2	2,429	2,485	126.2 ^r	161.7	58.9		
	N	112.6	90.9	529 ^r	1.6	0.1	2,221	2,011	124.8 ^r	142.1	50.5		
	D	83.0	106.9	330 ^r	1.4	0.2	1,586	941	106.3 ^r	136.0	31.9		
1956	J	58.9	65.7	306	1.5	0.1	1,920	1,110	101.7	120.2	9.8		
	F	67.9	60.8	274	2.1	0.2	1,859	1,266	101.9	133.2	16.7		
	M	76.8	67.5	303	1.8	0.2	2,078	1,776	108.5	107.2	14.7		
	A	99.6	73.2	423	1.5	0.3	2,486	2,420	69.4	97.9	18.9		
	M	101.9	106.2	498	1.6	0.1	2,686	3,367	106.6	99.8	19.8		
	J	79.8	83.4	587	1.7	0.1	2,762	3,314	107.0	108.2			
	J	86.5	81.3	550	1.2	0.1	2,752	3,234		134.2			

⁽¹⁾Total salt and salt content of brine.

Source: Monthly Reports: Production of Canada's Leading Minerals, Cement and Cement Products, Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 26.—MANUFACTURING INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

ALL MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES

	Total Shipments (1)	Orders		Total Owned ⁽⁴⁾	Held but not Owned	Inventory at End of Month			
		New Orders Received During Month (2)	Unfilled Orders at end of Period (3)			All Inventory Held			
						Total	Raw Materials	Goods in Process	Finished Products
Million dollars									
1954	1,459.2	1,448.0	2,471.0	3,544.5	528.3	4,072.8	1,730.1	1,123.7	1,219.1
1955	1,630.4	1,643.1	2,622.9	3,691.4	515.8	4,207.2	1,820.4	1,168.3	1,218.5
1954 M	1,556.6	1,457.7	2,774.9	3,658.3	513.1	4,171.4	1,792.0	1,150.1	1,229.3
A	1,482.8	1,385.6	2,667.7	3,583.3	527.0	4,110.4	1,743.0	1,152.3	1,215.1
M	1,488.1	1,454.5	2,644.1	3,591.7	525.8	4,117.5	1,742.3	1,141.5	1,233.7
J	1,543.5	1,541.1	2,641.7	3,609.4	535.8	4,145.2	1,749.1	1,143.4	1,252.7
J	1,413.0	1,405.8	2,634.5	3,576.3	532.2	4,108.5	1,743.4	1,124.5	1,240.6
A	1,430.7	1,379.5	2,583.3	3,554.5	540.0	4,094.5	1,733.4	1,127.0	1,234.1
S	1,515.8	1,553.0	2,620.5	3,537.0	561.7	4,098.7	1,718.1	1,151.4	1,229.1
O	1,457.2	1,341.5	2,504.8	3,535.3	552.4	4,087.8	1,713.1	1,147.3	1,227.4
N	1,483.5	1,452.7	2,473.9	3,542.1	550.6	4,092.8	1,718.5	1,149.5	1,225.7
D	1,453.2	1,450.3	2,471.0	3,544.5	528.3	4,072.8	1,730.1	1,123.7	1,219.1
1955 J	1,391.5	1,459.5	2,538.6	3,542.6	532.5	4,075.1	1,749.4	1,133.7	1,192.1
F	1,447.8	1,489.2	2,580.0	3,562.9	545.8	4,108.8	1,748.4	1,160.0	1,200.4
M	1,603.5	1,563.0	2,539.5	3,606.7	542.1	4,148.8	1,749.4	1,155.8	1,243.5
A	1,582.2	1,558.0	2,515.3	3,541.6	539.3	4,080.9	1,733.0	1,149.8	1,198.1
M	1,685.1	1,748.9	2,579.1	3,543.1	538.9	4,082.0	1,727.8	1,150.6	1,203.6
J	1,745.5	1,725.0	2,558.5	3,550.9	546.2	4,097.1	1,715.1	1,165.8	1,216.1
J	1,583.9	1,611.9	2,586.5	3,537.1	533.3	4,070.4	1,743.5	1,145.7	1,181.3
A	1,685.0	1,724.2	2,625.7	3,522.3	543.9	4,066.2	1,718.3	1,163.4	1,184.4
S	1,764.4	1,744.4	2,605.7	3,546.7	553.4	4,100.1	1,720.0	1,171.4	1,208.8
O	1,717.1	1,685.4	2,574.0	3,576.8	566.0	4,142.9	1,762.7	1,194.0	1,186.1
N	1,706.6	1,738.5	2,605.9	3,606.6	556.3	4,162.9	1,791.5	1,173.7	1,197.7
D	1,652.6	1,669.6	2,622.9	3,691.4	515.8	4,207.2	1,820.4	1,168.3	1,218.5
1956 J	1,546.9 ^r	1,691.2 ^r	2,767.1	3,757.6	508.7	4,266.3	1,842.7	1,167.2	1,256.4
F	1,637.8 ^r	1,693.2 ^r	2,822.5	3,836.6	520.8	4,357.4	1,874.3	1,206.4	1,276.8
M	1,776.8 ^r	1,741.3 ^r	2,787.0	3,875.6	507.6	4,383.2	1,881.1	1,213.4	1,288.7
A	1,760.2 ^r	1,825.8 ^r	2,852.7 ^r	3,888.1 ^r	522.5 ^r	4,410.5 ^r	1,881.0 ^r	1,224.9 ^r	1,304.6 ^r
M	1,908.5 ^r	1,881.8 ^r	2,826.0 ^r	3,924.9 ^r	536.1	4,461.0 ^r	1,904.8 ^r	1,240.2 ^r	1,316.0 ^r
J	1,880.5 ^r	1,786.6 ^r	2,732.0 ^r	3,977.1 ^r	540.3 ^r	4,517.4 ^r	1,924.1 ^r	1,245.9 ^r	1,347.4 ^r
J	1,806.5	1,787.3	2,712.8	3,976.4	549.1	4,525.5	1,938.0	1,249.7	1,337.7

SHIPMENTS⁽¹⁾ AND INVENTORIES⁽⁴⁾ GROUPED ACCORDING TO STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION

	Foods and Beverages and Tobacco and Tobacco Products		Rubber and Leather Products		Textile Products (except Clothing)		Clothing (Textile and Fur)		Wood and Paper Products		Iron and Steel Products	
	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories
Million dollars												
1954	314.0	726.9	39.1	116.5	53.5	180.2	65.5	163.7	238.4	519.2	161.1	503.8
1955	330.9	718.0	44.6	133.2	62.3	189.3	69.6	167.1	265.3	512.0	188.8	538.3
1954 M	315.4	680.6	43.3	119.0	57.8	191.2	82.6	181.2	237.7	543.5	168.6	568.5
A	301.7	660.1	42.0	116.6	51.6	188.7	67.8	178.6	225.0	522.2	164.4	561.6
M	314.3	673.8	38.4	117.5	51.8	187.5	54.6	183.3	239.1	520.1	167.1	557.7
J	348.2	686.5	36.5	120.0	54.5	185.6	51.5	187.4	262.0	529.3	178.0	550.5
J	319.1	673.3	33.5	118.7	45.7	182.0	47.0	190.2	250.1	528.9	166.2	549.3
A	308.3	690.4	41.8	113.7	51.9	178.3	73.7	183.7	259.2	530.2	165.2	530.4
S	326.4	720.3	45.1	110.0	58.2	178.0	85.3	171.5	259.2	519.6	167.5	517.2
O	321.7	722.6	40.2	108.5	55.5	176.6	77.4	166.7	251.4	516.4	160.2	515.4
N	323.6	739.6	36.0	112.7	56.8	175.5	70.5	163.6	245.2	511.1	156.0	505.2
D	342.9	726.9	35.0	116.5	54.0	180.2	53.2	163.7	215.3	519.2	151.3	503.8
1955 J	288.4	704.3	41.9	112.2	56.8	185.5	52.9	173.4	222.6	526.8	135.2	500.5
F	281.9	695.3	42.0	114.0	60.8	185.7	70.4	177.2	225.7	547.8	156.2	499.9
M	311.0	688.1	45.3	117.0	65.6	186.0	79.7	172.9	249.8	565.1	179.6	504.3
A	311.5	667.3	42.5	118.2	56.7	190.9	67.9	166.7	239.4	537.6	175.7	509.8
M	335.2	675.2	43.8	119.4	59.9	195.4	60.1	170.5	271.7	528.5	194.7	512.5
J	354.0	680.1	44.0	120.9	65.1	196.9	54.8	176.1	306.2	523.6	201.8	513.0
J	345.1	669.3	41.3	118.6	53.7	192.6	48.5	187.2	267.3	524.1	186.3	505.3
A	356.1	679.7	48.1	115.4	59.1	190.3	79.5	185.0	297.1	507.5	204.2	500.0
S	355.7	700.7	51.0	115.8	69.3	189.0	92.9	177.6	294.3	509.4	214.2	496.0
O	341.9	721.8	48.6	115.9	68.9	188.8	85.3	167.9	282.6	493.6	217.0	503.7
N	343.2	721.2	46.1	122.2	67.8	188.3	80.3	162.8	268.0	492.8	204.2	513.4
D	347.3	718.0	41.1	133.2	64.2	189.3	63.4	167.1	259.3	512.0	196.3	538.3
1956 J	303.4	720.2	41.4	137.7	67.9	194.5	59.8	168.7	251.7	518.3	183.7	555.3
F	306.4	703.5	45.6	141.8	70.8	196.5	77.2	176.7	263.0	535.8	204.5	574.7
M	329.1	683.7	48.8	143.4	72.9	193.9	80.5	176.2	277.7	556.4	229.7	590.0
A	322.3	683.0 ^r	50.6	143.3 ^r	61.3 ^r	199.1	72.4	175.8	261.1	549.3	222.2 ^r	600.3 ^r
M	361.8 ^r	680.2 ^r	52.8 ^r	141.5 ^r	62.7 ^r	204.2 ^r	68.2 ^r	180.7 ^r	295.2	557.6 ^r	243.8 ^r	616.8 ^r
J	375.4 ^r	693.2 ^r	48.3 ^r	141.4 ^r	63.6 ^r	203.8 ^r	59.9 ^r	188.0 ^r	310.1	560.3 ^r	239.3 ^r	636.5 ^r
J	371.2	688.9	44.6	140.3	57.8	202.8	57.1	192.6	295.2	563.7	236.1	628.5

Table 26.—MANUFACTURING INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS—continued

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

SHIPMENTS ⁽¹⁾ AND INVENTORIES ⁽⁴⁾ GROUPED ACCORDING TO STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION												
Transportation Equipment		Non-Ferrous Metal Products		Electrical Apparatus and Supplies		Non-Metallic Mineral Products		Products of Petroleum and Coal		Chemical Products		
Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	
Million dollars												
1954	143.2	256.5	105.6	203.9	72.0	238.9	35.7	63.6	84.9	224.8	76.8	240.2
1955	160.5	291.0	127.3	214.6	87.1	255.1	38.7	70.9	96.7	247.1	85.7	244.1
1954 M	204.0	305.7	104.9	203.6	78.1	261.4	33.6	67.7	81.9	214.6	77.6	218.7
A	181.3	293.8	114.1	195.6	74.7	262.4	34.3	67.1	76.8	215.3	80.0	218.2
M	163.5	283.3	111.1	196.8	68.6	263.3	38.0	66.6	82.4	219.9	90.3	217.7
J	151.7	270.5	112.7	196.7	70.3	262.4	43.6	64.5	83.4	225.3	80.7	222.7
J	133.2	253.4	99.1	199.9	56.2	255.9	41.8	62.3	86.0	227.2	66.9	226.9
A	89.4	243.3	104.3	205.3	66.6	247.6	41.1	61.9	85.4	232.2	74.0	228.6
S	105.7	238.2	109.2	210.6	78.2	244.1	40.7	62.0	88.2	231.7	80.5	225.0
O	91.4	249.3	109.5	211.5	77.2	237.0	38.5	61.1	88.4	238.4	74.5	226.9
N	115.2	253.9	114.9	208.5	87.1	236.8	37.9	60.1	91.1	235.1	77.7	235.1
D	146.8	256.5	107.2	203.9	83.3	238.9	28.1	63.6	95.3	224.8	72.0	240.2
1955 J	144.8	261.3	115.6	209.5	74.7	238.5	26.2	67.1	86.0	222.2	78.1	236.9
F	154.6	275.2	106.8	208.1	82.4	236.4	26.6	69.7	86.1	216.7	83.0	232.3
M	165.2	311.5	123.6	205.9	94.3	236.7	32.4	72.5	92.8	210.7	90.3	229.9
A	215.1	279.7	122.9	204.6	75.5	243.7	35.1	73.4	81.6	215.2	86.3	227.5
M	206.5	272.6	127.7	206.7	77.8	248.1	45.5	70.0	92.2	218.5	97.4	218.1
J	201.0	261.1	127.1	208.3	81.0	252.0	50.8	65.3	96.6	225.6	89.3	217.4
J	176.7	249.5	117.5	214.2	67.7	247.6	43.1	63.7	94.0	234.4	73.8	219.3
A	116.2	253.3	128.1	219.5	86.6	242.9	47.0	62.3	106.2	236.7	85.5	218.7
S	123.6	260.8	140.0	220.0	106.7	241.6	46.0	62.5	105.1	243.9	91.4	219.1
O	131.3	265.4	138.6	223.8	97.7	241.6	42.5	63.7	100.3	251.7	87.3	227.4
N	135.9	278.9	146.3	216.8	103.9	245.8	38.5	64.8	108.5	252.6	87.2	236.5
D	155.2	291.0	133.7	214.6	96.5	255.1	30.6	70.9	111.2	247.1	78.5	244.1
1956 J	134.6	303.9	133.6	220.7	78.3 ^r	257.6	32.5	74.3	103.3	245.5	83.7	244.8
F	153.7	332.8	131.2	225.1	87.8 ^r	265.4	33.4	78.2	96.8	244.3	90.0	243.5
M	193.6	347.2	135.8	230.2	97.2 ^r	275.9	39.3	81.5	101.0	234.4	91.3	242.2
A	222.0 ^r	336.6 ^r	138.1	233.8	93.4 ^r	286.7	44.8	82.6	93.3	238.1	99.8 ^r	241.3 ^r
M	231.1 ^r	334.0 ^r	151.2 ^r	238.7 ^r	93.1 ^r	293.6 ^r	52.8 ^r	82.3	108.2	238.6	106.4 ^r	237.0 ^r
J	213.2 ^r	321.8 ^r	139.5 ^r	246.6 ^r	99.6 ^r	299.5 ^r	53.1 ^r	77.9 ^r	104.3 ^r	247.2 ^r	95.0 ^r	238.3
J	193.2	314.7	132.6	247.7	98.2	297.8	50.8	78.4	106.1	258.1	86.4	239.9

SHIPMENTS⁽¹⁾ INVENTORIES⁽⁴⁾ AND NEW ORDERS⁽²⁾ GROUPED ACCORDING TO AN ECONOMIC USE CLASSIFICATION

Consumer Goods Industries												
Total Consumer Goods Industries			Perishable Consumer Goods Industries			Semi-Durable Consumer Goods Industries			Durable Consumer Goods Industries			
Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	
Million dollars												
1954	419.8	998.0	417.4	269.0	591.8	269.3	94.6	250.9	93.3	56.2	155.3	54.8
1955	453.7	1,036.1	451.5	288.5	608.3	288.6	102.0	261.2	103.4	63.3	166.5	59.5
1954 M	448.5	1,040.6	418.0	265.0	605.5	264.9	118.8	269.2	95.2	64.7	165.8	57.9
A	412.9	1,021.5	396.0	257.6	591.7	256.3	99.5	265.1	93.8	55.9	164.8	45.8
M	404.6	1,039.5	428.6	268.8	601.9	267.5	81.6	271.4	100.2	54.3	166.2	60.9
J	430.4	1,051.0	441.9	297.7	609.4	303.5	77.7	277.6	87.2	55.1	163.9	51.2
J	384.9	1,033.7	391.3	271.5	591.6	274.1	69.9	280.0	71.5	43.5	162.1	45.7
A	420.4	1,024.3	419.6	261.4	597.4	263.4	105.3	270.6	93.9	53.7	156.3	62.2
S	462.7	1,016.0	455.0	279.8	607.8	282.2	119.5	255.6	107.6	63.3	152.6	65.1
O	440.6	995.7	422.0	273.4	595.0	271.3	107.1	249.0	93.2	60.1	151.7	57.6
N	444.6	996.7	455.3	279.0	598.7	276.2	97.0	247.2	110.3	68.6	150.8	68.8
D	434.2	998.0	434.4	297.3	591.8	296.2	75.9	250.9	86.9	61.1	155.3	51.3
1955 J	385.8	1,010.6	361.5	252.2	593.4	252.2	79.9	262.3	86.8	53.6	154.8	22.6
F	404.0	1,019.7	399.7	245.6	597.7	241.6	102.0	266.1	97.8	56.5	155.9	60.3
M	449.5	1,030.0	426.7	266.5	607.6	265.5	117.1	261.0	107.7	65.9	161.3	53.4
A	426.3	1,015.9	422.1	271.4	597.1	271.7	100.5	254.6	93.2	54.5	164.1	57.2
M	438.8	1,025.6	465.9	291.3	599.2	291.0	92.1	259.7	111.8	55.4	166.6	63.1
J	452.8	1,039.1	466.9	308.6	603.5	309.0	85.1	267.8	97.2	59.0	167.8	60.7
J	424.5	1,033.2	427.1	301.6	588.2	307.5	74.4	278.4	72.9	48.5	166.5	46.7
A	486.3	1,037.1	495.0	309.8	595.8	314.4	113.3	275.0	112.5	63.1	166.3	68.1
S	524.3	1,027.1	522.2	310.6	600.5	308.3	132.3	266.8	118.5	81.4	159.8	95.4
O	496.6	1,032.4	499.0	300.2	618.5	302.5	121.5	255.6	121.7	74.9	158.3	74.8
N	492.1	1,024.2	486.1	300.9	610.4	298.8	114.5	252.3	128.9	76.7	161.6	58.4
D	464.1	1,036.1	445.3	303.5	608.3	300.6	90.8	261.2	91.5	69.7	166.5	53.2
1956 J	409.1 ^r	1,056.9	425.7 ^r	266.0	620.1	266.6	90.1	266.0	99.1	53.1 ^r	170.8	60.0 ^r
F	439.5 ^r	1,065.6	439.3 ^r	269.1	613.9	269.8	112.6	274.5	108.7	57.8 ^r	177.2	60.8 ^r
M	460.1 ^r	1,068.2	434.9 ^r	282.1	613.3	284.3	117.2	273.3	100.4	60.8 ^r	181.7	50.2 ^r
A	450.7 ^r	1,075.5 ^r	438.4 ^r	285.0 ^r	616.6 ^r	284.6 ^r	106.4	274.9	103.2	59.3 ^r	184.0	50.6 ^r
M	477.0 ^r	1,079.5 ^r	494.6 ^r	315.0 ^r	615.0 ^r	311.7 ^r	101.2 ^r	281.7 ^r	118.8 ^r	60.7 ^r	182.8 ^r	64.1 ^r
J	480.2 ^r	1,102.9 ^r	491.0 ^r	326.7 ^r	627.0 ^r	328.2 ^r	88.7 ^r	291.6 ^r	95.7 ^r	64.8 ^r	184.3 ^r	67.1 ^r
J	463.0	1,099.1	467.2	319.1	621.5	323.5	84.3	296.2	87.3	59.6	181.4	56.3

Table 26.—MANUFACTURING INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

SHIPMENTS⁽¹⁾, INVENTORIES⁽⁴⁾ AND NEW ORDERS⁽²⁾ GROUPED ACCORDING TO AN ECONOMIC USE CLASSIFICATION

	Capital Goods Industries									Construction Goods Industries		
	Total Capital Goods Industries			Heavy Transportation Equipment Industries			Other Capital Goods Industries					
	Ship-ments	Inventories	New Orders	Ship-ments	Inventories	New Orders	Ship-ments	Inventories	New Orders	Ship-ments	Inventories	New Orders
	Million dollars											
1954	132.0	379.2	130.9	65.6	112.7	69.0	66.5	266.5	62.0	108.6	277.1	108.9
1955	131.1	373.2	136.2	60.2	115.9	56.7	70.9	257.3	79.5	129.6	313.1	138.7
1954 J	147.4	397.8	130.9	73.0	117.0	66.1	74.4	280.8	64.8	121.8	315.6	131.6
J	130.6	383.5	150.8	65.7	111.5	89.2	64.9	272.0	61.6	122.0	312.1	124.1
A	102.9	379.3	79.6	43.3	116.2	- 0.3	59.6	263.1	79.8	120.7	299.3	113.2
S	125.5	373.1	125.7	64.3	111.0	71.6	61.2	262.1	54.0	124.4	287.7	129.8
O	110.1	372.7	42.8	49.9	112.6	-14.9	60.2	260.1	57.7	126.4	282.3	118.4
N	120.9	374.8	90.7	56.3	111.8	28.4	64.6	263.0	62.3	115.4	272.5	130.2
D	131.1	379.2	124.4	65.0	112.7	53.4	66.1	266.5	71.0	98.1	277.1	93.7
1955	112.5	382.7	108.5	57.6	117.6	54.8	54.9	265.1	53.7	89.3	284.5	92.6
J	131.3	377.1	114.4	61.7	114.6	33.6	69.6	262.5	80.8	93.6	294.3	132.8
F	146.1	374.2	129.5	70.4	117.7	37.5	75.7	256.5	92.0	112.0	306.8	127.1
M	131.3	370.9	122.5	57.7	115.5	52.1	73.6	255.4	70.4	116.9	310.4	134.3
A	134.6	367.8	178.0	58.8	116.4	92.3	75.9	251.4	85.7	146.5	307.3	176.8
M	135.2	358.2	131.2	59.5	111.9	47.9	75.8	246.3	83.3	154.5	303.4	134.7
J	128.0	343.8	138.7	60.2	109.3	72.0	67.8	234.5	66.7	129.2	300.8	139.1
A	118.1	337.6	117.5	49.3	110.9	46.3	68.8	226.7	71.2	150.7	293.2	164.0
S	132.7	339.0	138.7	60.2	109.8	56.1	72.5	229.2	82.6	153.1	290.2	145.7
O	125.9	344.9	109.3	54.3	110.5	25.4	71.6	234.3	83.9	149.8	290.2	155.0
N	129.4	350.0	174.1	55.9	113.8	88.6	73.5	235.9	85.5	134.2	297.6	136.1
D	148.5	373.2	171.6	77.3	115.9	73.8	71.2	257.3	97.9	125.3	313.1	126.5
1956	128.6	383.6	124.9	61.6	118.3	46.4	66.9	265.4	78.5	113.6	326.9	142.1
J	150.3	392.6	142.8	71.9	121.3	55.4	78.3	271.3	87.5	121.8	345.0	144.1
F	155.9	404.9	149.5	63.8	128.3	63.6	92.1	276.7	85.9	140.3	363.1	164.5
M	154.7 ^r	412.2 ^r	248.7 ^r	61.7	130.9	140.1	93.0 ^r	281.3 ^r	108.6 ^r	148.0	372.1	155.7
A	168.2 ^r	409.5 ^r	171.5 ^r	76.5 ^r	127.2 ^r	88.7 ^r	91.7 ^r	282.2 ^r	82.8 ^r	166.1 ^r	385.8 ^r	163.9 ^r
M	166.4 ^r	412.4 ^r	109.8 ^r	73.1 ^r	124.7 ^r	22.0 ^r	93.3 ^r	287.7 ^r	107.8 ^r	173.5 ^r	382.4 ^r	179.1 ^r
J	161.2	406.6	154.3	70.6	124.9	66.3	90.6	281.7	88.0	169.2	377.6	160.5
Miscellaneous Industries												
	Industries Producing Largely for Export			Motor Vehicles and Related Industries			Intermediate Goods and Supplies			Unclassifiable Industries		
	Ship-ments	Inventories	New Orders	Ship-ments	Inventories	New Orders	Ship-ments	Inventories	New Orders	Ship-ments	Inventories	New Orders
	Million dollars											
1954	265.7	621.9	260.6	97.9	201.2	98.1	196.9	505.2	198.5	238.2	561.9	233.6
1955	296.2	591.5	285.7	125.1	242.5	123.8	231.5	540.1	242.5	263.2	595.2	264.6
1954 J	288.8	572.5	290.4	98.7	211.6	98.9	207.7	469.5	200.6	248.6	592.4	246.9
J	272.7	588.5	256.0	86.5	199.1	84.4	179.0	469.4	163.4	237.3	590.4	235.8
A	279.4	611.0	259.7	66.1	182.7	65.6	193.2	471.9	197.5	247.8	586.1	244.4
S	281.0	624.3	296.1	62.7	182.4	65.7	202.3	475.7	209.0	257.2	578.0	271.7
O	275.8	635.1	260.7	62.7	191.5	68.4	192.8	485.2	182.7	248.6	572.8	246.5
N	274.3	628.5	248.8	78.7	199.6	83.3	202.2	504.3	209.7	247.3	566.0	234.8
D	249.5	621.9	255.7	101.6	201.2	110.2	197.1	505.2	216.0	241.6	561.9	215.8
1955	267.2	610.5	327.6	112.0	194.9	117.7	196.5	504.7	225.5	228.2	555.0	225.6
J	260.9	612.3	237.3	115.5	211.9	111.6	214.2	486.4	243.1	228.4	561.5	250.3
F	299.3	606.5	280.4	115.9	247.6	117.4	235.2	473.7	232.9	245.5	568.0	248.9
M	276.2	573.0	254.9	179.0	219.5	174.2	222.9	473.1	222.9	229.5	578.9	227.1
A	298.1	576.0	278.6	172.5	213.0	163.5	238.8	470.2	239.0	255.8	583.3	247.1
M	313.9	581.2	304.1	167.9	204.7	166.4	236.5	474.9	248.6	284.7	589.5	273.1
J	293.8	593.7	272.4	144.3	192.7	140.8	206.7	475.6	230.7	257.4	597.3	263.1
A	312.7	594.4	297.0	91.2	195.2	95.6	235.9	471.1	257.2	290.2	593.7	297.0
S	315.6	615.8	305.2	89.8	206.1	83.8	253.8	476.9	255.0	295.2	591.7	293.7
O	311.6	596.5	280.1	104.9	211.2	105.5	248.9	503.5	253.3	279.4	598.3	283.1
N	307.4	589.8	297.1	106.3	226.0	104.8	250.5	523.3	257.2	286.8	596.2	283.2
D	297.5	591.5	293.5	101.8	242.5	104.6	238.7	540.1	244.6	276.8	595.2	283.5
1956	292.4	582.9	339.3	95.7	255.2	110.4	239.7	539.1	264.4	267.9	613.1	284.3
J	298.8	589.3	305.7	104.3	284.3	122.8	255.1	527.2	264.5	267.9	632.6	273.8
F	313.7	591.9	302.5	154.6	293.3	152.7	268.1	511.9	246.4	284.3	642.4	290.9
M	287.4	582.7	278.5	188.8 ^r	278.7	189.2 ^r	256.0 ^r	515.3 ^r	254.3 ^r	274.6 ^r	651.7 ^r	261.0 ^r
A	328.0 ^r	594.1 ^r	314.1 ^r	186.2 ^r	276.4 ^r	169.3 ^r	272.2 ^r	528.2 ^r	267.8 ^r	310.8 ^r	651.6 ^r	300.5 ^r
M	331.8 ^r	607.5 ^r	332.6 ^r	170.6 ^r	264.5 ^r	160.0 ^r	259.3 ^r	545.5 ^r	225.3 ^r	298.7 ^r	662.1 ^r	288.9 ^r
J	326.8	619.7	321.9	150.3	254.8	153.0	247.0	545.7	245.8	289.0	673.0	284.5

⁽¹⁾In industries where long-term contracts involve the receipt of progress payments, all such payments are treated as sales. The series represents an estimated projection, on a monthly basis, of the latest available Census of Industry values.

⁽²⁾Total new orders received during the period, at estimated selling values. The series cover total New Orders, net of cancellations, regardless of whether the orders will be filled from stock or as a result of activity during the same month (and also be reported as shipments in the month received) or whether they will be added to existing backlogs.

⁽³⁾Estimated total unfilled orders on books at end of month, irrespective of work done on them or of stocks from which they can be filled, but less progress receipts in industries working on long term contracts. Sales in these industries include progress receipts. Estimates are derived by inflating the monthly reported values to total for each industry on the basis of the estimated year-end total values for each industry as obtained from annual surveys.

⁽⁴⁾Manufacturing inventory owned by manufacturers, whether held at plant or not, at end of period.

Source: Monthly Report of Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries, D.B.S.

Table 27.—TOBACCO AND BEVERAGES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Tobacco						Beverages					
Releases for Consumption in Canada ⁽¹⁾						Stocks ⁽²⁾	Production			Stocks ⁽²⁾	
	Cut tobacco	Plug tobacco	Snuff	Cigarettes	Cigars	Unmanufactured		New spirits	Spirits bottled ⁽⁴⁾	Distilled liquor	
	Thousand pounds			Millions		Million pounds	Thousand barrels	Million proof gallons			
1954	2,038	129	71	1,843	20.4	171.1	698.4	2.22	1.05	99.48	
1955	1,967	128	69	2,048	21.1	176.0	740.2	2.36	1.10	107.08	
1954	A	2,119	148	70	1,846	20.1	..	763.6	2.34	0.85	96.14
	M	2,171	146	68	1,949	19.8	..	839.7	2.36	0.89	96.91
	J	2,371	138	77	2,225	20.8	190.5	851.2	2.50	1.06	97.84
	J	1,352	46	35	1,190	10.5	..	800.7	1.28	0.79	97.87
	A	2,387	58	68	2,239	23.0	..	833.5	1.76	0.99	97.96
	S	1,945	131	83	1,874	22.4	163.2	648.4	2.00	1.17	98.08
	O	1,901	150	66	1,853	21.1	..	591.6	2.46	1.31	98.24
	N	2,172	137	76	2,028	23.9	..	719.0	2.46	1.90	98.26
	D	2,050	151	76	1,913	22.9	171.1	629.2	2.61	1.09	99.48
1955	J	1,889	131	65	1,697	17.4	..	545.8	2.48	0.89	100.76
	F	1,910	140	63	1,795	16.7	..	539.3	2.40	0.72	102.02
	M	2,138	164	76	2,014	20.7	229.0	704.1	2.63	0.89	102.92
	A	1,965	141	63	1,903	18.9	..	728.0	2.45	0.86	103.63
	M	2,377	134	74	2,225	22.3	..	920.0	2.40	0.98	104.56
	J	2,518	115	87	2,702	22.3	202.8	927.0	2.24	1.14	105.05
	J	1,217	76	36	1,331	11.6	..	841.3	1.31	0.86	105.03
	A	2,300	138	85	2,228	25.7	..	933.0	2.23	1.08	105.55
	S	1,975	143	79	2,192	24.5	171.3	725.2	2.22	1.20	105.77
	O	1,733	134	64	2,123	22.9	..	696.5	2.62	1.45	106.22
	N	1,877	122	69	2,249	26.3	..	741.3	2.70	1.98	106.08
	D	1,741	101	69	2,116	23.3	176.0	581.0	2.58	1.11	107.08
1956	J	1,841	121	67	1,898	18.5	..	518.9	2.47	0.90	108.00
	F	1,845	144	59	2,011	21.3	..	603.9	2.58	0.88	109.13
	M	1,803	89	71	2,100	20.8	213.4	750.9	2.78	0.96	110.08
	A	1,980	111	70	2,380	20.9	..	850.4	2.70	1.04	111.11
	M	2,003	114	76	2,550	23.0	..	900.9	2.89	1.09	112.24
	J	1,971	98	78	2,500	21.1	187.6	933.9	2.29	1.22	112.59
	J	1,143	51	39	1,668	15.2	..	941.6	1.29	0.99	112.48

⁽¹⁾Releases of domestically manufactured tobacco for consumption in Canada.

⁽²⁾End of period.

⁽³⁾The production of beer is shown in thousand

barrels of 25 gallons each.

⁽⁴⁾Includes bottling of imported liquors.

Source: Department of National Revenue: and Quarterly Report, Stocks and Consumption of Unmanufactured Tobacco, D.B.S.

Table 28.—RUBBER
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Imports	Production	Consumption			Consumption of Natural and Synthetic				Stocks	
		Natural ⁽¹⁾	Synthetic	Natural	Synthetic	Reclaim	Total	Tires and Tubes	Foot-wear	Wire and Cable	End of Period	
											Natural	Synthetic
Million pounds												
1954		7.97	16.16	7.76	5.61	2.38	13.38	8.88	1.35	0.43	7.65	11.80
1955		9.25	19.39	8.27	7.51	2.81	15.78	10.42	1.52	0.46	9.18	19.69
1954	M	8.09	16.42	7.81	6.09	2.78	13.89	9.58	1.24	0.38	11.30	13.53
	J	9.25	13.14	8.29	6.18	2.69	14.47	9.92	1.46	0.39	11.67	13.41
	J	7.70	13.10	6.30	4.36	1.95	10.66	7.79	0.83	0.18	11.09	13.23
	A	6.25	16.43	6.27	4.42	1.40	10.69	6.75	1.52	0.42	11.65	14.36
	S	7.76	17.69	8.58	5.46	2.20	14.04	9.38	1.47	0.42	10.07	13.83
	O	7.71	17.83	8.10	4.79	2.07	12.89	8.42	1.45	0.45	9.06	14.53
	N	8.18	17.81	8.85	5.72	2.20	14.57	9.49	1.56	0.51	7.88	11.40
	D	9.53	17.67	8.62	5.35	2.17	13.97	9.04	1.41	0.42	7.65	11.80
1955	J	7.87	18.20	7.86	5.86	2.38	13.73	8.99	1.45	0.41	7.71	11.80
	F	9.89	17.13	8.52	7.02	3.03	15.54	10.27	1.57	0.42	8.73	10.95
	M	9.49	19.43	9.27	7.54	3.11	16.82	10.99	1.64	0.52	8.40	11.17
	A	9.38	17.09	8.56	6.74	2.75	15.30	10.17	1.38	0.48	8.52	11.37
	M	13.06	19.86	8.43	7.49	2.47	15.92	10.56	1.54	0.55	11.00	12.36
	J	8.92	19.23	8.59	8.48	3.33	17.07	11.22	1.60	0.51	12.20	12.07
	J	6.05	18.33	6.17	6.02	2.34	12.20	8.95	0.77	0.20	10.65	12.76
	A	7.87	18.15	6.43	6.01	2.05	12.44	7.08	1.77	0.54	10.80	13.07
	S	10.08	20.82	8.95	8.29	3.04	17.24	11.20	1.65	0.59	9.69	15.37
	O	9.18	22.16	8.66	7.95	2.78	16.61	11.02	1.63	0.36	10.32	18.00
	N	9.86	20.63	9.46	9.74	3.37	19.20	12.89	1.70	0.51	10.38	18.88
	D	9.34	21.65	8.38	8.91	3.02	17.29	11.70	1.55	0.43	9.18	19.69
	1956	J	11.52	21.81	7.37	9.05	3.00	16.42	11.22	1.43	0.57	12.60
F		7.16	18.43	7.50	9.26	3.12	16.75	11.18	1.65	0.65	13.13	15.30
M		7.66	23.14	7.38	9.12	3.31	16.50	10.80	1.44	0.65	13.01	16.05
A		6.65	22.96	7.98	9.86	3.53	17.84	11.97	1.56	0.71	10.59	15.98
M		9.07	23.64	8.13	10.14	3.63	18.27	12.53	1.59	0.71	9.88	17.93
J			23.26	8.11	9.05	3.36	17.16	11.31	1.45	0.75	9.84	19.69
	J		19.55	7.00	8.30	2.84	15.30	11.43	0.96	0.40	8.97	17.87

36 ⁽¹⁾Includes crude rubber, Gutta-percha unmanufactured, Latex and Balata crude.

Source: Monthly Report on Consumption, Production and Inventories of Rubber, D.B.S.

Table 28.—RUBBER—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

RUBBER TIRES ⁽¹⁾						RUBBER FOOTWEAR								
Produc- tion ⁽²⁾		Shipments		Production					Shipments	Stocks				
				Boots all Rubber										
				Knee, Storm King and Hip					Lumber- men's etc.	Over- shoes and Galoshes ⁽³⁾	Light and Heavy Rubbers	Utility Canvas Foot- wear		End of Period Total
Total		Total	To Manufac- turers	To Dealers	Total						Total			
Thousands					Thousand Pairs									
1954		513.3	500.3	160.3	318.7	1,008.8	118.2	41.4	360.1	299.2	169.2	1,101.7	3,037.7	
1955		614.9	598.4	199.2	382.4	1,218.3	131.0	51.8	503.7	325.1	177.1	1,151.3	3,926.1	
1954	M	566.8	661.0	206.9	440.4	885.9	86.9	37.0	276.4	283.7	176.4	523.1	4,664.5	
	J	587.3	552.1	166.1	369.6	906.7	86.1	44.8	358.8	267.7	121.9	638.3	4,932.9	
	J	466.9	543.0	127.3	400.6	556.8	56.8	31.3	235.8	165.7	48.9	747.6	4,742.1	
	A	349.8	496.7	79.5	370.1	1,099.9	104.8	50.4	508.2	350.6	57.1	1,470.5	4,371.2	
	S	522.7	490.9	84.1	346.4	1,223.3	132.1	59.5	579.8	356.4	61.2	1,946.0	3,648.5	
	O	458.2	410.8	76.2	306.8	1,319.3	157.6	56.5	626.1	395.4	52.4	1,666.0	3,301.8	
	N	507.4	396.3	96.2	283.3	1,242.9	165.9	47.6	552.5	373.8	78.4	1,339.1	3,205.6	
	D	474.0	428.3	122.8	288.8	961.7	105.0	41.7	400.7	283.1	111.7	1,129.5	3,037.7	
1955	J	509.2	600.3	152.3	421.6	1,035.3	141.1	39.2	283.2	303.9	253.5	552.8	3,604.6	
	F	590.0	518.3	192.5	303.2	1,249.6	166.7	46.2	331.3	376.7	311.0	1,044.1	3,810.1	
	M	639.5	505.2	261.8	214.6	1,382.1	199.2	45.1	362.6	431.9	316.0	1,233.9	3,959.1	
	A	588.4	591.5	277.8	298.9	1,187.6	117.2	47.9	387.7	353.8	248.5	937.0	4,209.7	
	M	620.5	703.6	296.3	388.7	1,278.0	114.5	52.0	460.7	296.0	315.5	535.5	4,952.2	
	J	693.9	755.4	276.5	462.2	1,309.4	135.0	64.9	562.8	335.7	164.9	645.8	5,615.8	
	J	561.0	771.2	243.3	517.2	646.2	52.0	27.7	304.9	138.5	102.9	841.0	5,421.0	
	A	416.1	520.1	129.9	381.4	1,356.9	124.5	61.4	694.8	337.9	97.8	1,602.4	5,175.5	
	S	630.2	549.2	104.6	433.8	1,443.3	141.2	65.4	773.2	354.2	72.7	1,972.8	4,646.0	
	O	636.7	589.4	132.3	439.4	1,478.6	141.5	63.9	800.8	379.2	61.0	1,731.1	4,393.6	
	N	775.7	581.5	166.3	402.3	1,340.9	139.1	64.8	683.9	345.6	74.0	1,616.5	4,118.0	
	D	717.8	494.9	156.3	325.6	912.1	94.5	43.2	399.2	248.0	107.8	1,060.6	3,926.1	
1956	J	715.6	491.2	153.2	328.8	984.9	111.7	24.4	208.3	251.3	223.7	723.7	4,134.8	
	F	716.6	483.2	173.8	300.0	1,365.8	156.9	29.8	267.4	320.5	341.8	1,190.7	4,309.9	
	M	682.9	559.0	253.2	291.8	1,379.4	151.3	33.1	286.7	318.6	354.7	1,421.7	4,267.6	
	A	731.9	773.7	323.0	439.0	1,296.9	128.1	45.1	312.1	309.4	266.4	1,113.5	4,451.0	
	M	755.8	919.0	293.0	613.0	1,540.6	109.8	53.3	450.1	280.1	331.1	485.8	5,315.3	
	J	695.2	836.3	279.0	544.7	1,165.7	108.2	58.6	478.9	230.0	95.6	542.5	5,938.5	

⁽¹⁾Excludes bicycle tires.⁽²⁾Includes small number of imported tires.⁽³⁾Includes plastic footwear.

Source: The Rubber Association of Canada.

Table 29.—LEATHER
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

HIDES AND SKINS					PRODUCTION OF FINISHED LEATHER						
Stocks: End of Period		Wettings			Cattle Leather			Calf and Kip Skin	Sheep and Lamb Leather		
	Cattle Hides	Calf and Kip Skins	Cattle Hides	Calf and Kip Skins	Sole Leather	Upper Leather	Glove and Garment Leather	Upper Leather	Glove and Garment Leather	Shoe Leather	
	Thousands				Thousand Pounds	Thousand Square Feet		Thousand Square Ft.	Dozen Skins		
1954	545	471	162	71	1,064	4,128	537	826	3,672	2,629	
1955	509	413	191	96	1,120	4,886	789	885	5,413	2,050	
1954	J	520	511	169	58	1,187	4,733	522	927	3,477	2,804
	J	531	563	100	44	754	2,651	285	326	2,377	1,459
	A	513	581	184	65	968	4,366	555	651	3,469	2,485
	S	539	592	151	73	990	4,046	631	717	4,319	2,416
	O	528	534	154	95	923	3,732	656	946	4,446	2,838
	N	500	502	178	81	1,039	4,258	828	923	4,107	3,556
	D	545	471	189	102	928	4,981	786	1,034	4,200	3,129
1955	J	538	409	194	99	1,005	4,699	712	950	3,856	2,261
	F	505	328	195	87	1,061	4,755	742	790	5,066	2,198
	M	557	337	193	89	1,157	5,103	904	875	6,313	2,708
	A	553	365	172	102	1,075	3,975	799	864	5,691	1,877
	M	520	364	194	98	1,174	4,381	779	1,004	5,301	2,216
	J	513	429	176	88	1,105	4,940	766	912	5,274	1,959
	J	526	445	125	66	711	3,090	427	502	2,949	808
	A	529	417	206	90	983	5,488	815	780	4,835	2,055
	S	509	384	197	114	1,080	5,224	797	913	6,062	1,734
	O	488	391	203	101	1,312	5,721	851	840	6,650	2,104
	N	502	399	217	121	1,402	5,602	859	1,118	6,879	2,323
	D	509	413	217	97	1,377	5,653	1,013	1,073	6,074	2,351
1956	J	546	388	224	104	1,288	5,778	864	984	5,519	1,552
	F	562	404	219	80	1,314	5,899	832	979	5,517	1,388
	M	553	462	215	75	1,457	5,521	743	846	5,497	1,907
	A	554	537	207	61	1,160	5,125	918	732	7,508	1,733
	M	538	625	214	64	1,194	5,542	952	702	6,546	1,378
	J	540	646	178	62	1,243	5,314	860	795	6,550	1,473
	J	536	647	145	59	631	3,022	697	436	5,059	960

Source: Statistics of Hides, Skins and Leather, D.B.S.

Table 29.—LEATHER—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

PRODUCTION OF BOOTS AND SHOES								
	Men's	Women's	Boys' and Youths'	Misses' and Children's	Babies' and Infants'	Total All Kinds	Leather or Fabric Uppers	All Other
Thousand pair								
1954	669	1,456	156	567	239	3,088	2,553	535
1955	743	1,530	139	581	239	3,232	2,643	589
1954	A	705	1,826	134	610	239	3,513	3,090
	M	609	1,538	128	581	244	3,101	423
	J	662	1,497	132	637	240	3,168	422
	J	542	1,118	105	424	168	2,357	561
	A	737	1,501	146	592	250	2,595	503
	S	773	1,551	150	634	269	2,589	631
	O	680	1,324	126	608	304	2,217	788
	N	675	1,313	127	607	274	2,229	824
	D	634	1,120	109	514	220	2,142	768
1955	J	595	1,402	129	499	217	2,609	455
	F	682	1,517	125	563	216	2,775	234
	M	793	1,841	148	673	274	3,214	327
	A	691	1,699	123	576	230	2,838	516
	M	712	1,658	136	610	257	2,803	482
	J	761	1,585	129	605	273	2,752	570
	J	511	954	107	365	161	1,704	602
	A	806	1,615	151	622	233	2,706	394
	S	872	1,717	160	613	251	2,805	721
	O	853	1,489	148	628	267	2,501	808
	N	862	1,551	164	653	284	2,587	884
	D	770	1,335	145	563	207	2,422	926
1956	J	815	1,644	133	612	240	3,026	598
	F	890	1,781	161	665	270	3,281	419
	M	892	1,946	165	670	287	3,479	486
	A	852	1,832	151	625	250	3,186	481
	M	863	1,816	175	631	267	3,190	523
	J	805	1,650	147	634	265	2,918	564
						3,501		583

Source: Production of Leather Footwear, D.B.S.

Table 30.—PRIMARY TEXTILES: Cotton, Wool and Rayon
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Raw Cotton ⁽¹⁾			Broad Woven Cotton Fabric ⁽⁴⁾	Cotton Yarn	Worsted Yarn	Woollen and Worsted Fabrics	Broad Woven Rayon Fabric
Imports	Bale Openings		Shipments	Production		Production	
Thousand pounds	Number of bales ⁽²⁾	Thousand pounds ⁽³⁾	Thousand yards	Thousand pounds		Thousand yards	
1954	12,715	26,402	13,118	21,998	1,142	1,449	7,115
1955	14,684	31,564	15,563	23,941	13,320	1,897	8,112
1954 F	11,379	25,249	12,498	19,748	10,655	893	1,305
M	15,588	32,637	16,159	24,911	13,773	980	1,346
A	12,667	24,956	12,370	21,668	10,531	1,038	1,133
M	12,020	25,076	12,546	20,182	10,582	945	1,254
J	13,409	23,006	11,424	21,656	9,709	1,015	1,546
J	9,934	18,903	9,407	20,902	7,977	779	1,258
A	12,189	25,166	12,516	20,324	10,620	980	1,512
S	7,784	30,953	15,402	24,766	13,062	1,034	1,703
O	8,353	28,047	13,961	23,589	11,836	1,178	1,512
N	19,208	29,000	14,443	23,151	12,238	1,172	1,416
D	22,067	31,951	15,933	21,809	13,483	1,142	1,900
1955 J	16,387	27,796	13,859	25,064	11,730	1,120	1,652
F	12,697	31,222	15,539	24,308	13,176	1,101	1,779
M	17,002	35,794	17,837	30,642	15,105	1,403	1,978
A	16,690	30,924	15,393	19,610	13,050	1,250	1,696
M	16,084	33,239	16,509	21,560	14,027	1,286	1,761
J	14,136	31,812	15,769	22,217	13,425	1,379	2,031
J	9,307	20,021	9,899	19,698	8,449	823	1,409
A	12,509	32,082	15,850	22,681	13,539	1,255	1,971
S	13,480	34,283	16,846	24,500	14,467	1,435	2,104
O	16,160	33,344	16,257	24,465	14,071	1,508	2,043
N	16,068	35,351	17,149	24,907	14,918	1,511	2,081
D	15,692	32,898	15,850	27,645	13,883	1,108	2,259
1956 J	23,204	32,510	15,623	30,898	13,719	1,498	1,951
F	15,865	34,232	16,419	30,442	14,446	1,513	2,303
M	19,709	34,049	16,331	35,711	14,342	1,508	2,055
A	18,700	33,818	16,281	22,014	14,271	1,430	1,895
M	15,233	28,999	13,997	23,473	12,238	1,317	1,993
J		29,031	13,999	20,438	12,251	1,393	
J		20,033	9,706	19,280	8,454		
A		32,480	15,723		13,707		

38 ⁽¹⁾Monthly data include estimate for non-reporting companies.
available prior to 1954.⁽²⁾Bales of 500 pounds gross weight.⁽³⁾Invoice weight.⁽⁴⁾Monthly data

Table 31.—PRODUCTION OF FACTORY CLOTHING
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

WOMEN'S AND MISSES'												
		Dresses					Skirts		Blouses		Slips and Petti-coats ⁽¹⁾	
		Coats	Suits	Wool and wool mixtures	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Cotton, linen and other	Wool and wool mixtures	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Cotton	Rayon and rayon mixtures		
												Thousands
1954		410.0	177.3	82.8	1,450.7	1,292.3	274.5	335.9	79.1	43.8	210.7	
1955		394.8	179.0	87.2	1,447.5	1,356.8	282.3	306.5	89.5	37.9	216.2	
1952	3rd	500.2	179.0	153.0	1,671.1	997.0	251.2	329.9	28.5	61.3	180.3	
	4th	383.6	146.6	83.3	1,698.8	1,158.9	278.9	322.7	35.6	56.7	228.1	
1953	1st	542.6	278.7	16.6	1,814.8	1,644.8	211.5	389.2	55.6	57.3	226.4	
	2nd	320.4	154.2	20.3	1,762.5	2,014.9	129.0	246.0	98.8	40.7	217.7	
	3rd	530.5	137.5	188.1	1,512.0	1,003.3	315.2	387.8	36.2	45.4	178.8	
	4th	333.2	80.3	109.5	1,479.7	1,060.8	298.8	332.3	39.8	55.2	214.8	
1954	1st	509.8	296.1	30.8	1,545.9	1,662.7	274.0	414.2	87.3	47.3	213.0	
	2nd	330.4	169.8	21.3	1,464.6	1,640.5	124.6	279.8	126.6	48.2	204.0	
	3rd	469.7	138.6	166.3	1,375.1	906.6	383.5	399.7	50.9	49.9	199.4	
	4th	330.2	104.9	112.7	1,417.2	959.4	315.9	249.8	51.5	29.7	226.5	
1955	1st	463.1	316.0	27.4	1,390.1	1,510.0	225.6	371.4	108.2	50.1	212.5	
	2nd	317.4	157.3	32.6	1,403.3	1,840.8	147.4	202.6	133.1	35.9	220.2	
	3rd	466.6	142.3	188.3	1,475.2	985.5	386.0	376.3	54.3	37.6	194.6	
	4th	331.9	100.3	100.6	1,521.6	1,090.8	370.3	275.9	62.5	28.2	237.7	
1956	1st	471.8	298.7	43.9	1,414.1	1,735.7	318.7	352.1	100.4	33.5	254.0	
CHILDREN'S												
		Dresses, All Kinds					Overcoats and Topcoats		Trousers and Slacks, Fine		Shirts	
		Coats	Suits	Dresses, All Kinds	Suits	Overcoats and Topcoats	Trousers and Slacks, Fine	Overalls, Bib and Waist	Dress, Fine, Cotton	Sport, Fine	Work	
												Thousands
1954		219.4	55.8	871.4	43.7	17.2	353.3	35.8	21.1	17.9	8.3	
1955		227.7	61.8	932.1	39.2	14.7	396.3	40.3	21.6	27.9	6.8	
1952	3rd	272.8	29.8	901.8	55.4	23.1	427.1	22.5	15.5	25.6	12.0	
	4th	225.2	25.5	972.5	54.2	26.7	429.5	25.8	10.7	31.0	12.0	
1953	1st	286.8	48.2	1,442.2	78.6	10.8	434.7	33.0	16.7	31.7	6.3	
	2nd	164.9	38.0	844.8	56.5	8.3	476.5	39.8	19.5	26.4	8.3	
	3rd	286.3	27.7	752.3	40.2	21.0	396.3	32.4	12.9	23.2	16.0	
	4th	203.7	30.8	850.1	39.1	22.6	288.6	30.0	18.7	21.2	9.1	
1954	1st	254.8	80.5	971.5	55.6	13.5	351.0	29.0	23.2	18.4	7.1	
	2nd	156.2	71.0	863.3	56.1	13.8	401.4	33.2	22.5	15.7	6.3	
	3rd	253.5	31.2	774.7	33.9	20.0	337.0	36.3	17.4	20.5	10.7	
	4th	213.0	40.7	876.1	29.2	21.3	323.7	44.1	21.4	17.1	9.2	
1955	1st	254.8	94.7	1,003.5	48.9	19.0	419.8	34.9	21.2	24.1	6.3	
	2nd	167.7	61.4	819.6	41.4	10.1	386.1	41.6	21.7	14.2	6.2	
	3rd	269.3	49.5	926.1	32.3	13.9	373.3	39.3	20.5	30.8	7.1	
	4th	218.8	41.7	979.3	34.4	15.9	405.8	45.4	23.0	42.5	7.4	
1956	1st	267.8	45.9	960.3	67.2	7.4	441.0	50.3	20.8	40.4	3.8	
MEN'S AND YOUTHS'												
		Dress Clothing					Work Clothing					
		Suits	Overcoats and topcoats	Trousers and slacks, fine	Shirts		Overalls					
					Dress or business, fine		Sport, fine	Bib and waist	Combination	Work pants	Work shirts	
					Cotton	Other ⁽²⁾						
Thousands		Thousand dozen										
1954		451.4	179.8	703.3	144.3	15.3	95.9	72.6	8.7	73.6	79.9	
1955		457.8	175.1	721.9	152.7	18.2	103.8	75.7	9.5	65.6	74.9	
1952	3rd	343.3	260.7	654.7	117.8	12.9	63.3	50.9	10.4	72.9	80.0	
	4th	375.0	283.7	620.1	150.9	18.0	72.0	59.1	12.4	83.6	92.4	
1953	1st	525.2	202.7	908.3	143.1	29.5	112.3	73.7	15.8	79.8	90.9	
	2nd	489.5	129.6	794.3	146.5	20.2	122.8	73.0	12.4	74.1	83.2	
	3rd	358.5	273.9	624.4	130.2	13.8	78.8	61.4	9.4	74.1	87.9	
	4th	401.7	227.8	573.9	181.8	25.2	93.9	60.4	12.5	75.7	93.7	
1954	1st	469.9	178.7	790.4	158.1	12.4	129.8	69.8	10.5	71.9	71.9	
	2nd	450.6	132.5	797.6	145.2	17.3	104.2	70.1	10.0	89.8	77.3	
	3rd	411.1	211.0	643.2	129.2	16.2	67.0	65.1	6.5	61.8	86.0	
	4th	474.1	197.3	582.1	144.7	15.5	82.5	85.3	7.9	71.0	84.6	
1955	1st	510.5	164.5	778.3	152.7	15.1	107.4	69.4	8.6	73.6	66.3	
	2nd	473.1	126.7	805.3	148.9	20.9	102.1	75.2	8.8	64.2	75.1	
	3rd	420.1	192.9	620.2	136.0	19.1	99.2	77.6	10.8	64.9	78.8	
	4th	427.5	216.3	633.9	173.1	17.8	106.7	80.7	9.9	59.9	79.5	
1956	1st	511.5	157.4	783.2	171.4	21.3	131.3	83.9	11.3	69.2	72.7	

⁽¹⁾Includes children's.⁽²⁾Includes boys'.

Source: Quarterly Production of Garments (Selected Items), D.B.S

Table 32.—WOOD AND PAPER PRODUCTS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

PRODUCTION OF SAWN LUMBER													
East of Rocky Mountains													
	Canada ⁽¹⁾	Total ⁽¹⁾	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brun- swick	Quebec	Ontario	Mani- toba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British ⁽¹⁾ Columbia		
Million feet, board measure													
1953	608.8	271.1	0.9	24.7	27.9	100.1	68.6	4.6	6.8	33.4	337.8		
1954	603.7	238.2	0.7	22.8	18.9	91.6	60.1	3.7	7.1	30.5	365.5		
1954	M	608.4	279.5	1.0	41.0	23.5	128.2	75.0	1.1	7.1	2.4	328.9	
	J	782.2	379.3	1.5	38.7	30.6	178.6	111.4	9.5	3.1	5.9	402.9	
	J	781.0	370.7	0.8	34.7	29.8	164.3	118.0	5.1	11.3	6.7	410.4	
	A	758.8	326.5	0.6	23.3	22.5	122.0	141.3	9.0	3.4	4.3	432.2	
	S	683.0	244.3	0.7	27.2	14.6	94.6	94.2	5.2	2.7	5.1	438.7	
	O	564.8	159.7	0.4	19.1	11.1	73.8	44.9	2.3	1.0	7.0	405.2	
	N	488.2	96.7	0.4	14.3	4.0	44.0	22.5	0.6	1.4	9.4	391.5	
	D	499.3	138.4	0.6	10.2	12.3	39.2	21.0	0.6	4.1	50.4	360.9	
	1955	J	625.4	221.3	0.4	20.4	22.1	46.5	26.4	2.3	14.2	89.0	404.1
	F	626.3	251.7	0.2	26.7	20.0	62.0	25.3	4.9	12.5	100.2	374.6	
	M	723.7	317.1	1.3	23.4	28.0	80.6	39.6	5.6	16.1	122.6	406.6	
	A	471.7	146.5	1.3	25.8	16.7	52.5	32.8	3.9	5.3	8.2	325.1	
M	674.1	302.6	1.0	47.7	20.8	122.0	97.8	2.9	6.1	4.4	371.5		
J	831.9	406.4	1.5	57.9	26.7	186.2	113.7	8.6	3.3	8.6	425.5		
J	766.5	370.9	0.9	47.1	32.3	164.4	108.9	4.5	6.7	6.1	395.6		
A	772.3	330.1	1.0	30.8	27.0	134.2	113.0	8.1	4.6	11.4	442.2		
S	741.5	287.0	1.0	31.3	20.3	113.3	107.2	5.5	3.6	4.6	454.5		
O	588.8	174.7	0.6	18.7	14.3	93.3	35.9	3.1	0.5	8.3	414.1		
N	433.8	118.5	0.4	10.8	10.2	49.7	26.4	0.5	2.9	17.7	315.3		
D	510.7	171.5	0.4	10.7	16.6	43.5	23.8	0.3	2.7	73.5	339.2		
1956	J	576.7	205.0	0.3	14.5	22.0	52.2	31.3	1.5	8.9	74.3	371.8	
	F	641.3	259.5	0.1	26.8	30.9	62.2	26.5	2.3	8.8	101.8	381.8	
	M	689.7	277.1	0.3	17.2	29.6	90.1	45.8	3.6	8.8	81.7	412.6	
	A	474.0	143.8	0.7	10.2	15.6	64.7	34.0	5.3	0.7	12.6	330.3	
	M	656.0	281.6	0.9	35.2	24.3	138.2	73.6	1.9	3.4	3.9	374.4	
	J	823.1	410.9	1.7	45.9	32.0	192.3	115.1	9.5	1.9	12.6	412.1	
	J	794.5	411.1	1.3	37.1	34.9	199.7	117.6	5.3	6.7	8.5	383.3	
	WOOD PULP ⁽²⁾												
NEWSPRINT													
Production					Exports	Shipments			Stocks End of Period				
Total	Mechanical	Chemical		Total		Domestic	Export ⁽³⁾						
Thousand tons													
1954	806.1	444.8	361.3	181.0	500.1	497.5	35.1	462.5	125.0				
1955	830.7	452.4	369.9	197.2	515.9	519.6	35.9	483.8	80.1				
1954	M	808.2	448.9	350.7	195.0	497.2	497.6	36.2	461.4	185.6			
	J	793.8	436.7	348.6	195.6	490.7	524.0	36.8	487.1	152.4			
	J	792.1	444.7	339.3	163.1	504.0	481.7	33.6	448.1	174.7			
	A	802.3	446.7	346.6	189.6	503.1	518.8	33.4	485.5	159.0			
	S	787.4	432.8	346.2	201.8	491.2	482.6	36.6	445.9	167.6			
	O	838.7	462.7	367.3	180.5	526.0	541.8	39.7	502.1	151.7			
	N	823.2	461.0	353.9	194.6	522.1	543.0	37.1	505.9	130.9			
	D	780.9	439.7	333.3	188.1	500.1	506.0	35.5	470.5	125.0			
	1955	J	786.2	434.7	343.6	164.7	490.8	466.3	32.2	434.1	149.6		
	F	761.3	416.9	336.9	160.4	479.3	464.1	33.0	431.1	164.8			
	M	866.4	472.7	385.0	206.7	539.1	512.0	37.1	474.9	191.9			
	A	825.8	454.3	363.1	182.3	518.6	540.5	34.1	506.4	170.0			
M	849.0	461.3	379.1	233.9	521.3	525.0	38.1	486.9	166.3				
J	830.0	445.5	376.0	212.8	507.8	543.4	36.0	507.5	130.7				
J	795.5	429.8	357.7	173.0	490.4	502.4	34.4	468.0	118.7				
A	874.5	475.7	390.0	217.7	539.5	534.6	34.9	499.7	123.6				
S	814.6	442.0	364.6	205.7	503.2	501.6	35.2	466.4	125.2				
O	879.2	476.8	393.3	204.1	538.8	547.2	37.1	510.0	116.9				
N	866.9	471.5	386.3	214.8	541.7	544.4	39.3	505.1	114.2				
D	818.4	447.9	362.7	189.9	520.0	554.1	39.0	515.1	80.1				
1956	J	843.0	456.0	378.8	179.8	523.3	502.3	37.7	464.7	101.1			
	F	837.9	449.1	381.0	200.9	514.7	501.6	36.4	465.2	114.1			
	M	897.4	478.6	410.3	180.0	552.9	534.8	39.0	495.8	132.2			
	A	842.6	461.3	373.3	201.3	518.4	508.4	39.4	469.0	142.2			
	M	913.4	492.5	412.4	214.1	550.5	551.8	40.7	511.1	141.0			
	J	890.2	479.0	403.4	202.7	536.4	544.5	40.8	503.7	132.9			
	J	848.6	463.2	377.6	183.2	532.5	543.1	38.5	504.6	122.2			

40 (1)Monthly totals are not equivalent to annual data which include Newfoundland and Yukon and North West Territories for which only annual statistics are collected. (2)Total pulp production covers "screenings" which are already included in exports. "Screenings" are excluded throughout from mechanical and chemical pulp. (3)Mill shipments destined for export.

Source: Production, Shipments and Stocks on Hand of Sawmills, D.B.S.

Bulletins of Canadian Pulp and Paper Association and Newsprint Association of Canada.

Table 33A.—SHIPMENTS OF PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL SHAPES TO CONSUMING INDUSTRIES
(Carbon and Alloy)

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Automotive Industries	Agricultural Implements and Other Farm	Building Construction	Containers	Machinery and Tools	Merchant Trade Products	Mining and Lumbering	National Defence	Pressing, Forming and Stamping	
		Thousand tons									
1954		11.7	6.2	29.5	22.7	12.7	29.0	11.4	3.1	13.4	
1955		21.2	7.2	43.1	28.0	17.4	36.5	16.3	1.9	21.6	
1954	J	15.5	3.8	30.8	25.9	14.2	24.7	9.0	3.6	16.0	
	F	17.9	4.8	25.8	19.6	13.2	23.0	7.4	2.2	12.8	
	M	14.8	6.4	26.6	21.4	12.5	30.9	9.4	3.9	12.1	
	A	10.6	8.1	25.5	28.8	12.3	30.0	6.1	3.1	11.3	
	M	8.5	6.6	25.9	33.7	12.8	29.6	9.0	4.2	11.3	
	J	9.0	6.3	33.4	23.8	13.4	29.9	13.5	3.6	12.6	
	J	7.1	8.5	28.5	22.1	10.2	18.4	16.0	2.1	11.9	
	A	7.1	3.7	32.9	32.6	10.8	27.4	22.9	2.7	13.2	
	S	11.1	4.6	33.5	20.9	12.6	29.2	14.2	3.1	11.6	
	O	12.2	4.8	30.6	13.7	13.4	37.9	8.8	2.4	15.1	
1955	N	11.7	6.7	32.1	15.6	15.1	35.4	12.7	3.6	17.3	
	D	14.8	9.7	28.6	14.0	11.9	31.2	8.3	2.7	15.0	
	J	18.4	7.0	27.1	23.0	15.0	25.4	10.1	1.8	15.2	
	F	22.6	7.6	26.7	24.7	13.9	28.7	10.6	2.4	16.1	
	M	25.9	9.1	33.3	28.6	17.6	37.4	10.4	2.0	21.4	
	A	18.5	5.4	39.2	26.9	17.5	38.3	9.1	1.4	19.6	
	M	20.6	7.5	50.8	27.4	18.1	38.8	16.9	2.7	18.5	
	J	18.7	3.9	50.9	35.4	15.5	37.8	23.0	1.4	21.7	
	J	19.8	4.5	39.8	44.0	17.6	28.2	17.5	1.4	21.9	
	A	18.7	6.5	52.8	29.5	15.5	33.9	23.6	2.5	24.7	
1956	S	20.6	5.0	48.7	29.9	18.4	42.2	19.6	2.5	22.5	
	O	25.2	10.0	51.3	25.5	19.7	41.3	17.4	2.4	23.4	
	N	23.1	11.2	48.6	24.0	20.6	42.4	19.9	1.6	27.7	
	D	22.5	8.3	48.5	17.3	19.1	43.1	17.4	1.4	26.3	
	J	22.0	9.4	46.9	27.6	16.9	46.2	13.3	1.8	29.7	
	F	18.7	8.7	52.6	45.9	19.2	42.3	18.5	1.1	28.1	
	M	20.0	7.5	50.0	49.8	20.1	46.5	15.0	1.3	32.1	
	A	13.6	6.4	50.6	12.8	21.6	42.4	19.2	1.0	31.1	
	M	23.4	7.4	59.2	20.1	25.0	53.2	26.2	0.5	31.1	
	J	15.4	3.8	57.1	30.0	20.2	43.6	19.4	1.3	27.8	
		Public Works and Utilities	Railway Operating	Railway Cars and Locomotives	Ship-building	Wholesale and Warehouses	Miscellaneous	Net Total Domestic Shipments	Producers Inter-change	Export Shipments	Total
		Thousand tons									
1954		1.5	25.6	10.1	1.3	29.2	1.3	208.7	105.9	5.1	319.7
1955		2.1	19.7	10.2	1.1	40.8	1.6	268.8	137.2	33.5	439.5
1954	J	1.5	37.1	15.7	2.4	28.4	1.1	229.6	106.0	2.1	337.7
	F	0.5	33.7	17.8	1.8	29.2	1.0	210.7	94.8	2.4	307.9
	M	1.0	42.3	16.3	1.6	26.6	1.4	227.0	101.3	2.4	330.7
	A	1.3	35.6	12.5	1.9	26.0	1.4	214.5	92.6	1.3	308.4
	M	0.8	37.5	8.4	0.7	24.8	1.3	215.2	109.8	1.8	326.8
	J	6.3	34.0	10.3	0.7	29.2	1.4	227.5	132.7	2.8	363.1
	J	1.4	38.6	4.2	0.8	28.3	1.2	199.3	112.8	2.5	314.6
	A	1.2	11.5	4.3	0.6	30.0	1.4	202.4	106.8	2.4	311.6
	S	1.4	11.7	4.9	0.8	31.8	1.5	193.0	107.0	3.4	303.3
	O	1.6	19.8	7.2	0.8	37.2	1.4	207.1	103.8	4.2	315.1
1955	N	0.8	3.2	14.2	1.8	30.9	1.2	202.4	97.3	10.8	310.5
	D	0.6	2.3	5.1	2.0	28.2	1.3	175.8	106.1	25.2	307.1
	J	1.1	3.5	5.2	1.5	29.3	1.6	185.3	118.9	27.2	331.3
	F	1.7	21.0	9.0	1.1	29.0	1.4	216.3	120.0	23.0	359.3
	M	1.3	21.7	14.0	1.3	39.1	1.8	264.7	138.0	25.7	428.4
	A	1.6	26.5	6.5	0.9	36.2	1.7	249.3	131.8	38.3	419.4
	M	2.7	28.7	7.3	1.5	39.1	1.4	282.1	150.4	46.4	478.9
	J	2.4	31.5	11.4	0.6	42.3	2.0	298.4	147.3	38.3	484.0
	J	1.6	26.0	9.2	0.6	41.6	1.8	275.6	150.8	24.4	450.9
	A	4.0	13.7	13.8	1.0	41.9	1.6	283.7	140.6	49.0	473.2
1956	S	1.9	19.4	12.0	1.2	46.4	1.4	291.8	133.0	32.4	457.2
	O	1.9	13.7	13.3	1.0	47.3	1.6	294.9	133.1	46.2	474.3
	N	2.8	8.5	11.4	1.3	51.2	1.5	295.7	143.7	18.1	457.5
	D	2.1	22.8	9.3	1.4	46.5	1.4	287.3	138.8	33.2	459.3
	J	2.4	28.7	10.1	1.7	47.5	1.5	305.7	158.8	18.3	482.8
	F	4.2	35.3	15.9	1.5	41.6	1.8	335.4	176.0	4.7	516.2
	M	9.6	40.9	20.7	1.2	44.9	1.6	361.0	208.9	20.0	589.9
	A	5.2	40.7	24.5	1.4	47.2	2.1	319.6	151.2	5.7	476.5
	M	5.2	34.5	22.3	1.0	47.3	1.4	357.7	184.7	17.3	559.7
	J	11.3	42.9	19.6	1.5	50.8	1.2	345.8	167.3	6.5	519.7

Source: Monthly Report on Primary Iron and Steel, D.B.S.

Table 33B.—PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		PRODUCTION				PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL SHAPES				
		Pig ⁽¹⁾ Iron	Ferro- Alloys	Steel			Shipments			
				Total	Ingots	Castings	Total ⁽²⁾	Export	Domestic	Imports ⁽³⁾
Thousand net tons										
1954		184.3	9.7	266.3	259.5	6.8	213.8	5.1	208.7	93.2
1955		267.8	13.9	377.5	370.1	7.3	302.3	33.5	268.8	96.1
1954	M	178.7	9.3 ⁽⁴⁾	260.4	253.0	7.4	217.1	1.8	215.2	104.4
	J	167.2		272.0	264.5	7.5	230.3	2.8	227.5	120.0
	J	174.4		260.5	255.3	5.1	201.7	2.5	199.3	120.2
	A	166.6		241.5	236.0	5.5	204.8	2.4	202.4	92.0
	S	156.4	9.0	247.4	241.6	5.8	196.3	3.4	193.0	71.6
	O	181.9		279.3	274.4	4.9	211.3	4.2	207.1	71.3
	N	210.5		287.2	282.1	5.1	213.2	10.8	202.4	80.9
	D	183.3		276.0	269.3	6.7	201.0	25.2	175.8	74.7
1955	J	199.5	8.1	316.8	310.9	6.0	212.4	27.2	185.3	65.1
	F	215.1		321.2	314.7	6.6	239.3	23.0	216.3	65.8
	M	275.7		384.6	376.9	7.7	290.4	25.7	264.7	84.0
	A	272.2		360.8	353.4	7.4	287.6	38.3	249.3	71.1
	M	284.1	11.5	378.9	371.8	7.1	328.5	46.4	282.1	90.7
	J	275.0		389.3	381.4	7.9	336.7	38.3	298.4	80.0
	J	266.8		360.8	355.2	5.6	300.0	24.4	275.6	87.0
	A	288.9		386.7	379.7	7.1	332.7	49.0	283.7	95.6
	S	276.8	16.8	374.5	367.0	7.5	324.2	32.4	291.8	114.3
	O	293.4		417.3	409.5	7.8	341.2	46.2	294.9	126.9
	N	284.4		415.5	406.8	8.7	313.8	18.1	295.7	154.8
	D	281.9		423.1	414.7	8.4	320.5	33.2	287.3	117.4
1956	J	285.1	19.5	433.7	425.2	8.5	324.0	18.3	305.7	139.5
	F	268.5		400.6	391.3	9.4	340.1	4.7	335.4	128.3
	M	292.6		440.7	429.7	11.0	381.0	20.0	361.0	145.8
	A	287.1		434.1	423.6	10.5	325.3	5.7	319.6	229.0
	M	291.3		462.1	451.3	10.9	375.0	17.3	357.7	266.4
	J	303.1		445.6	435.4	10.2	352.3	6.5	345.8	225.8
	J	307.6		441.6	432.4	9.1				

⁽¹⁾Includes some silvery pig iron formerly included with ferro-alloys.

⁽²⁾Excluding producers' interchange.

⁽³⁾Imports include, in addition

all other shapes, wire and wire rope. Beginning January 1954, imports exclude castings, forgings, fittings and couplings.

⁽⁴⁾Monthly average.

Source: Primary Iron and Steel, D.B.S.

Table 34.—MOTOR VEHICLES: Production and Sales
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Total Motor Vehicles		Commercial Including Military		PASSENGER CARS							
						Imports less Re-exports			Total Supply ⁽¹⁾	Sales		Domestic Sales Financed	
		Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Total		Exp.	Dom.		
Thousands													Number
1954		29.34	29.76	5.68	5.82	23.66	23.93	3.20	26.86	26.49	0.61	25.88	10,508
1955		37.85	37.80	6.60	6.57	31.25	31.23	4.04	35.29	33.24	0.99	32.25	13,016
1954	M	38.21	37.28	6.93	7.15	31.28	30.14	5.54	36.83	38.06	1.96	36.10	13,970
	J	30.26	30.23	5.91	5.54	24.35	24.69	5.01	29.36	32.42	0.52	31.90	13,801
	J	26.34	26.13	5.35	4.95	20.99	21.18	2.36	23.35	28.93	0.91	28.02	12,875
	A	13.53	17.25	2.09	2.72	11.44	14.53	1.88	13.32	22.11	0.54	21.57	10,772
	S	8.93	13.98	1.94	3.43	6.99	10.55	1.30	8.28	23.69	0.47	23.22	10,309
	O	12.08	10.62	3.37	3.23	8.71	7.39	0.98	9.69	16.25	0.25	15.99	8,823
	N	17.26	18.18	2.91	3.04	14.35	15.14	2.57	16.92	16.38	0.07	16.31	7,416
	D	26.15	26.28	3.58	4.35	22.57	21.93	2.32	24.89	19.58	0.12	19.45	6,770
1955	J	28.92	29.40	3.40	3.27	25.52	26.13	3.38	28.90	18.01	0.20	17.81	6,128
	F	33.08	31.83	3.39	4.25	29.69	27.57	2.99	32.68	23.84	1.76	22.08	7,026
	M	50.45	32.38	6.93	5.64	43.52	26.74	3.27	46.79	31.72	0.78	30.94	11,861
	A	54.02	66.94	11.63	10.67	42.39	56.28	5.16	47.55	46.67	0.67	46.00	14,426
	M	58.35	60.88	12.34	12.46	46.02	48.43	5.49	51.51	52.96	0.68	52.28	18,546
	J	56.18	56.69	11.35	11.01	44.83	45.68	3.64	48.47	46.38	0.45	45.92	18,960
	J	48.42	48.07	9.89	9.42	38.53	38.65	4.02	42.55	41.31	1.31	40.00	17,367
	A	24.10	25.01	5.41	5.68	18.69	19.33	5.81	24.51	33.77	0.32	33.45	16,987
	S	19.22	19.08	3.80	5.06	15.42	14.02	3.73	19.14	29.56	4.62	24.94	14,317
	O	23.66	26.30	3.56	3.93	20.09	22.37	3.09	23.18	27.04	0.91	26.14	12,266
	N	29.52	28.86	3.41	3.46	26.11	25.40	3.62	29.72	23.64	0.04	23.59	10,138
	D	28.27	28.19	4.12	4.02	24.14	24.17	4.31	28.46	24.00	0.19	23.81	8,169
1956	J	29.67 ^r	26.16	4.95 ^r	4.62	24.72	21.54	5.46	30.18	16.99	0.13	16.86	7,578
	F	29.30 ^r	27.63	6.08 ^r	5.48	23.22	22.14	7.61	30.83	24.40	1.14	23.27	8,524
	M	47.40 ^r	46.66	9.84 ^r	9.06	37.56	37.60	17.21	54.78	38.13	1.58	36.55	12,146
	A	59.59 ^r	60.47	11.82 ^r	11.40	47.78	49.07	13.50	61.27	50.86	1.16	49.70	19,012
	M	58.20 ^r	57.02	11.86 ^r	12.18	46.34	44.84	7.25	53.59	56.56	2.77	53.79	22,849
	J	52.44 ^r	52.93	10.47 ^r	10.49	41.97	42.45	4.59	46.56	49.92	1.05	48.87	20,941
	J	49.44	47.52	9.80	9.42	39.64	38.10			43.16	1.09	42.08	22,067

Table 35A.—REFRIGERATORS AND WASHING MACHINES

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

MECHANICAL REFRIGERATORS						DOMESTIC WASHING MACHINES ⁽³⁾				
Domestic Types ⁽¹⁾			All Types			Production ⁽²⁾	Shipments ⁽²⁾	Factory stocks ⁽¹⁾⁽²⁾	Imports	Exports
Production	Shipments	Factory stocks ⁽¹⁾	Imports	Exports						
Thousands										
1954	19.67	19.84	42.84	10.79	0.20	17.94	18.16	26.68	2.10	0.42
1955	20.64	22.61	19.32	12.67	0.38	22.31	22.39	25.74	2.62	0.58
1954 M	26.37	29.23	38.54	16.63	0.02	19.67	19.98	26.03	1.71	0.29
	31.71	34.85	35.40	21.71	0.11	22.05	17.49	30.59	2.30	0.63
J	17.52	19.06	33.86	15.50	0.33	11.57	13.27	28.89	1.58	0.24
A	13.47	13.71	33.62	11.30	0.15	15.69	19.34	25.23	1.55	0.28
S	16.35	15.05	34.91	5.78	0.20	19.72	23.44	21.51	1.76	0.32
O	15.60	13.27	37.24	5.01	0.09	19.81	18.84	22.49	2.15	0.43
N	13.24	10.76	39.72	3.22	0.81	22.14	19.83	24.80	1.85	0.93
D	12.27	11.09	42.84	3.99	0.53	16.82	14.94	26.68	2.70	0.43
1955 J	15.86	17.77	40.93	6.32	1.11	16.82	15.83	27.71	1.38	0.30
	20.72	17.78	43.87	8.65	0.37	19.16	21.02	25.85	1.85	0.24
F	26.93	29.29	41.50	10.19	0.44	21.06	20.83	26.08	3.56	0.26
M	28.89	30.82	39.57	15.41	0.12	21.82	20.82	27.08	3.23	0.64
A	33.98	34.82	38.73	19.07	1.08	23.09	23.22	26.95	2.85	0.63
M	29.55	32.86	35.42	17.42	0.22	25.45	24.30	28.10	2.42	1.10
J	18.76	27.27	26.91	17.93	0.22	16.10	19.05	25.15	1.90	0.66
A	21.58	27.11	21.38	14.83	0.32	23.24	28.86	19.52	2.26	0.34
S	18.90	20.14	20.13	13.77	0.18	26.19	25.48	20.23	2.67	0.22
O	13.13	13.43	19.83	12.63	0.33	25.61	27.58	18.26	3.06	0.59
N	9.31	10.06	19.09	8.99	0.07	27.66	24.41	21.51	3.51	1.25
D	10.04	9.94	19.32	6.80	0.11	21.47	17.24	25.74	2.76	0.77
1956 J	15.92	16.63	18.61	8.31	1.21	27.81	22.66	31.29	2.69	0.42
	23.48	24.17	17.92	16.32	0.03	24.20	23.50	31.99	3.55	1.36
F	36.81	33.32	22.17	19.47	0.05	27.40	23.66	35.77	3.29	1.26
M	35.64	31.43	26.39	20.89	0.01	22.23	24.25	34.09	2.45	0.89
A	37.38	31.62	32.15	21.06	0.07	24.60	25.01	33.68	3.21	1.21
M	31.50	32.60	31.05	16.52	0.77	22.05	24.13	31.85 ^r	1.62	1.29
J	28.63	30.29	29.39		0.05	18.88	23.28	27.45		0.86

Table 35B.—RADIO AND TELEVISION RECEIVING SETS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Production		Domestic Shipments				Factory Stocks End of Period		Value of Factory Shipments		
		Radios								
		Radios	Television sets	Total	Home sets	Combina- tions	Television sets	Radios	Television sets	Imports ⁽⁴⁾
		Thousands				Thousands		Thousand dollars		
1954		38.1	49.7	40.6	25.7	4.0	52.0	160.4	45.0	2.9
1955		47.7	71.0	50.8	28.1	2.9	63.7	131.7	130.4	3.8
1954 A		48.2	29.5	39.3	23.7	3.4	26.3	234.6	85.2	2.2
M		32.1	25.9	33.3	17.2	2.1	21.4	233.4	89.7	1.1
J		45.2	31.4	40.0	18.8	1.9	22.4	238.7	98.7	1.2
J		15.6	14.1	25.0	11.8	2.1	26.4	229.3	86.2	1.5
A		23.8	36.4	30.6	19.0	3.3	55.8	222.3	67.7	3.2
S		31.9	64.5	39.4	31.5	3.9	84.3	209.3	48.4	3.6
O		32.6	81.2	47.3	36.6	4.4	91.7	194.5	38.2	4.7
N		43.2	96.0	59.2	41.8	6.1	94.5	182.6	40.0	6.4
D		38.1	95.5	59.6	41.4	6.1	90.6	160.4	45.0	3.8
1955 J		28.7	67.8	30.1	16.5	3.3	54.8	166.9	60.8	2.1
F		33.8	69.1	39.9	19.5	3.3	56.8	160.8	71.2	1.5
M		45.1	74.0	45.4	21.1	2.8	53.5	160.4	88.6	2.1
A		40.1	45.8	44.7	16.7	2.2	30.7	155.8	103.9	4.0
M		42.1	36.5	51.4	20.2	1.7	20.7	146.4	120.0	3.6
J		69.4	34.3	50.4	17.8	1.4	26.9	165.3	127.3	9.6
J		39.3	26.1	39.6	18.4	2.1	28.0	164.9	126.1	2.6
A		38.3	66.2	40.1	23.5	2.7	69.7	163.9	122.6	4.3
S		48.4	108.1	66.9	40.9	3.7	118.4	145.4	112.4	2.5
O		51.3	112.8	63.8	41.7	3.6	108.8	132.9	115.7	3.0
N		67.9	121.7	72.7	54.6	4.3	112.1	128.0	125.3	4.6
D		68.6	89.6	64.9	46.5	4.2	84.5	131.7	130.4	6.1
1956 J		41.6	55.9	30.4	17.1	2.5	51.9	142.7	133.1	4.0
F		59.5	60.8	46.9	27.8	2.5	52.6	155.3	141.2	6.0
M		70.2	47.6	51.8	28.1	2.2	37.4	163.8	147.4	5.2
A		77.1	35.2	66.8	26.9	3.1	24.3	172.8	151.8	4.4
M		76.5	28.9	66.3	26.0	2.3	20.1	183.4	167.0	7.7
J		58.3	39.2	49.3	19.1	1.6	27.1	192.4	179.8	9.4

⁽¹⁾End of period. ⁽²⁾Does not include apartment-type machines. ⁽³⁾Electric and other. ⁽⁴⁾Includes television sets. ⁽⁵⁾Gas types are included. Source: Monthly Reports, Domestic Electric Refrigerators, Domestic Washing Machines, Trade of Canada, and Radio and Television Receiving Sets, D.B.S.

Table 36.—NEW RESIDENTIAL CONSTRUCTION*
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

STARTS BY REGIONS								COMPLETIONS BY REGIONS							Under Con- struction end of Period Canada		
Canada	New- found- land	Maritime Prov- inces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Prov- inces	British Colum- bia	Canada	New- found- land	Maritime Prov- inces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Prov- inces	British Colum- bia				
Number																	
1954	9,461	112	395	2,497	3,865	1,792	800	8,497	97	342	2,182	3,424	1,690	763	68,641		
1955	11,523	134	512	3,321	4,455	1,800	1,301	10,629	107	448	2,906	4,279	1,720	1,170	79,716		
1954	M	13,398	129	480	3,967	5,772	2,176	874	52	392	2,632	3,417	1,212	719	57,816		
	J	12,586	171	294	3,503	4,687	3,135	796	51	210	1,652	2,280	1,255	599	64,262		
	J	14,191	235	1,305	4,234	4,368	3,008	1,041	8,383	127	416	1,909	3,369	1,652	910	69,874	
	A	10,978	312	330	2,756	4,375	2,445	760	7,718	117	250	2,205	3,290	1,189	667	72,150	
	S	12,760	127	496	2,594	6,235	2,209	1,099	8,615	170	234	2,324	3,201	1,782	904	75,310	
	O	13,097	175	894	2,858	5,261	2,887	1,022	13,039	90	881	3,445	4,764	2,921	933	75,456	
	N	9,764	69	276	2,918	3,859	1,770	872	11,246	169	419	2,108	4,764	2,806	980	73,746	
	D	6,339	60	185	1,368	3,060	1,001	665	11,392	91	406	3,115	4,592	2,158	1,030	68,641	
	1955	J	4,056	7	135	980	1,846	510	578	9,037	57	294	2,044	4,276	1,628	738	63,618
		F	4,170	5	110	748	2,098	454	755	7,544	19	311	1,962	3,356	1,300	596	60,071
		M	5,181	62	25	1,560	2,240	284	1,010	7,732	31	229	1,675	3,755	1,239	803	58,519
		A	9,900	102	400	2,366	4,208	1,144	1,680	8,594	81	383	2,115	3,618	1,418	979	60,236
		M	16,356	61	700	5,549	5,425	2,400	2,221	8,332	41	122	2,896	3,391	1,119	763	68,230
		J	19,043	111	1,024	6,155	6,670	3,243	1,840	10,989	70	365	3,554	4,088	1,597	1,315	76,393
J		15,924	164	664	4,655	5,872	2,882	1,687	9,606	60	438	2,994	3,682	1,354	1,078	82,261	
A		16,219	440	966	3,927	6,568	2,937	1,381	10,685	407	527	3,344	3,359	1,725	1,323	85,938	
S		15,358	228	969	4,438	5,977	2,404	1,342	11,358	77	613	3,080	4,178	2,111	1,299	88,183	
O		14,911	205	609	4,435	5,328	2,987	1,347	17,365	188	984	4,315	7,013	2,732	2,133	89,219	
N		10,923	169	380	3,143	4,350	1,826	1,055	14,181	93	601	3,572	5,893	2,693	1,329	85,777	
D		6,235	59	164	1,896	2,874	524	718	12,129	160	505	3,315	4,742	1,729	1,678	79,716	
1956		J	4,091	66	120	847	2,131	283	644	9,482	139	270	2,477	4,234	1,429	933	72,903
		F	4,592	70	98	1,595	1,718	349	762	7,488	114	207	2,333	2,893	1,087	854	69,692
	M	5,452	11	76	1,663	2,288	616	798	8,694	36	127	3,114	3,415	1,124	878	66,298	
	A	9,342	37	243	2,982	3,662	1,307	1,111	9,120	81	245	2,837	3,744	1,286	927	66,674	
	M	14,530	225	860	4,625	5,230	1,873	1,717	9,657	63	216	3,416	4,075	1,100	787	71,242	
	J	18,847	300	1,057	5,255	7,004	3,582	1,649	13,571	116	594	4,072	4,734	2,176	1,879	79,429	
	J	14,886	339	845	3,955	5,614	2,075	2,058	9,663	79	376	2,720	3,710	1,621	1,157	84,606	

*Construction of dwelling units.

Note.—These data are the results of a nation-wide survey carried out each month by the Bureau of Statistics with the co-operation of the Central Mortgage and Housing Corporation. All Metropolitan Areas and Urban Centres with a population of 5,000 or more are enumerated completely. Approximately 400 sample areas lying outside these municipalities were also chosen for complete enumeration; in June, 1955, the number of sample areas was increased to nearly 800.

Source: New Residential Construction, D.B.S.

Table 37.—VALUE OF BUILDING PERMITS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Canada 58 Muni- cipalities	Pt. Arthur- Ft. William													
			Halifax	Quebec	Montreal	Ottawa -Hull	Toronto	Ham- ilton	Wind- sor	Win- nipeg	Regina	Saska- toon	Calgary	Edmon- ton	Van- couver	
Thousand dollars																
1954		60,897	1,103	2,595	17,148	5,474	28,067	4,514	2,363	494	5,657	1,607	1,467	3,918	5,838	8,792
1955		70,928	990	2,215	22,298	6,145	25,889	5,047	2,351	937	7,341	2,030	1,468	4,946	5,200	10,318
1954	A	67,587	1,055	8,915	19,703	4,413	27,923	4,486	1,897	672	4,854	1,256	3,073	2,590	6,469	9,025
	M	70,896	1,358	2,053	21,785	9,787	29,657	5,799	2,202	912	4,759	4,720	1,836	5,693	7,708	7,210
	J	75,545	644	2,785	22,137	6,989	30,947	6,028	2,540	891	4,794	1,763	2,293	5,180	10,993	11,624
	J	73,055	1,577	1,817	24,644	7,863	29,636	7,075	1,696	927	7,035	2,406	1,325	3,483	8,781	7,644
	A	75,783	1,562	2,656	18,128	10,955	34,565	4,397	2,065	532	7,012	2,613	1,035	3,359	11,678	8,968
	S	61,574	1,355	1,913	20,249	4,864	35,035	6,065	1,916	359	7,040	2,703	928	5,113	5,399	8,701
	O	71,903	649	3,742	13,981	4,095	26,626	4,979	2,055	952	10,689	1,450	2,155	6,527	6,318	18,255
	N	63,543	688	2,291	18,741	5,021	36,845	4,640	1,541	150	8,132	923	1,023	4,606	2,777	5,853
	D	58,713	2,912	1,007	15,192	3,726	27,968	2,426	1,777	13	6,621	253	3,629	2,719	2,022	7,674
	1955	J	30,699	263	699	7,198	2,787	10,668	2,499	1,173	51	373	268	173	2,072	3,634
F		31,154	367	941	12,259	2,203	11,098	2,129	2,389	321	1,834	150	59	1,600	511	8,200
M		53,101	624	1,471	15,696	5,899	25,212	4,945	3,285	558	4,749	224	232	4,291	3,333	7,085
A		77,976	1,013	2,138	28,800	4,678	31,945	4,351	2,387	1,259	5,444	2,893	1,423	8,268	5,626	10,032
M		97,083	919	2,816	30,112	8,981	24,142	7,100	2,343	2,064	23,858	2,411	1,680	6,311	7,550	16,729
J		85,901	1,879	3,991	24,473	9,782	35,061	6,969	3,834	1,469	12,637	2,288	2,649	7,024	7,209	11,854
J		67,357	1,083	2,087	23,831	7,642	27,669	7,415	1,517	749	7,017	3,395	1,459	5,409	5,141	12,467
A		121,558	1,366	1,950	39,284	9,058	28,128	5,893	2,563	1,676	7,953	4,632	1,804	6,639	12,085	13,248
S		77,070	1,283	4,032	19,173	7,123	34,118	6,910	2,372	1,156	7,199	1,905	2,022	6,646	6,418	11,141
O		79,536	1,062	2,761	27,049	6,666	27,668	4,030	2,074	1,495	9,171	3,685	2,094	5,805	7,027	8,262
1956	N	81,233	910	2,458	24,870	5,044	36,441	5,040	2,980	317	6,705	1,387	273	3,024	2,952	12,111
	D	48,473	1,112	1,228	14,828	3,875	18,525	3,279	1,291	122	1,146	1,120	3,750	2,262	913	5,407
	J	40,576	2,041	4,896	12,485	1,945	15,035	3,980	1,543	364	796	156	35	3,641	782	13,763
	F	51,659	524	1,318	15,462	3,725	22,179	2,950	1,442	349	6,150	203	22	5,354	1,697	7,599
	M	55,413	946	1,825	26,056	4,563	21,938	4,904	1,269	221	3,075	286	525	4,569	3,530	12,270
	A	80,142	1,882	2,337	31,988	5,161	32,388	4,974	2,371	1,188	4,765	2,645	1,954	7,631	5,813	12,829
	M	118,152	1,924	2,806	32,869	10,534	42,166	7,244	3,860	9,007	10,988	3,034	2,157	8,345	10,114	12,469
	J	93,823	1,801	1,956	23,679	7,703	33,397	6,419	2,629	880	7,215	3,144	2,083	4,907	12,944	16,538
	J	120,752	1,026	3,445	17,761	6,105	34,600	6,786	3,605	1,147	11,422	1,927	1,796	4,179	11,782	10,852

Note.—The data on building permits are collected for 901 municipalities and individual figures are available on request.
Source: General Assignments Division, D.B.S.

Table 37.—VALUE OF BUILDING PERMITS—concluded

By Provinces⁽¹⁾

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Canada	New-found-land	Prince-Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
Thousand dollars											
1954	126,764	657	142	1,525	1,291	25,192	60,933	6,312	4,663	12,306	13,743
1955	150,386	729	349	1,648	1,777	32,026	66,716	8,343	4,865	14,724	19,212
1954 M	123,731	1,113	1	1,029	592	26,244	58,679	4,988	3,158	12,265	15,663
A	138,051	531	61	1,749	2,239	35,520	60,491	5,803	6,505	11,523	13,630
M	160,275	1,120	164	1,909	1,641	33,851	77,542	5,976	9,016	17,354	11,703
J	170,868	1,231	56	1,173	1,493	32,629	80,998	5,922	6,860	21,252	19,256
J	164,395	805	119	2,329	2,918	34,943	75,663	7,845	6,487	15,521	17,766
A	158,833	667	20	2,133	1,744	28,329	78,230	8,150	5,589	17,884	16,088
S	141,486	890	37	1,654	1,136	28,497	69,289	7,768	5,055	14,198	12,964
O	137,190	534	63	891	1,615	24,150	56,072	11,392	4,835	15,073	22,567
N	128,420	427	25	1,186	947	25,240	68,026	8,852	2,766	10,373	10,578
D	94,907	238	20	3,042	204	18,490	45,005	6,729	4,564	5,825	10,788
1955 J	62,411	118	2,418	331	907	8,832	25,154	1,564	1,568	6,302	15,219
F	60,952	198	3	425	199	14,438	27,890	2,154	347	3,278	12,021
M	113,041	360	202	1,198	1,160	20,784	58,599	5,229	805	9,203	15,500
A	171,929	817	76	1,755	1,071	40,424	78,403	6,189	5,510	18,914	18,769
M	221,068	997	644	1,653	2,552	46,310	91,924	25,643	6,412	17,653	27,284
J	201,807	1,087	274	2,383	1,569	40,011	96,724	14,488	7,309	18,189	19,774
J	177,193	895	113	1,709	2,797	33,938	77,620	8,584	7,672	14,882	28,983
A	218,964	2,053	84	1,725	1,512	50,215	84,576	8,816	8,547	40,611	20,823
S	173,437	601	140	2,287	4,141	32,045	80,440	8,488	5,658	17,133	22,504
O	159,858	715	55	1,551	1,020	38,730	66,010	10,777	7,369	17,899	15,735
N	153,077	787	124	1,026	3,146	33,636	72,591	6,899	2,137	8,394	24,340
D	90,895	123	49	3,727	1,251	24,945	40,658	1,282	5,046	4,225	9,593
1956 J	82,415	235	25	2,287	652	18,264	35,253	1,440	300	5,049	18,910
F	98,453	264	10	761	253	21,662	44,393	6,305	333	12,694	11,778
M	124,853	95	—	1,183	2,116	35,661	52,311	3,316	1,170	9,642	19,359
A	189,391	1,783	74	2,576	2,068	48,018	83,366	6,083	6,680	17,834	20,909
M	251,988	808	86	3,052	2,124	51,386	118,129	12,397	7,502	24,599	31,905
J	206,972 ^r	1,574 ^r	115	3,289 ^r	3,218 ^r	39,242 ^r	85,187 ^r	9,349 ^r	8,079 ^r	24,480 ^r	32,438 ^r
J	182,277	869	35	1,769	2,378	32,405	84,617	12,830	7,357	18,626	21,391

By Types⁽¹⁾

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Residential											
New											
	Total	Atlantic Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Repair	Industrial	Commercial	Institutional and Government	Other
Thousand dollars											
1954	68,852	1,294	13,664	35,026	11,099	7,768	4,775	14,640	15,545	22,090	864
1955	80,672	1,562	15,977	39,537	13,352	10,245	5,245	16,311	21,129	25,896	1,135
1954 M	68,061	732	13,338	34,405	9,142	10,443	3,786	17,127	12,708	20,742	1,309
A	73,980	1,747	16,011	37,228	10,518	8,479	5,516	19,222	15,507	23,167	661
M	92,720	2,583	22,212	43,996	16,230	7,700	6,697	14,533	17,628	27,642	1,055
J	101,935	1,931	20,704	50,251	18,915	10,137	7,163	17,769	15,720	27,595	690
J	91,880	2,519	18,153	43,474	14,973	12,762	6,776	17,826	21,499	25,706	709
A	89,566	1,669	16,440	45,384	16,436	9,638	5,693	11,626	22,481	28,315	1,159
S	76,771	1,369	15,973	39,479	12,164	7,787	5,798	12,803	22,235	23,350	531
O	70,404	1,137	12,101	34,938	14,958	7,272	4,862	14,360	16,459	30,080	1,024
N	75,743	1,058	14,436	42,983	11,180	6,087	4,579	12,752	12,081	22,663	602
D	36,709	382	6,638	19,829	4,109	5,751	2,054	20,555	14,491	20,364	736
1955 J	27,969	262	3,436	12,543	1,942	9,787	1,814	8,257	8,947	15,020	404
F	32,326	211	5,844	16,915	1,730	7,626	2,220	9,415	10,740	5,706	547
M	65,606	966	12,592	34,139	7,510	10,399	3,434	12,413	14,631	16,142	816
A	99,901	2,007	22,817	47,919	16,221	10,938	6,430	12,301	26,008	26,800	490
M	123,278	2,676	24,253	60,003	21,339	15,008	8,266	18,076	29,618	41,011	819
J	121,003	2,220	23,105	59,800	22,746	13,132	7,792	18,611	23,835	28,944	1,626
J	102,188	2,746	20,526	49,533	17,428	11,957	6,600	23,324	19,157	24,837	1,087
A	106,774	2,106	22,327	49,658	21,152	11,530	6,802	31,980	27,978	43,918	1,510
S	97,619	1,982	18,083	48,463	17,911	11,181	7,188	15,991	24,513	25,288	2,840
O	89,531	1,924	17,876	39,125	20,685	9,922	6,483	17,785	23,744	20,833	1,481
N	68,024	1,173	14,645	36,171	9,299	6,737	4,089	18,483	27,459	33,520	1,502
D	33,842	457	6,223	20,169	2,262	4,722	1,819	9,099	16,914	28,727	497
1956 J	30,860	351	6,550	15,226	2,399	6,333	1,957	10,885	26,148	12,198	367
F	45,972	468	12,375	23,592	2,618	6,922	2,802	15,454	17,828	15,637	761
M	68,012	1,771	16,761	31,321	7,786	10,375	3,878	14,660	18,849	18,377	1,076
A	110,257	2,557	26,352	53,181	16,064	12,104	7,301	16,607	23,917	29,744	1,564
M	133,631	3,116	23,633	63,971	24,937	17,974	9,031	29,220	45,245	34,098	763
J	117,574 ^r	3,335 ^r	22,002 ^r	53,034 ^r	22,190 ^r	17,015 ^r	8,087 ^r	23,516 ^r	30,262 ^r	26,491 ^r	1,042 ^r
J	96,725	1,768	15,662	49,418	20,532	9,345	8,450	15,833	30,585	29,983	701

⁽¹⁾The coverage was extended to 507 municipalities in 1948, and as of 1956, stands at 901, minor revision still being required in the table, due to the non-receipt of returns from a few small places. No account is taken of the building activity outside of registration areas. Actual operations normally follow the granting of permits but a number of projects are not undertaken or abandoned. The amount depends upon the statement of the applicant and considerable change may develop before the completion of the operation.

Table 38.—BUILDING MATERIALS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Asphalt Products							Iron and Steel Products				Clay Products					
	Rigid Insulating Board	Shingles	Smooth-surfaced Rolls	Mineral-surfaced Rolls	Felts and Sheathings	Sawn Lumber	Cast Iron Soil Pipe and Fittings	Steel Pipes, Tubes, Fittings	Wire Nails	Build-ing Brick	Struc-tural Tile ⁽¹⁾					
												Prod.	Production	Prod. ⁽¹⁾ Exp. ⁽²⁾	Production	Producers' Sales
1954		24.56	227	87	89	5.29	603.7	337.5	5.2	19.0	6.6	38.3	15.5			
1955		28.23	249	91	89	5.44		384.5	5.6	27.3	7.4	39.7	16.7			
1954	M	22.76	237	76	87	4.36	608.4	286.1	6.6	10.8	7.0	39.3	15.4			
	J	26.78	304	103	136	4.79	782.2	319.5	5.1	22.7	7.6	48.1	15.2			
	J	25.63	343	88	139	4.82	781.0	414.8	3.9	22.4	5.0	49.3	15.7			
	A	25.94	350	119	153	6.62	758.8	465.9	4.9	34.6	7.3	48.4	14.8			
	S	27.05	316	126	126	6.91	683.0	380.3	5.6	25.1	7.8	45.2	16.6			
	O	24.96	248	104	89	6.67	564.8	364.1	4.9	24.1	9.1	42.1	16.2			
	N	23.32	200	98	69	6.38	488.2	394.5	4.9	22.9	6.8	43.0	15.8			
	D	23.37	89	38	32	4.21	499.3	348.3	3.9	17.3	5.1	32.9	15.5			
1955	J	23.72	170	45	34	4.51	625.4	330.4	4.3	18.2	4.6	23.5	14.7			
	F	23.16	219	94	82	4.93	626.3	339.8	4.4	17.4	5.9	23.1	14.1			
	M	22.96	190	88	78	5.62	723.7	367.3	5.8	22.3	7.1	30.6	14.8			
	A	25.59	202	70	65	4.90	471.7	386.2	5.2	21.5	7.2	28.0	14.2			
	M	27.00	257	75	90	4.87	674.1	396.2	5.7	26.7	7.4	46.1	17.3			
	J	28.27	421	109	127	5.76	831.9	453.5	5.5	30.6	7.9	52.9	19.6			
	J	29.57	381	94	126	5.81	766.5	401.7	3.9	28.0	5.5	47.9	17.5			
	A	32.32	346	124	133	6.16	772.3	471.9	5.9	34.4	8.1	51.8	18.9			
	S	31.36	289	119	123	7.03	741.5	399.1	6.6	33.8	9.0	49.4	17.7			
	O	31.96	254	122	96	5.55	588.8	431.9	7.3	31.6	9.4	48.4	18.1			
	N	32.80	172	84	79	5.79	433.8	319.8	6.5	33.4	9.7	45.1	15.6			
	D	30.01	91	64	29	4.31	510.7	315.9	5.9	30.2	7.0	30.0	17.6			
1956	J	30.90	195	70	41	4.99	576.7	312.1	5.7	25.6	7.5	28.5	16.0			
	F	31.70	227	85	68	6.07	641.3	303.8	7.0	31.3	8.8	35.9	15.9			
	M	33.89	184	70	38	5.05	689.7	321.6	6.5	32.7	8.6	32.8	15.1			
	A	31.58	198	59	57	5.97	474.0	338.6	6.2	34.0	8.7	36.0 ^r	15.7			
	M	33.16	286	89	73	6.28	656.0	300.4	6.7	40.8	9.4	48.7	18.3			
	J	31.66	346	108	119	5.89	823.1	364.2	5.8	39.6	8.0	52.1	19.0			
	J	32.93	341	108	114	5.43	794.5	371.6	4.1	48.1	6.7					

Clay Products			Gypsum Products			Mineral Wool ⁽⁴⁾		Cement Products ⁽⁵⁾			Paints, Var-nishes, Lacquers ⁽⁷⁾							
Drain Tile	Vitrified Sewer Pipe	Window Glass	Wall-board	Lath	Plasters	Batts	Granu-lated and Loose	Con-crete Brick	Concrete Blocks ⁽⁶⁾	Cement Pipe and Tile								
												Prod. Sales	Pro-duction	Im-ports	Production	Production	Production	Factory Sales
1954		2,824	468	3,830	21.89	27.34	21.8	16.02	0.89	7,343	8,264	27.39	8,506					
1955		3,292	556	4,722	26.02	33.76	24.6	17.58	1.08	10,841	8,846	36.12	9,621					
1954	M	3,230	519	3,843	23.39	20.62	19.0	14.71	0.72	6,850	8,729	23.37	11,190					
	J	4,374	450	4,669	20.13	30.02	24.1	16.96	0.69	7,690	10,280	31.70	11,143					
	J	4,125	430	3,289	21.70	32.58	25.3	18.05	0.75	9,986	9,500	37.77	9,248					
	A	3,596	469	4,267	22.91	39.29	28.9	23.25	0.96	10,365	10,437	37.47	8,649					
	S	3,564	486	3,814	25.21	34.09	27.5	21.53	1.25	10,923	10,111	37.40	7,985					
	O	3,761	460	4,542	22.31	36.74	24.9	20.71	1.41	8,693	9,331	35.14	7,344					
	N	3,957	510	5,541	23.69	27.41	22.8	21.07	1.38	9,373	9,268	33.17	7,058					
	D	1,978	500	3,206	17.37	21.50	17.4	13.61	0.98	5,105	7,012	26.19	5,726					
1955	J	1,040	423	1,557	15.51	22.94	21.8	12.41	0.78	5,960	6,259	22.85	7,231					
	F	1,272	432	1,707	16.73	24.32	19.3	11.34	0.76	5,269	5,360	21.01	7,559					
	M	1,479	501	2,213	24.01	21.20	21.7	10.59	0.76	5,787	6,694	25.83	9,158					
	A	3,166	657	4,682	25.82	24.11	20.2	12.01	0.65	9,173	7,464	30.02	10,987					
	M	4,840	639	5,354	27.23	29.71	23.0	18.86	0.91	12,367	9,833	38.13	12,765					
	J	4,813	550	5,572	27.89	38.13	27.1	22.94	1.19	14,789	11,940	37.67	12,828					
	J	4,289	534	4,989	24.82	44.54	31.1	22.39	0.98	15,098	10,389	43.32	10,216					
	A	4,565	615	6,895	30.66	43.76	31.7	23.03	1.12	14,075	10,957	45.13	9,897					
	S	4,615	642	5,989	25.66	44.96	30.7	22.64	1.45	14,031	10,067	45.43	9,848					
	O	4,314	600	6,511	31.33	42.56	29.8	16.80	1.58	14,703	10,157	48.04	9,576					
	N	3,257	565	6,198	33.86	40.44	22.9	21.05	1.49	10,999	9,892	45.08	8,543					
	D	1,843	513	4,998	28.69	28.43	15.9	16.87	1.34	7,835	7,137	30.91	6,836					
1956	J	1,494	574	3,203	14.65	29.28	18.9	20.42	1.24	8,068	6,527	32.71	8,344					
	F	1,656	555	5,628	21.86	35.30	21.2	16.00	0.82	7,247	6,082	42.41	8,798					
	M	1,385	627	4,554	24.22	36.49	22.7	19.36	0.91	7,876	7,028	34.93	9,891					
	A	2,611	1,031 ^r	10,536	23.31	34.44	21.3	18.08	0.73	8,569	8,362	33.30	12,371					
	M	4,533	745	8,040	30.10	33.11	26.0	18.98	0.69	9,808	10,874	46.38	12,998					
	J	4,777	616	8,926	24.87	36.81	28.0	20.41	0.76	9,924	11,477	53.53	12,360					
	J				27.74	31.30	27.9	22.66	0.84				10,689					

⁽¹⁾Monthly totals are not equivalent to annual data which include Newfoundland and Yukon and North West Territories for which only annual statistics are collected. ⁽²⁾Planks and boards, flooring and square timber. ⁽³⁾Hollow blocks including fireproofing and load-bearing tile. ⁽⁴⁾For building insulating only.

⁽⁵⁾Figures cover the production of firms which normally account for 85 per cent of the total for Canada. ⁽⁶⁾Includes concrete chimney blocks. ⁽⁷⁾Factory sales of firms which normally account for 96% of total Canadian production.

Source: Monthly Reports; Cement and Cement Products; Products made from Canadian clays; Asphalt Roofing; Rigid Insulating Board; Iron Castings and Cast Iron Pipes and Fittings; Steel Wire and Specified Wire Products; Gypsum Products; Mineral Wool; Sales of Paints, Varnishes and Lacquers and Trade of Canada D.B.S.

Table 40.—FARM CASH INCOME⁽¹⁾
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

		Grains, Seeds and Hay				Vegetables and Other Field Crops ⁽¹⁾				Livestock	
		Total	Wheat Including Participation Payments	Oats Including Participation Payments	Other Grains, Seeds and Hay ⁽²⁾	Total	Potatoes	Vege- tables	Tobacco	Total	
Million dollars											
1954		598.83	158.08	104.86	14.29	38.93	41.35	7.49	14.15	16.72	210.16
1955		588.14	137.40	89.13	8.76	39.51	44.74	8.73	13.83	18.96	213.46
1952	2nd	629.96	224.85	148.97	21.98	53.89	19.11	11.71	5.95	—	191.37
	3rd	680.17	231.64	155.95	19.52	56.17	65.14	20.78	43.38	—	193.82
	4th	983.45	457.67	316.98	41.72	98.97	59.85	22.29	14.38	14.19	269.60
1953	1st	533.23	151.38	115.03	10.52	25.83	64.04	11.63	4.25	45.24	171.06
	2nd	649.81	252.51	188.32	12.90	51.29	10.26	3.78	5.77	—	181.56
	3rd	778.29	328.99	246.89	25.04	57.06	47.39	7.69	38.81	—	197.80
	4th	814.47	330.01	229.27	25.24	75.50	43.75	8.74	11.17	14.74	242.22
1954	1st	512.83	107.31	77.20	12.99	17.12	59.07	5.88	3.83	47.47	191.78
	2nd	560.82	141.50	113.54	8.37	19.59	9.56	3.73	5.11	—	204.46
	3rd	595.42	151.57	81.04	16.12	54.41	45.00	8.34	36.08	—	194.55
	4th	726.26	231.95	147.64	19.70	64.62	51.75	11.99	11.57	19.42	249.84
1955	1st	467.17	70.58	50.24	3.41	16.93	76.54	9.25	4.03	61.84	175.72
	2nd	583.09	163.12	121.08	11.36	30.67	15.33	9.27	5.12	—	196.21
	3rd	635.78	167.16	117.40	9.43	40.34	43.28	8.20	34.55	—	214.93
	4th	666.52	148.74	67.80	10.82	70.11	43.81	8.20	11.61	14.02	266.99
1956	1st	509.77 ^r	119.68 ^r	91.36	6.70	21.62 ^r	59.56 ^r	7.81	4.13 ^r	46.11	175.08 ^r
	2nd	678.26	245.21	188.28	14.25	42.68	13.76	7.83	5.17	—	204.67

	Live Stock				Other Farm Products					
	Cattle and Calves	Hogs	Sheep and Lambs	Poultry	Dairy Products	Fruits	Eggs	Other Products ⁽⁴⁾	Forest Products	Fur Farming
Million dollars										
1954	93.21	80.41	2.42	34.11	106.64	12.35	31.34	14.51	20.83	3.58
1955	101.07	72.19	2.58	37.62	109.50	12.28	31.39	14.53	21.54	3.31
1952 2nd	85.35	82.30	0.95	22.77	114.01	4.98	25.38	21.39	26.04	2.85
3rd	81.59	72.16	2.75	37.32	121.70	23.78	23.35	15.50	4.46	0.77
4th	104.63	104.92	4.76	55.29	90.00	11.64	31.99	19.49	39.36	3.86
1953 1st	89.56	67.69	1.20	12.61	78.18	2.71	33.63	10.50	16.60	5.12
2nd	86.01	74.69	0.61	20.25	119.72	5.70	34.68	18.48	24.53	2.38
3rd	81.45	67.68	3.46	45.31	124.65	26.16	31.67	16.70	4.21	0.73
4th	92.63	89.01	4.52	56.07	93.36	12.19	36.36	16.42	37.10	3.06
1954 1st	89.90	89.81	1.45	10.62	79.93	3.03	36.23	10.05	17.38	8.05
2nd	90.91	89.32	0.71	23.53	122.95	5.68	28.89	19.72	25.83	2.23
3rd	86.23	67.12	3.08	38.13	129.88	28.29	27.23	13.41	4.31	1.17
4th	105.82	75.40	4.45	64.18	93.77	12.41	32.99	14.86	35.82	2.87
1955 1st	91.76	70.77	1.85	11.33	80.23	3.03	29.37	9.30	17.84	4.57
2nd	95.87	72.58	0.87	26.89	125.50	5.54	27.69	19.84	26.53	3.35
3rd	97.86	70.88	3.15	43.04	133.07	28.19	29.29	14.42	4.42	1.03
4th	118.81	74.52	4.43	69.23	99.20	12.34	39.23	14.55	37.36	4.30
1956 1st	87.05 ^r	70.67 ^r	1.38 ^r	15.98 ^r	84.85	1.77 ^r	33.28 ^r	10.00 ^r	18.68	6.88
2nd	97.69	73.59	0.83	32.56	124.82	2.74	33.86	22.27	27.67	3.27

	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million dollars								
1954	6.10	11.07	12.21	101.74	178.60	46.98	118.11	96.96	27.07
1955	6.37	11.27	11.83	106.25	186.03	42.53	106.26	90.77	26.84
1952 2nd	9.12	9.31	12.27	109.79	153.95	45.43	149.01	120.88	20.20
3rd	4.81	10.03	11.35	108.79	196.07	64.83	156.35	99.72	28.22
4th	11.13	12.78	18.29	121.12	197.93	98.81	292.50	195.36	35.54
1953 1st	6.40	8.46	9.99	72.82	179.67	28.92	115.19	91.25	20.53
2nd	5.48	9.73	9.97	102.60	155.95	46.22	185.71	111.79	22.37
3rd	4.61	9.92	9.66	106.50	199.14	70.02	214.66	133.39	30.39
4th	6.44	12.20	13.90	111.67	185.40	74.87	226.68	150.05	33.25
1954 1st	5.00	9.07	10.02	80.82	183.49	35.23	84.54	83.93	20.73
2nd	6.39	10.78	11.96	110.19	158.85	33.33	108.13	98.73	22.46
3rd	5.30	11.02	11.00	107.65	184.50	51.34	117.75	77.19	29.68
4th	7.71	13.43	15.87	108.30	187.54	68.01	162.01	127.99	35.42
1955 1st	6.74	8.81	10.08	77.21	184.55	25.79	56.36	78.28	19.36
2nd	7.82	10.57	12.25	113.44	160.08	43.09	120.25	93.49	22.10
3rd	4.91	11.59	10.30	114.29	197.76	46.32	124.91	95.21	30.49
4th	6.03	14.10	14.70	120.05	201.71	54.92	123.52	96.11	35.39
1956 1st	5.26 ^r	9.15 ^r	10.94 ^r	83.20 ^r	170.22 ^r	34.46 ^r	85.70 ^r	89.88 ^r	20.96 ^r
2nd	7.77	10.58	12.78	115.66	165.67	49.94	182.82	111.14	21.91

⁽¹⁾Does not include Supplementary Government Payments made under Prairie Farm Assistance Act, Prairie Farm Income Act and Wheat Acreage Reduction Act.
⁽²⁾Includes barley and barley participation payments, rye, flax, flax adjustment payments, corn, clover and grass seed, hay and clover.
⁽³⁾Includes in addition sugar beets and fibre flax.
⁽⁴⁾Includes wool, honey, maple products and miscellaneous farm products.

Source: Farm Cash Income, D.B.S.

Table 42A.—INSPECTED SLAUGHTERINGS OF LIVE STOCK AND COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS OF MEAT AND POULTRY
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Inspected Slaughterings					Cold Storage Holdings as of end of Period					
					Pork					
	Cattle	Calves	Sheep and Lambs	Hogs	Beef	Veal	Mutton and Lamb	Total	Cured or in cure	Poultry
	Thousands				Million pounds					
1954	136	68	47	390	26.3	4.0	3.1	34.5	11.6	26.7
1955	142	69	49	462	32.1	5.0	4.1	36.5	10.7	25.9
1954 M	146	91	27	444	24.7	3.1	1.8	46.3	15.7	22.6
A	117	100	19	364	22.9	4.8	2.0	48.5	11.5	19.0
M	127	94	11	351	21.6	5.2	1.3	53.0	11.9	16.6
J	148	89	15	394	20.1	5.2	1.0	51.8	12.2	14.9
J	128	66	35	285	21.2	5.4	0.8	41.3	13.0	13.7
A	124	54	53	281	20.8	5.0	0.9	28.7	12.1	13.0
S	166	76	101	434	21.7	5.5	1.1	25.5	13.0	15.4
O	136	57	97	399	22.4	5.5	2.4	24.3	11.7	17.9
N	151	61	92	476	27.5	5.5	3.3	32.1	15.0	28.1
D	144	49	52	544	26.3	4.0	3.1	34.5	11.6	26.7
1955 J	134	41	37	455	27.4	3.2	2.5	39.0	12.2	24.9
F	116	41	28	409	24.3	2.0	2.0	41.7	11.8	20.8
M	149	79	30	536	23.3	1.9	2.3	42.1	14.1	16.0
A	120	106	19	440	23.0	3.8	1.8	47.5	12.1	12.3
M	127	94	14	440	21.6	5.4	1.4	47.3	12.6	10.3
J	155	91	24	497	21.4	5.5	1.2	44.8	13.5	9.4
J	130	65	35	365	21.3	5.9	1.0	35.8	13.4	8.5
A	136	62	55	343	24.4	6.0	1.4	27.0	11.6	9.2
S	180	79	102	482	25.8	6.3	1.6	23.5	11.1	12.2
O	143	58	92	459	26.6	6.6	2.4	27.6	12.3	18.4
N	158	61	105	528	30.7	6.7	3.8	34.5	14.8	30.7
D	156	51	52	590	32.1	5.0	4.1	36.5	10.7	25.9
1956 J	142	43	37	493	34.5	4.4	4.0	45.0	11.2	26.2
F	129	42	28	449	32.3	3.1	3.1	48.6	13.3	22.7
M	160	88	32	590	30.6	3.3	3.4	48.1	11.8	18.2
A	136	107	22	494	29.2	4.9	2.4	54.3	11.8	15.2
M	138	99	15	458	27.9	5.9	2.0	53.6	12.7	12.8
J	169	97	25	523	24.6	6.0	1.4	48.8	13.0	11.1
J	143	66	31	375	24.9	6.2	1.1	38.7	12.4	10.3

Table 42B.—PRICES AND PRICE RATIOS: Live Stock and Live-Stock Feeds

							Prices				
		Price index numbers of commodities and services used by farmers	Index of live-stock feed prices	Index of animal product prices	Ratio of price of barley to price of hogs Winnipeg (1)	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of hogs(2)	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of lambs	Cattle, steers good up to 1000 lbs Toronto	Hogs BI dressed Toronto	Barley No. 1 feed	Oats No. 2 C.W.
								Dollars per hundred pounds		Dollars per bushel	
1935-39 = 100											
1954		224.2	206.1	256.2	23.1	84.5	87.0	19.53	31.02	1.012	0.803
1955		224.5	207.3	245.1	17.2	101.7	92.2	19.59	25.15	1.070	0.863
1954	M	..	202.2	262.0	30.7	69.2	80.4	17.98	34.01	0.885	0.738
	A	225.3	204.4	260.4	30.6	70.5	78.0	18.51	34.36	0.877	0.732
	M	..	203.3	268.0	31.7	69.8	78.0	19.31	36.25	0.901	0.709
	J	..	202.8	267.3	28.3	70.6	72.6	19.22	35.65	0.970	0.722
	J	..	201.1	262.1	23.6	84.6	84.3	20.72	31.99	1.012	0.727
	A	225.8	201.9	248.2	18.4	97.8	90.1	20.50	27.30	1.098	0.784
	S	..	208.2	245.5	16.3	104.4	98.2	20.66	25.74	1.138	0.868
	O	..	214.1	240.5	15.8	111.6	106.9	20.84	24.25	1.086	0.949
	N	..	215.8	243.1	16.0	101.2	101.8	20.24	26.00	1.186	0.959
	D	..	215.2	245.9	17.1	98.6	98.4	20.30	26.80	1.145	0.946
1955	J	220.9	215.7	248.3	16.2	97.9	85.7	19.74	26.24	1.190	0.948
	F	..	218.6	245.6	15.3	100.5	91.0	19.57	25.31	1.216	0.952
	M	..	210.5	241.3	16.0	104.2	86.9	19.36	24.12	1.091	0.896
	A	226.0	215.1	238.7	15.9	108.3	89.0	19.71	23.61	1.071	0.918
	M	..	216.4	243.4	17.0	101.8	92.6	19.76	25.22	1.071	0.929
	J	..	212.5	250.0	19.7	89.8	74.9	19.39	28.15	1.048	0.895
	J	..	199.5	249.5	18.9	94.9	82.1	19.46	26.68	1.045	0.812
	A	226.6	198.1	250.6	19.4	93.6	95.4	19.50	27.12	1.034	0.804
	S	..	199.1	251.6	19.7	96.6	103.5	19.86	26.74	1.016	0.786
	O	..	199.1	241.9	16.4	109.4	107.4	19.74	23.42	1.035	0.794
	N	..	200.5	240.5	16.3	112.8	100.7	19.65	22.57	1.021	0.802
	D	..	202.7	239.4	16.4	110.9	96.8	19.30	22.64	1.005	0.815
1956	J	222.2	208.0	235.0	16.3	106.4	85.3	18.46	22.47	1.003	0.825
	F	..	211.9	232.3	16.3	101.8	81.3	17.68	22.51	1.019	0.849
	M	..	216.0	231.1	15.2	99.6	78.2	17.38	22.60	1.102	0.878
	A	231.0	225.6	232.0	14.3	103.2	76.9	17.68	22.18	1.145	0.882
	M	..	221.6	238.0	14.7	103.1	58.8	18.54	23.32	1.151	0.886
	J	..	229.1	251.7	18.8	98.9	70.8	20.11	26.47	1.042	0.869
	J	..	225.5	256.4	19.8	98.0	80.9	20.81	27.65	1.035	0.846

Table 42C.—EXPORTS OF GRAINS AND LIVE-STOCK PRODUCTS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Exports of Grains ⁽³⁾						Exports of Live-Stock Products						
	Wheat (1)	Flour in Terms of Wheat ⁽²⁾	Oats (1)	Barley (1)	Rye (1)	Beef and Veal, Fresh Chilled and Frozen	Bacon, Hams and Shoulders	Canned Meats	Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Poultry	Eggs in the Shell ⁽⁴⁾
	Million bushels					Million pounds					Million dozen	
1954	17.40	3.85	5.83	7.50	1.40	1.55	0.67	4.19	0.42	2.83	0.03	0.59
1955	17.61	3.39	1.80	6.42	0.78	0.73	0.82	1.24	1.14	2.49	0.02	0.34
1954 J	21.17	4.00	4.83	7.31	0.01	0.62	0.55	8.41	0.06	3.76	0.01	0.21
J	17.39	3.39	3.56	7.01	3.33	0.57	0.52	1.05	0.25	2.69	0.04	0.33
A	15.85	3.33	0.67	5.79	0.21	0.77	0.66	1.19	0.62	3.16	0.02	0.56
S	25.95	3.70	1.25	6.32	0.02	0.90	0.74	2.20	0.31	3.62	0.02	0.50
O	20.93	4.06	1.26	7.45	0.54	0.72	0.82	1.44	0.70	2.78	0.02	0.16
N	20.49	3.15	3.29	11.14	0.96	0.72	1.03	1.96	1.24	2.43	0.06	0.17
D	16.33	3.13	1.02	4.67	0.50	0.52	0.91	1.33	1.44	3.00	0.08	0.34
1955 J	15.13	2.85	2.52	4.32	0.17	0.74	0.83	1.75	0.56	2.00	0.04	0.48
F	14.20	3.18	2.32	6.24	0.13	0.53	0.68	1.16	0.16	1.95	0.02	1.43
M	16.89	3.56	2.99	4.71	—	0.47	0.84	1.21	0.21	2.03	0.03	0.73
A	12.86	4.84	1.83	3.26	0.60	0.41	0.78	0.86	0.83	2.92	0.05	0.20
M	15.57	3.65	1.82	10.52	3.08	0.51	0.91	1.52	1.60	1.85	0.01	0.15
J	19.56	2.71	1.46	7.19	0.71	0.40	0.93	1.14	1.45	3.44	0.02	0.13
J	17.53	2.46	1.20	5.48	2.40	0.61	0.76	0.83	0.23	3.54	0.01	0.10
A	20.25	3.00	0.91	2.27	0.93	1.03	0.87	1.21	0.79	2.77	0.03	0.15
S	15.17	3.82	0.25	1.06	0.95	1.01	0.62	0.84	1.05	3.39	0.01	0.11
O	14.49	3.09	0.37	7.63	0.71	0.98	0.75	1.12	1.54	2.14	0.02	0.11
N	16.89	3.84	0.21	10.54	0.42	0.94	0.95	1.46	3.26	1.88	0.01	0.07
D	10.75	2.81	0.09	2.24	0.27	1.09	0.94	1.82	2.06	1.97	0.05	0.37
1956 J	19.53	2.74	0.16	1.81	0.33	0.68	0.68	1.73	1.41	1.32	0.01	2.14
F	17.52	3.07	0.13	4.09	0.17	0.76	0.85	1.82	0.52	2.46	0.02	0.86
M	17.76	3.35	0.16	3.64	0.05	0.77	0.59	1.01	0.41	1.80	0.02	0.14
A	30.31	3.21 ^r	0.20	4.89	0.26	0.88	0.69	1.16	0.17	2.20	0.01	0.05
M	39.12	3.65	0.24	10.02	3.05	1.06	0.82	1.28	0.81	3.06	0.01	0.05
J	43.46	3.04	0.13	8.12	2.62	0.73	0.61	0.72	0.80	2.91	0.01	0.04
J	24.56	3.64	0.77	8.01	3.16	0.88	0.72	0.48	0.42	4.13	0.01	0.06

⁽¹⁾Overseas clearances plus U.S. imports for domestic use compiled from returns of Canadian elevator licensees and advice from American grain correspondents.

⁽²⁾Customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted.

⁽³⁾Annual data are monthly averages of crop year.

⁽⁴⁾Includes eggs for hatching.

Source: Coarse Grains Quarterly, Wheat Review and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 43.—MILK AND MILK PRODUCTS: Production, Stocks and Sales
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Production	Fluid Sales	Production of Dairy Factories				Cold Storage Holdings ⁽¹⁾		
	Total Milk ⁽²⁾	Milk and Cream	Creamery Butter	Cheddar Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Ice Cream	Creamery Butter ⁽³⁾	Factory Cheese ⁽³⁾	Concentrated Milk Products
	Million pounds					Thousand gals.	Million pounds		
1954	1,409	425	26.10	7.11	37.52	2,387	91.03	42.42	67.72
1955	1,440	444	26.49	6.60	39.42	3,056	100.57	38.27	73.47
1954 J	2,029	413	46.55	13.84	63.14	3,842	74.91	34.04	79.18
J	1,952	422	43.87	12.88	56.13	4,388	93.41	40.33	94.69
A	1,797	415	39.66	11.93	48.72	3,732	107.39	45.01	102.25
S	1,611	413	34.44	10.35	40.89	2,373	115.35	49.02	102.75
O	1,374	436	25.53	7.78	33.67	1,793	113.51	49.04	96.50
N	1,106	431	16.92	4.38	24.05	1,686	103.03	46.36	81.61
D	1,008	447	13.01	2.67	21.06	1,540	91.03	42.42	67.72
1955 J	929	434	10.97	1.94	20.59	1,381	80.37	40.15	51.38
F	866	413	9.49	1.68	21.39	1,392	68.98	36.79	39.85
M	1,085	466	13.71	2.70	27.52	1,884	58.85	32.45	31.29
A	1,358	448	22.33	4.81	39.42	2,444	58.53	31.21	32.87
M	1,770	439	36.18	9.46	55.03	3,458	68.04	31.74	46.82
J	2,072	434	47.65	13.09	61.57	4,362	90.28	37.23	64.80
J	1,858	433	40.50	10.28	49.97	5,244	106.40	40.23	74.35
A	1,831	451	39.23	10.21	51.26	4,795	118.57	42.92	84.70
S	1,726	442	36.64	10.44	53.28	2,656	126.53	46.16	94.29
O	1,482	455	28.59	7.86	42.43	1,905	127.88	45.20	95.69
N	1,152	445	18.43	4.25	24.92	1,639	113.60	40.90	89.98
D	1,062	470	14.15	2.52	25.68	1,512	100.57	38.27	73.47
1956 J	978	456	11.65	2.02	24.20	1,515	88.32	36.19	61.92
F	930	442	10.54	1.73	22.62	1,659	74.97	31.38	48.78
M	1,157	499	14.52	3.20	31.69	1,966	64.94	26.95	43.64
A	1,375	456	22.70	4.68	42.70	2,514	63.69	26.40	44.95
M	1,659	470	31.57	7.92	50.03	3,382	69.39	27.42	51.33
J	2,046	453	45.79	12.75	64.61	4,263	88.54	31.10	73.31
J			43.88	12.99	61.22	4,581	105.02*	36.71*	89.65
A			38.86	11.82	53.42	4,464	115.87	40.60	

⁽¹⁾As at end of period. Last month is preliminary. ⁽²⁾Milk equivalents of cottage cheese and factory cheese other than cheddar, though not included in the monthly figures, are included in the monthly averages. ⁽³⁾Includes butter and cheese imported and "In Transit".

Source: Monthly Reports, Dairy Factory Production, Dairy Review; Cold Storage Holdings of Dairy Products, D.B.S.

Table 44.—FISH: Landings, Exports and Stocks
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Landings					Exports of Fish Products					Stocks
Seafish					By Countries ⁽¹⁾			Selected Types		Storage Holdings End of Period
Total value ⁽¹⁾	Total quantity ⁽¹⁾	Atlantic Provs. and Quebec ⁽¹⁾	British Columbia ⁽¹⁾	Total	United States	Other	Salmon	Lobster		
Thousand dollars	Million pounds									
1954	7,162	160.3	110.4	49.9	47.9	30.9	17.0	8.9	2.0	49.5
1955	6,467	145.6	104.6	41.1	42.9	27.8	15.1	5.4	2.2	38.7
1954 J	10,195	190.5	176.9	13.6	42.2	32.2	10.0	5.1	5.1	39.5
J	15,255	371.9	326.5	45.4	47.4	35.5	11.9	3.9	3.7	46.9
A	14,370	262.4	206.4	56.0	55.2	40.4	14.8	5.3	1.0	53.9
S	11,504	190.6	140.7	50.0	71.3	58.8	12.5	5.3	1.4	60.0
O	6,779	182.7	69.4	113.3	54.1	35.6	18.5	16.5	0.5	62.1
N	3,792	137.9	59.5	78.3	62.7	32.6	30.2	21.0	0.4	59.0
D	4,364	119.1	43.6	75.5	42.8	23.9	18.8	8.0	1.3	49.5
1955 J	3,258	132.4	33.2	99.1	37.4	21.7	15.7	4.3	3.0	42.5
F	1,903	56.6	32.9	23.6	36.9	20.0	16.9	4.9	1.0	33.9
M	1,908	45.7	40.6	5.1	42.4	25.5	16.9	4.6	1.1	23.4
A	3,943	83.3	79.4	3.9	30.5	19.2	11.3	3.8	1.2	24.4
M	9,219	164.1	149.8	14.4	33.9	22.1	11.8	2.3	4.8	28.0
J	9,378 ^r	183.1 ^r	169.9 ^r	13.2 ^r	44.0	31.0	13.0	2.9	6.1	37.9
J	12,784 ^r	300.9 ^r	273.0 ^r	27.9 ^r	42.9	28.6	14.3	3.0	3.1	47.8
A	13,281	241.1	179.2	61.9	44.1	30.3	13.7	4.8	1.5	54.9
S	8,793	162.9	122.4	40.5	54.5	42.1	12.4	6.6	2.4	54.7
O	4,205	96.4	82.1	14.3	58.4	37.7	20.6	9.6	0.4	53.9
N	2,876	116.9	46.3	70.5	46.4	29.0	17.4	10.9	0.3	46.2
D	5,184	154.2	33.3	120.9	43.4	26.8	16.7	7.1	1.7	38.7
1956 J	3,502	137.7	43.4	94.2	37.3	24.0	13.4	2.9	2.5	41.7
F	4,480	212.0	47.7	164.3	40.6	25.1	15.5	3.2	1.2	33.5
M	2,948	107.9	40.2	67.7	39.1	25.4	13.7	2.8	0.6	30.7
A	3,725	60.6	53.7	6.9	30.3	21.1	9.2	4.3	1.5	34.4
M	9,441	144.3	131.9	12.4	32.3	20.9	11.4	1.6	3.6	38.2
J	11,712	219.7	196.5	23.3	37.5	28.0	9.6	1.9	6.5	50.1 ^r
J	17,082	343.4	292.3	51.2	41.9	31.1	10.8	3.0	4.2	60.7

⁽¹⁾Monthly totals of 1954 and 1955 are not equivalent to annual data due to receipt of additional statistics which cannot be allocated by months. ⁽²⁾Does not include bait, offal, meal, livers, tongues or roe.

Source: Monthly Review of Canadian Fishery Statistics, D.B.S.

Table 45.—MANUFACTURED FOOD
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS; QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

Wheat Flour				Margarine		Oatmeal and Rolled Oats	Cereals Ready to Serve	Macaroni, etc. Dry	Baking Powder	Yeast, Fresh and Dried	Dried Eggs ⁽¹⁾
Production		Exports ⁽¹⁾	Production	Stocks End of Period ⁽²⁾							
P.C. of capacity	Million barrels				Million barrels						
Production											
Million pounds											
1954	71.8	1.77	0.82	9.66	3.64	8.06	18.38	19.30	2.28	6.69	0.21
1955	72.0	1.68	0.74	10.43	2.97	7.33	20.88	19.96	2.36	..	0.21
1954 J	70.4	1.77	0.89	9.55	3.49	7.51	19.33	17.62	2.33	6.77	0.32
J	63.4	1.60	0.75	7.80	3.22	5.30					
A	72.0	1.81	0.74	8.29	2.63	8.98					
S	79.4	1.93	0.82	10.76	2.71	12.93					
O	79.6	1.94	0.90	11.72	3.14	12.57	15.49	21.34	2.30	6.83	0.02
N	75.2	1.88	0.70	10.92	3.66	9.94					
D	66.6	1.67	0.70	9.88	3.64	5.05					
1955 J	64.6	1.55	0.63	11.49	3.55	5.91	18.40	21.62	2.57	6.55	0.10
F	68.3	1.59	0.71	10.59	4.15	9.38					
M	76.2	1.90	0.79	11.77	4.30	8.43					
A	73.7	1.70	1.08	10.43	3.81	4.46	23.88	20.38	2.20	..	0.30
M	73.3	1.68	0.81	11.45	4.70	6.19					
J	68.5	1.64	0.60	8.71	5.22	6.62					
J	62.7	1.43	0.55	7.75	3.65	6.05	22.64	19.72	2.25	..	0.29
A	69.0	1.68	0.67	9.18	3.55 ^r	7.63					
S	79.7	1.79	0.85	9.47	2.89	8.98					
O	78.2	1.77	0.69	11.31	3.00	9.62	18.60	18.10	2.43	..	0.16
N	80.9	1.86	0.85	11.58	3.04	7.89					
D	68.8	1.64	0.62	11.38	2.97	6.78					
1956 J	69.6	1.58	0.61	10.55	2.99	6.12	21.06	22.76	2.41	..	..
F	69.7	1.59	0.68	11.56	3.52	9.52					
M	71.7	1.70	0.74 ^r	11.85	3.81	5.92					
A	73.0	1.67	0.71 ^r	11.24	4.19	4.57	26.06	22.06	2.72	..	..
M	72.9	1.73	0.81	9.87	4.11	6.00					
J	72.4	1.68	0.67	8.71	4.33	6.66					
J	79.8	1.78	0.81	6.43	3.00	6.16					

⁽¹⁾Customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted.

⁽²⁾Includes stocks held by manufacturers, wholesalers and other warehouses. ⁽³⁾Eggs, dried and powdered.

Source: Canadian Milling Statistics, Margarine Report and Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, D.B.S.

Table 45.—MANUFACTURED FOOD: Production—concluded

QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

	Biscuits Soda		Biscuits Plain and Fancy	Chewing Gum	Cocoa Powder (for sale)	Chocolate Bars	Chocolate Confectionery ⁽¹⁾	Sugar Confectionery	Jams and Jellies	Marmalades	Soups Canned
	Million pounds		Million boxes	Million pounds	Million dozen	Million pounds					
1954	11.39	47.15	3.63	2.08	12.05	9.15	19.27	22.20	5.27	55.61	
1955	11.31	47.20	3.70	2.00	11.17	8.91	19.08	22.09	4.92	57.16	
1954 2nd	10.80	48.70	3.96	2.29	10.88	6.81	15.49	21.89	5.44	40.48	
3rd	10.65	49.91	3.33	2.25	11.69	6.94	19.90	28.84	4.66	72.11	
4th	11.19	46.85	3.52	1.58	13.57	13.61	26.45	20.46	4.96	73.09	
1955 1st	12.03	42.72	3.78	2.21	11.90	8.40	16.41	19.90	5.33	43.24	
2nd	11.13	49.56	4.04	1.93	10.13	6.01	15.80	23.38	4.58	40.22	
3rd	10.58	51.36	3.27	1.78	10.62	6.79	17.02	26.43	4.55	77.28	
4th	11.48	45.14	3.71	2.09	12.03	14.45	27.08	18.64	5.22	67.89	
1956 1st	12.65	44.61	3.11	2.04	12.59	9.33	15.54	17.37	5.89	48.09	
2nd	12.43	54.07	4.43	2.19	12.07	7.05	16.58	23.90	4.75	49.36	

	Infant and Junior Foods	Baked Beans	Pickles, Relishes and Sauces	Process Cheese	Peanut Butter	Peanuts, Salted and Roasted	Luncheon Meat	Ready Dinners ⁽²⁾	Tea, Blended, Packed, etc.	Coffee Roasted	Carbonated Beverages
	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million gallons	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million gallons
1954	15.05	23.97	1.70 ⁽³⁾	11.11	6.31	4.85	2.67	4.40	11.19	17.70	25.95
1955	15.82	21.05	1.98	11.25	6.27	5.03	5.42	4.75	10.46	19.18	29.71
1954 2nd	9.62	22.59	1.47	9.65	6.23	3.96	1.76	4.34	12.09	14.24	28.70
3rd	16.25	22.70	2.26	10.81	6.18	4.87	3.38	3.02	9.21	14.06	31.31
4th	25.08	26.78	1.59	11.61	6.27	5.87	3.39	6.57	11.47	19.90	23.96
1955 1st	15.06	22.72	1.40	11.66	6.55	4.45	5.83	4.37	11.89	17.99	20.94
2nd	10.98	24.27	1.56	10.84	6.34	5.36	6.14	4.20	9.27	19.01	31.64
3rd	16.90	14.50	2.67	10.78	6.08	4.97	5.75	3.32	9.79	18.86	41.00
4th	20.34	22.69	2.30	11.72	6.12	5.33	3.95	7.13	10.91	20.87	25.25
1956 1st	12.56	29.40	2.14 ⁽⁴⁾	12.91 ^r	7.44	4.87	5.33	3.15 ^r	10.93	20.15	23.31
2nd	13.08	24.32	1.89 ⁽⁴⁾	9.41	7.28	5.00	7.48	2.89	12.05	19.49	22.86

SUGAR: PRODUCTION, SALES AND STOCKS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

RAW CANE SUGAR			REFINED SUGAR							
			Production			Domestic Sales			Stocks	
			Granulated	Yellow and brown	Total	Beet	Cane	Total	End of period	
Receipts			Stocks end of period	Million pounds						
1954		104.4	173.4	108.8	10.9	119.7	20.8	99.7	120.4	281.2
1955		110.8	152.6	121.7	10.9	132.6	19.8	107.5	127.3	340.9
1954	A	98.7	72.0	72.4	10.4	82.8	18.7	86.1	104.7	194.6
	M	97.1	48.5	106.0	11.4	117.4	17.8	92.3	110.1	201.7
	J	152.3	67.9	119.6	12.2	131.8	22.9	119.3	142.2	191.1
	J	125.8	105.0	76.4	6.8	83.2	20.6	129.5	150.2	124.0
	A	107.1	71.5	122.4	10.9	133.3	19.9	130.7	150.6	106.6
	S	178.1	116.1	121.5	12.3	133.9	18.1	132.8	150.9	89.5
	O	139.9	137.0	176.9	14.3	191.2	16.3	106.3	122.6	157.8
	N	171.2	184.8	212.8	14.3	227.1	25.7	95.4	121.1	263.7
	D	61.1	173.4	110.3	11.8	122.1	22.7	81.8	104.5	281.2
1955	J	26.7	127.3	68.4	8.5	76.9	20.8	80.2	101.0	256.3
	F	31.6	79.9	74.3	10.9	85.2	20.6	73.7	94.3	245.7
	M	64.8	69.3	64.7	9.0	73.7	24.1	92.1	116.2	202.9
	A	94.8	65.1	84.7	10.6	95.4	16.1	94.0	110.1	188.0
	M	152.9	79.1	120.0	12.1	132.0	14.9	103.3	118.2	201.7
	J	158.2	107.5	116.4	12.3	128.6	21.2	135.2	156.4	173.7
	J	109.7	120.7	83.7	7.5	91.2	21.8	128.2	150.0	113.3
	A	133.2	88.6	145.3	10.7	156.0	20.8	143.0	163.8	104.8
	S	152.0	99.6	129.8	11.1	140.9	14.7	144.6	159.3	88.2
	O	177.9	134.0	230.0	12.8	242.8	18.1	116.5	134.7	196.2
	N	162.8	167.3	228.6	12.8	241.5	23.8	96.4	120.1	317.3
	D	64.8	152.6	114.9	12.1	127.0	20.9	82.5	103.3	340.9
1956	J	52.9	121.6	72.1	8.5	80.6	22.1	76.3	98.4	322.0
	F	58.9	96.4	75.6	10.4	86.0	24.0	79.9	103.9	301.6
	M	45.3	75.9	55.3	8.9	64.2	26.5	87.7	114.2	251.4
	A	88.4	69.0	80.7	9.5	90.2	18.6	92.9	111.5	229.9
	M	154.9	75.9	127.0	12.8	139.8	19.8	113.5	133.3	236.3
	J	157.2	103.5	118.3	9.9	128.2	22.8	119.7	142.6	221.3
	J	118.6	121.1	88.1	7.6	95.8	26.4	137.7	164.1	151.6

⁽¹⁾Bulk and packages.⁽²⁾Includes Beef Stews and Boiled Dinners.⁽³⁾Annual data include chili-sauce.⁽⁴⁾Includes tomato sauce.

Source: Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, and The Sugar Situation in Canada, D.B.S.

Table 46.—VALUE OF RETAIL TRADE
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

BY KINDS OF BUSINESS											
	Total All Stores ⁽¹⁾	Grocery and Com- bination Stores	Meat Stores ⁽²⁾	General Stores	Depart- ment Stores	Variety Stores	Motor Vehicle Dealers	Garages and Filling Stations	Clothing Stores ⁽³⁾	Shoe Stores	Lumber and Building Materials and Hardware
Million dollars											
1954	1,005.5	190.0	12.9	42.9	88.5	19.5	169.1	52.7	51.7	10.1	54.4
1955	1,072.8	201.4	77.6	44.0	95.9	20.8	195.3	54.6	53.0	10.2	57.9
1954 M	943.0	176.1	12.2	36.7	80.4	14.7	199.5	44.8	43.7	7.5	42.2
A	1,029.5	186.1	13.1	40.3	86.7	19.3	218.1	52.2	55.1	11.4	46.7
M	1,070.7	194.2	13.5	46.5	84.7	19.0	219.3	58.4	52.3	11.1	60.6
J	1,064.6	193.0	12.9	45.5	84.3	19.4	211.7	58.0	53.0	11.8	64.7
J	1,063.8	208.1	13.0	50.5	67.4	19.2	201.1	63.5	48.6	9.8	65.5
A	994.0	184.5	12.3	46.1	73.7	16.8	166.8	59.7	41.5	8.4	66.0
S	1,011.2	189.1	12.6	44.2	89.1	18.1	160.7	55.1	46.5	10.3	62.9
O	1,020.0	199.7	13.6	44.9	96.3	19.9	136.9	56.7	54.5	10.1	62.5
N	1,013.7	184.9	12.2	42.6	118.6	20.9	130.9	49.9	56.6	10.5	57.5
D	1,248.9	218.7	15.4	50.4	152.0	41.5	129.8	49.6	89.6	15.7	55.8
1955 J	840.1	182.0	59.7	34.6	69.0	12.8	126.6	44.3	41.3	7.1	37.3
F	798.5	175.2	61.9	32.8	67.8	13.1	129.8	40.9	35.4	5.8	33.6
M	915.9	188.6	66.5	36.7	81.7 ^r	15.1	173.9	44.5	41.7	7.1	38.5
A	1,101.0	207.9	76.1	42.0	90.2 ^r	21.4	245.2	53.5	57.3	12.0	48.2
M	1,124.0	196.9	73.1	46.4	93.1 ^r	19.5	257.8	59.4	51.9	11.0	65.7
J	1,189.2	209.4	78.5	48.1	90.4 ^r	20.3	274.6	62.4	55.0	11.9	72.0
J	1,112.3	210.3	82.4	50.7	71.4 ^r	19.3	233.6	65.5	48.5	9.5	66.2
A	1,112.3	198.4	79.9	48.3	81.2	18.0	221.6	62.5	42.9	8.7	73.1
S	1,121.8	205.9	79.7	46.8	102.3	20.7	195.0	59.7	50.2	11.4	71.9
O	1,125.4	209.8	79.4	46.0	107.3	21.7	184.3	59.0	56.8	10.7	70.7
N	1,094.6	197.1	74.7	43.9	133.0	22.9	154.1	51.8	60.0	11.2	60.2
D	1,339.1	235.9	119.6	51.9	163.3	44.6	147.6	51.7	95.1	16.0	57.5
1956 J	880.0	189.1	61.3	35.4	74.0	13.9	129.7	46.9	42.1	7.1	41.1
F	864.2	187.0	64.4	34.7	75.2	14.1	142.3	43.5	36.3	5.9	39.6
M	1,045.4	215.9	78.1	41.0	93.5	20.8	190.0	49.4	53.4	9.3	42.7
A	1,106.9	200.4	69.3	39.4	94.9	18.9	259.6	54.5	50.1	10.2	54.3
M	1,237.0	217.3	78.5	50.0	102.9	21.2	281.0	64.4	55.2	12.0	73.3
J	1,286.7	238.3	84.5	52.6	99.5	24.0	277.3	66.6	61.6	13.8	77.5
J	1,185.4	217.6	79.3	52.0	78.8	20.7	261.7	66.9	49.9	10.0	74.2

BY KINDS OF BUSINESS							BY ECONOMIC AREAS				
	Furniture Stores ⁽⁴⁾	Radio and Appliance Dealers	Restau- rants	Fuel Dealers	Drug Stores	Jewellery Stores	Atlantic Prov- inces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia
Million dollars											
1954	16.2	24.3	37.7	20.8	23.5	9.6	85.4	233.1	386.2	196.6	104.1
1955	43.3		37.6	22.0	23.9	10.0	92.0	247.1	416.7	202.1	114.9
1954 M	15.2	26.2	33.9	24.2	22.4	7.5	79.3	221.4	353.8	175.4	113.1
A	15.6	22.9	36.9	16.2	23.3	7.6	88.4	248.9	388.0	205.1	99.1
M	17.1	21.9	39.8	12.6	22.7	8.4	94.7	248.4	408.9	214.7	104.0
J	16.9	23.0	38.1	13.6	22.8	8.5	92.9	251.0	409.6	202.2	108.7
J	16.8	22.1	42.3	12.1	22.2	8.1	92.1	242.3	403.6	215.9	109.9
A	16.1	20.4	44.2	14.5	22.8	9.0	85.9	224.5	371.0	207.1	105.5
S	16.8	24.7	40.0	22.0	22.8	8.8	84.4	236.1	387.2	199.7	103.8
O	18.3	25.3	40.0	23.0	23.7	9.1	84.7	238.2	387.9	201.7	107.5
N	17.7	26.0	37.3	24.6	22.5	10.5	84.2	243.8	385.6	198.2	101.8
D	19.7	33.7	35.7	30.7	32.6	24.6	107.4	281.6	496.6	230.7	132.7
1955 J	40.7		32.1	32.4	22.6	7.2	71.6	187.0	334.2	153.9	93.3
F	34.7		30.0	28.4	21.3	6.6	66.8	182.0	322.6	139.9	87.3
M	39.0		32.5	27.9	22.7	7.5	81.7	211.1	359.8	157.5	105.8
A	39.5		37.4	14.5	23.8	7.4	94.1	257.8	426.2	208.3	114.7
M	38.8		39.3	11.6	22.5	8.0	100.1	261.5	433.3	215.3	113.8
J	42.9		38.9	13.2	23.4	9.2	102.6	277.4	457.8	223.7	127.8
J	41.6		41.3	10.4	22.3	8.6	98.1	250.1	430.7	216.2	117.3
A	41.0		44.8	12.6	24.0	9.9	96.9	247.4	415.6	229.7	122.7
S	46.1		41.4	21.6	23.9	9.3	92.5	255.4	426.6	226.3	120.9
O	48.3		40.6	23.8	24.1	9.1	95.4	262.9	429.7	220.5	116.9
N	47.0		37.1	29.3	22.5	11.1	90.1	263.9	424.5	203.5	112.5
D	60.5		35.6	38.8	33.7	25.7	114.4	308.4	539.9	230.7	145.6
1956 J	42.9		33.0	37.9	22.8	7.1	73.2	201.6	352.1	152.1	101.0
F	38.6		31.8	31.0	22.7	7.2	72.0	203.0	343.4	150.3	95.6
M	42.7		34.2	30.6	24.9	8.5	89.9	250.1	408.8	176.6	120.0
A	40.1		37.2	18.9	23.2	7.8	91.8	263.5	418.5	210.6	122.5
M	43.7		41.5	15.8	24.1	9.0	111.6	285.4	463.5	243.7	132.8
J	49.3		41.8	14.3	25.1	9.1	112.2	298.8	494.2	244.4	137.1
J	45.5		43.6	13.0	23.3	8.5	103.6	271.5	443.8	234.7	131.9

Table 47.—RETAIL SALES AND STOCKS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS⁽¹⁾

DEPARTMENT STORES														
Total All Departments			Ladies' Apparel and Accessories		Men's and Boys' Clothing Furnishings and Shoes		Food and Kindred Products		Piece Goods, Linens and Domestics		Home Furnishings, Furniture, Radio and Appliances			
Sales Stocks			Sales Stocks		Sales Stocks		Sales Stocks		Sales Stocks		Sales Stocks			
Million dollars														
1954	88.5	234.9	25.1	57.2	10.6	29.9	5.5	4.1	4.8	17.5	17.3	57.1		
1955	95.9	238.2	26.3	59.1	11.3	29.7	5.8	5.0	4.9	17.0	19.7	58.1		
1954 M	80.4	251.3	23.7	69.1	8.6	34.6	5.5	4.6	4.8	17.8	16.9	53.5		
A	86.7	255.4	27.6	69.3	10.4	34.9	5.9	4.7	4.4	18.7	15.4	55.8		
M	84.7	250.0	25.0	65.5	9.2	34.4	5.3	4.4	4.4	18.3	18.8	55.4		
J	84.3	236.4	23.0	59.0	9.8	31.2	5.1	4.2	4.5	17.1	16.8	55.0		
J	67.4	251.2	16.2	64.2	6.6	33.2	5.1	4.3	3.8	17.7	15.1	58.2		
A	73.7	265.3	19.1	73.3	6.8	37.0	4.8	4.2	4.2	18.4	18.0	56.1		
S	89.1	264.7	28.1	73.7	10.5	38.0	4.9	4.2	4.9	17.7	17.9	54.2		
O	96.3	294.2	29.6	80.4	12.7	42.7	5.7	4.7	5.0	18.5	18.9	59.1		
N	118.6	281.7	34.4	74.2	16.6	39.5	5.9	4.9	5.4	17.7	21.7	57.2		
D	152.0	234.9	42.2	57.2	23.2	29.9	8.5	4.1	5.5	17.5	19.3	57.1		
1955 J	69.0	237.2	16.7	58.9	6.7	30.3	5.2	4.2	6.1	16.8	16.3	55.6		
F	67.8	256.1	16.4	68.7	6.3	33.3	5.2	4.3	4.6	18.0	17.0	57.0		
M	81.7	267.6	23.8	72.2	8.6	35.5	5.7	4.3	4.6	18.8	17.5	58.9		
A	90.2	265.5	28.2	69.8	10.5	34.9	5.7	4.0	4.2	18.9	17.4	60.4		
M	93.1	262.7	26.3	67.0	9.7	35.3	5.2	4.3	4.6	18.4	20.0	59.3		
J	90.4	241.8 ^r	23.8	61.1 ^r	10.3	32.1 ^r	5.3	4.0	4.4	17.0 ^r	18.7	55.1 ^r		
J	71.4 ^r	252.7	16.0	65.2	6.7	33.3	5.0 ^r	4.7	4.5 ^r	16.7	17.8 ^r	57.2		
A	81.2	278.4	20.0	77.5	7.2	38.6	5.0	5.2	4.5	18.3	21.1	57.8		
S	102.3	267.5	30.8	74.5	11.8	37.8	5.7	4.6	5.6	17.2	22.6	54.7		
O	107.3	298.8	31.6	81.9	13.6	42.3	6.1	5.9	5.4	18.5	23.1	59.4		
N	133.0	289.8	37.8	76.9	19.3	39.3	6.4	6.3	5.9	17.8	24.0	59.1		
D	163.3	238.2	44.0	59.1	24.5	29.7	9.6	5.0	5.8	17.0	21.4	58.1		
1956 J	74.0	248.7	16.8	63.9	6.8	31.3	5.4	4.9	6.8	16.8	19.0	57.4		
F	75.2	276.2	17.5	75.5	6.9	35.5	5.6	..	5.6	18.1	19.2	61.7		
M	93.5	289.6	27.8	77.9	10.3	37.0	7.0	4.6	4.9	19.4	19.2	66.4		
A	94.9	291.0	27.3	76.5	10.4	37.2	5.5	4.7	4.7	19.7	20.3	67.2		
M	102.9	287.2	28.4	73.2	10.4	37.6	5.8	4.6	5.1	19.1	22.4	66.5		
J	99.5	266.7	25.1	66.1	11.5	34.3	6.1	4.5	4.6	17.9	21.4	62.2		
J	78.8		17.2		7.0		5.1		4.3		20.1			
CHAIN STORES														
Total All Trades			Grocery and Combination		Women's Clothing		Shoe		Lumber and Building Materials		Furniture, Radio and Appliances		Variety	
Sales Stocks			Sales Stocks		Sales Stocks		Sales Stocks		Sales Stocks		Sales Stocks		Sales Stocks	
Million dollars														
1954	178.9	248.9	72.0	47.2	4.6	7.4	3.8	13.9	7.0	22.6	8.1	16.4	16.2	27.3
1955	191.0	262.0	79.6	52.6	4.9	7.4	3.9	14.1	7.1	21.7	8.6	19.2	17.3	30.8
1954 M	155.6	246.3	68.2	39.1	3.4	9.2	2.7	15.7	3.9	25.5	8.2	16.3	12.2	30.5
A	172.0	250.8	70.5	39.8	4.6	8.7	4.2	15.7	4.5	25.7	8.1	15.8	16.0	32.8
M	179.4	251.9	74.1	39.5	4.9	7.8	4.1	15.8	7.6	25.5	8.4	16.8	15.8	34.0
J	179.0	252.7	71.2	42.1	5.1	7.4	4.5	15.2	8.0	25.6	8.2	16.9	16.1	33.9
J	188.6	248.2	77.5	43.2	5.0	6.3	4.0	14.5	9.3	23.8	7.3	17.9	16.0	33.1
A	168.9	253.3	66.7	43.8	3.5	7.5	3.1	15.1	10.6	24.6	7.1	17.1	13.9	34.3
S	174.7	261.7	69.4	44.5	4.0	8.3	3.8	15.6	9.1	23.9	8.6	16.5	15.0	37.7
O	188.1	276.6	77.5	46.4	4.6	9.5	3.7	16.0	8.6	23.5	9.0	18.3	16.6	39.1
N	180.6	297.4	71.6	48.0	4.4	10.8	4.0	15.9	8.4	23.3	8.7	18.4	17.5	40.1
D	270.4	248.9	85.4	47.2	8.6	7.4	6.4	13.9	5.5	22.6	10.0	16.4	34.6	27.3
1955 J	150.7	237.9	72.0	43.1	3.7	6.9	2.3	13.2	4.0	24.2	7.1	15.8	10.7	27.8
F	147.6	244.4	69.1	43.8	3.0	7.7	2.2	14.8	3.8	23.4	6.7	15.9	10.8	31.2
M	163.4	258.2	77.2	45.3	3.4	9.2	2.6	15.7	3.0	24.3	7.3	16.3	12.6	35.5
A	190.3	257.3	83.2	44.6	5.0	9.3	4.6	15.6	4.1	25.0	7.9	16.0	17.7	35.2
M	183.9	262.6	76.8	46.0	5.1	9.5	4.2	16.0	8.1	27.7	8.3	16.5	16.1	34.9
J	193.8	261.6	80.4	47.7	5.6	9.0	4.6	15.2	8.4	26.0	8.6	17.0	16.8	33.9
J	192.7	256.3	80.4	46.5	5.3	7.0	3.8	14.6	9.0	26.3	7.4	17.3	15.9	32.6
A	184.8	260.7	74.0	46.6	3.9	8.6	3.3	15.3	10.6	23.3	8.9	17.3	14.9	34.0
S	196.8	266.7	80.3	47.3	4.7	9.8	4.3	16.0	10.1	21.9	9.7	17.6	17.1	35.9
O	203.2	291.2	84.5	50.3	4.9	10.9	4.0	16.4	10.3	21.2	10.4	21.6	17.9	40.4
N	195.3	312.5	79.8	52.7	4.6	11.9	4.4	15.9	8.3	21.3	9.5	20.3	19.1	42.6
D	290.0	262.0	97.6	52.6	9.3	7.4	6.6	14.1	5.5	21.7	11.1	19.2	37.5	30.8
1956 J	160.9	255.5	78.1	48.8	3.7	8.8	2.4	13.7	4.4	24.6	7.6	15.9	11.7	31.3
F	160.3	269.7	76.8	50.3	3.3	10.0	2.2	15.3	4.6	26.5	7.9	17.3	11.7	36.7
M	198.4	272.2	92.5	51.5	4.6	10.1	3.6	16.3	3.3	28.2	8.5	15.6	17.3	37.2
A	180.3	279.1	82.2	51.3	4.3	10.7	3.9	16.8	4.9	29.5	8.0	16.5	15.4	39.0
M	206.2	282.1	89.0	53.9	4.4	10.6	4.4	17.2	10.2	29.1	9.4	15.8	17.5	39.6
J	225.5	280.0	97.4	53.2	6.2	9.6	5.6	16.1	9.5	28.9	9.6	15.5	20.0	37.0
J	198.6		84.1		5.2		4.1		10.5		8.3		17.2	

⁽¹⁾Department store stocks at end of period at selling value and chain store stocks at end of period at cost value.
Source: Department Store Sales and Stocks, and Chain Store Sales and Stocks, D.B.S.

Table 48A.—RETAIL CREDIT
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS⁽¹⁾

COMBINED TRADES—Sales and Percentage Composition									
	Cash			Credit					
	Total Sales	Sales	Percent	Total		Instalment		Charge	
				Sales	Percent	Sales	Percent	Sales	Percent
Million dollars or percentages									
1954	3,016.5	1,972.0	65.4	1,044.5	34.6	357.9	11.9	686.6	22.7
1955	3,218.5	2,048.1	63.7	1,170.5	36.4	419.6	13.0	750.9	23.4
1951 4th qtr.	2,887.6	1,962.9	68.0	924.7	32.0	231.0	8.0	693.7	24.0
1952 1st qtr.	2,349.9	1,542.5	65.6	807.4	34.4	243.7	10.4	563.7	24.0
2nd qtr.	3,034.8	1,907.9	62.9	1,126.9	37.1	423.8	13.9	703.1	23.2
3rd qtr.	2,957.2	1,890.5	63.9	1,066.7	36.1	367.9	12.5	698.8	23.6
4th qtr.	3,190.2	2,077.5	65.1	1,112.7	34.9	386.1	12.1	726.6	22.8
1953 1st qtr.	2,567.5	1,651.2	64.3	916.3	35.7	337.5	13.2	578.8	22.5
2nd qtr.	3,211.6	2,019.7	62.9	1,191.9	37.1	471.1	14.7	720.8	22.4
3rd qtr.	3,077.2	1,978.9	64.3	1,098.3	35.7	391.7	12.7	706.6	23.0
4th qtr.	3,271.6	2,158.4	66.0	1,113.2	34.0	385.2	11.8	728.0	22.2
1954 1st qtr.	2,548.4	1,665.7	65.4	882.7	34.6	303.7	11.9	579.0	22.7
2nd qtr.	3,165.9	2,032.8	64.2	1,133.1	35.8	413.1	13.1	720.0	22.7
3rd qtr.	3,069.5	1,996.0	65.0	1,073.5	35.0	370.1	12.1	703.4	22.9
4th qtr.	3,282.0	2,193.4	66.8	1,088.6	33.2	344.6	10.5	744.0	22.7
1955 1st qtr.	2,554.5	1,651.1	64.6	903.4	35.4	296.4	11.6	607.0	23.8
2nd qtr.	3,414.2	2,117.5	62.0	1,296.7	38.0	522.4	15.3	774.3	22.7
3rd qtr.	3,346.3	2,098.2	62.7	1,248.1	37.3	458.3	13.7	789.8	23.6
4th qtr.	3,559.0	2,325.4	65.3	1,233.6	34.7	401.2	11.3	832.4	23.4
1956 1st qtr.	2,789.6	1,809.9	64.9	979.7	35.1	325.2	11.6	654.5	23.5

SELECTED TRADES

	Department Stores			Clothing Stores			Furniture, Radio and Appliance Stores		
	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable ⁽¹⁾	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable ⁽¹⁾	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable ⁽¹⁾
Million dollars									
1954	265.4	96.8	186.2	155.0	38.9	44.5	121.4	81.6	156.4
1955	287.7	109.9	226.4	159.0	40.6	48.3	130.0	89.9	174.9
1951 4th qtr.	305.0	90.3	77.2	190.9	46.2	30.6	94.3	54.9	64.1
1952 1st qtr.	188.4	56.9	60.2	120.2	29.3	25.9	91.0	58.8	64.7
2nd qtr.	239.3	85.5	77.8	163.0	39.8	28.5	113.1	76.6	80.5
3rd qtr.	216.8	82.0	95.6	137.4	31.8	28.8	109.8	74.6	94.8
4th qtr.	346.4	124.7	140.5	211.5	54.2	39.2	132.1	86.1	111.6
1953 1st qtr.	207.5	71.6	126.9	129.5	36.5	35.0	111.2	73.4	111.3
2nd qtr.	245.6	86.2	132.0	165.3	42.4	35.3	122.1	83.3	117.2
3rd qtr.	223.1	80.1	135.0	139.2	32.8	33.6	111.6	76.1	125.9
4th qtr.	350.8	124.9	166.6	207.9	53.8	44.2	134.6	87.9	137.8
1954 1st qtr.	208.9	73.7	145.9	122.2	32.8	36.3	110.8	74.3	134.2
2nd qtr.	255.6	92.5	148.9	160.5	40.5	36.8	117.3	79.7	137.6
3rd qtr.	230.2	85.2	151.0	136.6	31.5	35.2	116.9	79.3	144.6
4th qtr.	367.0	135.8	186.2	200.7	50.7	44.5	140.7	92.9	156.4
1955 1st qtr.	218.6	80.6	164.4	118.4	31.9	37.9	114.4	76.9	149.6
2nd qtr.	274.2	104.2	170.4	164.2	42.4	39.7	121.2	84.8	144.6
3rd qtr.	254.5	102.3	181.2	141.6	32.9	38.2	128.7	90.5	155.3
4th qtr.	403.6	152.5	226.4	211.9	55.2	48.3	155.8	107.2	174.9
1956 1st qtr.	242.7	90.3	193.8	131.6	36.8	42.2	124.2	85.1	168.8

	Motor Vehicle Dealers			General Stores			Garages and Filling Stations		
	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable ⁽¹⁾	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable ⁽¹⁾	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable ⁽¹⁾
Million dollars									
1954	507.2	329.9	62.5	128.7	42.8	28.9	158.1	39.0	25.6
1955	586.1	397.2	88.7	132.1	42.3	27.1	163.8	46.7	27.8
1951 4th qtr.	387.8	254.0	95.5	145.9	48.7	26.4	120.8	31.7	18.8
1952 1st qtr.	408.0	272.5	93.1	110.4	38.6	23.9	101.5	27.9	17.1
2nd qtr.	662.5	434.6	113.7	138.3	49.0	25.9	134.4	33.5	18.5
3rd qtr.	543.5	357.6	105.8	146.9	51.3	28.3	144.5	34.1	20.2
4th qtr.	481.7	332.9	86.4	145.1	48.5	27.7	126.8	33.3	19.5
1953 1st qtr.	504.9	335.8	100.0	105.0	36.4	24.6	108.9	28.8	18.6
2nd qtr.	721.8	469.9	110.7	135.1	47.0	25.6	147.8	38.0	20.6
3rd qtr.	577.2	376.9	97.9	143.4	48.3	27.9	160.9	36.7	20.4
4th qtr.	480.1	321.7	77.1	137.8	43.7	27.6	138.7	34.1	20.4
1954 1st qtr.	453.4	291.1	79.9	104.0	35.8	27.2	129.1	34.0	23.1
2nd qtr.	649.1	408.3	95.9	132.3	46.4	29.0	168.5	41.8	25.5
3rd qtr.	528.6	346.8	83.8	140.8	46.4	29.2	178.4	41.1	24.6
4th qtr.	397.6	273.5	62.5	137.8	42.5	28.9	156.3	38.9	25.6
1955 1st qtr.	430.3	285.7	68.7	104.1	34.0	26.1	129.6	38.3	24.5
2nd qtr.	777.7	520.3	96.3	136.5	43.1	29.1	175.4	50.4	28.1
3rd qtr.	650.2	448.0	94.1	145.8	45.7	29.9	187.7	51.5	30.0
4th qtr.	486.0	334.6	88.7	141.8	46.3	27.1	162.5	46.7	27.8
1956 1st qtr.	462.1	308.9	85.9	111.1	36.0	25.3	139.7	42.4	26.0

⁽¹⁾Accounts receivable as at end of period.

Source: Retail Consumer Credit, D.B.S.

Table 48B.—CONSUMER CREDIT OUTSTANDING

END OF PERIOD

ESTIMATES OF SELECTED ITEMS						
	Total of Selected Items	Charge Accounts ⁽¹⁾	Instalment Credit			Cash Personal Loans ⁽⁴⁾
			Total	Retail Dealers ⁽²⁾	Finance Companies ⁽³⁾	
Millions of Dollars						
1954	1,843	363	819	322	497	661
1955	2,182	374	978	377	601	830
1951 1st qtr.	1,005	239	379	163	216	387
2nd qtr.	977	219	365	141	224	393
3rd qtr.	936	219	337	122	215	380
4th qtr.	973	283	309	123	186	381
1952 1st qtr.	916	244	292	116	176	380
2nd qtr.	1,076	231	428	163	265	417
3rd qtr.	1,202	241	526	192	334	435
4th qtr.	1,385	309	616	243	373	460
1953 1st qtr.	1,428	283	668	242	426	477
2nd qtr.	1,564	268	771	247	524	525
3rd qtr.	1,619	269	805	254	551	545
4th qtr.	1,710	339	804	284	520	567
1954 1st qtr.	1,667	313	778	278	500	576
2nd qtr.	1,725	300	810	284	526	615
3rd qtr.	1,749	297	817	285	532	635
4th qtr.	1,843	363	819	322	497	661
1955 1st qtr.	1,776	301	800	304	496	675
2nd qtr.	1,933	317	873	314	559	743
3rd qtr.	2,053	330	944	334	610	779
4th qtr.	2,182	374	978	377	601	830
1956 1st qtr.	2,128 ^p	326 ^p	953 ^p	357 ^p	596 ^p	849 ^p

Note: Excluded from this tabulation are the charge accounts of certain categories of dealers whose credit is extended mainly to farmers or other businesses rather than to consumers.

⁽¹⁾Consumers' charge accounts receivables outstanding on the books of retail dealers.

⁽²⁾Consumers' instalment receivables outstanding on the books of retail dealers.

⁽³⁾Instalment paper held by sales finance, acceptance, small loan companies and money lenders in connection with the financing of retail purchases of consumer goods largely new and used automobiles.

⁽⁴⁾Includes estimated personal loans by chartered banks, small loan companies, licensed money lenders and credit unions.

Source: "Statistical Summary"—Bank of Canada.

Table 49.—VALUE OF WHOLESALE TRADE⁽¹⁾

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Total	Foods	Clothing Footwear and Textiles	Drugs and Sundries	Electrical Appliances	Farm Machinery	Coal and Coke	Hardware	Building Materials	Industry and Transport Machinery	Auto parts and Equipment	Newsprint and Paper Products	Tobacco and Confectionery
Million dollars													
1954	505.2	118.2	23.5	12.8	12.5	4.3	14.9	21.7	45.6	38.5	21.8	20.8	41.5
1955	562.7	126.8	24.9	13.8	14.0	5.0	14.9	23.6	54.6	47.7	29.4	22.0	42.5
1954 M	509.9	119.6	21.1	12.5	10.2	6.3	13.9	23.3	44.1	40.9	23.5	20.1	40.9
J	543.1	130.5	20.6	12.7	9.9	6.6	14.7	24.4	53.3	45.2	23.4	20.6	46.6
J A	504.0	129.3	17.8	12.2	10.3	5.1	13.4	22.1	53.3	39.9	19.2	20.1	42.7
S	501.9	119.5	26.3	12.0	12.8	5.0	14.0	23.6	53.4	36.3	19.6	21.4	40.6
	516.4	124.1	31.6	13.7	15.0	3.9	17.3	26.1	51.6	35.2	21.5	21.8	44.5
O	514.1	124.8	28.1	13.9	15.6	3.2	17.1	24.5	51.5	36.6	21.2	23.2	40.7
N	560.8	125.1	27.9	14.4	17.8	2.3	18.1	24.0	52.8	38.6	25.3	23.9	42.8
D	545.6	121.6	21.0	13.1	17.7	2.0	15.8	20.2	46.6	39.0	21.9	22.0	50.1
1955 J	446.7	101.4	16.2	12.4	12.1	2.2	15.9	14.9	38.9	22.6	21.5	21.1	34.4
F	458.9	104.0	22.3	12.0	12.1	2.0	14.0	17.0	33.5	34.5	19.7	19.0	36.7
M	526.5	120.1	26.3	14.0	11.3	3.9	13.0	20.5	42.2	47.6	27.3	22.7	41.1
A	545.7	116.3	22.2	13.0	10.0	6.9	10.7	20.9	42.1	43.3	29.0	20.4	41.1
M	609.3	128.4	22.6	13.7	10.2	6.3	13.3	24.4	53.6	52.5	32.5	22.5	42.5
J	634.4	140.5	22.5	14.3	12.1	6.8	14.6	26.5	64.4	58.9	32.3	21.1	45.7
J A	565.4	132.9	18.0	12.5	11.2	7.2	13.6	23.0	67.5	49.8	30.1	18.3	43.8
S	599.2	133.2	27.6	13.9	12.1	8.1	12.8	27.0	71.2	53.0	35.7	21.6	42.7
	618.8	141.1	35.2	15.4	18.7	4.9	16.1	28.6	69.4	54.2	31.3	23.6	46.7
O	594.5	135.0	32.4	15.0	18.5	4.7	18.2	28.0	64.8	50.3	31.2	25.7	41.4
N	598.2	136.5	30.8	15.5	19.1	3.5	18.4	29.7	59.3	55.5	31.8	26.1	42.7
D	549.9	132.2	23.3	14.3	20.5	4.0	17.8	23.1	46.5	49.7	30.0	22.2	50.9
1956 J	473.0	108.4	19.6	13.7	11.4	3.0	16.4	18.0	44.9	40.2	18.8	22.6	37.1
F	528.4	114.5	24.6	13.5	11.5	3.7	15.7	20.4	44.4	59.7	20.7	21.9	39.2
M	654.3	126.3	28.2	14.5	12.9	5.1	13.4	22.8	53.1	69.3	54.3	23.9	53.2
A	637.9	119.7	25.1	13.8	11.9	9.4	12.6	23.1	51.2	69.2	75.8	23.2	42.0
M	718.4	143.7	23.8	15.8	11.9	7.6	17.3	29.3	68.5	76.6	82.7	25.4	45.2
J	694.2	146.2	22.3	14.4	14.1	7.3	17.1	29.0	69.2	73.3	78.9	22.5	51.6
J	660.6	147.4	19.2	13.7	11.8	8.9	14.3	26.8	72.3	65.8	34.4	24.6	46.7

⁽¹⁾Data covers wholesalers proper only, i.e. those wholesalers buying and selling on their own account, taking title to the goods and generally performing the functions of warehousing and delivering.

Source: Monthly Report on Wholesale Trade in Canada, D.B.S.

Table 50.—MERCHANDISE EXPORTS BY COMMODITIES⁽¹⁾

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Index of Declared Values	Index of Prices	Index of Physical Volume	Total Domestic Exports	Fruits and Vegetables	Wheat	Wheat Flour	Other Grain Products	Cattle	Beef and Veal, Fresh	Other Meats
	1948=100			Million dollars							
1954	126.2	115.1	109.6	323.4	1.7	31.3	7.3	12.9	1.4	0.4	4.0
1955	139.2	117.5	118.5	356.8	1.6	28.2	6.2	10.2	1.1	0.2	3.2
1954 J	101.7	115.8	87.8	260.7	1.6	25.4	8.2	8.7	0.7	0.4	7.1
F	107.2	115.7	92.7	274.7	1.2	26.6	6.4	7.7	1.1	1.6	3.0
M	123.2	115.5	106.7	315.7	1.0	20.8	9.3	7.2	1.3	0.3	3.3
A	114.1	116.2	98.2	292.4	1.1	27.3	7.6	9.9	2.1	0.3	3.7
M	138.4	116.0	119.3	354.7	0.4	32.5	8.1	16.9	3.2	0.5	3.9
J	133.4	116.6	114.4	341.8	0.7	33.9	7.8	15.4	2.3	0.2	4.7
J	126.4	115.4	109.5	323.9	1.0	32.8	7.6	12.2	1.5	0.2	4.0
A	125.9	115.0	109.5	322.0	3.5	29.5	6.5	9.9	1.0	0.3	4.0
S	129.1	114.4	112.8	330.8	2.4	33.7	6.7	11.1	0.8	0.3	3.6
O	122.6	114.7	106.9	314.3	2.9	31.0	6.7	11.7	0.6	0.2	3.5
N	142.5	114.5	124.5	365.1	2.4	46.4	6.4	22.7	1.0	0.2	3.8
D	150.3	114.5	131.3	385.3	2.3	35.5	6.7	21.8	1.0	0.2	3.6
1955 J	119.3	114.3	104.4	305.7	1.9	25.4	5.3	6.6	0.7	0.2	3.7
F	115.8	115.9	99.9	296.8	1.2	21.4	5.1	5.7	0.8	0.2	2.6
M	136.1	116.5	116.8	348.8	1.2	33.8	7.4	10.4	1.2	0.2	3.3
A	131.0	117.5	111.5	335.8	0.7	24.2	7.5	8.0	2.0	0.1	2.6
M	143.2	117.2	122.2	367.1	0.6	30.3	6.9	9.6	1.5	0.2	3.7
J	147.4	118.3	124.6	377.7	0.5	30.6	7.5	19.1	1.3	0.1	4.1
J	135.8	117.4	115.7	348.1	0.8	35.6	4.3	14.9	1.3	0.2	3.1
A	148.9	118.0	126.2	381.7	2.0	32.3	5.0	7.2	1.0	0.3	3.5
S	149.8	118.4	126.5	383.9	2.1	26.2	6.8	5.7	0.8	0.3	2.6
O	145.9	119.0	122.6	374.0	2.3	25.1	7.0	10.3	1.0	0.3	3.0
N	150.7	118.9	126.7	386.3	2.6	29.0	5.8	13.1	0.9	0.3	3.3
D	146.6	119.4	122.8	375.8	3.2	24.5	5.9	12.0	0.9	0.3	3.1
1956 J	140.4	119.2	117.8	359.7	2.6	27.1	5.3	5.8	0.7	0.2	3.1
F	135.7	119.4	113.7	347.9	2.2	34.3	6.4	5.7	0.8	0.2	3.2
M	127.8	120.3	106.2	327.6	1.6	29.1	6.1	4.0	0.9	0.2	2.6
A	149.3	120.8	123.6	382.7	1.0	43.6	6.1	11.3	0.9	0.3	3.1
M	167.2	121.7	137.4	428.5	1.1	57.7	6.5	10.4	1.7	0.3	3.5
J	165.3	121.9	135.6	423.8	1.1	66.5	5.6	16.2	1.2	0.2	2.8
J	165.6	121.0 ^p	136.9 ^p	424.3	0.9	58.9	6.6	16.7	1.0	0.3	2.9
	Fish and Products	Dairy Products	Alcoholic Beverages	Rubber Products	Furs and Products	Hides, Skins and Leather	Other Animal and Vegetable	Fibres and Textiles	Planks and Boards	Shingles	Pulpwood
	Million dollars										
1954	10.8	0.9	5.2	0.9	2.0	1.5	9.0	1.7	27.1	2.0	3.8
1955	10.4	1.3	5.4	0.8	2.5	1.7	11.7	1.9	32.1	2.4	4.1
1954 J	8.2	0.5	4.1	0.4	3.7	1.4	11.3	1.5	14.8	0.8	3.2
F	9.1	0.7	3.9	0.6	2.4	1.2	12.8	1.2	17.6	1.1	4.0
M	10.9	0.8	4.6	0.6	2.2	1.6	11.5	1.2	28.4	2.0	3.2
A	10.7	0.6	3.7	0.8	1.6	1.4	9.1	1.7	23.5	1.7	1.5
M	10.3	0.8	4.5	0.9	1.5	1.5	6.7	1.7	23.3	2.0	1.8
J	10.8	1.0	4.6	0.9	1.4	2.2	7.2	1.9	25.1	1.9	4.5
J	10.9	0.8	3.9	0.8	1.0	1.5	5.9	2.3	32.6	2.0	4.3
A	10.3	1.2	4.3	1.5	0.9	1.3	6.2	1.8	37.3	2.6	5.1
S	12.3	1.1	5.6	1.7	1.0	1.4	6.0	1.7	31.2	2.4	6.5
O	11.7	0.9	6.3	1.0	0.4	1.3	6.7	1.5	29.9	2.4	4.7
N	14.8	1.1	9.6	0.8	0.3	1.8	10.1	2.4	32.3	2.5	3.2
D	10.1	1.1	7.6	1.0	7.7	2.0	14.2	2.2	28.7	2.7	3.8
1955 J	9.7	0.7	3.6	1.0	5.8	1.4	15.4	1.6	27.2	2.0	3.5
F	8.6	0.5	3.5	0.9	2.5	1.4	12.9	1.2	28.2	2.4	3.7
M	9.9	0.6	4.5	1.4	2.2	1.4	14.4	1.4	30.2	2.8	2.8
A	7.7	1.0	4.7	0.8	1.6	1.5	13.2	1.4	32.4	2.1	1.7
M	9.6	1.0	4.4	0.9	2.0	1.8	10.8	1.8	33.2	2.6	2.0
J	11.5	1.6	5.8	0.8	2.6	1.8	8.3	2.0	38.2	2.5	4.2
J	10.0	1.4	4.4	0.6	1.5	1.3	7.1	2.0	32.8	2.1	5.2
A	10.7	1.2	4.6	0.7	1.4	1.8	8.2	2.0	39.4	3.2	6.3
S	13.2	1.5	5.3	0.7	0.9	1.5	7.6	2.2	34.6	2.5	6.1
O	12.2	1.1	7.0	0.7	0.6	1.8	8.4	2.0	36.1	3.0	6.3
N	11.3	1.5	9.9	0.8	0.4	2.2	17.0	2.9	26.7	2.3	3.7
D	10.8	3.7	6.9	0.8	8.7	2.1	17.3	2.5	26.3	1.6	3.3
1956 J	9.4	1.6	3.8	0.8	4.8	1.7	21.3	2.0	25.8	1.5	3.9
F	9.7	1.0	4.5	0.8	3.2	1.6	17.5	1.8	25.4	1.9	4.8
M	9.7	0.7	4.7	0.9	1.7	1.5	11.7	1.4	26.7	2.2	3.2
A	8.5	0.7	4.8	0.8	1.7	1.5	10.9	1.5	28.0	2.2	2.0
M	9.3	1.0	5.2	1.0	1.5	2.0	10.2	2.1	25.5	2.2	2.1
J	11.2	1.2	5.6	0.8	1.6	2.0	7.2	1.6	30.6	2.1	2.7
J	12.1	1.3	4.9	0.8	1.3	1.8	8.3	1.6	31.0	1.9	4.6

Table 50.—MERCHANDISE EXPORTS BY COMMODITIES⁽¹⁾—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Wood- pulp	News- print Paper	Other Wood and Paper	Iron Ore	Ferro- Alloys	Primary Iron and Steel ⁽²⁾	Farm Machinery	Other Machinery	Auto- mobiles and Parts	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products
Million dollars											
1954	22.6	53.0	6.4	3.3	0.6	1.7	6.4	3.1	2.3	7.8	15.4
1955	24.8	55.5	7.9	8.3	1.1	4.8	6.3	3.0	3.3	6.4	17.7
1954 J	18.3	42.8	5.0	1.0	0.3	0.9	5.4	2.3	2.7	7.1	13.5
F	19.8	46.6	5.2	0.5	0.2	1.0	9.1	2.8	1.6	8.0	12.3
M	24.1	54.9	6.7	0.8	0.5	1.1	11.8	2.5	1.6	10.0	15.0
A	21.5	48.6	4.5	0.2	0.4	1.0	10.2	2.6	3.9	7.5	12.1
M	24.4	57.2	5.7	1.4	0.8	2.9	9.8	3.7	4.8	10.6	24.7
J	25.0	55.3	5.5	3.3	0.6	1.9	7.5	3.5	2.5	9.6	16.2
J	20.8	53.8	5.7	3.8	0.6	2.8	8.7	2.6	3.3	7.2	14.2
A	23.2	54.8	6.5	4.1	0.6	1.7	4.6	2.9	1.9	5.9	15.5
S	24.9	55.2	7.0	9.3	0.5	2.1	2.7	2.6	1.5	6.1	14.6
O	22.6	50.1	5.9	6.8	0.5	1.4	1.9	3.4	1.7	5.6	14.7
N	24.3	54.7	8.5	7.3	0.6	2.1	2.1	3.9	0.7	8.0	10.1
D	22.6	61.7	10.4	1.3	1.1	1.6	3.0	4.0	1.0	7.8	21.7
1955 J	20.6	50.1	6.1	0.7	0.5	2.9	4.7	2.6	1.4	5.1	18.4
F	20.0	46.8	6.0	0.6	0.3	3.7	9.2	2.6	4.6	5.8	11.8
M	25.3	54.8	6.9	0.5	0.5	3.2	11.3	3.7	2.4	4.0	16.8
A	23.3	55.9	7.6	0.7	0.5	3.2	8.8	2.7	3.2	3.8	21.5
M	29.4	59.9	7.5	7.4	1.1	5.8	8.8	3.1	1.7	7.1	20.4
J	26.6	54.4	7.5	12.3	0.7	4.8	7.5	3.0	1.6	8.0	17.4
J	22.2	56.5	6.8	8.3	1.0	5.8	5.6	2.7	2.2	6.6	19.2
A	27.3	58.9	8.4	21.9	0.6	5.6	4.4	2.5	3.2	6.1	16.7
S	25.6	53.7	8.6	16.3	1.6	6.2	5.5	2.5	14.4	9.4	19.7
O	25.5	58.1	8.5	15.5	1.9	6.3	2.9	3.0	2.3	6.4	17.3
N	27.3	59.0	8.9	13.7	2.6	5.5	2.9	3.2	1.3	7.2	16.5
D	24.3	57.7	11.9	2.1	1.9	5.1	4.3	4.3	1.6	6.9	17.1
1956 J	23.2	58.5	8.0	1.0	1.6	4.4	6.2	2.7	3.2	5.8	18.9
F	25.8	52.2	7.9	1.2	1.7	2.6	9.3	3.4	2.8	5.9	15.3
M	23.5	54.9	7.8	0.4	1.5	2.4	8.4	3.4	4.4	5.0	9.5
A	26.1	59.7	7.3	0.7	1.7	3.5	7.7	3.6	3.3	6.4	18.5
M	27.3	65.0	7.6	13.7	2.0	4.7	10.7	3.4	7.0	9.0	17.9
J	26.6	54.7	7.7	15.4	1.8	4.6	7.2	3.4	3.8	8.5	19.4
J	25.1	62.4	8.0	18.9	1.3	4.7	5.8	3.3	3.5	5.6	21.3
	Copper and Products	Lead and Products	Nickel	Precious Metals (except gold)	Zinc and Products	Other Non- Ferrous Products	Asbestos and Products	Other Non- Metallic Products	Fertilizers	Other Chemical Products	Miscel- laneous Commod- ities
Million dollars											
1954	11.3	3.4	15.2	4.0	4.9	5.0	7.0	5.1	3.5	9.9	7.7
1955	14.6	3.1	17.9	3.9	5.9	5.7	8.1	9.0	4.7	12.8	6.7
1954 J	9.0	2.2	12.3	3.3	3.8	3.7	4.4	4.7	3.3	7.5	5.6
F	7.5	2.4	14.4	4.5	2.9	4.1	5.0	4.0	5.3	7.9	7.2
M	9.7	2.8	16.8	3.7	4.4	4.1	6.7	6.0	5.8	8.7	7.7
A	9.1	3.0	14.6	4.2	4.5	4.1	5.8	5.0	4.0	7.0	10.2
M	14.5	3.8	15.5	4.4	4.2	6.1	8.6	4.7	4.9	11.2	10.5
J	13.7	4.6	17.6	3.9	5.2	6.2	7.6	5.4	3.2	8.7	8.4
J	12.7	4.5	14.0	3.7	7.4	4.8	6.3	5.3	1.2	9.1	6.4
A	11.6	3.7	16.2	4.2	4.8	4.4	6.9	5.4	2.1	7.8	6.1
S	11.6	3.0	14.4	4.5	5.0	4.5	8.0	5.2	3.2	9.8	6.0
O	9.9	2.8	14.8	3.7	3.7	5.9	8.0	4.9	2.7	12.0	7.7
N	12.2	3.4	13.6	4.3	5.0	5.8	7.3	5.3	2.9	14.3	6.9
D	13.7	4.5	17.9	3.7	7.6	6.4	9.4	5.9	3.7	14.9	9.2
1955 J	10.8	2.8	17.1	3.2	5.9	4.6	5.3	5.9	5.1	11.0	5.4
F	12.4	3.6	17.1	4.3	6.5	4.0	5.6	5.4	6.3	12.6	5.2
M	12.6	3.2	16.9	3.4	5.9	5.5	6.3	7.1	7.9	13.3	8.1
A	11.6	3.3	19.7	4.0	5.9	5.5	7.5	8.5	5.9	12.2	7.1
M	12.6	2.2	18.2	3.5	5.0	5.7	10.6	9.0	5.5	13.1	6.3
J	14.6	3.0	20.3	4.0	6.0	5.1	9.4	9.0	2.7	10.6	7.0
J	13.4	3.4	17.4	2.9	5.3	5.8	7.2	8.0	1.9	10.6	6.6
A	14.7	3.2	18.5	4.9	5.9	5.5	8.9	9.9	2.6	13.9	7.5
S	18.7	3.7	18.2	4.3	4.6	6.3	8.7	10.4	4.8	12.6	7.4
O	16.6	3.4	16.9	4.8	7.4	5.1	7.5	11.7	4.2	14.2	6.6
N	18.8	2.8	16.1	4.8	6.7	7.4	9.1	12.1	3.7	15.9	7.1
D	18.2	2.5	18.8	2.7	5.5	8.1	11.7	11.4	5.6	13.9	6.3
1956 J	18.9	2.0	18.6	7.5	6.3	5.3	7.0	13.2	4.5	13.5	7.9
F	14.7	1.6	17.7	4.9	5.0	6.3	5.8	13.4	4.5	13.2	7.8
M	16.5	1.7	20.5	3.4	4.0	6.2	6.9	11.0	5.6	13.3	8.2
A	18.5	2.9	17.6	5.4	5.9	8.3	7.0	19.6	6.1	14.9	9.4
M	17.4	2.6	18.9	4.5	4.8	8.6	12.2	14.1	4.2	18.6	10.8
J	14.9	2.5	20.7	3.9	5.5	7.2	9.2	15.6	2.2	15.1	13.7
J	18.1	5.2	13.4	3.5	8.1	6.9	8.8	14.5	1.8	14.7	12.4

⁽¹⁾Does not include re-exports.⁽²⁾Includes pigs, ingots, blooms and billets, castings and forgings and rolling mill products.

Table 51.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTS BY COMMODITIES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Index of Declared Values	Index of Prices	Index of Physical Volume	Total Imports	Fruits, Nuts and Vegetables	Grains and Products	Sugar and Products	Vegetable Oils	Tea, Coffee, Cocoa and Chocolate	Rubber and Products	Furs and Products
	1948=100										
	Million dollars										
1954	154.4	109.5	141.0	341.10	15.53	3.93	5.23	2.21	9.72	3.81	1.58
1955	177.1	110.5	160.3	392.70	15.96	3.45	5.46	2.12	8.95	6.25	2.07
1953 D	153.1	110.0	139.2	338.44	16.36	7.26	3.48	2.62	8.81	3.74	1.24
1954 J	127.2	109.5	116.2	280.22	9.32	1.73	2.72	2.67	9.78	2.86	1.70
F	132.8	109.1	121.7	292.61	10.95	1.87	2.60	2.41	8.76	3.78	1.91
M	160.3	108.9	147.2	353.04	14.27	2.23	2.68	2.22	10.55	3.99	1.96
A	157.8	110.0	143.5	348.48	15.03	2.64	4.39	1.68	13.26	3.82	1.57
M	163.4	110.2	148.3	359.71	17.20	5.56	4.31	2.25	11.20	4.03	1.56
J	188.7	110.6	170.6	416.05	23.35	3.21	8.16	2.66	8.41	4.36	1.59
J	154.3	110.7	139.4	341.25	16.20	2.71	6.21	2.37	9.39	3.40	0.98
A	151.3	110.3	137.2	335.20	15.68	4.78	5.39	2.08	8.02	3.19	1.23
S	145.4	109.8	132.4	324.78	13.20	2.07	8.82	1.91	7.43	3.57	1.70
O	150.8	109.4	137.8	333.07	16.49	3.63	6.54	1.79	10.57	3.93	1.41
N	168.6	109.0	154.7	372.13	18.14	8.84	8.27	2.32	9.55	4.21	1.30
D	152.3	109.0	139.7	336.66	16.55	7.85	2.69	2.12	9.67	4.60	2.01
1955 J	139.0	109.0	127.5	306.64	11.84	2.18	1.61	2.41	11.16	4.55	3.35
F	139.3	109.6	127.1	307.87	13.22	3.94	1.50	2.07	8.28	5.13	3.21
M	168.6	110.4	152.7	376.20	14.82	1.91	3.80	2.89	8.11	6.14	2.61
A	172.9	110.6	156.3	382.58	16.55	3.07	4.58	2.02	10.94	6.02	1.77
M	195.7	109.7	178.4	433.99	20.76	2.60	7.10	2.59	9.13	7.63	1.65
J	180.6	109.8	164.5	402.13	18.81	2.77	6.93	2.10	9.07	6.13	1.78
J	167.6	109.1	153.6	372.64	16.03	2.22	5.98	1.56	5.85	4.90	1.05
A	191.2	109.6	174.5	429.83	16.25	2.45	6.03	1.93	8.21	5.53	1.55
S	187.6	111.3	168.6	414.19	13.31	2.06	8.32	1.69	8.51	7.03	1.71
O	207.1	112.1	184.7	456.74	16.55	6.74	9.02	1.53	9.64	7.50	2.15
N	201.0	112.8	178.2	443.71	16.60	4.36	8.40	2.56	10.62	7.60	1.02
D	175.1	113.6	154.1	385.85	16.82	7.12	2.24	2.16	7.88	6.82	2.98
1956 J	183.2	113.3	161.7	403.65	12.86	1.72	3.20	2.23	8.35	7.71	2.96
F	183.5	113.7	161.4	405.02	14.66	1.93	3.12	1.64	8.13	6.07	2.73
M	210.0	114.3	183.7	463.54	15.19	2.07	2.92	1.83	9.03	6.71	1.80
A	240.0	113.8 ^r	210.9 ^r	532.40	15.98	3.56	4.17	2.24	10.26	6.72	2.05
M	248.0	113.0 ^p	219.5 ^p	550.04	20.15	4.86	8.26	3.01	11.70	7.29	1.51
	Hides and Leather	Other Vegetable and Animal Products	Cotton		Flax, Hemp, Jute and Products	Wool		Synthetic Fibres and Products	Other Textiles	Books and Printed Matter	Paper and Products
			Raw and unmanu- factured	Manu- factured		Raw and Unmanu- factured	Manu- factured				
	Million dollars										
1954	1.80	8.35	4.46	6.41	1.72	2.37	5.00	3.40	4.42	5.67	3.63
1955	2.16	9.84	5.19	7.24	1.91	2.90	4.97	4.29	5.29	6.12	4.39
1953 D	2.10	10.54	4.47	6.03	1.31	2.15	4.92	2.86	4.02	5.89	3.38
1954 J	1.63	6.44	2.67	6.25	1.22	1.89	5.37	3.00	4.23	5.11	3.09
F	2.11	6.38	3.96	6.59	1.13	2.33	5.09	2.98	4.08	5.36	3.19
M	2.26	7.68	5.41	8.28	1.51	2.48	5.78	3.69	4.53	5.87	3.78
A	1.90	8.87	4.45	7.12	1.83	2.37	4.56	3.15	4.43	5.50	3.61
M	1.64	8.48	4.22	6.28	2.00	2.87	4.28	3.02	4.49	5.70	3.41
J	1.69	8.26	4.75	6.58	2.06	3.09	5.75	3.21	5.23	5.95	4.53
J	1.37	6.58	3.50	5.04	1.93	2.58	5.41	2.93	3.74	5.05	3.54
A	2.01	7.32	4.32	5.92	2.49	2.31	6.09	3.76	4.21	5.86	3.64
S	1.79	9.27	2.73	5.83	1.13	2.47	4.57	3.86	4.44	5.94	3.52
O	1.70	9.39	2.98	5.89	2.11	2.03	4.48	3.79	4.42	5.84	3.65
N	1.56	11.24	6.81	6.60	1.98	2.01	4.41	3.78	4.78	6.36	3.92
D	1.89	10.28	7.69	6.48	1.24	2.07	4.22	3.67	4.45	5.51	3.69
1955 J	1.76	8.49	5.84	7.34	1.35	4.16	2.85	3.86	5.01	5.11	3.57
F	2.01	7.58	4.51	7.31	1.58	2.72	4.54	3.95	4.69	5.41	3.55
M	2.34	8.64	6.12	8.74	1.81	3.65	5.14	4.60	5.44	6.33	4.19
A	2.02	8.60	6.03	7.49	2.61	3.63	5.07	3.82	5.25	5.73	4.01
M	2.04	8.44	5.88	7.42	1.86	3.28	4.68	3.87	5.89	6.70	4.50
J	1.76	8.85	5.19	6.12	1.52	2.79	3.77	3.72	5.46	5.92	4.51
J	1.78	8.25	3.32	5.41	2.09	2.85	5.82	3.42	4.46	5.52	3.91
A	2.75	9.93	4.45	7.56	1.83	2.90	7.23	4.83	5.45	6.33	4.95
S	2.37	10.17	4.84	7.10	2.32	2.09	5.15	4.70	5.18	6.88	4.71
O	2.51	12.35	5.51	7.14	1.57	2.57	5.76	5.34	5.92	7.01	5.48
N	2.25	13.69	5.26	7.84	3.20	2.48	5.33	4.93	5.56	6.72	5.03
D	2.35	13.15	5.32	7.43	1.22	1.65	4.32	4.47	5.22	5.74	4.28
1956 J	2.79	10.29	7.55	9.94	1.66	2.45	4.99	4.77	5.43	5.80	4.69
F	2.86	11.10	5.32	10.03	1.19	4.37	5.32	5.11	5.48	6.34	4.76
M	2.76	10.62	6.61	9.70	1.99	3.16	5.08	4.42	5.72	6.45	5.10
A	2.95	11.24	6.18	9.98	1.99	3.10	6.56	4.68	6.28	6.28	5.59
M	2.36	12.07	4.79	9.01	3.08	4.08	6.16	4.30	6.92	7.20	5.65

Table 51.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTS BY COMMODITIES—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Wood, Unmanu- factured and Manu- factured	Iron Ore	Primary Iron and Steel ⁽¹⁾	Pipes, Tubes and Fittings	Engines and Boilers	Farm Machinery	Other Machinery	Automobiles and Parts	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products	Precious Metals (except gold)
Million dollars											
1954	4.53	1.70	9.40	4.97	7.64	11.93	31.68	21.37	21.51	3.13	2.75
1955	5.82	2.63	12.44	4.19	9.14	14.85	37.16	30.06	23.37	3.83	2.79
1953	N	4.64	1.48	13.77	3.32	9.52	6.83	31.43	17.41	20.98	3.48
	D	4.24	0.16	11.33	3.70	8.92	8.39	36.49	21.92	18.60	2.64
1954	J	3.96	0.18	11.19	3.19	9.02	7.73	25.80	21.76	15.93	1.83
	F	4.61	—	10.09	3.03	8.38	10.44	29.55	24.59	17.90	1.53
	M	5.64	—	10.84	3.01	8.96	16.34	36.77	32.06	21.71	1.69
	A	4.05	—	10.11	6.07	8.40	18.66	36.41	29.05	21.34	1.84
	M	4.10	1.91	9.27	6.90	8.12	19.64	35.06	28.36	21.65	3.05
	J	4.89	2.66	9.90	8.14	9.49	18.59	43.03	28.18	25.81	4.12
	J	4.02	4.25	8.07	9.39	6.69	12.75	31.62	17.98	22.45	3.72
	A	4.57	3.43	7.78	5.95	5.45	11.07	30.23	10.83	22.82	4.51
	S	4.56	2.52	8.17	3.33	6.86	7.86	26.51	10.88	23.78	4.31
	O	4.55	3.51	8.73	3.22	6.18	6.50	25.84	12.31	22.13	3.93
	N	4.82	1.94	9.35	3.29	6.64	6.59	30.28	20.21	21.43	3.90
	D	4.61	0.01	9.30	4.15	7.55	6.99	29.13	20.20	21.13	3.09
1955	J	4.36	—	7.99	2.99	8.14	8.59	28.38	25.53	18.42	1.99
	F	5.63	0.01	8.41	2.67	9.03	9.72	26.33	28.05	18.11	2.11
	M	5.63	0.03	11.01	3.50	11.47	15.17	36.48	34.15	22.68	1.69
	A	5.08	0.01	9.66	3.51	11.12	17.37	36.58	37.47	22.15	2.68
	M	5.67	2.96	11.77	4.01	12.19	19.88	40.06	39.41	24.24	4.10
	J	5.90	5.19	10.68	3.51	9.91	18.09	39.85	33.36	23.82	5.10
	J	5.29	5.14	10.42	4.61	8.05	18.27	36.55	28.89	21.43	3.54
	A	6.72	5.14	13.18	4.58	7.94	14.91	40.32	26.72	24.70	4.52
	S	6.12	4.66	14.31	4.48	8.66	12.30	37.41	24.50	25.36	5.30
	O	6.87	4.81	15.80	6.07	8.18	15.24	44.78	25.54	28.76	4.96
	N	6.71	3.22	18.67	6.07	7.19	13.68	40.44	27.25	27.43	5.88
	D	5.88	0.39	17.33	4.28	7.75	15.02	38.70	29.80	23.36	4.06
1956	J	6.55	0.41	18.08	5.75	7.89	17.94	43.17	31.42	25.94	2.81
	F	8.03	0.01	17.62	5.78	9.82	16.99	42.36	37.37	23.61	4.64
	M	7.25	0.01	18.61	7.99	12.22	23.37	50.54	62.55	29.04	4.01
	A	7.21	0.48	26.08	11.83	14.26	27.55	56.69	65.52	30.31	4.43
	M	7.30	4.97	28.00	14.93	13.72	26.23	60.06	45.49	33.91	5.73

	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non- Ferrous Products	Clay and Products	Coal and Products	Glass and Glassware	Petroleum and Products	Other Non- Metallic Products	Chemicals and Allied Products	Refrige- rators and Parts	Tourists' Purchases	Other Miscella- neous Com- modities
Million dollars											
1954	17.29	6.59	3.06	9.89	2.83	28.75	5.41	18.37	3.24	5.73	30.10
1955	18.89	7.72	3.67	10.30	3.68	31.13	6.54	21.71	3.66	5.96	34.60
1953	N	16.49	11.23	3.51	15.03	3.41	31.40	7.11	18.56	1.98	29.72
	D	17.23	7.40	3.23	8.95	3.23	32.89	4.43	17.05	1.21	4.51
1954	J	14.86	5.87	2.55	8.07	2.40	27.32	3.05	15.09	1.88	2.32
	F	13.72	7.16	2.49	8.26	2.62	22.13	3.72	15.91	3.05	2.43
	M	17.65	6.59	2.85	7.40	2.93	24.58	4.52	19.51	4.80	3.77
	A	15.93	6.30	3.03	7.07	3.01	23.70	4.40	18.03	5.26	7.27
	M	15.22	6.16	3.24	10.22	2.67	24.93	4.99	18.90	5.13	6.02
	J	16.65	7.23	3.63	12.31	3.12	35.91	6.98	21.92	5.70	4.45
	J	13.69	7.18	3.23	9.78	2.27	33.20	5.91	17.58	3.59	7.65
	A	16.21	5.54	3.25	10.76	2.74	28.80	6.53	17.60	2.73	10.17
	S	17.66	6.67	2.82	11.25	2.81	28.99	7.21	18.13	1.87	7.67
	O	22.66	6.46	3.12	11.31	2.94	30.40	6.29	19.88	1.72	7.12
	N	21.36	7.77	3.11	12.93	3.40	33.40	7.11	20.57	1.44	5.31
	D	21.95	6.21	3.35	9.34	3.04	31.64	4.19	17.29	1.69	4.57
1955	J	17.53	5.93	2.68	8.26	2.20	23.08	3.74	17.47	2.23	2.70
	F	17.59	4.51	2.84	7.51	2.63	22.29	3.98	16.79	3.35	2.27
	M	18.98	7.29	3.33	7.37	3.34	25.47	4.66	20.95	3.68	3.25
	A	16.95	6.84	3.23	9.39	3.85	25.08	4.40	20.47	4.78	8.05
	M	17.25	7.62	3.81	10.61	3.62	33.44	7.41	23.52	5.49	5.89
	J	15.64	7.06	3.50	11.04	3.45	32.79	6.99	22.27	4.99	4.63
	J	14.42	6.39	3.66	8.99	3.36	30.47	7.04	21.02	4.37	7.06
	A	19.38	7.84	4.38	11.62	3.69	41.59	9.59	22.62	3.80	11.94
	S	22.26	8.08	3.81	11.49	4.23	32.62	7.82	23.74	3.21	8.52
	O	23.80	10.83	4.57	13.49	4.54	39.51	9.50	25.85	3.14	8.00
	N	23.05	11.73	4.44	13.30	5.00	39.35	8.04	24.88	2.55	5.66
	D	19.87	8.49	3.74	10.48	4.20	27.87	5.28	20.92	2.33	3.50
1956	J	19.64	7.99	3.98	9.18	3.69	34.08	5.49	21.39	3.18	2.64
	F	18.97	9.61	3.95	8.96	4.02	26.98	5.08	22.60	4.85	2.55
	M	20.43	10.14	4.57	7.95	4.17	24.69	5.02	23.39	5.53	4.34
	A	22.05	11.87	5.13	11.51	5.08	29.95	5.80	28.25	6.02	7.56
	M	23.31	11.73	4.92	13.77	5.19	35.30	8.61	28.53	5.76	6.47

⁽¹⁾Includes pigs, ingots, blooms and billets, castings and forgings, ferro-alloys and rolling mill products.

Table 52.—MERCHANDISE EXPORTS⁽¹⁾ AND IMPORTS BY AREAS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

ALL COUNTRIES			COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES							
			Total		United Kingdom		Australia		India	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
Million dollars										
1954	323.44	341.10	70.71	47.85	54.45	32.71	3.81	2.05	1.47	2.34
1955	356.82	392.70	83.87	50.86	64.11	33.38	4.87	2.19	2.06	2.93
1954 M	315.66	353.04	65.75	40.32	52.31	30.89	1.88	0.74	0.89	1.63
A	292.38	348.48	57.90	50.09	39.12	35.29	6.92	1.15	0.67	2.55
M	354.71	359.71	77.91	53.03	58.26	36.00	3.35	1.47	1.59	2.88
J	341.79	416.05	69.76	64.69	52.54	44.62	4.23	1.22	1.21	3.69
J	323.92	341.25	72.54	51.29	55.25	34.99	4.71	1.25	0.96	2.06
A	321.97	335.20	76.95	48.76	58.41	31.15	4.35	1.62	2.12	3.23
S	330.76	324.78	73.99	49.27	60.68	30.38	2.88	4.53	1.64	0.93
O	314.31	333.07	65.50	50.48	46.39	31.52	4.54	4.05	3.85	3.26
N	365.12	372.13	88.50	46.73	70.98	26.47	2.95	4.13	2.03	3.38
D	385.29	336.66	93.46	42.77	77.11	33.83	4.33	1.32	2.00	1.01
1955 J	305.70	306.64	79.17	38.88	62.69	27.55	5.03	1.00	0.88	2.44
F	296.81	307.87	71.71	36.35	54.97	25.56	4.15	1.18	1.14	3.07
M	348.83	376.20	83.96	45.79	65.15	32.33	3.50	1.81	1.79	2.29
A	335.75	382.58	90.42	52.04	69.92	33.79	6.13	1.23	0.80	4.13
M	367.07	433.99	87.61	57.67	66.64	37.07	5.69	1.25	2.17	4.27
J	377.70	402.13	83.70	47.17	65.26	26.59	3.78	1.98	2.27	2.41
J	348.12	372.64	80.72	49.81	63.13	33.51	3.17	1.54	2.57	2.20
A	381.74	429.83	87.26	63.86	62.86	45.40	6.85	1.89	3.14	2.33
S	383.91	414.19	101.54	54.75	72.00	31.65	9.22	5.43	2.70	3.23
O	374.03	456.74	79.82	59.83	61.25	38.63	4.13	4.06	1.67	1.29
N	386.32	443.71	80.66	65.03	63.67	40.35	3.57	4.20	3.66	5.41
D	375.79	385.85	79.88	39.12	61.77	28.12	3.27	0.71	1.89	2.08
1956 J	359.71	403.65	90.79	45.97	72.57	33.12	4.83	1.31	3.01	2.64
F	347.88	405.02	77.05	43.94	58.35	30.90	2.91	2.23	2.42	1.15
M	327.57	463.54	69.09	46.90	48.87	33.77	3.64	1.13	2.10	2.23
A	382.66	532.40	84.43	63.99	65.22	50.05	3.84	0.30	2.42	3.16
M	428.50	550.04	82.78	75.96	58.58	49.52	4.15	2.34	2.68	5.12
J	423.77		92.54		65.36		4.65		3.44	
J	424.33		96.18		75.62		5.96		0.93	
COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES			FOREIGN COUNTRIES							
	Union of South Africa		Total		United States		Latin America		Europe	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
Million dollars										
1954	3.32	0.49	252.73	293.25	193.10	246.78	15.56	23.70	29.18	14.98
1955	4.67	0.52	272.95	341.84	213.28	287.68	13.40	26.60	32.41	17.06
1954 M	3.16	0.23	249.91	312.71	200.80	269.95	14.69	25.01	18.10	12.44
A	4.87	0.33	234.48	298.40	176.75	255.74	20.09	21.45	20.37	15.47
M	6.01	0.38	276.80	306.68	208.83	259.98	19.36	24.10	31.60	16.10
J	4.13	0.56	272.03	351.36	208.43	296.99	16.77	29.09	32.44	17.09
J	4.75	0.37	251.38	289.95	190.84	240.56	17.98	25.11	26.75	15.08
A	2.79	1.42	245.02	286.44	191.61	238.94	13.67	22.19	27.05	15.65
S	2.13	0.77	256.77	275.51	198.99	227.72	15.22	22.16	34.20	16.94
O	2.56	0.15	248.81	282.59	190.92	234.86	11.90	21.89	36.24	17.58
N	2.22	0.70	276.62	325.40	209.15	273.46	14.88	22.18	38.48	19.75
D	2.24	0.17	291.82	293.89	215.10	243.06	18.66	26.01	43.20	14.11
1955 J	4.22	0.51	226.54	267.76	179.49	228.05	12.53	21.85	25.00	10.03
F	5.65	0.40	225.10	271.52	177.67	232.60	12.79	21.63	20.56	9.65
M	4.39	0.16	264.88	330.41	209.65	284.93	13.07	24.74	26.97	12.58
A	6.11	0.74	245.33	330.54	190.61	284.78	12.06	23.68	26.62	15.46
M	5.76	0.51	279.46	376.32	217.58	318.51	14.19	28.63	34.00	18.24
J	3.74	0.24	294.01	354.96	228.13	300.27	13.15	26.74	37.46	16.91
J	4.54	0.49	267.40	322.83	197.80	274.39	15.48	23.47	38.01	16.22
A	5.36	0.98	294.48	365.97	238.52	301.69	13.37	32.57	27.85	18.12
S	8.91	0.50	282.38	359.44	225.62	302.35	14.30	27.22	33.19	19.58
O	1.89	0.35	294.21	396.92	232.81	331.09	12.96	31.25	35.04	22.74
N	1.83	1.12	305.66	378.67	235.57	303.48	12.26	31.64	44.13	26.75
D	3.63	0.25	295.91	346.73	225.89	289.93	14.66	25.84	40.06	18.40
1956 J	3.43	0.26	268.91	357.68	212.71	294.46	13.36	33.05	31.07	15.77
F	5.34	0.31	270.83	361.08	211.94	305.29	11.43	30.39	34.51	14.67
M	5.91	0.39	258.49	416.64	203.76	361.74	10.90	27.87	30.21	15.94
A	4.70	0.29	298.23	468.41	231.66	400.29	13.87	30.71	35.44	25.98
M	6.04	0.94	345.72	474.08	256.54	397.67	15.24	32.29	56.33	29.24
J	10.64		331.23		228.76		15.77		68.28	
J	4.49		328.15		232.42		15.65		63.05	

Table 53.—THE CANADIAN BALANCE OF INTERNATIONAL PAYMENTS

QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

CURRENT ACCOUNT							CAPITAL ACCOUNT				Official holdings of gold and U.S. dollars at end of period	
All Countries					U.S.	U.K.	All Countries					
Merchandise		Gold production available for export	Travel expenditures (net)	Current Account Balance (2)	Current Account Balance	Direct investment in Canada	Portfolio securities (3)	Capital movements N.O.P.				
Exports(1) Adjusted	Imports Adjusted(1)											
Millions of dollars												Millions of U.S. dollars
1954		982	- 979	39	-21	-108	-202	+ 57	+ 98	+ 42	- 32	1,942.6
1955		1,083	-1,135	39	-30	-173	-260	+ 85	+103	- 13	+ 83	1,900.8
1951	2nd	952	-1,193	43	-23	-352	-359	+ 4	+ 75	+123	+154	1,683.0
	3rd	1,044	-1,082	35	+61	- 65	-182	+ 79	+ 53	+ 25	- 13	1,610.1
	4th	1,139	- 876	35	-13	+136	-165	+132	+135	+ 66	-337	1,778.6
1952	1st	1,010	- 890	41	-39	+ 28	-202	+ 86	+ 71	+ 63	-162	1,787.2
	2nd	1,124	- 985	35	-44	+ 44	-264	+157	+ 78	+101	-223	1,827.7
	3rd	1,049	- 937	37	+46	+ 75	-141	+ 70	+106	- 32	-149	1,855.6
	4th	1,156	-1,038	37	-29	+ 17	-242	+ 75	+ 91	- 7	-101	1,860.2
1953	1st	918	-1,002	48	-42	-186	-243	-	+109	+112	- 35	1,845.3
	2nd	1,113	-1,161	37	-38	-194	-338	+ 30	+ 97	- 63	+160	1,750.1
	3rd	1,077	-1,053	30	+48	- 15	-132	+ 44	+106	+ 1	- 92	1,787.3
	4th	1,044	- 994	29	-31	- 48	-191	+ 59	+114	+108	-174	1,818.5
1954	1st	872	- 923	35	-41	-177	-236	+ 23	+ 93	+169	- 85	1,827.2
	2nd	993	-1,068	43	-43	-195	-285	+ 30	+ 98	+ 28	+ 69	1,863.3
	3rd	1,002	- 941	39	+38	+ 20	- 57	+ 68	+ 77	- 14	- 83	1,898.6
	4th	1,062	- 984	38	-38	- 80	-229	+108	+124	- 16	- 28	1,942.6
1955	1st	967	- 971	39	-52	-174	-278	+ 82	+ 87	+ 3	+ 84	1,871.5
	2nd	1,098	-1,148	39	-53	-174	-288	+ 97	+111	- 51	+114	1,930.4
	3rd	1,127	-1,163	37	+26	- 89	-155	+ 71	+101	- 9	- 3	1,936.7
	4th	1,140	-1,258	40	-42	-255	-320	+ 91	+111	+ 7	+137	1,900.8
1956	1st	1,055	-1,241 ^r	37	-62	-342 ^r	-386 ^r	+ 60	+110	+ 93 ^r	+139 ^r	1,871.4
	2nd	1,273	-1,541	38	-68	-429	-533	+ 35	+140	+201	+ 88	1,899.5

(1) The trade figures have been adjusted to conform to balance of payments definitions of the international exchange of commodities. (2) Balance also reflects all other current transactions.

(3) Net sales (+) or purchases (-) by Canadians of Canadian and foreign securities (trading, new issues and retirements.)

Sources: Quarterly Estimates of the Canadian Balance of International Payments, D.B.S. and Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

TRANSPORTATION

Table 54.—SHIPPING AND AVIATION

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

MERCHANT SHIPPING AT CANADIAN CUSTOMS PORTS								CANALS	CIVIL AVIATION ⁽²⁾	
International Seaborne Shipping							Coastwise Shipping Total Cargo Unloaded	Total ⁽¹⁾ Cargo Traffic	Revenue Passenger Miles	Revenue Ton Miles
Total Cargo Handled				Cargo Loaded	Cargo Unloaded					
Halifax	Saint John	Montreal	Vancouver	At all Ports						
Thousand short tons								Millions	Thousands	
1954	201	131	723	512	2,561	2,690	2,494	3,341	88.9	1,171
1955	321	199	785	432	3,129	3,003	2,785	3,875	102.0	1,507
1954 M	171	27	650	363	2,083	3,786	2,829	3,736	87.3	1,167
J	154	81	1,178	525	3,099	4,002	4,105	4,242	102.8	1,096
J	116	63	1,253	489	3,280	4,062	3,791	4,006	108.0	1,076
A	154	84	1,174	425	3,274	4,364	3,572	3,935	114.0	1,122
S	158	61	1,096	457	3,833	3,692	3,696	3,943	105.4	1,214
O	201	55	1,030	471	3,682	4,213	3,545	4,145	91.6	1,409
N	220	39	1,279	421	3,262	3,712	3,474	3,514	76.7	1,318
D	305	181	403	550	2,025	1,205	2,098	895	81.0	1,505
1955 J	319	322	—	484	1,567	403	593	—	82.2	1,158
F	405	426	—	430	1,469	530	542	—	73.7	1,161
M	417	519	—	504	1,801	443	595	—	86.3	1,361
A	233	238	278	422	2,013	2,861	1,730	2,699	90.1	1,416
M	197	99	957	347	3,636	4,336	4,398	4,611	98.5	1,297
J	259	98	1,170	423	4,273	4,406	4,313	4,810	115.0	1,719
J	267	101	1,033	466	4,729	4,262	4,163	4,456	124.5	1,451
A	307	58	1,148	396	4,607	4,237	3,936	4,531	126.5	1,521
S	378	97	954	378	3,731	4,137	3,438	4,319	124.9	1,589
O	267	68	1,797	433	3,883	4,752	3,912	4,385	107.3	1,703
N	416	94	1,482	462	3,415	3,929	3,506	4,154	92.5	1,708
D	386	266	603	434	2,429	1,740	2,288	909	102.2	1,999
1956 J	567	374	—	537	1,846	537	648	—	100.6	1,296
F	424	392	—	537	1,632	486	669	—	97.6	1,106
M	622	435	—	589	1,696	756	687	—		
A	497	470	461	609	3,087	2,807	2,734	2,730		
M	208	50	1,447	673	5,322	4,529	4,506	4,852		
J	398	58	1,767	724	5,994	4,920	5,033	5,811		

(1) Annual data are average of nine months.

(2) Does not include bulk transportation.

Table 55.—CARLOADINGS OF REVENUE FREIGHT ON CANADIAN RAILWAYS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		TOTAL	FARM PRODUCTS AND FOODS				FOREST PRODUCTS			METALS	
		Revenue Cars Loaded	Grain and Grain Products	Fresh Fruits and Vegetables	Live Stock, Meats and Packing-house Products	All ⁽¹⁾ Other	Pulpwood	Woodpulp and Paper	Lumber, Timber and Plywood	All Other	Ores, Concentrates and Refined
Thousand cars											
1954		307.7	41.6	3.5	7.0	6.1	13.8	19.0	16.8	6.2	19.0
1955		338.8	38.7	3.6	7.2	6.0	13.6	20.6	19.6	6.8	30.9
1954	M	295.5	35.2	3.9	6.4	4.8	7.2	18.1	15.2	5.6	19.4
	J	325.9	47.1	1.5	6.2	4.7	17.4	18.0	19.7	6.9	21.9
	J	331.0	49.5	1.2	6.0	4.8	18.6	17.5	23.6	6.6	24.4
	A	317.2	42.5	2.1	6.5	5.0	16.5	18.1	21.6	6.8	21.9
	S	328.5	45.2	4.3	7.8	5.4	14.5	17.8	18.9	6.3	23.1
	O	327.6	46.0	4.4	8.9	11.1	10.3	18.6	18.0	6.0	23.6
	N	342.7	52.0	5.5	10.3	10.4	8.4	18.4	17.1	8.7	26.0
	D	299.6	48.1	3.8	7.4	5.9	11.7	19.7	14.9	7.2	15.0
1955	J	285.7	38.9	3.8	7.0	5.0	19.6	20.6	14.6	5.7	13.9
	F	268.1	26.8	3.1	5.4	4.8	19.1	21.0	15.7	5.5	13.5
	M	307.0	35.3	4.0	6.7	5.6	12.1	23.9	18.5	4.8	15.7
	A	300.1	37.4	4.0	7.1	5.2	5.0	21.2	16.9	5.2	18.4
	M	355.9	48.7	2.4	7.2	4.7	8.5	19.8	20.5	6.9	34.2
	J	375.4	43.0	1.5	6.5	4.6	18.1	20.1	24.4	7.7	43.0
	J	360.1 ^r	41.5	1.3	5.8	4.7	17.3	18.3	23.2	6.7	45.8
	A	384.0 ^r	36.7	2.8	6.9	5.2	18.0	20.2	25.3	7.8	47.9
	S	375.8	34.3	4.7	8.0	6.4	13.3	19.5	23.0	6.9	46.2
	O	383.1	40.8	5.1	9.1	12.0	10.9	20.2	20.3	8.2	45.2
	N	359.6	43.2	5.8	9.8	8.8	8.2	20.7	17.3	9.0	29.9
	D	310.3	37.5	4.3	7.0	5.5	12.6	21.8	15.7	7.1	17.2
1956	J	319.9	42.5	4.4	7.0	5.8	19.3	22.8	15.4	7.3	17.5
	F	321.1	39.6	4.2	5.9	5.6	22.6	23.5	17.8	7.5	16.5
	M	323.7	39.3	4.7	6.1	5.7	16.7	24.9	19.7	6.9	17.0
	A	343.0	53.7	4.8	7.2	5.5	7.2	22.5	15.4	5.8	19.4
	M	396.2	59.4	3.3	7.1	5.4	8.7	22.4	18.9	6.8	40.5
	J	398.2	56.2	1.4	6.4	5.1	16.0	20.8	22.0	7.6	51.8
	J	406.4 ^r	56.4	1.3	6.7	4.9	19.6	19.4	22.5 ^r	7.9	57.6 ^r
	A	420.0	55.2	1.7	7.7	5.1	20.6	21.2	22.7	8.1	64.5
Thousand cars											
		NON-METALLIC MINERALS				IRON AND STEEL		OTHER			Cars Received from Connections
		Coal and Coke	Fuel Oil, Petroleum and Gasoline	Building Materials	All Other	Primary Products	Autos, Machinery, Implements and Parts	Fertilizers	Other Manufactures and Miscellaneous	Merchandise L.C.L.	
Thousand cars											
1954		23.7	23.8	21.4	8.1	5.5	8.1	3.4	20.9	59.8	118.7
1955		24.6	26.6	26.1	10.4	6.7	10.6	3.9	24.2	58.9	137.3
1954	M	19.6	22.8	23.1	8.4	5.2	10.0	6.3	22.1	62.2	124.7
	J	21.7	23.9	26.0	8.9	5.5	7.8	2.3	22.5	63.9	118.5
	J	20.4	25.5	27.8	8.6	5.7	7.7	1.5	22.2	59.4	112.5
	A	20.2	24.7	28.1	9.5	5.2	6.0	2.0	21.8	58.7	110.3
	S	27.2	24.8	28.9	9.3	5.3	4.3	2.8	22.3	60.5	110.1
	O	28.4	23.9	28.0	8.7	5.2	3.9	2.5	21.5	59.0	118.5
	N	29.0	24.7	27.0	9.1	5.4	5.7	2.8	21.9	60.4	118.5
	D	26.9	25.1	14.1	7.4	5.1	8.1	2.9	19.5	56.7	120.8
1955	J	24.5	24.9	11.4	6.9	5.3	8.8	3.8	18.5	52.3	130.3
	F	21.2	23.3	10.6	6.7	6.1	9.6	4.4	19.3	52.1	127.5
	M	23.3	25.8	13.8	7.6	7.2	12.2	5.8	22.6	62.2	143.3
	A	16.7	22.2	19.6	8.5	6.4	14.2	6.1	24.3	61.6	133.3
	M	19.9	26.6	31.5	10.2	7.2	14.1	6.2	25.7	61.7	140.6
	J	20.2	26.6	36.2	12.6	6.9	12.5 ^r	2.5	26.6	62.3	136.3
	J	20.7	26.8	35.0	11.4	6.3	12.1 ^r	1.9	24.7	56.6	130.4
	A	22.0	30.8	40.4	12.9	6.5	8.5 ^r	3.0	28.0	61.2	139.0
	S	28.9	28.8	38.0	12.3	6.8	7.6	3.2	27.5	60.7	134.3
	O	31.3	27.0	35.2	12.9	6.8	8.4	3.1	26.2	60.4	150.4
	N	34.9	27.5	26.1	13.2	7.2	8.9	3.2	25.0	60.8	139.5
	D	31.7	28.8	15.7	9.4	7.3	9.1	3.2	21.9	54.7	143.0
1956	J	29.3	29.6	13.3	8.6	7.8	9.0	3.2	22.7	54.3	147.3
	F	26.1	27.9	13.9	8.9	8.3	9.4	4.8	23.1	55.6	146.4
	M	21.8	28.2	15.9	7.8	9.5	11.6	4.7	24.2	59.0	156.3
	A	20.5	26.4	23.0	10.0	8.2	13.3	6.2	28.3	65.5	149.7
	M	22.9	31.7	32.4	13.9	8.9	13.3	6.0	29.3	65.3	149.5
	J	21.0	29.3	34.8	13.6	8.2	11.6	2.3	28.6	61.5	144.6
	J	19.7	30.8	38.2 ^r	13.8	8.3	11.2 ^r	2.5	27.1	58.5 ^r	137.1 ^r
	A	19.7	32.7	39.9	13.3	8.9	6.6	3.1	28.0	61.1	137.2

Table 56.—OPERATING STATISTICS OF CANADIAN RAILWAYS⁽¹⁾
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Railways on Uniform Classification of Accounts ^{(2) (3)}			Other Railways ⁽²⁾			All Railways ⁽¹⁾			
Operating Revenues	Operating Expenses	Operating Income	Operating Revenues	Operating Expenses	Operating Income ⁽³⁾	Revenue Tons Carried ⁽⁴⁾	Revenue Tons Carried One Mile ⁽⁴⁾	Revenue Passengers Carried ⁽⁴⁾	Revenue Passengers Carried One Mile ⁽⁴⁾
Million dollars						Millions			
1954	..	..	..	..	..	13.5	4,796	2.4	239
1955	85.1	79.3	5.7	9.7	6.8	15.0	5,484	2.3	241
1954 M	..	..	..	..	..	12.8	4,526	2.3	197
A	..	..	..	..	..	11.6	4,362	2.3	222
M	..	..	..	..	..	12.0	4,357	2.2	230
J	..	..	..	..	..	13.1	4,724	2.3	289
J	..	..	..	..	..	13.4	5,006	2.6	342
A	..	..	..	..	..	13.8	5,061	2.6	301
S	..	..	..	..	..	14.5	5,106	2.3	247
O	..	..	..	..	..	14.5	5,487	2.2	195
N	..	..	..	..	..	14.7	5,374	2.2	178
D	..	..	..	..	..	13.5	5,248	2.6	254
1955 J	71.2	73.2	Dr 2.0	8.7	6.0	12.5	5,064	2.4	200
F	69.3	71.8	Dr 2.6	8.8	6.0	11.7	4,522	2.1	175
M	81.9	76.8	5.1	9.4	6.4	12.9	5,043	2.4	190
A	77.4	74.2	3.2	9.8	6.7	12.5	4,776	2.1	211
M	85.7	80.2	5.4	10.1	7.1	14.8	5,592	2.0	223
J	93.1	81.2	11.8	10.0	7.2	16.3	5,789	2.2	289
J	87.7	79.5	8.2	10.3	6.9	16.1	5,967	2.4	348
A	93.6	84.1	9.5	10.5	7.0	16.9	5,874	2.5	321
S	92.3	82.8	9.5	10.6	6.8	17.5	5,950	2.2	251
O	92.2	81.9	10.3	10.0	6.9	17.7	6,235	2.1	214
N	91.1	82.9	8.2	9.9	7.0	16.4	5,626	2.1	205
D	85.3	83.2	2.1	9.3	7.5	14.2	5,365	2.6	259
1956 J	81.8	83.3	Dr 1.5	9.3	6.6	15.5	5,922	2.3	203
F	85.2	82.8	2.3	9.6	6.5	14.9	5,868	2.2	187
M	91.2	85.8	5.4	9.8	6.5	14.8	6,273	2.3	216
A	92.7	90.1	2.6	10.2	6.6	3.6			

CANADIAN NATIONAL RAILWAYS					CANADIAN PACIFIC RAILWAY COMPANY					
Revenue		Total Railway			Revenue		Total Railway			
Freight	Passenger	Operating Revenues	Operating Expenses	Operating Income	Freight	Passenger	Operating Revenues	Operating Expenses	Operating Income	
Million dollars										
1954	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
1955	39.0	3.4	45.5	43.9	1.5	30.8	3.1	37.4	34.3	3.1
1954 M	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
A	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
M	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
J	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
J	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
A	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
S	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
O	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
N	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
D	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
1955 J	32.1	2.8	37.7	39.8	Dr 2.1	27.9	2.5	33.4	32.9	0.5
F	32.8	2.3	37.9	40.4	Dr 2.5	26.4	2.2	31.4	30.9	0.5
M	39.6	2.7	45.0	43.2	1.8	31.2	2.5	36.9	33.1	3.8
A	36.3	3.1	42.1	40.7	1.4	29.3	2.7	35.3	33.0	2.4
M	39.5	3.2	45.5	42.8	2.7	32.2	2.9	38.6	36.2	2.5
J	42.9	4.0	50.0	42.9	7.0	32.4	3.8	39.7	36.7	3.0
J	38.5	4.7	46.6	43.1	3.5	28.2	4.8	36.7	34.7	2.0
A	40.7	4.4	48.6	45.3	3.3	32.5	4.2	40.4	37.1	3.2
S	41.6	3.5	48.4	46.5	1.9	31.6	3.3	38.7	34.5	4.2
O	41.9	2.9	48.1	46.8	1.3	32.6	2.9	39.2	33.5	5.6
N	43.0	2.9	49.0	47.2	1.8	33.6	2.5	39.6	34.6	5.1
D	39.0	3.8	46.8	48.3	Dr 1.5	31.2	3.2	38.5	34.0	4.4
1956 J	38.6	3.0	44.6	46.5	Dr 1.9	30.6	2.5	36.6	36.0	0.6
F	41.8	2.6	47.5	45.8	1.6	31.7	2.4	37.1	36.1	1.0
M	43.4	3.2	49.7	47.9	1.9	34.4	2.7	40.6	36.6	4.0
A	44.6	2.9	50.6	49.7	0.9	34.9	2.7	41.3	39.3	2.0

⁽¹⁾In the upper section of this table, the annual statistics prior to 1955 embrace all steam railways, while monthly averages for 1955 and monthly data refer to railways with annual operating revenues of \$500,000 or over. ⁽²⁾Revised series. The Canadian Pacific, Canadian National, and Quebec North Shore and Labrador and Pacific Great Eastern railways now use the "Uniform Classification of Accounts for Common Carriers by Railway". The 17 remaining railways included in these statistics do not currently use the "Uniform Classification", but will be required to do so as from January 1, 1957. ⁽³⁾Operating income equals operating revenues less operating expenses adjusted for tax accruals and rent of equipment and joint facilities. ⁽⁴⁾The 1956 figures are not strictly comparable with previous years, due to the addition, in January, of 5 railways and the deletion of one. On a comparable basis, revenue tons carried in March 1955 would have been 13,400,000, revenue tons carried one mile 5,063 million, revenue passengers carried still 2.4 million and revenue passengers carried one mile 190 million. ⁽⁵⁾Pacific Great Eastern Railway included as from January, 1956. Source: Railway Operating Statistics, D.B.S.

Table 57.—BANK OF CANADA

AS OF END OF PERIOD

ASSETS									
Government of Canada Direct and Guaranteed Securities									
	Treasury Bills	Other Maturities			Total	Advances to Chartered and Savings Banks	Foreign Currency Assets ⁽¹⁾	Investments in IDB ⁽²⁾	All Other Accounts ⁽³⁾
		2 years and under	Over 2 years	Total					
Million dollars									
1954	168.5	1,193.0	860.6	2,053.6	2,222.0	—	66.4	35.6	76.9
1955	262.6	1,021.2	1,083.7	2,104.9	2,367.5	2.0	114.7	35.1	100.9
1954	M	310.4	1,430.0	520.5	1,950.6	2,260.9	15.0	74.0	35.7
	J	256.1	1,312.4	702.0	2,014.4	2,270.5	—	91.1	34.5
	J	165.3	1,485.9	492.6	1,978.5	2,143.9	—	65.9	34.6
	A	133.8	1,536.1	493.0	2,029.1	2,162.9	—	69.1	34.5
	S	94.4	1,566.4	535.0	2,101.4	2,195.8	—	70.1	35.6
	O	161.5	1,276.7	787.2	2,063.9	2,225.4	—	64.4	35.6
	N	219.4	1,224.9	826.9	2,051.8	2,271.2	—	70.0	35.6
	D	168.5	1,193.0	860.6	2,053.6	2,222.0	—	66.4	35.6
1955	J	115.4	1,134.3	865.4	1,999.7	2,115.2	—	63.8	35.7
	F	148.8	1,171.9	807.1	1,979.0	2,127.8	—	65.1	32.9
	M	164.9	1,160.7	813.6	1,974.3	2,139.3	—	63.2	32.9
	A	220.8	1,164.6	800.2	1,964.8	2,185.6	—	71.4	33.2
	M	199.9	1,157.6	809.0	1,966.6	2,166.5	—	64.7	33.5
	J	296.5	1,155.4	826.3	1,981.7	2,278.2	—	92.6	33.6
	J	276.3	957.0	1,023.8	1,980.8	2,257.1	—	106.2	33.6
	A	240.9	944.3	1,083.9	2,028.2	2,269.1	—	114.3	34.1
	S	234.8	868.4	1,187.0	2,055.4	2,290.2	—	112.4	34.5
	O	297.9	1,020.6	981.1	2,001.6	2,299.5	15.0	108.7	35.2
	N	300.6	1,025.6	1,050.0	2,075.6	2,376.2	4.0	105.2	35.1
	D	262.6	1,021.2	1,083.7	2,104.9	2,367.5	2.0	114.7	35.1
1956	J	235.8	855.7	1,136.0	1,991.6	2,227.4	—	91.7	35.0
	F	338.6	727.0	1,131.9	1,858.9	2,197.5	—	103.7	36.3
	M	455.6	510.3	1,273.2	1,783.5	2,239.1	5.0	101.0	36.9
	A	323.5	440.6	1,526.3	1,966.8	2,290.3	—	94.4	36.9
	M	392.4	673.3	1,178.3	1,851.5	2,243.9	15.7	104.1	37.0
	J	456.1	585.3	1,276.5	1,861.8	2,317.8	—	96.7	38.3
	J	453.0	576.5	1,301.8	1,878.4	2,331.4	—	91.7	39.9
	A	495.1	524.2	1,335.5	1,859.7	2,354.8	—	74.4	40.8

LIABILITIES									
Notes in Circulation									
	Total Assets or Liabilities	Held by			Government of Canada	Canadian Dollar Deposits			Other Accounts ⁽⁴⁾
		Chartered Banks	Others	Total		Chartered Banks	Other	Foreign Currency Liabilities	
Million dollars									
1954	2,400.8	261.6	1,361.9	1,623.5	56.3	529.6	30.5	63.1	97.9
1955	2,620.2	289.4	1,449.0	1,738.5	89.2	551.0	34.0	98.0	109.5
1954	M	2,425.6	258.1	1,288.5	1,546.6	143.8	589.3	30.3	71.3
	J	2,437.5	227.2	1,326.3	1,553.5	99.0	624.4	41.4	64.6
	J	2,316.9	217.9	1,354.2	1,572.1	50.5	543.9	30.9	63.9
	A	2,306.5	258.9	1,314.1	1,573.0	49.6	531.0	31.5	67.1
	S	2,337.5	261.3	1,324.0	1,585.3	81.8	521.4	25.8	67.8
	O	2,405.8	220.2	1,359.6	1,579.8	49.8	595.2	31.4	61.7
	N	2,424.6	261.8	1,325.3	1,587.1	141.1	528.8	36.0	66.6
	D	2,400.8	261.6	1,361.9	1,623.5	56.3	529.6	30.5	63.1
1955	J	2,265.0	255.9	1,289.9	1,545.9	56.5	528.7	38.5	60.3
	F	2,270.2	235.5	1,306.2	1,541.7	63.2	503.8	47.3	62.4
	M	2,299.4	228.3	1,324.6	1,552.9	57.5	541.9	42.7	61.8
	A	2,376.5	212.1	1,367.2	1,579.3	50.8	570.7	40.5	66.3
	M	2,314.5	268.6	1,329.1	1,597.7	50.6	516.9	35.6	61.7
	J	2,464.0	198.4	1,420.3	1,618.8	71.3	577.0	36.5	84.2
	J	2,460.3	239.1	1,412.6	1,651.8	52.9	532.9	45.2	97.8
	A	2,465.4	280.4	1,373.5	1,653.9	59.5	538.7	38.1	110.6
	S	2,516.9	230.0	1,435.8	1,665.8	63.4	565.7	29.1	106.4
	O	2,524.7	277.6	1,396.6	1,674.2	62.4	580.7	34.5	101.7
	N	2,580.5	289.2	1,394.8	1,684.0	128.3	562.6	45.2	88.3
	D	2,620.2	289.4	1,449.0	1,738.5	89.2	551.0	34.0	98.0
1956	J	2,411.0	290.3	1,358.4	1,648.7	76.1	528.4	42.1	75.2
	F	2,373.6	265.8	1,375.2	1,641.1	60.8	493.6	35.0	94.3
	M	2,404.7	219.1	1,458.1	1,677.2	48.1	506.1	31.4	91.2
	A	2,475.9	271.0	1,415.4	1,686.3	54.1	564.9	30.6	83.5
	M	2,454.3	280.9	1,425.2	1,706.1	30.2	542.8	29.9	82.7
	J	2,583.9	235.3	1,499.6	1,734.9	51.1	574.7	32.2	87.2
	J	2,511.2	304.6	1,457.7	1,762.3	49.8	500.0	39.6	82.0
	A	2,613.4			1,764.6	65.4	580.6	35.6	64.4

Table 58.—CANADIAN CHARTERED BANKS

AS AT END OF PERIOD

Canadian Cash Reserves ⁽¹⁾				LIABILITIES								
Total Cash Reserves	Canadian Dollar Deposit Liabilities ⁽²⁾	Average Cash Reserve Ratio ⁽³⁾	Advances From Bank of Canada	Canadian Dollar Deposits							Total	
				Government of Canada	Provincial Governments	Personal Savings	Other Notice	Other Banks ⁽⁴⁾	Public Demand			
Million dollars												
1954	852	8,959	9.5	..	176	190	5,218	397	104	3,597	9,683	
1955	834	9,915	8.4	2	517	181	5,633	464	139	3,915	10,848	
1954	J	834	8,890	9.4	..	192	129	5,136	337	83	3,153	9,030
	A	793	8,929	8.9	..	184	125	5,199	336	81	3,178	9,103
	S	795	8,999	8.8	..	122	208	5,240	345	86	3,311	9,312
	O	807	9,087	8.9	..	256	171	5,337	350	99	3,354	9,567
	N	820	9,287	8.8	..	493	125	5,167	365	94	3,312	9,556
	D	816	9,391	8.7	..	176	190	5,218	397	104	3,597	9,683
1955	J	848	9,484	8.9	..	153	141	5,299	447	119	3,363	9,521
	F	809	9,343	8.7	..	203	138	5,373	507	138	3,387	9,746
	M	805	9,398	8.6	..	146	265	5,426	546	124	3,267	9,774
	A	812	9,586	8.5	..	55	198	5,516	604	137	3,414	9,925
	M	808	9,632	8.4	..	156	159	5,505	617	148	3,510	10,094
	J	817	9,821	8.3	..	107	246	5,573	611	143	3,665	10,345
	J	840	10,049	8.4	..	174	194	5,630	608	140	3,594	10,339
	A	845	10,222	8.3	..	170	163	5,696	599	134	3,607	10,368
	S	845	10,264	8.2	..	134	213	5,757	576	142	3,725	10,547
	O	857	10,314	8.3	15	165	158	5,839	526	156	3,924	10,768
	N	861	10,383	8.3	2	543	143	5,615	477	136	3,735	10,650
	D	863	10,487	8.2	2	517	181	5,633	464	139	3,915	10,848
1956	J	877	10,515	8.4	..	501	148	5,686	469	117	3,596	10,507
	F	858	10,488	8.2	..	493	152	5,721	476	123	3,483	10,449
	M	841	10,285	8.2	5	488	223	5,791	466	125	3,316	10,408
	A	855	10,357	8.3	..	355	162	5,919	480	124	3,766	10,805
	M	856	10,409	8.2	16	494	168	5,844	485	110	3,554	10,655
	J	878 ^r	10,597 ^r	8.3	..	413	172	5,881	459	118	3,817	10,860
J	876	10,608	8.3	..	279	143	5,923	472	115	3,773	10,706	

LIABILITIES					ASSETS						
Foreign Currency Deposits	Share- holders Equity ⁽⁵⁾	All Other Liabilities	Total Liabilities	Bank of Canada Deposits and Notes	Canadian Day-to-Day Loans	Treasury Bills	Government of Canada Direct and Guaranteed Bonds ⁽⁶⁾		Other Canadian Securities ⁽⁶⁾		
							2 years and under	Over 2 years	Provincial- Municipal	Corporate	
Million dollars											
1954	1,030	521	198	11,433	791	68	360	636	2,318	441	353
1955	1,056	567	229	12,702	840	81	427	475	2,157	540	482
1954	J	990	433	10,629	762	68	361	976	1,722	428	328
	A	990	445	10,712	790	52	401	984	1,785	419	326
	S	981	455	10,921	783	63	431	1,027	1,823	417	326
	O	986	495	11,245	815	102	371	694	2,299	431	337
	N	1,038	520	11,326	791	101	361	582	2,434	429	347
	D	1,030	521	11,433	791	68	360	636	2,318	441	353
1955	J	1,006	530	11,259	785	47	464	676	2,361	444	356
	F	998	537	11,487	739	92	433	684	2,449	459	372
	M	1,005	548	11,528	770	69	435	681	2,482	478	385
	A	1,002	550	11,671	783	99	382	683	2,522	496	402
	M	1,046	552	11,889	786	116	424	681	2,548	506	402
	J	1,027	552	12,125	775	95	376	665	2,579	514	429
	J	1,014	552	12,109	772	109	412	424	2,862	521	438
	A	1,032	552	12,153	819	90	418	416	2,838	529	444
	S	1,044	552	12,353	796	44	369	401	2,775	550	449
	O	1,048	560	12,629	858	86	337	646	2,484	558	469
	N	1,098	567	12,557	852	54	327	564	2,364	554	479
	D	1,056	567	12,702	840	81	427	475	2,157	540	482
1956	J	1,070	567	12,387	819	59	512	436	2,047	530	480
	F	1,118	567	12,380	759	82	564	406	1,993	518	489
	M	1,148	568	12,380	725	75	593	398	1,922	508	485
	A	1,185	569	12,806	836	43	756	350	1,695	506	489
	M	1,203	587	12,700	824	64	767	558	1,424	505	504
	J	1,236	609	12,944	810	97	772	557	1,398	497	510
J	1,315	619	12,878	805	109	742	511	1,383	494	511	

⁽¹⁾Prior to July, 1954, all figures in this section are daily averages. From July, 1954, Bank of Canada deposits are averages of the juridical days in the month shown while Bank of Canada notes and Canadian dollar deposit liabilities are averages of the 4 consecutive Wednesdays ending with the second last Wednesday in the previous month. ⁽²⁾From July, 1954, the figures are not adjusted for items in transit. ⁽³⁾Prior to July 1st, 1954, the statutory minimum requirement was 5 per cent for each day; since that date it has been a monthly average of 8 per cent. ⁽⁴⁾Mainly deposits of foreign banks. ⁽⁵⁾Capital, rest fund and undivided profits as at the latest fiscal year-end. ⁽⁶⁾Including issues payable in foreign currency. ⁽⁷⁾Excluding Canadian day-to-day loans. ⁽⁸⁾Figures for June 30, 1954, and later, are not adjusted for items in transit and are not strictly comparable with those for earlier dates. The figure for June 30, 1954, after adjustment for items in transit, was 3,789. Includes loans to grain dealers and exporters, loans to finance the purchase of Canada Savings Bonds at time of issue and all other loans in Canada. ⁽⁹⁾Includes deposits with other banks in foreign currency, foreign bank notes, gold and coin outside Canada and foreign currency items in transit (net). Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Table 58.—CANADIAN CHARTERED BANKS—concluded

AS AT END OF PERIOD

ASSETS										
	Loans in Canada					Foreign Cash Items, Securities and Loans				
	Insured Residential Mortgages	Call and Short ⁽⁷⁾	Provincial-Municipal	Others ⁽⁸⁾	Total Loans	Canadian Dollar Items in Transit (net)	Cash Items ⁽⁹⁾	Foreign Securities	Loans Outside Canada	All Other Assets
Million dollars										
1954	74	143	164	3,788	4,095	827	332	322	488	329
1955	294	179	207	4,503	4,889	1,002	327	282	518	388
1954 J	1	183	157	3,752	4,092	784	279	265	542	324
J	4	143	143	3,781	4,067	505	278	281	532	318
A	11	122	141	3,776	4,039	508	255	305	516	322
S	23	112	139	3,750	4,002	624	273	314	490	327
O	38	191	154	3,739	4,084	648	239	310	501	327
N	55	196	160	3,824	4,180	582	314	321	497	333
D	74	143	164	3,788	4,095	827	332	322	488	329
1955 J	88	129	165	3,711	4,005	570	293	324	512	336
F	99	122	173	3,684	3,979	693	284	310	544	348
M	110	129	164	3,709	4,002	625	302	332	505	349
A	119	132	176	3,779	4,086	615	271	326	541	345
M	131	134	150	3,805	4,089	687	312	312	537	358
J	145	149	158	3,886	4,193	854	310	306	518	366
J	162	160	135	3,986	4,281	649	302	296	514	366
A	184	140	134	4,055	4,329	571	301	303	539	371
S	209	133	162	4,130	4,426	803	297	314	540	380
O	236	147	176	4,266	4,588	835	301	300	546	386
N	264	147	204	4,508	4,859	677	309	297	561	394
D	294	179	207	4,503	4,889	1,002	327	282	518	388
1956 J	317	166	203	4,533	4,901	736	297	291	554	409
F	331	172	220	4,571	4,962	677	301	293	585	418
M	345	162	206	4,701	5,069	629	310	295	607	419
A	361	176	239	4,768	5,183	936	314	314	611	413
M	377	191	248	4,849	5,288	717	296	326	632	418
J	393	179	184	4,935	5,297	920	294	339	641	418
J	412	184	186	4,936	5,307	836	314	380	657	417

Table 59.—CANADIAN DOLLAR CURRENCY AND ACTIVE BANK DEPOSITS

AS AT END OF PERIOD

CURRENCY OUTSIDE BANKS				ACTIVE BANK DEPOSITS							Total Currency and Active Bank Deposits
	Notes ⁽¹⁾	Coin ⁽²⁾	Total	Chartered Banks					Bank of Canada	Total	
				Public Demand*	Active Notice ⁽³⁾	Other (4) (5)*	Deduct Float ⁽⁶⁾	Net Total	"Other" Deposits		
Million dollars											
1954	1,362	96	1,458	3,597	903	294	827	3,967	31	3,998	5,456
1955	1,449	101	1,550	3,915	974	320	1,002	4,207	34	4,241	5,791
1954 J	1,326	94	1,420	3,235	884	328	784	3,663	41	3,704	5,124
J	1,354	95	1,449	3,153	889	212	505	3,748	31	3,779	5,228
A	1,314	94	1,408	3,178	909	207	508	3,786	32	3,818	5,226
S	1,324	94	1,418	3,311	906	294	624	3,887	26	3,913	5,331
O	1,360	96	1,456	3,354	923	270	648	3,899	31	3,930	5,386
N	1,325	96	1,421	3,312	894	219	582	3,843	36	3,879	5,300
D	1,362	96	1,458	3,597	903	294	827	3,967	31	3,998	5,456
1955 J	1,290	94	1,384	3,363	917	259	570	3,969	39	4,008	5,392
F	1,306	94	1,400	3,387	930	276	693	3,900	47	3,947	5,347
M	1,324	95	1,419	3,267	939	389	625	3,970	43	4,013	5,432
A	1,367	96	1,463	3,414	954	336	615	4,089	41	4,130	5,593
M	1,329	96	1,425	3,510	952	306	687	4,081	36	4,117	5,542
J	1,420	98	1,518	3,665	964	389	854	4,164	37	4,201	5,719
J	1,413	98	1,511	3,594	974	333	649	4,252	45	4,297	5,808
A	1,374	97	1,471	3,607	985	297	571	4,318	38	4,356	5,827
S	1,436	99	1,535	3,725	996	355	803	4,273	29	4,302	5,837
O	1,397	100	1,497	3,924	1,010	315	835	4,414	34	4,448	5,945
N	1,395	100	1,495	3,735	971	280	677	4,309	45	4,354	5,849
D	1,449	101	1,550	3,915	974	320	1,002	4,207	34	4,241	5,791
1956 J	1,358	98	1,456	3,596	982	264	736	4,106	42	4,148	5,605
F	1,375	99	1,474	3,483	990	275	677	4,071	35	4,106	5,580
M	1,458	102	1,561	3,316	1,002	348	629	4,037	31	4,068	5,629
A	1,415	102	1,517	3,766	1,024	286	936	4,140	31	4,170	5,687
M	1,425	102	1,527	3,554	1,011	278	717	4,126	30	4,156	5,684
J	1,500	104	1,604	3,817	1,017	290	920	4,204	32	4,236	5,840

⁽¹⁾Note Circulation of Bank of Canada and chartered banks, excluding notes held by chartered banks. ⁽²⁾Subsidiary coin issued by the Mint less coin held by Bank of Canada and chartered banks in Canada. ⁽³⁾Chartered banks' public notice deposits in Canada, other than estimated aggregate quarterly minimum balances in personal savings accounts and non-personal notice deposits. ⁽⁴⁾Chartered banks' Canadian dollar deposits of provincial governments, Canadian United Kingdom, and foreign banks. ⁽⁵⁾Excluding Government of Canada. ⁽⁶⁾Cheques and other items in transit.

Table 60—FEDERAL GOVERNMENT BUDGETARY REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES

	1956	1955	1956	1955	1956-57	1955-56
	June		July		April 1 to July 31	
	Million dollars					
REVENUES						
Tax Revenues.....	348.9	307.2	433.1	346.8	1,529.8	1,233.7
Personal Income Tax—						
Deductions at Source.....	52.2	51.5	9.54	85.3	239.4	208.9
Other Collections.....	17.3	18.6	41.4	38.4	224.8	191.6
Corporation Income Tax.....	122.1	88.3	132.3	81.8	445.8	317.9
Taxes on Interest, Dividends, etc., going abroad.....	5.9	5.2	5.7	5.2	24.2	19.9
Succession Duties.....	4.4	4.1	5.0	6.6	37.8	18.8
Customs Import Duties.....	44.8	36.5	48.1	36.0	182.0	138.0
Excise Duties.....	25.3	25.2	18.9	17.6	88.7	81.8
Sales Tax.....	58.2	53.6	63.3	53.5	213.0	181.0
Other Excise Taxes.....	18.7	24.0	22.9	22.3	73.5	75.2
Other Indirect Taxes.....	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.6
Non-Tax Revenues.....	24.0	43.7	26.7	23.0	83.5	98.4
Postal Revenue.....	11.6	10.0	11.1	10.0	44.2	40.0
Return on Investments.....	4.6	4.8	9.5	6.7	19.6	15.5
Other Non-Tax Revenues.....	7.9	28.9	6.1	6.4	19.8	42.9
Total Revenues.....	373.0	350.9	459.9	369.8	1,613.3	1,332.1
EXPENDITURES						
Defence Expenditures.....	149.5	162.3	151.8	127.9	482.3	469.9
National Defence.....	148.4	161.1	150.6	127.0	478.2	466.1
Administration and General.....	1.5	1.6	1.8	1.6	6.2	6.0
Naval Service.....	28.2	30.6	25.6	26.4	85.7	88.5
Army Service.....	39.3	56.7	40.9	32.4	124.1	116.5
Air Force Service.....	61.6	59.4	65.1	46.1	213.5	209.4
Defence Research and Development.....	6.3	4.3	6.6	2.3	18.9	9.5
Government Contribution to the Permanent						
Services Pension Accounts.....	3.9	3.3	3.9	3.3	15.4	13.4
Mutual Aid to NATO Countries.....	7.6	5.2	6.8	14.7	14.3	22.8
Defence Production.....	1.0	1.1	1.1	0.8	3.7	3.4
Civil Defence.....	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.4
Non-Defence Expenditures.....	277.3	255.7	198.0	179.5	800.7	730.2
Agriculture.....	6.1	5.7	6.2	5.2	21.7	19.5
Citizenship and Immigration.....	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	9.7	9.1
External Affairs.....	1.9	1.2	1.3	1.3	5.2	4.3
Finance.....	141.3	134.5	57.8	50.5	297.0	276.0
Administration and General.....	4.5	3.7	4.6	7.2	17.7	18.7
Grants to Municipalities (lieu of Taxes)....	0.1	0.7	1.5	—	1.6	0.8
Interest on Public Debt.....	42.3	47.7	41.9	32.7	170.0	159.6
Payments to Provinces (Subsidies, Tax						
Rental Payments, etc.).....	93.3	81.3	9.1	9.3	104.2	92.6
Amortization and Other Debt Charges.....	1.1	1.0	0.8	1.3	3.4	4.3
Fisheries.....	1.0	0.9	1.2	0.9	3.6	3.1
Justice.....	1.6	1.4	1.6	1.4	5.8	5.1
Labour.....	5.6	5.3	5.7	5.3	22.1	20.1
Legislation.....	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	2.1	2.0
Mines and Technical Surveys.....	3.4	3.9	2.7	3.2	10.5	10.2

Table 60—FEDERAL GOVERNMENT BUDGETARY REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES—concluded

	1956	1955	1956	1955	1956-57	1955-56
	June		July		April 1 to July 31	
	Million dollars					
EXPENDITURES (concluded)						
National Health and Welfare.....	39.0	37.7	42.9	38.7	155.4	144.3
Administration and General.....	2.2	2.0	2.4	1.6	7.9	6.5
Family Allowances.....	32.7	31.5	32.8	31.6	130.8	125.8
Old Age Assistance and Blind Persons Allowances.....	2.5	2.4	2.7	2.1	7.3	6.4
General Health Grants to Provinces.....	1.4	1.8	2.5	3.4	6.8	5.6
National Research Council.....	1.3	1.4	0.6	1.4	4.5	5.2
National Revenue.....	5.1	4.6	5.2	4.6	20.4	18.5
Customs and Excise Division.....	2.8	2.4	2.9	2.5	10.8	9.7
Taxation Division.....	2.3	2.2	2.4	2.1	9.6	8.9
Northern Affairs and National Resources.....	1.8	1.4	2.0	1.6	6.0	4.7
Post Office.....	11.3	10.0	10.7	10.0	38.6	35.6
Privy Council.....	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	1.3	1.2
Public Archives.....	—	—	—	—	0.2	0.1
Public Printing and Stationery.....	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.7	0.4
Public Works.....	13.1	9.5	12.2	9.3	37.0	28.0
Administration and General.....	2.5	0.7	2.7	0.8	6.7	2.1
Operation of Public Buildings.....	3.3	3.0	3.0	2.6	11.1	10.0
Construction or Acquisition of Buildings.....	4.4	3.5	3.2	3.5	10.6	9.9
Engineering Works and Operations.....	2.3	1.8	3.1	2.0	7.0	5.1
Trans-Canada Highway Contribution.....	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.4	1.6	0.8
Royal Canadian Mounted Police.....	2.9	2.7	3.0	2.7	11.4	10.3
Secretary of State.....	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	1.0	0.8
Trade and Commerce—.....	4.9	1.6	5.2	1.3	19.3	5.5
Administration and General.....	1.0	1.2	1.0	0.8	3.9	3.8
Statistics and Census.....	0.7	0.5	1.0	0.4	2.8	1.7
Assistance re Storage Costs on Grain.....	3.1	—	3.1	—	12.6	—
Transport.....	9.8	7.1	10.7	13.9	31.9	30.6
Administration and General.....	0.7	0.7	0.7	5.9	2.4	7.4
Canal Services.....	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.7	2.1	1.9
Marine Services.....	1.8	1.4	2.8	1.7	6.8	4.9
Railway and Steamship Services.....	3.4	1.5	1.7	2.6	7.7	6.5
Air Services.....	3.3	3.0	4.8	3.0	12.9	9.9
National Harbours Board.....	—	—	—	—	—	—
Veterans Affairs.....	19.5	20.6	21.0	20.5	79.7	80.1
Administration and General.....	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.1	4.3	4.2
Treatment Services.....	2.6	3.5	4.1	3.6	12.9	13.1
Disability Pensions and Veterans Allowances..	14.5	14.3	14.3	14.2	57.3	56.4
Discharge Benefits and Credits.....	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.4	1.0	1.6
Soldier Settlement and Veterans' Land Act....	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.2	4.2	4.8
Other Departments.....	4.4	2.8	4.3	4.2	15.6	15.2
Total Expenditures.....	426.8	418.0	349.8	307.4	1,283.0	1,200.1
Excess of Revenues Over Expenditures (Budgetary Surplus or Deficit (—)).....	— 53.8	— 67.1	+110.0	+ 62.4	+330.4	+132.0

NOTE: This statement does not include any receipts other than revenues nor any disbursements other than regular budgetary expenditures. Excluded, for example, are all receipts arising from repayments of loans and advances, or from accumulations on annuity, pension and insurance funds. Similarly excluded on the expenditure side, for example, are all Govt. outlays arising from increases in loans, advances and investments.

Source: Canada Gazette and Dept. of Finance.

Table 61.—CHEQUES CASHED IN CLEARING HOUSE CENTRES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

CANADA		BY REGIONS					SELECTED CITIES				
		Atlantic Provinces ⁽¹⁾	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Montreal	Toronto	Ottawa	Winnipeg	Van- couver
Million dollars											
1954	12,339	290	3,571	5,468	2,013	996	3,208	4,221	285	951	813
1955	13,446	302	3,994	5,998	2,084	1,068	3,605	4,636	272	941	867
1954 J	13,662	336	4,103	5,813	2,348	1,063	3,728	4,417	319	1,149	868
J	12,125	297	3,376	5,402	2,057	993	2,987	4,188	282	964	782
A	11,178	271	3,316	4,786	1,886	919	2,879	3,644	252	849	740
S	11,363	268	3,322	4,955	1,908	910	2,988	3,781	254	927	746
O	13,891	300	3,873	6,439	2,224	1,055	3,489	5,140	330	1,142	878
N	13,626	341	3,960	5,934	2,268	1,122	3,559	4,598	301	1,112	922
D	13,809	302	4,075	6,059	2,272	1,101	3,701	4,727	302	1,116	883
1955 J	12,068	256	3,651	5,391	1,795	975	3,267	4,153	313	823	779
F	11,065	231	3,366	5,027	1,591	849	3,037	3,921	255	685	706
M	13,423	276	3,921	6,224	1,980	1,021	3,530	4,915	296	927	827
A	12,278	262	3,438	5,769	1,820	989	3,119	4,510	256	848	768
M	13,616	326	4,014	6,092	2,158	1,027	3,666	4,708	263	1,087	828
J	14,077	359	4,224	5,987	2,412	1,095	3,791	4,547	275	1,083	882
J	13,772	309	4,093	6,124	2,167	1,078	3,644	4,731	263	988	867
A	13,465	302	3,962	5,793	2,243	1,164	3,598	4,393	258	1,000	966
S	13,182	304	3,892	5,878	2,028	1,080	3,427	4,556	251	873	880
O	13,933	315	4,075	6,257	2,180	1,106	3,688	4,823	287	969	903
N	15,276	338	4,497	6,749	2,446	1,246	4,095	5,227	282	1,068	1,023
D	15,198	345	4,799	6,683	2,188	1,183	4,400	5,145	269	943	971
1956 J	14,670	322	4,660	6,495	2,072	1,121	4,222	5,042	282	905	925
F	13,000	287	4,026	5,739	1,888	1,060	3,652	4,441	236	834	890
M	14,864	319	4,517	6,722	2,114	1,193	4,101	5,274	244	975	988
A	15,896	327	4,677	7,211	2,488	1,194	4,294	5,744	294	1,217	989
M	17,704	354	5,133	7,913	2,964	1,341	4,717	6,250	297	1,355	1,109
J	16,318	342	4,777	7,210	2,687	1,302	4,391	5,693	294	1,265	1,077
J	17,280	404	5,160	7,499	2,834	1,383	4,689	5,903	301	1,327	1,158

Note: This series covers 35 clearing house centres. Commencing with January, 1953, additional data covering 52 centres are published in the monthly report.
Source: Cheques Cashed in Clearing Centres, D.B.S.

Table 62A.—LIFE INSURANCE SALES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Canada ⁽¹⁾	New- foundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunsw- wick	Quebec	Ontario	Mani- toba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
Million dollars											
1954	189.5	1.35	0.52	5.55	3.69	50.81	80.73	8.95	6.15	13.85	17.76
1955	215.9	1.42	0.61	6.38	4.17	58.43	92.84	9.57	6.52	16.20	19.71
1954 J	202.5	1.12	0.47	5.52	3.56	50.44	80.65	8.79	5.75	13.37	17.58
J	194.1	1.07	0.46	5.26	3.16	46.18	76.14	8.57	5.62	15.48	17.99
A	169.9	1.25	0.37	4.76	3.26	41.69	64.34	7.40	5.47	12.89	15.67
S	169.5	1.41	0.41	5.34	3.64	40.56	67.16	7.10	5.04	10.36	15.29
O	186.2	1.45	0.59	5.34	2.87	46.90	73.49	8.18	5.75	10.97	15.87
N	220.6	1.48	0.58	5.63	4.07	54.65	87.76	9.39	6.31	14.02	19.87
D	208.6	1.38	0.72	5.38	4.12	53.46	80.54	8.64	6.30	13.93	20.11
1955 J	183.2	1.08	0.42	5.17	3.36	49.96	77.89	9.04	4.95	12.18	16.18
F	195.4	1.23	0.36	5.99	3.98	49.64	83.56	8.63	5.61	15.13	18.08
M	224.3	1.23	0.52	6.49	4.33	56.25	100.54	9.55	6.38	16.23	19.11
A	211.2	1.16	0.80	5.89	3.42	56.33	90.56	9.94	6.23	15.18	18.25
M	219.1	1.15	0.71	6.15	4.36	56.02	93.70	9.49	6.81	17.49	19.66
J	231.0	1.67	0.67	6.61	4.39	60.13	98.26	9.89	7.08	17.98	20.58
J	208.7	1.56	0.68	6.58	3.64	55.67	88.33	9.25	6.21	14.86	18.51
A	194.2	1.48	0.60	5.48	3.60	53.00	78.67	8.22	6.30	15.12	18.54
S	199.5	1.59	0.42	6.04	4.11	53.70	84.53	8.45	6.92	14.73	18.99
O	218.0	1.27	0.76	6.34	4.13	60.77	92.22	10.18	6.57	16.14	19.62
N	254.9	1.84	0.54	7.13	4.54	72.72	108.63	11.19	7.17	17.94	23.23
D	250.9	1.58	0.73	7.94	5.62	69.91	105.18	9.86	7.20	19.44	23.40
1956 J	230.6	1.10	0.51	5.49	4.13	74.72	92.55	9.70	5.53	16.26	20.58
F	247.2	1.52	0.49	7.77	5.17	71.66	103.33	10.02	5.95	18.35	22.89
M	273.5	2.08	0.67	7.61	5.29	79.20	115.61	12.58	6.60	19.47	24.40
A	275.1	1.39	0.77	7.61	5.34	78.37	117.06	11.60	6.81	20.70	25.41
M	279.6	1.77	0.67	8.09	4.69	79.04	119.50	11.05	8.41	20.87	25.48
J	287.9	1.69	0.68	8.63	5.02	80.49	122.97	12.05	7.75	21.34	27.28
J	280.6	1.46	0.68	9.55	4.83	76.21	120.23	12.10	8.65	22.04	24.88

Note.—This series gives total new settled-for ordinary insurance sales in Canada, exclusive of revivals, increases, dividend additions, reinsurance acquired and pension bonds without insurance. Totals are estimates projected from the sales reported by 31 companies operating in Canada representing 86 per cent of new ordinary insurance sales.
⁽¹⁾The Canada totals for most months in 1954 and 1955 do not correspond to the sum of the provincial totals as revisions applied to the national total are not yet available for the provinces. Although the Canada totals are comparable throughout, the provincial monthly data for 1955 are not strictly comparable with those of 1954 due to changes in the manner of reporting new business by several companies. For the same reason, monthly data for 1956 are not comparable with those of 1955. On a comparable basis, the Canada total in July, 1956 was 25% above that of July, 1955. The annual figures for Canada and the provinces are consistent, although the 1955 data are still preliminary.
Source: Monthly Survey of Life Insurance Sales in Canada, Life Insurance Agency Management Association, Hartford, Conn.

Table 62B.—BENEFIT PAYMENTS OF LIFE INSURANCE COMPANIES⁽¹⁾
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Death and Accidental Death Claims	Matured Endow- ments	Disability Benefits Income Payments	Annuity Payments	Surrender Values	Dividends to Policy- holders	Total Payments			
								All policies	Ordinary	Industrial	Group
Million dollars											
1954		9.44	2.55	0.34	2.29	5.64	4.96	25.22	18.30	3.05	3.87
1955		9.89	2.80	0.33	2.55	5.90	5.47	26.94	19.46	3.26	4.22
1954	M	11.32	2.83	0.40	2.91	6.01	4.35	27.81	20.75	2.58	4.48
	J	8.06	2.65	0.34	2.28	6.34	4.54	24.21	17.85	3.13	3.22
	J	11.35	2.17	0.27	2.25	5.65	4.39	26.08	19.52	2.57	3.99
	A	7.97	2.18	0.35	2.17	5.39	4.17	22.22	15.82	2.52	3.88
	S	8.10	2.36	0.33	1.97	5.35	5.05	23.16	17.15	2.67	3.34
	O	11.10	2.54	0.35	2.92	5.55	4.89	27.35	19.91	2.44	5.00
	N	11.13	2.92	0.36	2.20	6.67	4.22	27.50	20.29	3.15	4.06
	D	6.74	2.90	0.36	2.88	4.91	8.88	26.67	17.15	4.93	4.59
1955	J	9.96	3.08	0.33	2.83	5.93	6.53	28.66	19.79	4.37	4.49
	F	10.40	2.56	0.32	1.75	6.04	4.95	26.02	19.42	2.82	3.78
	M	9.53	3.15	0.37	2.81	6.42	5.66	27.93	20.09	3.65	4.18
	A	10.87	2.65	0.33	2.48	5.73	5.12	27.18	19.81	2.75	4.61
	M	10.42	2.88	0.36	2.74	6.30	4.65	27.36	20.20	3.08	4.08
	J	8.53	2.72	0.33	2.76	6.52	5.53	26.38	19.69	3.12	3.58
	J	11.28	2.38	0.35	2.19	5.42	4.59	26.21	18.99	2.46	4.76
	A	9.80	2.32	0.32	2.63	5.43	4.55	25.04	17.52	2.66	4.87
	S	7.11	2.66	0.32	2.58	5.45	4.88	22.99	17.17	2.82	3.00
	O	13.18	2.71	0.26	2.62	5.77	4.89	29.43	21.73	2.57	5.13
	N	10.93	3.17	0.36	2.72	6.66	4.94	28.78	21.41	3.09	4.27
	D	6.69	3.28	0.35	2.54	5.14	9.33	27.32	17.72	5.69	3.92
1956	J	12.05	3.00	0.40	3.07	5.88	7.67	32.07	21.61	5.21	5.25
	F	10.26	2.84	0.40	2.34	5.66	5.88	27.38	19.86	2.91	4.62
	M	10.32	3.06	0.35	2.60	5.93	6.28	28.55	20.88	3.18	4.49
	A	11.35	2.67	0.34	2.76	6.14	5.40	28.66	20.63	2.93	5.10
	M	10.90	3.07	0.34	2.61	6.64	5.76	29.31	21.24	3.14	4.94
	J	8.94	3.35	0.36	4.20	6.82	6.43	30.09	21.56	3.26	5.28
	J	12.49	2.74	0.33	2.41	6.13	5.53	29.62	21.74	2.72	5.15

PAYMENTS TO BENEFICIARIES ON DEATH CLAIMS⁽¹⁾
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Sask.	Alberta	B.C.
Million dollars											
1954	28.31	0.22	0.10	0.90	0.50	8.04	13.06	1.28	0.62	1.34	2.24
1955	29.67	0.23	0.08	0.86	0.66	8.80	13.45	1.35	0.69	1.44	2.11
1953 4th	28.75	0.32	..	0.71	0.58	8.66	13.34	1.23	0.65	1.16	2.13
1954 1st	28.46	0.25	0.13	0.98	0.57	8.00	13.19	1.15	0.58	1.42	2.19
2nd	28.39	0.19	0.08	1.04	0.47	8.18	12.60	1.52	0.48	1.54	2.30
3rd	27.42	0.18	0.08	0.83	0.42	7.16	13.76	1.20	0.66	1.02	2.09
4th	28.96	0.26	0.13	0.75	0.55	8.82	12.67	1.26	0.77	1.37	2.39
1955 1st	29.88	0.22	0.06	1.15	0.53	8.25	14.32	1.20	0.67	1.56	1.92
2nd	29.81	0.22	0.08	0.69	0.87	8.85	13.39	1.49	0.72	1.43	2.07
3rd	28.18	0.22	0.06	0.83	0.57	8.65	12.63	1.29	0.72	1.37	1.84
4th	30.79	0.28	0.11	0.79	0.65	9.44	13.48	1.43	0.63	1.38	2.62
1956 1st	32.63	0.22	0.07	0.82	0.63	9.76	15.15	1.26	0.69	1.56	2.48
2nd	31.19	0.24	0.08	0.91	0.50	9.29	14.44	1.29	0.52	1.35	2.57

⁽¹⁾Ordinary, Industrial and Group.

Source: The Canadian Life Insurance Officers Association.

Table 63.—BOND ISSUES AND RETIREMENTS
YEARS AND QUARTERS

	Federal ⁽¹⁾		Provincial ⁽¹⁾		Corporations			Total ⁽²⁾		Government of Canada Short Term Debt ⁽³⁾
	New Issues	Retire- ments	New Issues	Retire- ments	New Issues		Retire- ments	Net New Issues (+) or Retire- ments (-)	Net New Issues (+) or Retire- ments (-)	
					New	Refunding				
Par values in million Canadian dollars										
1954	3,400	3,766	496	193	616	53	214	+454	+391	1,530
1955	1,371	1,013	367	165	534	54	260	+328	+887	1,725
1953 4th	1,614	1,063	97	53	94	—	37	+ 57	+653	1,400
1954 1st	201	596	213	30	202	1	31	+173	- 39	1,400
2nd	850	919	123	50	165	14	75	+104	+108	1,400
3rd	200	156	63	89	102	1	33	+ 71	+ 88	1,465
4th	2,149	2,095	97	23	147	36	76	+107	+234	1,530
1955 1st	—	83	159	36	142	6	59	+ 89	+129	1,590
2nd	—	129	72	51	194	5	55	+145	+ 36	1,705
3rd	700	662	114	51	52	9	63	- 2	+100	1,775
4th	670	139	23	27	146	33	83	+ 96	+623	1,725
1956 1st	32	198	171	24	190	10	48	+152	+133	2,100
2nd	19	169	117	49	281	3	34	+250	+167	1,690

Table 64.—INDEX NUMBERS OF SECURITY PRICES*
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

COMMON STOCKS											
Investors' Index								Mining Index			PRE-FERRED STOCKS
Industrials					Utilities			Total 26 stocks	Golds 21 stocks	Base Metals 5 stocks	Total 28 Stocks
Total 96 stocks	Total 76 stocks	Machinery and equipment 10 stocks	Pulp and paper 9 stocks	Beverages 10 stocks	Total 13 stocks	Banks 7 stocks					
1935-39 = 100											
1954	181.2	182.3	480.1	692.9	479.6	165.0	208.0	91.3	64.8	151.9	170.2
1955	232.7	239.6	696.0	995.1	566.2	197.0	246.3	116.9	72.3	219.0	177.2
1954 M	179.5	181.0	474.2	679.8	476.4	162.4	204.0	89.4	64.4	146.5	169.7
J	180.5	180.4	469.1	685.1	474.5	167.2	212.2	90.0	63.9	149.7	170.7
J	182.3	181.8	503.6	718.4	480.1	169.4	216.4	92.0	64.9	154.0	171.3
A	187.0	187.9	520.8	744.3	497.6	170.2	217.3	95.6	67.8	159.2	173.0
S	189.5	191.4	510.7	750.1	509.4	170.4	215.0	96.4	68.3	160.8	173.4
O	190.2	191.9	499.0	740.0	500.0	171.4	217.4	95.0	66.2	161.0	174.1
N	199.5	203.0	523.2	789.3	519.8	173.8	224.2	97.0	65.6	168.7	175.4
D	206.8	210.5	554.9	830.4	521.5	181.8	227.0	100.9	67.6	177.2	175.4
1955 J	207.3	211.0	554.2	840.5	511.0	181.0	230.8	102.7	68.3	181.3	175.6
F	214.7	219.2	592.7	873.6	518.7	184.0	241.1	106.4	69.3	191.3	176.0
M	213.7	218.0	616.4	864.5	511.8	185.2	236.5	105.7	69.0	189.6	176.2
A	216.5	222.0	641.3	911.0	507.8	185.6	233.0	110.2	71.1	199.8	175.4
M	222.1	227.8	658.4	991.4	556.7	191.7	234.4	114.2	72.8	209.0	176.1
J	237.1	244.4	726.2	1,044.7	582.2	202.9	243.3	121.5	75.9	226.0	177.9
J	246.5	252.8	760.8	1,069.8	589.3	208.9	270.6	125.7	75.0	241.8	179.5
A	245.3	252.3	735.6	1,066.9	592.0	207.0	263.2	129.1	76.3	250.0	179.9
S	255.9	265.9	794.0	1,098.2	640.1	211.2	259.0	129.0	75.3	252.0	179.0
O	239.9	248.9	742.7	1,044.9	609.8	200.6	240.0	117.6	71.0	224.2	179.2
N	245.6	255.3	766.5	1,062.5	593.2	201.4	250.8	119.6	71.2	230.2	177.6
D	247.6	257.0	763.8	1,073.3	581.9	204.2	253.4	121.4	72.6	233.0	173.9
1956 J	248.5	257.0	735.6	1,070.0	583.7	206.5	260.0	125.2	75.8	238.1	175.5
F	249.2	258.1	728.0	1,077.3	579.0	204.1	264.2	125.1	76.7	235.8	175.3
M	267.9	280.3	804.6	1,153.0	590.4	210.2	276.8	134.4	79.4	260.2	173.6
A	273.0	286.2	826.4	1,123.9	577.5	209.3	283.7	136.8	78.8	269.7	171.1
M	268.5	282.9	848.1	1,192.5	551.7	204.2	271.7	136.5	78.8	268.5	167.7
J	267.0	283.0	843.6	1,146.0	549.1	199.8	260.7	136.4	76.7	273.1	166.2
J	282.4	299.0	913.7	1,185.8	565.4	207.9	287.4	144.0	79.5	291.5	167.5
A	291.8	308.9	915.4	1,175.3	558.6	215.7	295.4	147.1	79.5	301.9	166.1

Note: The number of stocks has varied over the period, the totals shown representing the current coverage.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.

Table 65.—CORPORATION PROFITS BEFORE TAXES
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

	MANUFACTURING										
	Total all Industries (1)	Mining, quarrying and oil wells	Total (2)	Foods and beverages	Textile products and clothing	Wood and paper products (3)	Iron and steel and transp. equipment	Non-ferrous metals and elec. app.	Chemicals	Transp., storage, comm. and public util.	Finance, insurance, real estate and service
	Million dollars										
1954	598	58	307	42	6	83	67	27	21	62	77
1955	756	90	388	45	10	101	88	38	26	80	82
1952 1st qtr.	581	75	304	23	7	85	89	32	22	54	71
2nd qtr.	731	65	387	57	7	76	122	37	24	66	74
3rd qtr.	710	55	360	49	11	72	98	30	25	81	65
4th qtr.	648	49	359	48	12	87	93	42	24	55	57
1953 1st qtr.	606	55	332	45	16	70	92	37	22	56	78
2nd qtr.	757	58	398	49	7	89	114	42	24	69	86
3rd qtr.	671	48	350	49	7	77	78	33	23	75	65
4th qtr.	546	38	305	48	1	88	60	35	18	52	63
1954 1st qtr.	533	45	293	37	8	63	88	28	18	54	82
2nd qtr.	664	62	343	46	7	86	86	29	21	60	87
3rd qtr.	632	61	312	45	5	84	48	28	26	73	73
4th qtr.	561	63	280	41	3	98	44	24	19	62	65
1955 1st qtr.	570	82	283	23	13	77	63	27	22	67	75
2nd qtr.	819	93	421	54	11	104	113	30	27	78	96
3rd qtr.	847	91	426	57	10	104	76	42	33	100	78
4th qtr.	786	94	423	45	6	117	101	54	22	76	78
1956 1st qtr.	728	108	373	25	18	92	105	36	25	83	78

Note.—The definition of profits before taxes is based mainly on the accounting definitions used by corporations. However, depletion charges are added back to net profits while Canadian dividends received are excluded from profits in order to avoid duplication. The term "profits" as used here means the total profits of all companies earning profits less the losses of all companies incurring losses. Estimates are based on profits as reported by a sample of all companies incorporated in Canada (excluding government-owned companies and incorporated co-operatives).

(1) Includes, in addition to the industries listed, Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing and Construction. Rubber, Leather, Non-Metallic minerals, Petroleum and Coal and Miscellaneous Manufacturing Industries.

(2) Includes, in addition to the industries listed, Tobacco. (3) Includes Printing and Publishing and Allied Industries.

Source: Quarterly Corporation Profits, D.B.S.

Table 66.—COMMERCIAL FAILURES*
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS⁽¹⁾

FAILURES ⁽²⁾					LIABILITIES INVOLVED ⁽³⁾					
					Total	Atlantic Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia
Number					Thousand dollars					
1954	190	81	35	74	4,429	86	2,569	1,253	390	131
1955	204	74	25	105	4,927	155	2,826	1,360	350	236
1954 A	192	88	34	70	5,200	40	3,293	1,007	659	72
M	146	61	33	52	4,852					
J	201	85	33	83	5,156					
J A	152	53	29	70	3,393	119	2,170	999	161	114
S	165	68	33	64	3,908					
S	170	70	29	71	3,387					
O	190	86	32	72	3,595	62	2,263	968	114	89
N	191	81	31	79	3,437					
D	191	82	35	74	3,454					
1955 J	220	90	40	90	4,998	143	3,052	1,032	509	217
F	211	78	40	93	4,793					
M	230	85	37	108	5,067					
A	194	88	33	73	5,021	161	2,873	1,363	295	239
M	199	87	30	82	5,832					
J	204	71	18	115	3,942					
J A	161	50	16	95	2,912	278	1,773	908	373	120
S	177	57	20	100	3,563					
S	199	67	11	121	3,882					
O	217	67	23	127	4,280	36	3,607	2,138	222	369
N	223	72	20	131	6,685					
D	213	70	17	126	8,150					
1956 J	225	71	16	138	3,969	60	3,016	2,273	916	92
F	227	58	24	145	6,453					
M	257	72	20	165	8,649					

*Assignments made under the Bankruptcy and Winding Up Acts. ⁽¹⁾Quarterly data for the last five columns are monthly averages. ⁽²⁾In the Bankruptcy Act of 1949, provision is made for proposals from insolvent persons. Since July, 1950, agreements made under this method are not included with the statistics of bankruptcies. Liabilities of insolvent persons making proposals are not available.

Source: Commercial Failures Under the Provisions of the Bankruptcy and Winding Up Acts, D.B.S.

Table 67.—MISCELLANEOUS FINANCIAL STATISTICS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Montreal and Canadian Stock Exchanges						Toronto Stock Exchange					
	Dividend Payments (1)	Broker's loans	Ratio to value of stocks(2)	Industrial shares traded	Value of listings	Value of shares traded	Borrow- ings on collateral	Ratio to quoted values(2)	Sales	Quoted market values(2)	Value of shares traded
	Million dollars		Percentage	Thousand shares	Billion dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars	Percentage	Million shares	Billion dollars	Million dollars
1954	49.38	19.28	0.08	1,465	24.09	63.8	45.7	0.17	64.7	27.38	112.5
1955	55.19 ^r	27.93	0.08	1,867	35.35	96.8	65.2	0.16	126.6	40.12	224.9
1954	A	41.15	19.51	0.10	1,511	20.31	60.8	0.17	42.4	23.60	89.0
	M	13.39	20.48	0.08	1,646	24.18	67.7	0.14	41.6	27.53	99.0
	J	89.09	18.44	0.08	1,437	24.41	65.9	0.17	42.7	27.53	104.3
	J	50.39	18.08	0.07	1,415	25.61	63.8	0.14	38.6	28.97	91.6
	A	26.54	17.82	0.07	1,737	25.77	76.8	0.13	53.1	28.82	105.4
	S	57.95	18.59	0.07	1,370	27.30	62.8	0.12	62.8	30.39	116.3
	O	42.73	17.79	0.07	1,297	27.13	60.7	0.14	87.8	30.33	128.2
	N	16.95	20.08	0.07	1,909	28.21	88.6	0.20	126.7	31.79	166.1
	D	105.74	18.91	0.06	1,540	29.50	75.6	0.17	109.4	33.87	167.1
1955	J	59.87	19.40	0.06	2,054	31.04	85.0	0.15	148.1	34.08	186.8
	F	31.14	21.77	0.07	2,303	30.61	89.2	0.14	107.3	34.84	190.4
	M	69.01	22.65	0.07	2,165	30.45	110.0	0.13	192.0	35.13	264.9
	A	42.48	25.64	0.08	2,758	32.35	96.9	0.15	185.9	36.49	239.7
	M	19.03	26.40	0.08	2,026	33.45	111.6	0.17	107.1	37.33	212.5
	J	86.29	28.75	0.08	2,361	35.06	124.6	0.14	172.3	40.41	311.4
	J	55.57	31.26	0.08	1,641	38.20	101.4	0.18	125.5	43.86	253.6
	A	29.05	29.26	0.08	1,316	37.42	92.4	0.17	116.7	42.94	248.0
	S	66.48	33.29	0.08	1,724	39.28	109.3	0.14	114.4	44.66	224.3
	O	45.60	31.48	0.08	1,428	37.64	91.1	0.17	88.9	42.17	196.3
	N	20.49	31.47	0.08	1,381	39.50	76.1	0.17	81.4	44.70	188.4
	D	137.29 ^r	33.78	0.09	1,242	39.23	74.2	0.19	80.1	44.88	182.7
1956	J	66.61	34.38	0.09	1,427	39.53	82.4	0.20	112.4	43.69	164.7 ^r
	F	34.79	36.49	0.09	1,341	41.19	96.3	0.19	187.9	45.53	208.1 ^r
	M	72.30	36.68	0.08	1,951	43.29	132.7	0.16	179.6	48.98	306.6 ^r
	A	46.41	39.33	0.09	1,924	43.62	131.7	0.19	208.7	48.39	347.8 ^r
	M	36.48	36.94	0.09	2,122	41.68	119.4	0.20	126.7	45.75	280.1 ^r
	J	102.20	39.41	0.09	2,875	43.13	85.4	0.21	84.2	44.56	174.1 ^r
	J	60.09 ^r	39.11	0.09	3,548	45.07	107.0	0.21	87.4	47.15	202.0 ^r
	A	33.82			2,033		110.2		84.4	46.16	214.0

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NOTE: Symbols used: Throughout the Review (...) means "not available"; (—) means "nil" or "less than can be shown with number of digits used"; (p) signifies "preliminary" and (r) indicates "revised". In some cases the annual data for 1953 and 1954 are provisional.



CANADIAN

STATISTICAL

REVIEW

OCTOBER 1956

VOLUME XXXI NUMBER 10

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS, OTTAWA, CANADA

CANADIAN STATISTICAL REVIEW

OCTOBER 1956

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*Published by Authority
of the Rt. Hon. C. D. Howe
Minister of Trade & Commerce*

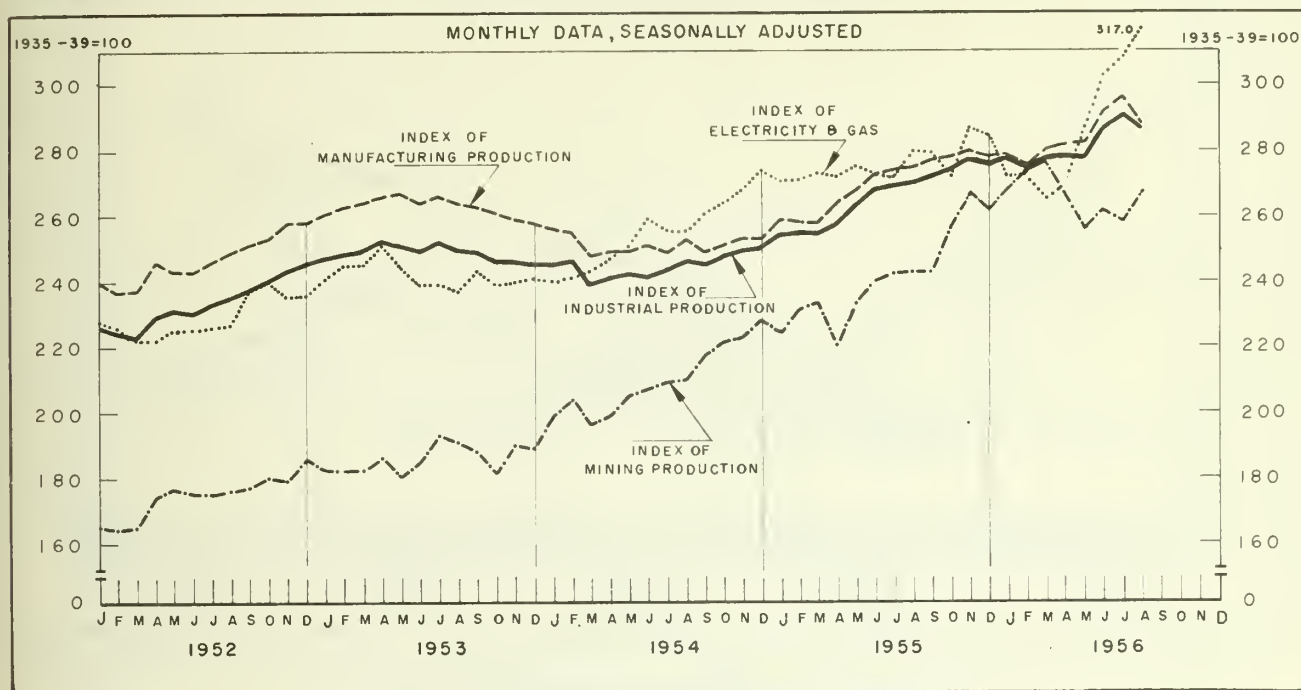
Annual Subscription: \$3.00
Single copies: 35c. each

Subscription orders should be sent to the Queen's Printer, Ottawa,
Ontario, and remittances made payable to the
Receiver General of Canada.

2101-501-106

INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION

The industrial production index turned down slightly in August, due to a small drop in its principal component manufacturing production. The latter reflected the irregular incidence of holiday shut-downs in certain industries, including automobiles and agricultural implements. Electric power and mining output moved upward.



PRODUCTION

ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION

Gross National Product at Market Prices			Total Industrial Pro- duction	Mining Pro- duction	Manufacturing Production			Foods and Beverages (4)	Tobacco and Products (4)	Rubber Products (4)	Leather Products (4)	Textiles Except Clothing
Total (2)	Non-farm (2) (3)	Total			Durables	Non- durables						
Million dollars			Volume Indexes 1935-39=100									
1954 ⁽¹⁾	24,317	23,170	244.7	209.7	251.4	297.7	221.7	226.6	279.3	252.6	128.6	161.0
1955 ⁽¹⁾	26,769	25,365	265.7	242.0	270.1	324.8	235.1	237.0	303.3	296.3	136.7	185.3
1954 F	24,024	22,816	245.7	204.2	255.4	311.7	219.5	226.3	267.3	255.6	131.5	149.1
			239.0	195.5	248.2	297.4	216.8					151.6
			240.6	198.8	249.1	299.8	216.7					151.2
			242.0	204.5	249.4	291.2	222.7					157.5
A M J	24,072	22,952	243.3	206.7	249.9	291.0	223.6	228.9	285.8	256.9	130.3	157.7
			242.9	209.0	249.2	294.3	220.3					165.1
			246.0	210.3	253.0	296.5	225.2					173.5
			244.9	217.2	249.4	289.5	223.7					169.2
J A S O N D	24,372	23,292	246.8	221.2	250.8	292.3	224.2	226.1	287.6	248.6	131.6	167.9
			249.1	222.6	253.1	300.3	222.9					163.1
			250.4	228.3	252.9	300.3	222.6					176.4
			254.5	223.7	259.6	304.9	230.7					175.3
1955 J F M A M J	25,488	24,160	254.7	230.2	258.5	307.3	227.3	231.5	285.5	279.1	132.0	178.6
			254.6	232.1	257.7	309.9	224.4					182.8
			259.0	229.4	264.2	318.5	229.5					185.1
			262.8	231.8	268.4	319.1	236.0					186.6
J A S O N D	26,628	25,152	265.6	239.0	270.7	323.6	236.9	239.2	317.8	291.7	133.2	194.9
			268.9	241.5	274.6	331.3	238.4					189.6
			270.4	242.9	275.5	333.3	238.6					194.7
			271.8	242.3	277.6	335.6	240.6					178.6
1956 J F M A M J	27,320	25,924	273.6	256.3	277.6	339.5	238.0	244.1	306.9	295.7	139.1	180.0
			277.8	266.4	279.3	342.4	239.0					188.0
			275.2	261.7	277.3	333.2	241.6					192.4
			275.5	265.6	278.1	326.9	247.0					184.0
J F M A M J	27,640	26,224	274.2	273.6	274.6	328.8	240.0	242.9	307.1	299.4	152.0	182.7
			278.3	277.8	279.7	336.6	243.3					193.4
			278.9	272.0	281.4	343.4	241.7					180.4
			278.3 ^r	258.1 ^r	281.8	344.3 ^r	241.9					178.2
J A	29,548	27,936	286.4 ^r	261.9 ^r	290.3 ^r	356.9 ^r	247.7	244.1 ^r	333.5	320.9	145.3	196.2 ^r
			291.2 ^r	259.0 ^r	296.6	371.4 ^r	248.8 ^r					178.0 ^r
			286.9	268.0	288.0	355.1	245.1					177.0

⁽¹⁾Averages or totals of unadjusted data.

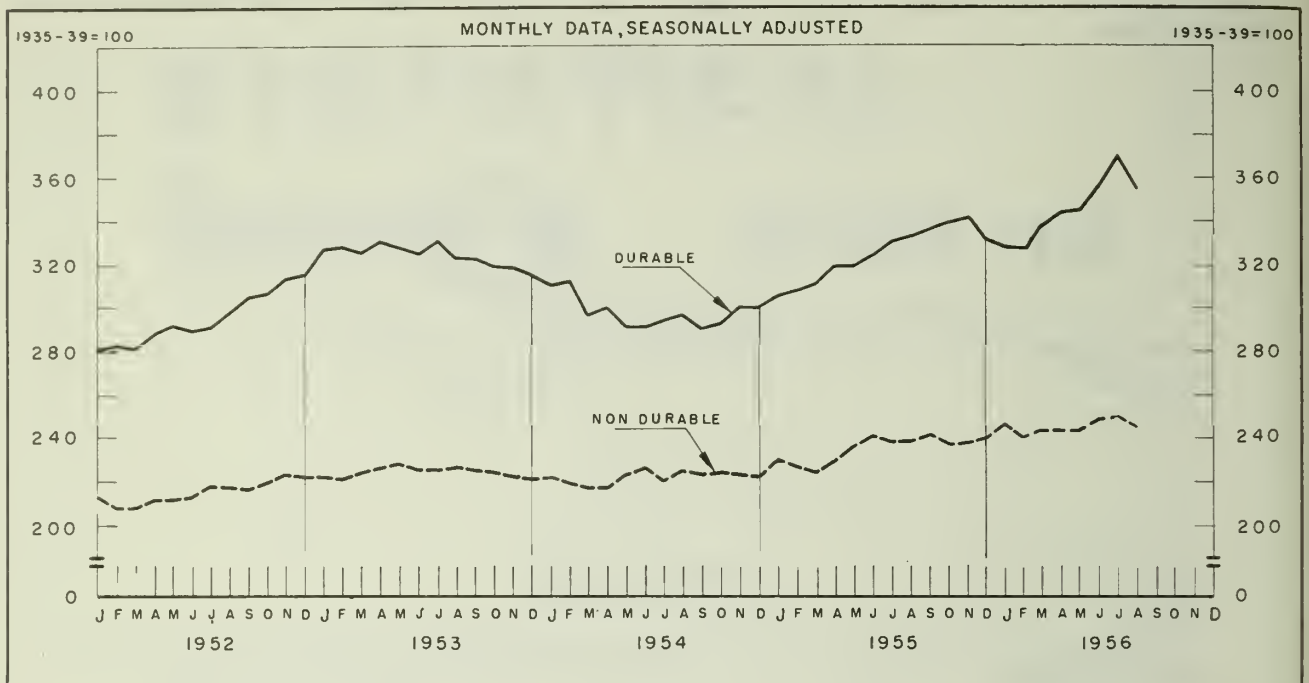
⁽²⁾Seasonally adjusted at annual rates.

⁽³⁾Gross National Product at market prices excluding accrued net income of farm operators from farm production.

⁽⁴⁾Seasonally adjusted quarterly averages of monthly data.

MANUFACTURING PRODUCTION

Durable goods output dropped from the record month of July while non-durables declined slightly.



PRODUCTION—concluded

ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION

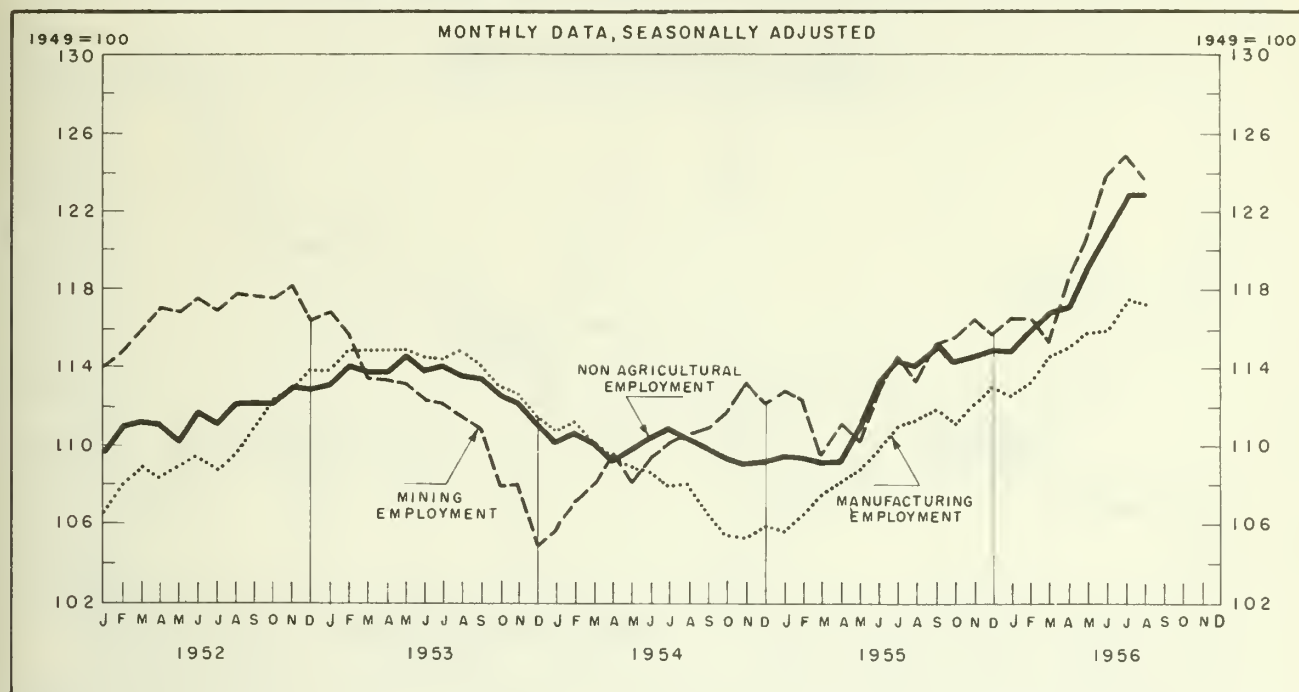
	Clothing (Textile and Fur)	Paper Products (2)	Printing Publishing and Allied Industries (2)	Products of Petroleum and Coal (2)	Chemicals and Allied Industries (2)	Wood Products (2)	Iron and Steel Products	Transportation Equipment	Non-ferrous Metal Products (2)	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	Non-metallic Mineral Products (2)	Electricity and Gas
Volume Indexes 1935-39=100												
1954 ⁽¹⁾	145.4	254.4	214.8	336.9	285.0	230.3	251.8	352.7 ^r	246.7	477.8	409.5	254.6
1955 ⁽¹⁾	149.0	267.7	219.5	385.4	291.8	255.1	287.3	349.7 ^r	270.9	535.2	471.5	275.7
1954 F	152.2	249.6	205.6	337.1	284.2	224.0	{	268.0	{	473.7	{	240.5
M	150.2							253.1		473.7		242.8
A	145.1	255.6	216.2	348.0	287.2	221.2	{	250.9	{	457.8	{	247.3
M	136.0							249.2		449.6		250.5
J	137.2	258.1	217.8	327.2	283.6	233.6	{	256.6	{	473.0	{	259.1
J	139.7							249.2		428.4		255.6
A	146.0	254.4	219.6	336.9	284.7	242.9	{	253.8	{	450.1	{	254.7
S	145.1							249.0		491.0		261.2
O	145.8	257.8	212.9	361.1	283.0	257.5	{	248.4	{	501.7	{	264.4
N	146.9							241.6		508.6		268.0
D	145.9	268.7	220.9	402.8	294.0	244.7	{	236.2	{	508.4	{	273.9
1955 J	145.6							252.2		494.6		271.3
F	145.5	271.1	220.1	386.0	291.3	255.2	{	261.0	{	494.9	{	271.0
M	143.9							269.9		510.7		272.7
A	143.1	273.3	224.2	392.1	298.9	264.0	{	271.7	{	483.2	{	271.9
M	142.6							285.4		493.5		275.0
J	146.5	279.8	228.2	421.0	295.9	265.1	{	288.7	{	506.5	{	273.0
J	144.2							280.5		486.4		272.2
A	151.8	279.8	237.1 ^r	431.3	304.5	248.4 ^r	{	292.5	{	548.9	{	279.8
S	152.2							304.8		618.8		278.5
O	154.4	279.8	237.1 ^r	431.3	304.5	248.4 ^r	{	314.2	{	618.0	{	271.8
N	159.3							314.2		588.7		287.3
D	158.8	279.8	237.1 ^r	431.3	304.5	248.4 ^r	{	311.0	{	555.1	{	284.1
1956 J	160.8							318.4		526.5		271.5
F	158.7	279.8	237.1 ^r	431.3	304.5	248.4 ^r	{	327.9	{	513.8	{	271.8
M	152.6							326.0		566.0		265.1
A	155.2	279.8	237.1 ^r	431.3	304.5	248.4 ^r	{	316.6	{	536.8	{	269.0
M	155.8							330.8 ^r		548.3		286.9
J	155.3 ^r	279.8	237.1 ^r	431.3	304.5	248.4 ^r	{	327.3	{	597.9	{	302.3
J	158.6 ^r							331.3 ^r		595.6 ^r		308.3
A	160.8							327.7		578.0		317.0

⁽¹⁾Averages of unadjusted data.

⁽²⁾Seasonally adjusted quarterly averages of monthly data.

EMPLOYMENT

Non-agricultural employment and its major components declined slightly in August.



EMPLOYMENT AND LABOUR INCOME

ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION

	Industrial Composite Employment ⁽²⁾	Manufacturing ⁽²⁾			Construction: Buildings and Structures ⁽²⁾	Mining ⁽²⁾	Civilian Labour Force		
		Total	Durables	Non-durables			Total ⁽³⁾	Non-Agricultural ⁽³⁾	
1949 = 100									
Thousands									
1954 ⁽¹⁾	109.9	107.7	115.0	101.4	116.2	109.8	5,426	4,546	
1955 ⁽¹⁾	112.5	109.3	116.6	102.9	116.9	113.4	5,558	4,734	
1954	F	110.7	111.2	120.5	101.9	117.8	107.2	5,398	4,535
	M	110.2	110.2	119.2	101.3	119.5	108.0		
	A	109.2	109.3	117.3	101.3	119.5	109.5		
	M	109.8	108.8	116.8	100.8	116.5	109.1	5,418	4,551
	J	110.4	108.6	115.8	101.4	115.6	109.4		
	J	110.9	107.9	114.7	101.1	115.5	110.2		
	A	110.4	108.0	114.5	101.4	114.2	110.6	5,439	4,550
	S	109.9	106.4	111.2	101.5	113.8	110.9		
	O	109.4	105.4	110.7	101.1	112.7	111.8		
	N	109.0	105.3	109.4	101.1	111.1	113.1	5,476	4,558
D	109.2	105.9	109.1	102.7	113.2	112.1			
1955	J	109.4	105.6	110.8	100.4	113.7	112.9		
	F	109.4	106.4	111.6	101.2	113.4	112.2	5,507	4,674
	M	109.2	107.7	114.4	101.0	111.5	109.3		
	A	109.3	108.1	114.8	101.4	111.5	110.9		
	M	111.1	108.8	115.9	101.7	114.3	112.4	5,543	4,688
	J	113.2	109.8	116.9	102.7	117.3	112.8		
	J	114.5	111.0	118.5	103.4	119.1	114.5		
	A	114.2	111.4	119.4	103.3	118.9	113.1	5,604	4,780
	S	115.2	111.9	118.9	104.8	120.8	115.1		
	O	114.3	111.1	118.4	103.8	121.1	115.3		
N	114.5	112.2	119.5	104.8	122.0	116.4	5,620	4,817	
D	114.8	113.0	119.8	106.2	119.7	115.6			
1956	J	114.9	112.6	120.8	104.3	119.8	116.4		
	F	116.1	113.3	120.7	105.9	131.9	116.5	5,642	4,860
	M	117.1	114.5	123.9	105.4	133.2	115.2		
	A	117.4	115.2	124.6	105.8	134.6	118.2		
	M	119.1	115.9	125.8	106.0	138.9	120.5	5,670	4,870
	J	121.3	116.2	126.6	105.8	140.5	124.0		
	J	123.3 ^r	117.5 ^r	128.1	106.9 ^r	141.7 ^r	125.0 ^r		
	A	123.0	117.3	127.0	107.3	141.5	123.8	5,753	4,948

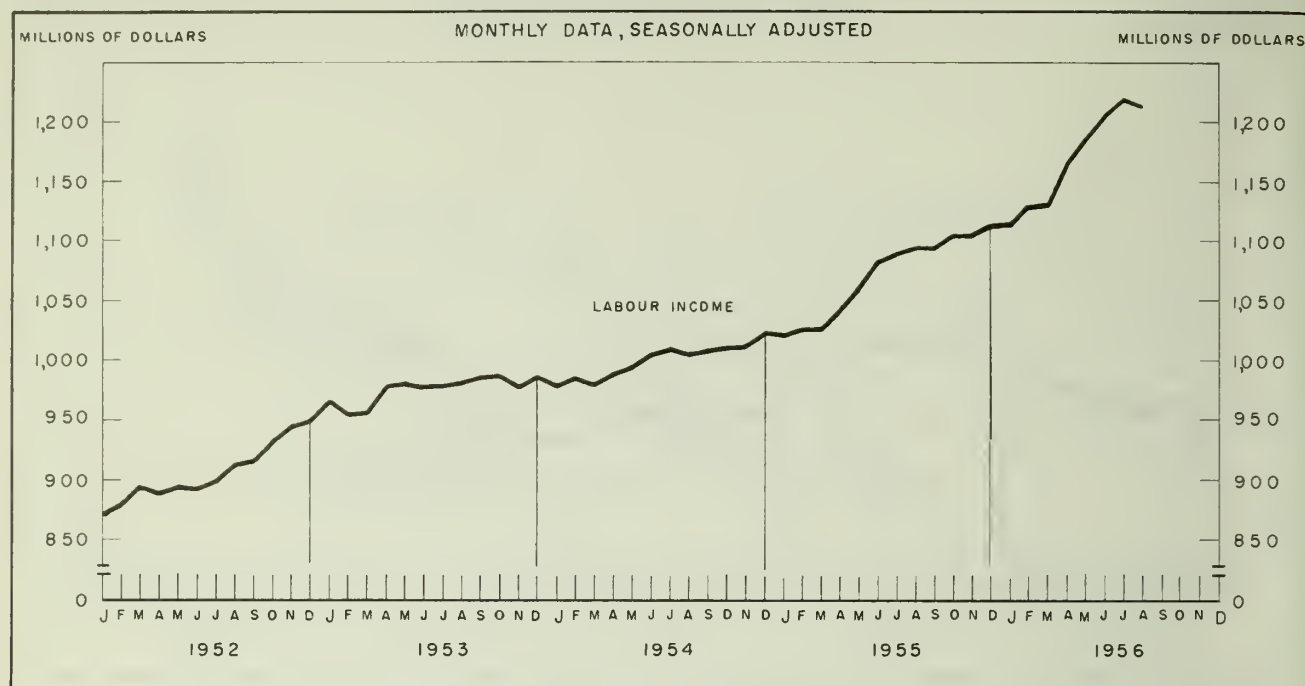
⁽¹⁾Averages of unadjusted data.

⁽²⁾Employment indexes and average hours worked are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month.

⁽³⁾Middle month in each quarter.

LABOUR INCOME

Labour income fell slightly in August as the manufacturing and construction components declined. The drop in manufacturing paralleled that for production as explained earlier.



EMPLOYMENT AND LABOUR INCOME—concluded

ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION

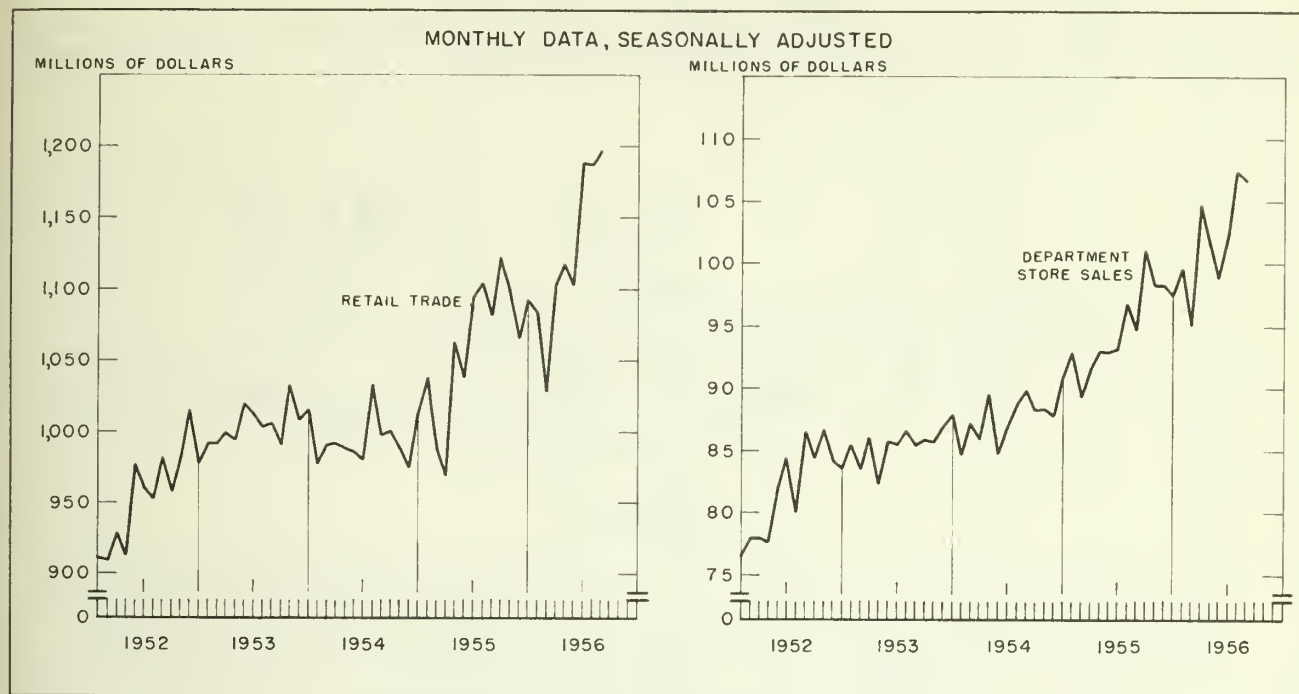
	Civilian Labour Force					Average Hours Worked per Week ⁽²⁾		Total Labour Income
	Persons with Jobs		Paid Workers Non-agricul- tural ⁽³⁾	Without Jobs and Seeking Work	Live Applica- tions for Employment	Durable Goods Manufacturing	Non-durable Goods Manufacturing	
	Non-agricul- tural ⁽²⁾	Construction (3)						
1954 ⁽¹⁾	4,320	333	3,802	232	380	40.9	40.3	999
1955 ⁽¹⁾	4,510	367	3,996	230	358	41.2	40.8	1,068
1954 F	4,302	329	3,774	208	359	40.7	40.2	984
M				212	362	41.0	40.4	980
A				223	376	40.7	40.3	986
M	4,315	336	3,795	247	387	40.6	39.9	990
J				266	407	40.1	39.6	1,001
J				254	415	40.8	40.3	1,011
A	4,344	339	3,826	276	430	41.4	40.6	1,006
S				279	414	41.1	40.6	1,010
O				264	398	41.0	40.6	1,011
N	4,326	343	3,826	246	385	41.3	40.4	1,012
D				245	379	41.0	40.4	1,024
1955 J				255	391	41.8	40.3	1,017
F	4,383	364	3,839	251	402	41.0	40.6	1,021
M				263	399	41.0	40.6	1,022
A				238	380	41.0	40.6	1,040
M	4,460	359	3,955	236	347	41.2	41.1	1,061
J				226	336	41.4	40.8	1,081
J				222	332	40.9	41.0	1,082
A	4,621	374	4,120	208	311	41.4	41.0	1,092
S				230	313	41.3	41.1	1,092
O				209	313	41.4	40.7	1,096
N	4,631	382	4,115	186	306	41.5	41.0	1,100
D				198	325	41.2	40.9	1,106
1956 J				201	328	41.2	40.3	1,110
F	4,645	391	4,100	204	337	41.2	40.9	1,124
M				194	343	41.1	40.9	1,127
A				188	311	41.0	40.4	1,159
M	4,691	419	4,177	183	282	41.4	41.2	1,181
J				169	275	41.1	41.0	1,207
J				151	283	41.3*	41.1	1,218
A	4,814	416	4,309	163	271	41.6	40.9	1,213
S				161				

⁽¹⁾Averages of unadjusted data. ⁽²⁾Employment indexes and average hours worked are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month.

⁽³⁾Middle month in each quarter.

RETAIL TRADE

In August total retail trade remained at the high level of the last two months. Department store sales declined slightly from the record set in July.



RETAIL TRADE

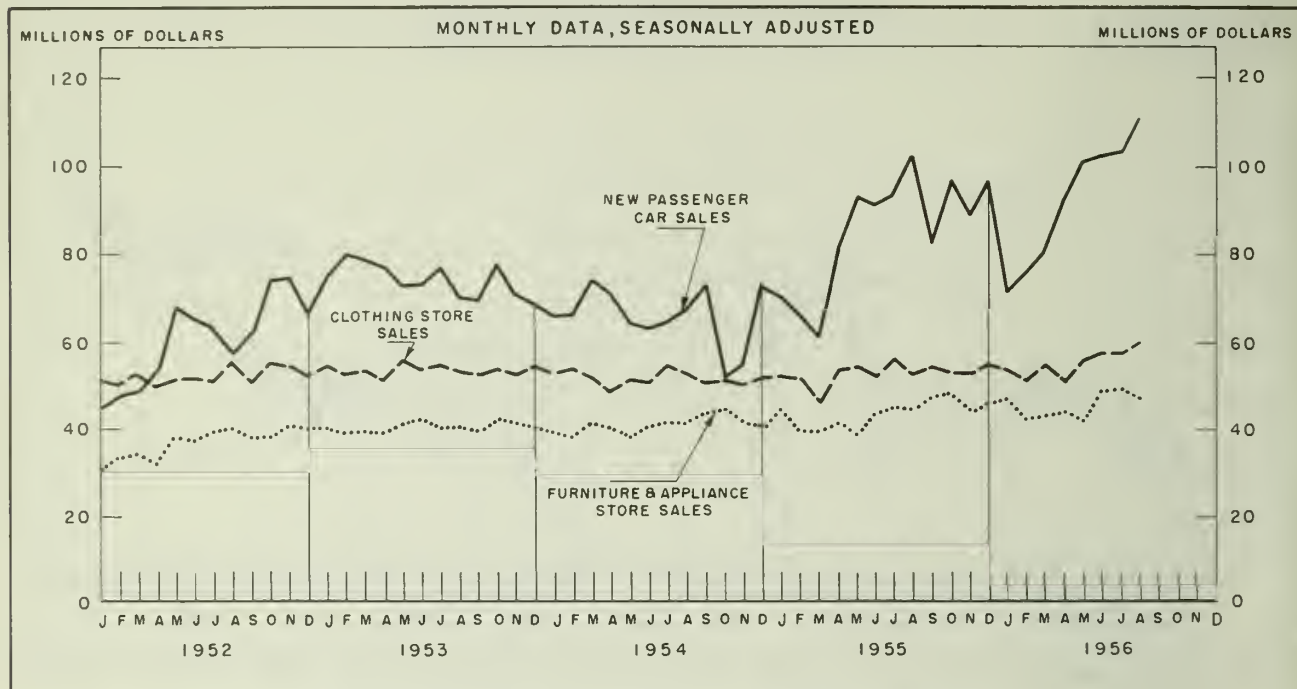
ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION

	Retail Trade Total	Grocery and Combination Stores	General Stores	Department Stores	Variety Stores	Motor Vehicle Dealers	New Passenger Car Sales ⁽²⁾	Commercial Vehicle Sales ⁽²⁾
Million dollars								
1954 ⁽¹⁾	993.6	189.9	42.8	88.5	19.5	169.1	66.1	16.0
1955 ⁽¹⁾	1,063.5	199.9	43.8	95.9	20.8	195.3	85.6	19.4
1954 F	990.5	184.9	43.6	87.3	19.2	167.7	66.3	18.4
M	991.8	184.7	41.6	86.0	19.4	182.3	74.4	20.2
A	988.1	189.9	43.0	89.5	18.7	171.2	71.1	17.8
M	986.4	186.7	42.7	84.8	19.3	170.1	64.5	15.7
J	980.3	185.6	41.9	87.1	19.2	164.9	63.6	15.8
J	1,033.3	208.1	44.8	88.8	19.7	166.0	64.4	14.6
A	998.3	185.4	41.3	89.9	19.0	174.9	67.4	15.0
S	1,000.4	189.5	42.2	88.3	19.4	178.0	73.7	12.8
O	988.4	192.0	42.9	88.4	19.9	153.3	52.0	13.7
N	975.2	191.6	42.9	87.9	19.4	151.5	55.3	15.7
D	1,013.0	193.4	42.5	91.0	19.2	175.1	73.7	15.5
1955 J	1,038.2	191.4	44.9	92.9	20.2	185.4	70.5	13.8
F	989.1	193.4	42.8	89.3	19.6	156.0	66.6	13.8
M	969.5	199.3	41.5	91.6	18.3	158.5	61.5	12.4
A	1,063.8	211.9	44.9	93.1	21.9	191.9	81.7	19.3
M	1,038.5	189.1	42.6	93.0	19.7	197.9	93.5	18.9
J	1,094.8	201.2	44.3	93.2	20.2	213.0	91.3	23.3
J	1,105.1	198.7	46.8	96.9	21.1	200.2	93.6	23.0
A	1,082.9	194.4	40.6	94.8	19.8	223.2	102.7	23.2
S	1,122.2	206.1	44.7	101.1	22.2	216.4	82.7	21.4
O	1,099.5	199.6	44.0	98.3	21.6	206.2	97.2	21.6
N	1,065.8	205.1	44.3	98.3	21.2	181.9	89.0	18.0
D	1,092.7	208.4	43.8	97.5	20.6	196.0	97.1	22.8
1956 J	1,084.2	198.8	44.7	99.6	21.9	189.9	71.4	21.4
F	1,028.9	198.3	43.5	95.1	20.2	164.3	76.9	21.7
M	1,103.5	228.2	46.4	104.7	23.5	173.1	80.5	22.9
A	1,118.2	212.4	43.8	101.6	21.6	211.3	92.7	27.0
M	1,103.0	201.1	44.3	98.9	20.6	207.7	101.8	32.0
J	1,188.7	228.9	48.5	102.4	23.9	215.1	103.0	30.1
J	1,187.1	214.8	48.0	107.4	22.7	224.3	103.3	33.3
A	1,196.9	218.8	45.7	106.7	23.3	240.0	110.9	25.3

⁽¹⁾Averages of unadjusted data.⁽²⁾Source: Sales of New Motor Vehicles and Motor Vehicle Financing.

SELECTED GROUPS IN RETAIL TRADE

Seasonally adjusted new passenger car sales continued to increase in August. Clothing store sales reached a new high, while furniture and appliances were off slightly from the preceding record months.



RETAIL TRADE—concluded

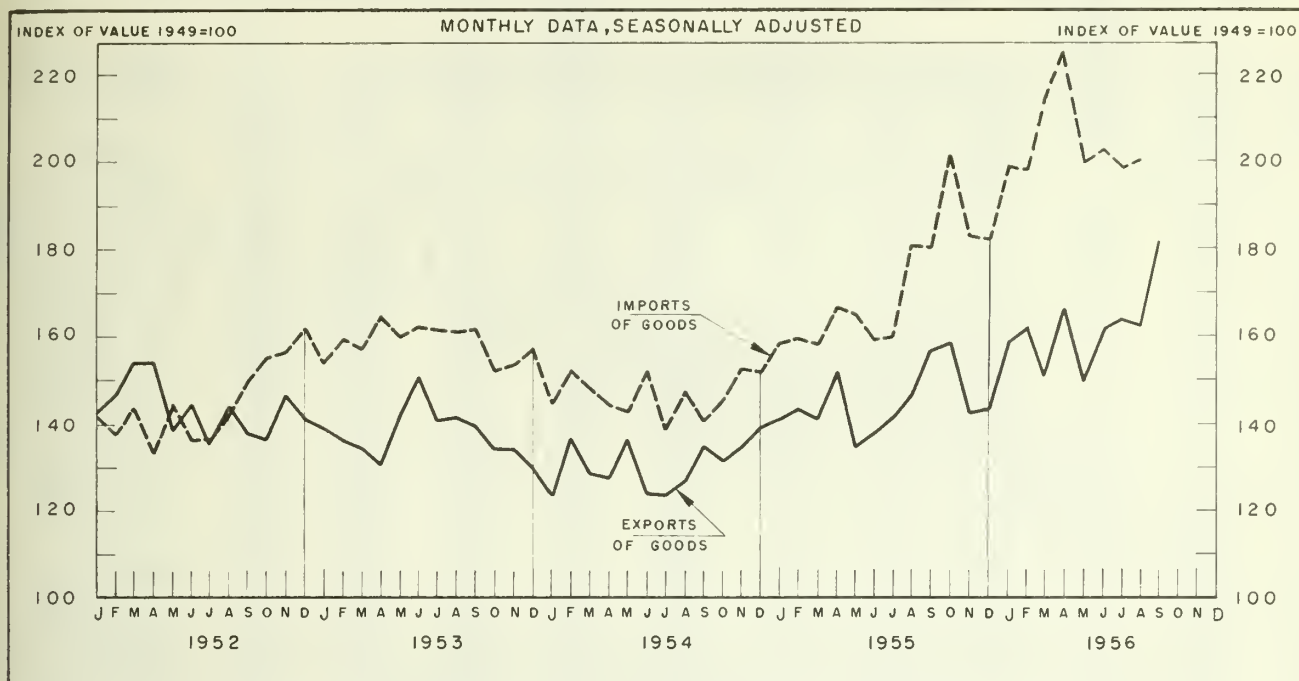
ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION

	Garages and Filling Stations	Clothing Stores ⁽²⁾	Shoe Stores	Lumber and Building Materials and Hardware	Furniture plus Radio and Appliances	Restaurants	Fuel Dealers	Drug Stores	Jewellery Stores
Million dollars									
1954 ⁽¹⁾	52.7	51.5	10.1	54.0	40.5	37.7	20.8	23.5	9.6
1955 ⁽¹⁾	54.6	52.6	10.2	57.0	43.3	37.6	22.0	23.9	10.0
1954 F	53.3	53.8	10.2	53.5	38.2	39.0	20.4	23.5	10.2
M	51.8	51.6	10.0	54.7	40.7	37.0	20.8	22.8	9.7
A	51.9	48.7	9.5	51.5	39.7	37.2	22.5	23.1	10.0
M	53.2	50.9	9.0	53.5	37.9	38.8	19.2	23.9	9.8
J	51.9	50.4	9.9	54.4	39.7	37.0	19.2	23.0	9.1
J	52.9	54.7	10.3	55.6	40.7	37.5	19.7	24.0	9.6
A	51.6	52.6	9.6	56.7	41.1	37.9	20.0	23.4	9.9
S	51.9	50.3	9.9	53.5	42.5	37.9	20.3	23.4	9.4
O	52.8	50.8	10.2	53.3	44.0	38.0	20.1	23.7	9.4
N	52.6	50.7	10.0	54.0	40.6	36.1	20.5	23.3	9.4
D	53.0	51.3	9.9	54.2	40.4	36.9	23.6	23.4	9.4
1955 J	54.0	51.8	9.8	57.7	44.4	37.7	21.4	23.7	9.8
F	52.9	51.3	9.7	53.2	38.8	36.4	23.7	23.1	9.7
M	51.9	45.4	8.6	49.9	38.5	35.1	23.5	22.8	9.5
A	53.1	53.3	10.6	52.8	40.9	38.1	20.2	24.0	9.6
M	54.1	54.1	9.8	58.5	38.0	38.3	17.7	23.7	9.2
J	56.0	51.9	10.0	60.7	42.6	37.8	19.0	23.6	9.7
J	56.7	56.0	10.4	58.5	45.2	38.1	17.6	24.9	10.5
A	51.9	52.0	9.7	59.8	44.3	37.0	17.0	23.7	10.3
S	56.3	54.0	10.9	61.1	47.2	39.2	20.0	24.6	12.4
O	54.8	52.7	10.7	60.0	48.3	38.4	21.1	24.0	9.2
N	54.6	54.1	10.6	56.1	43.4	35.9	24.5	23.5	9.7
D	55.2	54.2	10.1	55.5	45.6	36.9	29.6	24.3	9.6
1956 J	57.1	52.8	9.9	63.6	47.0	38.7	25.0	23.9	9.7
F	53.9	50.5	9.4	60.0	41.7	37.1	24.8	23.6	10.3
M	57.6	56.2	10.5	55.1	42.2	36.3	25.8	24.6	10.8
A	56.4	50.2	9.8	63.4	43.2	39.9	27.4	24.6	10.5
M	56.5	55.4	10.3	62.8	41.3	38.9	23.2	24.4	10.0
J	59.7	58.2	11.6	65.3	49.5	40.6	20.5	25.4	9.6
J	57.9	57.5	11.0	65.4	49.4	40.2	22.0	26.1	10.3
A	54.4	60.0	11.7	65.3	47.0	39.7	20.6	25.2	11.5

⁽¹⁾Averages of unadjusted data.⁽²⁾Includes "Men's Clothing", "Family Clothing", and "Women's Clothing".

EXPORTS AND IMPORTS

Seasonally adjusted exports of goods advanced strongly in September. Imports of goods have remained high but relatively stable for the last few months.



CONSTRUCTION AND MISCELLANEOUS

ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION

Construction

New Residential Construction
in Canada⁽²⁾

Value of Building Permits

	Total				Municipalities of 5,000 and over		Value of Building Permits				Personal Dispos- able Income (2)	Corpo- ration Profits before Taxes (2)	Value of Domestic Exports of Goods	Value of Imports of Goods							
	Total				Indus- trial (3)	Institu- tional and Govern- ment (3)	Resi- dential (3)	Com- mercial (3)													
	Starts	Comple- tions	Starts	Comple- tions																	
Thousands														Thousand dollars				Million dollars		1949=100	
1954 (1)	113.5	102.0	89.8	80.6	14,640	22,090	68,852	15,545	16,788	2,390	129.7	148.2									
1955 (1)	138.3	127.6	97.3	93.9	16,311	25,896	80,672	21,129	18,200	3,022	143.5	170.3									
1954 F	110.2	98.0	82.3	76.1	17,146	19,334	62,814	12,934	16,528	2,392	136.8	152.0									
M			98.0	73.1	15,646	21,778	59,372	13,194			128.7	148.1									
A	101.6	95.6	80.2	76.6	15,137	24,642	62,875	13,577	16,656	2,392	127.2	144.3									
M			75.3	83.9	15,143	23,337	61,784	14,477			136.2	142.9									
J	116.1	100.3	79.7	72.6	15,779	21,279	69,178	15,829	16,772	2,388	123.9	151.8									
A			100.2	90.7	15,364	21,198	74,292	18,703			123.7	138.7									
S	129.9	109.9	86.2	78.5	13,051	20,987	74,348	20,257	17,196	2,388	127.0	147.4									
O			97.9	77.7	11,552	25,400	71,523	19,317			134.9	140.6									
N	126.0	117.2	93.2	80.5	12,009	23,918	72,431	14,858	17,416	2,568	131.3	145.8									
D			102.4	77.4	14,972	23,578	76,911	14,217			134.5	152.4									
1955 J	132.7	125.6	106.9	88.2	16,767	25,383	82,242	15,175	18,316	2,960	139.2	151.8									
F			90.3	85.5	18,237	24,086	76,892	17,516			141.2	158.1									
M	145.4	128.5	89.1	89.0	15,770	24,044	72,501	16,516	18,416	3,208	143.6	159.3									
A			81.1	98.0	13,289	20,878	69,350	18,584			141.1	158.1									
M	142.7	134.5	79.9	88.9	12,817	27,591	76,523	21,542	18,652	3,352	151.9	166.8									
J			90.7	88.7	14,983	28,798	80,976	24,249			134.4	165.1									
J	136.1	123.7	98.8	103.1	18,699	25,402	83,006	24,400	19,000	3,272	137.9	159.2									
A			114.5	94.3	23,946	26,025	84,223	21,830			141.5	159.9									
S	142.7	134.5	112.4	91.8	22,329	25,552	85,649	22,682	18,416	3,208	146.7	180.7									
O			96.9	97.7	20,153	27,123	86,195	23,034			156.7	180.1									
N	132.4	145.6	97.3	91.1	15,834	24,211	81,416	21,040	19,888	3,456	158.6	201.3									
D			105.0	97.2	13,679	26,271	77,313	20,576			142.5	182.9									
1956 J	136.1	123.7	94.6	91.3	16,315	28,997	79,715	31,752	19,000	3,272	143.4	182.1									
F			97.2	87.8	19,546	34,695	86,367	33,298			158.8	199.0									
M	132.4	145.6	116.6	88.8	21,989	32,754	85,443	32,825	19,888	3,456	161.8	198.7									
A			82.5	107.9	18,806	33,105	83,077	23,239			151.4	215.8									
M	109.0 ^a	99.0	78.2	95.1	17,900	27,583	82,545	26,982	163.6	197.7 ^c	165.8	225.0									
J			88.5	101.9	21,032	26,803	85,469	30,519			149.4	199.3									
A	90.3 ^a	94.8	92.6	110.6	21,741 ^a	23,522 ^a	84,464 ^a	31,820 ^a	161.3	202.4	161.3	202.4									
S			109.0 ^a	99.0	19,410	21,124	76,493	27,336			163.6	197.7 ^c									
			90.3 ^a	94.8							162.3	200.0 ^p									
			85.9	89.6							181.6 ^p										

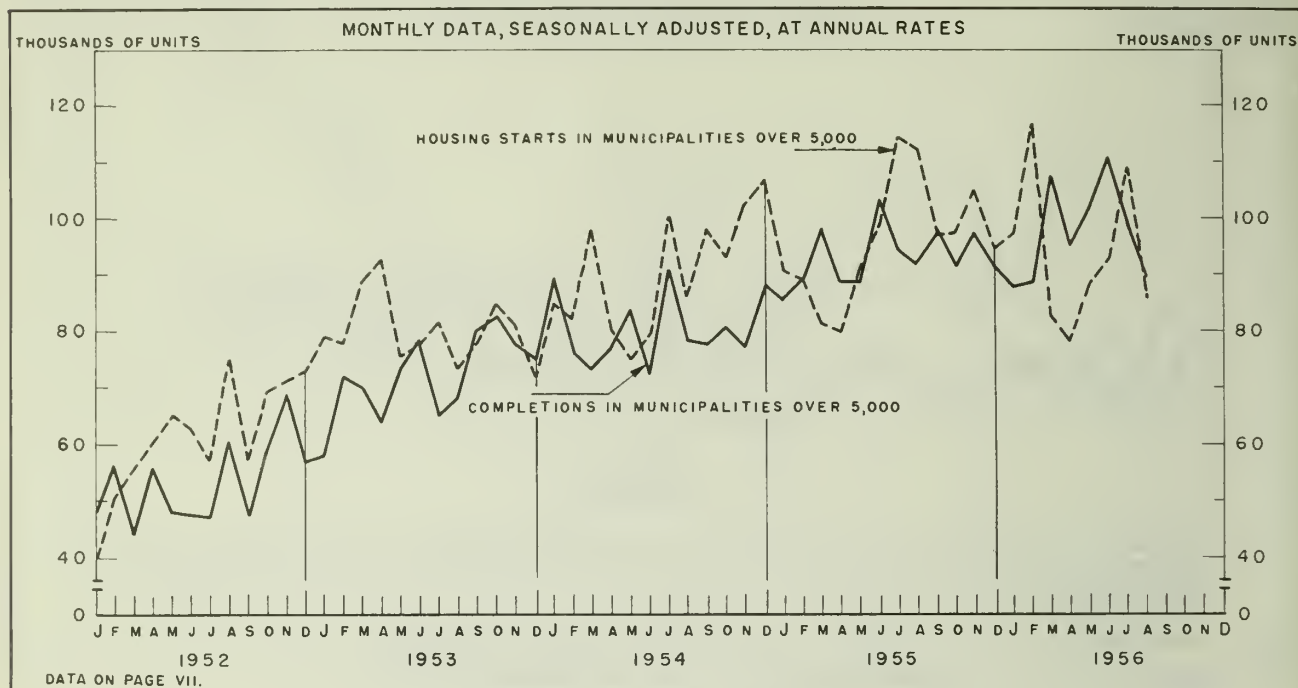
(1)Averages or totals of unadjusted data.

(2)Seasonally adjusted at annual rates.

(3)Three-term moving average of seasonally adjusted data.

HOUSING STARTS AND COMPLETIONS

Seasonally adjusted housing starts declined again in September. Completions have continued to decline since the record month of June.



PERSONAL DISPOSABLE INCOME AND CORPORATION PROFITS

Personal disposable income has shown steady increases since early 1954. Corporation profits have advanced sharply since the end of 1954 except for a minor decline in the first quarter of 1956.

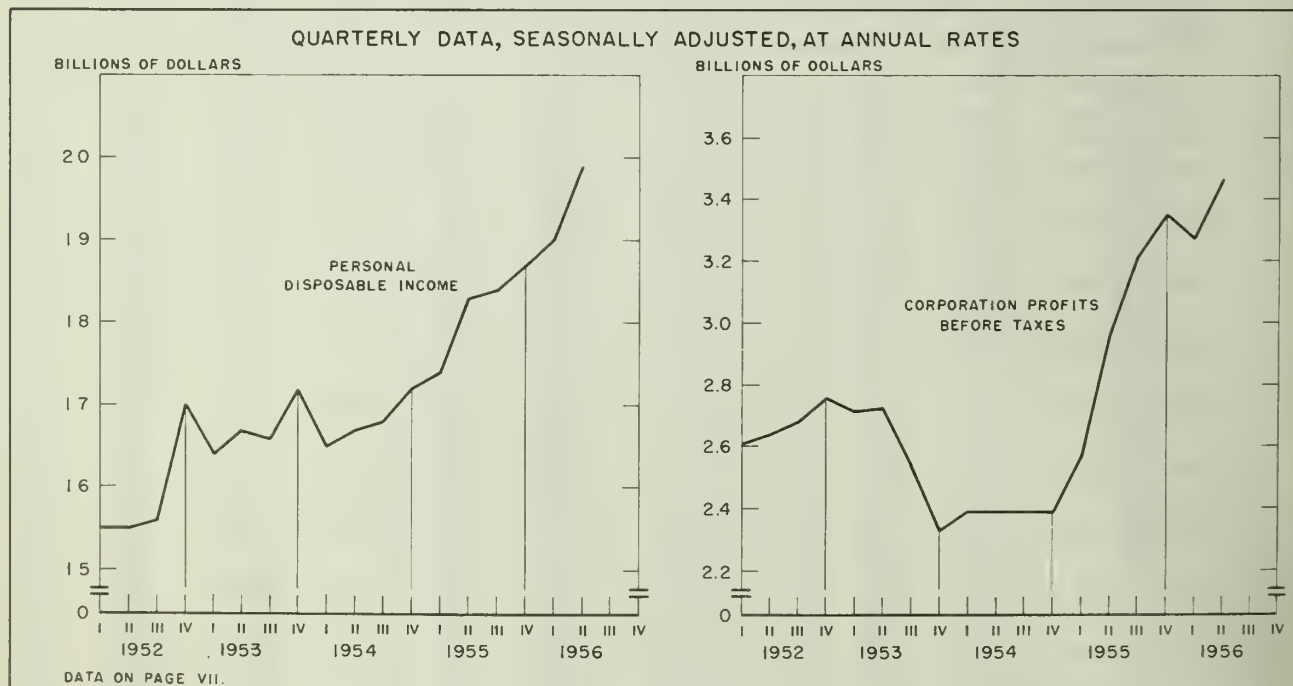


Table 1.—SELECTED ECONOMIC INDICATORS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Quarterly Averages or Quarters

General Indicators												
Civilian Labour Force												
	Gross National Product at Market Prices ⁽¹⁾	Index of Industrial Production	Total with Jobs	Without Jobs and Seeking Work	Percentage of Civilian Labour Force Seeking Work	Total Labour Income	Corporation Profits before Taxes	Consumer Price Index	General Wholesale Price Index	Consumer Credit Outstanding Total Selected Items	Exports of Domestic Commodities	Imports of Merchandise
	Million dollars	1935-39 =100	Thousands		Percentage	Million dollars		1949=100	1935-39 =100		Million dollars	
1954	24,317	244.6	5,194	232	4.3	1,000	588 ^r	116.2	217.0	1,843	323	341
1955	26,769	265.8	5,327	230	4.1	1,068	718 ^r	116.4	218.9	2,182	357	393
1954 A	24,072	242.4	5,006	306	5.8	959		115.6	218.0		292	348
1954 M		245.6	5,195	218	4.0	980	641 ^r	115.5	217.9	1,725	355	360
1954 J		252.5	5,297	186	3.4	1,009		116.1	217.6		342	416
1954 A		238.5	5,405	172	3.1	1,017		116.2	217.4		324	341
1954 S	24,372	246.7	5,416	175	3.1	1,019	625 ^r	117.0	215.8	1,749	322	335
1954 O		253.7	5,337	168	3.1	1,039		116.8	215.3		331	325
1954 N		256.0	5,302	180	3.3	1,044		116.8	214.3		314	333
1954 D	24,800	254.4	5,223	215	4.0	1,038	565 ^r	116.8	214.9	1,843	365	372
1955 J		240.6	5,187	248	4.6	1,033		116.6	215.4		385	337
1955 F		238.2	5,003	363	6.8	986		116.4	215.8		306	307
1955 M	25,488	248.0	5,012	379	7.0	991	538 ^r	116.3	217.3	1,776	297	308
1955 A		251.9	4,999	401	7.4	992		116.0	217.3		349	376
1955 M		259.2	5,123	327	6.0	1,011		116.1	218.5		336	383
1955 J	26,628	267.4	5,324	213	3.8	1,049	755 ^r	116.4	217.8	1,933	367	434
1955 J		276.8	5,458	157	2.8	1,090		115.9	218.7		378	402
1955 A		263.7	5,588	150	2.6	1,085		116.0	218.4		348	373
1955 S	27,320	271.7	5,641	131	2.3	1,107	814 ^r	116.4	219.7	2,053	382	430
1955 O		281.2	5,495	138	2.4	1,123		116.8	220.9		384	414
1955 N		284.0	5,477	142	2.5	1,131		116.9	220.0		374	457
1955 D	27,640	283.7	5,419	162	2.9	1,128	765 ^r	116.9	220.7	2,182	386	444
1956 J		264.3	5,388	200	3.6	1,117		116.9	221.5		376	386
1956 F		257.7	5,231	286	5.2	1,077		116.8	222.0		360	404
1956 M	28,572	266.5	5,216	308	5.9	1,090	685 ^r	116.4	222.2	2,128 ^p	348	405
1956 A		277.6	5,241	295	5.3	1,094		116.4	223.3		328	464
1956 M		277.2 ^r	5,326	257	4.6	1,126		116.6	224.5		383	532
1956 J	29,548	283.1	5,499	165	2.9	1,169	884 ^r	116.6	225.3		429	550
1956 J		298.6	5,647	117	2.0	1,215		117.8	226.5		424	491
1956 A		285.6 ^p	5,789	102	1.7	1,223		118.5	226.6		424	
1956 J		288.1 ^p	5,823	103	1.7			119.1	227.0		420	

Primary Industries

Manufacturing

	Farm Cash Income	Pulpwood Production	Seafish Landings	Index of Mineral Production	Power Production of Central Electric Stations	Index of Production	Value of Shipments	Value of Inventories ⁽²⁾	Value of New Orders Received During Month	Index of Employment	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Hours Worked
	Million dollars	Thousand cords ⁽³⁾	Million pounds	1935-39 =100	Million K.W.H	1935-39 =100		Million dollars		1949=100	Cents per hour	Hours per week
1954	598.83	1,186	160.3	209.7	5,761	251.4	1,459.2	3,544.5	1,448.0	107.7	140.8	40.6
1955	588.14	1,246	145.6	242.0	6,358	270.1	1,630.4	3,694.1	1,643.1	109.3	144.5	41.0
1954 A		451	72.5	182.9	5,653	253.5	1,482.8	3,583.3	1,385.6	107.9	141.0	40.9
1954 M	560.82	504	151.7	202.5	5,929	254.1	1,488.1	3,591.7	1,454.5	107.3	141.8	40.6
1954 J		1,332	190.5	219.1	5,675	259.9	1,543.5	3,609.4	1,541.1	107.7	142.2	39.8
1954 A		1,087	371.9	227.8	5,478	241.2	1,413.0	3,576.3	1,405.8	108.8	141.6	40.5
1954 S	595.42	1,160	262.4	226.2	5,447	252.5	1,430.7	3,554.5	1,379.5	108.0	140.9	40.7
1954 O		1,712	190.6	246.5	5,510	256.2	1,515.8	3,537.0	1,553.0	108.3	139.5	40.9
1954 N		2,168	182.7	245.5	6,131	257.6	1,457.2	3,535.3	1,341.5	108.1	139.7	41.3
1954 D	726.26	2,081	137.9	228.2	6,206	258.0	1,483.5	3,542.1	1,452.7	106.3	140.5	41.3
1955 J		1,475	119.1	213.5	6,556	242.4	1,453.2	3,544.5	1,450.3	105.4	141.2	41.2
1955 F		949	132.4	202.0	6,547	242.2	1,391.5	3,542.6	1,459.5	103.2	142.8	39.3
1955 M	467.17	706	56.6	205.6	5,973	253.9	1,447.8	3,562.9	1,489.2	103.6	142.7	41.0
1955 A		608	45.7	203.8	6,635	259.5	1,603.5	3,606.7	1,563.0	105.7	143.5	41.2
1955 M		529	83.3	202.6	6,363	268.8	1,582.2	3,541.6	1,558.0	106.5	144.3	41.1
1955 J	583.09	679	164.1	230.2	6,640	274.2	1,685.1	3,543.1	1,748.9	107.3	145.4	41.2
1955 J		1,378	183.1	254.1	6,090	282.9	1,745.5	3,550.9	1,725.0	109.3	145.5	41.0
1955 A		1,039	300.9	264.0	5,903	265.1	1,583.9	3,537.1	1,611.9	111.6	145.0	40.9
1955 S	635.78	1,247	261.9 ^r	261.8	6,052	275.5	1,685.0	3,522.3	1,724.2	111.4	145.1	40.8
1955 O		1,614	162.9	275.7	6,002	284.3	1,764.4	3,546.7	1,744.4	114.0	143.8	41.2
1955 N		2,294	96.4	285.3	6,431	284.9	1,717.1	3,576.8	1,685.4	113.4	144.8	41.5
1955 D	666.52	2,333	116.9	273.9	6,760	284.6	1,706.6	3,606.6	1,738.5	112.8	145.4	41.7
1956 J		1,575	154.2	245.5	6,900	265.5	1,652.6	3,691.4	1,669.6	112.3	146.1	41.6
1956 F		1,176	137.7	239.8	6,507	259.5	1,546.1 ^r	3,760.2 ^r	1,690.3 ^r	109.8	147.5	39.0
1956 M	509.77	1,016	212.0	244.3	6,179	269.7	1,637.1 ^r	3,842.8 ^r	1,692.5 ^r	110.2	147.3	41.2
1956 A		737	107.9	251.1	6,486	282.5	1,776.1 ^r	3,882.0 ^r	1,740.5 ^r	112.3	148.5	41.3
1956 M		607	60.6	234.4	6,348	286.4 ^r	1,754.2 ^r	3,895.0 ^r	1,815.9 ^r	113.4	150.5	41.1
1956 J	678.26	933	144.3	256.3 ^r	6,896	288.0	1,903.2 ^r	3,930.9 ^r	1,873.5 ^r	114.1	151.1	41.4
1956 J		1,611	219.7	278.4 ^r	6,723	303.4	1,880.3 ^r	3,990.1 ^r	1,783.7 ^r	115.4	151.9	40.9
1956 A		1,291	343.4	283.1	6,673	286.4 ^p	1,780.4 ^r	4,001.5 ^r	1,791.3 ^r	117.8	152.7	41.2
1956 J		267.8		288.9	6,854	287.8 ^p	1,834.1	3,990.4	1,816.9		152.4	40.9

⁽¹⁾Seasonally adjusted at annual rates.⁽²⁾Manufacturing inventory owned by manufacturers, whether held at plant or not, at end of period.⁽³⁾Rough

cords of 128 cu. ft.

⁽⁴⁾In urban areas of 5,000 population and over.⁽⁵⁾Average of weekly rates.⁽⁶⁾Middle of month.

Table 1.—SELECTED ECONOMIC INDICATORS—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS
Quarterly Averages or Quarters

	Construction		Trans- portation	Trade	Finance, Insurance and Real Estate						Service	
	Invest- ment in New Private Con- struction (1)	Starts of New Dwelling Units (1)	Railway Revenue Freight Loadings	Value of Retail Sales	Index of Em- ployment Finance and Real Estate	Total Currency and Active Bank Deposits	Total Chartered Bank Loans	Cheques Cashied in 35 Clearing Centres	Index of Common Stock Prices	Three- month Treasury Bill Yield ⁽⁴⁾	Gov't of Canada 15-year Bond Yield ⁽⁴⁾	Index of Employ- ment Service Industries
	Million dollars	Number	Thousand tons	Million dollars	1949=100	Million dollars			1935-39 =100			1949=100
1954	2,825	7,480	9,358	1,005.5	127.4	5,456	4,095	12,339	181.2	1.44	3.15	111.4
1955	3,251	8,109	10,955	1,072.8	132.0	5,791	4,889	13,446	232.7	1.55	3.07	114.5
1954 J	2,836	10,462	9,929	1,063.8	127.3	5,228	4,067	12,125	182.3	1.38	3.11	117.0
A		8,635	9,946	994.0	127.8	5,226	4,039	11,178	187.0	1.32	3.00	118.9
S	2,924	10,222	10,913	1,011.2	129.7	5,331	4,002	11,363	189.5	1.21	3.01	118.9
O		9,046	10,709	1,020.0	130.7	5,386	4,084	13,891	190.2	1.18	3.01	116.1
N	3,016	8,371	11,074	1,013.7	130.8	5,300	4,180	13,626	199.5	1.17	3.05	112.0
D		5,443	9,407	1,248.9	130.9	5,456	4,095	13,809	206.8	1.08	3.05	110.6
1955 J	3,164	3,175	8,574	940.1	130.9	5,392	4,005	12,068	207.3	0.99	3.09	109.3
F		3,134	8,018	798.5	131.2	5,347	3,979	11,065	214.7	0.90	2.94	108.6
M	3,164	4,432	8,913	915.9	131.2	5,432	4,002	13,423	213.7	1.13	2.96	108.0
A		7,662	8,636	1,101.0	131.6	5,593	4,086	12,278	216.5	1.23	2.92	108.6
1955 J	3,344	11,266	11,125	1,124.0	131.7	5,542	4,089	13,616	222.1	1.24	2.96	111.0
M		11,706	12,666	1,189.2	132.3	5,719	4,193	14,077	237.1	1.36	2.94	113.7
J	3,480	11,790	12,361	1,112.3	132.7	5,808	4,281	13,772	246.5	1.43	2.97	118.6
A		11,252	13,062	1,112.3	133.6	5,827	4,329	13,465	245.3	1.60	3.14	121.2
S	3,968	10,024	13,293	1,121.8	133.8	5,837	4,426	13,182	255.9	1.77	3.14	121.6
O		9,453	13,397	1,125.4	131.7	5,945	4,588	13,933	239.9	2.07	3.19	119.6
N	3,620	8,579	11,780	1,094.6	131.9	5,849	4,859	15,276	245.6	2.33	3.19	117.9
D		4,832	9,732	1,339.1	132.0	5,791	4,889	15,195	247.6	2.59	3.41	116.3
1956 J	3,968	3,459	9,703	880.0	132.0	5,605	4,901	14,670	248.5	2.58	3.35	115.4
F		4,113	9,958	864.2	132.3	5,580	4,962	13,000	249.2	2.51	3.28	115.2
M	3,968	4,457	9,883	1,045.4	133.9	5,629	5,069	14,864	267.9	2.62	3.31	115.9
A		7,566	10,661	1,106.9	134.6	5,687	5,183	15,896	273.0	2.83	3.50	117.8
1956 J	3,968	11,065	13,397	1,237.0	135.1	5,684	5,288	17,704	268.5	2.84	3.56	120.1
M		10,968	14,607	1,286.7	135.6	5,840	5,297	16,318	267.0	2.63	3.42	124.7
J	3,968	11,132	14,000 ^p	1,185.4	136.9	5,821	5,307	17,280	282.4	2.53	3.46	130.3
A		9,043	14,965 ^p	1,225.5			5,321	15,830	291.8	2.94	3.76	

Table 2.—SIGNIFICANT STATISTICS OF UNITED KINGDOM
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS
Quarterly Averages or Quarters

		Labour Force Great Britain			Personal Expendi- ture on						Value of New Con- struction Great Britain (4)	Gold and Dollar Reserves End of Period
		Total in Civil Em- ployment (1)	Registered Unem- ployed (1)	Index of Industrial Pro- duction	Con- sumer Goods and Services(2)	Index of Weekly Wage Rates	Index of Retail Prices(3)	Index of Whole- sale Prices(6)	Value of Domestic Exports	Value of Total Imports		
Population (1)						June 30 1947=100	June 17 1947=100	June 30 1949=100				U.S. \$ Million
		Thousand persons		1948=100	£ Million					£ Million		
1954		50,784	22,604	230	11,995	142	143	125.5	222.9	281.2	286	2,762
1955		50,968	22,933	192	12,783	151	149	129.6	242.1	324.1	293	2,120
1954	J		22,518	228		142	145	125.8	247.1	289.7		3,013
	A		22,613	238	3,094	143	144	125.8	205.7	266.8	296	2,918
	S		22,614	250		143	143	125.9	210.5	285.8		2,901
	O		22,773	259		144	144	126.2	214.9	228.2		2,936
	N		22,818	260	3,257	144	145	126.2	196.7	333.8	294	2,925
	D	50,887	22,721	280		144	145	126.3	255.8	313.5		2,762
1955	J		22,716	300		146	146	126.9	248.6	332.3		2,763
	F		22,722	300		147	146	127.7	232.8	309.5	256(5)	2,681
	M		22,727	257	2,906	149	146	128.1	260.3	365.5		2,667
	A		22,817	230		152	147	128.4	244.8	319.5		2,686
	M		22,872	200	3,122	152	147	128.8	249.4	290.3	289(5)	2,686
	J	50,968	22,933	192		152	150	129.3	157.0	294.2		2,680
	J		22,943	192		153	150	129.6	223.0	339.0		2,544
	A		23,026	200	3,288	153	149	130.0	264.2	342.3	311(5)	2,457
	S		23,030	208		153	150	130.9	243.2	304.8		2,345
	O		23,101	222		153	152	131.4	267.8	333.8		2,297
	N		23,136	220	3,467	154	154	132.0	262.2	341.5	314(5)	2,283
	D		22,998	250		154	154	132.5	253.7	335.9		2,120
1956	J		22,988	270		156	153	133.3	257.9	346.3		2,149
	F		22,951	285		158	153	134.1	246.1	309.1	297(5)	2,210
	M		22,953	245	3,091	162	155	134.8	271.3	330.2		2,277
	A		22,990	244		163	158	135.1	256.4	327.4		2,328
	M		23,017	227	3,305	164	157	135.4	283.8	329.1	347(5)r	2,369
	J		23,031	230		164	157	135.6	276.1	339.9		2,385
	J		23,055 ^r			164	156	135.8	266.2	320.1		2,405
	A		23,095			164	157		253.4	322.3		2,276

(1) "De facto" population. Annual data are for June. (2) At current market prices. Annual data are totals of the four quarters. (3) This index is also published on the base January 17, 1956=100. On this base, the index for August was 102.3. (4) Output of building and civil engineering work, excluding the output of building operatives employed by private firms outside the building and civil engineering industries. (5) New series not strictly comparable with previous figures. Value for first quarter of 1955 on the former basis was £276 million. (6) New series. All manufactured products other than food, fuel and tobacco.

Table 3.—SIGNIFICANT STATISTICS OF UNITED STATES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS
Quarterly Averages or Quarters

General Indicators													
	Total Population Continental U.S. (1)	Gross National Product (seasonally adjusted at annual rates)	Index of Industrial Production (seasonally adjusted) ⁽⁴⁾	Civilian Labour Force		Labour Income (2) (season- ally ad- justed at annual rates)	Corpo- ration Profits before Taxes (season- ally ad- justed at annual rates)	Consumer Price Index	Wholesale Price Index	Consumer Credit Out- standing End of Period	Exports including re-exports (3)	General Imports	
				Em- ployed	Unem- ployed								
		Millions	Billion dollars	1947-49 =100	Millions		Billion dollars		1947-49=100		Billion dollars	Million dollars	
1954	162.4	360.7	125	61.2	3.2	201.8	33.2	114.8	110.3	30.1	1,258	851	
1955	165.3	390.9	139	63.2	2.7	217.4	42.7	114.5	110.7	36.2	1,293	949	
1954 J	162.2	358.5	124	62.1	3.3	201.6	32.9	115.1	110.0	28.7	1,474	946	
J	162.4	359.4	123	62.1	3.3	201.4	32.8	115.2	110.4	28.7	1,291	822	
A	162.7		123	62.3	3.2	201.4		115.0	110.5	28.7	1,156	825	
S	163.0		124	62.1	3.1	201.6		114.7	110.0	28.9	1,114	780	
O	163.2		126	62.1	2.7	202.7		114.5	109.7	29.0	1,265	763	
N	163.5	367.1	128	61.7	2.9	205.1	35.2	114.6	110.0	29.2	1,249	840	
D	163.7		130	60.7	2.8	205.8		114.3	109.5	30.1	1,318	942	
1955 J	164.0		132	60.2	3.3	206.7		114.3	110.1	29.8	1,166	870	
F	164.2		133	59.9	3.4	208.0		114.3	110.4	29.5	1,233	850	
M	164.4	377.3	135	60.5	3.2	209.9	39.7	114.3	110.0	29.9	1,342	1,019	
A	164.6		136	61.7	3.0	213.0		114.2	110.5	30.7	1,262	870	
M	164.8		138	62.7	2.5	215.7		114.2	109.9	31.6	1,322	958	
J	165.0		139	64.0	2.7	217.5		114.4	110.3	32.5	1,319	936	
J	165.3	396.8	139	65.0	2.5	221.6	43.5	114.7	110.5	32.9	1,268	885	
A	165.5		140	65.5	2.2	220.5		114.5	110.9	33.6	1,235	960	
S	165.8		142	64.7	2.1	221.9		114.9	111.7	34.3	1,254	945	
O	166.1		143	65.2	2.1	222.5		114.9	111.6	34.6	1,396	1,010	
N	166.3	401.9	143	64.8	2.4	224.4	46.4	115.0	111.2	35.1	1,316	1,064	
D	166.5		144	64.2	2.4	225.5		114.7	111.3	36.2	1,398	1,015	
1956 J	166.8		143	62.9	2.9	226.3		114.6	111.9	35.6	1,276	1,073	
F	167.0		143	62.6	2.9	226.1		114.6	112.4	35.3	1,355	1,049	
M	167.2	403.4	141	63.1	2.8	227.5	43.7	114.7	112.8	35.5	1,575	1,099	
A	167.4		143	64.0	2.6	230.1		114.9	113.6	36.0	1,507	990	
M	167.6		141	65.2	2.6	230.4		115.4	114.4	36.6	1,698	1,090	
J	167.9		141	66.5	2.9	232.5 ^r		116.2	114.2	37.1	1,687	1,032	
J	168.1	408.3	136	66.7	2.8	231.3		117.0	114.0	37.1	1,612	1,051	
A	168.4		141	66.8	2.2			116.8	114.6				
Manufacturing													
	Index of Production (seasonally adjusted) ⁽⁴⁾	Value of Sales ⁽⁴⁾ (seasonally adjusted)	Value of Inventories ⁽⁴⁾ (seasonally adjusted)	Value of New Orders ⁽⁴⁾ (seasonally adjusted)	Index of Em- ployment (5) (season- ally ad- justed)	Average Hourly ⁽⁶⁾ Earnings	Average Hours ⁽⁶⁾ Worked	Value of New Private Con- struction (unad- justed)	New Nonfarm Dwellings Units Started	Total Value of Retail Sales ⁽⁴⁾ (season- ally ad- justed)	Loans of Federal Reserve Banks (season- ally ad- justed) (6)	Common Stock Prices (480 Stocks) (7)	
		1947-49 =100	Billion dollars			1947-49 =100	Dollars	Hours per week	Million dollars	Thousand units	Million dollars		
1954	127	23.4	43.5	22.4	101.8	1.81	39.7	2,154	101.7	14,222	41,008	226.7	
1955	141	26.4	46.1	27.2	105.5	1.88	40.7	2,548	110.7	15,457	43,922	300.0	
1954 J	125	23.3	44.2	22.0	101.1	1.81	39.5	2,282	116.5	14,439	38,950	221.8	
J	124	23.2	43.4	21.4	99.8	1.80	39.4	2,398	116.0	14,272	38,254	231.1	
A	125	23.1	43.1	21.9	99.4	1.79	39.7	2,469	114.3	14,150	37,967	236.4	
S	126	23.0	42.9	23.3	99.8	1.81	39.7	2,471	115.7	14,214	38,495	238.5	
O	128	22.5	43.2	22.9	100.5	1.81	39.9	2,431	110.7	14,071	38,844	243.5	
N	130	24.0	43.3	23.1	101.5	1.83	40.2	2,367	103.6	14,361	40,114	252.2	
D	131	24.1	43.3	24.8	101.8	1.83	40.5	2,272	90.6	15,123	41,008	264.5	
1955 J	133	24.3	43.2	24.6	102.0	1.84	40.2	2,085	87.6	14,864	40,483	268.8	
F	134	24.6	43.3	24.8	102.6	1.85	40.4	2,016	89.9	14,765	40,751	278.1	
M	136	26.0	43.3	26.5	103.5	1.85	40.6	2,208	113.8	15,060	41,448	277.5	
A	138	26.0	43.3	26.1	104.7	1.86	40.3	2,384	132.0	15,251	41,818	286.2	
M	140	26.6	43.5	27.7	105.6	1.87	40.8	2,571	137.6	15,368	42,440	285.0	
J	141	27.1	43.8	27.8	106.3	1.87	40.7	2,766	134.5	15,345	43,674	300.7	
J	141	26.7	43.9	27.0	106.1	1.89	40.4	2,862	122.7	15,484	44,113	315.3	
A	142	27.2	44.3	28.7	106.2	1.88	40.6	2,893	124.7	15,662	44,696	311.0	
S	144	27.2	44.7	28.3	106.2	1.90	40.9	2,879	114.9	15,840	45,449	323.2	
O	145	26.6	45.4	27.5	107.1	1.91	41.1	2,810	105.8	15,777	46,499	306.2	
N	145	27.3	45.7	28.3	108.2	1.93	41.2	2,663	89.2	15,808	47,331	321.5	
D	146	27.3	45.9	29.3	108.3	1.93	41.3	2,435	76.2	15,795	48,356	327.0	
1956 J	145	27.0	46.3	28.1	108.0	1.93	40.7	2,156	75.0	15,658	47,741	322.9	
F	144	27.2	46.9	27.6	107.2	1.93	40.5	2,067	78.3	15,346	47,694	324.4	
M	142	27.1	47.4	26.9	106.4	1.95	40.4	2,230	98.6	15,740	49,373	346.7	
A	144	27.2	48.0	27.8	107.1	1.96	40.3	2,365	111.3	15,541	49,953	351.1	
M	143	27.8	48.6	28.8	106.9	1.97 ^r	40.1 ^r	2,550	113.7 ^r	15,892	49,900	344.2	
J	143 ^r	27.7	49.1	27.9 ^r	106.3	1.97	40.1	2,730	104.0	15,998	51,144	340.5	
J	137 ^r	26.1	49.1	27.1	102.9 ^r	1.97 ^r	40.0 ^r	2,829 ^r	101.0	16,019	50,925	356.5	
A	143				105.8	1.98	40.3	2,842	101.0		51,137	357.3	

⁽¹⁾Including Armed Forces overseas.
⁽²⁾Includes wage and salary disbursements and other labour income. Excludes employer contributions for social insurance.

⁽³⁾Includes shipments under the Mutual Security Program.

⁽⁴⁾Annual data represent unadjusted figures.

⁽⁵⁾Production and related workers.

⁽⁶⁾As at Wednesday, nearest end of month.

⁽⁷⁾Standard and Poor's Corporation.

Table 4.—POPULATION STATISTICS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS⁽¹⁾

CANADA ⁽²⁾												
	Population					Immigration ⁽³⁾						
	Population ⁽³⁾	Increase From Previous Date	Births ⁽⁴⁾	Deaths ⁽⁴⁾	Net Natural Increase	Total	From U.K.	From U.S.A.	From Germany	From Italy	From The Netherlands	Marriages
	Thousands											
1954	15,195	414	36,262	10,377	25,885	154,227	43,381	10,131	28,479	23,780	16,182	10,699
1955	15,601	406	36,807	10,680	26,127	109,946	29,382	10,395	17,630	19,139	6,759	10,648
1954 A			36,802	10,637	26,165	57,542	17,910	2,407	10,376	6,496	7,728	8,068
M			38,329	10,664	27,665							11,506
J	15,195	112	37,527	10,202	27,325	41,088	9,904	3,006	9,642	6,034	4,565	15,861
J	15,236	41	38,332	10,045	28,287							17,589
A			36,882	9,698	27,184	27,374	8,276	2,552	4,956	5,180	975	12,854
S	15,313	77	37,375	9,534	27,841							14,888
O			35,807	10,603	25,204	17,627	4,094	2,062	1,921	4,296	1,058	14,042
N			34,221	10,400	23,821							8,873
D	15,410	97	34,822	10,967	23,855	40,790	11,946	2,572	5,744	7,121	3,378	8,102
1955 J	15,439	29	35,984	11,490	24,494							5,312
F			33,273	10,271	23,002	28,190	7,617	3,268	5,700	3,168	1,796	6,317
M	15,482	43	38,369	11,306	27,063							4,112
A			38,403	11,034	27,369	23,339	5,725	2,493	4,265	4,554	527	9,272
M			39,487	11,193	28,294							9,833
J	15,601	119	37,839	10,060	27,779	18,963	4,687	1,915	2,233	4,005	1,039	15,493
J	15,637	36	38,520	10,684	27,836							17,465
A			36,926	9,972	26,954	50,961	17,371	2,265	7,629	7,582	3,493	12,986
S	15,706	69	37,451	9,731	27,720							15,208
O			36,331	10,571	25,760	18,963	4,687	1,915	2,233	4,005	1,039	14,414
N			34,402	10,650	23,752							9,029
D	15,792	86	34,696	11,192	23,504	50,961	17,371	2,265	7,629	7,582	3,493	8,336
1956 J	15,818	26	40,141	11,957	28,184							8,285
F			33,939	12,921	21,018	18,963	4,687	1,915	2,233	4,005	1,039	7,349
M	15,861	43	34,843	10,422	24,421							5,497
A			35,609	11,069	24,540	50,961	17,371	2,265	7,629	7,582	3,493	7,407
M			38,780	11,007	27,773							8,847
J			35,509	11,576	23,933	18,963	4,687	1,915	2,233	4,005	1,039	11,548
J			39,845	10,588	29,257							14,930
A			38,335	9,298	29,037	18,963	4,687	1,915	2,233	4,005	1,039	15,435
S			37,825	9,751	28,074							14,411

NEWFOUNDLAND					PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND				NOVA SCOTIA	
	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births
	Thousands		Number		Thousands		Number		Thousands	Number
1954	398	1,138	246	243	105	227	50	81	673	1,576
1955	412	1,230	268	267	108	232	56	75	683	1,581
1954 A		1,141	222	237		249	28	81		1,626
M		1,180	192	253		250	45	80		1,591
J	398	1,157	328	222	105	253	80	77	673	1,653
J		1,089	302	222		234	73	73		1,648
A		1,151	298	222		214	89	79		1,594
S		1,197	295	238		243	66	71		1,641
O		1,118	236	248		239	57	74		1,651
N		1,091	297	260		212	58	91		1,464
D		1,016	262	259		190	38	85		1,551
1955 J		1,280	217	276		215	27	75		1,561
F		1,171	197	243		206	31	70		1,434
M		1,258	132	265		224	25	79		1,655
A		1,226	263	255		216	29	97		1,577
M		1,296	196	307		243	40	89		1,585
J	412	1,148	339	276	108	251	99	70	683	1,621
J		1,332	291	233		253	77	57		1,672
A		1,206	347	214		248	87	70		1,617
S		1,387	296	256		222	85	67		1,687
O		1,254	271	292		222	64	75		1,566
N		1,163	367	270		244	65	72		1,490
D		1,036	295	319		240	38	80		1,502
1956 J		2,343	540	395		193	27	82		1,512
F		1,470	329	293		156	24	67		1,470
M		875	172	92		229	20	75		1,715
A		1,491	207	290		194	34	83		1,435
M		776	120	154		276	41	76		1,676
J		628	154	114		216	76	76		1,646
J		1,257	304	311		281	99	87		1,760
A		1,262	192	177		202	84	80		1,607
S		579	139	114		208	72	64		1,562

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Note.— Until the end of 1955, annual data for births, deaths and marriages are based on tabulated figures by month of occurrence on the basis of residence. Data for 1955 have been revised accordingly. Monthly figures for 1956 are provisional and represent registrations filed in Provincial Vital Statistics offices during the month under review, regardless of the month of occurrence.

⁽¹⁾Not applicable to figures on population and immigration.

⁽²⁾Yukon and North-West Territories not included in figures for births, marriages and deaths. Newfoundland is included as of January, 1951. ⁽³⁾Estimates are given by years as of June 1 and by quarters for Canada as of June 1, 1952. ⁽⁴⁾Exclusive of stillbirths.

⁽⁵⁾Immigrant admissions by country of last permanent residence. Annual and quarterly figures are totals for the period.

Source: Monthly Report of Vital Statistics, D.B.S. and Department of Citizenship and Immigration.

Table 4.—POPULATION STATISTICS—continued
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS^(a)

NOVA SCOTIA			NEW BRUNSWICK				QUEBEC			
	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths
	Number		Thousands		Number		Thousands		Number	
1954	439	474	547	1,387	357	357	4,388	11,098	2,960	2,764
1955	441	495	558	1,384	363	370	4,520	11,114	2,946	2,829
1954 J	287	568		1,306	168	385		10,841	1,094	3,068
F	302	457		1,121	196	341		10,146	1,501	2,687
M	220	475		1,353	156	360		11,591	666	2,808
A	314	454		1,423	278	353		11,488	1,568	2,800
M	440	464		1,473	323	385		12,134	3,129	2,924
J	614	476	547	1,451	533	358	4,388	11,770	4,965	2,770
J	593	429		1,509	575	337		11,841	6,529	2,742
A	622	460		1,466	486	329		11,080	4,166	2,561
S	662	438		1,381	495	327		11,186	4,774	2,530
O	452	490		1,436	479	375		10,561	3,882	2,740
N	408	481		1,372	328	359		10,138	1,364	2,720
D	351	500		1,358	261	377		10,402	1,878	2,819
1955 J	285	550		1,318	193	383		11,131	1,081	3,020
F	340	496		1,277	244	353		10,127	1,411	2,767
M	211	536		1,413	138	397		11,617	498	2,941
A	390	557		1,421	315	373		12,108	1,915	3,099
M	402	587		1,444	299	395		12,223	2,623	2,956
J	598	418	558	1,439	459	337	4,520	11,748	4,813	2,592
J	581	458		1,427	559	404		11,515	6,509	2,884
A	564	467		1,447	557	326		10,927	4,294	2,695
S	610	411		1,374	510	313		10,983	4,830	2,552
O	522	474		1,436	495	405		10,735	3,942	2,747
N	423	472		1,339	343	361		10,186	1,439	2,768
D	362	514		1,274	247	388		10,072	2,001	2,931
1956 J	293	565		1,478	275	503		12,320	2,865	2,793
F	377	448		1,129	227	329		9,851	2,814	4,682
M	185	526		1,193	143	388		10,567	1,322	2,294
A	335	425		1,309	226	384		10,065	739	2,715
M	335	508		1,694	321	468		11,621	1,807	2,698
J	509	505		1,393	339	362		10,542	2,020	2,947
J	549	476		1,811	533	444		11,552	4,499	2,617
A	770	354		1,304	541	345		11,325	5,599	2,012
S	534	475		1,361	583	333		11,635	4,312	2,573

ONTARIO				MANITOBA				SASKATCHEWAN		
	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births
	Thousands		Number		Thousands		Number		Thousands	Number
1954	5,046	11,355	3,752	3,710	828	1,854	570	560	878	2,082
1955	5,183	11,630	3,720	3,786	849	1,866	576	571	889	2,062
1954 J		10,815	2,077	4,135		1,743	297	586		1,971
F		10,267	2,586	3,503		1,721	315	480		1,864
M		11,606	1,897	3,729		1,962	269	558		2,129
A		11,286	3,104	3,814		1,904	408	595		2,104
M		11,646	4,526	3,745		1,874	650	598		2,213
J	5,046	11,424	5,087	3,647	828	1,915	883	543	878	2,202
J		11,972	5,364	3,563		2,006	856	569		2,257
A		11,676	3,750	3,357		1,796	680	564		2,123
S		11,878	5,379	3,383		1,924	658	524		2,104
O		11,484	5,327	3,876		1,876	841	581		2,082
N		10,993	3,184	3,730		1,717	599	539		1,959
D		11,214	2,747	4,033		1,810	381	582		1,973
1955 J		11,284	1,965	4,087		1,813	274	616		1,966
F		10,508	2,343	3,640		1,648	339	524		1,822
M		12,159	1,693	4,000		1,951	237	611		2,204
A		12,058	3,623	3,733		1,879	502	551		2,187
M		12,472	3,772	3,917		2,008	557	613		2,205
J	5,183	11,631	5,152	3,625	849	1,930	839	535	889	2,136
J		12,009	5,418	3,849		1,998	818	586		2,253
A		11,596	3,711	3,529		1,895	721	475		2,112
S		11,947	5,508	3,492		1,908	793	568		2,085
O		11,582	5,233	3,776		1,803	881	562		2,036
N		10,868	3,331	3,722		1,792	570	594		1,935
D		11,440	2,885	4,061		1,772	382	618		1,805
1956 J		13,167	2,114	4,539		1,983	286	661		2,037
F		11,384	1,998	4,011		1,613	291	530		1,789
M		11,451	2,061	4,189		1,708	241	571		1,919
A		11,590	3,496	4,054		2,093	393	711		2,014
M		12,304	3,996	4,253		1,684	412	564		2,083
J		11,500	4,995	4,730		1,994	772	641		1,908
J		13,154	4,496	3,744		2,060	783	538		2,369
A		12,470	4,995	3,611		2,010	800	518		2,055
S		11,630	4,495	3,444		1,778	710	563		1,952

Table 4.—POPULATION STATISTICS—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS⁽³⁾

	SASKATCHEWAN		ALBERTA				BRITISH COLUMBIA			
	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths
	Number		Thousands		Number		Thousands		Number	
1954	579	527	1,039	2,799	830	627	1,266	2,746	916	1,035
1955	541	555	1,066	2,863	820	663	1,305	2,845	918	1,068
1954 A	416	545		2,851	797	652		2,730	933	1,106
M	441	566		2,971	792	599		2,997	968	1,050
J	889	499	1,039	2,897	1,221	580	1,266	2,805	1,261	1,030
J	1,031	492		2,996	1,173	624		2,780	1,093	994
A	716	537		2,927	991	597		2,855	1,056	992
S	570	514		2,899	883	539		2,922	1,106	970
O	857	542		2,699	914	674		2,661	997	1,003
N	800	528		2,615	985	625		2,660	850	1,067
D	467	535		2,687	749	657		2,621	968	1,120
1955 J	260	617		2,726	480	728		2,690	530	1,138
F	275	503		2,555	546	672		2,525	591	1,003
M	185	600		2,959	412	704		2,929	581	1,173
A	403	543		2,903	835	680		2,828	997	1,146
M	398	539		3,044	673	680		2,967	873	1,110
J	762	542	1,066	2,986	1,201	667	1,305	2,949	1,231	998
J	956	561		3,056	1,108	604		3,005	1,148	1,048
A	656	545		2,955	999	635		2,923	1,050	1,016
S	520	542		2,961	886	596		2,897	1,170	934
O	1,025	547		2,863	996	635		2,834	985	1,058
N	666	561		2,593	931	707		2,792	894	1,123
D	388	561		2,756	777	648		2,799	961	1,069
1956 J	267	600		1,942	762	756		3,166	856	1,063
F	216	509		2,540	468	809		2,537	605	1,243
M	141	555		2,321	541	584		2,865	671	1,148
A	405	555		2,310	673	663		3,108	899	1,189
M	398	588		3,719	550	552		2,947	867	1,146
J	699	522		2,672	922	678		3,010	1,062	1,001
J	1,058	582		2,425	1,276	657		3,176	1,333	1,132
A	708	477		2,876	546	600		3,224	1,200	1,124
S	513	505		4,318	1,758	708		2,802	1,296	972

⁽¹⁾As of June 1.⁽²⁾Exclusive of stillbirths.⁽³⁾Not applicable to figures on population.

Table 5.—NATIONAL ACCOUNTS: Income and Expenditure
YEARS AND QUARTERS

NATIONAL INCOME AND GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT IN CURRENT DOLLARS										
	Salaries, wages and supplementary labour income	Military pay and allowances	Investment income	Net Income of Unincorporated Business		Net national income at factor cost	Indirect taxes less subsidies	Depreciation allowances and similar business costs	Residual error of estimate	Gross national product at market prices
				Farm operators ⁽¹⁾	Other					
Million dollars										
1954	11,994	367	3,654	1,147	1,646	18,808	2,943	2,673	-107	24,317
1955	12,810	394	4,355	1,404	1,775	20,738	3,209	2,865	-43	26,769
Seasonally Unadjusted										
1953 2nd	2,904	77	1,019	113	448	4,561	733	600	-75	5,819
3rd	3,004	79	1,014	1,374	440	5,911	744	607	+25	7,287
4th	3,012	83	864	146	442	4,547	740	664	+71	6,022
1954 1st	2,856	83	848	61	324	4,172	724	621	-77	5,440
2nd	2,948	92	952	147	425	4,564	739	673	-85	5,891
3rd	3,075	95	991	741	433	5,335	732	668	-3	6,732
4th	3,115	97	863	198	464	4,737	748	711	+58	6,254
1955 1st	2,969	93	878	-7	341	4,274	751	662	+6	5,693
2nd	3,150	100	1,137	197	455	5,039	793	713	-33	6,512
3rd	3,315	101	1,244	1,059	474	6,193	822	725	-21	7,719
4th	3,376	100	1,096	155	505	5,232	843	765	+5	6,845
1956 1st	3,261	93	1,090	-6	370	4,808	843	729	-8	6,372
2nd	3,510	106	1,308	130	485	5,539	895	787	-120	7,101
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates										
1953 2nd	11,744	308	3,880	1,572	1,700	19,204	2,952	2,380	-204	24,332
3rd	11,804	316	3,700	1,660	1,668	19,148	2,928	2,440	+184	24,700
4th	11,792	332	3,704	1,736	1,636	19,200	2,868	2,556	+92	24,716
1954 1st	11,772	332	3,640	1,208	1,668	18,620	2,984	2,604	-184	24,024
2nd	11,908	368	3,740	1,120	1,604	18,740	2,972	2,668	-308	24,072
3rd	12,108	380	3,600	1,080	1,632	18,800	2,888	2,684	-	24,372
4th	12,188	388	3,636	1,180	1,680	19,072	2,928	2,736	+64	24,800
1955 1st	12,240	372	3,816	1,328	1,712	19,468	3,100	2,776	+144	25,488
2nd	12,728	400	4,404	1,476	1,744	20,752	3,204	2,828	-156	26,628
3rd	13,064	404	4,564	1,396	1,816	21,244	3,232	2,912	-68	27,320
4th	13,208	400	4,636	1,416	1,828	21,488	3,300	2,944	-92	27,640
1956 1st	13,444	372	4,744	1,512	1,892	21,964	3,460	3,052	+96	28,572
2nd	14,188	424	4,960	1,612	1,880	23,064	3,556	3,120	-192	29,548

Table 5—NATIONAL ACCOUNTS: Income and Expenditure—continued

YEARS AND QUARTERS

GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE IN CURRENT DOLLARS										
	Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government expenditure on goods and services	Gross Domestic Investment				Exports of goods and services	Deduct: Imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate	Gross national expenditure at market prices
			New Construction		New machinery and equipment	Change in inventories				
			Residential	Non-residential						
Million dollars										
1954	15,823	4,418	1,166	1,659	1,841	— 270	5,147	—5,574	+107	24,317
1955	16,888	4,738	1,476	1,775	2,017	+ 508	5,753	—6,430	+ 44	26,769
Seasonally Unadjusted										
1952 4th	4,047	1,185	237	420	448	— 455	1,500	—1,477	— 34	5,871
1953 1st	3,461	1,177	190	311	522	— 141	1,154	—1,335	+ 6	5,345
2nd	3,792	883	273	412	592	— 11	1,399	—1,597	+ 76	5,819
3rd	3,666	1,190	302	523	520	+1,130	1,478	—1,496	— 26	7,287
4th	4,193	1,138	296	460	439	— 387	1,369	—1,415	— 71	6,022
1954 1st	3,547	1,139	206	332	460	— 137	1,090	—1,274	+ 77	5,440
2nd	3,965	877	283	410	544	— 103	1,278	—1,448	+ 85	5,891
3rd	3,887	1,196	334	486	434	+ 382	1,400	—1,389	+ 2	6,732
4th	4,424	1,206	343	431	403	— 412	1,379	—1,463	— 57	6,254
1955 1st	3,760	1,242	254	327	417	— 133	1,217	—1,385	— 6	5,693
2nd	4,270	948	371	419	565	+ 74	1,427	—1,612	+ 34	6,512
3rd	4,142	1,271	427	534	525	+ 884	1,581	—1,666	+ 21	7,719
4th	4,716	1,277	421	495	507	— 317	1,518	—1,767	— 5	6,845
1956 1st	4,033	1,303	281	426	566	+ 93	1,344	—1,682	+ 8	6,372
2nd	4,561	1,025	423	574	753	+ 76	1,634	—2,065	+120	7,101
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates										
1952 4th	14,784	4,452	892	1,624	1,968	+ 508	5,580	—5,864	+ 84	24,028
1953 1st	14,992	4,288	1,000	1,600	2,188	+ 580	5,292	—5,808	+ 12	24,144
2nd	15,040	4,436	1,056	1,688	2,088	+ 400	5,512	—6,092	+204	24,332
3rd	15,120	4,504	1,080	1,776	2,128	+ 532	5,636	—5,896	—180	24,700
4th	15,296	4,324	1,108	1,760	1,888	+ 852	5,160	—5,576	— 96	24,716
1954 1st	15,368	4,292	1,084	1,688	1,936	+ 24	4,972	—5,528	+188	24,024
2nd	15,784	4,296	1,096	1,672	1,892	— 544	5,116	—5,544	+304	24,072
3rd	16,040	4,504	1,196	1,640	1,780	— 520	5,220	—5,492	+ 4	24,372
4th	16,100	4,580	1,288	1,636	1,756	— 40	5,280	—5,732	— 68	24,800
1955 1st	16,264	4,572	1,340	1,676	1,748	+ 512	5,568	—6,048	—144	25,488
2nd	16,880	4,768	1,448	1,716	1,940	+ 216	5,688	—6,184	+156	26,628
3rd	17,152	4,780	1,532	1,812	2,132	+ 508	5,924	—6,588	+ 68	27,320
4th	17,256	4,832	1,584	1,896	2,248	+ 796	5,832	—6,900	+ 96	27,640
1956 1st	17,560	4,920	1,472	2,148	2,380	+1,404	6,176	—7,392	— 96	28,572
2nd	18,120	5,096	1,624	2,344	2,580	+ 748	6,460	—7,620	+196	29,548
GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE IN CONSTANT (1949) DOLLARS										
	Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government expenditure on goods and services	Gross Domestic Investment				Exports of goods and services	Deduct: imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate	Gross national expenditure
			New Construction		New machinery and equipment	Change in inventories				
			Residential	Non-residential						
Million dollars (Unadjusted for Seasonality)										
1954	13,375	3,357	910	1,250	1,518	— 266	4,671	—5,058	+ 87	19,844
1955	14,300	3,481	1,122	1,294	1,628	+ 436	4,998	—5,721	+ 35	21,573
1949 4th	3,073	596	190	248	305	— 407	1,070	— 933	+ 15	4,157
1950 1st	2,588	566	140	185	314	— 137	840	— 857	+ 1	3,640
2nd	2,917	446	200	233	369	— 56	1,014	—1,086	— 13	4,024
3rd	2,901	598	218	288	323	+ 854	1,073	—1,056	+ 78	5,277
4th	3,239	606	202	264	311	— 70	1,107	—1,211	— 64	4,384
1951 1st	2,758	626	143	210	363	—	917	—1,077	+ 3	3,943
2nd	2,907	553	185	262	419	+ 277	1,054	—1,281	+ 63	4,439
3rd	2,769	803	171	309	364	+1,332	1,212	—1,237	+ 14	5,737
4th	3,138	778	151	280	348	— 553	1,223	—1,110	— 34	4,221
1952 1st	2,725	901	102	241	367	— 225	1,048	—1,045	— 24	4,090
2nd	3,056	706	162	302	476	— 226	1,224	—1,231	— 24	4,445
3rd	2,995	897	181	356	399	+1,400	1,266	—1,249	— 2	6,243
4th	3,461	958	190	324	384	— 466	1,334	—1,349	— 29	4,807
1953 1st	2,964	941	150	233	440	— 169	1,019	—1,220	+ 5	4,363
2nd	3,256	696	215	312	495	— 90	1,254	—1,443	+ 63	4,758
3rd	3,113	934	236	396	429	+1,287	1,336	—1,351	— 21	6,359
4th	3,572	881	231	346	361	— 444	1,247	—1,283	— 59	4,852
1954 1st	3,006	874	162	244	381	— 156	992	—1,162	+ 63	4,404
2nd	3,356	659	222	310	446	— 142	1,153	—1,305	+ 69	4,768
3rd	3,268	912	260	369	359	+ 438	1,264	—1,257	+ 2	5,615
4th	3,745	912	266	327	332	— 406	1,262	—1,334	— 47	5,057
1955 1st	3,162	929	196	242	343	— 225	1,087	—1,247	— 5	4,482
2nd	3,625	692	281	315	468	— 9	1,248	—1,441	+ 27	5,207
3rd	3,516	937	323	390	426	+1,058	1,363	—1,489	+ 17	6,541
4th	3,997	923	316	352	391	— 388	1,300	—1,544	— 4	5,343
1956 1st	3,383	932	208	292	433	— 86	1,146	—1,443	+ 6	4,871
2nd	3,836	701	311	396	575	— 99	1,385	—1,776	+ 94	5,423

Table 5.—NATIONAL ACCOUNTS: Income and Expenditure—concluded
YEARS AND QUARTERS

SOURCES OF PERSONAL INCOME										
	Salaries, Wages and Supple- mentary Labour Income	Deduct: Employer and Employee Contributions to Social Insurance and Gov't. Pension Funds	Military Pay and Allow- ances	Net Income Received by Farm Operators from Farm Production ⁽²⁾	Net Income of Non-Farm Unin- corporated Business	Interest, Dividends and Net Rental Income of Persons	Transfer Payments to Persons			
							From Government (excluding Interest)	Charitable Contri- butions by Corporations	Net Bad Debt Losses of Corporations	Per- sonal In- come
Million dollars										
1954	11,994	-396	367	1,151	1,646	1,779	1,630	25	26	18,222
1955	12,810	-420	394	1,382	1,775	1,960	1,725	31	26	19,683
Seasonally Unadjusted										
1953 2nd	2,904	- 97	77	150	448	426	344	8	6	4,266
3rd	3,004	- 98	79	1,296	440	413	346	7	6	5,493
4th	3,012	-100	83	212	442	425	351	6	7	4,438
1954 1st	2,856	- 95	83	66	324	403	476	6	6	4,125
2nd	2,948	- 98	92	156	425	461	386	7	6	4,383
3rd	3,075	-100	95	720	433	441	378	7	7	5,056
4th	3,115	-103	97	209	464	474	390	5	7	4,658
1955 1st	2,969	-100	93	- 28	341	453	537	6	6	4,277
2nd	3,150	-103	100	214	455	491	415	8	6	4,736
3rd	3,315	-106	101	1,046	474	488	390	9	7	5,724
4th	3,376	-111	100	150	505	528	383	8	7	4,946
1956 1st	3,261	-110	93	- 4	370	487	527	7	6	4,637
2nd	3,510	-114	106	132	485	549	411	10	6	5,095
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates										
1953 2nd	11,744	-392	308	1,696	1,700	1,656	1,432	32	24	18,200
3rd	11,804	-392	316	1,528	1,668	1,668	1,500	28	24	18,144
4th	11,792	-388	332	1,916	1,636	1,652	1,544	24	28	18,536
1954 1st	11,772	-388	332	1,232	1,668	1,700	1,552	24	24	17,916
2nd	11,908	-396	368	1,164	1,604	1,792	1,612	28	24	18,104
3rd	12,108	-400	380	980	1,632	1,784	1,644	28	28	18,184
4th	12,188	-400	388	1,228	1,680	1,840	1,712	20	28	18,684
1955 1st	12,240	-408	372	1,244	1,712	1,908	1,764	24	24	18,880
2nd	12,728	-416	400	1,544	1,744	1,908	1,740	32	24	19,704
3rd	13,064	-424	404	1,344	1,816	1,972	1,704	36	28	19,944
4th	13,208	-432	400	1,396	1,828	2,052	1,692	32	28	20,204
1956 1st	13,444	-448	372	1,524	1,892	2,052	1,728	28	24	20,616
2nd	14,188	-460	424	1,620	1,880	2,132	1,720	40	24	21,568
DISPOSITION OF PERSONAL INCOME										
	Personal Expenditure on Consumer Goods and Services						Personal Saving			
	Personal Income Total	Deduct: Personal Direct Taxes	Personal Disposable Income	Total	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods	Services	Total	Farm Inventory Change	Excluding Farm Inventory Change
Million dollars										
1954	18,222	-1,434	16,788	15,823	1,694	8,991	5,138	965	- 115	1,080
1955	19,683	-1,483	18,200	16,888	1,901	9,469	5,518	1,312	+ 211	1,101
Seasonally Unadjusted										
1953 2nd	4,266	- 415	3,851	3,792	495	2,105	1,192	59	- 153	212
3rd	5,493	- 323	5,170	3,666	419	2,109	1,138	1,504	+ 871	633
4th	4,438	- 336	4,102	4,193	452	2,495	1,246	- 91	- 399	308
1954 1st	4,125	- 338	3,787	3,547	396	1,902	1,249	240	- 192	432
2nd	4,383	- 391	3,992	3,965	468	2,197	1,300	27	- 67	94
3rd	5,056	- 341	4,715	3,887	406	2,239	1,242	828	+ 462	366
4th	4,658	- 364	4,294	4,424	424	2,653	1,347	- 130	- 318	188
1955 1st	4,277	- 359	3,918	3,760	385	2,019	1,356	158	- 227	385
2nd	4,736	- 376	4,360	4,270	537	2,343	1,390	90	- 9	99
3rd	5,724	- 368	5,356	4,142	478	2,327	1,337	1,214	+ 765	449
4th	4,946	- 380	4,566	4,716	501	2,780	1,435	- 150	- 318	168
1956 1st	4,637	- 397	4,240	4,033	428	2,175	1,430	207	- 237	444
2nd	5,095	- 452	4,643	4,561	596	2,477	1,488	82	- 178	260
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates										
1953 2nd	18,200	-1,484	16,716	15,040	1,788	8,568	4,684	1,676	..	..
3rd	18,144	-1,452	16,692	15,120	1,760	8,596	4,764	1,572	..	..
4th	18,536	-1,408	17,128	15,296	1,776	8,604	4,916	1,832	..	..
1954 1st	17,916	-1,388	16,528	15,368	1,756	8,712	4,900	1,160	..	..
2nd	18,104	-1,448	16,656	15,784	1,676	8,952	5,156	872	..	..
3rd	18,184	-1,412	16,772	16,040	1,696	9,148	5,196	732	..	..
4th	18,684	-1,488	17,196	16,100	1,648	9,152	5,300	1,096	..	..
1955 1st	18,880	-1,464	17,416	16,264	1,744	9,168	5,352	1,152	..	..
2nd	19,704	-1,388	18,316	16,880	1,888	9,532	5,460	1,436	..	..
3rd	19,944	-1,528	18,416	17,152	1,992	9,576	5,584	1,264	..	..
4th	20,204	-1,552	18,652	17,256	1,980	9,600	5,676	1,396	..	..
1956 1st	20,616	-1,616	19,000	17,560	1,932	9,916	5,712	1,440	..	..
2nd	21,568	-1,680	19,888	18,120	2,112	10,112	5,896	1,768	..	..

⁽¹⁾Accrued net income of farm operators from farm production. The seasonally adjusted data include an arbitrary smoothing of crop production, standard seasonal adjustments for live-stock items and a seasonal adjustment for earnings of the Canadian Wheat Board. Because of the arbitrary elements too precise an interpretation should not be given the seasonally adjusted figures for this item.

⁽²⁾This item differs from column 4, bottom of page 6, in that it excludes undistributed earnings (and the inventory valuation adjustment) of the Canadian Wheat Board. Source: Quarterly Reports; National Accounts, Income and Expenditure, D.B.S.

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION
VOLUME INDEXES, SEASONALLY UNADJUSTED 1935-39 = 100

Base period industry weight		Industrial Production			Mining									
		Total	Mining			Metals			Fuels		Non-Metals			
			Total	Total	Gold	Copper	Nickel	Total	Coal	Petroleum	Total	Asbestos	Gypsum	
		100.00	16.75	11.61										
1954		244.6	209.7	124.8	103.9	106.9	163.4	397.0	94.2	2,337.5	264.3	235.9	405.5	
1955		265.8	242.0	138.0	108.2	115.3	180.6	506.2	93.3	3,143.7	304.4	268.0	476.4	
1954	A	242.4	182.9	127.9	107.0	123.8	167.4	305.6	90.2	1,644.2	268.7	257.4	290.4	
	M	245.6	202.5	127.0	107.2	114.7	161.8	344.3	78.0	2,047.4	269.5	234.3	460.0	
	J	252.5	219.1	129.5	109.0	111.7	164.8	382.4	86.1	2,325.5	262.2	211.6	560.8	
	J	238.5	227.8	127.2	106.4	110.1	154.9	408.0	70.4	2,625.4	243.8	196.4	534.3	
	A	246.7	226.2	128.6	103.3	111.5	161.2	401.0	62.6	2,612.9	287.6	239.8	586.3	
	S	253.7	246.5	133.7	108.0	101.4	168.1	428.2	95.1	2,619.8	310.4	269.2	558.1	
	O	256.0	245.5	133.8	106.0	113.4	169.0	423.3	103.0	2,493.3	317.9	272.7	584.7	
	N	254.4	228.2	133.3	111.3	112.1	165.2	431.0	115.1	2,450.9	278.2	253.5	356.3	
	D	240.6	213.5	127.1	107.6	114.1	173.7	469.3	107.7	2,757.4	241.5	230.1	251.5	
	1955	J	238.2	202.0	122.9	102.4	109.3	174.1	481.8	104.4	2,846.6	242.2	229.3	229.0
	F	248.0	205.6	126.9	108.5	115.1	179.2	485.1	100.5	2,883.7	264.0	256.7	220.2	
	M	251.9	203.8	126.6	104.0	111.0	188.1	462.6	100.3	2,725.5	270.3	261.4	266.6	
	A	259.2	202.6	132.5	110.6	111.7	194.2	386.9	79.9	2,319.1	286.6	271.3	358.1	
	M	267.4	230.2	137.6	107.1	106.6	185.8	443.9	83.9	2,768.2	291.6	254.7	476.4	
	J	276.8	254.1	145.4	107.7	117.7	185.5	491.6	76.5	3,200.6	317.6	278.6	546.9	
	J	263.7	264.0	142.9	107.5	109.7	175.8	526.9	65.5	3,541.8	289.0	229.4	645.5	
	A	271.7	261.8	147.4	107.9	115.4	179.4	507.2	63.8	3,394.3	327.3	279.4	583.4	
	S	281.2	275.7	149.3	114.1	118.0	171.8	511.9	94.2	3,218.7	352.6	294.7	678.4	
	O	284.0	285.3	147.1	110.5	115.2	174.4	572.0	103.9	3,594.9	355.6	291.0	680.6	
	N	283.7	273.9	144.8	112.2	117.4	178.7	603.8	124.8	3,643.3	362.3	308.9	641.8	
	D	264.3	245.5	132.5	106.1	136.1	180.0	601.3	121.5	3,587.6	293.7	260.3	390.5	
1956	J	257.7	239.8	130.1	104.0	125.0	181.9	640.1	119.2	3,901.2	286.7	255.3	377.8	
	F	266.5	244.3	130.3	105.8	119.5	194.7	663.3	107.6	4,152.2	304.5	276.5	351.7	
	M	277.6	251.1	136.3	111.4	136.1	194.5	661.6	99.9	4,238.2	313.6	292.3	373.8	
	A	277.2 ^r	234.4	128.9	106.8	119.4 ^r	181.1	553.6	90.0	3,520.9	327.8	290.7	542.6	
	M	283.1	256.3 ^r	145.9	105.3	122.3	184.5	536.3	85.3	3,444.2	339.6 ^r	297.7 ^r	591.8	
	J	298.6	278.4 ^r	154.0	109.3	124.9	181.8	587.0	75.4	3,919.7	317.4 ^r	244.2 ^r	725.4	
	J	285.6 ^p	283.1	147.1	96.7	129.4	183.5	602.5	69.6	4,083.7	320.8 ^r	255.6 ^r	679.0	
	A	288.1 ^p	288.9	148.2	94.5 ^p	117.4 ^p	180.3	647.2	65.1		323.0	282.5	517.9	
	Base period industry weight		NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES											
Total			Non-durable Manu- factures	Foods and Beverages								Total	Factory cheese	
				Foods and Beverages		Foods				Meat Products				Dairy Products
		Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Cattle slaughterings	Hog slaughterings	Total	Creamery butter				
		75.67	46.16	14.42	11.27	1.66			1.11					
1954		251.4	221.7	226.6	198.1	199.1	182.3	144.3	248.7	123.0	70.6			
1955		270.1	235.2	237.0	203.0	216.5	189.9	169.3	265.6	125.2	67.7			
1954	A	253.5	218.9	211.6	177.6	188.3	163.8	139.4	242.6	117.9	47.4			
	M	254.1	224.9	230.5	191.3	189.2	174.8	134.1	310.6	158.3	92.8			
	J	259.9	232.5	251.4	212.4	210.4	198.3	148.1	392.6	219.8	140.5			
	J	241.2	213.7	247.8	215.2	166.0	167.7	106.2	387.5	201.2	126.6			
	A	252.5	230.8	258.4	225.6	166.7	165.8	104.3	348.3	183.5	122.2			
	S	256.2	233.8	253.5	236.4	229.5	217.5	158.4	273.1	163.2	102.7			
	O	257.6	233.2	244.1	223.6	204.8	178.2	148.7	219.9	121.9	77.9			
	N	258.0	231.8	244.2	208.2	226.2	191.0	174.4	179.9	81.0	43.8			
	D	242.4	211.9	207.7	182.1	219.0	178.7	189.1	153.3	59.4	25.4			
	1955	J	242.2	208.8	192.1	168.8	210.1	183.2	167.0	144.8	52.5	18.8		
	F	253.9	220.5	190.9	168.6	199.1	169.5	160.8	155.9	48.7	18.7			
	M	259.5	222.2	200.4	173.8	225.7	196.4	183.7	182.3	62.6	26.3			
	A	268.8	231.8	218.4	180.5	208.0	170.2	170.9	248.2	109.3	49.2			
	M	274.2	238.4	241.2	198.2	200.5	168.3	161.3	342.9	171.3	96.5			
	J	282.9	248.7	265.1	221.6	232.2	208.9	184.3	419.2	225.8	133.6			
	J	265.1	230.1	270.1	223.2	188.8	176.7	138.7	427.6	190.1	102.8			
	A	275.5	245.8	280.6	238.1	180.9	173.9	121.7	381.4	177.0	100.4			
	S	284.3	250.2	269.5	243.7	249.4	238.1	177.0	297.4	174.6	108.2			
	O	284.9	247.5	254.3	224.3	221.2	189.9	171.0	244.0	136.5	85.6			
	N	284.6	248.6	248.3	209.5	242.8	204.3	189.5	185.0	88.2	45.7			
	D	265.5	229.5	213.0	186.2	239.6	199.9	205.8	159.1	65.7	26.2			
1956	J	259.5	223.5	193.4	171.8	217.5	190.6	177.7	157.6	55.1	21.0			
	F	269.7	232.8	199.7	174.0	209.7	183.0	169.2	172.8	51.9	18.6			
	M	282.5	240.9	218.8	182.6	261.4	223.4	216.8	203.8	68.7	33.1			
	A	286.4 ^r	244.1	229.3	185.8	229.3	190.4	189.1	256.7	111.7	50.4			
	M	288.0	244.3	237.3	196.2	204.6	180.3	161.8	302.1	143.9	79.0			
	J	303.4	260.1	272.8 ^r	221.5 ^r	252.1	231.3	198.3	412.3	216.7	132.0			
	J	286.4 ^p	240.1	269.7 ^r	226.6 ^r	192.6	189.7	138.2	417.2	207.6	134.6			
	A	287.8 ^p	252.5 ^p	273.8 ^p	234.6 ^p	188.3	185.5	125.6	373.1	177.1	117.9			

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—continued
VOLUME INDEXES, SEASONALLY UNADJUSTED 1935-39=100

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES										
Foods and Beverages										
Base period industry weight	Canning and Preserving	Grain Mill Products			Bread and Bakery Products	Miscellaneous Foods			Tobacco and Products Total	
		Total	Wheat flour	Rolled oats		Total	Sugar	Beverages		
	1.59	1.74			1.93	3.24	0.66	3.15	1.34	
1954	193.1	178.9	145.3	64.5	106.1	173.5	207.6	130.7	328.6	279.3
1955	189.8	177.3	137.9	58.5	102.5	182.9	206.9	145.6	358.3	303.3
1954 M	87.5	189.3	144.2	59.5	109.6	163.2	190.6	65.8	302.9	267.5
A	90.2	189.3	149.9	65.3	124.2	165.5	193.4	94.0	333.2	288.1
M	137.0	176.7	139.7	35.6	108.6	171.8	197.4	128.2	370.7	296.9
J	185.4	179.4	144.9	59.7	100.7	179.3	202.0	144.0	391.0	331.5
J	282.9	172.0	125.8	40.6	96.3	177.8	193.4	87.5	364.5	173.3
A	338.3	184.9	148.3	68.4	96.0	174.3	210.9	145.6	375.7	331.9
S	381.2	184.9	157.9	99.6	100.7	176.0	219.8	146.2	314.6	280.8
O	317.5	178.2	158.3	97.1	101.3	179.5	239.1	208.8	317.4	282.7
N	188.5	186.9	154.3	82.2	112.4	182.2	245.1	248.1	372.9	304.2
D	131.5	167.2	132.1	38.7	111.1	179.8	207.3	128.4	299.0	276.1
1955 J	101.0	164.5	127.0	45.9	99.7	175.9	187.1	84.0	275.3	260.0
F	90.3	169.6	140.8	78.1	113.5	174.0	191.9	112.0	270.4	290.7
M	81.8	180.9	149.2	64.3	107.7	175.6	184.3	77.5	295.7	288.6
A	95.9	175.7	144.0	38.4	110.5	177.4	189.1	108.3	353.6	299.3
M	142.8	172.5	137.6	50.5	91.2	181.6	198.2	144.2	394.7	327.7
J	203.2	171.6	134.1	50.5	90.5	188.7	203.5	140.5	420.6	392.0
J	273.7	164.8	116.7	43.1	88.2	190.9	196.6	99.6	437.6	198.3
A	375.7	179.2	132.5	61.5	95.7	190.9	210.5	164.1	432.7	319.4
S	382.0	186.1	146.6	73.8	97.8	190.6	217.0	154.0	361.9	321.1
O	244.3	190.0	144.9	80.3	109.0	189.8	248.3	265.2	361.6	314.9
N	163.5	193.6	152.0	62.8	112.7	184.0	246.9	263.8	386.9	327.3
D	124.0	178.9	129.2	53.3	113.5	175.6	208.9	133.6	308.6	300.2
1956 J	99.2	171.8	129.5	49.2	117.4	171.2	189.3	109.2	270.8	280.0
F	111.9	174.4	135.7	82.4	104.0	167.8	189.9	97.7	291.5	310.4
M	95.9	186.4	139.3	40.3	111.2	170.8	182.2	70.1	348.1	312.5
A	102.6	185.4	142.1	37.5	103.9	174.7	186.5	102.4	385.1	355.5
M	146.1	184.5	136.7	33.2	98.7	176.1	198.3	147.1	384.3	349.7
J	186.9 ^r	182.4	137.6	36.6	89.7	181.3 ^r	202.1 ^r	140.0	455.9	364.4
J	282.2	188.8 ^r	146.1	44.3	91.9	184.9 ^r	196.6 ^r	104.6	423.6 ^r	236.6
A		190.6 ^p	138.6	79.0	89.1	185.9	211.0	159.6	414.0	342.3

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES										
Tobacco and Tobacco Products				Leather Products			Textiles ex. Clothing			
Base period industry weight	Cigars	Cigarettes	Cut tobacco	Rubber Products	Total	Boots and shoes	Tanneries	Total	Cotton goods	Woollen goods
				2.11	1.75	0.98	0.42	4.28	1.68	0.86
1954	191.4	352.8	116.8	252.6	128.6	147.5	96.0	161.0	115.1	113.3
1955	196.9	390.8	112.7	296.3	136.7	153.4	109.8	185.3	136.3	143.2
1954 M	213.7	329.9	119.9	264.0	147.0	181.6	96.0	167.8	133.9	103.6
A	191.3	362.2	125.6	264.9	149.8	182.5	101.7	159.8	112.9	99.9
M	189.9	375.6	126.0	269.5	133.7	155.9	98.0	152.3	112.0	100.4
J	193.2	424.8	134.8	268.7	128.9	145.9	105.3	154.1	100.3	114.5
J	92.7	221.7	75.3	190.5	95.4	106.9	57.0	120.2	81.7	89.7
A	212.4	425.0	135.7	203.7	128.4	147.8	92.3	157.4	109.0	110.4
S	205.3	356.0	110.5	257.8	129.6	148.3	92.1	180.5	133.4	126.8
O	200.8	359.5	110.4	251.4	120.8	130.7	96.5	177.5	123.4	128.7
N	218.7	384.9	123.5	268.7	119.2	125.5	100.8	169.1	125.5	122.4
D	203.2	348.2	111.9	245.7	112.9	114.9	103.5	179.4	132.1	134.5
1955 J	167.7	329.1	109.4	267.0	133.6	151.4	107.3	170.6	122.6	134.2
F	170.0	371.5	118.3	319.3	146.0	170.6	112.4	197.9	147.3	147.3
M	195.7	366.0	116.5	298.3	146.1	172.7	107.9	196.1	148.0	145.9
A	180.7	383.7	118.7	307.5	148.4	176.7	107.0	194.0	143.2	146.3
M	208.8	417.4	134.9	288.3	137.3	158.2	105.3	182.5	144.1	136.6
J	207.8	511.9	142.9	316.2	135.9	155.6	108.9	190.6	138.0	146.7
J	110.4	259.4	70.5	225.3	96.2	102.2	68.3	136.3	90.9	104.6
A	222.3	407.0	125.2	232.9	133.1	149.6	105.4	179.7	130.5	132.6
S	228.8	414.6	111.3	317.0	144.3	163.7	112.2	192.5	144.1	152.8
O	217.4	411.2	101.1	319.3	142.8	152.3	128.0	194.0	143.8	160.7
N	242.8	425.9	106.5	349.1	141.5	149.1	127.7	195.1	148.3	159.8
D	210.8	392.1	96.8	314.9	134.9	139.0	127.1	193.9	134.4	151.4
1956 J	173.3	361.4	104.6	300.7	151.6	171.8	122.9	179.0	136.8	150.4
F	209.9	402.6	109.4	327.4	166.8	195.2	130.4	202.4	149.7	176.1
M	212.3	407.4	104.6	321.4	171.9	206.3	126.0	207.5	145.3	164.8
A	191.8	469.9	117.4	346.8	160.0	190.3	116.3	189.1	148.0	155.4
M	206.6	462.8	109.3	323.6	148.9	173.2	109.5	174.3	117.7	141.8
J	200.7	483.9	114.4	332.7	151.4	173.4	119.0	191.9 ^r	126.4	161.7
J	142.1	317.6	65.0	268.9	103.5	112.5	66.5	128.0	88.0	115.0
A	211.3	447.1	118.3	262.1			109.9	163.4 ^p	132.9	

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—continued
VOLUME INDEXES, SEASONALLY UNADJUSTED 1935-39=100

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES										
Base period industry weight	Textiles ex. Clothing	Clothing	Paper Products			Printing Publishing and Allied Industries	Products of Petroleum and Coal			
	Synthetic textiles and silk	Textile and fur	Total	Pulp and paper			Total	Coke and gas products	Petroleum products	Chemicals and Allied Industries
	0.85	5.38	6.58	Total	Newsprint		1.42	0.44	0.98	4.35
1954	290.3	145.4	254.4	239.1	181.1	214.8	336.9	157.1	417.5	285.0
1955	330.9	149.0	267.7	253.3	187.3	219.5	385.4	184.1	475.5	291.8
1954 M	293.7	160.6	248.2	233.8	180.2	207.8	301.9	158.6	366.0	284.2
A	301.4	151.5	259.4	249.0	188.7	212.7	277.5	161.7	329.4	295.0
M	268.2	138.0	256.0	242.6	180.5	216.8	339.9	148.3	425.7	301.8
J	286.3	131.6	260.6	244.2	178.2	220.4	361.8	150.4	456.4	293.4
J	182.4	126.4	249.4	229.6	176.2	205.2	354.8	146.1	448.3	280.3
A	296.8	141.5	260.4	240.8	182.7	208.7	355.9	141.0	452.2	282.6
S	339.3	149.3	259.0	239.7	178.3	221.8	336.5	146.8	421.4	282.8
O	335.4	150.8	267.4	253.3	191.0	234.4	347.0	159.1	431.2	285.0
N	296.0	147.5	263.6	250.6	189.6	225.3	348.8	168.2	429.6	282.2
D	333.8	142.1	237.5	224.5	174.9	214.0	327.0	157.1	403.1	269.0
1955 J	316.1	141.2	243.1	230.7	178.2	205.0	351.9	166.2	435.1	276.9
F	382.9	150.6	261.5	251.2	188.5	217.1	363.1	188.7	441.2	283.0
M	363.2	154.0	259.5	250.3	188.5	217.9	349.9	184.3	424.1	284.0
A	356.3	148.1	276.0	270.2	195.7	217.4	360.7	191.5	436.5	299.0
M	304.5	144.7	270.2	259.8	189.3	226.9	379.2	182.5	467.3	306.6
J	347.8	140.6	269.3	249.8	184.4	219.7	393.6	182.2	488.2	305.6
J	217.9	131.2	262.8	241.7	178.1	214.3	404.3	177.7	505.7	287.9
A	331.1	146.5	272.7	254.2	188.7	210.9	419.2	176.7	527.8	285.7
S	336.9	156.8	272.1	251.8	182.7	217.3	412.2	185.2	513.8	295.3
O	329.2	159.8	282.4	265.2	195.6	225.4	380.1	191.3	464.6	299.8
N	325.7	160.1	282.9	268.8	196.7	234.4	402.9	192.2	497.3	294.7
D	359.0	154.8	260.3	246.3	181.8	228.0	407.5	191.0	504.5	283.2
1956 J	284.0	156.0	266.9	253.4	190.0	226.9	424.8	196.3	527.1	289.1
F	348.1	164.3	278.2	266.2	194.3	227.3	416.0	198.8	513.3	290.9
M	395.3	163.3	284.1	276.3	200.7	231.9	400.7	200.5	490.3	302.3
A	308.0	160.6	278.4	266.8	195.7	239.7	367.5	198.1	443.3	313.0
M	307.6	158.1	282.1	267.7	192.5	233.4	401.4	197.1	492.9	313.8
J	359.4	149.1	289.2 ^r	272.9	194.7	239.6 ^r	444.9	198.3	555.3	316.6
J	166.2	144.3	276.5 ^r	257.8	193.3	231.9 ^r	461.3	194.1	580.9	294.5 ^r
A	251.9	155.2 ^p	285.1	270.5	199.4	238.8		189.0		299.0

DURABLE MANUFACTURES

Base period industry weight		Durable Manu- factures	Iron and Steel Products					Transportation Equipment		Non-ferrous Metal Products
			Wood Products	Primary iron and steel				Total	Motor vehicles	
				Total	Total	Pig iron	Steel ingots			
		Total	29.51	4.49	8.64	1.81		5.11	2.01	5.75
1954		297.7	230.3	251.8	249.7	272.6	241.6	151.4	226.4	246.7
1955		324.8	255.1	287.3	351.5	395.3	344.3	164.9	292.9	270.9
1954	M	305.1	221.8	257.4	254.0	290.0	218.9	193.5	424.6	236.6
	A	307.6	206.8	260.2	264.6	300.2	241.3	186.9	432.4	247.5
	M	299.9	227.5	250.9	243.5	258.2	230.3	162.4	393.0	249.0
	J	302.6	249.9	262.2	256.3	249.7	248.9	171.5	352.7	248.2
	J	284.3	251.8	241.0	224.3	251.9	232.4	113.1	332.9	229.0
	A	286.4	255.7	249.2	223.5	240.6	214.8	121.8	287.2	243.1
	S	291.2	249.3	250.7	228.8	233.5	227.3	132.4	269.5	253.7
	O	295.8	239.3	250.1	242.0	262.7	249.8	108.1	282.2	261.3
	N	299.1	222.2	245.7	264.1	314.3	265.5	115.4	297.9	270.0
	D	290.1	214.2	230.8	241.5	268.1	245.2	126.7	318.4	264.7
1955	J	294.5	243.4	241.1	260.3	288.1	283.0	131.5	330.5	266.1
	F	306.1	249.4	260.0	308.4	344.0	317.2	160.7	350.5	262.5
	M	318.0	250.2	271.5	336.2	398.2	343.1	170.9	388.6	271.8
	A	326.8	228.4	281.5	351.7	420.5	344.0	174.0	421.0	293.1
	M	330.3	249.8	287.1	354.7	410.3	338.5	155.9	416.3	275.9
	J	336.5	278.8	296.2	375.7	410.7	358.9	180.2	407.6	268.1
	J	320.0	274.0	273.8	338.4	385.3	323.3	123.0	383.6	252.9
	A	322.0	273.4	288.4	372.2	417.2	345.6	155.5	295.1	271.4
	S	337.6	279.3	306.6	364.7	413.3	345.4	170.3	283.7	276.8
	O	343.2	262.2	319.2	391.2	423.8	372.7	172.0	300.6	273.8
	N	341.0	233.4	319.2	395.0	424.6	382.8	198.5	314.2	278.5
	D	321.9	238.4	303.5	369.7	407.2	377.5	185.8	316.8	260.4
1956	J	315.8	243.3	304.4	392.0	413.0	388.2	188.8	324.1	249.4
	F	327.5	257.3	326.6	426.3	415.9	382.1	221.2	329.2	249.4
	M	347.5	264.2	331.3	437.5	438.2	405.6	251.7	397.8	262.6
	A	352.4 ^r	232.7	327.8 ^r	398.5 ^r	429.9	399.8	239.0	451.2	268.5
	M	356.3	250.5	332.8 ^r	420.8 ^r	422.0	412.1	240.1	428.3	280.0
	J	371.2	285.1 ^r	335.8 ^r	423.8 ^r	453.9	410.9	233.5	424.3 ^r	302.8 ^r
	J	358.8	274.4	323.3 ^r	410.0 ^r	445.7	394.9	201.8	397.4 ^r	296.6 ^r
	A	343.0	277.5 ^p	323.1	412.5	458.9	405.2	188.0	291.2	297.1

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—concluded
VOLUME INDEXES, SEASONALLY UNADJUSTED 1935-39=100

		DURABLE MANUFACTURES						ELECTRICITY AND GAS			
		Non-ferrous Metal Products		Non-Metallic Mineral Products							
		Smelting and refining	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	Total	Cement	Clay products	Lime and gypsum products		Total	Electric power	Manufactured gas
							Total	Lime			
Base period industry weight		4.46	2.60	2.01	0.31	0.29	0.22		7.58	6.95	0.63
1954		238.5	477.8	409.5	436.5	332.5	410.5	252.6	254.6	262.8	164.6
1955		257.2	535.2	471.5	486.2	357.5	472.8	276.6	275.7	290.1	116.9
1954	M	226.4	470.9	371.7	417.2	277.4	396.7	241.0	250.6	257.3	176.9
	A	243.3	455.1	401.5	475.8	306.9	426.1	247.6	262.6	269.8	183.6
	M	235.9	431.2	412.1	456.0	338.0	398.1	266.5	256.0	264.6	161.4
	J	237.8	440.8	447.1	480.5	371.5	428.4	272.4	253.1	261.8	157.7
	J	230.8	385.6	441.3	441.8	362.8	420.0	246.6	235.7	244.5	138.7
	A	237.7	424.9	451.7	446.6	369.6	469.5	252.1	233.6	243.1	128.6
	S	244.6	500.3	442.9	461.9	370.4	457.0	247.0	244.7	254.2	140.3
	O	249.5	530.8	438.9	473.2	353.9	457.7	264.3	263.6	273.6	153.6
	N	260.4	563.5	436.2	448.7	375.9	434.3	272.5	276.6	286.3	169.2
	D	261.7	545.5	376.6	369.5	327.1	343.8	239.6	282.7	292.6	174.0
1955	J	251.2	496.6	367.8	393.8	282.4	366.1	255.0	278.6	292.2	128.6
	F	248.1	521.6	374.1	418.9	270.8	393.8	263.5	282.4	295.2	141.0
	M	262.3	510.2	387.1	414.5	285.9	398.8	264.8	282.2	296.1	129.5
	A	276.2	482.7	415.6	403.5	325.4	442.4	279.7	288.8	303.7	124.5
	M	265.4	463.9	482.1	511.6	388.3	460.5	273.8	281.1	296.3	113.8
	J	254.8	458.4	519.3	522.5	415.9	505.0	280.8	266.7	281.0	109.0
	J	242.5	430.5	523.6	563.3	387.0	510.7	267.1	249.6	263.4	97.7
	A	259.0	520.9	545.8	580.1	409.5	525.5	268.5	255.2	270.1	90.7
	S	259.5	633.7	544.6	594.5	403.3	526.3	283.1	262.3	276.9	101.4
	O	256.3	651.4	546.9	563.1	399.7	564.6	314.8	272.3	287.0	110.8
	N	261.9	655.8	523.8	514.9	390.0	553.5	311.7	296.5	311.9	126.5
	D	249.8	596.2	426.9	354.1	332.0	426.9	256.2	293.2	308.0	129.7
1956	J	220.6	528.6	428.5	445.2	340.9	375.9	253.0	278.8	291.4	140.5
	F	224.2	541.5	445.9	448.2	342.2	453.6	263.6	283.2	295.8	144.7
	M	238.9	565.4	459.2	481.7	327.5	465.6	270.0	286.9	300.2	140.2
	A	239.7	536.3	499.7	599.6	380.2	402.5	179.6	279.8	293.7	126.3
	M	261.5	515.4	547.8	599.7	417.6	468.1	255.5	293.2	308.7	122.6
	J	285.4	541.1	587.5 ^p	640.6	441.4	478.1	266.2	295.3	311.5	116.5
	J	297.7 ^r	527.1 ^r	587.0	638.2	479.1 ^r	479.1 ^r	274.8 ^r	282.7	298.7	106.3
	A	296.3	548.5	588.6 ^p	627.6		488.4	268.4	289.1	306.8	94.5

LABOUR

Table 7.—THE CANADIAN LABOUR FORCE
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

CIVILIAN LABOUR FORCE													
		Non-Institutional Civilian Population	With Jobs								Without Jobs and Seeking Work	Persons not in the Labour Force	
			Total	Agri-cultural	Non-Agri-cultural	Total	Agri-cultural	Non-Agri-cultural	Paid Workers				
									Agri-cultural	Non-Agri-cultural			
Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over													
1954		10,300	5,426	879	4,546	5,194	873	4,320	3,922	120	3,802	232	4,874
1955		10,529	5,558	824	4,734	5,327	818	4,510	4,101	106	3,996	230	4,971
1954	Sept. 18	10,330	5,505	936	4,569	5,337	931	4,406	4,032	154	3,878	168	4,825
	Oct. 23	10,351	5,482	940	4,542	5,302	934	4,368	4,008	138	3,870	180	4,869
	Nov. 20	10,375	5,438	848	4,590	5,223	841	4,382	3,988	112	3,876	215	4,937
	Dec. 11	10,394	5,435	811	4,624	5,187	803	4,384	3,969	105	3,864	248	4,959
1955	Jan. 22	10,429	5,366	765	4,601	5,003	755	4,248	3,842	97	3,745	363	5,063
	Feb. 19	10,451	5,391	740	4,651	5,012	730	4,282	3,846	80	3,766	379	5,060
	Mar. 19	10,468	5,400	769	4,631	4,999	759	4,240	3,826	82	3,744	401	5,068
	April 23	10,490	5,450	814	4,636	5,123	807	4,316	3,895	100	3,795	327	5,040
	May 21	10,506	5,537	877	4,660	5,324	873	4,451	4,059	124	3,935	213	4,969
	June 18	10,522	5,615	885	4,730	5,458	881	4,577	4,192	130	4,062	157	4,907
	July 23	10,543	5,738	992	4,746	5,588	989	4,599	4,226	140	4,086	150	4,805
	Aug. 20	10,557	5,772	963	4,809	5,641	960	4,681	4,307	142	4,165	131	4,785
	Sept. 17	10,574	5,633	848	4,785	5,495	844	4,651	4,264	122	4,142	138	4,941
	Oct. 22	10,590	5,619	780	4,839	5,477	774	4,703	4,279	95	4,184	142	4,971
	Nov. 19	10,602	5,581	735	4,846	5,419	728	4,691	4,251	83	4,168	162	5,021
	Dec. 10	10,610	5,588	720	4,868	5,388	713	4,675	4,230	74	4,156	200	5,022
1956	Jan. 21	10,626	5,517	694	4,823	5,231	688	4,543	4,107	74	4,033	286	5,109
	Feb. 18	10,635	5,524	688	4,836	5,216	678	4,538	4,103	81	4,022	308	5,111
	Mar. 24	10,646	5,536	686	4,850	5,241	679	4,562	4,118	78	4,040	295	5,110
	April 21	10,663	5,583	771	4,812	5,326	764	4,562	4,133	92	4,041	257	5,080
	May 19	10,680	5,664	823	4,841	5,499	817	4,682	4,263	107	4,156	165	5,016
	June 23	10,699	5,764	809	4,955	5,647	804	4,843	4,429	106	4,323	117	4,935
	July 21	10,714	5,891	898	4,993	5,789	897	4,892	4,492	127	4,365	102	4,823
	Aug. 18	10,733	5,926	948	4,978	5,823	946	4,877	4,502	146	4,356	103	4,807
	Sept. 22	10,752	5,773	843	4,930	5,676	841	4,835	4,455	126	4,329	97	4,979

Table 8.—CANADIAN LABOUR INCOME
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Salaries and Wages							
	Agriculture, Logging, Fishing Trapping, Mining	Manufacturing	Construction	Public Utilities, Transportation, Communications, Storage, Trade	Finance, Services (including government)	Supplementary Labour Income	Total
Million dollars							
1954	73	323	69	261	239	35	1,000
1955	77	342	78	278	256	37	1,068
1954 J	78	323	77	267	236	36	1,017
A	81	323	75	266	238	36	1,019
S	82	326	79	267	249	36	1,039
O	84	323	83	269	249	36	1,044
N	82	321	77	269	253	36	1,038
D	78	326	71	269	253	36	1,033
1955 J	73	316	60	258	244	35	986
F	70	325	57	258	246	35	991
M	62	328	57	260	250	35	992
A	61	333	64	268	249	36	1,011
M	72	338	74	275	253	37	1,049
J	80	344	85	281	262	38	1,090
J	83	343	86	284	251	38	1,085
A	85	351	93	284	256	38	1,107
S	84	354	94	287	266	38	1,123
O	86	354	100	288	264	39	1,131
N	86	354	89	292	268	39	1,128
D	85	357	78	293	265	39	1,117
1956 J	75	349	71	280	263	39	1,077
F	79	358	69	282	264	38	1,090
M	70	365	70	284	266	39	1,094
A	68	371	79	291	277	40	1,126
M	78	377	92	301	281	40	1,169
J	89	381	105	311	288	41	1,215
J	95	382	105	317	281	43	1,223
A	98	379	105	319	286	42	1,229

Source: Monthly Estimates of Canadian Labour Income, D.B.S.

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

INDUSTRIAL COMPOSITE				FORESTRY			MINING		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1954	109.9	151.3	58.88	95.1	142.3	59.85	109.8	150.6	70.48
1955	112.5	160.1	60.87	101.8	153.9	60.31	113.4	161.8	73.26
1954 M	106.2	146.8	59.15	50.8	79.1	62.23	106.7	145.3	70.00
J	109.0	148.9	58.42	77.2	110.2	56.98	108.7	148.8	70.38
J	111.7	153.9	58.98	90.6	134.6	59.30	111.5	152.0	70.03
A	112.3	155.4	59.17	90.4	137.4	60.69	113.6	154.8	70.03
S	112.9	155.5	58.93	93.1	142.1	60.95	112.8	152.9	69.65
O	113.4	157.1	59.25	115.3	169.2	58.60	112.6	156.2	71.26
N	112.5	157.2	59.78	127.3	193.2	60.58	112.9	159.4	72.56
D	112.1	156.2	59.59	130.9	198.3	60.49	112.7	159.6	72.73
1955 J	109.1	149.2	58.49	122.2	183.2	59.84	110.8	151.8	70.33
F	105.8	148.8	60.15	106.6	156.0	58.42	110.2	157.4	73.40
M	105.6	150.3	60.86	92.5	149.9	64.68	110.0	157.5	73.57
A	105.7	150.0	60.68	68.3	102.0	59.54	110.0	154.3	72.01
M	107.4	153.1	60.96	54.0	81.9	60.52	109.0	152.6	71.92
J	111.7	158.8	60.76	81.5	119.6	58.61	111.9	156.9	72.06
J	115.3	164.1	60.87	101.3	151.5	59.69	115.5	163.7	72.83
A	116.1	166.0	61.13	98.3	152.5	61.94	116.5	166.4	73.37
S	118.3	169.0	61.11	104.5	155.7	59.48	117.4	167.7	73.34
O	118.5	170.4	61.49	119.7	173.6	57.93	116.5	167.8	73.99
N	118.2	171.4	61.97	133.8	204.1	60.92	116.6	172.3	75.92
D	117.9	170.9	62.02	139.5	217.1	62.14	116.5	173.1	76.32
1956 J	114.6	162.2	60.54	134.4	213.9	63.57	114.4	164.0	73.66
F	112.3	164.0	62.43	115.6	164.9	56.96	114.4	170.9	76.82
M	113.2	167.3	63.20	109.5	172.8	63.00	115.9	174.7	77.43
A	113.5	168.4	63.43	84.2	133.5	63.35	117.3	173.8	76.16
M	115.2	172.3	63.93	66.6	106.5	63.88	116.9	174.0	76.54
J	119.7	179.0	63.93	95.2	148.6	62.37	123.0	184.4	77.07
J	123.8	186.9	64.56	111.1	186.6	67.08	125.7	188.8	77.19

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. Statistics throughout Tables 9 to 11 are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month. *Average weekly wages and salaries. Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S.

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries—continued
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

MANUFACTURING											
Total					Durable Goods ⁽¹⁾			Non-durable Goods ⁽²⁾			
Weekly Earnings					Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	
Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Wages and salaries	Index Numbers								
			Actual wages	Wages in 1949 dollars							
1949 = 100		Dollars	1949 = 100		1949 = 100		Dollars	1949 = 100		Dollars	
1954	107.7	150.0	60.94	137.0	115.0	160.0	65.34	101.4	140.1	56.64	
1955	109.3	158.4	63.34	142.1	116.6	168.8	67.90	102.9	148.1	58.89	
1954 M	107.3	150.3	61.30	138.0	116.7	163.0	65.60	99.1	137.7	56.92	
J	107.7	149.0	60.54	135.7	116.7	160.0	64.42	99.9	138.1	56.64	
J	108.8	151.7	60.99	137.5	116.2	161.5	65.24	102.4	142.0	56.83	
A	108.0	150.9	61.07	137.5	114.4	159.5	65.43	102.5	142.3	56.88	
S	108.3	150.8	60.87	136.8	112.4	156.4	65.33	104.9	145.2	56.74	
O	108.1	151.8	61.39	138.3	111.7	157.9	66.30	105.0	145.7	56.89	
N	106.3	150.5	61.89	139.1	109.7	156.0	66.71	103.4	145.1	57.49	
D	105.4	149.7	62.07	139.5	109.4	155.8	66.82	102.0	143.6	57.67	
1955 J	103.2	143.5	60.80	134.5	108.7	150.5	64.97	98.5	136.6	56.82	
F	103.6	148.2	62.53	140.3	109.5	156.4	67.00	98.6	140.2	58.25	
M	105.7	152.5	63.11	141.7	113.3	163.4	67.68	99.1	141.8	58.62	
A	106.5	154.2	63.28	142.2	114.9	166.2	67.88	99.3	142.3	58.70	
M	107.3	156.6	63.81	143.6	116.0	169.3	68.49	99.8	144.1	59.13	
J	109.3	158.9	63.54	143.0	118.2	171.3	68.00	101.6	146.6	59.08	
J	111.6	161.5	63.28	142.2	119.8	172.5	67.54	104.5	150.7	59.07	
A	111.4	161.0	63.18	141.9	119.5	171.4	67.33	104.4	150.6	59.08	
S	114.0	164.9	63.24	142.1	120.2	173.9	67.89	108.6	156.0	58.81	
O	113.4	166.2	64.04	144.1	119.5	176.3	69.21	108.1	156.1	59.11	
N	112.8	166.5	64.54	145.4	119.6	176.7	69.35	106.9	156.4	59.90	
D	112.3	166.3	64.71	145.7	119.9	177.4	69.44	105.8	155.3	60.10	
1956 J	109.8	156.9	62.47	137.9	118.5	167.3	66.27	102.3	146.6	58.68	
F	110.2	164.0	65.05	145.5	118.4	175.9	69.68	103.1	152.2	60.46	
M	112.3	168.5	65.57	147.0	122.7	183.3	70.09	103.4	153.9	60.94	
A	113.4	171.2	66.02	148.3	124.7	188.3	70.81	103.6	154.4	61.05	
M	114.1	174.2	66.70	150.0	125.9	192.2	71.61	104.0	156.4	61.59	
J	115.4	175.6	66.46	149.0	126.4	192.6	70.61	104.6	158.7	62.10	
J	117.8	180.3	66.92	150.8	129.4	196.8	71.35	107.7	164.1	62.33	

MANUFACTURING											
Textile Products except Clothing				Clothing			Wood Products				
Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*		Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*		
1949=100		Dollars		1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars		
1954	80.6	105.9	49.73	91.9	115.2	40.42	100.8	139.6	53.95		
1955	84.8	116.2	51.84	91.5	117.7	41.51	106.7	153.1	55.92		
1954 M	79.9	106.0	50.20	92.6	115.5	40.24	96.5	133.4	53.92		
J	79.1	102.7	49.14	89.4	106.8	38.53	102.0	137.6	52.62		
J	79.6	105.5	50.15	89.0	107.3	38.92	105.7	146.4	54.04		
A	78.8	102.5	49.24	88.1	110.0	40.28	107.8	150.8	54.56		
S	78.8	104.2	50.03	91.8	118.2	41.59	107.6	151.2	54.76		
O	80.0	107.9	51.05	93.1	119.3	41.37	106.6	150.9	55.20		
N	81.7	111.0	51.41	92.2	119.2	41.74	103.3	148.4	56.04		
D	81.7	109.7	50.81	90.2	115.1	41.19	99.6	142.3	55.70		
1955 J	80.3	105.2	49.56	86.3	104.5	39.07	96.7	130.5	52.64		
F	80.9	110.4	51.57	90.1	117.9	42.25	98.1	140.3	55.77		
M	83.4	115.0	52.13	92.4	121.6	42.46	99.9	143.5	56.04		
A	84.0	115.4	51.96	92.3	120.6	42.15	101.3	143.1	55.08		
M	84.4	115.9	51.95	90.5	117.1	41.81	102.3	145.5	55.54		
J	85.0	115.5	51.42	89.8	112.8	40.55	107.4	152.3	55.32		
J	85.6	117.5	51.95	89.6	111.1	40.04	112.9	160.4	55.44		
A	84.8	114.0	50.86	88.2	112.1	41.02	113.8	164.2	56.25		
S	85.7	117.1	51.73	93.1	121.1	42.04	115.4	167.4	56.59		
O	87.4	122.2	52.94	95.3	124.3	42.09	113.7	167.2	57.33		
N	87.9	123.0	52.97	95.3	125.5	42.53	111.4	165.6	57.98		
D	88.1	123.5	53.03	94.6	123.3	42.07	107.7	157.4	57.03		
1956 J	87.4	116.9	50.50	91.7	109.5	38.56	103.8	144.7	54.36		
F	88.2	124.3	53.22	95.4	127.2	43.10	103.1	150.6	57.02		
M	88.3	124.9	53.48	97.0	131.0	43.61	105.3	154.1	57.08		
A	88.0	121.0	51.96	96.6	127.2	42.52	106.2	154.1	56.61		
M	87.0	122.5	53.17	95.0	127.2	43.23	106.6	156.9	57.45		
J	80.2	113.4	53.42	93.6	123.1	42.46	111.9	164.3	57.27		
J	87.9	123.2	52.96	92.8	120.5	41.92	114.7	171.7	58.41		

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

⁽¹⁾Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies, and non-metal mineral products. ⁽²⁾Includes foods and beverages, tobacco and tobacco products, rubber products, leather products, textile products except clothing, clothing paper products, printing, publishing and allied industries, products of petroleum and coal, chemical products, and miscellaneous manufacturing industries.

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries—continued
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

MANUFACTURING									
Paper Products			Iron and Steel Products			Transportation Equipment			
Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	
1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	
1954	114.5	158.1	72.00	100.5	139.2	67.18	136.3	185.8	68.60
1955	117.8	168.7	74.70	101.8	148.4	70.42	130.4	184.7	71.12
1953 D	111.2	150.3	70.44	108.0	148.6	66.72	144.9	197.2	68.39
1954 J	110.2	146.4	69.28	104.3	137.2	63.83	148.4	194.0	65.69
F	109.6	151.1	71.90	104.3	142.2	66.16	150.4	205.9	68.78
M	109.7	150.4	71.47	103.9	143.5	67.00	149.7	206.8	69.42
A	110.4	151.4	71.50	102.8	142.4	67.14	149.1	203.1	68.46
M	111.9	152.8	71.18	101.6	141.1	67.33	147.6	201.9	68.76
J	115.3	159.4	72.07	101.8	139.8	66.60	142.4	189.6	66.93
J	119.2	165.3	72.38	102.1	142.4	67.63	136.3	183.8	67.81
A	119.3	165.9	72.55	99.9	139.5	67.69	130.3	177.1	68.28
S	120.2	168.0	72.94	98.5	136.9	67.39	121.5	164.6	68.06
O	118.0	163.1	72.11	97.6	137.9	68.45	121.1	167.8	69.64
N	116.0	163.0	73.32	94.5	133.5	68.45	118.6	166.5	70.51
D	114.2	160.4	73.30	94.8	133.9	68.47	119.8	168.9	70.86
1955 J	113.2	154.9	71.40	95.6	131.0	66.42	119.9	164.8	69.03
F	111.0	156.0	73.40	96.4	136.2	68.50	121.4	171.6	71.02
M	111.6	157.3	73.57	97.9	140.2	69.41	133.8	190.9	71.71
A	112.0	157.6	73.45	99.2	142.7	69.72	137.4	198.3	72.49
M	114.1	161.5	73.86	100.8	146.0	70.20	138.6	202.8	73.51
J	118.0	168.0	74.30	100.2	147.5	69.91	138.5	199.5	72.38
J	121.3	174.5	75.07	102.7	149.4	70.51	137.8	191.4	69.78
A	122.6	179.2	76.26	103.0	148.9	70.08	134.2	184.9	69.23
S	124.4	180.8	75.84	105.3	156.0	71.75	128.6	176.7	69.03
O	123.5	178.9	75.61	106.7	160.0	72.68	122.6	176.3	72.29
N	121.7	178.8	76.62	107.2	161.1	72.82	124.2	175.7	71.11
D	119.7	176.8	77.04	107.1	161.4	73.04	128.2	183.2	71.81
1956 J	118.6	171.3	75.38	106.2	153.3	69.93	128.6	171.6	67.04
F	117.3	172.6	76.77	107.2	161.6	73.06	129.5	184.9	71.71
M	118.0	174.1	76.95	108.9	165.7	73.75	141.8	204.2	72.35
A	118.4	176.1	77.60	110.8	168.3	73.56	144.9	215.1	74.56
M	120.9	179.1	77.27	111.7	172.2	74.67	146.4	219.5	75.31
J	124.3	188.6	79.20	113.2	174.8	74.83	146.1	208.6	71.75
J	128.0	199.2	81.21	114.7	175.8	74.21	145.1	214.6	74.34

MANUFACTURING									
Electrical Apparatus and Supplies			Chemical Products			Total			
Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	
1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	
1954	133.7	185.8	65.95	120.9	168.9	66.58	110.7	163.0	61.04
1955	136.4	196.8	68.13	121.9	178.3	69.76	114.9	172.1	61.95
1953 D	141.6	194.2	65.26	119.6	162.7	64.93	122.7	183.2	61.81
1954 J	141.1	185.3	62.50	118.1	160.8	64.89	105.5	141.1	55.34
F	138.4	189.7	65.20	118.5	163.0	65.57	91.7	136.1	61.48
M	137.1	188.7	65.43	119.8	165.2	65.76	89.5	137.9	63.81
A	135.7	187.7	65.78	120.9	166.9	65.84	89.2	135.4	62.85
M	132.9	186.3	66.68	121.5	168.9	66.30	98.2	145.4	61.33
J	131.3	181.9	65.88	122.2	170.1	66.36	110.0	157.1	59.13
J	130.5	183.1	66.41	123.2	172.6	66.80	118.0	175.1	61.41
A	127.5	178.3	66.18	121.6	172.2	67.51	125.4	187.2	61.81
S	131.1	184.3	66.54	122.0	171.1	66.86	129.0	190.1	60.99
O	132.1	187.4	67.02	122.1	172.1	67.20	127.7	189.2	61.34
N	133.4	188.4	66.75	121.0	172.6	68.02	124.0	184.3	61.61
D	133.4	189.1	67.00	120.4	171.3	67.88	119.7	177.2	61.35
1955 J	131.7	182.1	65.30	119.6	171.6	68.41	104.2	142.6	56.70
F	132.3	188.2	67.21	119.5	171.9	68.60	91.1	137.1	62.36
M	132.6	188.5	67.20	119.9	172.8	68.74	87.0	132.6	63.16
A	131.9	188.9	67.67	120.0	173.6	68.98	88.3	132.3	62.07
M	131.1	189.6	68.33	121.0	176.0	69.38	99.2	145.7	60.88
J	133.1	192.5	68.31	122.4	178.5	69.54	115.2	168.0	60.47
J	135.0	196.7	68.84	121.3	178.1	70.02	125.8	186.2	61.36
A	133.9	192.3	68.07	121.5	178.8	70.16	132.2	199.3	62.49
S	140.3	203.9	68.68	124.7	183.3	70.14	138.9	212.6	63.44
O	145.2	211.5	68.80	124.0	183.7	70.62	138.2	210.6	63.19
N	144.4	213.3	69.70	124.1	185.8	71.38	134.0	206.5	63.89
D	145.2	213.8	69.50	124.6	185.7	71.09	125.2	191.3	63.33
1956 J	144.3	204.3	66.81	122.8	183.3	71.15	105.1	148.9	58.71
F	143.0	213.6	70.50	124.0	186.7	71.81	102.9	164.6	66.29
M	146.0	218.1	70.50	124.0	188.2	72.34	101.9	165.5	67.32
A	148.3	222.8	70.95	125.1	191.5	72.95	101.4	163.3	66.78
M	149.2	228.8	72.38	126.5	194.3	73.19	115.0	187.4	67.58
J	151.1	231.0	72.14	128.8	198.5	73.44	133.1	217.6	67.76
J	153.0	234.1	72.22	129.7	201.0	73.88	149.9	244.0	67.49

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

CONSTRUCTION				TRANSPORTATION, STORAGE AND COMMUNICATION			PUBLIC UTILITY OPERATION		
Buildings and Structures									
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1954	115.8	170.8	65.68	109.0	142.2	62.62	115.7	164.4	67.76
1955	117.4	175.6	66.50	110.5	148.3	64.39	118.9	176.2	70.56
1954 A	99.7	150.5	67.21	103.1	133.0	61.91	110.1	156.7	67.99
M	105.9	158.1	66.55	106.2	138.6	62.70	111.2	159.0	68.06
J	114.4	163.8	63.74	108.8	140.5	62.02	116.0	163.8	67.22
J	121.8	181.3	66.33	111.5	145.4	62.59	119.4	169.0	67.35
A	127.3	191.5	67.00	113.4	148.2	62.75	121.7	170.5	67.00
S	130.4	192.4	65.71	113.3	148.3	62.83	121.9	171.2	66.85
O	129.2	192.2	66.28	112.3	148.1	63.31	119.6	169.1	67.28
N	125.0	186.6	66.54	110.8	147.9	64.09	119.0	171.1	68.44
D	120.6	179.3	66.27	109.9	145.3	63.46	118.3	169.3	68.09
1955 J	104.7	142.0	60.47	107.7	141.7	63.15	116.5	167.3	68.33
F	97.2	144.2	66.19	104.3	137.3	63.18	113.2	168.2	70.71
M	93.1	139.9	67.00	103.6	138.5	64.13	113.4	168.8	70.83
A	93.3	137.7	65.80	104.3	138.7	63.81	113.4	169.3	71.03
M	103.1	151.5	65.52	107.7	144.3	64.32	114.8	171.0	70.86
J	116.4	169.5	64.95	111.4	149.0	64.18	119.1	177.7	70.99
J	125.9	185.8	65.76	113.9	152.8	64.40	123.3	181.1	69.90
A	132.8	200.3	67.25	115.9	157.4	65.14	124.5	182.5	69.81
S	138.6	213.8	68.78	116.0	155.9	64.48	125.8	184.5	69.81
O	138.9	213.4	68.51	115.1	156.0	65.02	121.9	180.8	70.61
N	136.9	212.0	69.02	113.6	154.1	65.10	120.5	181.5	71.69
D	127.7	197.2	68.80	112.7	154.4	65.74	120.1	182.2	72.18
1956 J	110.3	152.5	61.63	111.3	151.2	65.17	119.8	179.3	71.24
F	113.0	180.7	71.22	109.4	147.2	64.57	119.3	182.1	72.61
M	111.2	181.7	72.81	110.0	149.5	65.20	118.6	183.4	73.59
A	112.7	180.1	71.21	111.2	151.5	65.41	118.4	183.0	73.63
M	125.3	205.2	73.01	114.3	155.6	65.34	121.4	185.9	72.91
J	139.4	230.7	73.77	118.5	162.2	65.74	125.2	191.5	72.84
J	148.4	248.6	74.67	121.0	170.8	67.71	128.3	197.0	73.11

TRADE			FINANCE, INSURANCE AND REAL ESTATE			SERVICE			
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1954	114.6	156.5	50.60	127.4	162.3	53.78	111.4	148.9	38.77
1955	118.1	166.3	52.25	132.0	176.6	56.48	114.5	159.6	40.54
1954 A	111.1	152.1	50.68	126.0	159.7	53.53	106.5	142.3	38.65
M	112.4	154.0	50.70	126.3	161.8	54.11	108.1	145.9	39.04
J	113.2	155.1	50.68	126.6	162.8	54.27	111.1	148.2	38.62
J	114.7	157.8	51.00	127.3	163.9	54.35	117.0	154.6	38.50
A	113.9	157.8	51.38	127.8	164.1	54.20	118.9	157.1	38.49
S	114.0	157.0	51.09	129.7	165.6	53.92	118.9	155.8	38.17
O	116.2	159.2	50.85	130.7	166.8	53.91	116.1	155.8	39.04
N	117.4	161.1	50.93	130.8	167.8	54.17	112.0	153.0	39.73
D	121.1	163.5	50.11	130.9	168.3	54.29	110.6	152.4	40.09
1955 J	121.9	166.6	50.72	130.9	168.8	54.45	109.3	148.8	39.57
F	112.7	157.4	51.83	131.2	171.1	55.10	108.6	148.9	39.90
M	111.7	156.3	51.96	131.2	172.3	55.47	108.0	148.9	40.11
A	112.8	158.2	52.04	131.6	175.3	56.29	108.6	150.5	40.34
M	114.8	161.5	52.21	131.7	176.5	56.61	111.0	155.5	40.78
J	116.9	164.6	52.30	132.3	177.0	56.51	113.7	159.0	40.68
J	118.1	168.1	52.82	132.7	178.5	56.80	118.6	164.2	40.28
A	117.7	168.0	53.01	133.6	178.9	56.61	121.2	167.4	40.20
S	118.2	168.7	52.98	133.8	178.6	56.39	121.6	168.0	40.21
O	121.5	172.0	52.56	131.7	180.3	57.83	119.6	168.2	40.91
N	123.5	174.8	52.59	131.9	180.6	57.83	117.9	168.3	41.48
D	127.8	178.8	51.99	132.0	181.0	57.92	116.3	167.9	42.04
1956 J	129.0	183.0	52.72	132.0	181.3	58.08	115.4	165.0	41.64
F	119.1	171.8	53.61	132.3	183.0	58.51	115.2	166.1	42.02
M	118.7	172.6	54.06	133.9	186.7	58.96	115.9	169.0	42.48
A	121.1	176.4	54.15	134.6	193.1	60.65	117.8	172.3	42.60
M	122.0	179.0	54.53	135.1	194.8	60.96	120.1	176.8	42.91
J	124.0	182.7	54.79	135.6	194.3	60.56	124.7	183.7	42.73
J	125.7	186.6	55.18	136.9	195.5	60.39	130.3	189.1	42.31

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Table 10.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Provinces
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

NEWFOUNDLAND			PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND			NOVA SCOTIA			NEW BRUNSWICK	
Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	
1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100	
1954	128.2	186.1	54.47	110.1	144.9	44.37	97.7	129.3	49.57	97.8
1955	131.0	189.0	54.08	113.3	153.3	45.64	96.8	131.2	50.70	103.1
1954 A	113.1	163.3	54.19	93.4	126.0	45.45	93.3	124.8	50.08	91.3
M	117.9	167.1	53.22	97.6	132.8	45.84	92.8	124.8	50.33	90.2
J	122.2	178.0	54.69	111.0	148.7	45.16	96.1	126.0	49.08	95.4
J	134.9	196.9	54.79	115.1	152.3	44.58	99.2	132.0	49.77	97.8
A	139.1	203.0	54.77	119.4	156.7	44.27	100.2	133.4	49.81	101.0
S	139.2	203.8	54.94	121.2	156.3	43.48	101.0	132.3	48.98	100.5
O	143.5	210.9	55.15	120.6	157.6	44.04	101.5	134.7	49.66	102.0
N	141.1	202.5	53.85	121.5	158.9	44.08	101.2	132.8	49.09	98.9
D	136.4	198.7	54.66	117.8	153.4	43.92	98.5	130.5	49.56	101.9
1955 J	123.5	163.9	49.81	103.2	133.8	43.67	96.8	125.0	48.28	102.9
F	113.9	159.2	52.43	96.7	132.7	46.27	91.7	123.4	50.36	96.3
M	110.3	159.2	54.17	101.4	137.3	45.61	91.4	125.4	51.35	96.2
A	113.4	161.3	53.36	97.6	138.4	47.77	92.3	127.9	51.84	95.0
M	118.8	172.6	54.50	107.6	152.3	47.72	91.6	125.6	51.32	93.9
J	129.7	183.9	53.22	117.4	164.2	47.11	96.5	130.5	50.63	100.4
J	138.4	204.8	55.53	118.2	159.0	45.33	98.6	134.3	50.96	104.7
A	143.6	212.5	55.51	119.3	159.5	45.09	98.7	135.2	51.25	106.5
S	144.1	214.6	55.88	123.6	162.9	44.41	101.6	136.7	50.32	111.4
O	147.5	214.1	54.46	124.2	164.3	44.60	103.2	138.1	50.08	110.7
N	147.9	216.7	54.98	129.9	171.7	44.56	99.1	135.0	50.96	109.6
D	140.9	207.0	55.11	120.9	163.5	45.59	100.5	137.0	51.01	110.2
1956 J	125.1	175.6	52.67	113.4	151.7	45.11	99.5	132.8	49.92	107.4
F	122.7	177.2	54.20	108.4	153.5	47.74	96.9	136.4	52.68	108.2
M	119.5	177.1	55.58	125.7	165.6	44.40	100.4	140.7	52.43	105.4
A	117.7	175.5	55.96	105.7	145.6	46.43	95.2	132.8	52.19	102.0
M	119.4	174.8	54.94	102.3	143.3	47.24	93.7	133.1	53.14	99.0
J	133.5	199.3	56.00	111.9	163.4	49.24	101.7	142.1	52.25	107.5
J	146.2	229.7	58.96	115.7	164.9	48.06	104.3	147.6	52.93	114.9
NEW BRUNSWICK			QUEBEC			ONTARIO			MANITOBA	
Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*		Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls
1949=100	Dollars		1949=100	Dollars		1949=100	Dollars		1949=100	
1954	130.1	50.36	109.2	149.9	56.40	110.9	153.2	61.15	104.8	139.0
1955	141.4	51.91	112.0	159.5	58.43	113.0	162.1	63.43	105.0	143.6
1954 A	124.1	51.43	103.5	143.2	56.85	109.0	150.6	61.20	99.9	130.8
M	120.5	50.54	104.5	144.1	56.63	109.0	151.1	61.40	100.4	132.2
J	124.8	49.48	107.7	145.8	55.61	110.7	151.8	60.67	103.2	135.4
J	129.5	50.08	110.6	151.0	56.09	112.2	155.5	61.34	106.2	141.4
A	132.5	49.63	110.9	152.7	56.55	111.3	154.8	61.53	108.5	145.5
S	133.6	50.26	112.2	154.9	56.69	111.6	154.2	61.17	109.1	146.7
O	137.1	50.85	113.8	157.2	56.75	111.8	155.7	61.61	109.2	146.3
N	133.0	50.85	113.5	158.1	57.21	110.8	155.9	62.22	107.9	145.9
D	137.0	50.83	113.7	158.5	57.24	110.8	155.0	61.87	107.6	144.1
1955 J	137.1	50.37	109.7	150.0	56.18	109.2	151.1	61.20	103.5	136.8
F	133.0	52.21	105.7	148.7	57.76	107.4	152.0	62.61	100.7	135.5
M	137.2	53.94	104.6	149.3	58.61	108.2	154.7	63.24	98.8	134.7
A	135.3	53.87	103.4	146.6	58.22	108.8	155.6	63.25	98.5	134.3
M	130.0	52.39	105.3	150.0	58.45	110.3	158.7	63.64	101.2	137.9
J	136.5	51.41	110.6	156.1	57.93	113.0	162.5	63.61	104.8	143.1
J	140.2	50.65	114.2	161.2	57.92	115.7	166.1	63.48	107.4	147.7
A	144.9	51.45	115.0	163.9	58.49	115.3	165.3	63.44	108.6	150.3
S	150.5	51.49	117.6	168.8	58.90	117.0	167.9	63.47	109.6	151.1
O	150.8	51.50	118.8	171.5	59.27	117.1	170.0	64.20	109.7	151.2
N	150.6	51.95	119.4	173.2	59.50	117.1	170.5	64.43	109.1	151.9
D	150.7	51.68	119.7	174.8	59.93	117.1	170.9	64.55	108.5	149.1
1956 J	152.2	53.55	115.6	164.6	58.44	115.3	163.4	62.70	105.2	144.0
F	154.8	54.07	112.5	164.3	59.94	113.5	166.6	64.94	103.2	143.4
M	153.4	55.01	112.1	166.2	60.83	115.5	171.5	65.67	102.8	144.6
A	148.3	54.97	111.4	164.4	60.58	116.7	174.5	66.14	102.9	144.4
M	141.2	53.89	113.3	169.0	61.21	118.3	178.2	66.63	103.8	147.3
J	149.4	52.52	117.4	176.2	61.57	121.2	181.9	66.41	107.1	151.7
J	162.1	53.33	124.0	186.1	61.58	123.4	187.1	67.04	110.1	159.3

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S.

Table 10.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Provinces—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

	MANITOBA			SASKATCHEWAN			ALBERTA			BRITISH COLUMBIA		
	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls
	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100
1954	56.40	118.0	160.0	56.09	127.6	172.8	60.08	106.2	149.8	64.34		
1955	58.14	117.2	164.2	57.88	132.6	185.3	62.01	111.3	160.7	65.79		
1954 J	54.62	115.9	153.8	55.01	124.7	162.1	57.77	103.2	139.5	61.67		
F	56.05	109.5	145.2	54.96	118.3	159.6	59.93	97.5	133.7	62.60		
M	56.20	108.7	146.0	55.66	119.4	163.5	60.80	98.5	138.6	64.23		
A	55.76	107.4	143.0	55.19	118.5	159.2	59.68	101.8	143.9	64.51		
M	56.02	110.0	147.4	55.49	119.0	160.4	59.82	103.2	147.6	65.24		
J	55.82	116.9	156.8	55.56	124.7	166.4	59.25	106.3	151.6	65.05		
J	56.63	123.0	166.7	56.10	130.9	176.6	59.90	109.2	156.5	65.40		
A	57.02	127.7	175.9	57.03	137.0	185.7	60.17	112.0	159.0	64.79		
S	57.19	126.5	173.2	56.69	136.4	181.7	59.14	113.1	158.9	64.14		
O	56.96	123.6	168.8	56.51	135.5	185.3	60.70	112.6	159.1	64.45		
N	57.50	123.9	172.8	57.71	133.6	187.3	62.21	110.3	157.2	65.05		
D	56.97	123.5	170.8	57.20	133.7	185.5	61.61	107.1	152.5	64.97		
1955 J	56.23	115.8	157.9	56.43	128.5	171.1	59.09	103.9	142.6	62.60		
F	57.27	107.8	148.5	56.98	123.7	172.9	62.05	99.8	141.8	64.82		
M	58.00	106.7	148.1	57.38	121.4	168.9	61.74	101.0	144.6	65.31		
A	58.01	106.1	145.7	56.83	121.2	166.7	61.07	103.1	146.3	64.70		
M	57.94	108.7	149.3	56.81	121.0	165.4	60.66	106.2	153.2	65.82		
J	58.05	117.4	164.2	57.85	129.8	179.1	61.26	110.4	159.5	65.90		
J	58.44	122.7	173.3	58.41	138.1	193.7	62.26	115.1	167.8	66.51		
A	58.84	125.7	179.0	58.93	143.0	201.5	62.55	118.0	173.3	67.00		
S	58.60	126.3	179.6	58.81	143.8	202.9	62.66	121.8	176.1	65.94		
O	58.60	123.9	175.6	58.62	142.7	200.1	62.27	120.4	175.1	66.35		
N	59.20	124.2	176.3	58.70	140.0	203.7	64.60	119.2	176.5	67.55		
D	58.45	121.6	172.8	58.79	137.5	198.0	63.94	116.6	171.1	66.93		
1956 J	58.23	113.3	159.2	58.09	133.6	188.2	62.53	111.4	159.2	65.21		
F	59.05	107.9	153.9	58.96	132.2	193.4	64.92	109.1	161.0	67.33		
M	59.79	107.1	154.5	59.67	132.0	194.9	65.53	110.9	165.6	68.13		
A	59.67	108.3	157.2	60.01	134.4	197.7	65.33	113.2	170.4	68.65		
M	60.32	111.9	162.2	59.96	136.7	199.2	64.72	117.5	179.1	69.57		
J	60.21	122.4	177.7	60.05	148.5	220.8	66.06	122.1	186.6	69.74		
J	61.49	127.2	187.8	61.05	155.0	233.8	66.99	124.5	195.7	71.73		

Table 11.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Cities
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

	HALIFAX			MONTREAL			QUEBEC CITY		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100
1954	113.5	152.0	47.68	110.8	151.9	57.21	110.7	150.8	48.33
1955	112.9	157.4	49.60	112.8	160.9	59.49	107.9	154.4	50.76
1954 F	116.7	156.9	47.85	109.7	149.8	56.98	104.6	140.5	47.67
M	116.3	159.6	48.87	109.6	151.3	57.59	105.0	141.4	47.80
A	116.3	157.1	48.05	109.4	150.4	57.39	106.5	144.3	48.11
M	109.8	149.0	48.29	110.9	152.6	57.45	109.7	152.0	49.16
J	109.4	145.5	47.31	110.8	150.2	56.61	111.5	152.1	48.43
J	111.9	148.7	47.27	111.5	152.2	57.00	113.8	152.1	47.49
A	112.9	151.7	47.81	110.5	152.2	57.50	114.1	155.4	48.36
S	110.9	149.7	48.02	111.4	153.7	57.63	115.0	158.6	48.99
O	114.0	153.6	47.95	111.9	154.9	57.79	115.5	159.9	49.18
N	113.4	151.3	47.47	110.7	154.2	58.15	114.0	158.1	49.25
D	114.4	152.6	47.48	112.4	156.5	58.10	111.7	156.4	49.72
1955 J	114.3	151.2	47.09	109.9	148.9	56.59	104.9	144.2	48.81
F	110.6	151.3	48.68	107.1	150.1	58.50	102.0	141.2	49.16
M	114.4	160.8	49.98	107.7	152.3	59.05	101.3	141.3	49.52
A	118.0	169.1	50.99	108.4	153.3	59.04	102.8	143.7	49.59
M	108.7	150.9	49.39	110.7	158.3	59.67	106.1	151.0	50.55
J	108.5	151.3	49.61	113.0	160.3	59.21	107.5	154.4	50.96
J	109.8	155.1	50.25	114.2	162.3	59.33	108.9	154.5	50.38
A	111.3	161.9	51.75	113.6	162.5	59.73	111.4	161.3	51.39
S	113.0	158.0	49.76	115.8	167.2	60.38	112.5	164.8	52.00
O	115.4	158.1	48.75	117.3	169.9	60.47	112.9	166.9	52.48
N	113.6	158.0	49.45	117.7	171.9	60.93	112.3	164.6	52.01
D	117.2	163.3	49.55	118.7	173.5	60.97	111.9	164.7	52.23
1956 J	119.5	161.5	48.03	116.0	163.7	58.83	106.2	148.9	49.75
F	115.7	170.2	52.30	114.2	167.8	61.25	103.7	153.0	52.38
M	117.0	172.0	52.26	114.0	168.4	61.60	103.7	153.2	52.40
A	117.6	171.1	51.76	115.3	170.9	61.82	104.0	151.2	51.60
M	114.1	163.0	50.80	117.7	177.1	62.73	107.9	160.1	52.67
J	115.1	166.6	51.47	119.5	179.7	62.71	108.6	167.5	54.70
J	116.5	170.7	52.08	121.1	182.0	62.67	114.7	175.2	54.19

Table 11.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Cities—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

TORONTO				OTTAWA-HULL			HAMILTON		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1954	120.1	168.9	62.23	109.7	151.1	54.13	104.3	141.5	62.95
1955	121.2	176.6	64.41	113.6	162.5	56.24	105.6	149.4	65.54
1954 F	119.0	164.4	61.17	105.2	143.9	53.70	106.1	142.8	62.46
M	119.3	167.0	61.94	104.7	143.7	53.90	104.9	141.4	62.54
A	119.1	167.0	62.04	105.3	144.3	53.81	103.6	141.5	63.34
M	119.4	168.3	62.37	106.5	146.4	53.97	103.7	142.6	63.82
J	120.1	168.0	61.89	110.1	151.0	53.82	104.3	141.8	63.04
J	120.9	171.0	62.61	112.1	155.5	54.65	104.2	142.8	63.55
A	119.3	169.8	62.98	112.6	157.7	55.23	103.1	140.5	63.22
S	120.4	170.8	62.79	113.2	158.4	55.16	102.7	138.6	62.63
O	120.5	172.2	63.24	112.0	155.7	54.76	104.3	143.4	63.72
N	120.7	172.6	63.26	112.8	157.6	55.00	103.8	143.2	63.98
D	121.5	172.7	62.86	113.1	156.5	54.44	102.4	139.9	63.32
1955 J	120.7	169.2	62.00	111.1	153.7	54.44	100.2	135.8	62.83
F	118.2	170.1	63.64	109.4	154.9	55.72	99.3	136.6	63.78
M	118.0	170.5	63.88	107.4	152.7	55.94	99.6	139.3	64.83
A	118.4	171.6	64.09	108.5	153.4	55.60	101.0	141.6	64.98
M	119.5	174.0	64.40	110.3	156.3	55.74	102.3	144.2	65.37
J	120.7	175.5	64.33	113.9	161.9	55.91	104.9	148.3	65.50
J	121.6	178.5	64.92	115.7	165.4	56.25	107.4	152.3	65.69
A	120.2	175.5	64.56	116.5	166.9	56.37	107.5	152.5	65.74
S	122.3	179.5	64.91	117.1	170.1	57.10	110.3	157.7	66.30
O	124.2	183.9	65.48	117.8	171.3	57.15	111.7	160.9	66.73
N	124.6	184.6	65.50	117.5	171.8	57.51	111.0	161.8	67.56
D	126.2	186.0	65.25	117.6	171.0	57.18	111.6	161.7	67.17
1956 J	125.5	180.1	63.52	115.7	165.7	56.32	110.1	155.6	65.62
F	123.2	183.6	65.96	112.7	165.4	57.70	109.1	158.4	67.39
M	124.0	186.2	66.44	113.4	167.6	58.13	108.8	159.2	67.91
A	125.1	189.1	66.92	114.5	166.9	57.32	110.0	163.1	68.85
M	125.9	192.1	67.53	116.0	171.2	58.02	112.6	168.0	69.20
J	127.3	194.0	67.48	119.5	178.6	58.80	114.7	173.0	69.98
J	129.0	197.7	67.87	122.6	184.5	59.17	116.1	173.4	69.30

WINDSOR				WINNIPEG			VANCOUVER		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1954	93.9	126.2	67.82	103.3	139.8	53.70	102.5	143.3	61.25
1955	101.1	144.6	71.86	104.4	146.5	55.63	107.2	155.3	63.50
1954 F	106.8	144.7	68.29	100.1	134.2	53.25	98.0	133.2	59.50
M	106.3	144.3	68.38	99.2	134.1	53.64	99.0	137.9	60.98
A	104.2	141.1	68.29	100.2	134.7	53.39	100.7	140.3	61.01
M	101.4	138.6	68.93	100.8	135.0	53.14	100.7	141.7	61.62
J	96.9	126.9	65.70	101.8	136.8	53.35	101.9	142.3	61.14
J	97.1	130.5	67.78	104.6	141.9	53.77	103.2	146.6	62.18
A	89.5	120.2	67.64	105.4	144.1	54.23	104.6	148.5	62.17
S	80.9	108.5	67.63	105.9	145.1	54.38	105.7	148.2	61.38
O	83.0	112.2	68.16	107.0	146.4	54.30	104.8	148.3	61.99
N	74.6	103.0	69.56	106.1	146.6	54.78	105.0	148.6	62.02
D	77.4	106.8	69.55	106.9	146.2	54.24	104.0	147.3	62.06
1955 J	79.6	109.2	69.15	103.4	139.8	53.65	103.4	143.7	60.85
F	81.2	113.3	70.27	100.8	139.5	54.86	100.0	141.9	62.48
M	100.4	144.2	72.41	99.2	139.0	55.56	100.5	144.2	62.83
A	103.7	152.5	74.11	99.2	139.3	55.70	102.1	146.9	62.98
M	105.5	163.7	78.20	102.5	143.6	55.56	104.2	150.9	63.31
J	107.4	161.4	75.68	104.3	146.2	55.60	106.4	154.0	63.84
J	110.5	147.1	67.11	105.7	149.2	56.00	109.5	160.5	64.13
A	106.4	143.6	67.97	106.4	151.1	56.29	111.0	162.2	63.94
S	92.5	132.6	72.26	107.2	151.5	56.03	113.6	165.1	63.61
O	105.6	153.3	73.10	107.6	152.5	56.23	111.9	165.9	64.87
N	109.7	152.6	70.07	108.4	154.5	56.54	112.1	162.1	64.77
D	110.2	157.5	72.01	108.7	152.1	55.50	112.3	166.1	64.77
1956 J	108.1	132.1	61.54	105.5	146.5	55.07	110.7	159.4	63.01
F	105.6	151.7	72.34	103.0	146.4	56.38	108.4	160.5	64.76
M	107.9	155.0	72.39	102.1	145.8	56.66	109.3	163.5	65.44
A	109.2	157.6	72.68	102.3	146.9	56.96	111.8	168.9	66.16
M	109.9	157.9	72.34	103.6	150.7	57.66	114.6	175.9	67.22
J	106.7	139.8	65.96	105.4	152.6	57.39	117.5	180.8	67.41
J	107.6	153.8	71.94	108.1	159.6	58.56	118.9	186.5	68.70

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Table 12.—AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

MINING				MANUFACTURING								
	Total	Metal Mining	Coal Mining	Total	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods	Foods and Beverages		Tobacco and Tobacco Products	Rubber Products	Leather Products	
							Total	Meat products				
Cents per hour												
1954	157.3	161.4	148.4	140.8	151.6	129.4	120.6	149.2	135.5	145.8	99.3	
1955	161.1	165.4	148.1	144.5	155.7	132.7	124.7	153.8	137.8	148.4	101.5	
1954	M	158.0	162.2	147.5	141.8	129.9	123.1	150.0	141.7	145.7	98.6	
	J	157.0	161.7	146.5	142.2	152.1	131.4	123.4	143.1	148.1	99.5	
	J	156.1	160.8	146.3	141.6	151.6	130.8	121.4	148.6	143.2	100.4	
	A	155.8	160.0	146.5	140.9	151.5	129.9	119.0	147.1	142.7	99.3	
	S	155.8	160.4	146.1	139.5	150.9	128.4	115.6	147.4	141.8	98.8	
	O	157.0	161.3	148.7	139.7	151.5	128.1	114.9	148.7	141.2	99.6	
	N	158.4	162.8	148.4	140.5	151.6	129.6	119.4	149.8	141.2	100.8	
	D	158.6	162.7	149.7	141.2	152.5	130.0	121.3	152.2	131.9	100.0	
	1955	J	160.6	164.4	149.3	142.8	153.0	132.3	126.3	152.6	124.3	100.9
		F	160.3	163.6	147.9	142.7	153.8	131.2	125.5	153.7	121.6	100.4
M		160.6	164.3	146.3	143.5	155.0	131.2	125.6	153.8	125.7	100.0	
A		160.4	163.6	147.4	144.3	155.8	131.8	126.3	154.8	128.1	100.3	
M		160.3	165.3	146.7	145.4	156.7	132.9	126.9	154.9	142.7	100.4	
J		160.0	164.5	147.6	145.5	156.2	133.8	126.7	154.5	148.5	101.4	
J		159.9	164.6	147.0	145.0	155.7	133.6	123.0	153.0	148.2	102.6	
A		160.5	164.5	147.6	145.1	155.6	133.8	124.1	152.2	147.2	100.9	
S		160.5	164.9	147.5	143.8	155.9	131.6	118.7	152.9	145.5	101.7	
O		161.9	166.6	148.5	144.8	156.7	132.5	121.5	154.0	146.5	102.1	
1956	N	163.4	168.2	150.4	145.4	157.0	133.5	124.7	155.0	142.9	103.3	
	D	165.2	170.4	150.9	146.1	157.4	134.2	127.4	153.7	132.8	103.5	
	J	165.1	169.4	151.5	147.5	157.6	136.5	131.4	153.1	135.0	103.8	
	F	166.2	170.5	151.3	147.3	159.0	134.9	130.0	155.5	124.4	103.8	
	M	166.8	171.5	150.0	148.5	160.6	135.2	130.1	155.0	126.0	103.6	
	A	168.5	173.5	150.0	150.5	162.2	137.1	132.2	158.3	140.2	103.4	
	M	169.0	175.7	147.5	151.1	162.9	137.5	131.4	155.5	149.9	103.7	
	J	170.5	177.5	147.8	151.9	162.6	139.6	131.7	156.3	149.6	104.4	
	J	172.0 ^r	179.9 ^r	147.3	152.7	163.4	140.6	131.0 ^r	155.9 ^r	150.6 ^r	155.6 ^r	104.4
	A	172.4	180.4	148.2	152.4	163.5	140.0	128.6	154.7	150.1	157.1	103.5

MANUFACTURING

	Textile Products except Clothing			Wood Products			Paper Products			Iron and Steel Products	
	Total	Cotton goods	Clothing	Total	Saw and planing mills	Furniture	Total	Pulp and paper mills	Printing Publishing and Allied Industries	Total	Primary iron and steel
Cents per hour											
1954	110.1	111.2	98.6	125.5	133.8	114.3	160.2	171.2	165.3	157.3	171.3
1955	111.9	112.7	98.2	128.7	136.9	117.4	166.3	177.8	172.0	163.1	180.0
1954 M	110.7	111.6	98.5	126.1	135.3	114.3	159.3	170.5	166.6	157.5	170.5
J	111.6	112.4	98.4	125.5	132.9	115.0	160.9	171.7	166.3	157.6	171.3
J	110.8	111.7	98.8	125.2	132.3	114.5	160.8	171.3	165.5	158.1	171.1
A	108.9	110.1	98.7	125.3	132.3	114.2	160.9	171.1	165.7	157.7	171.2
S	109.2	110.5	98.9	125.8	132.7	115.6	161.0	171.4	165.3	157.2	171.0
O	109.6	111.5	98.7	126.2	133.8	114.8	161.1	172.0	166.4	158.0	173.7
N	110.6	112.0	98.3	127.3	135.7	115.3	162.5	173.5	166.5	158.0	173.3
D	110.2	111.7	97.8	127.2	136.4	115.2	162.9	174.0	167.0	158.5	173.2
1955 J	110.7	111.8	99.1	127.4	137.2	115.1	162.9	173.8	167.1	158.0	173.2
F	110.8	111.8	99.2	127.6	136.7	115.5	163.8	174.8	169.0	160.0	174.5
M	111.6	112.6	98.7	127.9	137.0	116.0	163.6	174.6	170.3	161.2	176.3
A	112.0	113.1	98.8	128.3	137.0	116.4	163.8	174.6	171.8	161.8	176.1
M	112.5	113.3	98.5	129.0	137.8	117.4	163.8	174.6	172.3	162.6	176.8
J	112.5	113.5	97.6	128.4	135.8	117.7	165.5	176.3	172.8	162.8	178.5
J	113.0	113.9	98.0	127.8	134.3	117.9	166.9	178.3	172.3	163.3	179.1
A	111.6	111.4	98.0	128.4	135.3	117.5	169.0	180.2	171.4	163.3	179.7
S	111.8	113.7	97.9	128.6	135.3	118.6	168.9	180.7	171.4	164.8	184.8
O	112.1	113.0	97.7	129.9	137.4	118.5	168.3	180.7	173.9	166.0	186.2
N	112.0	112.2	97.5	130.9	139.3	119.1	169.1	181.8	174.9	166.3	186.5
D	112.3	112.6	97.2	130.6	139.6	119.3	170.5	183.4	176.2	167.1	188.7
1956 J	112.2	111.1	97.7	131.1	140.9	118.1	170.9	183.1	175.9	166.5	188.7
F	112.9	113.4	98.6	131.0	141.1	118.8	171.2	183.5	177.4	168.5	188.7
M	113.2	113.6	99.2	131.3	141.2	119.5	171.5	183.4	178.4	169.7	190.0
A	113.1	112.0	99.9	132.6	142.9	120.1	172.4	184.5	179.8	170.0	191.0
M	113.7	113.6	99.6	132.5	142.3	121.3	171.9	183.8	180.1	171.0	190.3
J	113.9	112.0	99.9	132.8	141.0	122.5	176.4	189.1	181.0	171.8	193.3
J	114.2	114.1	100.7	134.1 ^r	142.4 ^r	123.2	180.3 ^r	193.3 ^r	181.3 ^r	171.6	190.2 ^r
A	115.0	115.4	101.2	133.1	141.3	122.1	180.6	193.0	180.7	172.8	193.7

Table 12.—AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

MANUFACTURING										CONSTRUCTION		
Iron and Steel Products		Transportation Equipment			Non-ferrous Metal Products	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	Non-Metallic Mineral Products	Products of Petroleum and Coal	Chemical Products	Total	Buildings and Structures	
Agricultural implements	Total	Railroad and rolling stock equipment	Motor vehicles									
Cents per hour												
1954	163.8	161.5	159.3	171.2	159.4	149.7	141.4	188.3	144.6	148.3	160.6	
1955	167.4	166.5	159.7	179.4	165.8	150.8	146.0	195.5	150.7	150.9	162.5	
1954	M	167.0	161.3	160.5	170.2	158.8	151.3	140.3	192.3	143.5	151.3	163.3
	J	166.9	161.8	161.3	170.0	159.3	151.2	141.7	189.1	144.3	148.6	161.5
	J	167.4	161.1	158.6	170.2	159.7	151.4	141.0	187.9	146.3	147.5	159.3
	A	164.2	162.0	158.8	170.1	160.0	151.7	142.0	188.1	147.1	145.4	156.9
	S	160.1	161.9	158.4	171.6	159.3	150.9	141.5	188.7	146.3	144.2	155.5
	O	154.3	162.8	159.4	172.7	160.2	150.1	142.5	191.0	146.4	144.7	156.1
	N	158.2	162.5	159.4	174.0	161.1	148.7	143.0	192.3	146.6	145.7	157.1
	D	159.8	164.0	158.5	174.4	161.5	148.7	142.9	191.7	147.0	147.5	159.5
1955	J	164.9	163.7	157.8	172.7	163.8	147.9	144.6	191.7	147.2	149.1	162.0
	F	170.3	164.6	159.0	175.6	162.7	150.0	145.2	190.6	148.0	152.8	163.4
	M	170.5	166.1	160.3	177.6	163.4	149.6	146.5	189.8	148.4	153.5	163.5
	A	169.0	167.2	159.8	180.8	163.4	150.9	145.9	191.1	148.8	152.6	162.5
	M	170.7	168.3	160.4	184.0	164.2	152.1	145.4	195.2	149.2	151.2	161.6
	J	168.2	167.4	160.3	180.3	165.3	152.5	145.4	200.2	149.5	148.0	159.4
	J	167.8	167.0	159.1	180.1	166.0	152.5	145.1	197.9	151.2	147.6	159.5
	A	166.7	166.9	159.8	179.9	166.8	151.8	145.9	196.0	152.1	148.5	160.9
	S	155.0	166.7	160.0	178.4	168.3	151.1	146.0	195.6	152.8	150.0	162.8
	O	166.8	167.4	159.8	183.6	168.7	150.5	146.2	199.4	153.0	150.5	162.9
	N	168.2	166.8	160.7	180.1	168.4	150.2	147.5	200.4	153.9	152.2	164.8
	D	170.3	166.3	158.7	179.4	168.2	150.4	147.7	198.5	154.2	154.7	167.2
1956	J	170.9	165.8	161.6	176.2	169.0	150.0	149.7	199.4	154.7	157.1	170.1
	F	175.3	167.1	161.4	179.0	169.1	153.2	149.8	196.2	155.0	161.9	172.3
	M	177.7	169.8	161.4	182.8	169.3	154.8	150.3	203.9	155.6	162.9	174.1
	A	178.3	171.8	163.0	184.5	170.2	157.2	153.3	206.8	156.8	164.9	175.9
	M	175.3	172.6	164.1	185.1	170.4	159.4	152.2	206.8	157.5	164.1	175.4
	J	171.9	171.7	163.5	184.2	172.3	158.3	152.8	209.8	158.0	164.2	176.7
	J	171.3 ^r	173.8	171.1	184.8	173.2 ^r	159.0 ^r	153.3 ^r	210.2 ^r	160.1 ^r	161.3 ^r	176.8 ^r
	A	173.6	174.3	171.9	183.1	173.3	159.2	151.6	207.1	160.9	162.8	176.5

Table 13.—AVERAGE HOURS WORKED PER WEEK

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

MINING				MANUFACTURING							
	Total	Metal mining	Coal mining	Total	Durable goods	Non-durable goods	Foods and beverages	Rubber products	Leather products	Textile products except clothing	Clothing
1954	42.6	44.1	38.3	40.6	40.9	40.3	41.0	40.4	38.7	41.0	36.7
1955	43.2	44.1	39.5	41.0	41.2	40.8	41.1	41.6	39.9	42.4	37.8
1954	A	41.6	44.0	34.4	40.9	41.0	40.7	40.9	40.3	41.0	38.6
	M	42.1	43.7	37.8	40.6	40.9	40.3	41.4	39.9	38.6	36.5
	J	42.7	44.4	38.1	39.8	40.0	39.6	41.1	39.4	36.9	34.2
	J	42.8	44.1	39.4	40.5	40.9	40.1	41.3	40.7	37.8	34.6
	A	42.8	44.0	38.7	40.7	40.9	40.4	41.1	40.8	38.8	40.7
1955	S	42.6	44.1	38.0	40.9	41.0	40.8	41.3	40.6	39.5	37.8
	O	43.3	44.4	40.4	41.3	41.5	41.0	42.0	41.9	38.7	37.7
	N	43.8	45.0	40.1	41.3	41.6	41.0	41.2	41.1	37.5	38.3
	D	43.8	44.9	40.3	41.2	41.5	41.0	41.7	41.9	38.9	37.7
	J	41.3	42.1	38.8	39.3	39.6	39.0	40.3	37.1	40.6	34.5
	F	43.5	44.8	39.2	41.0	41.1	40.8	40.7	42.0	40.1	42.7
	M	43.3	44.6	39.4	41.2	41.3	41.0	40.9	42.5	40.6	43.1
	A	42.3	43.4	37.8	41.1	41.3	40.9	41.0	42.0	40.8	42.5
	M	42.3	43.7	37.7	41.2	41.5	41.0	41.3	42.1	39.9	42.4
	J	42.7	43.7	39.6	41.0	41.3	40.7	41.5	41.7	38.6	41.9
1956	J	43.4	44.4	39.6	40.9	41.0	40.7	42.1	41.6	38.8	42.1
	A	43.5	44.4	38.3	40.8	40.9	40.7	41.4	40.1	39.5	41.5
	S	43.2	44.1	39.2	41.2	41.2	41.2	42.0	40.8	40.7	42.5
	O	43.6	44.4	40.3	41.5	41.9	41.2	40.6	42.0	41.1	43.3
	N	44.5	45.0	42.1	41.7	41.8	41.5	41.2	42.6	40.3	43.3
	D	44.2	44.8	42.2	41.6	41.7	41.4	41.0	41.9	41.2	43.3
	J	42.0	42.2	40.7	39.0	39.1	39.0	38.6	39.4	37.3	40.7
	F	43.8	44.0	41.8	41.2	41.3	41.1	40.9	41.8	41.3	43.3
	M	44.0	44.4	41.9	41.3	41.4	41.3	41.3	41.1	41.8	43.3
	A	42.6	43.3	38.9	41.1	41.3	40.7	41.3	40.9	40.1	41.5
1956	M	42.7	43.6	40.6	41.4	41.7	41.1	40.9	41.8	39.9	42.5
	J	42.8	43.3	40.2	40.9	41.0	40.9	41.2	41.5	39.6	42.1
	J	42.4	42.4	40.0 ^r	41.2	41.4 ^r	40.8	41.5	41.4 ^r	39.7 ^r	41.9 ^r
	A	42.7	42.5	40.4	40.9	41.1	40.6	40.9	40.0	40.3	41.1

Data refer to hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more as reported at the first of the month.
Source: Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings, D.B.S.

Table 13.—AVERAGE HOURS WORKED PER WEEK—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

MANUFACTURING										CONSTRUCTION	
	Wood products	Paper products	Printing publishing and allied industries	Iron and steel products	Transportation equipment	Non-ferrous metal products	Electrical apparatus and supplies	Non-metallic mineral products	Chemical products	Total	Buildings and structures
1954	41.3	42.6	40.1	40.7	40.5	41.0	40.2	43.2	41.4	40.3	39.8
1955	41.7	42.4	40.1	41.4	40.4	41.3	40.7	43.5	41.4	39.9	39.5
1954 A	41.4	42.6	40.3	40.7	41.1	41.1	40.4	43.0	41.5	40.4	39.9
M	41.0	42.1	40.3	40.9	40.6	40.7	40.3	42.9	41.8	39.5	39.6
J	40.1	42.3	40.1	40.1	39.3	40.7	39.4	42.2	41.5	38.7	38.1
J	41.7	42.8	40.1	41.0	40.1	40.8	40.1	43.3	41.1	41.0	40.8
A	41.9	43.0	39.8	41.1	40.0	40.8	39.9	43.5	41.3	42.0	42.0
S	42.0	43.1	40.1	41.0	39.8	41.0	40.3	43.7	41.1	41.8	41.5
O	42.3	42.4	40.4	41.4	40.7	41.5	40.9	43.8	41.3	41.8	41.6
N	42.5	42.7	40.4	41.3	41.1	41.6	40.8	44.4	41.7	41.6	41.6
D	42.1	42.6	40.4	41.2	41.0	41.4	40.9	44.0	41.4	40.6	40.5
1955 J	39.1	41.1	39.4	39.4	39.7	40.8	38.9	41.4	41.6	35.1	34.3
F	41.7	42.2	39.5	40.8	40.9	41.1	40.4	43.3	41.4	39.7	39.3
M	42.0	42.3	39.8	41.1	41.1	41.4	40.4	43.2	41.3	40.0	39.6
A	41.0	42.1	40.0	41.2	41.5	41.4	40.4	42.8	41.2	39.4	38.8
M	41.3	42.5	40.2	41.3	41.9	41.2	40.4	43.5	41.5	38.8	39.0
J	41.5	42.4	40.2	41.3	41.1	40.9	40.5	43.8	41.7	39.5	39.1
J	41.8	42.5	40.4	41.6	39.4	41.4	40.8	44.0	41.6	40.6	39.8
A	42.2	42.9	39.8	41.1	39.1	41.2	40.6	44.0	41.0	41.5	41.0
S	42.4	42.7	39.9	42.0	38.7	41.2	41.2	43.9	41.2	41.8	41.2
O	42.6	42.5	40.4	42.4	40.8	41.4	41.4	43.9	41.3	41.4	40.9
N	42.7	43.0	40.5	42.3	39.8	41.8	42.2	44.1	41.6	41.4	40.9
D	42.0	42.9	40.7	42.2	40.6	41.7	41.7	43.6	41.3	40.1	40.1
1956 J	39.4	41.4	39.5	40.0	37.1	40.5	38.9	40.8	41.0	35.2	33.8
F	41.5	42.2	39.6	41.7	40.3	40.9	41.5	43.3	40.8	40.2	40.3
M	41.9	42.3	40.0	41.9	40.4	41.1	41.0	43.0	41.2	40.9	40.7
A	40.8	42.4	40.2	41.5	41.2	41.5	40.9	43.1	41.3	39.6	39.1
M	41.5	42.4	40.3	42.1	41.6	41.1	41.1	43.4	41.3	40.5	40.6
J	41.3	42.6	40.0	41.9	39.4	40.8	40.8	43.6	41.3	40.6	40.8
J	42.1 ^r	42.9	40.5	41.7 ^r	40.7 ^r	41.2 ^r	40.9 ^r	43.3 ^r	41.1 ^r	41.3 ^r	41.6 ^r
A	41.1	42.7	40.2	41.8	40.0	41.0	40.9	43.4	40.7	43.0	43.1

Table 14.—PERCENTAGE OF WOMEN IN REPORTING ESTABLISHMENTS: By Industries
FIRST OF MONTH

Manufacturing										Service	Industrial Composite
	Total	Durable Goods	Non-Durable Goods	Textiles (except Clothing)	Clothing (Textile and Fur)	Transportation, Storage and Communication	Trade	Finance, Insurance and Real Estate			
1952 O	22.7	10.6	34.7	35.5	66.9	14.1	37.4	49.4	49.8		21.8
1953 O	22.9	11.4	34.4	35.4	67.0	14.2	36.7	51.3	49.7		22.2
1954 M	21.9	11.3	32.6	34.3	66.9	15.3	35.9	50.4	49.5		22.8
J	21.7	11.3	32.2	34.4	67.0	15.1	36.0	50.5	49.4		22.3
J	21.8	11.2	32.1	34.7	66.4	15.0	35.8	50.5	49.1		22.2
A	21.8	11.2	31.9	34.0	66.2	14.9	35.6	50.5	49.0		22.0
S	22.7	11.5	33.1	34.9	66.6	14.9	35.5	50.2	48.8		22.3
O	23.1	11.7	33.5	35.1	66.7	14.9	36.1	50.5	49.1		22.5
N	23.1	12.0	33.3	35.0	67.3	15.0	36.6	50.3	48.6		22.5
D	23.0	12.0	33.1	35.1	67.2	15.0	37.8	50.3	48.6		22.8
1955 J	22.2	11.8	32.1	34.7	66.2	15.2	38.1	50.4	48.9		22.9
F	22.4	11.9	32.6	34.7	66.9	15.5	35.6	50.3	48.6		22.9
M	22.3	11.6	32.8	34.8	67.3	15.4	35.4	50.0	48.6		22.9
A	22.1	11.4	32.7	34.7	67.3	15.5	35.7	50.6	48.6		23.1
M	21.8	11.3	32.4	34.7	67.4	15.3	35.8	50.8	48.5		22.8
J	21.7	11.2	32.2	35.0	67.4	14.9	35.8	50.7	48.2		22.3
J	21.7	11.3	32.1	34.4	67.2	14.9	35.5	50.8	48.7		22.0
A	21.6	11.2	31.8	34.3	66.3	14.9	35.3	50.7	48.1		21.8
S	22.7	11.6	33.2	34.6	67.4	14.9	35.4	50.7	48.1		22.2
O	23.1	12.0	33.6	35.2	67.9	14.9	36.1	50.0	47.9		22.4
N	23.0	12.2	33.5	35.3	68.4	14.9	36.7	49.9	48.0		22.4
D	22.8	12.0	33.3	35.3	68.4	15.1	37.8	49.9	47.7		22.7
1956 J	22.2	12.0	32.5	34.9	67.7	15.3	38.0	49.9	47.4		22.9
F	22.4	11.8	33.0	35.1	68.5	15.4	36.0	49.8	47.4		22.7
M	22.2	11.5	33.2	34.9	68.7	15.3	35.4	49.8	47.3		22.6
A	22.1	11.5	33.1	34.7	68.6	15.4	35.9	49.7	47.4		22.8
M	22.0	11.6	32.9	34.9	69.0	15.2	35.8	49.7	47.5		22.6
J	21.7	11.4	32.6	35.8	68.9	15.2	35.8	49.8	47.4		22.0
J	21.7	11.3	32.3	34.9	68.5	15.1	36.1	49.8	47.8		21.8

Table 15.—UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Benefit Payments ⁽¹⁾					Unemployment Insurance Fund			Employment Service ⁽⁴⁾		
		Claimants having an unemployment register in live file ⁽¹⁾⁽²⁾	Number of persons		Number of days benefit paid ⁽⁴⁾	Number of weeks benefit paid ⁽⁴⁾	Amount of benefit paid	Employer and employee contributions	Total revenue	Balance in fund at end of period	Live applications for employment	Un-filled vacancies
			Commencing the receipt of benefit during the month	Receiving benefit (estimated) ⁽³⁾								
		Thousands	Thousand days	Thousand weeks	Million dollars			Thousands				
1954		356.8	131.0	264.0	6,548	..	20.06	13.16	18.03	896.6	380	25
1955		319.1	117.9	261.0	..	..	19.09	13.76	18.60	890.9	358	34
1954	S	214.4	78.2	158.8	3,975	..	12.40	13.41	18.29	886.3	242	29
	O	236.4	84.1	173.0	3,780	..	11.78	13.19	18.07	892.6	264	24
	N	306.6	110.7	207.2	4,512	..	14.02	13.91	18.86	897.5	341	27
	D	479.3	164.7	271.8	6,190	..	19.43	13.64	18.59	896.6	466	16
1955	J	586.8	268.9	450.4	9,047	..	28.37	13.54	18.43	886.7	601	17
	F	619.7	214.0	489.5	11,068	..	34.90	12.67	17.17	869.0	629	19
	M	605.2	222.6	512.5	14,450	..	45.44	12.40	17.12	840.7	620	22
	A	353.9	149.3	496.6	10,748	..	33.78	13.11	17.82	824.8	493	30
	M	240.7	94.7	269.0	6,389	..	20.02	13.12	17.84	822.6	282	40
	J	186.3	64.9	170.4	4,113	..	12.65	13.22	17.84	827.8	231	36
	J	167.7	50.0	132.4	2,961	..	8.95	14.39	19.37	838.3	205	35
	A	152.8	61.4	110.6	2,907	..	8.73	13.35	18.10	847.6	186	46
	S	145.4	61.2	109.2	2,706	..	8.18	13.93	18.76	858.2	181	47
	O	163.1	55.0	111.1	944 ⁽⁵⁾	281	7.54	14.50	19.51	870.2	206	39
	N	219.8	65.1	118.0	15 ⁽⁵⁾	514	8.66	15.44	20.56	882.2	268	42
	D	388.1	107.6	162.6	5 ⁽⁵⁾	703	11.94	15.43	20.62	890.9	395	30
1956	J	476.9	266.8	313.3		1,364	24.63	14.31	19.30	885.5	504	31
	F	511.0	173.8	416.1		1,734	32.19	14.97	20.04	873.4	527	35
	M	511.1	154.5	451.5		2,008	38.17	13.94	18.93	854.2	533	39
	A	292.1	126.7	415.2		1,744	33.20	15.46	20.57	841.6	403	56
	M	188.9	78.2	228.5		1,005	19.15	14.48	19.54	842.0	229	67
	J	136.0	43.4	128.1		538	9.93	14.74	19.77	851.9	189	62
	J	138.5	37.5	104.0		437	7.93	15.42	20.72	864.7	175	58
	A	132.3	53.2	102.7		452	8.17	16.90	22.55	879.1	162	61

⁽¹⁾Seasonal (formerly supplementary) benefit data included.lay-off are included. ⁽²⁾On last working day of month; claimants formerly classified as "short time" and temporary lay-off are included. ⁽³⁾Estimates based on number of payment documents; prior to February 1955, data related to week containing last working day of month; commencing with February 1955 estimates are based on average weekly number of payments.during which a benefit payment was made; prior to that date, payment was made on the basis of individual days. ⁽⁴⁾Commencing with October 1955, the number of calendar weeks⁽⁵⁾Revised to relate to the Thursday nearest to the last day of the month. ⁽⁶⁾Unemployed days prior to October 2, 1955.

Source: Unemployment Insurance Commission and monthly reports of Unemployment Insurance Branch, D.B.S.

Table 16.—TIME LOST IN LABOUR DISPUTES
YEARS AND CALENDAR MONTHS

	Total all industries	MANUFACTURING									
		Food, animal and vegetable products	Tobacco and liquors	Rubber	Fur and leather products	Textiles and clothing	Pulp and paper products	Printing and publishing	Logging, lumber and its products	Motor vehicles and parts	Aircraft, ship-building and farm implements
		Thousand man-working days									
1954	1,475.2	57.6	10.0	0.5	0.2	25.0	3.4	0.1	33.1	456.4	136.4
1955	1,875.4	26.0	3.9	1.7	9.0	50.2	34.8	6.9	14.7	1,088.4	193.1
1954	J	86.7	—	0.5	—	0.6	0.1	—	3.9	—	0.4
	J	54.1	8.2	0.1	—	—	—	—	1.1	—	—
	A	48.2	10.2	2.9	—	0.1	—	—	0.2	—	—
	S	127.6	9.0	2.7	—	1.6	0.3	—	—	—	36.0
	O	310.0	6.3	2.7	—	2.4	—	—	—	109.0	50.0
	N	326.8	12.0	1.7	—	12.8	—	—	—	169.0	50.0
	D	240.9	10.0	—	0.2	4.2	—	0.1	—	175.0	—
1955	J	219.0	2.5	—	0.7	1.8	2.6	0.4	—	163.0	1.2
	F	20.7	—	—	0.8	—	—	—	0.6	—	1.9
	M	15.8	—	—	—	6.3	—	—	2.0	2.4	2.2
	A	25.4	—	—	—	8.5	—	0.6	1.0	7.5	1.9
	M	40.5	—	—	—	9.0	—	1.4	0.2	6.9	16.9
	J	47.5	—	—	0.1	7.9	11.8	1.2	1.5	7.5	1.0
	J	96.0	0.9	—	1.6	9.9	10.0	1.0	0.5	0.3	28.7
	A	92.2	8.1	—	2.8	4.6	8.0	0.8	0.8	—	44.0
	S	214.1	3.7	—	2.0	0.2	5.0	0.5	2.8	122.8	40.0
	O	384.2	—	3.9	1.0	0.7	—	0.5	3.1	247.0	38.0
	N	379.7	0.1	—	—	0.2	—	0.5	2.1	272.9	17.4
	D	340.4	10.8	—	—	0.4	—	—	—	258.1	—
1956	J	338.3	—	—	—	11.2	—	—	2.0	268.0	—
	F	234.8	—	—	1.0	13.5	—	—	3.2	179.0	—
	M	16.9	—	—	0.7	0.6	1.1	—	0.5	—	—
	A	10.1	—	—	—	2.7	—	—	0.1	—	0.2
	M	136.5	0.2	—	0.4	93.1	7.0	0.1	0.1	—	3.9
	J	77.8	—	—	1.3	35.5	—	—	2.5	0.4	—
	J	57.8	—	0.3	—	7.9	1.5	—	7.0	—	2.3
	A	87.7	4.7	0.1	—	22.6	0.3	0.1	21.4	—	0.8

Source: Labour Gazette, Department of Labour.

Table 16.—TIME LOST IN LABOUR DISPUTES—concluded
YEARS AND CALENDAR MONTHS

	Manufacturing					Mining				
	Other iron and steel	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non- ferrous	Non-metallics, chemicals and miscel- laneous	Con- struction	Fishing and Trapping	Coal	Other	Transport and Public Utilities	Trade, Finance and Service
Thousand man-working days										
1954	117.0	20.3	19.2	61.3	202.7	47.9	8.4	187.7	3.3	84.6
1955	119.3	71.7	78.8	90.4	37.2	—	4.6	12.6	27.0	5.0
1954 J	3.1	1.4	0.1	—	—	44.9	—	4.4	1.8	25.6
J	8.2	9.6	—	0.9	0.1	—	3.0	5.5	—	17.5
A	11.4	6.9	0.4	3.2	0.1	3.0	—	4.5	—	5.3
S	—	—	2.8	3.3	67.7	—	—	1.9	—	2.4
O	31.0	—	4.4	—	99.4	—	4.0	—	—	0.9
N	40.0	—	4.2	15.0	20.7	—	0.9	—	0.1	0.6
D	17.1	0.7	2.3	31.0	0.1	—	—	—	—	0.2
1955 J	15.6	2.2	—	28.5	0.3	—	—	—	0.3	—
F	5.8	1.8	—	9.5	0.2	—	—	—	0.1	—
M	—	2.2	—	—	0.4	—	—	—	0.4	—
A	1.2	0.2	—	—	0.2	—	—	0.2	3.8	0.2
M	1.7	0.4	—	2.7	—	—	—	—	0.3	0.9
J	1.2	0.7	—	6.6	2.9	—	—	4.2	—	0.8
J	9.9	0.5	—	17.3	2.6	—	—	4.8	6.5	1.4
A	5.9	0.2	—	3.7	3.1	—	—	0.2	9.1	1.0
S	8.8	9.2	1.3	1.9	7.3	—	4.5	0.5	3.2	0.4
O	17.4	18.4	26.9	5.9	19.6	—	—	0.4	1.5	—
N	27.6	19.0	29.6	8.2	0.6	—	—	0.4	1.2	—
D	24.1	17.0	21.0	6.0	—	—	—	2.0	0.6	0.3
1956 J	25.5	19.0	10.0	2.1	0.1	—	—	—	—	0.4
F	22.2	12.0	—	1.8	—	—	0.8	0.4	0.3	0.7
M	10.9	—	—	1.1	0.1	—	—	0.9	0.1	0.7
A	0.1	0.4	—	2.7	1.0	—	—	2.2	0.2	0.6
M	3.2	8.7	—	0.5	4.8	—	1.8	1.6	10.8	0.3
J	7.3	8.7	7.0	2.8	9.7	—	0.6	0.1	1.0	1.0
J	17.2	6.5	—	—	3.3	—	0.3	9.9	0.1	1.7
A	5.0	7.1	2.3	—	4.0	—	4.1	11.8	0.6	3.2

PRICES

Table 17.—RETAIL PRICE INDEXES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

Base period weight	CONSUMER PRICE INDEX						Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers ⁽¹⁾		
	Total	Food	Shelter	Clothing	Household Operation	Other Commodities and Services			
	100	32	15	11	17	25	Total	Farm Family Living	Equipment and Materials
1949=100									
1954	116.2	112.2	126.5	109.4	117.4	117.4	224.2	204.5	203.3
1955	116.4	112.1	129.4	108.0	116.4	118.1	224.5	203.8	204.6
1954 J	116.1	112.0	126.4	109.7	117.1	117.5	..	..	..
J	116.2	112.1	126.6	109.6	117.2	117.6	..	..	..
A	117.0	114.4	127.0	109.6	117.2	117.7	225.8	204.5	201.9
S	116.8	113.8	127.2	109.5	117.2	117.6	..	..	..
O	116.8	113.8	127.4	108.4	117.3	117.9	..	..	..
N	116.8	113.4	127.9	108.2	117.2	118.2	..	..	..
D	116.6	112.6	128.2	108.1	117.1	118.2	..	..	..
1955 J	116.4	112.1	128.4	108.1	117.1	118.2	220.9	203.9	205.8
F	116.3	111.5	128.5	108.1	117.1	118.3	..	..	..
M	116.0	110.7	128.6	108.0	117.0	118.3	..	..	..
A	116.1	111.0	128.7	107.9	116.9	118.2	226.0	203.8	204.7
M	116.4	112.3	128.8	107.9	116.4	118.3	..	..	..
J	115.9	111.0	129.2	107.8	116.1	117.8	..	..	..
J	116.0	111.5	129.6	107.8	115.8	117.7	..	..	..
A	116.4	112.4	129.8	107.8	115.8	118.0	226.6	203.8	203.3
S	116.8	113.7	130.0	107.8	115.9	117.9	..	..	..
O	116.9	113.5	130.2	107.8	116.1	118.1	..	..	..
N	116.9	113.0	130.6	107.9	116.5	118.3	..	..	..
D	116.9	112.4	131.0	108.5	116.6	118.3	..	..	..
1956 J	116.8	111.5	131.3	108.6	116.5	119.0	222.2	203.2	206.0
F	116.4	109.9	131.5	108.6	116.7	119.3	..	..	..
M	116.4	109.1	131.6	108.7	116.8	119.9	..	..	..
A	116.6	109.7	131.9	108.7	116.6	120.1	231.0	204.0	209.6
M	116.6	109.3	132.1	108.8	116.5	120.5	..	..	..
J	117.8	112.5	132.6	108.6	116.7	120.6	..	..	..
J	118.5	114.4	132.7	108.6	116.7	121.1	..	..	..
A	119.1	115.9	133.0	108.4	116.8	121.3	235.1	206.2	210.7
S	119.0	115.5	133.1	108.4	117.1	121.4	..	..	..

24 ⁽¹⁾This Index is available for January, April and August only.
Source: Prices and Price Indexes: Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers, D.B.S.

Table 18.—WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

GENERAL INDEX			VEGETABLE PRODUCTS							
		Total	Fresh fruits	Grains	Milled cereal foods	Bakery products	Rubber and its products	Sugar and its products	Tea, coffee and cocoa	Potatoes
1935-39=100										
1954		217.0	196.8	173.9	187.2	159.0	188.0	173.8	149.9	183.3
1955		218.9	195.1	163.9	188.0	147.7	184.5	200.6	150.1	240.7
1954	M	217.9	196.5	171.9	190.2	146.8	188.0	171.8	150.7	118.5
	J	217.6	194.2	179.1	183.5	143.7	188.0	172.5	150.5	132.4
	J	217.4	196.6	187.2	179.6	143.7	188.0	174.2	148.7	295.3
	A	215.8	197.1	195.2	181.6	144.9	188.0	173.0	148.4	290.8
	S	215.3	194.2	192.4	184.1	146.3	188.0	173.5	148.4	230.6
	O	214.3	194.6	184.1	184.6	147.3	188.0	176.2	148.4	215.4
	N	214.9	195.3	166.5	186.2	148.7	188.0	177.8	148.9	225.6
	D	215.4	195.9	157.2	186.6	148.0	188.0	179.5	148.9	219.7
1955	J	215.8	197.1	155.7	189.3	148.3	188.0	183.6	148.9	219.7
	F	217.3	198.2	151.8	191.4	148.9	188.0	194.0	148.9	234.8
	M	217.3	196.6	153.9	190.6	148.2	188.0	194.8	148.9	234.9
	A	218.5	198.9	164.5	190.5	148.2	183.3	189.0	152.0	434.0
	M	217.8	197.1	163.6	190.9	148.3	183.3	189.0	150.3	401.9
	J	218.7	196.2	161.9	190.4	148.4	181.7	192.9	150.1	316.4
	J	218.4	195.5	163.2	188.0	148.3	181.7	200.2	149.9	293.9
	A	219.7	193.9	159.7	188.0	147.1	183.3	209.1	149.5	193.8
	S	220.9	192.9	159.2	186.3	148.0	183.3	217.0	150.7	147.0
	O	220.0	190.7	158.0	183.2	146.6	183.3	211.4	151.7	126.8
	N	220.7	191.6	184.3	183.7	145.9	184.8	211.2	150.2	140.3
	D	221.5	193.0	191.1	183.8	145.7	184.8	215.1	150.5	144.7
1956	J	222.0	192.8	169.9	184.9	146.1	184.8	209.6	151.2	164.4
	F	222.2	193.3	171.1	186.6	146.0	184.8	204.7	151.2	176.3
	M	223.3	195.2	171.1	190.4	147.8	186.4	201.5	151.4	211.4
	A	224.5	196.7	173.5	191.2	148.0	186.4	199.2	151.7	249.1
	M	225.3	198.4	189.4	191.7	148.4	186.4	196.4	154.2	329.1
	J	226.5	199.5	189.7	190.6	148.2	195.9	196.8	154.0	384.9
	J	226.6	202.7	166.3	188.4	150.7	195.9	200.5	155.5	535.2
	A	227.0	198.6	166.2	188.9	151.0	196.4	201.9	155.5	284.2
	S	227.4	196.1	178.5	188.8	150.4	196.4	199.2	153.4	177.8

ANIMALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS										
	Total	Fishery products	Hides and skins	Leather unmanufactured	Boots and shoes	Live stock	Milk and its products	Eggs	Meats	
									Fresh	Cured
1935-39=100										
1954		236.0	262.4	115.5	208.3	204.4	283.3	226.2	157.3	283.9
1955		226.0	274.1	114.4	194.5	204.4	263.2	224.9	172.0	185.5
1954	M	243.9	249.9	124.5	209.0	204.3	305.0	221.6	145.2	297.9
	J	245.0	249.7	120.4	209.0	203.6	303.6	220.7	153.7	271.3
	J	240.0	252.9	122.3	209.0	203.6	293.0	220.9	174.6	248.8
	A	229.7	251.9	113.0	209.0	203.6	271.6	221.1	166.2	228.2
	S	228.9	265.4	97.8	207.6	203.6	266.7	221.7	174.3	225.4
	O	221.8	266.4	98.1	205.5	204.3	258.5	222.9	168.5	193.3
	N	224.4	270.4	105.0	202.2	204.0	262.1	229.3	152.0	198.6
	D	225.4	270.6	100.9	202.2	204.0	268.9	230.0	134.8	195.8
1955	J	226.4	274.1	103.0	191.9	204.0	273.7	230.0	134.0	189.6
	F	226.6	279.9	103.4	191.7	204.0	269.3	229.8	139.2	185.6
	M	226.1	285.4	106.8	193.8	204.0	259.1	229.3	149.6	184.5
	A	225.0	285.6	117.7	193.8	204.3	255.5	225.0	150.5	186.4
	M	224.8	258.6	111.1	190.6	204.8	264.2	221.6	149.1	182.4
	J	230.5	258.4	113.0	190.6	204.2	272.9	221.1	169.6	205.6
	J	228.0	259.9	112.6	190.6	204.2	268.1	221.6	187.6	188.2
	A	228.6	261.6	113.2	197.6	204.2	268.0	222.7	200.7	190.7
	S	230.2	275.4	118.1	197.6	204.2	269.4	223.4	203.7	194.5
	O	223.6	277.4	119.4	197.6	204.9	254.5	224.4	201.0	178.7
	N	221.3	280.6	124.7	197.6	205.5	251.8	224.8	194.9	171.7
	D	221.1	292.4	129.4	200.9	205.1	252.0	225.0	184.7	167.6
1956	J	218.9	293.1	142.5	202.5	205.5	248.6	225.0	156.9	163.2
	F	217.4	292.4	138.8	202.5	205.5	245.1	225.9	154.1	162.6
	M	217.7	308.9	137.5	204.1	206.3	240.4	226.8	167.0	161.9
	A	218.2	300.1	142.9	204.1	208.5	241.5	226.0	172.2	161.8
	M	221.4	282.9	133.3	204.1	209.6	252.3	223.6	173.7	163.8
	J	229.5	283.6	134.7	204.1	210.1	272.8	223.9	189.8	171.3
	J	232.8	289.9	135.6	204.1	210.1	278.4	225.6	194.2	175.4
	A	234.0	293.1	132.9	204.1	210.1	280.8	226.4	199.2	182.9
	S	236.3	298.6	140.4	205.8	211.9	284.2	227.1	195.6	195.9

The data for 1956 are subject to revision.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.

Table 18.—WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES—continued
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

FIBRES, TEXTILES AND THEIR PRODUCTS									WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER	
	Total	Cotton fabrics	Miscellaneous fibres and products	Rayon fabrics	Rayon yarns	Wool raw, domestic	Hosiery and knit goods, chiefly wool	Wool cloth	Total	Newsprint
1935-39=100										
1954	231.1	230.1	220.6	159.0	175.4	261.1	235.1	259.7	286.8	283.9
1955	226.2	233.0	197.8	155.7	166.0	244.0	230.9	238.1	295.7	289.2
1954	M	231.6	230.1	210.6	158.3	176.9	278.5	235.6	262.1	286.2
	J	231.6	228.0	210.6	158.3	176.9	278.5	235.6	263.2	286.4
	J	231.0	227.5	210.6	158.3	176.9	278.5	235.6	261.7	287.4
	A	230.8	228.4	210.6	158.3	176.9	278.5	235.6	259.7	287.6
	S	230.1	228.0	210.6	158.3	176.9	267.0	235.6	257.6	289.0
	O	229.3	230.1	210.6	158.3	176.9	263.8	234.4	254.8	289.1
	N	227.8	230.4	210.6	158.3	176.9	236.9	233.4	254.0	289.0
	D	226.9	230.4	210.6	158.3	158.3	239.9	230.9	254.0	289.3
	J	224.0	230.7	210.6	158.3	158.3	239.9	230.9	234.5	289.7
	F	225.2	230.6	197.2	156.9	158.3	249.3	230.9	241.4	292.0
1955	M	226.7	232.8	197.8	155.6	171.9	254.5	230.9	241.4	292.5
	A	226.3	232.8	198.3	155.6	171.9	257.5	230.9	241.3	293.8
	M	226.6	232.8	195.3	155.6	166.5	259.7	230.9	241.3	293.6
	J	226.9	232.8	195.8	155.6	166.5	257.5	230.9	240.9	294.5
	J	226.9	232.8	196.4	155.6	166.5	257.5	230.9	240.9	295.2
	A	226.0	230.8	196.4	155.6	166.5	244.9	230.9	238.2	296.0
	S	226.2	234.6	196.4	155.6	166.5	223.3	230.9	235.6	296.3
	O	226.1	234.6	196.4	155.6	166.5	218.1	230.9	236.4	298.5
	N	226.1	234.9	196.4	154.2	166.5	228.5	230.9	232.1	303.1
	D	226.8	235.7	197.1	154.2	166.5	237.8	230.9	232.7	303.7
1956	J	227.8	236.5	202.8	154.2	166.5	247.0	230.9	232.7	305.8
	F	228.9	237.1	203.9	154.2	170.5	247.0	230.9	232.7	305.8
	M	228.9	238.3	205.0	154.2	170.5	241.0	230.9	232.0	305.6
	A	229.2	238.7	208.6	154.2	170.5	239.9	230.9	232.0	306.6
	M	228.9	239.4	209.2	154.2	170.5	239.9	230.9	235.3	306.0
	J	229.6	239.4	207.0	154.2	170.5	246.2	230.9	236.6	304.9
	J	228.7	239.0	207.0	154.2	170.5	253.5	230.9	236.3	304.4
	A	230.1	238.8	207.0	154.2	170.5	254.6	230.9	239.3	303.8
	S	232.5	238.8	213.1	154.2	170.5	253.7	230.9	249.2	302.5
	S	232.5	238.8	213.1	154.2	170.5	253.7	230.9	249.2	302.5

WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER			IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS						NON-FERROUS METALS	
Lumber and timber	Pulp	Total	Pig iron	Rolling mill products	Hardware	Wire	Scrap iron and steel	Total ⁽¹⁾	Copper and its products	
1935-39=100										
1954	419.0	201.3	213.4	256.6	206.0	217.9	236.7	211.7	167.5	277.0
1955	441.3	210.8	221.4	259.8	209.1	230.3	248.2	301.1	187.6	346.6
1954	M	409.5	203.6	211.8	254.7	204.6	218.4	233.2	200.9	168.0
	J	413.0	202.6	211.9	254.7	204.6	218.4	233.2	200.9	168.3
	J	421.6	201.1	211.9	254.7	204.6	218.3	233.2	200.9	167.8
	A	424.3	200.6	211.7	254.7	204.6	216.7	233.2	200.9	167.3
	S	430.0	200.7	212.3	254.7	206.1	216.7	233.2	200.9	168.1
	O	430.0	200.4	212.4	254.7	206.1	217.4	233.2	200.9	168.5
	N	429.9	199.8	213.8	254.7	206.3	217.4	233.2	228.1	168.4
	D	432.6	199.4	213.8	254.7	206.3	217.4	233.2	228.1	170.6
	J	435.7	201.2	214.9	254.7	206.3	219.2	233.2	246.0	170.7
	F	437.3	203.7	216.1	254.7	206.3	219.2	233.2	273.2	176.6
1955	M	437.3	204.7	217.4	254.7	206.3	225.0	240.9	273.2	179.0
	A	437.7	210.3	218.2	254.7	206.3	225.2	240.9	290.2	184.0
	M	438.1	209.6	217.3	254.7	204.8	225.2	240.9	290.2	184.2
	J	440.8	209.4	217.2	254.7	204.8	224.6	240.9	290.2	184.5
	J	443.4	209.5	217.7	259.2	204.8	225.4	240.9	290.2	185.1
	A	445.9	209.8	226.5	266.0	213.9	236.2	261.4	324.7	188.8
	S	446.0	210.7	226.6	266.0	213.9	236.6	261.4	324.7	198.0
	O	445.0	219.7	227.4	266.0	213.9	241.7	261.4	324.7	199.5
	N	443.1	220.8	228.0	266.0	213.9	242.7	261.4	324.7	200.5
	D	445.4	220.7	229.6	266.0	213.9	242.7	261.4	361.0	200.6
1956	J	450.6	221.2	230.7	266.0	213.9	240.9	261.4	382.0	202.2
	F	450.3	221.3	231.1	266.0	213.9	243.0	261.4	384.3	203.6
	M	453.8	221.2	232.4	266.0	213.9	249.7	261.4	384.3	207.3
	A	455.6	222.1	236.1	275.1	215.8	249.7	261.4	425.5	207.5
	M	456.9	221.2	237.0	275.1	216.8	249.7	272.0	425.5	207.2
	J	455.4	220.2	235.8	275.1	218.7	250.2	272.0	381.3	206.1
	J	455.5	219.3	235.9	275.1	218.8	250.2	272.0	366.0	195.3
	A	454.4	218.9	243.8	286.4	230.9	251.1	272.0	410.2	195.4
	S	449.2	218.1	247.5	286.2	231.7	259.9	286.4	430.6	195.2

⁽¹⁾Includes gold.

Table 18.—WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

NON-FERROUS METALS			NON-METALLIC MINERALS							
	Lead and its products	Zinc and its products	Total	Clay and allied products	Coal	Coke	Window glass	Petroleum products	Asphalt	Cement
1935-39 = 100										
1954	278.7	260.6	177.0	230.4	172.9	227.3	233.8	167.5	184.1	158.1
1955	300.1	294.7	175.2	232.1	172.1	225.8	251.2	165.8	184.1	153.9
1954 M	256.0	240.9	179.0	230.3	177.0	227.3	233.8	169.3	184.1	158.5
A	274.9	251.6	178.3	230.3	176.4	227.3	233.8	169.3	184.1	158.5
M	276.6	252.6	176.7	231.6	169.9	227.3	233.8	169.4	184.1	158.5
J	278.7	266.1	176.2	231.6	169.9	227.3	233.8	167.9	184.1	158.5
J	276.6	267.0	176.4	231.6	170.1	227.3	233.8	167.8	184.1	158.5
A	277.8	267.0	175.8	231.6	170.0	227.3	233.8	166.2	184.1	158.5
S	289.0	275.1	175.9	231.6	170.0	227.3	233.8	166.2	184.1	158.5
O	297.0	276.1	175.8	231.6	171.1	227.3	233.8	165.2	184.1	158.5
N	297.2	276.1	175.8	231.6	171.5	227.3	233.8	165.0	184.1	158.5
D	297.2	277.3	176.0	231.6	172.4	227.3	233.8	165.0	184.1	153.8
1955 J	297.2	277.3	176.6	231.6	172.0	227.3	233.8	164.9	184.1	153.8
F	297.2	277.3	176.6	231.6	172.0	227.3	233.8	164.9	184.1	153.8
M	297.2	277.3	174.9	231.6	173.6	227.3	233.8	165.0	184.1	153.9
A	297.2	287.7	175.2	233.1	174.2	227.3	257.0	165.0	184.1	153.9
M	297.2	288.7	173.3	233.1	167.6	223.1	257.0	165.0	184.1	153.9
J	297.2	293.8	173.4	233.1	167.7	223.1	257.0	165.1	184.1	153.9
J	297.2	299.0	173.7	233.1	168.9	224.3	257.0	165.1	184.1	153.9
A	297.2	299.0	173.7	233.1	168.9	224.3	257.0	165.1	184.1	153.9
S	299.7	308.2	175.3	231.2	171.7	226.0	257.0	167.4	184.1	153.9
O	307.6	309.2	176.2	231.2	175.7	226.0	257.0	167.2	184.1	153.9
N	307.6	309.2	176.2	231.2	175.7	226.0	257.0	167.2	184.1	153.9
D	309.0	309.2	176.9	231.2	177.7	228.1	257.0	167.2	184.1	153.9
1956 J	326.5	319.2	178.7	231.2	179.6	228.1	270.2	167.2	184.1	153.9
F	323.2	320.6	178.9	231.2	180.1	228.1	270.2	167.2	184.1	153.9
M	323.2	320.6	180.0	238.7	181.4	228.1	270.2	167.2	184.1	153.9
A	323.2	320.6	180.2	239.2	183.2	228.1	270.2	167.2	183.0	153.9
M	323.2	320.6	178.8	239.9	178.8	224.9	270.2	166.9	183.0	153.9
J	323.2	320.6	179.2	239.9	178.8	224.9	270.2	166.9	183.0	153.9
J	323.2	320.6	180.3	239.9	180.3	226.6	270.2	168.1	184.8	155.1
A	323.2	320.6	180.3	240.5	180.3	226.6	270.2	168.1	184.8	155.1
S	323.2	320.6	181.3	237.7	182.2	237.6	270.2	168.1	184.8	155.1

NON-METALLICS		CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS								
	Asbestos	Total	Inorganic chemicals	Organic chemicals	Coal tar products	Dyeing materials	Explosives	Paints prepared	Industrial gases	Fertilizer materials
1935-39 = 100										
1954	267.1	176.4	141.1	179.3	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	126.0	165.6
1955	267.1	177.0	142.9	178.6	191.6	183.4	137.9	190.7	126.3	163.0
1954 M	267.1	176.0	140.1	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	126.2	166.7
A	267.1	176.0	140.1	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	125.4	165.8
M	267.1	176.3	141.2	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	127.9	165.8
J	267.1	176.6	141.2	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	127.6	165.8
J	267.1	176.6	141.5	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	125.7	165.8
A	267.1	176.7	141.5	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	128.0	165.8
S	267.1	176.7	141.5	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	127.4	163.9
O	267.1	177.0	141.5	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	126.0	163.9
N	267.1	176.9	141.8	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	124.1	165.0
D	267.1	176.9	142.0	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	125.2	165.0
1955 J	267.1	176.6	142.0	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	126.8	163.0
F	267.1	176.9	142.2	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	124.1	163.0
M	267.1	177.0	142.2	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	125.7	163.0
A	267.1	177.3	142.4	178.6	191.6	183.8	137.4	189.1	126.6	163.0
M	267.1	176.5	142.6	178.6	191.6	183.8	137.4	189.1	126.8	163.0
J	267.1	176.5	142.6	178.6	191.6	183.8	137.4	189.1	126.6	163.0
J	267.1	176.5	142.5	178.7	191.6	183.8	137.4	189.1	129.3	163.0
A	267.1	176.5	142.5	178.7	191.6	183.8	137.4	189.1	128.8	163.0
S	267.1	176.5	143.0	178.7	191.6	183.8	137.4	189.1	126.3	163.0
O	267.1	177.7	144.9	178.7	191.6	183.8	137.4	195.5	126.2	163.0
N	267.1	177.8	144.5	178.7	191.6	183.8	137.4	195.5	124.1	163.0
D	267.1	178.0	143.4	178.7	191.6	183.8	143.3	195.5	124.1	163.0
1956 J	283.6	178.3	144.8	178.7	191.6	183.8	143.6	195.5	124.1	159.0
F	283.6	178.6	145.5	178.7	191.6	183.8	143.6	195.5	131.6	159.4
M	286.3	179.5	145.9	178.7	191.6	183.8	143.6	195.5	130.4	162.5
A	287.9	180.9	146.0	178.7	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	131.3	163.0
M	287.9	180.9	146.0	178.7	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	132.9	163.0
J	289.2	181.1	146.0	178.7	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	138.2	163.0
J	289.2	181.0	145.7	178.8	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	139.6	161.9
A	289.2	180.9	145.8	178.8	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	139.7	160.9
S	289.2	179.9	145.8	171.8	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	138.2	159.2

Table 19.—SELECTED PRICE INDEXES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Raw and partly man- ufactured goods	Fully and chiefly man- ufactured goods	Industrial materials	Iron and non-ferrous metals and products ⁽¹⁾	Non-Residential building materials	Residential building materials ⁽²⁾	Canadian Farm Products ⁽³⁾			Farm Prices of agricultural products ⁽⁴⁾
							Total	Field	Animal	
							1935-39 = 100			
1949 = 100				1935-39 = 100						
1954	204.8	224.2	223.7	217.9	121.8	121.7	213.6	170.9	256.2	236.8
1955	209.7	224.5	236.0	237.2	123.4	124.3	209.7	174.4	245.1	228.5
1954 J	207.4	223.5	224.4	217.2	121.2	122.0	219.6	177.0	262.1	241.1
A	204.9	222.3	222.5	216.9	121.1	122.0	216.0	183.8	248.2	240.4
S	202.9	222.6	222.7	217.8	121.3	122.2	212.2	178.9	245.5	235.7
O	201.4	221.8	223.6	218.2	121.3	122.2	209.3	178.1	240.5	228.2
N	202.3	222.3	224.4	219.0	121.5	122.2	211.8	180.4	243.1	227.6
D	203.5	222.4	224.4	220.6	121.4	122.3	212.9	179.8	245.9	228.1
1955 J	205.0	222.2	225.7	221.4	121.4	122.3	214.6	180.8	248.3	228.9
F	207.6	223.1	228.9	226.2	121.6	122.5	214.2	182.8	245.6	230.1
M	206.3	223.9	229.9	228.5	121.7	122.6	211.3	181.3	241.3	228.8
A	210.4	223.5	233.1	232.6	122.1	123.1	220.3	202.0	238.7	235.7
M	209.5	223.1	233.2	232.3	121.8	123.1	220.9	198.5	243.4	236.7
J	210.2	224.0	236.2	232.4	122.0	124.3	219.7	189.4	250.0	237.0
J	210.1	223.6	237.1	233.2	122.3	124.6	217.4	185.2	249.5	237.0
A	210.7	225.4	240.9	241.0	124.9	125.2	204.8	159.0	250.6	225.8
S	212.2	226.4	241.1	247.9	125.8	125.9	202.7	153.9	251.6	225.2
O	210.8	225.8	240.7	249.3	125.9	125.9	196.8	151.7	241.9	219.6
N	211.3	226.6	240.8	250.2	125.9	125.8	196.9	153.2	240.5	219.1
D	212.6	226.7	244.2	251.3	126.0	126.1	197.3	155.2	239.4	218.4
1956 J	212.9	227.3	246.1	253.1	126.7	127.0	196.7	158.4	235.0	217.0
F	213.4	227.4	247.2	254.4	126.9	127.0	195.9	159.5	232.3	217.2
M	214.7	228.3	248.8	257.9	127.2	128.0	197.5	164.0	231.1	218.1
A	216.2	229.4	248.9	260.3	127.2	128.7	200.4	168.7	232.0	219.7
M	217.3	230.3	247.8	260.8	127.4	129.0	207.7	177.5	238.0	224.2
J	219.2	231.3	248.5	259.4	127.5	129.0	217.2	182.6	251.7	232.2
J	219.0	231.6	247.4	251.6	127.1	128.9	226.6	196.9	256.4	238.1
A	217.0	233.3	249.2	256.2	129.3	128.9	214.4	171.1	257.6	232.5
S	216.2	234.3	249.5	258.4	129.3	128.6	209.8	160.3	259.3	

⁽¹⁾Excludes gold.⁽²⁾Arithmetically converted from 1935-39=100.⁽³⁾Indexes were revised after the announcement of payments on barley in November,

on oats in December and of interim and final payments on wheat in February and May respectively. ⁽⁴⁾Excluding Newfoundland. Western grain prices used in the construction of the Index prior to August 1, 1955 are final prices. Prices for the Western grains used in the construction of the Index since August 1, 1955 are initial prices only for wheat, oats and barley.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, and Index Numbers of Farm Prices of Agricultural Products, D.B.S.

FUEL AND POWER

Table 20.—ELECTRIC POWER
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		PRODUCTION ⁽²⁾				EXPORTS ⁽¹⁾	CONSUMPTION ⁽²⁾			
		Hydraulic	Thermal	Total	Primary	Secondary		Total	Primary	Secondary
		Million kilowatt hours								
1954		5,487	274	5,761	5,353	409	217	5,545	5,237	308
1955		6,087	271	6,358	5,855	503	356	6,002	5,742	260
1954	A	5,412	241	5,653	5,202	451	141	5,511	5,106	406
	M	5,717	211	5,929	5,304	624	206	5,723	5,177	546
	J	5,459	216	5,675	5,155	520	209	5,466	5,035	431
	J	5,285	193	5,478	5,100	378	257	5,222	4,968	254
	A	5,254	193	5,447	5,188	259	221	5,226	5,059	167
	S	5,301	209	5,510	5,236	274	209	5,301	5,111	190
	O	5,904	227	6,131	5,569	562	333	5,798	5,441	358
	N	5,967	239	6,206	5,631	575	317	5,889	5,504	385
	D	6,321	235	6,556	5,925	632	355	6,202	5,799	403
	J	6,308	239	6,547	5,922	625	372	6,174	5,798	377
	F	5,753	220	5,973	5,453	520	326	5,646	5,336	310
	M	6,393	242	6,635	6,054	581	377	6,258	5,913	346
	A	6,163	200	6,363	5,624	739	435	5,928	5,497	432
	M	6,434	207	6,640	5,755	885	525	6,116	5,624	492
	J	5,884	206	6,090	5,615	475	368	5,722	5,496	226
	J	5,688	215	5,903	5,545	358	348	5,555	5,425	130
	A	5,773	279	6,052	5,820	232	248	5,804	5,710	95
	S	5,639	363	6,002	5,776	227	182	5,821	5,706	115
	O	6,066	365	6,431	6,044	387	281	6,150	5,954	196
	N	6,435	325	6,760	6,242	518	424	6,336	6,130	205
	D	6,505	395	6,900	6,416	484	392	6,508	6,318	190
	J	6,122	385	6,507	6,143	364	227	6,280	6,073	207
	F	5,809	371	6,179	5,803	376	235	5,944	5,726	218
	M	6,105	382	6,486	6,085	401	240	6,247	6,018	229
	A	6,052	296	6,348	5,838	510	345	6,003	5,744	259
	M	6,628	268	6,896	6,208	688	459	6,437	6,089	348
	J	6,480	243	6,723	6,062	661	452	6,271	5,944	327
	J	6,394	278	6,673	6,055	618	523	6,150	5,934	216
	A	6,538	316	6,854	6,249	605	486	6,368	6,149	219

⁽¹⁾Less imports.⁽²⁾As of January, 1955, Yukon and North-West Territories are included.

Source: Monthly Report, Central Electric Stations, D.B.S.

Table 20.—ELECTRIC POWER—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

CONSUMPTION												
	Canada ⁽²⁾	New- foundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Mani- toba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia	
Million kilowatt hours												
1954	5,545	19.82	2.79	94	70	2,470	1,985	284	61	125	434	
1955	6,002	55.15	3.85	100	68	2,574	2,193	294	71	145	491	
1954	A	5,511	19.85	2.57	92	66	2,508	1,945	291	55	117	415
	M	5,723	19.50	2.56	90	69	2,703	1,976	279	55	115	414
	J	5,466	18.76	2.49	89	70	2,550	1,910	251	55	114	406
	J	5,222	17.34	2.64	87	69	2,384	1,845	242	54	114	407
	A	5,226	19.30	2.70	88	72	2,338	1,856	248	59	119	424
	S	5,301	18.08	2.61	88	68	2,342	1,900	273	61	122	426
	O	5,798	21.38	2.93	95	74	2,586	2,072	297	65	127	459
	N	5,889	21.84	3.11	101	75	2,594	2,120	298	68	136	472
	D	6,202	22.45	3.41	115	78	2,709	2,217	325	72	148	511
	1955	J	6,174	25.51	4.04	102	77	2,651	2,240	323	74	150
F		5,646	22.52	3.54	96	65	2,425	2,064	290	67	136	470
M		6,258	24.75	3.79	103	76	2,670	2,309	322	73	148	520
A		5,928	23.94	3.39	95	68	2,626	2,158	286	65	129	468
M		6,116	24.11	3.49	94	69	2,785	2,181	286	65	130	470
J		5,722	66.86	3.31	93	71	2,509	2,082	261	63	127	439
J		5,555	71.30	4.00	93	67	2,411	2,008	250	65	130	449
A		5,804	71.81	3.54	96	73	2,531	2,077	267	70	136	472
S		5,821	77.13	3.91	97	65	2,493	2,113	280	70	140	474
O		6,150	85.24	4.14	106	68	2,597	2,265	294	74	151	496
1956	N	6,336	84.76	4.33	108	66	2,594	2,357	318	77	171	547
	D	6,508	83.81	4.72	113	58	2,592	2,458	348	83	190	570
	J	6,280	84.46	3.71	112	60	2,370	2,437	349	90	190	574
	F	5,944	87.20	3.40	105	61	2,240	2,310	327	82	172	549
	M	6,247	81.72	3.51	111	65	2,376	2,433	348	83	172	564
	A	6,003	91.12	3.83	105	71	2,313	2,355	317	75	154	510
	M	6,437	90.04	4.20	106	76	2,684	2,419	315	76	152	506
	J	6,271	83.84	4.10	103	75	2,715	2,307	264	74	149	491
	J	6,150	81.18	4.33	101	77	2,663	2,271	253	73	151	469
	A	6,368	88.36	5.55	104	77	2,780	2,283	279	78	160	505

Table 21.—COAL AND COKE
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

COAL											COKE	
Production							Imports	Exports	Coal ⁽¹⁾ Available for Consumption	Production		
	Bitu- minous	Sub-bitu- minous	Lignite	Total	Nova Scotia	Alberta	British Columbia					
Thousand tons												
1954	862	205	176	1,243	487	405	109	1,548	18	2,732	284	
1955	849	195	191	1,235	478	371	122	1,624	49	2,810	336	
1954	A	833	144	1,121	490	327	105	1,339	16	2,445	275	
	M	787	98	88	973	461	270	2,061	14	3,019	271	
	J	878	106	84	1,069	524	280	2,011	18	3,061	266	
	J	786	54	30	870	478	191	1,817	14	2,672	275	
	A	626	102	69	796	284	273	101	2,257	19	3,034	272
	S	865	211	183	1,258	525	375	2,100	18	3,340	268	
	O	866	304	247	1,417	501	508	2,278	25	3,671	296	
	N	959	353	278	1,591	540	577	2,049	28	3,612	301	
	D	931	329	289	1,548	526	530	817	17	2,348	288	
	1955	J	881	276	293	1,450	487	479	121	589	28	2,011
	F	810	207	260	1,277	470	373	111	605	18	1,864	301
	M	936	222	243	1,401	560	407	114	574	72	1,903	335
	A	799	61	87	946	489	201	99	1,878	51	2,773	330
	M	869	81	78	1,028	529	244	113	2,300	59	3,269	339
	J	790	72	79	941	448	221	132	2,320	26	3,235	330
	J	698	49	38	785	427	161	97	1,798	35	2,548	340
	A	667	89	65	821	296	246	149	2,140	30	2,930	346
	S	859	191	207	1,257	494	351	131	2,098	100	3,255	344
	O	907	275	233	1,415	487	481	129	1,993	72	3,336	363
	N	984	429	357	1,770	525	655	141	2,024	63	3,730	345
1956	D	986	388	355	1,729	519	638	123	1,171	38	2,862	354
	J	974	370	325	1,669	511	627	134	725	76	2,318	355
	F	886	275	262	1,423	502	450	127	734	74	2,083	337
	M	935	168	217	1,320	534	347	139	744	32	2,032	356
	A	879	81	125	1,085	523	246	124	1,928	46	2,967	354
	M	926	70	89	1,085	555	239	131	2,575	120	3,540	363
	J	808	42	57	907	492	171	114	2,546	55	3,397	359
	J	748	36	52	836	431	184	108	2,501	57	3,280	370
	A	691	72	74	837	348	225	115	2,951	24	3,765	370

⁽¹⁾Annual computation to 1954 entails considerable adjustments in production and external trade as described on page 19 of the Coal Report for 1954.
Source: Monthly Report, Coal and Coke Statistics, D.B.S.

Table 22.—PETROLEUM AND GAS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

CRUDE PETROLEUM			NATURAL GAS				MANUFACTURED GAS		
			Sales ⁽¹⁾				Sales		
			Industrial and commercial						
Imports	Producers' Shipments	Shipments	Total	Domestic			Total	Domestic ⁽²⁾	Industrial
Thousand barrels ⁽³⁾			Million cu. ft.						
1954	6,564	8,007	10,061	7,289	3,088	4,173	2,193	1,343	352
1955	7,223	10,787	12,609	9,774	3,772	6,002	1,575	917	263
1954	M	5,894	7,163	8,393	6,944	2,960	3,984	2,210	1,360
	J	8,225	7,869	7,419	4,881	1,683	3,198	2,087	1,268
	J	7,630	9,182	6,744	3,948	1,096	2,852	1,887	1,108
	A	6,574	9,136	6,920	3,752	992	2,760	1,746	994
	S	6,793	8,864	7,475	4,679	1,352	3,327	1,850	1,060
	O	5,817	8,720	10,196	6,424	2,171	4,252	2,097	1,274
	N	6,324	8,292	11,382	7,634	3,104	4,530	2,224	1,361
	D	6,597	9,645	13,623	9,364	4,169	5,195	2,374	1,464
1955	J	5,625	9,950	14,913	12,598 ⁽⁴⁾	5,890	6,708	1,782 ⁽⁴⁾	1,104
	F	5,643	9,152	13,981	11,981	5,763	6,219	1,761	1,062
	M	7,215	9,577	14,857	12,693	5,949	6,744	1,791	1,066
	A	6,180	7,630	11,114	10,754	4,777	5,977	1,608	944
	M	7,528	9,703	10,063	8,034	3,003	5,031	1,565	921
	J	7,847	10,829	8,852	6,261	1,949	4,312	1,455	837
	J	7,170	12,387	8,661	5,353	1,188	4,166	1,339	747
	A	9,250	11,871	8,813	5,366	1,076	4,290	1,243	648
	S	7,503	10,889	10,421	6,450	1,393	5,057	1,349	737
	O	8,637	12,573	12,848	9,018	2,506	6,512	1,531	886
	N	7,992	12,326	17,411	12,659	4,614	8,045	1,692	993
	D	6,090	12,549	19,369	16,121	7,157	8,964	1,784	1,056
1956	J	8,889	13,602	19,385	17,880	8,334	9,546	1,931	1,162
	F	7,025	13,539	17,275	16,634	7,606	9,028	1,827	1,101
	M	6,377	14,297	16,065	15,742	6,895	8,847	1,835	1,075
	A	6,918	11,878	13,190	13,037	5,261	7,776	1,654	973
	M	8,405	12,009	11,170	11,112	3,898	7,214	1,637	933
	J	8,516	13,223	9,720	7,960	2,228	5,732	1,498	849
	J		14,238	9,574	7,007	1,470	5,538	1,417	772
	A				7,090	1,328	5,762	1,269	686

⁽¹⁾As of January 1954 and January 1955, a number of distributors not previously reporting were added to the survey.

⁽²⁾Includes gas used for house heating.

⁽³⁾Barrels of 35 Imperial gallons.

⁽⁴⁾Increase in natural gas sales and decrease in manufactured gas sales caused by transfer of large company from manufactured to natural gas.

Source: Monthly Reports; Crude Petroleum, Natural Gas and Manufactured Gas; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 23.—REFINED PETROLEUM PRODUCTS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

CRUDE PETROLEUM				NET PRODUCTION OF SALEABLE PRODUCTS					
				Fuels					Asphalt
Received	Consumed	Total	Total	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Stove oil and kerosene		
Thousand barrels									
1954	14,121	14,126	13,328	12,335	5,744	2,501	3,024	810	483
1955	16,064	16,114	15,326	14,123	6,310	2,819	3,727	890	611
1954 M	12,339	12,491	11,932	11,259	5,361	2,269	2,639	708	184
A	12,307	11,257	10,090	9,449	4,312	2,027	2,207	700	219
M	14,086	14,560	13,894	12,826	6,040	2,660	3,101	815	529
J	15,927	15,176	14,221	12,920	6,172	2,375	3,188	837	765
J	16,087	15,008	14,581	13,232	6,288	2,430	3,455	691	856
A	14,906	15,264	14,598	13,197	6,252	2,584	3,081	868	890
S	13,676	13,763	13,229	11,987	5,666	2,376	2,838	838	713
O	15,045	15,081	14,251	13,115	5,904	2,738	3,331	822	601
N	14,188	14,499	13,521	12,715	5,899	2,620	3,172	773	344
D	14,242	14,370	13,276	12,490	5,594	2,650	3,416	733	247
1955 J	14,519	15,290	14,283	13,393	6,309	2,595	3,369	996	329
F	14,108	14,217	13,219	12,427	5,507	2,492	3,192	874	298
M	14,175	14,348	14,173	13,243	5,781	2,854	3,171	1,051	237
A	14,461	13,625	13,500	12,464	5,645	2,405	3,249	783	366
M	16,841 ^r	16,209	15,570	14,425	6,396	2,993	3,723	896	603
J	17,111 ^r	16,648	15,441	14,062	6,191	2,746	3,852	686	924
J	18,581	17,671	16,472	14,837	6,648	2,761	4,047	967	1,025
A	17,043	17,811	17,074	15,351	7,138	3,112	4,245	716	1,164
S	16,671	16,866	16,090	14,548	6,662	2,664	3,901	893	958
O	16,796	15,951	15,198	13,921	6,243	2,781	3,585	780	707
N	15,972	16,510	15,812	14,669	6,438	3,002	3,903	959	432
D	16,505	18,227	17,086	16,140	6,766	3,418	4,480	1,080	291
1956 J	18,623	18,666	18,430	16,641	6,847	3,507	4,529	1,324	299
F	16,997	17,340	16,218	15,197	6,095	3,281	4,155	1,287	312
M	16,987	16,783	16,008	14,979	5,980	3,021	4,211	1,254	255
A	16,631	16,381	14,536 ^r	13,628	5,140	3,072	3,799	1,095	290
M	17,577	16,946	16,384	15,118	6,230	3,148	4,272	919	641
J	19,547	18,802	17,916	16,215	6,765	3,487	4,596	823	1,069

Table 23.—REFINED PETROLEUM PRODUCTS—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

APPARENT DOMESTIC SALES ⁽¹⁾					STOCKS AT END OF PERIOD (Refinery and Market)				
Fuels					Fuels				Unfinished Products
Total	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Total Fuels	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils		
Thousand Barrels									
1954	13,713	5,843	2,897	3,562	36,595	13,166	4,828	13,116	4,794
1955	16,325	6,319	3,638	4,609	38,633	14,340	4,505	13,933	5,196
1954 M	13,656	4,564	2,955	4,358	32,105	16,830	5,062	6,269	3,912
A	12,584	5,005	2,763	3,568	30,502	16,383	4,629	5,509	4,441
M	12,862	6,653	2,670	2,493	32,137	16,061	5,048	6,735	4,267
J	12,162	6,774	2,612	1,917	34,221	15,517	5,114	8,640	4,315
J	12,663	7,278	2,608	1,942	36,392	14,592	5,082	11,172	3,963
A	12,873	7,196	2,901	1,870	38,479	13,982	5,147	13,216	3,843
S	13,590	6,706	2,841	2,652	38,576	13,231	4,967	14,107	3,839
O	13,864	6,618	2,813	2,982	39,781	12,775	5,190	15,404	4,257
N	15,392	5,911	3,489	4,434	39,470	13,044	4,941	15,180	4,511
D	17,047	5,469	3,361	6,109	36,595	13,166	4,828	13,116	4,794
1955 J	15,697	4,603	2,979	5,998	35,704	15,038	4,799	11,082	4,844
F	15,080	4,409	2,828	5,856	34,394	16,253	4,686	9,088	4,975
M	15,988	4,991	2,953	5,853	32,258	16,357	4,541	7,255	4,664
A	13,163	5,346	3,007	3,468	32,764	16,714	4,325	7,550	4,477
M	15,007	7,315	3,801	2,678	34,664	16,117	4,211	9,429	4,310
J	15,218	7,480	3,919	2,732	36,039	14,582	4,337	11,578	4,877
J	14,398	7,450	3,475	2,481	38,977	14,228	4,418	14,285	5,268
A	16,399	8,367	3,520	3,321	41,876	13,171	5,068	16,932	5,162
S	16,863	7,718	4,028	3,577	41,956	12,200	5,109	17,810	5,245
O	16,846	6,670	3,814	4,367	41,993	11,991	5,238	18,064	5,169
N	19,690	5,964	4,510	6,649	41,305	12,871	5,085	16,729	5,008
D	21,556	5,511	4,824	8,322	38,633	14,340	4,505	13,933	5,196
1956 J	19,681	5,062	3,709	8,044	40,889	16,661	5,062	13,676	5,736
F	17,916	4,836	3,542	7,161	39,502	18,001	5,430	11,282	5,838
M	18,661	5,400	3,568	7,246	37,580	19,013	5,262	8,900	5,387
A	15,524	5,483	3,448	4,930	37,130	19,016	5,210	8,223	6,137
M	18,632	8,008	4,841	4,214	36,721	17,645	4,816	9,250	5,368
J	16,052	7,967	3,909	3,015	39,252	16,953	5,575	11,430	5,086

Note: In view of the change, in March 1955, in the method of reporting certain categories of refining operations, the classification of the table was altered so that continuity of the series could be maintained as much as possible. ⁽¹⁾Prior to March, 1955 excludes a certain amount of imported fuels.

Source: Monthly Report on Refined Petroleum Products, D.B.S.

MINING

Table 24.—METALS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

COPPER					NICKEL		LEAD			
	Production	Exports ⁽¹⁾	Production	Exports ⁽²⁾			Production	Exports ⁽⁴⁾	Production	Exports
	Total metal content		Refined copper		Production	Exports ⁽³⁾	Total metal content		Refined lead	
Million pounds										
1954	50.5	35.5	42.1	26.0	26.9	26.5	36.4	29.4	27.7	19.4
1955	54.4	35.7	48.2 ^r	25.5	29.2	29.0	33.6	25.1	24.8	15.5
1954 J	52.2	44.8	46.7	29.8	26.5	30.8	38.1	40.1	28.7	24.0
J	53.2	39.9	43.2	30.9	25.8	24.2	37.2	40.1	19.3	26.3
A	53.6	37.6	44.0	28.3	26.9	28.2	36.8	32.6	22.2	17.3
S	47.5	37.0	45.4	28.1	27.0	25.3	34.6	26.4	28.7	20.1
O	54.6	31.1	43.3	23.1	28.6	25.8	33.2	22.3	35.2	16.0
N	52.6	36.1	46.0	26.7	28.3	25.0	36.6	27.4	30.6	21.6
D	55.3	40.2	49.9	27.8	29.9	29.5	38.2	35.8	29.2	15.6
1955 J	52.7	33.0	45.2 ^r	22.2	28.8	28.8	37.9	22.6	24.3	11.0
F	50.3	36.5	42.9 ^r	25.8	26.7	27.8	30.0	30.8	25.0	23.8
M	53.6	32.1	50.2 ^r	24.8	31.1	27.1	38.2	26.8	27.0	20.6
A	50.4	29.0	48.2 ^r	20.6	30.0	32.2	35.8	27.7	26.4	23.9
M	51.4	31.2	47.7 ^r	21.8	30.7	29.5	33.6	17.9	27.3	12.8
J	55.0	37.3	43.8 ^r	26.8	29.6 ^r	32.6	36.1 ^r	24.6	26.6	19.8
J	53.0	34.1	42.4 ^r	25.3	29.1	27.9	33.3	28.2	14.1	16.7
A	55.7	36.9	52.4 ^r	26.4	29.7	29.7	33.4	22.4	21.1	9.8
S	55.1	42.3	49.5 ^r	27.0	27.5	29.3	31.9	30.3	27.8	11.1
O	55.6	36.3	51.1 ^r	28.4	28.8	27.2	27.3	26.9	29.1	16.1
N	54.8	40.2	50.4 ^r	29.1	28.6	26.1	30.4	21.8	24.4	9.2
D	65.7	39.3	54.3 ^r	28.1	29.8	29.5	35.7	21.6	24.5	10.6
1956 J	60.1	42.1	53.3 ^r	32.0	30.0	30.2	32.0	14.8	24.4	9.8
F	53.7	28.7	52.5 ^r	22.1	30.0	27.9	28.7	11.6	22.9	7.7
M	63.3	33.6	53.5 ^r	24.6	31.0	32.4	33.7	12.5	24.9	8.0
A	55.6	36.6	53.2 ^r	29.0	28.9	28.9	23.1	20.9	23.1	15.3
M	58.9	32.8	55.3 ^r	25.7	30.4	29.5	30.9	19.6	24.0	14.4
J	58.2	30.7	54.2 ^r	22.0	29.0	32.8	36.3	18.9	23.2	13.3
J	62.2	41.6	54.5 ^r	27.2	30.2	22.2	31.7	40.6	24.7	19.4
A		36.6	58.4	29.4	29.7	36.9		18.6	24.4	9.4

⁽¹⁾Includes copper fine in ore, ingots, bars, billets, rods, strips, sheets and tubing.
or speiss, oxide and fine.

⁽²⁾Includes lead in ore and in pigs.

⁽³⁾Includes ingots, bars and billets.

⁽⁴⁾Includes nickel in matte

Source: Monthly Reports; Silver, Lead and Zinc; Gold; Copper and Nickel; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 24.—METALS—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		ZINC				ALUMINUM	IRON ORE	GOLD		SILVER	
		Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Imports of Bauxite Ore	Producers' Shipments	Production	Mint Receipts	Production	Exports
		Total metal content		Refined zinc							
		Million pounds				Thousand tons	Thousand fine ounces				
1954		62.7	64.4	35.6	34.3	494.4	613.5	364	321	2,593	1,928
1955		71.4	67.4	42.8	35.6	515.9	1,370.5	379	312	2,310	1,873
1954	J	60.2	70.3	34.0	31.3	623.9	654.2	377	327	2,770	1,498
	J	64.7	100.5	35.8	55.2	813.9	830.1	381	432	2,718	2,419
	A	65.6	68.1	37.5	29.9	926.7	992.3	369	279	2,840	2,002
	S	63.0	66.2	36.0	34.6	665.2	1,410.2	374	315	2,804	1,655
	O	70.0	44.7	37.7	26.1	789.7	1,338.0	379	337	2,462	1,681
	N	69.2	62.5	39.2	32.4	957.5	851.4	385	329	2,824	2,814
	D	72.7	105.4	43.8	46.6	360.3	183.6	384	358	2,365	2,069
1955	J	73.0	73.9	44.1	44.4	40.2	109.0	366	296	2,182	1,554
	F	64.1	71.5	39.7	51.1	47.7	83.7	351	293	1,961	2,286
	M	73.3	67.5	44.4	40.4	40.5	93.1	372	362	2,414	1,522
	A	69.4	65.6	42.6	42.0	236.3	199.5	370	310	2,304	2,037
	M	74.7	58.6	43.2	29.6	635.1	1,474.4	383	329	2,236	1,937
	J	67.1	67.5	41.1	39.2	892.7	2,130.0	373	340	2,462	2,234
	J	66.9	60.6	43.5	27.0	634.0	2,438.2	384	302	2,347	1,119
	A	72.2	72.5	44.1	33.2	848.1	2,675.7	386	313	2,481	1,898
	S	71.6	54.7	41.8	23.6	892.9	2,477.5	395	308	2,386	2,044
	O	78.9	78.4	44.4	39.7	672.8	2,484.8	396	309	2,408	2,228
	N	74.5	75.9	42.8	28.3	777.7	1,933.2	388	287	2,089	1,376
	D	71.1	62.2	42.3	29.2	472.5	326.4	380	300	2,417	2,237
1956	J	74.7	65.0	43.4	31.1	25.8	376.4	371	315	2,281	1,803
	F	70.4	51.9	40.7	23.5	87.8	139.1	353	250	2,094	1,534
	M	73.2	42.1	44.0	17.6	60.9	63.7	385	345	2,297	1,308
	A	69.6	59.2	42.7	28.6	121.4	461.2	368	335	1,759	1,748
	M	70.1	49.8	43.6	22.7	373.0	2,429.9	376	322	2,463	1,443
	J	73.3	57.4	41.6	30.6	600.7	2,873.6	377	312	2,494	1,563
	J	74.0	94.9	43.4	31.0	1,124.7	2,883.3	345	286	2,266	1,676
	A		59.3	42.7	26.1		3,270.1		293		2,525

Table 25.—NON-METALLIC MINERALS: Production, Shipments and Exports
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		ASBESTOS		GYPSUM		FELDSPAR		CEMENT		LIME	SALT	
		Producers' Shipments	Exports	Producers' Shipments	Producers' Shipments	Exports	Production	Producers' Shipments	Producers' Shipments	Production ⁽¹⁾	Imports	
		Thousand tons				Thousand barrels		Thousand tons				
1954		77.0	74.0	329	1.3	0.1	1,884	1,863	101.2		80.3	30.9
1955		88.7	83.5	387	1.5	0.1	2,099	2,097	110.9		107.3	30.4
1954	J	79.0	81.9	455	1.4	0.1	2,072	2,579	109.7		79.8	47.4
	J	70.4	66.0	450	1.5	0.1	1,979	2,548	102.8		73.1	34.2
	A	80.8	74.5	476	1.3	0.1	1,926	2,293	101.2		81.3	35.5
	S	90.8	83.6	453	1.5	0.1	1,992	2,064	99.2		76.4	32.1
	O	88.6	84.6	475	1.2	0.1	2,041	1,946	106.1		84.6	38.9
	N	87.4	76.3	291	1.2	0.1	1,935	1,891	109.7		93.8	75.1
	D	71.2	89.8	208	1.2	—	1,675	1,067	96.7		90.4	22.6
1955	J	61.6	56.2	184	1.2	0.2	1,698	904	101.7		94.1	15.3
	F	68.5	61.7	164	1.3	0.1	1,668	889	97.6		84.4	15.5
	M	78.5	73.6	223	1.7	0.2	1,857	1,342	110.6		82.4	9.8
	A	98.7	77.9	280	1.3	0.1	1,675	1,776	108.3		79.2	10.8
	M	94.5	102.1	388	1.5	0.1	2,206	2,889	110.0		94.0	34.3
	J	91.4	95.9	442	1.8	0.1	2,253	3,289	112.8		88.6	39.2
	J	83.5	75.1	538	1.4	—	2,430	2,832	107.2		85.2	21.1
	A	98.8	92.9	488	1.5	0.1	2,598	3,039	112.0		115.4	23.0
	S	95.0	87.0	548	1.4	0.1	2,564	2,762	113.6		124.9	55.1
	O	97.7	81.6	550	1.7	0.2	2,429	2,485	126.2		161.7	58.9
	N	112.6	90.9	529	1.6	0.1	2,221	2,011	124.8		142.1	50.5
	D	83.0	106.9	330	1.4	0.2	1,586	941	106.3		136.0	31.9
1956	J	58.9	65.7	306	1.5	0.1	1,920	1,110	101.7		120.2	9.8
	F	67.9	60.8	274	2.1	0.2	1,859	1,266	101.9		133.2	16.7
	M	76.8	67.5	303	1.8	0.2	2,078	1,776	108.5		107.2	14.7
	A	99.6	73.2	423	1.5	0.3	2,486	2,420	69.4		97.9	18.9
	M	101.9	106.2	498	1.6	0.1	2,686	3,367	106.6		99.8	19.8
	J	79.8	83.4	587	1.7	0.1	2,762	3,314	107.0		108.2	32.6
	J	86.5	81.3	550	1.2	0.1	2,752	3,234	110.5		134.2	48.2
	A	98.3	88.6			0.1	2,810	3,188			151.7	

⁽¹⁾Total salt and salt content of brine.

Source: Monthly Reports: Production of Canada's Leading Minerals, Cement and Cement Products, Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 26.—MANUFACTURING INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

ALL MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES									
Orders				Inventory at End of Month					
	Total Shipments (1)	New Orders Received During Month (2)	Unfilled Orders at end of Period (3)	Total Owned ⁽⁴⁾	Held but not Owned	All Inventory Held			
						Total	Raw Materials	Goods in Process	Finished Products
Million dollars									
1954	1,459.2	1,448.0	2,471.0	3,544.5	528.3	4,072.8	1,730.1	1,123.7	1,219.1
1955	1,630.4	1,643.1	2,622.9	3,691.4	515.8	4,207.2	1,820.4	1,168.3	1,218.5
1954	A	1,482.8	1,385.6	2,667.7	3,583.3	527.0	4,110.4	1,743.0	1,152.3
	M	1,488.1	1,454.5	2,644.1	3,591.7	525.8	4,117.5	1,742.3	1,141.5
	J	1,543.5	1,541.1	2,641.7	3,609.4	535.8	4,145.2	1,749.1	1,143.4
	J	1,413.0	1,405.8	2,634.5	3,576.3	532.2	4,108.5	1,743.4	1,124.5
	A	1,430.7	1,379.5	2,583.3	3,554.5	540.0	4,094.5	1,733.4	1,127.0
	S	1,515.8	1,553.0	2,620.5	3,537.0	561.7	4,098.7	1,718.1	1,151.4
	O	1,457.2	1,341.5	2,504.8	3,535.3	552.4	4,087.8	1,713.1	1,147.3
	N	1,483.5	1,452.7	2,473.9	3,542.1	550.6	4,092.8	1,718.5	1,148.5
	D	1,453.2	1,450.3	2,471.0	3,544.5	528.3	4,072.8	1,730.1	1,123.7
1955	J	1,391.5	1,459.5	2,538.6	3,542.6	532.5	4,075.1	1,749.4	1,133.7
	F	1,447.8	1,489.2	2,580.0	3,562.9	545.8	4,108.8	1,748.4	1,160.0
	M	1,603.5	1,563.0	2,539.5	3,606.7	542.1	4,148.8	1,749.4	1,155.8
	A	1,582.2	1,558.0	2,515.3	3,541.6	539.3	4,080.9	1,733.0	1,149.8
	M	1,685.1	1,748.9	2,579.1	3,543.1	538.9	4,082.0	1,727.8	1,150.6
	J	1,745.5	1,725.0	2,558.5	3,550.9	546.2	4,097.1	1,715.1	1,165.8
	J	1,583.9	1,611.9	2,586.5	3,537.1	533.3	4,070.4	1,743.5	1,145.7
	A	1,685.0	1,724.2	2,625.7	3,522.3	543.9	4,066.2	1,718.3	1,163.4
	S	1,764.4	1,744.4	2,605.7	3,546.7	553.4	4,100.1	1,720.0	1,171.4
	O	1,717.1	1,685.4	2,574.0	3,576.8	566.0	4,142.9	1,762.7	1,194.0
	N	1,706.6	1,738.5	2,605.9	3,606.6	556.3	4,162.9	1,791.5	1,173.7
	D	1,652.6	1,669.6	2,622.9	3,691.4	515.8	4,207.2	1,820.4	1,168.3
1956	J	1,546.1 ^r	1,690.3 ^r	2,767.1	3,760.2 ^r	508.7	4,268.9 ^r	1,842.7	1,167.2
	F	1,637.1 ^r	1,692.5 ^r	2,822.5	3,842.8 ^r	520.8	4,363.7 ^r	1,874.3	1,206.4
	M	1,776.1 ^r	1,740.5 ^r	2,787.0	3,882.0 ^r	507.6	4,389.6 ^r	1,881.1	1,213.4
	A	1,754.2 ^r	1,815.9 ^r	2,848.7 ^r	3,895.0 ^r	523.4 ^r	4,418.4 ^r	1,880.6 ^r	1,221.6 ^r
	M	1,903.2 ^r	1,873.5 ^r	2,819.0 ^r	3,930.9 ^r	544.6 ^r	4,475.5 ^r	1,900.5 ^r	1,248.4 ^r
	J	1,880.3 ^r	1,783.7 ^r	2,722.4 ^r	3,990.1 ^r	547.3 ^r	4,537.4 ^r	1,920.3 ^r	1,256.4 ^r
	J	1,780.4 ^r	1,791.3 ^r	2,733.3 ^r	4,001.5 ^r	555.1 ^r	4,556.6 ^r	1,948.9 ^r	1,253.0 ^r
	A	1,834.1	1,816.9	2,716.1	3,990.4	561.7	4,552.1	1,957.1	1,260.5

SHIPMENTS⁽¹⁾ AND INVENTORIES⁽⁴⁾ GROUPED ACCORDING TO STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION

	Foods and Beverages and Tobacco and Tobacco Products		Rubber and Leather Products		Textile Products (except Clothing)		Clothing (Textile and Fur)		Wood and Paper Products		Iron and Steel Products		
	Ship- ments	Inventories	Ship- ments	Inventories	Ship- ments	Inventories	Ship- ments	Inventories	Ship- ments	Inventories	Ship- ments	Inventories	
Million dollars													
1954		314.0	726.9	39.1	116.5	53.5	180.2	65.5	163.7	238.4	519.2	161.1	503.8
1955		330.9	718.0	44.6	133.2	62.3	189.3	69.6	167.1	265.3	512.0	188.8	538.3
1954	A	301.7	660.1	42.0	116.6	51.6	188.7	67.8	178.6	225.0	522.2	164.4	561.6
	M	314.3	673.8	38.4	117.5	51.8	187.5	54.6	183.3	239.1	520.1	167.1	557.7
	J	348.2	686.5	36.5	120.0	54.5	185.6	51.5	187.4	262.0	529.3	178.0	550.5
	J	319.1	673.3	33.5	118.7	45.7	182.0	47.0	190.2	250.1	528.9	166.2	549.3
	A	308.3	690.4	41.8	113.7	51.9	178.3	73.7	183.7	259.2	530.2	165.2	530.4
	S	326.4	720.3	45.1	110.0	58.2	178.0	85.3	171.5	259.2	519.6	167.5	517.2
	O	321.7	722.6	40.2	108.5	55.5	176.6	77.4	166.7	251.4	516.4	160.2	515.4
	N	323.6	739.6	36.0	112.7	56.8	175.5	70.5	163.6	245.2	511.1	156.0	505.2
	D	342.9	726.9	35.0	116.5	54.0	180.2	53.2	163.7	215.3	519.2	151.3	503.8
1955	J	288.4	704.3	41.9	112.2	56.8	185.5	52.9	173.4	222.6	526.8	135.2	500.5
	F	281.9	695.3	42.0	114.0	60.8	185.7	70.4	177.2	225.7	547.8	156.2	499.9
	M	311.0	688.1	45.3	117.0	65.6	186.0	79.7	172.9	249.8	565.1	179.6	504.3
	A	311.5	667.3	42.5	118.2	56.7	190.9	67.9	166.7	239.4	537.6	175.7	509.8
	M	335.2	675.2	43.8	119.4	59.9	195.4	60.1	170.5	271.7	528.5	194.7	512.5
	J	354.0	680.1	44.0	120.9	65.1	196.9	54.8	176.1	306.2	523.6	201.8	513.0
	J	345.1	669.3	41.3	118.6	53.7	192.6	48.5	187.2	267.3	524.1	186.3	505.3
	A	356.1	679.7	48.1	115.4	59.1	190.3	79.5	185.0	297.1	507.5	204.2	500.0
	S	355.7	700.7	51.0	115.8	69.3	189.0	92.9	177.6	294.3	509.4	214.2	496.0
	O	341.9	721.8	48.6	115.9	68.9	188.8	85.3	167.9	282.6	493.6	217.0	503.7
	N	343.2	721.2	46.1	122.2	67.8	188.3	80.3	162.8	268.0	492.8	204.2	513.4
	D	347.3	718.0	41.1	133.2	64.2	189.3	63.4	167.1	259.3	512.0	196.3	538.3
1956	J	303.4	720.2	41.4	137.7	67.9	194.5	59.8	168.7	251.7	518.3	183.7	555.3
	F	306.4	703.5	45.6	141.8	70.8	196.5	77.2	176.7	263.0	535.8	204.5	574.7
	M	329.1	683.7	48.8	143.4	72.9	193.9	80.5	176.2	277.7	556.4	229.7	590.0
	A	323.5 ^r	683.7 ^r	50.6	143.3	61.2 ^r	199.2 ^r	72.3 ^r	175.9 ^r	259.7 ^r	549.0 ^r	222.2	600.2 ^r
	M	362.0 ^r	681.1 ^r	52.8	141.5	62.8 ^r	204.2	68.2	180.7	294.6 ^r	557.5 ^r	243.6 ^r	614.6 ^r
	J	375.9 ^r	694.7 ^r	48.3	142.6 ^r	63.6	203.2 ^r	59.8 ^r	188.2 ^r	308.3 ^r	560.5 ^r	239.3	635.8 ^r
	J	374.9 ^r	693.9 ^r	44.1 ^r	140.9 ^r	54.5 ^r	200.9 ^r	57.8 ^r	192.1 ^r	294.1 ^r	562.2 ^r	233.7 ^r	632.3 ^r
	A	378.9	694.7	48.9	139.0	56.9	200.1	78.3	188.2	316.4	564.5	235.1	633.4

Table 26.—MANUFACTURING INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS—continued

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

SHIPMENTS ⁽¹⁾ AND INVENTORIES ⁽¹⁾ GROUPED ACCORDING TO STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION												
	Transportation Equipment		Non-Ferrous Metal Products		Electrical Apparatus and Supplies		Non-Metallic Mineral Products		Products of Petroleum and Coal		Chemical Products	
	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories
Million dollars												
1954	143.2	256.5	105.6	203.9	72.0	238.9	35.7	63.6	84.9	224.8	76.8	240.2
1955	160.5	291.0	127.3	214.6	87.1	255.1	38.7	70.9	96.7	247.1	85.7	244.1
1954 A	181.3	293.8	114.1	195.6	74.7	262.4	34.3	67.1	76.8	215.3	80.0	218.2
M	163.5	283.3	111.1	196.8	68.6	263.3	38.0	66.6	82.4	219.9	90.3	217.7
J	151.7	270.5	112.7	196.7	70.3	262.4	43.6	64.5	83.4	225.3	80.7	222.7
J	133.2	253.4	99.1	199.9	56.2	255.9	41.8	62.3	86.0	227.2	66.9	226.9
A	89.4	243.3	104.3	205.3	66.6	247.6	41.1	61.9	85.4	232.2	74.0	228.6
S	105.7	238.2	109.2	210.6	78.2	244.1	40.7	62.0	88.2	231.7	80.5	225.0
O	91.4	249.3	109.5	211.5	77.2	237.0	38.5	61.1	88.4	238.4	74.5	226.9
N	115.2	253.9	114.9	208.5	87.1	236.8	37.9	60.1	91.1	235.1	77.7	235.1
D	146.8	256.5	107.2	203.9	83.3	238.9	28.1	63.6	95.3	224.8	72.0	240.2
1955 J	144.8	261.3	115.6	209.5	74.7	238.5	26.2	67.1	86.0	222.2	78.1	236.9
F	154.6	275.2	106.8	208.1	82.4	236.4	26.6	69.7	86.1	216.7	83.0	232.3
M	165.2	311.5	123.6	205.9	94.3	236.7	32.4	72.5	92.8	210.7	90.3	229.9
A	215.1	279.7	122.9	204.6	75.5	243.7	35.1	73.4	81.6	215.2	86.3	227.5
M	206.5	272.6	127.7	206.7	77.8	248.1	45.5	70.0	92.2	218.5	97.4	218.1
J	201.0	261.1	127.1	208.3	81.0	252.0	50.8	65.3	96.6	225.6	89.3	217.4
J	176.7	249.5	117.5	214.2	67.7	247.6	43.1	63.7	94.0	234.4	73.8	219.3
A	116.2	253.3	128.1	219.5	86.6	242.9	47.0	62.3	106.2	236.7	85.5	218.7
S	123.6	260.8	140.0	220.0	106.7	241.6	46.0	62.5	105.1	243.9	91.4	219.1
O	131.3	265.4	138.6	223.8	97.7	241.6	42.5	63.7	100.3	251.7	87.3	227.4
N	135.9	278.9	146.3	216.8	103.9	245.8	38.5	64.8	108.5	252.6	87.2	236.5
D	155.2	291.0	133.7	214.6	96.5	255.1	30.6	70.9	111.2	247.1	78.5	244.1
1956 J	134.6	306.5*	133.6	220.7	77.2*	257.6	32.5	74.3	103.3	245.5	83.7	244.8
F	153.7	339.0*	131.2	225.1	87.1*	265.4	33.4	78.2	96.8	244.3	90.0	243.5
M	193.6	353.5*	135.8	230.2	96.4*	275.9	39.3	81.5	101.0	234.4	91.3	242.2
A	221.9*	346.0*	138.0*	233.4*	90.9*	284.4*	44.8	82.6	93.3	238.1	98.6*	241.1*
M	231.1	342.4*	151.3*	238.2*	90.9*	293.6	52.8	82.3	108.2	238.6	104.8*	236.6*
J	215.9*	330.8*	139.4*	246.1*	99.3*	304.1*	53.5*	78.0*	104.3	247.2	93.2*	237.9*
J	196.0*	320.8*	126.4*	254.9*	80.8*	301.1*	50.0*	78.1*	105.8*	262.5*	84.1*	239.9
A	164.9	308.2	139.1	255.1	80.5	298.9	50.2	78.5	112.9	268.4	91.5	240.1

SHIPMENTS⁽¹⁾ INVENTORIES⁽¹⁾ AND NEW ORDERS⁽²⁾ GROUPED ACCORDING TO AN ECONOMIC USE CLASSIFICATION

Consumer Goods Industries												
	Total Consumer Goods Industries			Perishable Consumer Goods Industries			Semi-Durable Consumer Goods Industries			Durable Consumer Goods Industries		
	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders
Million dollars												
1954	419.8	998.0	417.4	269.0	591.8	269.3	94.6	250.9	93.3	56.2	155.3	54.8
1955	453.7	1,036.1	451.5	288.5	608.3	288.6	102.0	261.2	103.4	63.3	166.5	59.5
1954 A	412.9	1,021.5	396.0	257.6	591.7	256.3	99.5	265.1	93.8	55.9	164.8	45.8
M	404.6	1,039.5	428.6	268.8	601.9	267.5	81.6	271.4	100.2	54.3	166.2	60.9
J	430.4	1,051.0	441.9	297.7	609.4	303.5	77.7	277.6	87.2	55.1	163.9	51.2
J	384.9	1,033.7	391.3	271.5	591.6	274.1	69.9	280.0	71.5	43.5	162.1	45.7
A	420.4	1,024.3	419.6	261.4	597.4	263.4	105.3	270.6	93.9	53.7	156.3	62.2
S	462.7	1,016.0	455.0	279.8	607.8	282.2	119.5	255.6	107.6	63.3	152.6	65.1
O	440.6	995.7	422.0	273.4	595.0	271.3	107.1	249.0	93.2	60.1	151.7	57.6
N	444.6	996.7	455.3	279.0	598.7	276.2	97.0	247.2	110.3	68.6	150.8	68.8
D	434.2	998.0	434.4	297.3	591.8	296.2	75.9	250.9	86.9	61.1	155.3	51.3
1955 J	385.8	1,010.6	361.5	252.2	593.4	252.2	79.9	262.3	86.8	53.6	154.8	22.6
F	404.0	1,019.7	399.7	245.6	597.7	241.6	102.0	266.1	97.8	56.5	155.9	60.3
M	449.5	1,030.0	426.7	266.5	607.6	265.5	117.1	261.0	107.7	65.9	161.3	53.4
A	426.3	1,015.9	422.1	271.4	597.1	271.7	100.5	254.6	93.2	54.5	164.1	57.2
M	438.8	1,025.6	465.9	291.3	599.2	291.0	92.1	259.7	111.8	55.4	166.6	63.1
J	452.8	1,039.1	466.9	308.6	603.5	309.0	85.1	267.8	97.2	59.0	167.8	60.7
J	424.5	1,033.2	427.1	301.6	588.2	307.5	74.4	278.4	72.9	48.5	166.5	46.7
A	486.3	1,037.1	495.0	309.8	595.8	314.4	113.3	275.0	112.5	63.1	166.3	68.1
S	524.3	1,027.1	522.2	310.6	600.5	308.3	132.3	266.8	118.5	81.4	159.8	95.4
O	496.6	1,032.4	499.0	300.2	618.5	302.5	121.5	255.6	121.7	74.9	158.3	74.8
N	492.1	1,024.2	486.1	300.9	610.4	298.8	114.5	252.3	128.9	76.7	161.6	58.4
D	464.1	1,036.1	445.3	303.5	608.3	300.6	90.8	261.2	91.5	69.7	166.5	53.2
1956 J	409.1	1,056.9	425.7	266.0	620.1	266.6	90.1	266.0	99.1	53.1	170.8	60.0
F	439.5	1,065.6	439.3	269.1	613.9	269.8	112.6	274.5	108.7	57.8	177.2	60.8
M	460.1	1,068.2	434.9	282.1	613.3	284.3	117.2	273.3	100.4	60.8	181.7	50.2
A	449.0*	1,073.2*	436.3*	284.9*	616.6	284.5*	106.3*	275.1*	103.1*	57.8*	181.5*	48.7*
M	475.9*	1,079.4*	493.8*	314.6*	615.0	311.3*	101.3*	281.7	118.7*	60.0*	182.7*	63.8*
J	479.7*	1,105.1*	492.4*	326.1*	627.3*	327.6*	89.0*	291.8*	97.0*	64.6*	186.0*	67.8*
J	463.8*	1,103.3*	466.0*	322.4*	624.8*	326.8*	84.5*	295.9*	86.6*	57.0*	182.6*	55.4*
A	494.2	1,090.9	482.2	326.1	618.5	328.8	112.1	289.8	100.7	55.9	182.6	52.7

Table 26.—MANUFACTURING INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

SHIPMENTS⁽¹⁾, INVENTORIES⁽⁴⁾ AND NEW ORDERS⁽²⁾ GROUPED ACCORDING TO AN ECONOMIC USE CLASSIFICATION

Capital Goods Industries													Construction Goods Industries		
Total Capital Goods Industries				Heavy Transportation Equipment Industries			Other Capital Goods Industries								
	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders			
Million dollars															
1954	132.0	379.2	130.9	65.6	112.7	69.0	66.5	266.5	62.0	108.6	277.1	108.9			
1955	131.1	373.2	136.2	60.2	115.9	56.7	70.9	257.3	79.5	129.6	313.1	138.7			
1954	J	130.6	383.5	150.8	65.7	111.5	89.2	64.9	272.0	61.6	122.0	124.1			
	A	102.9	379.3	79.6	43.3	116.2	- 0.3	59.6	263.1	79.8	120.7	113.2			
	S	125.5	373.1	125.7	64.3	111.0	71.6	61.2	262.1	54.0	124.4	129.8			
	O	110.1	372.7	42.8	49.9	112.6	-14.9	60.2	260.1	57.7	126.4	118.4			
	N	120.9	374.8	90.7	56.3	111.8	28.4	64.6	263.0	62.3	115.4	130.2			
	D	131.1	379.2	124.4	65.0	112.7	53.4	60.1	266.5	71.0	98.1	93.7			
	1955	J	112.5	382.7	108.5	57.6	117.6	54.8	54.9	265.1	53.7	89.3	92.6		
	F	131.3	377.1	114.4	61.7	114.6	33.6	69.6	262.5	80.8	93.6	294.3	132.8		
	M	146.1	374.2	129.5	70.4	117.7	37.5	75.7	256.5	92.0	112.0	127.1			
	A	131.3	370.9	122.5	57.7	115.5	52.1	73.6	255.4	70.4	116.9	134.3			
	M	134.6	367.8	178.0	58.8	116.4	92.3	75.9	251.4	85.7	146.5	176.8			
	J	135.2	358.2	131.2	59.5	111.9	47.9	75.8	246.3	83.3	154.5	303.4	134.7		
	J	128.0	343.8	138.7	60.2	109.3	72.0	67.8	234.5	66.7	129.2	300.8	139.1		
	A	118.1	337.6	117.5	49.3	110.9	46.3	68.8	226.7	71.2	150.7	293.2	164.0		
	S	132.7	339.0	138.7	60.2	109.8	56.1	72.5	229.2	82.6	153.1	290.2	145.7		
	O	125.9	344.9	109.3	54.3	110.5	25.4	71.6	234.3	83.9	149.8	290.2	155.0		
	N	129.4	350.0	174.1	55.9	113.8	88.6	73.5	235.9	85.5	134.2	297.6	136.1		
	D	148.5	373.2	171.6	77.3	115.9	73.8	71.2	257.3	97.9	125.3	313.1	126.5		
	1956	J	128.6	383.6	124.9	61.6	118.3	46.4	66.9	265.4	78.5	113.6	326.9	142.1	
	F	150.3	392.6	142.8	71.9	121.3	55.4	78.3	271.3	87.5	121.8	345.0	144.1		
	M	155.9	404.9	149.5	63.8	128.3	63.6	92.1	276.7	85.9	140.3	363.1	164.5		
	A	154.6 ^r	413.4 ^r	248.5 ^r	61.6 ^r	132.1 ^r	139.9 ^r	93.0	281.3	108.6	148.1 ^r	372.1	155.7		
	M	163.2	406.1 ^r	171.3 ^r	76.5	126.2 ^r	88.6 ^r	91.6 ^r	279.9 ^r	82.7 ^r	165.3 ^r	385.8	163.2 ^r		
	J	165.8 ^r	413.3 ^r	108.1 ^r	72.8 ^r	125.8 ^r	1.4 ^r	93.0 ^r	287.5 ^r	106.8 ^r	174.8 ^r	385.0 ^r	178.4 ^r		
	J	158.3 ^r	408.2 ^r	174.2 ^r	72.9 ^r	125.6 ^r	85.1 ^r	85.4 ^r	282.7 ^r	89.2 ^r	155.9 ^r	382.7 ^r	150.9 ^r		
	A	148.9	406.5	139.3	67.8	123.9	62.6	81.1	282.6	76.7	165.7	374.6	169.4		
Miscellaneous Industries															
Industries Producing Largely for Export				Motor Vehicles and Related Industries			Intermediate Goods and Supplies			Unclassifiable Industries					
	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders			
Million dollars															
1954	265.7	621.9	260.6	97.9	201.2	98.1	196.9	505.2	198.5	238.2	561.9	233.6			
1955	296.2	591.5	285.7	125.1	242.5	123.8	231.5	540.1	242.5	263.2	595.2	264.6			
1954	J	272.7	588.5	256.0	86.5	199.1	84.4	179.0	469.4	163.4	590.4	235.8			
	A	279.4	611.0	259.7	66.1	182.7	65.6	193.2	471.9	197.5	247.8	244.4			
	S	281.0	624.3	296.1	62.7	182.4	65.7	202.3	475.7	209.0	257.2	271.7			
	O	275.8	635.1	260.7	62.7	191.5	68.4	192.8	485.2	182.7	248.6	246.5			
	N	274.3	628.5	248.8	78.7	199.6	83.3	202.2	504.3	209.7	247.3	234.8			
	D	249.5	621.9	255.7	101.6	201.2	110.2	197.1	505.2	216.0	241.6	215.8			
	1955	J	267.2	610.5	327.6	112.0	194.9	117.7	196.5	504.7	225.5	228.2	225.6		
	F	260.9	612.3	237.3	115.5	211.9	111.6	214.2	486.4	243.1	228.4	561.5	250.3		
	M	299.3	606.5	280.4	115.9	247.6	117.4	235.2	473.7	232.9	245.5	568.0	248.9		
	A	276.2	573.0	254.9	179.0	219.5	174.2	222.9	473.1	222.9	229.5	578.9	227.1		
	M	298.1	576.0	278.6	172.5	213.0	163.5	238.8	470.2	239.0	255.8	583.3	247.1		
	J	313.9	581.2	304.1	167.9	204.7	166.4	236.5	474.9	248.6	284.7	589.5	273.1		
	J	293.8	593.7	272.4	144.3	192.7	140.8	206.7	475.6	230.7	257.4	597.3	263.1		
	A	312.7	594.4	297.0	91.2	195.2	95.6	235.9	471.1	257.2	290.2	593.7	297.0		
	S	315.6	615.8	305.2	89.8	206.1	83.8	253.8	476.9	255.0	295.2	591.7	293.7		
	O	311.6	596.5	280.1	104.9	211.2	105.5	248.9	503.5	253.3	279.4	598.3	283.1		
	N	307.4	589.8	297.1	106.3	226.0	104.8	250.5	523.3	257.2	286.8	596.2	283.2		
	D	297.5	591.5	293.5	101.8	242.5	104.6	238.7	540.1	244.6	276.8	595.2	283.5		
	1956	J	292.4	582.9	339.3	94.9 ^r	257.8 ^r	109.6 ^r	239.7	539.1	264.4	267.9	613.1	284.3	
	F	298.8	589.3	305.7	103.6 ^r	290.5 ^r	122.1 ^r	255.1	527.2	264.5	267.9	632.6	273.8		
	M	313.7	591.9	302.5	153.8 ^r	299.6 ^r	151.9 ^r	268.1	511.9	246.4	284.3	642.4	290.9		
	A	285.3 ^r	583.0 ^r	276.5 ^r	188.1 ^r	286.9 ^r	188.5 ^r	255.7 ^r	515.5 ^r	253.9 ^r	273.5 ^r	651.1 ^r	256.5 ^r		
	M	327.2 ^r	595.0 ^r	313.3 ^r	185.4 ^r	285.8 ^r	168.5 ^r	272.3 ^r	528.3 ^r	267.8	309.0 ^r	650.6 ^r	295.7 ^r		
	J	331.1 ^r	608.9 ^r	331.9 ^r	172.8 ^r	272.4 ^r	163.1 ^r	258.5 ^r	545.5	225.4 ^r	297.5 ^r	660.0 ^r	284.3 ^r		
	J	320.5 ^r	627.2 ^r	311.8 ^r	149.9 ^r	260.3 ^r	155.1 ^r	243.5 ^r	546.6 ^r	244.5 ^r	288.3 ^r	673.3 ^r	287.7 ^r		
	A	343.5	641.5	327.6	121.8	249.9	121.9	256.7	551.6	264.8	303.3	675.6	312.7		

⁽¹⁾In industries where long-term contracts involve the receipt of progress payments, all such payments are treated as sales. The series represents an estimated projection, on a monthly basis, of the latest available Census of Industry values.

⁽²⁾Total new orders received during the period, at estimated selling values. The series cover total New Orders, net of cancellations, regardless of whether the orders will be filled from stock or as a result of activity during the same month (and also be reported as shipments in the month received) or whether they will be added to existing backlogs.

⁽³⁾Estimated total unfilled orders on books at end of month, irrespective of work done on them or of stocks from which they can be filled, but less progress receipts in industries working on long term contracts. Sales in these industries include progress receipts. Estimates are derived by inflating the monthly reported values to total for each industry on the basis of the estimated year-end total values for each industry as obtained from annual surveys.

⁽⁴⁾Manufacturing inventory owned by manufacturers, whether held at plant or not, at end of period.

Source: Monthly Report of Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries, D.B.S.

Table 27.—TOBACCO AND BEVERAGES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Tobacco						Beverages				
Releases for Consumption in Canada ⁽¹⁾						Stocks ⁽²⁾	Production			Stocks ⁽²⁾
Cut tobacco	Plug tobacco	Snuff	Cigarettes	Cigars	Unmanufactured	Beer ⁽³⁾	New spirits	Spirits bottled ⁽⁴⁾	Distilled liquor	
Thousand pounds			Millions		Million pounds	Thousand barrels	Million proof gallons			
1954	2,038	129	71	1,843	20.4	171.1	698.4	2.22	1.05	99.48
1955	1,967	128	69	2,048	21.1	176.0	740.2	2.36	1.10	107.08
1954	2,171	146	68	1,949	19.8	..	839.7	2.36	0.89	96.91
M	2,371	138	77	2,225	20.8	190.5	851.2	2.50	1.06	97.84
J	1,352	46	35	1,190	10.5	..	800.7	1.28	0.79	97.87
A	2,387	58	68	2,239	23.0	..	833.5	1.76	0.99	97.96
S	1,945	131	83	1,874	22.4	163.2	648.4	2.00	1.17	98.08
O	1,901	150	66	1,853	21.1	..	591.6	2.46	1.31	98.24
N	2,172	137	76	2,028	23.9	..	719.0	2.46	1.90	98.26
D	2,050	151	76	1,913	22.9	171.1	629.2	2.61	1.09	99.48
1955	1,889	131	65	1,697	17.4	..	545.8	2.48	0.89	100.76
J	1,910	140	63	1,795	16.7	..	539.3	2.40	0.72	102.02
F	2,138	164	76	2,014	20.7	229.0	704.1	2.63	0.89	102.92
M	1,965	141	63	1,903	18.9	..	728.0	2.45	0.86	103.63
A	2,377	134	74	2,225	22.3	..	920.0	2.40	0.98	104.56
M	2,518	115	87	2,702	22.3	202.8	927.0	2.24	1.14	105.05
J	1,217	76	36	1,331	11.6	..	841.3	1.31	0.86	105.03
A	2,300	138	85	2,228	25.7	..	933.0	2.23	1.08	105.55
S	1,975	143	79	2,192	24.5	171.3	725.2	2.22	1.20	105.77
O	1,733	134	64	2,123	22.9	..	696.5	2.62	1.45	106.22
N	1,877	122	69	2,249	26.3	..	741.3	2.70	1.98	106.08
D	1,741	101	69	2,116	23.3	176.0	581.0	2.58	1.11	107.08
1956	1,841	121	67	1,898	18.5	..	518.9	2.47	0.90	108.00
J	1,845	144	59	2,011	21.3	..	603.9	2.58	0.88	109.13
F	1,803	89	71	2,100	20.8	213.4	750.9	2.78	0.96	110.08
M	1,980	111	70	2,380	20.9	..	850.4	2.70	1.04	111.11
A	2,003	114	76	2,550	23.0	..	900.9	2.89	1.09	112.24
M	1,971	98	78	2,500	21.1	187.6	933.9	2.29	1.22	112.59
J	1,143	51	39	1,668	15.2	..	941.6	1.29	0.99	112.48
A	2,167	102	84	2,456	23.6	..	846.1	2.08	1.38	112.43

⁽¹⁾Releases of domestically manufactured tobacco for consumption in Canada.
barrels of 25 gallons each.

⁽²⁾End of period.

⁽³⁾The production of beer is shown in thousand

⁽⁴⁾Includes bottling of imported liquors.

Source: Department of National Revenue; and Quarterly Report, Stocks and Consumption of Unmanufactured Tobacco, D.B.S.

Table 28.—RUBBER
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Imports		Production		Consumption			Consumption of Natural and Synthetic				Stocks	
												End of Period	
	Natural ⁽¹⁾	Synthetic	Natural	Synthetic	Reclaim	Total	Tires and Tubes	Foot-wear	Wire and Cable	Natural	Synthetic	Natural	Synthetic
Million pounds													
1954	7.97	16.16	7.76	5.61	2.38	13.38	8.88	1.35	0.43	7.65	11.80		
1955	9.25	19.39	8.27	7.51	2.81	15.78	10.42	1.52	0.46	9.18	19.69		
1954 J	9.25	13.14	8.29	6.18	2.69	14.47	9.92	1.46	0.39	11.67	13.41		
J	7.70	13.10	6.30	4.36	1.95	10.66	7.79	0.83	0.18	11.09	13.23		
A	6.25	16.43	6.27	4.42	1.40	10.69	6.75	1.52	0.42	11.65	14.36		
S	7.76	17.69	8.58	5.46	2.20	14.04	9.38	1.47	0.42	10.07	13.83		
O	7.71	17.83	8.10	4.79	2.07	12.89	8.42	1.45	0.45	9.06	14.53		
N	8.18	17.81	8.85	5.72	2.20	14.57	9.49	1.56	0.51	7.88	11.40		
D	9.53	17.67	8.62	5.35	2.17	13.97	9.04	1.41	0.42	7.65	11.80		
1955 J	7.87	18.20	7.86	5.86	2.38	13.73	8.99	1.45	0.41	7.71	11.80		
F	9.89	17.13	8.52	7.02	3.03	15.54	10.27	1.57	0.42	8.73	10.95		
M	9.49	19.43	9.27	7.54	3.11	16.82	10.99	1.64	0.52	8.40	11.17		
A	9.38	17.09	8.56	6.74	2.75	15.30	10.17	1.38	0.48	8.52	11.37		
M	13.06	19.86	8.43	7.49	2.47	15.92	10.56	1.54	0.55	11.00	12.36		
J	8.92	19.23	8.59	8.48	3.33	17.07	11.22	1.60	0.51	12.20	12.07		
J	6.05	18.33	6.17	6.02	2.34	12.20	8.95	0.77	0.20	10.65	12.76		
A	7.87	18.15	6.43	6.01	2.05	12.44	7.08	1.77	0.54	10.80	13.07		
S	10.08	20.82	8.95	8.29	3.04	17.24	11.20	1.65	0.59	9.69	15.37		
O	9.18	22.16	8.66	7.95	2.78	16.61	11.02	1.63	0.36	10.32	18.00		
N	9.86	20.68	9.46	9.74	3.37	19.20	12.89	1.70	0.51	10.38	18.88		
D	9.34	21.65	8.38	8.91	3.02	17.29	11.70	1.55	0.43	9.18	19.69		
1956 J	11.52	21.81	7.37	9.05	3.00	16.42	11.22	1.43	0.57	12.60	18.45		
F	7.16	18.43	7.50	9.26	3.12	16.75	11.18	1.65	0.65	13.13	15.30		
M	7.66	23.14	7.38	9.12	3.31	16.50	10.80	1.44	0.65	13.01	16.05		
A	6.65	22.96	7.98	9.86	3.53	17.84	11.97	1.56	0.71	10.59	15.98		
M	9.07	23.64	8.13	10.14	3.63	18.27	12.53	1.59	0.71	9.88	17.93		
J	5.68	23.26	8.11	9.05	3.36	17.16	11.31	1.45	0.75	9.84	19.69		
J		19.55	7.00	8.30	2.84	15.30	11.43	0.96	0.40	8.97	17.87		
A		22.82	6.90	7.38	2.41	14.28	8.86	1.72	0.73	9.45	18.26		

Table 28.—RUBBER—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

RUBBER TIRES ⁽¹⁾					RUBBER FOOTWEAR							
Production ⁽²⁾		Shipments			Production					Shipments	Stocks	
					Boots all Rubber							
					Knee, Storm King and Hip	Lumber- men's etc.	Over- shoes and Galoshes ⁽³⁾	Light and Heavy Rubbers	Utility Canvas Foot- wear		End of Period Total	
Total	Total	To Manufac- turers	To Dealers	Total						Total	Total	
Thousands					Thousand Pairs							
1954	513.3	500.3	160.3	318.7	1,008.8	118.2	41.4	360.1	299.2	169.2	1,101.7	3,037.7
1955	614.9	598.4	199.2	382.4	1,218.3	131.0	51.8	503.7	325.1	177.1	1,151.3	3,926.1
1954 J	466.9	543.0	127.3	400.6	556.8	56.8	31.3	235.8	165.7	48.9	747.6	4,742.1
A	349.8	496.7	79.5	370.1	1,099.9	104.8	50.4	508.2	350.6	57.1	1,470.5	4,371.2
S	522.7	490.9	84.1	346.4	1,223.3	132.1	59.5	579.8	356.4	61.2	1,946.0	3,648.5
O	458.2	410.8	76.2	306.8	1,319.3	157.6	56.5	626.1	395.4	52.4	1,666.0	3,301.8
N	507.4	396.3	96.2	283.3	1,242.9	165.9	47.6	552.5	373.8	78.4	1,339.1	3,205.6
D	474.0	428.3	122.8	288.8	961.7	105.0	41.7	400.7	283.1	111.7	1,129.5	3,037.7
1955 J	509.2	600.3	152.3	421.6	1,035.3	141.1	39.2	283.2	303.9	253.5	552.8	3,604.6
F	590.0	518.3	192.5	303.2	1,249.6	166.7	46.2	331.3	376.7	311.0	1,044.1	3,810.1
M	639.5	505.2	261.8	214.6	1,382.1	199.2	45.1	362.6	431.9	316.0	1,233.9	3,959.1
A	588.4	591.5	277.8	298.9	1,187.6	117.2	47.9	387.7	353.8	248.5	937.0	4,209.7
M	620.5	703.6	296.3	388.7	1,278.0	114.5	52.0	460.7	296.0	315.5	535.5	4,952.2
J	693.9	755.4	276.5	462.2	1,309.4	135.0	64.9	562.8	335.7	164.9	645.8	5,615.8
J	561.0	771.2	243.3	517.2	646.2	52.0	27.7	304.9	138.5	102.9	841.0	5,421.0
A	416.1	520.1	129.9	381.4	1,356.9	124.5	61.4	694.8	337.9	97.8	1,602.4	5,175.5
S	630.2	549.2	104.6	433.8	1,443.3	141.2	65.4	773.2	354.2	72.7	1,972.8	4,646.0
O	636.7	589.4	132.3	439.4	1,478.6	141.5	63.9	800.8	379.2	61.0	1,731.1	4,393.6
N	775.7	581.5	166.3	402.3	1,340.9	139.1	64.8	683.9	345.6	74.0	1,616.5	4,118.0
D	717.8	494.9	156.3	325.6	912.1	94.5	43.2	399.2	248.0	107.8	1,060.6	3,926.1
1956 J	715.6	491.2	153.2	328.8	984.9	111.7	24.4	208.3	251.3	223.7	723.7	4,134.8
F	716.6	483.2	173.8	300.0	1,365.8	156.9	29.8	267.4	320.5	341.8	1,190.7	4,309.9
M	682.9	559.0	253.2	291.8	1,379.4	151.3	33.1	286.7	318.6	354.7	1,421.7	4,267.6
A	731.9	773.7	323.0	439.0	1,296.9	128.1	45.1	312.1	309.4	266.4	1,113.5	4,451.0
M	755.8	919.0	293.0	613.0	1,540.6	109.8	53.3	450.1	280.1	331.1	485.8	5,315.3
J	695.2	836.3	279.0	544.7	1,165.7	108.2	58.6	478.9	230.0	95.6	542.5	5,938.5
J	681.0	735.5	237.2	486.1	730.4	66.5	29.7	292.0	116.9	33.4	858.5	5,810.4
A					1,440.5	147.9	67.7	602.1	240.5	52.7	1,712.9	5,537.9

⁽¹⁾Excludes bicycle tires.⁽²⁾Includes small number of imported tires.⁽³⁾Includes plastic footwear.

Source: The Rubber Association of Canada.

Table 29.—LEATHER
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

HIDES AND SKINS					PRODUCTION OF FINISHED LEATHER					
Stocks: End of Period		Wettings			Cattle Leather			Calf and Kip Skin	Sheep and Lamb Leather	
Cattle Hides	Calf and Kip Skins	Cattle Hides	Calf and Kip Skins		Sole Leather	Upper Leather	Glove and Garment Leather	Upper Leather	Glove and Garment Leather	Shoe Leather
Thousands					Thousand Pounds	Thousand Square Feet		Thousand Square Ft.	Dozen Skins	
1954	545	471	162	71	1,064	4,128	537	826	3,672	2,629
1955	509	413	191	96	1,120	4,886	789	885	5,413	2,050
1954 J	531	563	100	44	754	2,651	285	326	2,377	1,459
A	513	581	184	65	963	4,366	555	651	3,469	2,485
S	539	592	151	73	990	4,046	631	717	4,319	2,416
O	528	534	154	95	923	3,732	656	946	4,446	2,838
N	500	502	178	81	1,039	4,258	828	923	4,107	3,556
D	545	471	189	102	928	4,981	786	1,034	4,200	3,129
1955 J	538	409	194	99	1,005	4,699	712	950	3,856	2,261
F	505	328	195	87	1,061	4,755	742	790	5,066	2,198
M	567	337	193	89	1,157	5,103	904	875	6,313	2,708
A	553	365	172	102	1,075	3,975	799	864	5,691	1,877
M	520	364	194	98	1,174	4,381	779	1,004	5,301	2,216
J	513	429	176	88	1,105	4,940	766	912	5,274	1,959
J	526	445	125	66	711	3,090	427	502	2,949	808
A	529	417	206	90	983	5,488	815	780	4,835	2,055
S	509	384	197	114	1,080	5,224	797	913	6,062	1,734
O	488	391	203	101	1,312	5,721	851	840	6,650	2,104
N	502	399	217	121	1,402	5,602	859	1,118	6,879	2,323
D	509	413	217	97	1,377	5,653	1,013	1,073	6,074	2,351
1956 J	546	388	224	104	1,288	5,778	864	984	5,519	1,552
F	562	404	219	80	1,314	5,899	832	979	5,517	1,388
M	553	462	215	75	1,457	5,521	743	846	5,497	1,907
A	554	537	207	61	1,160	5,125	918	732	7,508	1,733
M	538	625	214	64	1,194	5,542	952	702	6,546	1,378
J	540	646	178	62	1,243	5,314	860	795	6,550	1,473
J	536	647	145	59	631	3,022	697	436	5,059	960
A	526	679	199	64	1,120	5,573	889	658	6,352	2,968

Source: Statistics of Hides, Skins and Leather, D.B.S.

Table 29.—LEATHER—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

PRODUCTION OF BOOTS AND SHOES								
	Men's	Women's	Boys' and Youths'	Misses' and Children's	Babies' and Infants'	Total All Kinds	Leather or Fabric Uppers	All Other
Thousand pair								
1954	669	1,456	156	567	239	3,088	2,553	535
1955	743	1,530	139	581	239	3,232	2,643	589
1954 M	609	1,538	128	581	244	3,101	2,679	422
J	662	1,497	132	637	240	3,168	2,606	561
J	542	1,118	105	424	168	2,357	1,854	503
A	737	1,501	146	592	250	3,226	2,595	631
S	773	1,551	150	634	269	3,377	2,589	788
O	680	1,324	126	608	304	3,042	2,217	824
N	675	1,313	127	607	274	2,996	2,329	768
D	634	1,120	109	514	220	2,597	2,142	455
1955 J	595	1,402	129	499	217	2,843	2,609	234
F	682	1,517	125	563	216	3,103	2,775	327
M	793	1,841	148	673	274	3,730	3,214	516
A	691	1,699	123	576	230	3,320	2,838	482
M	712	1,658	136	610	257	3,373	2,803	570
J	761	1,585	129	605	273	3,354	2,752	602
J	511	954	107	365	161	2,099	1,704	394
A	806	1,615	151	622	233	3,427	2,706	721
S	872	1,717	160	613	251	3,613	2,805	808
O	853	1,489	148	628	267	3,385	2,501	884
N	862	1,551	164	653	284	3,514	2,587	926
D	770	1,335	145	563	207	3,020	2,422	598
1956 J	815	1,644	133	612	240	3,445	3,026	419
F	890	1,781	161	665	270	3,767	3,281	486
M	892	1,946	165	670	287	3,960	3,479	481
A	852	1,832	151	625	250	3,710	3,186	523
M	863	1,816	175	631	267	3,754	3,190	564
J	805	1,650	147	634	265	3,501	2,918	583
J	595	1,039	121	456	199	2,410	2,004	405

Source: Production of Leather Footwear, D.B.S.

Table 30.—PRIMARY TEXTILES: Cotton, Wool and Rayon
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Raw Cotton ⁽¹⁾			Broad Woven Cotton Fabric ⁽⁴⁾	Cotton Yarn	Worsted Yarn	Woollen and Worsted Fabrics	Broad Woven Rayon Fabric
	Imports	Bale Openings		Shipments	Production		Production	
	Thousand pounds	Number of bales ⁽²⁾	Thousand pounds ⁽³⁾	Thousand yards	Thousand pounds		Thousand yards	
1954	12,715	26,402	13,118	21,998	11,142	1,004	1,449	7,115
1955	14,684	31,564	15,563	23,941	13,320	1,265	1,897	8,112
1954 M	15,588	32,637	16,159	24,911	13,773	980	1,346	7,554
A	12,667	24,956	12,370	21,668	10,531	1,038	1,133	7,131
M	12,020	25,076	12,546	20,182	10,582	945	1,254	6,486
J	13,409	23,006	11,424	21,656	9,709	1,015	1,546	7,066
J	9,934	18,903	9,407	20,902	7,977	779	1,258	4,596
A	12,189	25,166	12,516	20,324	10,620	980	1,512	7,323
S	7,784	30,953	15,402	24,766	13,062	1,034	1,703	8,375
O	8,353	28,047	13,961	23,589	11,836	1,178	1,512	8,105
N	19,208	29,000	14,443	23,151	12,238	1,172	1,416	7,307
D	22,067	31,951	15,933	21,809	13,483	1,142	1,900	8,587
1955 J	16,387	27,796	13,859	25,064	11,730	1,120	1,652	7,661
F	12,697	31,222	15,539	24,308	13,176	1,101	1,779	8,682
M	17,002	35,794	17,837	30,642	15,105	1,403	1,978	9,361
A	16,690	30,924	15,393	19,610	13,050	1,250	1,696	8,266
M	16,084	33,239	16,509	21,560	14,027	1,286	1,761	7,530
J	14,136	31,812	15,769	22,217	13,425	1,379	2,031	8,601
J	9,307	20,021	9,899	19,698	8,449	823	1,409	5,280
A	12,509	32,082	15,850	22,681	13,539	1,255	1,971	8,536
S	13,480	34,283	16,846	24,500	14,467	1,435	2,104	8,331
O	16,160	33,344	16,257	24,465	14,071	1,508	2,043	7,975
N	16,068	35,351	17,149	24,907	14,918	1,511	2,081	8,058
D	15,692	32,898	15,850	27,645	13,883	1,108	2,259	9,062
1956 J	23,204	32,510	15,623	30,898	13,719	1,498	1,951	7,014
F	15,865	34,232	16,419	30,442	14,446	1,513	2,303	8,242
M	19,709	34,049	16,331	35,711	14,342	1,508	2,055	9,559
A	18,700	33,818	16,281	22,014	14,271	1,430	1,895	7,284
M	15,233	28,999	13,997	23,473	12,238	1,317	1,993	7,916
J	6,705	29,031	13,999	20,438	12,251	1,393	2,001	8,688
J	7,122	20,033	9,706	19,280	8,454	1,083	1,464	4,098
A		32,480	15,723	22,287	13,707		1,711	6,485
S		29,864	14,603					

Table 31.—PRODUCTION OF FACTORY CLOTHING
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

WOMEN'S AND MISSES'										
	Coats	Suits	Dresses			Skirts		Blouses		Slips and Petticoats ⁽¹⁾
			Wool and wool mixtures	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Cotton, linen and other	Wool and wool mixtures	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Cotton	Rayon and rayon mixtures	
			Thousands					Thousand dozen		
1954	410.0	177.3	82.8	1,450.7	1,292.3	274.5	335.9	79.1	43.8	210.7
1955	394.8	179.0	87.2	1,447.5	1,356.8	282.3	306.5	89.5	37.9	216.2
1952 4th	383.6	146.6	83.3	1,698.8	1,158.9	278.9	322.7	35.6	56.7	228.1
1953 1st	542.6	278.7	16.6	1,814.8	1,644.8	211.5	389.2	55.6	57.3	226.4
2nd	320.4	154.2	20.3	1,762.5	2,014.9	129.0	246.0	98.8	40.7	217.7
3rd	530.5	137.5	188.1	1,512.0	1,003.3	315.2	387.8	36.2	45.4	178.8
4th	333.2	80.3	109.5	1,479.7	1,060.8	298.8	332.3	39.8	55.2	214.8
1954 1st	509.8	296.1	30.8	1,545.9	1,662.7	274.0	414.2	87.3	47.3	213.0
2nd	330.4	169.8	21.3	1,464.6	1,640.5	124.6	279.8	126.6	48.2	204.0
3rd	469.7	138.6	166.3	1,375.1	906.6	383.5	399.7	50.9	49.9	199.4
4th	330.2	104.9	112.7	1,417.2	959.4	315.9	249.8	51.5	29.7	226.5
1955 1st	463.1	316.0	27.4	1,390.1	1,510.0	225.6	371.4	108.2	50.1	212.5
2nd	317.4	157.3	32.6	1,403.3	1,840.8	147.4	202.6	133.1	35.9	220.2
3rd	466.6	142.3	188.3	1,475.2	985.5	386.0	376.3	54.3	37.6	194.6
4th	331.9	100.3	100.6	1,521.6	1,090.8	370.3	275.9	62.5	28.2	237.7
1956 1st	471.8	298.7	43.9	1,414.1	1,735.7	318.7	352.1	100.4	33.5	254.0
2nd	316.2	153.3	34.0	1,436.7	1,861.8	198.3	178.6	129.7	25.4	212.3
CHILDREN'S										
	Coats	Suits	Dresses, All Kinds	Suits	Overcoats and Topcoats	Trousers and Slacks, Fine	Overalls, Bib and Waist	Shirts		
								Dress, Fine, Cotton	Sport, Fine	Work
								Thousands		
1954	219.4	55.8	871.4	43.7	17.2	353.3	35.8	21.1	17.9	8.3
1955	227.7	61.8	932.1	39.2	14.7	396.3	40.3	21.6	27.9	6.8
1952 4th	225.2	25.5	972.5	54.2	26.7	429.5	25.8	10.7	31.0	12.0
1953 1st	286.8	48.2	1,442.2	78.6	10.8	434.7	33.0	16.7	31.7	6.3
2nd	164.9	38.0	844.8	56.5	8.3	476.5	39.8	19.5	26.4	8.3
3rd	286.3	27.7	752.3	40.2	21.0	396.3	32.4	12.9	23.2	16.0
4th	203.7	30.8	850.1	39.1	22.6	288.6	30.0	18.7	21.2	9.1
1954 1st	254.8	80.5	971.5	55.6	13.5	351.0	29.6	23.2	18.4	7.1
2nd	156.2	71.0	863.3	56.1	13.8	401.4	33.2	22.5	15.7	6.3
3rd	253.5	31.2	774.7	33.9	20.0	337.0	36.3	17.4	20.5	10.7
4th	213.0	40.7	876.1	29.2	21.3	323.7	44.1	21.4	17.1	9.2
1955 1st	254.8	94.7	1,003.5	48.9	19.0	419.8	34.9	21.2	24.1	6.3
2nd	167.7	61.4	819.6	41.4	10.1	386.1	41.6	21.7	14.2	6.2
3rd	269.3	49.5	926.1	32.3	13.9	373.3	39.3	20.5	30.8	7.1
4th	218.8	41.7	979.3	34.4	15.9	405.8	45.4	23.0	42.5	7.4
1956 1st	267.8	45.9	960.3	67.2	7.4	441.0	50.3	20.8	40.4	3.8
2nd	173.9	26.6	777.2	51.4	5.9	457.7	59.9	17.5	36.0	2.1
MEN'S AND YOUTHS'										
	Dress Clothing					Work Clothing				
	Suits	Overcoats and topcoats	Trousers and slacks, fine	Shirts		Sport, fine	Overalls			
				Dress or business, fine			Bib and waist	Combination	Work pants	Work shirts
	Thousands			Cotton	Other ⁽²⁾		Thousand dozen			
1954	451.4	179.8	703.3	144.3	15.3	95.9	72.6	8.7	73.6	79.9
1955	457.8	175.1	721.9	152.7	18.2	103.8	75.7	9.5	65.6	74.9
1952 4th	375.0	283.7	620.1	150.9	18.0	72.0	59.1	12.4	83.6	92.4
1953 1st	525.2	202.7	908.3	143.1	29.5	112.3	73.7	15.8	79.8	90.9
2nd	489.5	129.6	794.3	146.5	20.2	122.8	73.0	12.4	74.1	83.2
3rd	358.5	273.9	624.4	130.2	13.8	78.8	61.4	9.4	74.1	87.9
4th	401.7	227.8	573.9	181.8	25.2	93.9	60.4	12.5	75.7	93.7
1954 1st	469.9	178.7	790.4	158.1	12.4	129.8	69.8	10.5	71.9	71.9
2nd	450.6	132.5	797.6	145.2	17.3	104.2	70.1	10.0	89.8	77.3
3rd	411.1	211.0	643.2	129.2	16.2	67.0	65.1	6.5	61.8	86.0
4th	474.1	197.3	582.1	144.7	15.5	82.5	85.3	7.9	71.0	84.6
1955 1st	510.5	164.5	778.3	152.7	15.1	107.4	69.4	8.6	73.6	66.3
2nd	473.1	126.7	805.3	148.9	20.9	102.1	75.2	8.8	64.2	75.1
3rd	420.1	192.9	620.2	136.0	19.1	99.2	77.6	10.8	64.9	78.8
4th	427.5	216.3	683.9	173.1	17.8	106.7	80.7	9.9	59.9	79.5
1956 1st	511.5	157.4	783.2	171.4	21.3	131.3	83.9	11.3	69.2	72.7
2nd	448.5	121.8	918.7	178.3	18.4	127.2	86.4	10.6	66.3	77.9

(1)Includes children's.

(2)Includes boys'.

Source: Quarterly Production of Garments (Selected Items), D.B.S.

Table 32.—WOOD AND PAPER PRODUCTS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

PRODUCTION OF SAWN LUMBER											
East of Rocky Mountains											
Canada ⁽¹⁾	Total ⁽¹⁾	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Mani- toba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British ⁽¹⁾ Columbia	
Million feet, board measure											
1953	608.8	271.1	0.9	24.7	27.9	100.1	68.6	4.6	6.8	33.4	337.8
1954	603.7	238.2	0.7	22.8	18.9	91.6	60.1	3.7	7.1	30.5	365.5
1954 J	782.2	379.3	1.5	38.7	30.6	178.6	111.4	9.5	3.1	5.9	402.9
J	781.0	370.7	0.8	34.7	29.8	164.3	118.0	5.1	11.3	6.7	410.4
A	758.8	326.5	0.6	23.3	22.5	122.0	141.3	9.0	3.4	4.3	432.2
S	683.0	244.3	0.7	27.2	14.6	94.6	94.2	5.2	2.7	5.1	438.7
O	564.8	159.7	0.4	19.1	11.1	73.8	44.9	2.3	1.0	7.0	405.2
N	488.2	96.7	0.4	14.3	4.0	44.0	22.5	0.6	1.4	9.4	391.5
D	499.3	138.4	0.6	10.2	12.3	39.2	21.0	0.6	4.1	50.4	360.9
1955 J	625.4	221.3	0.4	20.4	22.1	46.5	26.4	2.3	14.2	89.0	404.1
F	626.3	251.7	0.2	26.7	20.0	62.0	25.3	4.9	12.5	100.2	374.6
M	723.7	317.1	1.3	23.4	28.0	80.6	39.6	5.6	16.1	122.6	406.6
A	471.7	146.5	1.3	25.8	16.7	52.5	32.8	3.9	5.3	8.2	325.1
M	674.1	302.6	1.0	47.7	20.8	122.0	97.8	2.9	6.1	4.4	371.5
J	831.9	406.4	1.5	57.9	26.7	186.2	113.7	8.6	3.3	8.6	425.5
J	766.5	370.9	0.9	47.1	32.3	164.4	108.9	4.5	6.7	6.1	395.6
A	772.3	330.1	1.0	30.8	27.0	134.2	113.0	8.1	4.6	11.4	442.2
S	741.5	287.0	1.0	31.3	20.3	113.3	107.2	5.5	3.6	4.6	454.5
O	588.8	174.7	0.6	18.7	14.3	93.3	35.9	3.1	0.5	8.3	414.1
N	433.8	118.5	0.4	10.8	10.2	49.7	26.4	0.5	2.9	17.7	315.3
D	510.7	171.5	0.4	10.7	16.6	43.5	23.8	0.3	2.7	73.5	339.2
1956 J	576.7	205.0	0.3	14.5	22.0	52.2	31.3	1.5	8.9	74.3	371.8
F	641.3	259.5	0.1	26.8	30.9	62.2	26.5	2.3	8.8	101.8	381.8
M	689.7	277.1	0.3	17.2	29.6	90.1	45.8	3.6	8.8	81.7	412.6
A	474.0	143.8	0.7	10.2	15.6	64.7	34.0	5.3	0.7	12.6	330.3
M	656.0	281.6	0.9	35.2	24.3	138.2	73.6	1.9	3.4	3.9	374.4
J	823.1	410.9	1.7	45.9	32.0	192.3	115.1	9.5	1.9	12.6	412.1
J	794.5	411.1	1.3	37.1	34.9	199.7	117.6	5.3	6.7	8.5	383.3
A	824.0	380.6	1.0	32.3	24.7	157.4	139.0	8.9	3.8	13.5	443.4
WOOD PULP ⁽²⁾					NEWSPRINT						
Production				Exports	Produc- tion	Shipments			Stocks End of Period		
Total	Mechanical	Chemical	Total			Domestic	Export ⁽³⁾				
Thousand tons											
1954	806.1	444.8	361.3	181.0	500.1	497.5	35.1	462.5	125.0		
1955	830.7	452.4	369.9	197.2	515.9	519.6	35.9	483.8	80.1		
1954 J	793.8	436.7	348.6	195.6	490.7	524.0	36.8	487.1	152.4		
J	792.1	444.7	339.3	163.1	504.0	481.7	33.6	448.1	174.7		
A	802.3	446.7	346.6	189.6	503.1	518.8	33.4	485.5	159.0		
S	787.4	432.8	346.2	201.8	491.2	482.6	36.6	445.9	167.6		
O	838.7	462.7	367.3	180.5	526.0	541.8	39.7	502.1	151.7		
N	823.2	461.0	353.9	194.6	522.1	543.0	37.1	505.9	130.9		
D	780.9	439.7	333.3	188.1	500.1	506.0	35.5	470.5	125.0		
1955 J	786.2	434.7	343.6	164.7	490.8	466.3	32.2	434.1	149.6		
F	761.3	416.9	336.9	160.4	479.3	464.1	33.0	431.1	164.8		
M	866.4	472.7	385.0	206.7	539.1	512.0	37.1	474.9	191.9		
A	825.8	454.3	363.1	182.3	518.6	540.5	34.1	506.4	170.0		
M	849.0	461.3	379.1	233.9	521.3	525.0	38.1	486.9	166.3		
J	830.0	445.5	376.0	212.8	507.8	543.4	36.0	507.5	130.7		
J	795.5	429.8	357.7	173.0	490.4	502.4	34.4	468.0	118.7		
A	874.5	475.7	390.0	217.7	539.5	534.6	34.9	499.7	123.6		
S	814.6	442.0	364.6	205.7	503.2	501.6	35.2	466.4	125.2		
O	879.2	476.8	393.3	204.1	538.8	547.2	37.1	510.0	116.9		
N	866.9	471.5	386.3	214.8	541.7	544.4	39.3	505.1	114.2		
D	818.4	447.9	362.7	189.9	520.0	554.1	39.0	515.1	80.1		
1956 J	843.0	456.0	378.8	179.8	523.3	502.3	37.7	464.7	101.1		
F	837.9	449.1	381.0	200.9	514.7	501.6	36.4	465.2	114.1		
M	897.4	478.6	410.3	180.0	552.9	534.8	39.0	495.8	132.2		
A	842.6	461.3	373.3	201.3	518.4	508.4	39.4	469.0	142.2		
M	913.4	492.5	412.4	214.1	550.5	551.8	40.7	511.1	141.0		
J	890.2	479.0	403.4	202.7	536.4	544.5	40.8	503.7	132.9		
J	848.6	463.2	377.6	183.2	532.5	543.1	38.5	504.6	122.2		
A	912.5	500.8	403.7	215.2	570.4	559.3	41.9	517.4	133.3		

⁽¹⁾Monthly totals are not equivalent to annual data which include Newfoundland and Yukon and North West Territories for which only annual statistics are collected. ⁽²⁾Total pulp production covers "screenings" which are already included in exports. "Screenings" are excluded throughout from mechanical and chemical pulp.

⁽³⁾Mill shipments destined for export.

Source: Production, Shipments and Stocks on Hand of Sawmills, D.B.S.

Bulletins of Canadian Pulp and Paper Association and Newsprint Association of Canada.

Table 33A.—SHIPMENTS OF PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL SHAPES TO CONSUMING INDUSTRIES
(Carbon and Alloy)

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Automotive Industries	Agricultural Implements and Other Farm	Building Construction	Containers	Machinery and Tools	Merchant Trade Products	Mining and Lumbering	National Defence	Pressing, Forming and Stamping	
Thousand tons											
1954		11.7	6.2	29.5	22.7	12.7	29.0	11.4	3.1	13.4	
1955		21.2	7.2	43.1	28.0	17.4	36.5	16.3	1.9	21.6	
1954	F	17.9	4.8	25.8	19.6	13.2	23.0	7.4	2.2	12.8	
	M	14.8	6.4	26.6	21.4	12.5	30.9	9.4	3.9	12.1	
	A	10.6	8.1	25.5	28.8	12.3	30.0	6.1	3.1	11.3	
	M	8.5	6.6	25.9	33.7	12.8	29.6	9.0	4.2	11.3	
	J	9.0	6.3	33.4	23.8	13.4	29.9	13.5	3.6	12.6	
	J	7.1	8.5	28.5	22.1	10.2	18.4	16.0	2.1	11.9	
	A	7.1	3.7	32.9	32.6	10.8	27.4	22.9	2.7	13.2	
	S	11.1	4.6	33.5	20.9	12.6	29.2	14.2	3.1	11.6	
	O	12.2	4.8	30.6	13.7	13.4	37.9	8.8	2.4	15.1	
	N	11.7	6.7	32.1	15.6	15.1	35.4	12.7	3.6	17.3	
	D	14.8	9.7	28.6	14.0	11.9	31.2	8.3	2.7	15.0	
1955	J	18.4	7.0	27.1	23.0	15.0	25.4	10.1	1.8	15.2	
	F	22.6	7.6	26.7	24.7	13.9	28.7	10.6	2.4	16.1	
	M	25.9	9.1	33.3	28.6	17.6	37.4	10.4	2.0	21.4	
	A	18.5	5.4	39.2	26.9	17.5	38.3	9.1	1.4	19.6	
	M	20.6	7.5	50.8	27.4	18.1	38.8	16.9	2.7	18.5	
	J	18.7	3.9	50.9	35.4	15.5	37.8	23.0	1.4	21.7	
	J	19.8	4.5	39.8	44.0	17.6	28.2	17.5	1.4	21.9	
	A	18.7	6.5	52.8	29.5	15.5	33.9	23.6	2.5	24.7	
	S	20.6	5.0	48.7	29.9	18.4	42.2	19.6	2.5	22.5	
	O	25.2	10.0	51.3	25.5	19.7	41.3	17.4	2.4	23.4	
	N	23.1	11.2	48.6	24.0	20.6	42.4	19.9	1.6	27.7	
	D	22.5	8.3	48.5	17.3	19.1	43.1	17.4	1.4	26.3	
1956	J	22.0	9.4	46.9	27.6	16.9	46.2	13.3	1.8	29.7	
	F	18.7	8.7	52.6	45.9	19.2	42.3	18.5	1.1	28.1	
	M	20.0	7.5	50.0	49.8	20.1	46.5	15.0	1.3	32.1	
	A	13.6	6.4	50.6	12.8	21.6	42.4	19.2	1.0	31.1	
	M	23.4	7.4	59.2	20.1	25.0	53.2	26.2	0.5	31.1	
	J	15.4	3.8	57.1	30.0	20.2	43.6	19.4	1.3	27.8	
	J	20.2	4.0	56.5	33.9	23.1	32.8	26.3	0.4	27.3	
		Public Works and Utilities	Railway Operating	Railway Cars and Locomotives	Ship-building	Wholesalers and Ware-houses	Miscellaneous	Net Total Domestic Shipments	Producers Inter-change	Export Ship-ments	Total
Thousand tons											
1954		1.5	25.6	10.1	1.3	29.2	1.3	208.7	105.9	5.1	319.7
1955		2.1	19.7	10.2	1.1	40.8	1.6	268.8	137.2	33.5	439.5
1954	F	0.5	33.7	17.8	1.8	29.2	1.0	210.7	94.8	2.4	307.9
	M	1.0	42.3	16.3	1.6	26.6	1.4	227.0	101.3	2.4	330.7
	A	1.3	35.6	12.5	1.9	26.0	1.4	214.5	92.6	1.3	308.4
	M	0.8	37.5	8.4	0.7	24.8	1.3	215.2	109.8	1.8	326.8
	J	6.3	34.0	10.3	0.7	29.2	1.4	227.5	132.7	2.8	363.1
	J	1.4	38.6	4.2	0.8	28.3	1.2	199.3	112.8	2.5	314.6
	A	1.2	11.5	4.3	0.6	30.0	1.4	202.4	106.8	2.4	311.6
	S	1.4	11.7	4.9	0.8	31.8	1.5	193.0	107.0	3.4	303.3
	O	1.6	19.8	7.2	0.8	37.2	1.4	207.1	103.8	4.2	315.1
	N	0.8	3.2	14.2	1.8	30.9	1.2	202.4	97.3	10.8	310.5
	D	0.6	2.3	5.1	2.0	28.2	1.3	175.8	106.1	25.2	307.1
1955	J	1.1	3.5	5.2	1.5	29.3	1.6	185.3	118.9	27.2	331.3
	F	1.7	21.0	9.0	1.1	29.0	1.4	216.3	120.0	23.0	359.3
	M	1.3	21.7	14.0	1.3	39.1	1.8	264.7	138.0	25.7	428.4
	A	1.6	26.5	6.5	0.9	36.2	1.7	249.3	131.8	38.3	419.4
	M	2.7	28.7	7.3	1.5	39.1	1.4	282.1	150.4	46.4	478.9
	J	2.4	31.5	11.4	0.6	42.3	2.0	298.4	147.3	38.3	484.0
	J	1.6	26.0	9.2	0.6	41.6	1.8	275.6	150.8	24.4	450.9
	A	4.0	13.7	13.8	1.0	41.9	1.6	283.7	140.6	49.0	473.2
	S	1.9	19.4	12.0	1.2	46.4	1.4	291.8	133.0	32.4	457.2
	O	1.9	13.7	13.3	1.0	47.3	1.6	294.9	133.1	46.2	474.3
	N	2.8	8.5	11.4	1.3	51.2	1.5	295.7	143.7	18.1	457.5
	D	2.1	22.8	9.3	1.4	46.5	1.4	287.3	138.8	33.2	459.3
1956	J	2.4	28.7	10.1	1.7	47.5	1.5	305.7	158.8	18.3	482.8
	F	4.2	35.3	15.9	1.5	41.6	1.8	335.4	176.0	4.7	516.2
	M	9.6	40.9	20.7	1.2	44.9	1.6	361.0	208.9	20.0	589.9
	A	5.2	40.7	24.5	1.4	47.2	2.1	319.6	151.2	5.7	476.5
	M	5.2	34.5	22.3	1.0	47.3	1.4	357.7	184.7	17.3	559.7
	J	11.3	42.9	19.6	1.5	50.8	1.2	345.8	167.3	6.5	519.7
	J	10.4	30.5	23.8	1.8	50.0	0.8	341.8	175.4	17.6	534.8

Source: Monthly Report on Primary Iron and Steel, D.B.S.

Table 33B.—PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		PRODUCTION				PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL SHAPES				
		Pig ⁽¹⁾ Iron	Ferro- Alloys	Steel		Shipments				
				Total	Ingots	Castings	Total ⁽²⁾	Export	Domestic	Imports ⁽²⁾
Thousand net tons										
1954		184.3	9.7	266.3	259.5	6.8	213.8	5.1	208.7	93.2
1955		267.8	13.9	377.5	370.1	7.3	302.3	33.5	268.8	96.1
1954	J	167.2	9.3 ⁽⁴⁾	272.0	264.5	7.5	230.3	2.8	227.5	120.0
	J	174.4	9.0	260.5	255.3	5.1	201.7	2.5	199.3	120.2
	A	166.6		241.5	236.0	5.5	204.8	2.4	202.4	92.0
	S	156.4		247.4	241.6	5.8	196.3	3.4	193.0	71.6
	O	181.9	9.7	279.3	274.4	4.9	211.3	4.2	207.1	71.3
	N	210.5		287.2	282.1	5.1	213.2	10.8	202.4	80.9
	D	183.3		276.0	269.3	6.7	201.0	25.2	175.8	74.7
1955	J	199.5	8.1	316.8	310.9	6.0	212.4	27.2	185.3	65.1
	F	215.1		321.2	314.7	6.6	239.3	23.0	216.3	65.8
	M	275.7		384.6	376.9	7.7	290.4	25.7	264.7	84.0
	A	272.2	11.5	360.8	353.4	7.4	287.6	38.3	249.3	71.1
	M	284.1		378.9	371.8	7.1	328.5	46.4	282.1	90.7
	J	275.0		389.3	381.4	7.9	336.7	38.3	298.4	80.0
	J	266.8	16.8	360.8	355.2	5.6	300.0	24.4	275.6	87.0
	A	288.9		386.7	379.7	7.1	332.7	49.0	283.7	95.6
	S	276.8		374.5	367.0	7.5	324.2	32.4	291.8	114.3
	O	293.4	19.2	417.3	409.5	7.8	341.2	46.2	294.9	126.9
	N	284.4		415.5	406.8	8.7	313.8	18.1	295.7	154.8
	D	281.9		423.1	414.7	8.4	320.5	33.2	287.3	117.4
1956	J	285.1	19.5	433.7	425.2	8.5	324.0	18.3	305.7	139.5
	F	268.5		400.6	391.3	9.4	340.1	4.7	335.4	128.3
	M	292.6		440.7	429.7	11.0	381.0	20.0	361.0	145.8
	A	287.1	21.1	434.1	423.6	10.5	325.3	5.7	319.6	229.0
	M	291.3		462.1	451.3	10.9	375.0	17.3	357.7	266.4
	J	303.1		445.6	435.4	10.2	352.3	6.5	345.8	225.8
	J	307.6		441.6	432.4	9.1	359.4	17.6	341.8	202.3
	A	316.7		452.3	443.8	8.5				

⁽¹⁾Includes some silvery pig iron formerly included with ferro-alloys. ⁽²⁾Excluding producers' interchange.
all other shapes, wire and wire rope. Beginning January 1954, imports exclude castings, forgings, fittings and couplings.

Source: Primary Iron and Steel, D.B.S.

⁽³⁾Imports include, in addition to ⁽⁴⁾Monthly average.

Table 34.—MOTOR VEHICLES: Production and Sales
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Total Motor Vehicles		Commercial Including Military		PASSENGER CARS							
	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Imports less Re-exports	Total Supply ⁽¹⁾	Sales			Domestic Sales Financed
									Total	Exp.	Dom.	
Thousands												Number
1954	29.34	29.76	5.68	5.82	23.66	23.93	3.20	26.86	26.49	0.61	25.88	10,508
1955	37.85	37.80	6.60	6.57	31.25	31.23	4.04	35.29	33.24	0.99	32.25	13,016
1954 J	30.26	30.23	5.91	5.54	24.35	24.69	5.01	29.36	32.42	0.52	31.90	13,801
J	26.34	26.13	5.35	4.95	20.99	21.18	2.36	23.35	28.93	0.91	28.02	12,875
A	13.53	17.25	2.09	2.72	11.44	14.53	1.88	13.32	22.11	0.54	21.57	10,772
S	8.93	13.98	1.94	3.43	6.99	10.55	1.30	8.28	23.69	0.47	23.22	10,309
O	12.08	10.62	3.37	3.23	8.71	7.39	0.98	9.69	16.25	0.25	15.99	8,823
N	17.26	18.18	2.91	3.04	14.35	15.14	2.57	16.92	16.38	0.07	16.31	7,416
D	26.15	26.28	3.58	4.35	22.57	21.93	2.32	24.89	19.58	0.12	19.45	6,770
1955 J	28.92	29.40	3.40	3.27	25.52	26.13	3.38	28.90	18.01	0.20	17.81	6,128
F	33.08	31.83	3.39	4.25	29.69	27.57	2.99	32.68	23.84	1.76	22.08	7,026
M	50.45	32.38	6.93	5.64	43.52	26.74	3.27	46.79	31.72	0.78	30.94	11,861
A	54.02	66.94	11.63	10.67	42.39	56.28	5.16	47.55	46.67	0.67	46.00	14,426
M	58.35	60.88	12.34	12.46	46.02	48.43	5.49	51.51	52.96	0.68	52.28	18,546
J	56.18	56.69	11.35	11.01	44.83	45.68	3.64	48.47	46.38	0.45	45.92	18,960
J	48.42	48.07	9.89	9.42	38.53	38.65	4.02	42.55	41.31	1.31	40.00	17,367
A	24.10	25.01	5.41	5.68	18.69	19.33	5.81	24.51	33.77	0.32	33.45	16,987
S	19.22	19.08	3.80	5.06	15.42	14.02	3.73	19.14	29.56	4.62	24.94	14,317
O	23.66	26.30	3.56	3.93	20.09	22.37	3.09	23.18	27.04	0.91	26.14	12,266
N	29.52	28.86	3.41	3.46	26.11	25.40	3.62	29.72	23.64	0.04	23.59	10,138
D	28.27	28.19	4.12	4.02	24.14	24.17	4.31	28.46	24.00	0.19	23.81	8,169
1956 J	29.67	26.16	4.95	4.62	24.72	21.54	5.46	30.18	16.99	0.13	16.86	7,578
F	29.30	27.63	6.08	5.48	23.22	22.14	7.61	30.83	24.40	1.14	23.27	8,524
M	47.40	46.66	9.84	9.06	37.56	37.60	17.21	54.78	38.13	1.58	36.55	12,146
A	59.59	60.47	11.82	11.40	47.78	49.07	13.50	61.27	50.86	1.16	49.70	19,012
M	58.20	57.02	11.86	12.18	46.34	44.84	7.25	53.59	56.56	2.77	53.79	22,849
J	52.44	52.93	10.47	10.49	41.97	42.45	4.59	46.56	49.92	1.05	48.87	20,941
J	49.44	47.52	9.80	9.42	39.64	38.10	3.37	43.00	43.16	1.09	42.08	22,067
A	18.25	26.04	5.75	6.68	12.51	19.36			34.81	0.73	34.09	20,265

Table 35A.—REFRIGERATORS AND WASHING MACHINES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

MECHANICAL REFRIGERATORS						DOMESTIC WASHING MACHINES ⁽³⁾				
Domestic Types ⁽¹⁾			All Types			Production ⁽²⁾	Shipments ⁽²⁾	Factory stocks ⁽¹⁾⁽²⁾	Imports	Exports
Production	Shipments	Factory stocks ⁽¹⁾	Imports	Exports						
Thousands										
1954	19.67	19.84	42.84	10.79	0.20	17.94	18.16	26.68	2.10	0.42
1955	20.64	22.61	19.32	12.67	0.38	22.31	22.39	25.74	2.62	0.58
1954 J	31.71	34.85	35.40	21.71	0.11	22.05	17.49	30.59	2.30	0.63
J	17.52	19.06	33.86	15.50	0.33	11.57	13.27	28.89	1.58	0.24
A	13.47	13.71	33.62	11.30	0.15	15.69	19.34	25.23	1.55	0.28
S	16.35	15.05	34.91	5.78	0.20	19.72	23.44	21.51	1.76	0.32
O	15.60	13.27	37.24	5.01	0.09	19.81	18.84	22.49	2.15	0.43
N	13.24	10.76	39.72	3.22	0.81	22.14	19.83	24.80	1.85	0.93
D	12.27	11.09	42.84	3.99	0.53	16.82	14.94	26.68	2.70	0.43
1955 J	15.86	17.77	40.93	6.32	1.11	16.82	15.83	27.71	1.38	0.30
F	20.72	17.78	43.87	8.65	0.37	19.16	21.02	25.85	1.85	0.24
M	26.93	29.29	41.50	10.19	0.44	21.06	20.83	26.08	3.56	0.26
A	28.89	30.82	39.57	15.41	0.12	21.82	20.82	27.08	3.23	0.64
M	33.98	34.82	38.73	19.07	1.08	23.09	23.22	26.95	2.85	0.63
J	29.55	32.86	35.42	17.42	0.22	25.45	24.30	28.10	2.42	1.10
J	18.76	27.27	26.91	17.93	0.22	16.10	19.05	25.15	1.90	0.66
A	21.58	27.11	21.38	14.83	0.32	23.24	28.86	19.52	2.26	0.34
S	18.90	20.14	20.13	13.77	0.18	26.19	25.48	20.23	2.67	0.22
O	13.13	13.43	19.83	12.63	0.33	25.61	27.58	18.26	3.06	0.59
N	9.31	10.06	19.09	8.99	0.07	27.66	24.41	21.51	3.51	1.25
D	10.04	9.94	19.32	6.80	0.11	21.47	17.24	25.74	2.76	0.77
1956 J	15.92	16.63	18.61	8.31	1.21	27.81	22.66	31.29	2.69	0.42
F	23.48	24.17	17.92	16.32	0.03	24.20	23.50	31.99	3.55	1.36
M	36.81	33.32	22.17	19.47	0.05	27.40	23.66	35.77	3.29	1.26
A	35.64	31.43	26.39	20.89	0.01	22.23	24.25	34.09	2.45	0.89
M	37.38	31.62	32.15	21.06	0.07	24.60	25.01	33.68	3.21	1.21
J	31.50	32.60	31.05	16.52	0.77	22.05	24.13	31.85	1.62	1.29
J	28.63	30.29	29.39		0.05	18.88	23.28	27.45		0.86
A	16.39	13.40	32.38		0.07	19.67	28.13	19.02		0.54

Table 35B.—RADIO AND TELEVISION RECEIVING SETS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Production		Domestic Shipments				Factory Stocks End of Period		Value of Factory Shipments				
	Radios	Television sets	Radios				Radios	Television sets	Imports (4)	Exports	Radios	Television sets	
			Total	Home sets	Combina- tions	Television sets							
Thousands											Thousand dollars		
1954	38.1	49.7	40.6	25.7	4.0	52.0	160.4	45.0	2.9	1.3	2,985	18,038	
1955	47.7	71.0	50.8	28.1	2.9	63.7	131.7	130.4	3.8	0.8	3,492	19,568	
1954	M	32.1	25.9	33.3	17.2	2.1	21.4	233.4	89.7	1.1	1.3	2,333	6,995
	J	45.2	31.4	40.0	18.8	1.9	22.4	238.7	98.7	1.2	2.4	2,951	7,459
	J	15.6	14.1	25.0	11.8	2.1	26.4	229.3	86.2	1.5	2.2	1,841	8,904
	A	23.8	36.4	30.6	19.0	3.3	55.8	222.3	67.7	3.2	2.3	2,414	19,068
	S	31.9	64.5	39.4	31.5	3.9	84.3	209.3	48.4	3.6	1.5	2,554	28,406
	O	32.6	81.2	47.3	36.6	4.4	91.7	194.5	38.2	4.7	1.7	3,067	31,393
	N	43.2	96.0	59.2	41.8	6.1	94.5	182.6	40.0	6.4	1.2	4,582	33,328
	D	38.1	95.5	59.6	41.4	6.1	90.6	160.4	45.0	3.8	0.5	4,370	30,465
1955	J	28.7	67.8	30.1	16.5	3.3	54.8	166.9	60.8	2.1	0.4	2,041	17,724
	F	33.8	69.1	39.9	19.5	3.3	56.8	160.8	71.2	1.5	0.9	3,359	18,133
	M	45.1	74.0	45.4	21.1	2.8	53.5	160.4	88.6	2.1	0.9	3,500	15,817
	A	40.1	45.8	44.7	16.7	2.2	30.7	155.8	103.9	4.0	1.1	3,403	9,351
	M	42.1	36.5	51.4	20.2	1.7	20.7	146.4	120.0	3.6	0.4	3,549	6,470
	J	69.4	34.3	50.4	17.8	1.4	26.9	165.3	127.3	9.6	0.8	3,808	8,672
	J	39.3	26.1	39.6	18.4	2.1	28.0	164.9	126.1	2.6	0.4	2,624	8,765
	A	38.3	66.2	40.1	23.5	2.7	69.7	163.9	122.6	4.3	1.8	2,469	21,071
	S	48.4	108.1	66.9	40.9	3.7	118.4	145.4	112.4	2.5	0.8	4,563	34,277
	O	51.3	112.8	63.8	41.7	3.6	108.8	132.9	115.7	3.0	0.5	4,147	32,896
	N	67.9	121.7	72.7	54.6	4.3	112.1	128.0	125.3	4.6	1.3	4,240	34,175
	D	68.6	89.6	64.9	46.5	4.2	84.5	131.7	130.4	6.1	1.0	4,204	27,463
1956	J	41.6	55.9	30.4	17.1	2.5	51.9	142.7	133.1	4.0	0.3	2,363	15,508
	F	59.5	60.8	46.9	27.8	2.5	52.6	155.3	141.2	6.0	0.6	3,151	15,697
	M	70.2	47.6	51.8	28.1	2.2	37.4	163.8	147.4	5.2	0.2	3,388	11,269
	A	77.1	35.2	66.8	26.9	3.1	24.3	172.8	151.8	4.4	0.4	4,508	7,350
	M	76.5	28.9	66.3	26.0	2.3	20.1	183.4	167.0	7.7	0.9	4,400	5,983
	J	58.3	39.2	49.3	19.1	1.6	27.1	192.4	179.8	9.4	0.1	3,207	7,908
	J	49.5	38.7	40.3	20.0	2.0	35.7	201.6	184.7		2.2	2,747	10,165

⁽¹⁾End of period. ⁽²⁾Does not include apartment-type machines. ⁽³⁾Electric and other. ⁽⁴⁾Includes television sets. ⁽⁵⁾Gas types are included. Source: Monthly Reports, Domestic Electric Refrigerators, Domestic Washing Machines, Trade of Canada, and Radio and Television Receiving Sets, D.B.S. 43

Table 36.—NEW RESIDENTIAL CONSTRUCTION*

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

STARTS BY REGIONS								COMPLETIONS BY REGIONS							Under Con- struction end of Period Canada
Canada	New- found- land	Maritime Prov- inces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Prov- inces	British Colum- bia	Canada	New- found- land	Maritime Prov- inces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Prov- inces	British Colum- bia		
Number															
1954	9,461	112	395	2,497	3,865	1,792	800	8,497	97	342	2,182	3,424	1,690	763	68,641
1955	11,523	134	512	3,321	4,455	1,800	1,301	10,661 ^r	107	448	2,906	4,301 ^r	1,730 ^r	1,170	79,716
1954 J	12,586	171	294	3,503	4,687	3,135	796	6,047	51	210	1,652	2,280	1,255	599	64,262
J	14,191	235	1,305	4,234	4,368	3,008	1,041	8,383	127	416	1,909	3,369	1,652	910	69,874
A	10,978	312	330	2,756	4,375	2,445	760	7,718	117	250	2,205	3,290	1,189	667	72,150
S	12,760	127	496	2,594	6,235	2,209	1,099	8,615	170	234	2,324	3,201	1,782	904	75,310
O	13,097	175	894	2,858	5,261	2,887	1,022	13,039	90	881	3,445	4,764	2,921	933	75,456
N	9,764	69	276	2,918	3,859	1,770	872	11,246	169	419	2,108	4,764	2,806	980	73,746
D	6,339	60	185	1,368	3,060	1,001	665	11,392	91	406	3,115	4,592	2,158	1,030	68,641
1955 J	4,056	7	135	980	1,846	510	578	9,037	57	294	2,044	4,276	1,628	738	63,618
F	4,170	5	110	748	2,098	454	755	7,544	19	311	1,962	3,356	1,300	596	60,071
M	5,181	62	25	1,560	2,240	284	1,010	7,732	31	229	1,675	3,755	1,239	803	58,519
A	9,900	102	400	2,366	4,208	1,144	1,680	8,594	81	383	2,115	3,618	1,418	979	60,236
M	16,356	61	700	5,549	5,425	2,400	2,221	8,709 ^r	41	122	2,896	3,652 ^r	1,235 ^r	763	67,853 ^r
J	19,043	111	1,024	6,155	6,670	3,243	1,840	10,989	70	365	3,554	4,088	1,597	1,315	76,016 ^r
J	15,924	164	664	4,655	5,872	2,882	1,687	9,606	60	438	2,994	3,682	1,354	1,078	82,261
A	16,219	440	966	3,927	6,568	2,937	1,381	10,685	407	527	3,344	3,359	1,725	1,323	87,620 ^r
S	15,358	228	969	4,438	5,977	2,404	1,342	11,358	77	613	3,080	4,178	2,111	1,299	88,183
O	14,911	205	609	4,435	5,328	2,987	1,347	17,365	188	984	4,315	7,013	2,732	2,133	89,219
N	10,923	169	380	3,143	4,350	1,826	1,055	14,181	93	601	3,572	5,893	2,693	1,329	85,777
D	6,235	59	164	1,896	2,874	524	718	12,129	160	505	3,315	4,742	1,729	1,678	79,716
1956 J	4,183 ^r	66	120	847	2,147 ^r	283	720 ^r	9,482	139	270	2,477	4,234	1,429	933	72,903
F	4,660 ^r	70	98	1,595	1,728 ^r	349	820 ^r	7,488	114	207	2,333	2,893	1,087	854	69,692
M	5,630 ^r	11	79 ^r	1,678 ^r	2,358 ^r	616	888 ^r	8,694	36	127	3,114	3,415	1,124	878	66,298
A	10,401 ^r	37	251 ^r	3,148 ^r	4,311 ^r	1,335 ^r	1,319 ^r	9,120	81	245	2,837	3,744	1,286	927	66,674
M	15,924 ^r	225	957 ^r	4,939 ^r	5,761 ^r	2,096 ^r	1,946 ^r	9,657	63	216	3,416	4,075	1,100	787	71,242
J	18,847	300	1,057	5,255	7,004	3,582	1,649	13,571	116	594	4,072	4,734	2,176	1,879	79,313 ^r
J	14,886	339	845	3,955	5,614	2,075	2,058	9,663	79	376	2,720	3,710	1,621	1,157	84,490 ^r
A	13,097	160	625	3,212	4,988	2,896	1,216	10,732	101	440	3,401	3,579	2,022	1,189	86,887

*Construction of dwelling units.

Note.—These data are the results of a nation-wide survey carried out each month by the Bureau of Statistics with the co-operation of the Central Mortgage and Housing Corporation. All Metropolitan Areas and Urban Centres with a population of 5,000 or more are enumerated completely. Approximately 400 sample areas lying outside these municipalities were also chosen for complete enumeration; in June, 1955, the number of sample areas was increased to nearly 800.

Source: New Residential Construction, D.B.S.

Table 37.—VALUE OF BUILDING PERMITS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Canada 58 Muni- cipalities	Halifax	Quebec	Montreal	Ottawa -Hull	Toronto	Ham- ilton	Wind- sor	Pt. Arthur- Ft. William	Win- nipeg	Regina	Saska- toon	Calgary	Edmon- ton	Van- couver
	Thousand dollars														
1954	60,897	1,103	2,595	17,148	5,474	28,067	4,514	2,363	494	5,657	1,607	1,467	3,918	5,838	8,792
1955	70,928	990	2,215	22,298	6,145	25,889	5,047	2,351	937	7,341	2,030	1,468	4,946	5,200	10,318
1954 M	70,896	1,358	2,053	21,785	9,787	29,657	5,799	2,202	912	4,759	4,720	1,836	5,693	7,708	7,210
J	75,545	644	2,785	22,137	6,989	30,947	6,028	2,540	891	4,794	1,763	2,293	5,180	10,993	11,624
J	73,055	1,577	1,817	24,644	7,863	29,636	7,075	1,696	927	7,035	2,406	1,325	3,483	8,781	7,644
A	75,783	1,562	2,656	18,128	10,955	34,565	4,397	2,065	532	7,012	2,613	1,035	3,359	11,678	8,968
S	61,574	1,355	1,913	20,249	4,864	35,035	6,065	1,916	359	7,040	2,703	928	5,113	5,399	8,701
O	71,903	649	3,742	13,981	4,095	26,626	4,979	2,055	952	10,689	1,450	2,155	6,527	6,318	18,255
N	63,543	688	2,291	18,741	5,021	36,845	4,640	1,541	150	8,132	923	1,023	4,606	2,777	5,853
D	58,713	2,912	1,007	15,192	3,726	27,968	2,426	1,777	13	6,621	253	3,629	2,719	2,022	7,674
1955 J	30,699	263	699	7,198	2,787	10,668	2,499	1,173	51	373	268	173	2,072	3,634	7,276
F	31,154	367	941	12,259	2,203	11,098	2,129	2,389	321	1,834	150	59	1,600	511	8,200
M	53,101	624	1,471	15,696	5,899	25,212	4,945	3,285	558	4,749	224	232	4,291	3,333	7,085
A	77,976	1,013	2,138	28,800	4,678	31,945	4,351	2,387	1,259	5,444	2,893	1,423	8,268	5,626	10,032
M	97,083	919	2,816	30,112	8,981	24,142	7,100	2,343	2,064	23,858	2,411	1,680	6,311	7,550	16,729
J	85,901	1,879	3,991	24,473	9,782	35,061	6,969	3,834	1,469	12,637	2,238	2,649	7,024	7,209	11,854
J	67,357	1,083	2,087	23,831	7,642	27,669	7,415	1,517	749	7,017	3,395	1,459	5,409	5,141	12,467
A	121,558	1,366	1,950	39,284	9,058	28,128	5,893	2,563	1,676	7,958	4,632	1,804	6,639	12,085	13,248
S	77,070	1,283	4,032	19,173	7,123	34,118	6,910	2,372	1,156	7,199	1,905	2,022	6,646	6,418	11,141
O	79,536	1,062	2,761	27,049	6,666	27,668	4,030	2,074	1,495	9,171	3,685	2,094	5,805	7,027	8,262
N	81,233	910	2,458	24,870	5,044	36,441	5,040	2,980	317	6,705	1,387	273	3,024	2,952	12,111
D	48,473	1,112	1,228	14,828	3,875	18,525	3,279	1,291	122	1,146	1,120	3,750	2,262	913	5,407
1956 J	40,576	2,041	4,896	12,485	1,945	15,209 ^r	3,980	1,543	364	796	156	35	3,641	782	13,763
F	51,659	524	1,318	15,462	3,725	22,435 ^r	2,950	1,442	349	6,150	203	22	5,354	1,697	7,599
M	55,413	946	1,825	26,056	4,563	22,054 ^r	4,904	1,269	221	3,075	286	525	4,569	3,530	12,270
A	80,142	1,882	2,337	31,988	5,161	32,505 ^r	4,974	2,371	1,188	4,765	2,645	1,954	7,631	5,813	12,829
M	118,152	1,924	2,806	32,869	10,534	42,419 ^r	7,244	3,860	9,007	10,988	3,034	2,157	8,345	10,114	12,469
J	93,823	1,801	1,956	23,901 ^r	7,703	33,486 ^r	6,419	2,629	880	7,215	3,144	2,083	4,907	12,944	16,538
J	83,170 ^r	1,026	3,654	18,023	6,105	34,694 ^r	6,786	3,605	1,147	11,422	1,927	1,796	4,246 ^r	11,871 ^r	12,064 ^r
A	72,125	1,012	1,289	31,905	3,850	29,233	5,635	1,896	1,144	6,046	2,738	2,386	4,215	7,634	8,987

Note.—The data on building permits are collected for 901 municipalities and individual figures are available on request.

Source: General Assignments Division, D.B.S.

Table 37.—VALUE OF BUILDING PERMITS—concluded
By Provinces⁽¹⁾

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Canada	New- found- land	Prince- Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
Thousand dollars											
1954	126,764	657	142	1,525	1,291	25,192	60,933	6,312	4,663	12,306	13,743
1955	150,386	729	349	1,648	1,777	32,026	66,716	8,343	4,865	14,724	19,212
1954 A	138,051	531	61	1,749	2,239	35,520	60,491	5,803	6,505	11,523	13,630
M	160,275	1,120	164	1,909	1,641	33,851	77,542	5,976	9,016	17,354	11,703
J	170,868	1,231	56	1,173	1,493	32,629	80,998	5,922	6,860	21,252	19,256
J	164,395	805	119	2,329	2,918	34,943	75,663	7,845	6,487	15,521	17,766
A	158,833	667	20	2,133	1,744	28,329	78,230	8,150	5,589	17,884	16,088
S	141,486	890	37	1,654	1,136	28,497	69,289	7,768	5,055	14,198	12,964
O	137,190	534	63	891	1,615	24,150	56,072	11,392	4,835	15,073	22,567
N	128,420	427	25	1,186	947	25,240	68,026	8,852	2,766	10,373	10,578
D	94,907	238	20	3,042	204	18,490	45,005	6,729	4,564	5,825	10,788
1955 J	62,411	118	2,418	331	907	8,832	25,154	1,564	1,568	6,302	15,219
F	60,952	198	3	425	199	14,438	27,890	2,154	347	3,278	12,021
M	113,041	360	202	1,198	1,160	20,784	58,599	5,229	805	9,203	15,500
A	171,929	817	76	1,755	1,071	40,424	78,403	6,189	5,510	18,914	18,769
M	221,068	997	644	1,653	2,552	46,310	91,924	25,643	6,412	17,653	27,284
J	201,807	1,087	274	2,383	1,569	40,011	96,724	14,488	7,309	18,189	19,774
J	177,193	895	113	1,709	2,797	33,938	77,620	8,584	7,672	14,882	28,983
A	218,964	2,053	84	1,725	1,512	50,215	84,576	8,816	8,547	40,611	20,823
S	173,437	601	140	2,287	4,141	32,045	80,440	8,488	5,658	17,133	22,504
O	159,858	715	55	1,551	1,020	38,730	66,010	10,777	7,369	17,899	15,735
N	153,077	787	124	1,026	3,146	33,636	72,591	6,899	2,137	8,394	24,340
D	90,895	123	49	3,727	1,251	24,945	40,658	1,282	5,046	4,225	9,593
1956 J	82,415	235	25	2,287	652	18,264	35,253	1,440	300	5,049	18,910
F	98,453	264	10	761	253	21,662	44,393	6,305	333	12,694	11,778
M	124,853	95	—	1,183	2,116	35,661	52,311	3,316	1,170	9,642	19,359
A	189,391	1,783	74	2,576	2,068	48,018	83,366	6,083	6,680	17,834	20,909
M	251,988	808	86	3,052	2,124	51,386	118,129	12,397	7,502	24,599	31,905
J	206,972	1,574	115	3,289	3,218	39,242	85,187	9,349	8,079	24,480	32,438
J	187,192*	869	35	1,769	2,484*	32,925*	84,792*	12,836*	7,421*	21,291*	22,770*
A	160,627	917	29	2,018	2,734	41,557	63,671	7,001	7,198	14,996	20,506

By Types⁽¹⁾

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Residential											
New											
	Total	Atlantic Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Repair	Industrial	Commercial	Institutional and Government	Other
Thousand dollars											
1954	68,852	1,294	13,664	35,026	11,099	7,768	4,775	14,640	15,545	22,090	864
1955	80,672	1,562	15,977	39,537	13,352	10,245	5,245	16,311	21,129	25,896	1,135
1954 A	73,980	1,747	16,011	37,228	10,518	8,479	5,516	19,222	15,507	23,167	661
M	92,720	2,583	22,212	43,996	16,230	7,700	6,697	14,533	17,628	27,642	1,055
J	101,935	1,931	20,704	50,251	18,915	10,137	7,163	17,769	15,720	27,595	690
J	91,880	2,519	18,153	43,474	14,973	12,762	6,776	17,826	21,499	25,706	709
A	89,566	1,669	16,440	45,384	16,436	9,638	5,693	11,626	22,481	28,315	1,159
S	76,771	1,369	15,973	39,479	12,164	7,787	5,798	12,803	22,235	23,350	531
O	70,404	1,137	12,101	34,938	14,958	7,272	4,862	14,360	16,459	30,080	1,024
N	75,743	1,058	14,436	42,983	11,180	6,087	4,579	12,752	12,081	22,663	602
D	36,709	382	6,638	19,829	4,109	5,751	2,054	20,555	14,491	20,364	736
1955 J	27,969	262	3,436	12,543	1,942	9,787	1,814	8,257	8,947	15,020	404
F	32,326	211	5,844	16,915	1,730	7,626	2,220	9,415	10,740	5,706	547
M	65,606	966	12,592	34,139	7,510	10,399	3,434	12,413	14,631	16,142	816
A	99,901	2,007	22,817	47,919	16,221	10,938	6,430	12,301	26,008	26,800	490
M	123,278	2,676	24,253	60,003	21,339	15,008	8,266	18,076	29,618	41,011	819
J	121,003	2,220	23,105	59,800	22,746	13,132	7,792	18,611	23,835	28,944	1,626
J	102,188	2,746	20,526	49,533	17,428	11,957	6,600	23,324	19,157	24,837	1,087
A	106,774	2,106	22,327	49,658	21,152	11,530	6,802	31,980	27,978	43,918	1,510
S	97,619	1,982	18,083	48,463	17,911	11,181	7,188	15,991	24,513	25,288	2,840
O	89,531	1,924	17,876	39,125	20,685	9,922	6,483	17,785	23,744	20,833	1,481
N	68,024	1,173	14,645	36,171	9,299	6,737	4,089	18,483	27,459	33,520	1,502
D	33,842	467	6,223	20,169	2,262	4,722	1,819	9,099	16,914	28,727	497
1956 J	30,860	351	6,550	15,226	2,399	6,333	1,957	10,885	26,148	12,198	367
F	45,972	468	12,375	23,592	2,618	6,922	2,802	15,454	17,828	15,637	761
M	68,012	1,771	16,761	31,321	7,786	10,375	3,878	14,660	18,849	18,377	1,076
A	110,257	2,557	26,352	53,181	16,064	12,104	7,301	16,607	23,917	29,744	1,564
M	133,631	3,116	23,633	63,971	24,937	17,974	9,031	29,220	45,245	34,098	763
J	117,574	3,335	22,002	53,034	22,190	17,015	8,087	23,516	30,262	26,491	1,042
J	99,840*	1,849*	16,164*	49,503*	21,861*	10,463*	6,652*	15,953*	31,026*	31,007*	713*
A	81,880	1,962	18,604	33,380	17,041	10,893	7,329	18,838	24,702	26,779	1,099

⁽¹⁾The coverage was extended to 507 municipalities in 1948, and as of 1956, stands at 901, minor revision still being required in the table, due to the non-receipt of returns from a few small places. No account is taken of the building activity outside of registration areas. Actual operations normally follow the granting of permits but a number of projects are not undertaken or abandoned. The amount depends upon the statement of the applicant and considerable change may develop before the completion of the operation.

Table 38.—BUILDING MATERIALS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Asphalt Products						Iron and Steel Products			Clay Products									
		Rigid Insulating Board	Shingles	Smooth-surfaced Rolls	Mineral-surfaced Rolls	Felts and Sheathings	Sawn Lumber	Cast Iron Soil Pipe and Fittings	Steel Pipes, Tubes, Fittings	Wire Nails	Build-ing Brick	Struc-tural Tile ⁽³⁾								
													Prod.	Production	Prod. ⁽¹⁾ Exp. ⁽²⁾	Production	Producers' Sales			
Million Sq. ft.	Thousand squares	Thousand tons	Million board feet	Thousand tons	Millions	Thousand tons														
1954	24.56	227	87	89	5.29	603.7	337.5	5.2	19.0	6.6	38.3	15.5								
1955	28.23	249	91	89	5.44		384.5	5.6	27.3	7.4	39.7	16.7								
1954	26.78	304	103	136	4.79	782.2	319.5	5.1	22.7	7.6	48.1	15.2								
J	25.63	343	88	139	4.82	781.0	414.8	3.9	22.4	5.0	49.3	15.7								
A	25.94	350	119	153	6.62	758.8	465.9	4.9	34.6	7.3	48.4	14.8								
S	27.05	316	126	126	6.91	683.0	380.3	5.6	25.1	7.8	45.2	16.6								
O	24.96	248	104	89	6.67	564.8	364.1	4.9	24.1	9.1	42.1	16.2								
N	23.32	200	98	69	6.38	488.2	394.5	4.9	22.9	6.8	43.0	15.8								
D	23.37	89	38	32	4.21	499.3	348.3	3.9	17.3	5.1	32.9	15.5								
1955	23.72	170	45	34	4.51	625.4	330.4	4.3	18.2	4.6	23.5	14.7								
J	23.16	219	94	82	4.93	626.3	339.8	4.4	17.4	5.9	23.1	14.1								
F	22.96	190	88	78	5.62	723.7	367.3	5.8	22.3	7.1	30.6	14.8								
M																				
A	25.59	202	70	65	4.90	471.7	386.2	5.2	21.5	7.2	28.0	14.2								
M	27.00	257	75	90	4.87	674.1	396.2	5.7	26.7	7.4	46.1	17.3								
J	28.27	421	109	127	5.76	831.9	453.5	5.5	30.6	7.9	52.9	19.6								
J	29.57	381	94	126	5.81	766.5	401.7	3.9	28.0	5.5	47.9	17.5								
A	32.32	346	124	133	6.16	772.3	471.9	5.9	34.4	8.1	51.8	18.9								
S	31.36	289	119	123	7.03	741.5	399.1	6.6	33.8	9.0	49.4	17.7								
O	31.96	254	122	96	5.55	588.8	431.9	7.3	31.6	9.4	48.4	18.1								
N	32.80	172	84	79	5.79	433.8	319.8	6.5	33.4	9.7	45.1	15.6								
D	30.01	91	64	29	4.31	510.7	315.9	5.9	30.2	7.0	30.0	17.6								
1956	30.90	195	70	41	4.99	576.7	312.1	5.7	25.6	7.5	28.5	16.0								
J	31.70	227	85	68	6.07	641.3	303.8	7.0	31.3	8.8	35.9	15.9								
F	33.89	184	70	38	5.05	689.7	321.6	6.5	32.7	8.6	32.8	15.1								
M																				
A	31.58	198	59	57	5.97	474.0	338.6	6.2	34.0	8.7	36.0	15.7								
M	33.16	286	89	73	6.28	656.0	300.4	6.7	40.8	9.4	48.7	18.3								
J	31.66	346	108	119	5.89	823.1	364.2	5.8	39.6	8.0	52.0 ^r	19.0								
J	32.93	341	108	114	5.44 ^r	794.5	371.6	4.1	47.8 ^r	6.7	52.0	18.4								
A	33.88	300	121	129	6.04	824.0	367.2	5.4	47.4	7.1										
		Clay Products			Gypsum Products			Mineral Wool ⁽⁴⁾		Cement Products ⁽⁵⁾			Paints, Varnishes, Lacquers ⁽⁷⁾							
		Drain Tile	Vitrified Sewer Pipe	Window Glass	Wall-board	Lath	Plasters	Batts	Granulated and Loose	Concrete Brick	Concrete Blocks ⁽⁶⁾	Cement Pipe and Tile								
														Prod. Sales	Pro-duction	Im-ports	Production	Production	Production	Factory Sales
Thous-ands	Thousand feet	Thousand sq. ft.	Million square feet	Thousand tons	Million sq. ft.	Million cu. ft.	Thousands	Thousand tons	Thousand dollars											
1954	2,824	468	3,830	21.89	27.34	21.8	16.02	0.89	7,343	8,264	27.39	8,506								
1955	3,292	556	4,722	26.02	33.76	24.6	17.58	1.08	10,841	8,846	36.12	9,621								
1954	4,374	450	4,669	20.13	30.02	24.1	16.96	0.69	7,690	10,280	31.70	11,143								
J	4,125	430	3,289	21.70	32.58	25.3	18.05	0.75	9,986	9,500	37.77	9,248								
A	3,596	469	4,267	22.91	39.29	28.9	23.25	0.96	10,365	10,437	37.47	8,649								
S	3,564	486	3,814	25.21	34.09	27.5	21.53	1.25	10,923	10,111	37.40	7,985								
O	3,761	460	4,542	22.31	36.74	24.9	20.71	1.41	8,693	9,331	35.14	7,344								
N	3,957	510	5,541	23.69	27.41	22.8	21.07	1.38	9,373	9,268	33.17	7,053								
D	1,978	500	3,206	17.37	21.50	17.4	13.61	0.98	5,105	7,012	26.19	5,726								
1955	1,040	423	1,557	15.51	22.94	21.8	12.41	0.78	5,960	6,259	22.85	7,231								
J	1,272	432	1,707	16.73	24.32	19.3	11.34	0.76	5,269	5,360	21.01	7,559								
F	1,479	501	2,213	24.01	21.20	21.7	10.59	0.76	5,787	6,694	25.83	9,158								
M																				
A	3,166	657	4,682	25.82	24.11	20.2	12.01	0.65	9,173	7,464	30.02	10,987								
M	4,849	639	5,354	27.23	29.71	23.0	18.86	0.91	12,367	9,833	38.13	12,765								
J	4,813	550	5,572	27.89	38.13	27.1	22.94	1.19	14,789	11,940	37.67	12,828								
J	4,289	534	4,989	24.82	44.54	31.1	22.39	0.98	15,098	10,389	43.32	10,216								
A	4,565	615	6,895	30.66	43.76	31.7	23.03	1.12	14,075	10,957	45.13	9,897								
S	4,615	642	5,989	25.66	44.96	30.7	22.64	1.45	14,031	10,067	45.43	9,848								
O	4,314	600	6,511	31.33	42.56	29.8	16.80	1.58	14,703	10,157	48.04	9,576								
N	3,257	565	6,198	33.86	40.44	22.9	21.05	1.49	10,999	9,892	45.08	8,543								
D	1,843	513	4,998	28.69	28.43	15.9	16.87	1.34	7,835	7,137	30.91	6,836								
1956	1,494	574	3,203	14.65	29.28	18.9	20.42	1.24	8,068	6,527	32.71	8,344								
J	1,656	555	5,628	21.86	35.30	21.2	16.00	0.82	7,247	6,082	42.41	8,798								
F	1,385	627	4,554	24.22	36.49	22.7	19.36	0.91	7,876	7,028	34.93	9,891								
M																				
A	2,736 ^r	1,031	10,536	23.31	34.44	21.3	18.08	0.73	8,569	8,362	33.30	12,371								
M	4,533	745	8,040	30.10	33.11	26.0	18.98	0.69	9,808	10,874	46.38	12,998								
J	4,777	616	8,926	24.87	36.81	28.0	20.41	0.76	9,924	11,477	53.53	12,360								
J	4,608	599	7,981	27.74	31.30	27.9	22.66	0.84	10,957	11,541	45.73	10,689								
A				33.47	28.05	32.2	24.88	1.04	12,786	12,142	56.62	10,804								

⁽¹⁾Monthly totals are not equivalent to annual data which include Newfoundland and Yukon and North West Territories for which only annual statistics are collected. ⁽²⁾Planks and boards, flooring and square timber. ⁽³⁾Hollow blocks including fireproofing and load-bearing tile. ⁽⁴⁾For building insulation only.

⁽⁵⁾Figures cover the production of firms which normally account for 85 per cent of the total for Canada. ⁽⁶⁾Includes concrete chimney blocks. ⁽⁷⁾Factory sales of firms which normally account for 96% of total Canadian production.

Source: Monthly Reports; Cement and Cement Products; Products made from Canadian clays; Asphalt Roofing; Rigid Insulating Board; Iron Castings and Cast Iron Pipes and Fittings; Steel Wire and Specified Wire Products; Gypsum Products; Mineral Wool; Sales of Paints, Varnishes and Lacquers and Trade of Canada D.B.S.

Table 40.—FARM CASH INCOME⁽¹⁾

QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

		Grains, Seeds and Hay				Vegetables and Other Field Crops ⁽¹⁾				Livestock	
		Total Cash Income	Total	Wheat Including Participation Payments	Oats Including Participation Payments	Other Grains, Seeds and Hay ⁽²⁾	Total	Potatoes	Vegetables	Tobacco	Total
Million dollars											
1954		598.83	158.08	104.86	14.29	38.93	41.35	7.49	14.15	16.72	210.16
1955		588.14	137.40	89.13	8.76	39.51	44.74	8.73	13.83	18.96	213.46
1952	2nd	629.96	224.85	148.97	21.98	53.89	19.11	11.71	5.95	—	191.37
	3rd	680.17	231.64	155.95	19.52	56.17	65.14	20.78	43.38	—	193.82
	4th	983.45	457.67	316.98	41.72	98.97	59.85	22.29	14.38	14.19	269.60
1953	1st	533.23	151.38	115.03	10.52	25.83	64.04	11.63	4.25	45.24	171.06
	2nd	649.81	252.51	188.32	12.90	51.29	10.26	3.78	5.77	—	181.56
	3rd	778.29	328.99	246.89	25.04	57.06	47.39	7.69	38.81	—	197.80
	4th	814.47	330.01	229.27	25.24	75.50	43.75	8.74	11.17	14.74	242.22
1954	1st	512.83	107.31	77.20	12.99	17.12	59.07	5.88	3.83	47.47	191.78
	2nd	560.82	141.50	113.54	8.37	19.59	9.56	3.73	5.11	—	204.46
	3rd	595.42	151.57	81.04	16.12	54.41	45.00	8.34	36.08	—	194.55
	4th	726.26	231.95	147.64	19.70	64.62	51.75	11.99	11.57	19.42	249.84
1955	1st	467.17	70.58	50.24	3.41	16.93	76.54	9.25	4.03	61.84	175.72
	2nd	583.02	163.12	121.08	11.36	30.67	15.33	9.27	5.12	—	196.21
	3rd	635.78	167.16	117.40	9.43	40.34	43.28	8.20	34.55	—	214.93
	4th	666.52	148.74	67.80	10.82	70.11	43.81	8.20	11.61	14.02	266.99
1956	1st	509.77	119.68	91.36	6.70	21.62	59.56	7.81	4.13	46.11	175.08
	2nd	678.26	245.21	188.28	14.25	42.68	13.76	7.83	5.17	—	204.67
Live Stock											
		Live Stock				Other Farm Products					
		Cattle and Calves	Hogs	Sheep and Lambs	Poultry	Dairy Products	Fruits	Eggs	Other Products ⁽⁴⁾	Forest Products	
Million dollars											
1954		93.21	80.41	2.42	34.11	106.64	12.35	31.34	14.51	20.83	3.58
1955		101.07	72.19	2.58	37.62	109.50	12.28	31.39	14.53	21.54	3.31
1952	2nd	85.35	82.30	0.95	22.77	114.01	4.98	25.38	21.39	26.04	2.85
	3rd	81.59	72.16	2.75	37.32	121.70	23.78	23.35	15.50	4.46	0.77
	4th	104.63	104.92	4.76	55.29	90.00	11.64	31.99	19.49	39.36	3.86
1953	1st	89.56	67.69	1.20	12.61	78.18	2.71	33.63	10.50	16.60	5.12
	2nd	86.01	74.69	0.61	20.25	119.72	5.70	34.68	18.48	24.53	2.38
	3rd	81.45	67.58	3.46	45.31	124.65	26.16	31.67	16.70	4.21	0.73
	4th	92.63	89.01	4.52	56.07	93.36	12.19	36.36	16.42	37.10	3.06
1954	1st	89.90	89.81	1.45	10.62	79.93	3.03	36.23	10.05	17.38	8.05
	2nd	90.91	89.32	0.71	23.53	122.95	5.68	28.89	19.72	25.83	2.23
	3rd	86.23	67.12	3.08	38.13	129.88	28.29	27.23	13.41	4.31	1.17
	4th	105.82	75.40	4.45	64.18	93.77	12.41	32.99	14.86	35.82	2.87
1955	1st	91.76	70.77	1.85	11.33	80.23	3.03	29.37	9.30	17.84	4.57
	2nd	95.87	72.58	0.87	26.89	125.50	5.54	27.69	19.84	26.53	3.35
	3rd	97.86	70.88	3.15	43.04	133.07	28.19	29.29	14.42	4.42	1.03
	4th	118.81	74.52	4.43	69.23	99.20	12.34	39.23	14.55	37.36	4.30
1956	1st	87.05	70.67	1.38	15.98	84.85	1.77	33.28	10.00	18.68	6.88
	2nd	97.69	73.59	0.83	32.56	124.82	2.74	33.86	22.27	27.67	3.27
Prince Edward Island											
		Nova Scotia		New Brunswick		Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
Million dollars											
1954		6.10	11.07	12.21	101.74	178.60	46.98	118.11	96.96	27.07	
1955		6.37	11.27	11.83	106.25	186.03	42.53	106.26	90.77	26.84	
1952	2nd	9.12	9.31	12.27	109.79	153.95	45.43	149.01	120.88	20.20	
	3rd	4.81	10.03	11.35	108.79	196.07	64.83	156.35	99.72	28.22	
	4th	11.13	12.78	18.29	121.12	197.93	98.81	292.50	195.36	35.54	
1953	1st	6.40	8.46	9.99	72.82	179.67	28.92	115.19	91.25	20.53	
	2nd	5.48	9.73	9.97	102.60	155.95	46.22	185.71	111.79	22.37	
	3rd	4.61	9.92	9.66	106.50	199.14	70.02	214.66	133.39	30.39	
	4th	6.44	12.20	13.90	111.67	185.40	74.87	226.68	150.05	33.25	
1954	1st	5.00	9.07	10.02	80.82	183.49	35.23	84.54	83.93	20.73	
	2nd	6.39	10.78	11.96	110.19	158.85	33.33	108.13	98.73	22.46	
	3rd	5.30	11.02	11.00	107.65	184.50	51.34	117.75	77.19	29.68	
	4th	7.71	13.43	15.87	108.30	187.54	68.01	162.01	127.99	35.42	
1955	1st	6.74	8.81	10.08	77.21	184.55	25.79	56.36	78.28	19.36	
	2nd	7.82	10.57	12.25	113.44	160.08	43.09	120.25	93.49	22.10	
	3rd	4.91	11.59	10.30	114.29	197.76	46.32	124.91	95.21	30.49	
	4th	6.03	14.10	14.70	120.05	201.71	54.92	123.52	96.11	35.39	
1956	1st	5.26	9.15	10.94	83.20	170.22	34.46	85.70	89.88	20.96	
	2nd	7.77	10.58	12.78	115.66	165.67	49.94	182.82	111.14	21.91	

⁽¹⁾Does not include Supplementary Government Payments made under Prairie Farm Assistance Act, Prairie Farm Income Act and Wheat Acreage Reduction Act. ⁽²⁾Includes barley and barley participation payments, rye, flax, flax adjustment payments, corn, clover and grass seed, hay and clover. ⁽³⁾Includes in addition sugar beets and fibre flax. ⁽⁴⁾Includes wool, honey, maple products and miscellaneous farm products.

Source: Farm Cash Income, D.B.S.

Table 42A.—INSPECTED SLAUGHTERINGS OF LIVE STOCK AND COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS OF MEAT AND POULTRY
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Inspected Slaughterings					Cold Storage Holdings as of end of Period						
					Pork						
	Cattle	Calves	Sheep and Lambs	Hogs	Beef	Veal	Mutton and Lamb	Total	Cured or in cure	Poultry	
	Thousands				Million pounds						
1954	136	68	47	390	26.3	4.0	3.1	34.5	11.6	26.7	
1955	142	69	49	462	32.1	5.0	4.1	36.5	10.7	25.9	
1954	A	117	100	19	364	22.9	4.8	2.0	48.5	11.5	19.0
	M	127	94	11	351	21.6	5.2	1.3	53.0	11.9	16.6
	J	148	89	15	394	20.1	5.2	1.0	51.8	12.2	14.9
	J	128	66	35	285	21.2	5.4	0.8	41.3	13.0	13.7
	A	124	54	53	281	20.8	5.0	0.9	28.7	12.1	13.0
	S	166	76	101	434	21.7	5.5	1.1	25.5	13.0	15.4
	O	136	57	97	399	22.4	5.5	2.4	24.3	11.7	17.9
	N	151	61	92	476	27.5	5.5	3.3	32.1	15.0	28.1
	D	144	49	52	544	26.3	4.0	3.1	34.5	11.6	26.7
1955	J	134	41	37	455	27.4	3.2	2.5	39.0	12.2	24.9
	F	116	41	28	409	24.3	2.0	2.0	41.7	11.8	20.8
	M	149	79	30	536	23.3	1.9	2.3	42.1	14.1	16.0
	A	120	106	19	440	23.0	3.8	1.8	47.5	12.1	12.3
	M	127	94	14	440	21.6	5.4	1.4	47.3	12.6	10.3
	J	155	91	24	497	21.4	5.5	1.2	44.8	13.5	9.4
	J	130	65	35	365	21.3	5.9	1.0	35.8	13.4	8.5
	A	136	62	55	343	24.4	6.0	1.4	27.0	11.6	9.2
	S	180	79	102	482	25.8	6.3	1.6	23.5	11.1	12.2
	O	143	58	92	459	26.6	6.6	2.4	27.6	12.3	18.4
	N	158	61	105	528	30.7	6.7	3.8	34.5	14.8	30.7
	D	156	51	52	590	32.1	5.0	4.1	36.5	10.7	25.9
1956	J	142	43	37	493	34.5	4.4	4.0	45.0	11.2	26.2
	F	129	42	28	449	32.3	3.1	3.1	48.6	13.3	22.7
	M	160	88	32	590	30.6	3.3	3.4	48.1	11.8	18.2
	A	136	107	22	494	29.2	4.9	2.4	54.3	11.8	15.2
	M	138	99	15	458	27.9	5.9	2.0	53.6	12.7	12.8
	J	169	97	25	523	24.6	6.0	1.4	48.8	13.0	11.1
	J	143	66	31	375	24.9	6.2	1.1	38.7	12.4	10.3
	A	147	69	55	352	25.5	6.5	1.1	27.9	10.8	12.1

Table 42B.—PRICES AND PRICE RATIOS: Live Stock and Live-Stock Feeds

							Prices				
		Price index numbers of commo- dities and services used by farmers	Index of live-stock feed prices	Index of animal product prices	Ratio of price of barley to price of hogs Winnipeg (1)	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of hogs(2)	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of lambs	Cattle, steers good up to 1000 lbs Toronto	Hogs BI dressed Toronto	Barley No. 1 feed	Oats No. 2 C.W.
		1935-39 = 100						Dollars per hundred pounds		Dollars per bushel	
1954		224.2	206.1	256.2	23.1	84.5	87.0	19.53	31.02	1.012	0.803
1955		224.5	207.5 ^r	245.1	17.2	101.7	92.2	19.59	25.15	1.070	0.863
1954	A	225.3	204.4	260.4	30.6	70.5	78.0	18.51	34.36	0.877	0.732
	M	..	203.3	268.0	31.7	69.8	78.0	19.31	36.25	0.901	0.709
	J	..	202.8	267.3	28.3	70.6	72.6	19.22	35.65	0.970	0.722
	J	..	201.1	262.1	23.6	84.6	84.3	20.72	31.99	1.012	0.727
	A	225.8	201.9	248.2	18.4	97.8	90.1	20.50	27.30	1.098	0.784
	S	..	208.2	245.5	16.3	104.4	98.2	20.66	25.74	1.138	0.868
	O	..	214.1	240.5	15.8	111.6	106.9	20.84	24.25	1.086	0.949
	N	..	215.8	243.1	16.0	101.2	101.8	20.24	26.00	1.186	0.959
	D	..	215.2	245.9	17.1	98.6	98.4	20.30	26.80	1.145	0.946
1955	J	220.9	215.7	248.3	16.2	97.9	85.7	19.74	26.24	1.190	0.948
	F	..	218.8 ^r	245.6	15.3	100.5	91.0	19.57	25.31	1.216	0.952
	M	..	210.7 ^r	241.3	16.0	104.2	86.9	19.36	24.12	1.091	0.896
	A	226.0	215.3 ^r	238.7	15.9	108.3	89.0	19.71	23.61	1.071	0.918
	M	..	216.6 ^r	243.4	17.0	101.8	92.6	19.76	25.22	1.071	0.929
	J	..	212.7 ^r	250.0	19.7	89.8	74.9	19.39	28.15	1.048	0.895
	J	..	199.7 ^r	249.5	18.9	94.9	82.1	19.46	26.68	1.045	0.812
	A	226.6	198.3 ^r	250.6	19.4	93.6	95.4	19.50	27.12	1.034	0.804
	S	..	199.3 ^r	251.6	19.7	96.6	103.5	19.86	26.74	1.016	0.786
	O	..	199.3 ^r	241.9	16.4	109.4	107.4	19.74	23.42	1.035	0.794
	N	..	200.7 ^r	240.5	16.3	112.8	100.7	19.65	22.57	1.021	0.802
	D	..	202.9 ^r	239.4	16.4	110.9	96.8	19.30	22.64	1.005	0.815
1956	J	222.2	208.2 ^r	235.0	16.3	106.4	85.3	18.46	22.47	1.003	0.825
	F	..	212.1 ^r	232.3	16.3	101.8	81.3	17.68	22.51	1.019	0.849
	M	..	216.2 ^r	231.1	15.2	99.6	78.2	17.38	22.60	1.102	0.878
	A	231.0	225.9 ^r	232.0	14.3	103.2	76.9	17.68	22.18	1.145	0.882
	M	..	221.8 ^r	238.0	14.7	103.1	58.8	18.54	23.32	1.151	0.886
	J	..	216.6 ^r	251.7	18.8	98.9	70.8	20.11	26.47	1.042	0.869
	J	..	213.0 ^r	256.4	19.8	98.0	80.9	20.81	27.65	1.035	0.846
	A	235.1	209.9	257.6	19.6	104.1	91.3	21.50	26.89	1.044	0.864

(1)Include subsidy on hogs from 1944 to date.

(2)Based on price for hogs including Dominion premium. A rise in ratio favours production of beef.

Source: Live-Stock Market Review, Dept. of Agriculture, Coarse Grains Quarterly, and Cold Storage Holdings, D.B.S.

Table 42C.—EXPORTS OF GRAINS AND LIVE-STOCK PRODUCTS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Exports of Grains ⁽²⁾						Exports of Live-Stock Products						
	Wheat (1)	Flour in Terms of Wheat ⁽²⁾	Oats (1)	Barley (1)	Rye (1)	Beef and Veal, Fresh Chilled and Frozen	Bacon, Hams and Shoulders	Canned Meats	Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Poultry	Eggs in the Shell ⁽⁴⁾
	Million bushels					Million pounds					Million dozen	
1954	17.40	3.85	5.83	7.50	1.40	1.55	0.67	4.19	0.42	2.83	0.03	0.59
1955	17.61	3.39	1.80	6.42	0.78	0.73	0.82	1.24	1.14	2.49	0.02	0.34
1954 J	17.39	3.39	3.56	7.01	3.33	0.57	0.52	1.05	0.25	2.69	0.04	0.33
A	15.85	3.33	0.67	5.79	0.21	0.77	0.66	1.19	0.62	3.16	0.02	0.56
S	25.95	3.70	1.25	6.32	0.02	0.90	0.74	2.20	0.31	3.62	0.02	0.50
O	20.93	4.06	1.26	7.45	0.54	0.72	0.82	1.44	0.70	2.78	0.02	0.16
N	20.49	3.15	3.29	11.14	0.96	0.72	1.03	1.96	1.24	2.43	0.06	0.17
D	16.33	3.13	1.02	4.67	0.50	0.52	0.91	1.33	1.44	3.00	0.08	0.34
1955 J	15.13	2.85	2.52	4.32	0.17	0.74	0.83	1.75	0.56	2.00	0.04	0.48
F	14.20	3.18	2.32	6.24	0.13	0.53	0.68	1.16	0.16	1.95	0.02	1.43
M	16.89	3.56	2.99	4.71	—	0.47	0.84	1.21	0.21	2.03	0.03	0.73
A	12.86	4.84	1.83	3.26	0.60	0.41	0.78	0.86	0.83	2.92	0.05	0.20
M	15.57	8.65	1.82	10.52	3.08	0.51	0.91	1.52	1.60	1.85	0.01	0.15
J	19.56	2.71	1.46	7.19	0.71	0.40	0.93	1.14	1.45	3.44	0.02	0.13
J	17.53	2.46	1.20	5.48	2.40	0.61	0.76	0.83	0.23	3.54	0.01	0.10
A	20.25	3.00	0.91	2.27	0.93	1.03	0.87	1.21	0.79	2.77	0.03	0.15
S	15.17	3.82	0.25	1.06	0.95	1.01	0.62	0.84	1.05	3.39	0.01	0.11
O	14.49	3.09	0.37	7.63	0.71	0.98	0.75	1.12	1.54	2.14	0.02	0.11
N	16.89	3.84	0.21	10.54	0.42	0.94	0.95	1.46	3.26	1.88	0.01	0.07
D	10.75	2.81	0.09	2.24	0.27	1.09	0.94	1.82	2.06	1.97	0.05	0.37
1956 J	19.53	2.74	0.16	1.81	0.33	0.68	0.68	1.73	1.41	1.32	0.01	2.14
F	17.52	3.07	0.13	4.09	0.17	0.76	0.85	1.82	0.52	2.46	0.02	0.86
M	17.76	3.35	0.16	3.64	0.05	0.77	0.59	1.01	0.41	1.80	0.02	0.14
A	30.31	3.21	0.20	4.89	0.26	0.88	0.69	1.16	0.17	2.20	0.01	0.05
M	39.12	3.85†	0.24	10.02	3.05	1.06	0.82	1.28	0.81	3.06	0.01	0.05
J	43.46	3.04	0.13	8.12	2.62	0.73	0.61	0.72	0.80	2.91	0.01	0.04
J	24.56	3.64	0.77	8.01	3.16	0.88	0.72	0.48	0.42	4.13	0.01	0.06
A	26.11	3.43	1.68	8.53	0.99	1.01	0.65	0.70	2.06	3.25	0.01	0.07

⁽¹⁾Overseas clearances plus U.S. imports for domestic use compiled from returns of Canadian elevator licensees and advice from American grain correspondents.⁽²⁾Customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted.⁽³⁾Annual data are monthly averages of crop year. ⁽⁴⁾Includes eggs for hatching.

Source: Coarse Grains Quarterly, Wheat Review and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 43.—MILK AND MILK PRODUCTS: Production, Stocks and Sales

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Production	Fluid Sales	Production of Dairy Factories				Cold Storage Holdings ⁽¹⁾		
	Total Milk ⁽²⁾	Milk and Cream	Creamery Butter	Cheddar Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Ice Cream	Creamery Butter ⁽³⁾	Factory Cheese ⁽³⁾	Concentrated Milk Products
	Million pounds					Thousand gals.	Million pounds		
1954	1,409	425	26.10	7.11	37.52	2,387	91.03	42.42	67.72
1955	1,440	444	26.49	6.60	39.42	3,056	100.57	38.27	73.47
1954 J	1,952	422	43.87	12.88	56.13	4,388	93.41	40.33	94.69
A	1,797	415	39.66	11.93	48.72	3,732	107.39	45.01	102.25
S	1,611	413	34.44	10.35	40.89	2,373	115.35	49.02	102.75
O	1,374	436	25.53	7.78	33.67	1,793	113.51	49.04	96.50
N	1,106	431	16.92	4.38	24.05	1,686	103.03	46.36	81.61
D	1,008	447	13.01	2.67	21.06	1,540	91.03	42.42	67.72
1955 J	929	434	10.97	1.94	20.59	1,381	80.37	40.15	51.38
F	866	413	9.49	1.68	21.39	1,392	68.98	36.79	39.85
M	1,085	466	13.71	2.70	27.52	1,884	58.85	32.45	31.29
A	1,358	448	22.33	4.81	39.42	2,444	58.53	31.21	32.87
M	1,770	439	36.18	9.46	55.03	3,458	68.04	31.74	46.82
J	2,072	434	47.65	13.09	61.57	4,362	90.28	37.23	64.80
J	1,858	433	40.50	10.28	49.97	5,244	106.40	40.23	74.35
A	1,831	451	39.23	10.21	51.26	4,795	118.57	42.92	84.70
S	1,726	442	36.64	10.44	53.28	2,656	126.53	46.16	94.29
O	1,482	455	28.59	7.86	42.43	1,905	127.88	45.20	95.69
N	1,152	445	18.43	4.25	24.92	1,639	113.60	40.90	89.98
D	1,062	470	14.15	2.52	25.68	1,512	100.57	38.27	73.47
1956 J	978	456	11.65	2.02	24.20	1,515	88.32	36.19	61.92
F	930	442	10.54	1.73	22.62	1,659	74.97	31.38	48.78
M	1,157	499	14.52	3.20	31.69	1,966	64.94	26.95	43.64
A	1,375	456	22.70	4.68	42.70	2,514	63.69	26.40	44.95
M	1,659	470	31.57	7.92	50.03	3,382	69.39	27.42	51.33
J	2,046	453	45.79	12.75	64.61	4,263	88.54	31.10	73.31
J	1,984	439	43.88	12.99	61.22	4,581	105.02	36.71	89.65
A			38.86	11.82	53.42	4,464	115.79*	41.04*	97.44
S			30.98	10.62	46.02	2,566	121.61	44.74	

⁽¹⁾As at end of period. Last month is preliminary. ⁽²⁾Milk equivalents of cottage cheese and factory cheese other than cheddar, though not included in the monthly figures, are included in the monthly averages. ⁽³⁾Includes butter and cheese imported and "In Transit".

Source: Monthly Reports, Dairy Factory Production, Dairy Review; Cold Storage Holdings of Dairy Products, D.B.S.

Table 44.—FISH: Landings, Exports and Stocks
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Landings				Exports of Fish Products					Stocks
		Seafish				By Countries ⁽²⁾			Selected Types		Storage Holdings End of Period
		Total value ⁽¹⁾	Total quantity ⁽¹⁾	Atlantic Provs. and Quebec ⁽¹⁾	British Columbia ⁽¹⁾	Total	United States	Other	Salmon	Lobster	
		Thousand dollars	Million pounds								
1954		7,162	160.3	110.4	49.9	47.9	30.9	17.0	8.9	2.0	49.5
1955		6,467	145.6	104.6	41.1	42.9	27.8	15.1	5.4	2.2	38.7
1954	J	15,255	371.9	326.5	45.4	47.4	35.5	11.9	3.9	3.7	46.9
	A	14,370	262.4	206.4	56.0	55.2	40.4	14.8	5.3	1.0	53.9
	S	11,504	190.6	140.7	50.0	71.3	58.8	12.5	5.3	1.4	60.0
	O	6,779	182.7	69.4	113.3	54.1	35.6	18.5	16.5	0.5	62.1
	N	3,792	137.9	59.5	78.3	62.7	32.6	30.2	21.0	0.4	59.0
	D	4,364	119.1	43.6	75.5	42.8	23.9	18.8	8.0	1.3	49.5
1955	J	3,258	132.4	33.2	99.1	37.4	21.7	15.7	4.3	3.0	42.5
	F	1,903	56.6	32.9	23.6	36.9	20.0	16.9	4.9	1.0	33.9
	M	1,908	45.7	40.6	5.1	42.4	25.5	16.9	4.6	1.1	23.4
	A	3,943	83.3	79.4	3.9	30.5	19.2	11.3	3.8	1.2	24.4
	M	9,219	164.1	149.8	14.4	33.9	22.1	11.8	2.3	4.8	28.0
	J	9,378	183.1	169.9	13.2	44.0	31.0	13.0	2.9	6.1	37.9
	J	12,784	300.9	273.0	27.9	42.9	28.6	14.3	3.0	3.1	47.8
	A	14,257 ^r	261.9 ^r	199.0 ^r	62.9 ^r	44.1	30.3	13.7	4.8	1.5	54.9
	S	8,793	162.9	122.4	40.5	54.5	42.1	12.4	6.6	2.4	54.7
	O	4,205	96.4	82.1	14.3	58.4	37.7	20.6	9.6	0.4	53.9
	N	2,876	116.9	46.3	70.5	46.4	29.0	17.4	10.9	0.3	46.2
	D	5,184	154.2	33.3	120.9	43.4	26.8	16.7	7.1	1.7	38.7
1956	J	3,502	137.7	43.4	94.2	37.3	24.0	13.4	2.9	2.5	41.7
	F	4,480	212.0	47.7	164.3	40.6	25.1	15.5	3.2	1.2	33.5
	M	2,948	107.9	40.2	67.7	39.1	25.4	13.7	2.8	0.6	30.7
	A	3,725	60.6	53.7	6.9	30.3	21.1	9.2	4.3	1.5	34.4
	M	9,441	144.3	131.9	12.4	32.3	20.9	11.4	1.6	3.6	38.2
	J	11,712	219.7	196.5	23.3	37.5	28.0	9.6	1.9	6.5	50.1
	J	17,082	343.4	292.3	51.2	41.9	31.1	10.8	3.0	4.2	60.7
	A	14,066	267.8	199.6	68.2	47.9	40.2	7.7	2.6	1.9	71.3

⁽¹⁾Monthly totals of 1954 and 1955 are not equivalent to annual data due to receipt of additional statistics which cannot be allocated by months. Source: Monthly Review of Canadian Fishery Statistics, D.B.S.

⁽²⁾Does not include bait, offal, meal, livers, tongues or roe.

Table 45.—MANUFACTURED FOOD
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS; QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

Wheat Flour				Margarine		Oatmeal and Rolled Oats	Cereals Ready to Serve	Macaroni, etc. Dry	Baking Powder	Yeast, Fresh and Dried	Dried Eggs ⁽¹⁾
Production		Exports ⁽¹⁾	Produc- tion	Stocks End of Period ⁽²⁾							
P.C. of capacity	Million barrels				Million barrels						
Million pounds											
1954	71.8	1.77	0.82	9.66	3.64	8.06	18.38	19.30	2.28	6.69	0.21
1955	72.0	1.68	0.74	10.43	2.97	7.33	20.88	19.96	2.36	..	0.21
1954	J	63.4	1.60	7.80	3.22	5.30	19.33	17.62	2.33	6.77	0.32
	A	72.0	1.81	8.29	2.63	8.98					
	S	79.4	1.93	10.76	2.71	12.93					
	O	79.6	1.94	11.72	3.14	12.57	15.49	21.34	2.30	6.83	0.02
	N	75.2	1.88	10.92	3.66	9.94					
D	66.6	1.67	10.92	3.66	9.94						
1955	J	64.6	1.55	11.49	3.55	5.91	18.40	21.62	2.57	6.55	0.10
	F	68.3	1.59	10.59	4.15	9.38					
	M	76.2	1.90	11.77	4.30	8.43					
	A	73.7	1.70	10.43	3.81	4.46	23.88	20.38	2.20	..	0.30
	M	73.3	1.68	11.45	4.70	6.19					
J	68.5	1.64	8.71	5.22	6.62						
1956	J	62.7	1.43	7.75	3.65	6.05	22.64	19.72	2.25	..	0.29
	A	69.0	1.73 ^r	9.18	3.55	7.63					
	S	79.7	1.79	9.47	2.90 ^r	8.98					
	O	78.2	1.77	11.31	3.00	9.62	18.60	18.10	2.43	..	0.16
	N	80.9	1.86	11.58	3.04	7.89					
	D	68.8	1.64	11.38	2.97	6.78					
	J	69.6	1.58	10.55	2.99	6.12	21.06	22.76	2.41	..	..
	F	69.7	1.59	11.56	3.52	9.52					
	M	71.7	1.70	11.85	3.81	5.92					
	A	73.0	1.67	11.24	4.19	4.57	26.06	22.06	2.72	..	..
M	72.9	1.73	9.87	4.11	6.00						
J	72.4	1.68	8.71	4.33	6.66						
J	79.8	1.78	0.81	6.43	3.00	6.16	26.06	22.06	2.72	..	..
A	71.7	1.76	0.76	8.62	2.70	9.86					

⁽¹⁾Customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted.

⁽²⁾Includes stocks held by manufacturers, wholesalers and other warehouses. ⁽³⁾Eggs, dried and powdered.

Source: Canadian Milling Statistics, Margarine Report and Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, D.B.S.

Table 45.—MANUFACTURED FOOD: Production—concluded

QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

		Biscuits Soda	Biscuits Plain and Fancy	Chewing Gum	Cocoa Powder (for sale)	Chocolate Bars	Chocolate Confectionery ⁽¹⁾	Sugar Confectionery	Jams and Jellies	Marmalades	Soups Canned
		Million pounds	Million pounds	Million boxes	Million pounds	Million dozen	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds
1954		11.39	47.15	3.63	2.08	12.05	9.15	19.27	22.20	5.27	55.61
1955		11.31	47.20	3.70	2.00	11.17	8.91	19.08	22.09	4.92	57.16
1954	2nd	10.80	48.70	3.96	2.29	10.88	6.81	15.49	21.89	5.44	40.48
	3rd	10.65	49.91	3.33	2.25	11.69	6.94	19.90	28.84	4.66	72.11
	4th	11.19	46.85	3.52	1.58	13.57	13.61	26.45	20.46	4.96	73.09
1955	1st	12.03	42.72	3.78	2.21	11.90	8.40	16.41	19.90	5.33	43.24
	2nd	11.13	49.56	4.04	1.93	10.13	6.01	15.80	23.38	4.58	40.22
	3rd	10.58	51.36	3.27	1.78	10.62	6.79	17.02	26.43	4.55	77.28
	4th	11.48	45.14	3.71	2.09	12.03	14.45	27.08	18.64	5.22	67.89
1956	1st	12.65	44.61	3.11	2.04	12.59	9.33	15.54	17.37	5.89	48.09
	2nd	12.43	54.07	4.43	2.19	12.07	7.05	16.58	23.90	4.75	49.36

		Infant and Junior Foods	Baked Beans	Pickles, Relishes and Sauces	Process Cheese	Peanut Butter	Peanuts, Salted and Roasted	Luncheon Meat	Ready Dinners ⁽²⁾	Tea, Blended, Packed, etc.	Coffee Roasted	Carbonated Beverages
		Million pounds	Million pounds	Million gallons	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million gallons
1954		15.05	23.97	1.70 ⁽³⁾	11.11	6.31	4.85	2.67	4.40	11.19	17.70	25.95
1955		15.82	21.05	1.98	11.25	6.27	5.03	5.42	4.75	10.46	19.18	29.71
1954	2nd	9.62	22.59	1.47	9.65	6.23	3.96	1.76	4.34	12.09	14.24	28.70
	3rd	16.25	22.70	2.26	10.81	6.18	4.87	3.38	3.02	9.21	14.06	31.31
	4th	25.08	26.78	1.59	11.61	6.27	5.87	3.39	6.57	11.47	19.90	23.96
1955	1st	15.06	22.72	1.40	11.66	6.55	4.45	5.83	4.37	11.89	17.99	20.94
	2nd	10.98	24.27	1.56	10.84	6.34	5.36	6.14	4.20	9.27	19.01	31.64
	3rd	16.90	14.50	2.67	10.78	6.08	4.97	5.75	3.32	9.79	18.86	41.00
	4th	20.34	22.69	2.30	11.72	6.12	5.33	3.95	7.13	10.91	20.87	25.25
1956	1st	12.56	29.40	2.14 ⁽⁴⁾	12.91	7.44	4.87	5.33	3.15	10.93	20.15	23.31
	2nd	13.08	24.32	1.89 ⁽⁴⁾	9.41	7.28	5.00	7.48	2.89	12.05	19.49	22.86

SUGAR: PRODUCTION, SALES AND STOCKS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

RAW CANE SUGAR			REFINED SUGAR							
			Production			Domestic Sales			Stocks	
			Granulated	Yellow and brown	Total	Beet	Cane	Total	End of period	
Receipts			Stocks end of period	Million pounds						
1954		104.4	173.4	108.8	10.9	119.7	20.8	99.7	120.4	281.2
1955		110.8	152.6	121.7	10.9	132.6	19.8	107.5	127.3	340.9
1954	M	97.1	48.5	106.0	11.4	117.4	17.8	92.3	110.1	201.7
	J	152.3	67.9	119.6	12.2	131.8	22.9	119.3	142.2	191.1
	J	125.8	105.0	76.4	6.8	83.2	20.6	129.5	150.2	124.0
	A	107.1	71.5	122.4	10.9	133.3	19.9	130.7	150.6	106.6
	S	178.1	116.1	121.5	12.3	133.9	18.1	132.8	150.9	89.5
	O	139.9	137.0	176.9	14.3	191.2	16.3	106.3	122.6	157.8
	N	171.2	184.8	212.8	14.3	227.1	25.7	95.4	121.1	263.7
	D	61.1	173.4	110.3	11.8	122.1	22.7	81.8	104.5	281.2
1955	J	26.7	127.3	68.4	8.5	76.9	20.8	80.2	101.0	256.3
	F	31.6	79.9	74.3	10.9	85.2	20.6	73.7	94.3	245.7
	M	64.8	69.3	64.7	9.0	73.7	24.1	92.1	116.2	202.9
	A	94.8	65.1	84.7	10.6	95.4	16.1	94.0	110.1	188.0
	M	152.9	79.1	120.0	12.1	132.0	14.9	103.3	118.2	201.7
	J	158.2	107.5	116.4	12.3	128.6	21.2	135.2	156.4	173.7
	J	109.7	120.7	83.7	7.5	91.2	21.8	128.2	150.0	113.3
	A	133.2	88.6	145.3	10.7	156.0	20.8	143.0	163.8	104.8
	S	152.0	99.6	129.8	11.1	140.9	14.7	144.6	159.3	88.2
	O	177.9	134.0	230.0	12.8	242.8	18.1	116.5	134.7	196.2
	N	162.8	167.3	228.6	12.8	241.5	23.8	96.4	120.1	317.3
	D	64.8	152.6	114.9	12.1	127.0	20.9	82.5	103.3	340.9
1956	J	52.9	121.6	72.1	8.5	80.6	22.1	76.3	98.4	322.0
	F	58.9	96.4	75.6	10.4	86.0	24.0	79.9	103.9	301.6
	M	45.3	75.9	55.3	8.9	64.2	26.5	87.7	114.2	251.4
	A	88.4	69.0	80.7	9.5	90.2	18.6	92.9	111.5	229.9
	M	154.9	75.9	127.0	12.8	139.8	19.8	113.5	133.3	236.3
	J	157.2	103.5	118.3	9.9	128.2	22.8	119.7	142.6	221.3
	J	118.6	121.1	88.1	7.6	95.8	26.4	137.7	164.1	151.6
	A	134.7	97.2	142.6	9.1	151.7	24.2	124.1	148.3	154.9

⁽¹⁾Bulk and packages.⁽²⁾Includes Beef Stews and Boiled Dinners.⁽³⁾Annual data include chili-sauce.⁽⁴⁾Includes tomato sauce.

Source: Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, and The Sugar Situation in Canada, D.B.S.

Table 46.—VALUE OF RETAIL TRADE
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

BY KINDS OF BUSINESS											
	Total All Stores ⁽¹⁾	Grocery and Com- bination Stores	Meat Stores ⁽²⁾	General Stores	Depart- ment Stores	Variety Stores	Motor Vehicle Dealers	Garages and Filling Stations	Clothing Stores ⁽³⁾	Shoe Stores	Lumber and Building Materials and Hardware
Million dollars											
1954	1,005.5	190.0	12.9	42.9	88.5	19.5	169.1	52.7	51.7	10.1	54.4
1955	1,072.8	201.4	77.6	44.0	95.9	20.8	195.3	54.6	53.0	10.2	57.9
1954 A	1,029.5	186.1	13.1	40.3	86.7	19.3	218.1	52.2	55.1	11.4	46.7
M	1,070.7	194.2	13.5	46.5	84.7	19.0	219.3	58.4	52.3	11.1	60.6
J	1,064.6	193.0	12.9	45.5	84.3	19.4	211.7	58.0	53.0	11.8	64.7
J	1,063.8	208.1	13.0	50.5	67.4	19.2	201.1	63.5	48.6	9.8	65.5
A	994.0	184.5	12.3	46.1	73.7	16.8	166.8	59.7	41.5	8.4	66.0
S	1,011.2	189.1	12.6	44.2	89.1	18.1	160.7	55.1	46.5	10.3	62.9
O	1,020.0	199.7	13.6	44.9	96.3	19.9	136.9	56.7	54.5	10.1	62.5
N	1,013.7	184.9	12.2	42.6	118.6	20.9	130.9	49.9	56.6	10.5	57.5
D	1,248.9	218.7	15.4	50.4	152.0	41.5	129.8	49.6	89.6	15.7	55.8
1955 J	840.1	182.0	59.7	34.6	69.0	12.8	126.6	44.3	41.3	7.1	37.3
F	798.5	175.2	61.9	32.8	67.8	13.1	129.8	40.9	35.4	5.8	33.6
M	915.9	188.6	66.5	36.7	81.7	15.1	173.9	44.5	41.7	7.1	38.5
A	1,101.0	207.9	76.1	42.0	90.2	21.4	245.2	53.5	57.3	12.0	48.2
M	1,124.0	196.9	73.1	46.4	93.1	19.5	257.8	59.4	51.9	11.0	65.7
J	1,189.2	209.4	78.5	48.1	90.4	20.3	274.6	62.4	55.0	11.9	72.0
J	1,112.3	210.3	82.4	50.7	71.4	19.3	233.6	65.5	48.5	9.5	66.2
A	1,112.3	198.4	79.9	48.3	81.3 ^r	18.0	221.6	62.5	42.9	8.7	73.1
S	1,121.8	205.9	79.7	46.8	102.3	20.7	195.0	59.7	50.2	11.4	71.9
O	1,125.4	209.8	79.4	46.0	107.3	21.7	184.3	59.0	56.8	10.7	70.7
N	1,094.6	197.1	74.7	43.9	133.0	22.9	154.1	51.8	60.0	11.2	60.2
D	1,339.1	235.9	119.6	51.9	163.3	44.6	147.6	51.7	95.1	16.0	57.5
1956 J	880.0	189.1	61.3	35.4	74.0	13.9	129.7	46.9	42.1	7.1	41.1
F	864.2	187.0	64.4	34.7	75.2	14.1	142.3	43.5	36.3	5.9	39.6
M	1,045.4	215.9	78.1	41.0	93.5	20.8	190.0	49.4	53.4	9.3	42.7
A	1,106.9	200.4	69.3	39.4	94.9	18.9	259.6	54.5	50.1	10.2	54.3
M	1,237.0	217.3	78.5	50.0	102.9	21.2	281.0	64.4	55.2	12.0	73.3
J	1,286.7	238.3	84.5	52.6	99.5	24.0	277.3	66.6	61.6	13.8	77.5
J	1,185.4	217.6	79.3	52.0	78.8	20.7	261.7	66.9	49.9	10.0	74.2
A	1,225.5	223.4	86.9	52.7	91.4	21.1	238.2	65.5	49.4	10.5	79.7

BY KINDS OF BUSINESS							BY ECONOMIC AREAS					
	Furniture Stores ⁽⁴⁾	Radio and Appliance Dealers	Restau- rants	Fuel Dealers	Drug Stores	Jewellery Stores	Atlantic Prov- inces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia	
Million dollars												
1954	16.2	24.3	37.7	20.8	23.5	9.6	85.4	233.1	386.2	196.6	104.1	
1955	43.3		37.6	22.0	23.9	10.0	92.0	247.1	416.7	202.1	114.9	
1954	A	15.6	22.9	36.9	16.2	23.3	7.6	88.4	248.0	388.0	205.1	99.1
	M	17.1	21.9	39.8	12.6	22.7	8.4	94.7	248.4	408.9	214.7	104.0
	J	16.9	23.0	38.1	13.6	22.8	8.5	92.9	251.0	409.6	202.2	108.7
	J	16.8	22.1	42.3	12.1	22.2	8.1	92.1	242.3	403.6	215.9	109.9
	A	16.1	20.4	44.2	14.5	22.8	9.0	85.9	224.5	371.0	207.1	105.5
	S	16.8	24.7	40.0	22.0	22.8	8.8	84.4	236.1	387.2	199.7	103.8
	O	18.3	25.3	40.0	23.0	23.7	9.1	84.7	238.2	387.9	201.7	107.5
	N	17.7	26.0	37.3	24.6	22.5	10.5	84.2	243.8	385.6	198.2	101.8
	D	19.7	33.7	35.7	30.7	32.6	24.6	107.4	281.6	496.6	230.7	132.7
1955	J	40.7		32.1	32.4	22.6	7.2	71.6	187.0	334.2	153.9	93.3
	F	34.7		30.0	28.4	21.3	6.6	66.8	182.0	322.6	139.9	87.3
	M	39.0		32.5	27.9	22.7	7.5	81.7	211.1	359.8	157.5	105.8
	A	39.5		37.4	14.5	23.8	7.4	94.1	257.8	426.2	208.3	114.7
	M	38.8		39.3	11.6	22.5	8.0	100.1	261.5	433.3	215.3	113.8
	J	42.9		38.9	13.2	23.4	9.2	102.6	277.4	457.8	223.7	127.8
	J	41.6		41.3	10.4	22.3	8.6	98.1	250.1	430.7	216.2	117.3
	A	41.0		44.8	12.6	24.0	9.9	96.9	247.4	415.6	229.7	122.7
	S	46.1		41.4	21.6	23.9	9.3	92.5	255.4	426.6	226.3	120.9
	O	48.3		40.6	23.8	24.1	9.1	95.4	262.9	429.7	220.5	116.9
	N	47.0		37.1	29.3	22.5	11.1	90.1	263.9	424.5	203.5	112.5
	D	60.5		35.6	38.8	33.7	25.7	114.4	308.4	539.9	230.7	145.6
1956	J	42.9		33.0	37.9	22.8	7.1	73.2	201.6	352.1	152.1	101.0
	F	38.6		31.8	31.0	22.7	7.2	72.0	203.0	343.4	150.3	95.6
	M	42.7		34.2	30.6	24.9	8.5	89.9	250.1	408.8	176.6	120.0
	A	40.1		37.2	18.9	23.2	7.8	91.8	263.5	418.5	210.6	122.5
	M	43.7		41.5	15.8	24.1	9.0	111.6	285.4	463.5	243.7	132.8
	J	49.3		41.8	14.3	25.1	9.1	112.2	298.8	494.2	244.4	137.1
	J	45.5		43.6	13.0	23.3	8.5	103.6	271.5	443.8	234.7	131.9
	A	43.5		48.1	15.3	25.5	11.0	104.8	279.0	450.6	254.3	136.7

Table 47.—RETAIL SALES AND STOCKS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS⁽¹⁾

DEPARTMENT STORES														
Total All Departments		Ladies' Apparel and Accessories		Men's and Boys' Clothing Furnishings and Shoes		Food and Kindred Products		Piece Goods, Linens and Domestics		Home Furnishings, Furniture, Radio and Appliances				
Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks			
Million dollars														
1954	88.5	234.9	25.1	57.2	10.6	29.9	5.5	4.1	4.8	17.5	17.3	57.1		
1955	95.9	238.2	26.3	59.1	11.3	29.7	5.8	5.0	4.9	17.0	19.7	58.1		
1954 A	86.7	255.4	27.6	69.3	10.4	34.9	5.9	4.7	4.4	18.7	15.4	55.8		
M	84.7	250.0	25.0	65.5	9.2	34.4	5.3	4.4	4.4	18.3	18.8	55.4		
J	84.3	236.4	23.0	59.0	9.8	31.2	5.1	4.2	4.5	17.1	16.8	55.0		
J	67.4	251.2	16.2	64.2	6.6	33.2	5.1	4.3	3.8	17.7	15.1	58.2		
A	73.7	265.3	19.1	73.3	6.8	37.0	4.8	4.2	4.2	18.4	18.0	56.1		
S	89.1	264.7	28.1	73.7	10.5	38.0	4.9	4.2	4.9	17.7	17.9	54.2		
O	96.3	294.2	29.6	80.4	12.7	42.7	5.7	4.7	5.0	18.5	18.9	59.1		
N	118.6	281.7	34.4	74.2	16.6	39.5	5.9	4.9	5.4	17.7	21.7	57.2		
D	152.0	234.9	42.2	57.2	23.2	29.9	8.5	4.1	5.5	17.5	19.3	57.1		
1955 J	69.0	237.2	16.7	58.9	6.7	30.3	5.2	4.2	6.1	16.8	16.3	55.6		
F	67.8	256.1	16.4	68.7	6.3	33.3	5.2	4.3	4.6	18.0	17.0	57.0		
M	81.7	267.6	23.8	72.2	8.6	35.5	5.7	4.3	4.6	18.8	17.5	58.9		
A	90.2	265.5	28.2	69.8	10.5	34.9	5.7	4.0	4.2	18.9	17.4	60.4		
M	93.1	262.7	26.3	67.0	9.7	35.3	5.2	4.3	4.6	18.4	20.0	59.3		
J	90.4	241.8	23.8	61.1	10.3	32.1	5.3	4.0	4.4	16.7 ^r	18.7	55.1		
J	71.4	253.6 ^r	16.0	65.4 ^r	6.7	33.3	4.8 ^r	4.7	3.8 ^r	17.0 ^r	17.8	57.6 ^r		
A	81.3 ^r	278.4	20.0	77.5	7.1 ^r	38.6	5.0	5.2	4.5	18.3	21.2 ^r	57.8		
S	102.3	267.5	30.8	74.5	11.8	37.8	5.7	4.6	5.6	17.2	22.6	54.7		
O	107.3	298.8	31.6	81.9	13.6	42.3	6.1	5.9	5.4	18.5	23.1	59.4		
N	133.0	289.8	37.8	76.9	19.3	39.3	6.4	6.3	5.9	17.8	24.0	59.1		
D	163.3	238.2	44.0	59.1	24.5	29.7	9.6	5.0	5.8	17.0	21.4	58.1		
1956 J	74.0	248.7	16.8	63.9	6.8	31.3	5.4	4.9	6.8	16.8	19.0	57.4		
F	75.2	276.2	17.5	75.5	6.9	35.5	5.6	..	5.6	18.1	19.2	61.7		
M	93.5	289.6	27.8	77.9	10.3	37.0	7.0	4.6	4.9	19.4	19.2	66.4		
A	94.9	291.0	27.3	76.5	10.4	37.2	5.5	4.7	4.7	19.7	20.3	67.2		
M	102.9	287.2	28.4	73.2	10.4	37.6	5.8	4.6	5.1	19.1	22.4	66.5		
J	99.5	266.7	25.1	66.1	11.5	34.3	6.1	4.5	4.6	17.9	21.4	62.2		
J	78.8	275.8	17.2	71.2	7.0	35.6	5.1	4.5	4.3	17.9	20.1	63.1		
A	91.4		23.1		8.3		5.6		5.1		23.1			
CHAIN STORES														
Total All Trades		Grocery and Combination		Women's Clothing		Shoe		Lumber and Building Materials		Furniture, Radio and Appliances		Variety		
Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	
Million dollars														
1954	178.9	248.9	72.0	47.2	4.6	7.4	3.8	13.9	7.0	22.6	8.1	16.4	16.2	27.3
1955	191.0	262.0	79.6	52.6	4.9	7.4	3.9	14.1	7.1	21.7	8.6	19.2	17.3	30.8
1954 A	172.0	250.8	70.5	39.8	4.6	8.7	4.2	15.7	4.5	25.7	8.1	15.8	16.0	32.8
M	179.4	251.9	74.1	39.5	4.9	7.8	4.1	15.8	7.6	25.5	8.4	16.8	15.8	34.0
J	179.0	252.7	71.2	42.1	5.1	7.4	4.5	15.2	8.0	25.6	8.2	16.9	16.1	33.9
J	188.6	248.2	77.5	43.2	5.0	6.3	4.0	14.5	9.3	23.8	7.3	17.9	16.0	33.1
A	168.9	253.3	66.7	43.8	3.5	7.5	3.1	15.1	10.6	24.6	7.1	17.1	13.9	34.3
S	174.7	261.7	69.4	44.5	4.0	8.3	3.8	15.6	9.1	23.9	8.6	16.5	15.0	37.7
O	188.1	276.6	77.5	46.4	4.6	9.5	3.7	16.0	8.6	23.5	9.0	18.3	16.6	39.1
N	180.6	297.4	71.6	48.0	4.4	10.8	4.0	15.9	8.4	23.3	8.7	18.4	17.5	40.1
D	270.4	248.9	85.4	47.2	8.6	7.4	6.4	13.9	5.5	22.6	10.0	16.4	34.6	27.3
1955 J	150.7	237.9	72.0	43.1	3.7	6.9	2.3	13.2	4.0	24.2	7.1	15.8	10.7	27.8
F	147.6	244.4	69.1	43.8	3.0	7.7	2.2	14.8	3.8	23.4	6.7	15.9	10.8	31.2
M	163.4	258.2	77.2	45.3	3.4	9.2	2.6	15.7	3.0	24.3	7.3	16.3	12.6	35.5
A	190.3	257.3	83.2	44.6	5.0	9.3	4.6	15.6	4.1	25.0	7.9	16.0	17.7	35.2
M	183.9	262.6	76.8	46.0	5.1	9.5	4.2	16.0	8.1	27.7	8.3	16.5	16.1	34.9
J	193.8	261.6	80.4	47.7	5.6	9.0	4.6	15.2	8.4	26.0	8.6	17.0	16.8	33.9
J	192.7	256.3	80.4	46.5	5.3	7.0	3.8	14.6	9.0	26.3	7.4	17.3	15.9	32.6
A	184.8	260.7	74.0	46.6	3.9	8.6	3.3	15.3	10.6	23.3	8.9	17.3	14.9	34.0
S	196.8	266.7	80.3	47.3	4.7	9.8	4.3	16.0	10.1	21.9	9.7	17.6	17.1	35.9
O	203.2	291.2	84.5	50.3	4.9	10.9	4.0	16.4	10.3	21.2	10.4	21.6	17.9	40.4
N	195.3	312.5	79.8	52.7	4.6	11.9	4.4	15.9	8.3	21.3	9.5	20.3	19.1	42.6
D	290.0	262.0	97.6	52.6	9.3	7.4	6.6	14.1	5.5	21.7	11.1	19.2	37.5	30.8
1956 J	160.9	255.5	78.1	48.8	3.7	8.8	2.4	13.7	4.4	24.6	7.6	15.9	11.7	31.3
F	160.3	269.7	76.8	50.3	3.3	10.0	2.2	15.3	4.6	26.5	7.9	17.3	11.7	36.7
M	198.4	272.2	92.5	51.5	4.6	10.1	3.6	16.3	3.3	28.2	8.5	15.6	17.3	37.2
A	180.3	279.1	82.2	51.3	4.3	10.7	3.9	16.8	4.9	29.5	8.0	16.5	15.4	39.0
M	206.2	282.1	89.0	53.9	4.4	10.6	4.4	17.2	10.2	29.1	9.4	15.8	17.5	39.6
J	225.5	280.0	97.4	53.2	6.2	9.6	5.6	16.1	9.5	28.9	9.6	15.5	20.0	37.0
J	198.6	301.6	84.1	55.6	5.2	8.2	4.1	15.2	10.5	26.9	8.3	15.1	17.2	35.5
A	210.0		87.1		4.4		4.0		12.1		9.2		17.5	

⁽¹⁾ Department store stocks at end of period at selling value and chain store stocks at end of period at cost value.
Source: Department Store Sales and Stocks, and Chain Store Sales and Stocks, D.B.S.

Table 48A.—RETAIL CREDIT
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS⁽¹⁾

COMBINED TRADES—Sales and Percentage Composition										
	Cash			Credit						
	Total Sales	Sales	Percent	Total		Instalment		Charge		
				Sales	Percent	Sales	Percent	Sales	Percent	
Million dollars or percentages										
1954	3,016.5	1,972.0	65.4	1,044.5	34.6	357.9	11.9	686.6	22.7	
1955	3,218.5	2,048.1	63.7	1,170.5	36.4	419.6	13.0	750.9	23.4	
1952	1st qtr.	2,349.9	1,542.5	65.6	807.4	34.4	243.7	10.4	563.7	24.0
	2nd qtr.	3,034.8	1,907.9	62.9	1,126.9	37.1	423.8	13.9	703.1	23.2
	3rd qtr.	2,957.2	1,890.5	63.9	1,066.7	36.1	367.9	12.5	698.8	23.6
	4th qtr.	3,190.2	2,077.5	65.1	1,112.7	34.9	386.1	12.1	726.6	22.8
1953	1st qtr.	2,567.5	1,651.2	64.3	916.3	35.7	337.5	13.2	578.8	22.5
	2nd qtr.	3,211.6	2,019.7	62.9	1,191.9	37.1	471.1	14.7	720.8	22.4
	3rd qtr.	3,077.2	1,978.9	64.3	1,098.3	35.7	391.7	12.7	706.6	23.0
	4th qtr.	3,271.6	2,158.4	66.0	1,113.2	34.0	385.2	11.8	728.0	22.2
1954	1st qtr.	2,548.4	1,665.7	65.4	882.7	34.6	303.7	11.9	579.0	22.7
	2nd qtr.	3,165.9	2,032.8	64.2	1,133.1	35.8	413.1	13.1	720.0	22.7
	3rd qtr.	3,069.5	1,996.0	65.0	1,073.5	35.0	370.1	12.1	703.4	22.9
	4th qtr.	3,282.0	2,193.4	66.8	1,088.6	33.2	344.6	10.5	744.0	22.7
1955	1st qtr.	2,554.5	1,651.1	64.6	903.4	35.4	296.4	11.6	607.0	23.8
	2nd qtr.	3,414.2	2,117.5	62.0	1,296.7	38.0	522.4	15.3	774.3	22.7
	3rd qtr.	3,346.3	2,098.2	62.7	1,248.1	37.3	458.3	13.7	789.8	23.6
	4th qtr.	3,559.0	2,325.4	65.3	1,233.6	34.7	401.2	11.3	832.4	23.4
1956	1st qtr.	2,789.6	1,797.9 ^r	64.4 ^r	991.7 ^r	35.6 ^r	336.6 ^r	12.1 ^r	655.1 ^r	23.5
	2nd qtr.	3,630.6	2,278.3	62.8	1,352.3	37.2	520.4	14.3	831.9	22.9

SELECTED TRADES

	Department Stores			Clothing Stores			Furniture, Radio and Appliance Stores		
	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable ⁽¹⁾	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable ⁽¹⁾	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable ⁽¹⁾
Million dollars									
1954	265.4	96.8	186.2	155.0	38.9	44.5	121.4	81.6	156.4
1955	287.7	109.9	226.4	159.0	40.6	48.3	130.0	89.9	174.9
1952 1st qtr.	188.4	56.9	60.2	120.2	29.3	25.9	91.0	58.8	64.7
2nd qtr.	239.3	85.5	77.8	163.0	39.8	28.5	113.1	76.6	80.5
3rd qtr.	216.8	82.0	95.6	137.4	31.8	28.8	109.8	74.6	94.8
4th qtr.	346.4	124.7	140.5	211.5	54.2	39.2	132.1	86.1	111.6
1953 1st qtr.	207.5	71.6	126.9	129.5	36.5	35.0	111.2	73.4	111.3
2nd qtr.	245.6	86.2	132.0	165.3	42.4	35.3	122.1	83.3	117.2
3rd qtr.	223.1	80.1	135.0	139.2	32.8	33.6	111.6	76.1	125.9
4th qtr.	350.8	124.9	166.6	207.9	53.8	44.2	134.6	87.9	137.8
1954 1st qtr.	208.9	73.7	145.9	122.2	32.8	36.3	110.8	74.3	134.2
2nd qtr.	255.6	92.5	148.9	160.5	40.5	36.8	117.3	79.7	137.6
3rd qtr.	230.2	85.2	151.0	136.6	31.5	35.2	116.9	79.3	144.6
4th qtr.	367.0	135.8	186.2	200.7	50.7	44.5	140.7	92.9	156.4
1955 1st qtr.	218.6	80.6	164.4	118.4	31.9	37.9	114.4	76.9	149.6
2nd qtr.	274.2	104.2	170.4	164.2	42.4	39.7	121.2	84.8	144.6
3rd qtr.	254.5	102.3	181.2	141.6	32.9	38.2	128.7	90.5	155.3
4th qtr.	403.6	152.5	226.4	211.9	55.2	48.3	155.8	107.2	174.9
1956 1st qtr.	242.7	90.3	200.0 ^r	131.6	36.8	42.4 ^r	124.2	85.1	166.6 ^r
2nd qtr.	297.3	114.1	206.0	166.8	42.8	42.4	133.1	91.1	168.1

	Motor Vehicle Dealers			General Stores			Garages and Filling Stations		
	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable ⁽¹⁾	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable ⁽¹⁾	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable ⁽¹⁾
Million dollars									
1954	507.2	329.9	62.5	128.7	42.8	28.9	158.1	39.0	25.6
1955	586.1	397.2	88.7	132.1	42.3	27.1	163.8	46.7	27.8
1952 1st qtr.	408.0	272.5	93.1	110.4	38.6	23.9	101.5	27.9	17.1
2nd qtr.	662.5	434.6	113.7	138.3	49.0	25.9	134.4	33.5	18.5
3rd qtr.	543.5	357.6	105.8	146.9	51.3	28.3	144.5	34.1	20.2
4th qtr.	481.7	332.9	86.4	145.1	48.5	27.7	126.8	33.3	19.5
1953 1st qtr.	504.9	335.8	100.0	105.0	36.4	24.6	108.9	28.8	18.6
2nd qtr.	721.8	469.9	110.7	135.1	47.0	25.6	147.8	38.0	20.6
3rd qtr.	577.2	376.9	97.9	143.4	48.3	27.9	160.9	36.7	20.4
4th qtr.	480.1	321.7	77.1	137.8	43.7	27.6	138.7	34.1	20.4
1954 1st qtr.	453.4	291.1	79.9	104.0	35.8	27.2	129.1	34.0	23.1
2nd qtr.	649.1	408.3	95.9	132.3	46.4	29.0	168.5	41.8	25.5
3rd qtr.	528.6	346.8	83.8	140.8	46.4	29.2	178.4	41.1	24.6
4th qtr.	397.6	273.5	62.5	137.8	42.5	28.9	156.3	38.9	25.6
1955 1st qtr.	430.3	285.7	68.7	104.1	34.0	26.1	129.6	38.3	24.5
2nd qtr.	777.7	520.3	96.3	136.5	43.1	29.1	175.4	50.4	28.1
3rd qtr.	650.2	448.0	94.1	145.8	45.7	29.9	187.7	51.5	30.0
4th qtr.	486.0	334.6	88.7	141.8	46.3	27.1	162.5	46.7	27.8
1956 1st qtr.	462.1	312.0 ^r	87.6 ^r	111.1	36.5 ^r	25.6 ^r	139.7	44.2 ^r	25.7 ^r
2nd qtr.	817.9	537.3	104.7	142.0	46.8	27.4	185.4	52.9	28.3

Table 48B.—CONSUMER CREDIT OUTSTANDING

END OF PERIOD

ESTIMATES OF SELECTED ITEMS						
	Total of Selected Items	Charge Accounts ⁽¹⁾	Instalment Credit			Cash Personal Loans ⁽⁴⁾
			Total	Retail Dealers ⁽²⁾	Finance Companies ⁽³⁾	
Millions of Dollars						
1954	1,843	363	819	322	497	661
1955	2,182	374	978	377	601	830
1951 1st qtr.	1,005	239	379	163	216	387
2nd qtr.	977	219	365	141	224	393
3rd qtr.	936	219	337	122	215	380
4th qtr.	973	283	309	123	186	381
1952 1st qtr.	916	244	292	116	176	380
2nd qtr.	1,076	231	428	163	265	417
3rd qtr.	1,202	241	526	192	334	435
4th qtr.	1,385	309	616	243	373	460
1953 1st qtr.	1,428	283	668	242	426	477
2nd qtr.	1,564	268	771	247	524	525
3rd qtr.	1,619	269	805	254	551	545
4th qtr.	1,710	339	804	284	520	567
1954 1st qtr.	1,667	313	778	278	500	576
2nd qtr.	1,725	300	810	284	526	615
3rd qtr.	1,749	297	817	285	532	635
4th qtr.	1,843	363	819	322	497	661
1955 1st qtr.	1,776	301	800	304	496	675
2nd qtr.	1,933	317	873	314	559	743
3rd qtr.	2,053	330	944	334	610	779
4th qtr.	2,182	374	978	377	601	830
1956 1st qtr.	2,128 ^p	326 ^p	953 ^p	357 ^p	596 ^p	849 ^p

Note: Excluded from this tabulation are the charge accounts of certain categories of dealers whose credit is extended mainly to farmers or other businesses rather than to consumers.

⁽¹⁾Consumers' charge accounts receivables outstanding on the books of retail dealers.

⁽²⁾Consumers' instalment receivables outstanding on the books of retail dealers.

⁽³⁾Instalment paper held by sales finance, acceptance, small loan companies and money lenders in connection with the financing of retail purchases of consumer goods largely new and used automobiles.

⁽⁴⁾Includes estimated personal loans by chartered banks, small loan companies, licensed money lenders and credit unions.

Source: "Statistical Summary"—Bank of Canada.

Table 49.—VALUE OF WHOLESALE TRADE⁽¹⁾

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Total	Foods	Clothing Footwear and Textiles	Drugs and Sundries	Electrical Appliances	Farm Machinery	Coal and Coke	Hardware	Building Materials	Industry and Transport Machinery	Auto parts and Equipment	Newsprint and Paper Products	Tobacco and Confectionery
Million dollars													
1954	505.2	118.2	23.5	12.8	12.5	4.3	14.9	21.7	45.6	38.5	21.8	20.8	41.5
1955	562.7	126.8	24.9	13.8	14.0	5.0	14.9	23.6	54.6	47.7	29.4	22.0	42.5
1954 J	543.1	130.5	20.6	12.7	9.9	6.6	14.7	24.4	53.3	45.2	23.4	20.6	46.6
J	504.0	129.3	17.8	12.2	10.3	5.1	13.4	22.1	53.3	39.9	19.2	20.1	42.7
A	501.9	119.5	26.3	12.0	12.8	5.0	14.0	23.6	53.4	36.3	19.6	21.4	40.6
S	516.4	124.1	31.6	13.7	15.0	3.9	17.3	26.1	51.6	35.2	21.5	21.8	44.5
O	514.1	124.8	28.1	13.9	15.6	3.2	17.1	24.5	51.5	36.6	21.2	23.2	40.7
N	560.8	125.1	27.9	14.4	17.8	2.3	18.1	24.0	52.8	38.6	25.3	23.9	42.8
D	545.6	121.6	21.0	13.1	17.7	2.0	15.8	20.2	46.6	39.0	21.9	22.0	50.1
1955 J	446.7	101.4	16.2	12.4	12.1	2.2	15.9	14.9	38.9	22.6	21.5	21.1	34.4
F	458.9	104.0	22.3	12.0	12.1	2.0	14.0	17.0	33.5	34.5	19.7	19.0	36.7
M	526.5	120.1	26.3	14.0	11.3	3.9	13.0	20.5	42.2	47.6	27.3	22.7	41.1
A	545.7	116.3	22.2	13.0	10.0	6.9	10.7	20.9	42.1	43.3	29.0	20.4	41.1
M	609.3	128.4	22.6	13.7	10.2	6.3	13.3	24.4	53.6	52.5	32.5	22.5	42.5
J	634.4	140.5	22.5	14.3	12.1	6.8	14.6	26.5	64.4	58.9	32.3	21.1	45.7
J	565.4	132.9	18.0	12.5	11.2	7.2	13.6	23.0	67.5	49.8	30.1	18.3	43.8
A	599.2	133.2	27.6	13.9	12.1	8.1	12.8	27.0	71.2	53.0	35.7	21.6	42.7
S	618.8	141.1	35.2	15.4	18.7	4.9	16.1	28.6	69.4	54.2	31.3	23.6	46.7
O	594.5	135.0	32.4	15.0	18.5	4.7	18.2	28.0	64.8	50.3	31.2	25.7	41.4
N	598.2	136.5	30.8	15.5	19.1	3.5	18.4	29.7	59.3	55.5	31.8	26.1	42.7
D	549.9	132.2	23.3	14.3	20.5	4.0	17.8	23.1	46.5	49.7	30.0	22.2	50.9
1956 J	473.0	108.4	19.6	13.7	11.4	3.0	16.4	18.0	44.9	40.2	18.8	22.6	37.1
F	528.4	114.5	24.6	13.5	11.5	3.7	15.7	20.4	44.4	59.7	20.7	21.9	39.2
M	654.3	126.3	28.2	14.5	12.9	5.1	13.4	22.8	53.1	69.3	54.3	23.9	53.2
A	637.9	119.7	25.1	13.8	11.9	9.4	12.6	23.1	51.2	69.2	75.8	23.2	42.0
M	718.4	143.7	23.8	15.8	11.9	7.6	17.3	29.3	68.5	76.6	82.7	25.4	45.2
J	694.2	146.2	22.3	14.4	14.1	7.3	17.1	29.0	69.2	73.3	78.9	22.5	51.6
J	660.6	147.4	19.2	13.7	11.8	8.9	14.3	26.8	72.3	65.8	34.4	24.6	46.7
A	673.4	153.4	30.5	14.5	12.4	9.5	17.6	28.9	71.6	66.1	39.4	25.5	47.3

⁽¹⁾Data covers wholesalers proper only, i.e. those wholesalers buying and selling on their own account, taking title to the goods and generally performing the functions of warehousing and delivering.

Source: Monthly Report on Wholesale Trade in Canada, D.B.S.

Table 50.—MERCHANDISE EXPORTS BY COMMODITIES⁽¹⁾

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Index of Declared Values	Index of Prices	Index of Physical Volume	Total Domestic Exports	Fruits and Vegetables	Wheat	Wheat Flour	Other Grain Products	Cattle	Beef and Veal, Fresh	Other Meats
	1948=100						Million dollars				
1954	126.2	115.1	109.6	323.4	1.7	31.3	7.3	12.9	1.4	0.4	4.0
1955	139.2	117.5	118.5	356.8	1.6	28.2	6.2	10.2	1.1	0.2	3.2
1954 F	107.2	115.7	92.7	274.7	1.2	26.6	6.4	7.7	1.1	1.6	3.0
M	123.2	115.5	106.7	315.7	1.0	20.8	9.3	7.2	1.3	0.3	3.3
A	114.1	116.2	98.2	292.4	1.1	27.3	7.6	9.9	2.1	0.3	3.7
M	138.4	116.0	119.3	354.7	0.4	32.5	8.1	16.9	3.2	0.5	3.9
J	133.4	116.6	114.4	341.8	0.7	33.9	7.8	15.4	2.3	0.2	4.7
J	126.4	115.4	109.5	323.9	1.0	32.8	7.6	12.2	1.5	0.2	4.0
A	125.9	115.0	109.5	322.0	3.5	29.5	6.5	9.9	1.0	0.3	4.0
S	129.1	114.4	112.8	330.8	2.4	33.7	6.7	11.1	0.8	0.3	3.6
O	122.6	114.7	106.9	314.3	2.9	31.0	6.7	11.7	0.6	0.2	3.5
N	142.5	114.5	124.5	365.1	2.4	46.4	6.4	22.7	1.0	0.2	3.8
D	150.3	114.5	131.3	385.3	2.3	35.5	6.7	21.8	1.0	0.2	3.6
1955 J	119.3	114.3	104.4	305.7	1.9	25.4	5.3	6.6	0.7	0.2	3.7
F	115.8	115.9	99.9	296.8	1.2	21.4	5.1	5.7	0.8	0.2	2.6
M	136.1	116.5	116.8	348.8	1.2	33.8	7.4	10.4	1.2	0.2	3.3
A	131.0	117.5	111.5	335.8	0.7	24.2	7.5	8.0	2.0	0.1	2.6
M	143.2	117.2	122.2	367.1	0.6	30.3	6.9	9.6	1.5	0.2	3.7
J	147.4	118.3	124.6	377.7	0.5	30.6	7.5	19.1	1.3	0.1	4.1
J	135.8	117.4	115.7	348.1	0.8	35.6	4.3	14.9	1.3	0.2	3.1
A	148.9	118.0	126.2	381.7	2.0	32.3	5.0	7.2	1.0	0.3	3.5
S	149.8	118.4	126.5	383.9	2.1	26.2	6.8	5.7	0.8	0.3	2.6
O	145.9	119.0	122.6	374.0	2.3	25.1	7.0	10.3	1.0	0.3	3.0
N	150.7	118.9	126.7	386.3	2.6	29.0	5.8	13.1	0.9	0.3	3.3
D	146.6	119.4	122.8	375.8	3.2	24.5	5.9	12.0	0.9	0.3	3.1
1956 J	140.4	119.2	117.8	359.7	2.6	27.1	5.3	5.8	0.7	0.2	3.1
F	135.7	119.4	113.7	347.9	2.2	34.3	6.4	5.7	0.8	0.2	3.2
M	127.8	120.3	106.2	327.6	1.6	29.1	6.1	4.0	0.9	0.2	2.6
A	149.3	120.8	123.6	382.7	1.0	43.6	6.1	11.3	0.9	0.3	3.1
M	167.2	121.7	137.4	428.5	1.1	57.7	6.5	10.4	1.7	0.3	3.5
J	165.3	121.9	135.6	423.8	1.1	66.5	5.6	16.2	1.2	0.2	2.8
J	165.6	121.0 ^p	136.9	424.3	0.9	58.9	6.6	16.7	1.0	0.3	2.9
A	163.8	121.6 ^p	134.7 ^p	419.9	1.3	41.0	6.3	16.9	1.0	0.3	2.6
	Fish and Products	Dairy Products	Alcoholic Beverages	Rubber Products	Furs and Products	Hides, Skins and Leather	Other Animal and Vegetable	Fibres and Textiles	Planks and Boards	Shingles	Pulpwood
	Million dollars										
1954	10.8	0.9	5.2	0.9	2.0	1.5	9.0	1.7	27.1	2.0	3.8
1955	10.4	1.3	5.4	0.8	2.5	1.7	11.7	1.9	32.1	2.4	4.1
1954 F	9.1	0.7	3.9	0.6	2.4	1.2	12.8	1.2	17.6	1.1	4.0
M	10.9	0.8	4.6	0.6	2.2	1.6	11.5	1.2	28.4	2.0	3.2
A	10.7	0.6	3.7	0.8	1.6	1.4	9.1	1.7	23.5	1.7	1.5
M	10.3	0.8	4.5	0.9	1.5	1.5	6.7	1.7	23.3	2.0	1.8
J	10.8	1.0	4.6	0.9	1.4	2.2	7.2	1.9	25.1	1.9	4.5
J	10.9	0.8	3.9	0.8	1.0	1.5	5.9	2.3	32.6	2.0	4.3
A	10.3	1.2	4.3	1.5	0.9	1.3	6.2	1.8	37.3	2.6	5.1
S	12.3	1.1	5.6	1.7	1.0	1.4	6.0	1.7	31.2	2.4	6.5
O	11.7	0.9	6.3	1.0	0.4	1.3	6.7	1.5	29.9	2.4	4.7
N	14.8	1.1	9.6	0.8	0.3	1.8	10.1	2.4	32.3	2.5	3.2
D	10.1	1.1	7.6	1.0	7.7	2.0	14.2	2.2	28.7	2.7	3.8
1955 J	9.7	0.7	3.6	1.0	5.8	1.4	15.4	1.6	27.2	2.0	3.5
F	8.6	0.5	3.5	0.9	2.5	1.4	12.9	1.2	28.2	2.4	3.7
M	9.9	0.6	4.5	1.4	2.2	1.4	14.4	1.4	30.2	2.8	2.8
A	7.7	1.0	4.7	0.8	1.6	1.5	13.2	1.4	32.4	2.1	1.7
M	9.6	1.0	4.4	0.9	2.0	1.8	10.8	1.8	33.2	2.6	2.0
J	11.5	1.6	5.8	0.8	2.6	1.8	8.3	2.0	38.2	2.5	4.2
J	10.0	1.4	4.4	0.6	1.5	1.3	7.1	2.0	32.8	2.1	5.2
A	10.7	1.2	4.6	0.7	1.4	1.8	8.2	2.0	39.4	3.2	6.3
S	13.2	1.5	5.3	0.7	0.9	1.5	7.6	2.2	34.6	2.5	6.1
O	12.2	1.1	7.0	0.7	0.6	1.8	8.4	2.0	36.1	3.0	6.3
N	11.3	1.5	9.9	0.8	0.4	2.2	17.0	2.9	26.7	2.3	3.7
D	10.8	3.7	6.9	0.8	8.7	2.1	17.3	2.5	26.3	1.6	3.3
1956 J	9.4	1.6	3.8	0.8	4.8	1.7	21.3	2.0	25.8	1.5	3.9
F	9.7	1.0	4.5	0.8	3.2	1.6	17.5	1.8	25.4	1.9	4.8
M	9.7	0.7	4.7	0.9	1.7	1.5	11.7	1.4	26.7	2.2	3.2
A	8.5	0.7	4.8	0.8	1.7	1.5	10.9	1.5	28.0	2.2	2.0
M	9.3	1.0	5.2	1.0	1.5	2.0	10.2	2.1	25.5	2.2	2.1
J	11.2	1.2	5.6	0.8	1.6	2.0	7.2	1.6	30.6	2.1	2.7
J	12.1	1.3	4.9	0.8	1.3	1.8	8.3	1.6	31.0	1.9	4.6
A	11.9	1.7	5.4	0.7	1.3	1.8	10.0	1.5	30.8	2.4	6.2

Table 50.—MERCHANDISE EXPORTS BY COMMODITIES⁽¹⁾—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Wood- pulp	News- print Paper	Other Wood and Paper	Iron Ore	Ferro- Alloys	Primary Iron and Steel ⁽²⁾	Farm Machinery	Other Machinery	Auto- mobiles and Parts	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products
Million dollars											
1954	22.6	53.0	6.4	3.3	0.6	1.7	6.4	3.1	2.3	7.8	15.4
1955	24.8	55.5	7.9	8.3	1.1	4.8	6.3	3.0	3.3	6.4	17.7
1954 F	19.8	46.6	5.2	0.5	0.2	1.0	9.1	2.8	1.6	8.0	12.3
M	24.1	54.9	6.7	0.8	0.5	1.1	11.8	2.5	1.6	10.0	15.0
A	21.5	48.6	4.5	0.2	0.4	1.0	10.2	2.6	3.9	7.5	12.1
M	24.4	57.2	5.7	1.4	0.8	2.9	9.8	3.7	4.8	10.6	24.7
J	25.0	55.3	5.5	3.3	0.6	1.9	7.5	3.5	2.5	9.6	16.2
J	20.8	53.8	5.7	3.8	0.6	2.8	8.7	2.6	3.3	7.2	14.2
A	23.2	54.8	6.5	4.1	0.6	1.7	4.6	2.9	1.9	5.9	15.5
S	24.9	55.2	7.0	9.3	0.5	2.1	2.7	2.6	1.5	6.1	14.6
O	22.6	50.1	5.9	6.8	0.5	1.4	1.9	3.4	1.7	5.6	14.7
N	24.3	54.7	8.5	7.3	0.6	2.1	2.1	3.9	0.7	8.0	10.1
D	22.6	61.7	10.4	1.3	1.1	1.6	3.0	4.0	1.0	7.8	21.7
1955 J	20.6	50.1	6.1	0.7	0.5	2.9	4.7	2.6	1.4	5.1	18.4
F	20.0	46.8	6.0	0.6	0.3	3.7	9.2	2.6	4.6	5.8	11.8
M	25.3	54.8	6.9	0.5	0.5	3.2	11.3	3.7	2.4	4.0	16.8
A	23.3	55.9	7.6	0.7	0.5	3.2	8.8	2.7	3.2	3.8	21.5
M	29.4	59.9	7.5	7.4	1.1	5.8	8.8	3.1	1.7	7.1	20.4
J	26.6	54.4	7.5	12.3	0.7	4.8	7.5	3.0	1.6	8.0	17.4
J	22.2	56.5	6.8	8.3	1.0	5.8	5.6	2.7	2.2	6.6	19.2
A	27.3	58.9	8.4	21.9	0.6	5.6	4.4	2.5	3.2	6.1	16.7
S	25.6	53.7	8.6	16.3	1.6	6.2	5.5	2.5	14.4	9.4	19.7
O	25.5	58.1	8.5	15.5	1.9	6.3	2.9	3.0	2.3	6.4	17.3
N	27.3	59.0	8.9	13.7	2.6	5.5	2.9	3.2	1.3	7.2	16.5
D	24.3	57.7	11.9	2.1	1.9	5.1	4.3	4.3	1.6	6.9	17.1
1956 J	23.2	58.5	8.0	1.0	1.6	4.4	6.2	2.7	3.2	5.8	18.9
F	25.8	52.2	7.9	1.2	1.7	2.6	9.3	3.4	2.8	5.9	15.3
M	23.5	54.9	7.8	0.4	1.5	2.4	8.4	3.4	4.4	5.0	9.5
A	26.1	59.7	7.3	0.7	1.7	3.5	7.7	3.6	3.3	6.4	18.5
M	27.3	65.0	7.6	13.7	2.0	4.7	10.7	3.4	7.0	9.0	17.9
J	26.6	54.7	7.7	15.4	1.8	4.6	7.2	3.4	3.8	8.5	19.4
J	25.1	62.4	8.0	18.9	1.3	4.7	5.8	3.3	3.5	5.6	21.3
A	27.7	64.8	8.3	21.3	1.8	3.4	3.7	3.6	2.5	7.2	18.9
	Copper and Products	Lead and Products	Nickel	Precious Metals (except gold)	Zinc and Products	Other Non- Ferrous Products	Asbestos and Products	Other Non- Metallic Products	Fertilizers	Other Chemical Products	Miscel- laneous Commo- dities
Million dollars											
1954	11.3	3.4	15.2	4.0	4.9	5.0	7.0	5.1	3.5	9.9	7.7
1955	14.6	3.1	17.9	3.9	5.9	5.7	8.1	9.0	4.7	12.8	6.7
1954 F	7.5	2.4	14.4	4.5	2.9	4.1	5.0	4.0	5.3	7.9	7.2
M	9.7	2.8	16.8	3.7	4.4	4.1	6.7	6.0	5.8	8.7	7.7
A	9.1	3.0	14.6	4.2	4.5	4.1	5.8	5.0	4.0	7.0	10.2
M	14.5	3.8	15.5	4.4	4.2	6.1	8.6	4.7	4.9	11.2	10.5
J	13.7	4.6	17.6	3.9	5.2	6.2	7.6	5.4	3.2	8.7	8.4
J	12.7	4.5	14.0	3.7	7.4	4.8	6.3	5.3	1.2	9.1	6.4
A	11.6	3.7	16.2	4.2	4.8	4.4	6.9	5.4	2.1	7.8	6.1
S	11.6	3.0	14.4	4.5	5.0	4.5	8.0	5.2	3.2	9.8	6.0
O	9.9	2.8	14.8	3.7	3.7	5.9	8.0	4.9	2.7	12.0	7.7
N	12.2	3.4	13.6	4.3	5.0	5.8	7.3	5.3	2.9	14.3	6.9
D	13.7	4.5	17.9	3.7	7.6	6.4	9.4	5.9	3.7	14.9	9.2
1955 J	10.8	2.8	17.1	3.2	5.9	4.6	5.3	5.9	5.1	11.0	5.4
F	12.4	3.6	17.1	4.3	6.5	4.0	5.6	5.4	6.3	12.6	5.2
M	12.6	3.2	16.9	3.4	5.9	5.5	6.3	7.1	7.9	13.3	8.1
A	11.6	3.3	19.7	4.0	5.9	5.5	7.5	8.5	5.9	12.2	7.1
M	12.6	2.2	18.2	3.5	5.0	5.7	10.6	9.0	5.5	13.1	6.3
J	14.6	3.0	20.3	4.0	6.0	5.1	9.4	9.0	2.7	10.6	7.0
J	13.4	3.4	17.4	2.9	5.3	5.8	7.2	8.0	1.9	10.6	6.6
A	14.7	3.2	18.5	4.9	5.9	5.5	8.9	9.9	2.6	13.9	7.5
S	18.7	3.7	18.2	4.3	4.6	6.3	8.7	10.4	4.8	12.6	7.4
O	16.6	3.4	16.9	4.8	7.4	5.1	7.5	11.7	4.2	14.2	6.6
N	18.8	2.8	16.1	4.8	6.7	7.4	9.1	12.1	3.7	15.9	7.1
D	18.2	2.5	18.8	2.7	5.5	8.1	11.7	11.4	5.6	13.9	6.3
1956 J	18.9	2.0	18.6	7.5	6.3	5.3	7.0	13.2	4.5	13.5	7.9
F	14.7	1.6	17.7	4.9	5.0	6.3	5.8	13.4	4.5	13.2	7.8
M	16.5	1.7	20.5	3.4	4.0	6.2	6.9	11.0	5.6	13.3	8.2
A	18.5	2.9	17.6	5.4	5.9	8.3	7.0	19.6	6.1	14.9	9.4
M	17.4	2.6	18.9	4.5	4.8	8.6	12.2	14.1	4.2	18.6	10.8
J	14.9	2.5	20.7	3.9	5.5	7.2	9.2	15.6	2.2	15.1	13.7
J	18.1	5.2	13.4	3.5	8.1	6.9	8.8	14.5	1.8	14.7	12.4
A	15.9	2.5	23.7	4.8	5.5	5.8	9.4	16.6	3.3	14.1	12.4

⁽¹⁾Does not include re-exports.⁽²⁾Includes pigs, ingots, blooms and billets, castings and forgings and rolling mill products.

Table 51.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTS BY COMMODITIES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Index of Declared Values	Index of Prices	Index of Physical Volume	Total Imports	Fruits, Nuts and Vegetables	Grains and Products	Sugar and Products	Vegetable Oils	Tea, Coffee, Cocoa and Chocolate	Rubber and Products	Furs and Products
	1948=100			Million dollars							
1954	154.4	109.5	141.0	341.10	15.53	3.93	5.23	2.21	9.72	3.81	1.58
1955	177.1	110.5	160.3	392.70	15.96	3.45	5.46	2.12	8.95	6.25	2.07
1954 J	127.2	109.5	116.2	280.22	9.32	1.73	2.72	2.67	9.78	2.86	1.70
F	132.8	109.1	121.7	292.61	10.95	1.87	2.60	2.41	8.76	3.78	1.91
M	160.3	108.9	147.2	353.04	14.27	2.23	2.68	2.22	10.55	3.99	1.96
A	157.8	110.0	143.5	348.48	15.03	2.64	4.39	1.68	13.26	3.82	1.57
M	163.4	110.2	148.3	359.71	17.20	5.56	4.31	2.25	11.20	4.03	1.56
J	188.7	110.6	170.6	416.05	23.35	3.21	8.16	2.66	8.41	4.36	1.59
J	154.3	110.7	139.4	341.25	16.20	2.71	6.21	2.37	9.39	3.40	0.98
A	151.3	110.3	137.2	335.20	15.68	4.78	5.39	2.08	8.02	3.19	1.23
S	145.4	109.8	132.4	324.78	13.20	2.07	8.82	1.91	7.43	3.57	1.70
O	150.8	109.4	137.8	333.07	16.49	3.63	6.54	1.79	10.57	3.93	1.41
N	168.6	109.0	154.7	372.13	18.14	8.84	8.27	2.32	9.55	4.21	1.30
D	152.3	109.0	139.7	336.66	16.55	7.85	2.69	2.12	9.67	4.60	2.01
1955 J	139.0	109.0	127.5	306.64	11.84	2.18	1.61	2.41	11.16	4.55	3.35
F	139.3	109.6	127.1	307.87	13.22	3.94	1.50	2.07	8.28	5.13	3.21
M	168.6	110.4	152.7	376.20	14.82	1.91	3.80	2.89	8.11	6.14	2.61
A	172.9	110.6	156.3	382.58	16.55	3.07	4.58	2.02	10.94	6.02	1.77
M	195.7	109.7	178.4	433.99	20.76	2.60	7.10	2.59	9.13	7.63	1.65
J	180.6	109.8	164.5	402.13	18.81	2.77	6.93	2.10	9.07	6.13	1.78
J	167.6	109.1	153.6	372.64	16.03	2.22	5.98	1.56	5.85	4.90	1.05
A	191.2	109.6	174.5	429.83	16.25	2.45	6.03	1.93	8.21	5.53	1.55
S	187.6	111.3	168.6	414.19	13.31	2.06	8.32	1.69	8.51	7.03	1.71
O	207.1	112.1	184.7	456.74	16.55	6.74	9.02	1.53	9.64	7.50	2.15
N	201.0	112.8	178.2	443.71	16.60	4.36	8.40	2.56	10.62	7.60	1.02
D	175.1	113.6	154.1	385.85	16.82	7.12	2.24	2.16	7.88	6.82	2.98
1956 J	183.2	113.3	161.7	403.65	12.86	1.72	3.20	2.23	8.35	7.71	2.96
F	183.5	113.7	161.4	405.02	14.66	1.93	3.12	1.64	8.13	6.07	2.73
M	210.0	114.3	183.7	463.54	15.19	2.07	2.92	1.83	9.03	6.71	1.80
A	240.0	113.8	210.9	532.40	15.98	3.56	4.17	2.24	10.26	6.72	2.05
M	248.0	113.1	219.3	550.04	20.15	4.86	8.26	3.01	11.70	7.29	1.51
J	221.6	113.6 ^p	195.1 ^p	490.61	23.69	3.04	6.12	2.52	9.38	5.40	1.48
Million dollars											
	Hides and Leather	Other Vegetable and Animal Products	Cotton		Flax, Hemp, Jute and Products	Wool		Synthetic Fibres and Products	Other Textiles	Books and Printed Matter	Paper and Products
			Raw and unmanu- factured	Manu- factured		Raw and Unmanu- factured	Manu- factured				
1954	1.80	8.35	4.46	6.41	1.72	2.37	5.00	3.40	4.42	5.67	3.63
1955	2.16	9.84	5.19	7.24	1.91	2.90	4.97	4.29	5.29	6.12	4.39
1954 J	1.63	6.44	2.67	6.25	1.22	1.89	5.37	3.00	4.23	5.11	3.09
F	2.11	6.38	3.96	6.59	1.13	2.33	5.09	2.98	4.08	5.36	3.19
M	2.26	7.68	5.41	8.28	1.51	2.48	5.78	3.69	4.53	5.87	3.78
A	1.90	8.87	4.45	7.12	1.83	2.37	4.56	3.15	4.43	5.50	3.61
M	1.64	8.48	4.22	6.28	2.00	2.87	4.28	3.02	4.49	5.70	3.41
J	1.69	8.26	4.75	6.58	2.06	3.09	5.75	3.21	5.23	5.95	4.53
J	1.37	6.58	3.50	5.04	1.93	2.58	5.41	2.93	3.74	5.05	3.54
A	2.01	7.32	4.32	5.92	2.49	2.31	6.09	3.76	4.21	5.86	3.64
S	1.79	9.27	2.73	5.83	1.13	2.47	4.57	3.86	4.44	5.94	3.52
O	1.70	9.39	2.98	5.89	2.11	2.03	4.48	3.79	4.42	5.84	3.65
N	1.56	11.24	6.81	6.60	1.98	2.01	4.41	3.78	4.78	6.36	3.92
D	1.89	10.23	7.69	6.48	1.24	2.07	4.22	3.67	4.45	5.51	3.69
1955 J	1.76	8.49	5.84	7.34	1.35	4.16	2.85	3.86	5.01	5.11	3.57
F	2.01	7.58	4.51	7.31	1.58	2.72	4.54	3.95	4.69	5.41	3.55
M	2.34	8.64	6.12	8.74	1.81	3.65	5.14	4.60	5.44	6.33	4.19
A	2.02	8.60	6.03	7.49	2.61	3.63	5.07	3.82	5.25	5.73	4.01
M	2.04	8.44	5.88	7.42	1.86	3.28	4.68	3.87	5.89	6.70	4.50
J	1.76	8.85	5.19	6.12	1.52	2.79	3.77	3.72	5.46	5.92	4.51
J	1.78	8.25	3.32	5.41	2.09	2.85	5.82	3.42	4.46	5.52	3.91
A	2.75	9.93	4.45	7.56	1.83	2.90	7.23	4.83	5.45	6.33	4.95
S	2.37	10.17	4.84	7.10	2.32	2.09	5.15	4.70	5.18	6.88	4.71
O	2.51	12.35	5.51	7.14	1.57	2.57	5.76	5.34	5.92	7.01	5.48
N	2.25	13.69	5.26	7.84	3.20	2.48	5.33	4.93	5.56	6.72	5.03
D	2.35	13.15	5.32	7.43	1.22	1.65	4.32	4.47	5.22	5.74	4.28
1956 J	2.79	10.29	7.55	9.94	1.66	2.45	4.99	4.77	5.43	5.80	4.69
F	2.86	11.10	5.32	10.03	1.19	4.37	5.32	5.11	5.48	6.34	4.76
M	2.76	10.62	6.61	9.70	1.99	3.16	5.08	4.42	5.72	6.45	5.10
A	2.95	11.24	6.18	9.98	1.99	3.10	6.56	4.68	6.28	6.28	5.59
M	2.36	12.07	4.79	9.01	3.08	4.08	6.16	4.30	6.92	7.20	5.65
J	1.97	11.44	2.19	6.90	1.66	3.08	6.18	3.65	6.35	5.72	5.05

Table 51.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTS BY COMMODITIES—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Wood, Unmanu- factured and Manu- factured	Iron Ore	Primary Iron and Steel ⁽¹⁾	Pipes, Tubes and Fittings	Engines and Boilers	Farm Machinery	Other Machinery	Automobiles and Parts	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products	Precious Metals (except gold)
Million dollars											
1954	4.53	1.70	9.40	4.97	7.64	11.93	31.68	21.37	21.51	3.13	2.75
1955	5.82	2.63	12.44	4.19	9.14	14.85	37.16	30.06	23.37	3.83	2.79
1953 D	4.24	0.16	11.33	3.70	8.92	8.39	36.49	21.92	18.60	2.64	2.69
1954 J	3.96	0.18	11.19	3.19	9.02	7.73	25.80	21.76	15.93	1.83	3.35
F	4.61	—	10.09	3.03	8.38	10.44	29.55	24.59	17.90	1.53	2.17
M	5.64	—	10.84	3.01	8.96	16.34	36.77	32.06	21.71	1.69	2.20
A	4.05	—	10.11	6.07	8.40	18.66	36.41	29.05	21.34	1.84	3.02
M	4.10	1.91	9.27	6.90	8.12	19.64	35.06	28.36	21.65	3.05	2.40
J	4.89	2.66	9.90	8.14	9.49	18.59	43.03	28.18	25.81	4.12	3.18
J	4.02	4.25	8.07	9.39	6.69	12.75	31.62	17.98	22.45	3.72	3.60
A	4.57	3.43	7.78	5.95	5.45	11.07	30.23	10.83	22.82	4.51	1.74
S	4.56	2.52	8.17	3.33	6.86	7.86	26.51	10.88	23.78	4.31	3.55
O	4.55	3.51	8.73	3.22	6.18	6.50	25.84	12.31	22.13	3.93	2.66
N	4.82	1.94	9.35	3.29	6.64	6.59	30.28	20.21	21.43	3.90	2.53
D	4.61	0.01	9.30	4.15	7.55	6.99	29.13	20.20	21.13	3.09	2.60
1955 J	4.36	—	7.99	2.99	8.14	8.59	28.38	25.53	18.42	1.99	3.72
F	5.63	0.01	8.41	2.67	9.03	9.72	26.33	28.05	18.11	2.11	1.66
M	5.63	0.03	11.01	3.50	11.47	15.17	36.48	34.15	22.68	1.69	2.94
A	5.08	0.01	9.66	3.51	11.12	17.37	36.58	37.47	22.15	2.68	2.15
M	5.67	2.96	11.77	4.01	12.19	19.88	40.06	39.41	24.24	4.10	3.00
J	5.90	5.19	10.68	3.51	9.91	18.09	39.85	33.36	23.82	5.10	2.38
J	5.29	5.14	10.42	4.61	8.05	18.27	36.55	28.89	21.43	3.54	2.15
A	6.72	5.14	13.18	4.58	7.94	14.91	40.32	26.72	24.70	4.52	3.85
S	6.12	4.66	14.31	4.48	8.66	12.30	37.41	24.50	25.36	5.30	2.68
O	6.87	4.81	15.80	6.07	8.18	15.24	44.78	25.64	28.76	4.96	3.02
N	6.71	3.22	18.67	6.07	7.19	13.68	40.44	27.25	27.43	5.88	3.36
D	5.88	0.39	17.33	4.28	7.75	15.02	38.70	29.80	23.36	4.06	2.63
1956 J	6.55	0.41	18.08	5.75	7.89	17.94	43.17	31.42	25.94	2.81	4.09
F	8.03	0.01	17.62	5.78	9.82	16.99	42.36	37.37	23.61	4.64	1.91
M	7.25	0.01	18.61	7.99	12.22	23.37	50.54	62.55	29.04	4.01	3.32
A	7.21	0.48	26.08	11.83	14.26	27.55	56.69	65.52	30.31	4.43	4.11
M	7.30	4.97	28.00	14.93	13.72	26.23	60.06	45.49	33.91	5.73	3.96
J	7.87	5.23	24.61	11.46	11.04	22.39	56.72	34.56	33.08	7.30	3.17
	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non- Ferrous Products	Clay and Products	Coal and Products	Glass and Glassware	Petroleum and Products	Other Non- Metallic Products	Chemicals and Allied Products	Refrige- rators and Parts	Tourists' Purchases	Other Miscella- neous Com- modities
Million dollars											
1954	17.29	6.59	3.06	9.89	2.83	28.75	5.41	18.37	3.24	5.73	30.10
1955	18.89	7.72	3.67	10.30	3.68	31.13	6.54	21.71	3.66	5.96	34.60
1953 D	17.23	7.40	3.23	8.95	3.23	32.89	4.43	17.05	1.21	4.51	28.01
1954 J	14.86	5.87	2.55	8.07	2.40	27.32	3.05	15.09	1.88	2.32	21.20
F	13.72	7.16	2.49	8.26	2.62	22.13	3.72	15.91	3.05	2.43	23.34
M	17.65	6.59	2.85	7.40	2.93	24.58	4.52	19.51	4.80	3.77	30.05
A	15.93	6.30	3.03	7.07	3.01	23.70	4.40	18.03	5.26	7.27	25.39
M	15.22	6.16	3.24	10.22	2.67	24.93	4.99	18.90	5.13	6.02	29.24
J	16.65	7.23	3.63	12.31	3.12	35.91	6.98	21.92	5.70	4.45	37.34
J	13.69	7.18	3.23	9.78	2.27	33.20	5.91	17.58	3.59	7.65	29.72
A	16.21	5.54	3.25	10.76	2.74	28.80	6.53	17.60	2.73	10.17	34.18
S	17.66	6.67	2.82	11.25	2.81	28.99	7.21	18.13	1.87	7.67	33.16
O	22.66	6.46	3.12	11.31	2.94	30.40	6.29	19.88	1.72	7.12	30.99
N	21.36	7.77	3.11	12.93	3.40	33.40	7.11	20.57	1.44	5.31	38.67
D	21.95	6.21	3.35	9.34	3.04	31.64	4.19	17.29	1.69	4.57	27.95
1955 J	17.53	5.93	2.68	8.26	2.20	23.08	3.74	17.47	2.23	2.70	24.26
F	17.59	4.51	2.84	7.51	2.63	22.29	3.98	16.79	3.35	2.27	27.20
M	18.98	7.29	3.33	7.37	3.34	25.47	4.66	20.95	3.68	3.25	35.82
A	16.95	6.84	3.23	9.39	3.85	25.08	4.40	20.47	4.78	8.05	32.54
M	17.25	7.62	3.81	10.61	3.62	33.44	7.41	23.52	5.49	5.89	41.99
J	15.64	7.06	3.50	11.04	3.45	32.79	6.99	22.27	4.99	4.63	34.77
J	14.42	6.39	3.66	8.99	3.36	30.47	7.04	21.02	4.37	7.06	37.11
A	19.38	7.84	4.38	11.62	3.69	41.59	9.59	22.62	3.80	11.94	40.66
S	22.26	8.08	3.81	11.49	4.23	32.62	7.82	23.74	3.21	8.52	44.50
O	23.80	10.83	4.57	13.49	4.54	39.51	9.50	25.85	3.14	8.00	35.20
N	23.05	11.73	4.44	13.30	5.00	39.35	8.04	24.88	2.55	5.66	32.34
D	19.87	8.49	3.74	10.48	4.20	27.87	5.28	20.92	2.33	3.50	28.80
1956 J	19.64	7.99	3.98	9.18	3.69	34.08	5.49	21.39	3.18	2.64	28.95
F	18.97	9.61	3.95	8.96	4.02	26.98	5.08	22.60	4.85	2.55	29.14
M	20.43	10.14	4.57	7.95	4.17	24.69	5.02	23.39	5.53	4.34	33.23
A	22.05	11.87	5.13	11.51	5.08	29.95	5.80	28.25	6.02	7.56	40.90
M	23.31	11.73	4.92	13.77	5.19	35.30	8.61	28.53	5.76	6.47	39.75
J	21.37	10.15	4.60	14.30	4.46	34.62	9.25	24.34	4.24	4.30	35.72

⁽¹⁾Includes pigs, ingots, blooms and billets, castings and forgings, ferro-alloys and rolling mill products.

Table 52.—MERCHANDISE EXPORTS⁽¹⁾ AND IMPORTS BY AREAS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

ALL COUNTRIES			COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES								
			Total		United Kingdom		Australia		India		
			Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	
			Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	
Million dollars											
1954		323.44	341.10	70.71	47.85	54.45	32.71	3.81	2.05	1.47	2.34
1955		356.82	392.70	83.87	50.86	64.11	33.38	4.87	2.19	2.06	2.93
1954	A	292.38	348.48	57.90	50.09	39.12	35.29	6.92	1.15	0.67	2.55
	M	354.71	359.71	77.91	53.03	58.26	36.00	3.35	1.47	1.59	2.88
	J	341.79	416.05	69.76	64.69	52.54	44.62	4.23	1.22	1.21	3.69
	J	323.92	341.25	72.54	51.29	55.25	34.99	4.71	1.25	0.96	2.06
	A	321.97	335.20	76.95	48.76	58.41	31.15	4.35	1.62	2.12	3.23
	S	330.76	324.78	73.99	49.27	60.68	30.38	2.88	4.53	1.64	0.93
	O	314.31	333.07	65.50	50.48	46.39	31.52	4.54	4.05	3.85	3.26
	N	365.12	372.13	88.50	46.73	70.98	26.47	2.95	4.13	2.03	3.38
	D	385.29	336.66	93.46	42.77	77.11	33.83	4.33	1.32	2.00	1.01
	1955	J	305.70	306.64	79.17	38.88	62.69	27.55	5.03	1.00	0.88
F		296.81	307.87	71.71	36.35	54.97	25.56	4.15	1.18	1.14	3.07
M		348.83	376.20	83.96	45.79	65.15	32.33	3.50	1.81	1.79	2.29
A		335.75	382.58	90.42	52.04	69.92	33.79	6.13	1.23	0.80	4.13
M		367.07	433.99	87.61	57.67	66.64	37.07	5.69	1.25	2.17	4.27
J		377.70	402.13	83.70	47.17	65.26	26.59	3.78	1.98	2.27	2.41
J		348.12	372.64	80.72	49.81	63.13	33.51	3.17	1.54	2.57	2.20
A		381.74	429.83	87.26	63.86	62.86	45.40	6.85	1.89	3.14	2.33
S		383.91	414.19	101.54	54.75	72.00	31.65	9.22	5.43	2.70	3.23
O		374.03	456.74	79.82	59.83	61.25	38.63	4.13	4.06	1.67	1.29
1956	N	386.32	443.71	80.66	65.03	63.67	40.35	3.57	4.20	3.66	5.41
	D	375.79	385.85	79.88	39.12	61.77	28.12	3.27	0.71	1.89	2.08
	J	359.71	403.65	90.79	45.97	72.57	33.12	4.83	1.31	3.01	2.64
	F	347.88	405.02	77.05	43.94	58.35	30.90	2.91	2.23	2.42	1.15
	M	327.57	463.54	69.09	46.90	48.87	33.77	3.64	1.13	2.10	2.23
	A	382.66	532.40	84.43	63.99	65.22	50.05	3.84	0.30	2.42	3.16
	M	428.50	550.04	82.78	75.96	58.58	49.52	4.15	2.34	2.68	5.12
	J	423.77	490.61	92.54	59.72	65.36	41.43	4.65	1.40	3.44	1.74
	J	424.33		96.18		75.62		5.96		0.93	
	A	419.86		86.22		68.15		3.05		1.80	

COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES			FOREIGN COUNTRIES								
			Total		United States		Latin America		Europe		
			Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	
			Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	
Million dollars											
1954		3.32	0.49	252.73	293.25	193.10	246.78	15.56	23.70	29.18	14.98
1955		4.67	0.52	272.95	341.84	213.28	287.68	13.40	26.60	32.41	17.06
1954	A	4.87	0.33	234.48	298.40	176.75	255.74	20.09	21.45	20.37	15.47
	M	6.01	0.38	276.80	306.68	208.83	259.98	19.36	24.10	31.60	16.10
	J	4.13	0.56	272.03	351.36	208.43	296.99	16.77	29.09	32.44	17.09
	J	4.75	0.37	251.38	289.95	190.84	240.56	17.98	25.11	26.75	15.08
	A	2.79	1.42	245.02	286.44	191.61	238.94	13.67	22.19	27.05	15.65
	S	2.13	0.77	256.77	275.51	198.99	227.72	15.22	22.16	34.20	16.94
	O	2.56	0.15	248.81	282.59	190.92	234.86	11.90	21.89	36.24	17.53
	N	2.22	0.70	276.62	325.40	209.15	273.46	14.88	22.18	38.48	19.75
	D	2.24	0.17	291.82	293.89	215.10	243.06	18.66	26.01	43.20	14.11
	1955	J	4.22	0.51	226.54	267.76	179.49	228.05	12.53	21.85	25.00
F		5.65	0.40	225.10	271.52	177.67	232.69	12.79	21.63	20.56	9.65
M		4.39	0.16	264.88	330.41	209.65	284.93	13.07	24.74	26.97	12.58
A		6.11	0.74	245.33	330.54	190.61	284.78	12.06	23.68	26.62	15.46
M		5.76	0.51	279.46	376.32	217.58	318.51	14.19	28.63	34.00	18.24
J		3.74	0.24	294.01	354.96	228.13	300.27	13.15	26.74	37.46	16.91
J		4.54	0.49	267.40	322.83	197.80	274.39	15.48	23.47	38.01	16.22
A		5.36	0.98	294.48	365.97	238.52	301.69	13.37	32.57	27.85	18.12
S		8.91	0.50	282.38	359.44	225.62	302.35	14.30	27.22	33.19	19.58
O		1.89	0.35	294.21	396.92	232.81	331.09	12.96	31.25	35.04	22.74
1956	N	1.83	1.12	305.66	378.67	235.57	303.48	12.26	31.64	44.13	26.75
	D	3.63	0.25	295.91	346.73	225.89	289.93	14.66	25.84	40.06	18.40
	J	3.43	0.26	268.91	357.68	212.71	294.46	13.36	33.05	31.07	15.77
	F	5.34	0.31	270.83	361.08	211.94	305.29	11.43	30.39	34.51	14.67
	M	5.91	0.39	258.49	416.64	203.76	361.74	10.90	27.87	30.21	15.94
	A	4.70	0.29	298.23	468.41	231.66	400.29	13.87	30.71	35.44	25.98
	M	6.04	0.94	345.72	474.08	256.54	397.67	15.24	32.29	56.33	29.24
	J	10.64	1.03	331.23	430.89	228.76	357.81	15.77	28.10	68.28	27.21
	J	4.49		328.15		232.42		15.65		63.05	
	A	6.33		333.63		262.26		12.93		39.89	

Table 53.—THE CANADIAN BALANCE OF INTERNATIONAL PAYMENTS
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

CURRENT ACCOUNT							CAPITAL ACCOUNT					
All Countries					U.S.	U.K.	All Countries			Official holdings of gold and U.S. dollars at end of period		
Merchandise		Gold production available for export	Travel expenditures (net)	Current Account Balance (2)	Current Account Balance	Direct investment in Canada	Portfolio securities (3)	Capital movements N.O.P.				
Exports(1) Adjusted	Imports Adjusted(1)											
Millions of dollars												Millions of U.S. dollars
1954		982	- 979	39	-21	-108	-202	+ 57	+ 98	+ 42	- 32	1,942.6
1955		1,083	-1,135	39	-30	-173	-260	+ 85	+103	- 13	+ 83	1,900.8
1951	2nd	952	-1,193	43	-23	-352	-359	+ 4	+ 75	+123	+154	1,683.0
	3rd	1,044	-1,082	35	+61	- 65	-182	+ 79	+ 53	+ 25	- 13	1,610.1
	4th	1,139	- 876	35	-13	+136	-165	+132	+135	+ 66	-337	1,778.6
1952	1st	1,010	- 890	41	-39	+ 28	-202	+ 86	+ 71	+ 63	-162	1,787.2
	2nd	1,124	- 985	35	-44	+ 44	-264	+157	+ 78	+101	-223	1,827.7
	3rd	1,049	- 937	37	+46	+ 75	-141	+ 70	+106	- 32	-149	1,855.6
	4th	1,156	-1,038	37	-29	+ 17	-242	+ 75	+ 91	- 7	-101	1,860.2
1953	1st	918	-1,002	48	-42	-186	-243	-	+109	+112	- 35	1,845.3
	2nd	1,113	-1,161	37	-38	-194	-338	+ 30	+ 97	- 63	+160	1,750.1
	3rd	1,077	-1,053	30	+48	- 15	-132	+ 44	+106	+ 1	- 92	1,787.3
	4th	1,044	- 994	29	-31	- 48	-191	+ 59	+114	+108	-174	1,818.5
1954		872	- 923	35	-41	-177	-236	+ 23	+ 93	+169	- 85	1,827.2
	2nd	993	-1,068	43	-43	-195	-285	+ 30	+ 98	+ 28	+ 69	1,863.3
	3rd	1,002	- 941	39	+38	+ 20	- 57	+ 68	+ 77	- 14	- 83	1,898.6
	4th	1,062	- 984	38	-38	- 80	-229	+108	+124	- 16	- 28	1,942.6
1955	1st	967	- 971	39	-52	-174	-278	+ 82	+ 87	+ 3	+ 84	1,871.5
	2nd	1,098	-1,148	39	-53	-174	-288	+ 97	+111	- 51	+114	1,930.4
	3rd	1,127	-1,163	37	+26	- 89	-155	+ 71	+101	- 9	- 3	1,936.7
	4th	1,140	-1,258	40	-42	-255	-320	+ 91	+111	+ 7	+137	1,900.8
1956	1st	1,055	-1,241	37	-62	-342	-386	+ 60	+110	+ 93	+139	1,871.4
	2nd	1,273	-1,541	38	-68	-429	-533	+ 35	+140	+201	+ 88	1,899.5

(1) The trade figures have been adjusted to conform to balance of payments definitions of the international exchange of commodities. (2) Balance also reflects all other current transactions. (3) Net sales (+) or purchases (—) by Canadians of Canadian and foreign securities (trading, new issues and retirements.)

Sources: Quarterly Estimates of the Canadian Balance of International Payments, D.B.S. and Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

TRANSPORTATION

Table 54.—SHIPPING AND AVIATION
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

MERCHANT SHIPPING AT CANADIAN CUSTOMS PORTS							CANALS	CIVIL AVIATION ⁽²⁾		
International Seaborne Shipping					Cargo Loaded	Cargo Unloaded	Coastwise Shipping Total Cargo Unloaded	Total ⁽¹⁾ Cargo Traffic	Revenue Passenger Miles	Revenue Ton Miles
Total Cargo Handled										
Halifax	Saint John	Montreal	Vancouver	At all Ports						
Thousand short tons								Millions	Thousands	
1954	201	131	723	512	2,561	2,690	2,494	3,341	88.9	1,171
1955	321	199	785	432	3,129	3,003	2,785	3,875	102.0	1,507
1954 J	154	81	1,178	525	3,099	4,002	4,105	4,242	102.8	1,096
J	116	63	1,253	489	3,280	4,062	3,791	4,006	108.0	1,076
A	154	84	1,174	425	3,274	4,364	3,572	3,935	114.0	1,122
S	158	61	1,096	457	3,833	3,692	3,696	3,943	105.4	1,214
O	201	55	1,030	471	3,682	4,213	3,545	4,145	91.6	1,409
N	220	39	1,279	421	3,262	3,712	3,474	3,514	76.7	1,318
D	305	181	403	550	2,025	1,205	2,098	895	81.0	1,505
1955 J	319	322	—	484	1,567	403	593	—	82.2	1,158
F	405	426	—	430	1,469	530	542	—	73.7	1,161
M	417	519	—	504	1,801	443	595	—	86.3	1,361
A	233	238	278	422	2,013	2,861	1,730	2,699	90.1	1,416
M	197	99	957	347	3,636	4,336	4,398	4,611	98.5	1,297
J	259	98	1,170	423	4,273	4,406	4,313	4,810	115.0	1,719
J	267	101	1,033	466	4,729	4,262	4,163	4,456	124.5	1,451
A	307	58	1,148	396	4,607	4,237	3,936	4,531	126.5	1,521
S	378	97	954	378	3,731	4,137	3,438	4,319	124.9	1,589
O	267	68	1,797	433	3,883	4,752	3,912	4,385	107.3	1,703
N	416	94	1,482	462	3,415	3,929	3,506	4,154	92.5	1,708
D	386	266	603	434	2,429	1,740	2,288	909	102.2	1,999
1956 J	567	374	—	537	1,846	537	648	—	100.6	1,296
F	424	392	—	537	1,632	486	669	—	97.6	1,106
M	622	435	—	589	1,696	756	687	—	113.8	1,379
A	497	470	461	609	3,087	2,807	2,734	2,730		
M	208	50	1,447	673	5,322	4,529	4,506	4,852		
J	398	58	1,767	724	5,994	4,920	5,033	5,811		
J	320	64	1,806	571	5,706	5,016	5,516	5,728		

(1) Annual data are average of nine months.

(2) Does not include bulk transportation.

Table 55.—CARLOADINGS OF REVENUE FREIGHT ON CANADIAN RAILWAYS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		TOTAL	FARM PRODUCTS AND FOODS				FOREST PRODUCTS			METALS	
		Revenue Cars Loaded	Grain and Grain Products	Fresh Fruits and Vegetables	Live Stock, Meats and Packing-house Products	All ⁽¹⁾ Other	Pulpwood	Woodpulp and Paper	Lumber, Timber and Plywood	All Other	Ores, Concentrates and Refined
Thousand cars											
1954		307.7	41.6	3.5	7.0	6.1	13.8	19.0	16.8	6.2	19.0
1955		338.8	38.7	3.6	7.2	6.0	13.6	20.6	19.6	6.8	30.9
1954	J	325.9	47.1	1.5	6.2	4.7	17.4	18.0	19.7	6.9	21.9
	J	331.0	49.5	1.2	6.0	4.8	18.6	17.5	23.6	6.6	24.4
	A	317.2	42.5	2.1	6.5	5.0	16.5	18.1	21.6	6.8	21.9
	S	328.5	45.2	4.3	7.8	5.4	14.5	17.8	18.9	6.3	23.1
	O	327.6	46.0	4.4	8.9	11.1	10.3	18.6	18.0	6.0	23.6
	N	342.7	52.0	5.5	10.3	10.4	8.4	18.4	17.1	8.7	26.0
	D	299.6	48.1	3.8	7.4	5.9	11.7	19.7	14.9	7.2	15.0
1955	J	285.7	38.9	3.8	7.0	5.0	19.6	20.6	14.6	5.7	13.9
	F	268.1	26.8	3.1	5.4	4.8	19.1	21.0	15.7	5.5	13.5
	M	307.0	35.3	4.0	6.7	5.6	12.1	23.9	18.5	4.8	15.7
	A	300.1	37.4	4.0	7.1	5.2	5.0	21.2	16.9	5.2	18.4
	M	355.9	48.7	2.4	7.2	4.7	8.5	19.8	20.5	6.9	34.2
	J	375.4	43.0	1.5	6.5	4.6	18.1	20.1	24.4	7.7	43.0
	J	360.1	41.5	1.3	5.8	4.7	17.3	18.3	23.2	6.7	45.8
	A	384.0	36.7	2.8	6.9	5.2	18.0	20.2	25.3	7.8	47.9
	S	375.6 ^r	34.3	4.7	8.0	6.4	13.3	19.5	23.0	6.9	46.2
	O	383.1	40.8	5.1	9.1	12.0	10.9	20.2	20.3	8.2	45.2
	N	359.6	43.2	5.8	9.8	8.8	8.2	20.7	17.3	9.0	29.9
	D	310.3	37.5	4.3	7.0	5.5	12.6	21.8	15.7	7.1	17.2
1956	J	319.9	42.5	4.4	7.0	5.8	19.3	22.8	15.4	7.3	17.5
	F	321.1	39.6	4.2	5.9	5.6	22.6	23.5	17.8	7.5	16.5
	M	323.7	39.3	4.7	6.1	5.7	16.7	24.9	19.7	6.9	17.0
	A	343.0	53.7	4.8	7.2	5.5	7.2	22.5	15.4	5.8	19.4
	M	396.2	59.4	3.3	7.1	5.4	8.7	22.4	18.9	6.8	40.5
	J	398.2	56.2	1.4	6.4	5.1	16.0	20.8	22.0	7.6	51.8
	J	406.4	56.4	1.3	6.7	4.9	19.6	19.4	22.5	7.9	57.6
	A	420.3 ^r	55.2	1.7	7.7	5.1	20.6	21.3 ^r	22.7	8.1	64.6 ^r
	S	380.1	45.4	3.3	7.9	6.4	16.6	19.7	18.5	7.5	60.2
NON-METALLIC MINERALS											
		Coal and Coke	Fuel Oil, Petroleum and Gasoline	Building Materials	All Other	Primary Products	Autos, Machinery, Implements and Parts	Fertilizers	Other Manufactures and Miscellaneous	Merchandise L.C.L.	Cars Received from Connections
Thousand cars											
1954		23.7	23.8	21.4	8.1	5.5	8.1	3.4	20.9	59.8	118.7
1955		24.6	26.6	26.1	10.4	6.7	10.6	3.9	24.2	58.9	137.3
1954	J	21.7	23.9	26.0	8.9	5.5	7.8	2.3	22.5	63.9	118.5
	J	20.4	25.5	27.8	8.6	5.7	7.7	1.5	22.2	59.4	112.5
	A	20.2	24.7	28.1	9.5	5.2	6.0	2.0	21.8	58.7	110.3
	S	27.2	24.8	28.9	9.3	5.3	4.3	2.8	22.3	60.5	110.1
	O	28.4	23.9	28.0	8.7	5.2	3.9	2.5	21.5	59.0	118.5
	N	29.0	24.7	27.0	9.1	5.4	5.7	2.8	21.9	60.4	118.5
	D	26.9	25.1	14.1	7.4	5.1	8.1	2.9	19.5	56.7	120.8
1955	J	24.5	24.9	11.4	6.9	5.3	8.8	3.8	18.5	52.3	130.3
	F	21.2	23.3	10.6	6.7	6.1	9.6	4.4	19.3	52.1	127.5
	M	23.3	25.8	13.8	7.6	7.2	12.2	5.8	22.6	62.2	143.3
	A	16.7	22.2	19.6	8.5	6.4	14.2	6.1	24.3	61.6	133.3
	M	19.9	26.6	31.5	10.2	7.2	14.1	6.2	25.7	61.7	140.6
	J	20.2	26.6	36.2	12.6	6.9	12.5	2.5	26.6	62.3	136.3
	J	20.7	26.8	35.0	11.4	6.3	12.1	1.9	24.7	56.6	130.4
	A	22.0	30.8	40.4	12.9	6.5	8.5	3.0	28.0	61.2	139.0
	S	28.9	28.8	38.0	12.3	6.8	7.5 ^r	3.2	27.5	60.7	134.3
	O	31.3	27.0	35.2	12.9	6.8	8.4	3.1	26.2	60.4	150.4
	N	34.9	27.5	26.1	13.2	7.2	8.9	3.2	25.0	60.8	139.5
	D	31.7	28.8	15.7	9.4	7.3	9.1	3.2	21.9	54.7	143.0
1956	J	29.3	29.6	13.3	8.6	7.8	9.0	3.2	22.7	54.3	147.3
	F	26.1	27.9	13.9	8.9	8.3	9.4	4.8	23.1	55.6	146.4
	M	21.8	28.2	15.9	7.8	9.5	11.6	4.7	24.2	59.0	156.3
	A	20.5	26.4	23.0	10.0	8.2	13.3	6.2	28.3	65.5	149.7
	M	22.9	31.7	32.4	13.9	8.9	13.3	6.0	29.3	65.3	149.5
	J	21.0	29.3	34.8	13.6	8.2	11.6	2.3	28.6	61.5	144.6
	J	19.7	30.8	38.2	13.8	8.3	11.2	2.5	27.1	58.5	137.1
	A	19.7	32.7	39.9	13.3	8.9	6.6	3.1	23.0	61.1	137.3 ^r
	S	25.1	28.8	30.8	12.2	8.1	5.3	3.0	25.1	56.2	133.5

Table 56.—OPERATING STATISTICS OF CANADIAN RAILWAYS⁽¹⁾

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Railways on Uniform Classification of Accounts ^{(2) (5)}			Other Railways ⁽²⁾			All Railways ⁽¹⁾			
	Operating Revenues	Operating Expenses	Operating Income	Operating Revenues	Operating Expenses	Operating Income ⁽³⁾	Revenue Tons Carried ⁽⁴⁾	Revenue Tons Carried One Mile ⁽⁴⁾	Revenue Passengers Carried ⁽⁴⁾	Revenue Passengers Carried One Mile ⁽⁴⁾
	Million dollars						Millions			
1954	..	..	..	..	..	..	13.5	4,796	2.4	239
1955	85.1	79.3	5.7	9.7	6.8	1.1	15.0	5,484	2.3	241
1954 M	..	..	..	..	..	..	12.0	4,357	2.2	230
J	..	..	..	..	..	..	13.1	4,724	2.3	289
J	..	..	..	..	..	..	13.4	5,006	2.6	342
A	..	..	..	..	..	..	13.8	5,061	2.6	301
S	..	..	..	..	..	..	14.5	5,106	2.3	247
O	..	..	..	..	..	..	14.5	5,487	2.2	195
N	..	..	..	..	..	..	14.7	5,374	2.2	178
D	..	..	..	..	..	..	13.5	5,248	2.6	254
1955 J	71.2	73.2	Dr 2.0	8.7	6.0	1.2	12.5	5,064	2.4	200
F	69.3	71.8	Dr 2.6	8.8	6.0	1.0	11.7	4,522	2.1	175
M	81.9	76.8	5.1	9.4	6.4	1.2	12.9	5,043	2.4	190
A	77.4	74.2	3.2	9.8	6.7	1.1	12.5	4,776	2.1	211
M	85.7	80.2	5.4	10.1	7.1	1.2	14.8	5,592	2.0	223
J	93.1	81.2	11.8	10.0	7.2	1.0	16.3	5,789	2.2	289
J	87.7	79.5	8.2	10.3	6.9	1.1	16.1	5,967	2.4	348
A	93.6	84.1	9.5	10.5	7.0	1.5	16.9	5,874	2.5	321
S	92.3	82.8	9.5	10.6	6.8	1.6	17.5	5,950	2.2	251
O	92.2	81.9	10.3	10.0	6.9	1.3	17.7	6,235	2.1	214
N	91.1	82.9	8.2	9.9	7.0	0.7	16.4	5,626	2.1	205
D	85.3	83.2	2.1	9.3	7.5	0.6	14.2	5,365	2.6	259
1956 J	81.8	83.3	Dr 1.5	9.3	6.6	1.4	15.5	5,922	2.3	203
F	85.2	82.8	2.3	9.6	6.5	0.9	14.9	5,868	2.2	187
M	91.2	85.8	5.4	9.8	6.5	1.2 ^r	14.8	6,273	2.3	216
A	92.7	90.1	2.6	10.2	6.6	1.4 ^r	15.7	5,942	2.2	203
M	102.4	92.4	10.1	10.0	7.0	1.2	18.0	6,630	2.0	226
J	101.8	90.7	11.1	10.1	7.3	1.1				

CANADIAN NATIONAL RAILWAYS

CANADIAN PACIFIC RAILWAY COMPANY

	Revenue		Total Railway			Revenue		Total Railway		
	Freight	Passenger	Operating Revenues	Operating Expenses	Operating Income	Freight	Passenger	Operating Revenues	Operating Expenses	Operating Income
	Million dollars									
1954	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1955	39.0	3.4	45.5	43.9	1.5	30.8	3.1	37.4	34.3	3.1
1954 M	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
J	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
J	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
A	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
S	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
O	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
N	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
D	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1955 J	32.1	2.8	37.7	39.8	Dr 2.1	27.9	2.5	33.4	32.9	0.5
F	32.8	2.3	37.9	40.4	Dr 2.5	26.4	2.2	31.4	30.9	0.5
M	39.6	2.7	45.0	43.2	1.8	31.2	2.5	36.9	33.1	3.8
A	36.3	3.1	42.1	40.7	1.4	29.3	2.7	35.3	33.0	2.4
M	39.5	3.2	45.5	42.8	2.7	32.2	2.9	38.6	36.2	2.5
J	42.9	4.0	50.0	42.9	7.0	32.4	3.8	39.7	36.7	3.0
J	38.5	4.7	46.6	43.1	3.5	28.2	4.8	36.7	34.7	2.0
A	40.7	4.4	48.6	45.3	3.3	32.5	4.2	40.4	37.1	3.2
S	41.6	3.5	48.4	46.5	1.9	31.6	3.3	38.7	34.5	4.2
O	41.9	2.9	48.1	46.8	1.3	32.6	2.9	39.2	33.5	5.6
N	43.0	2.9	49.0	47.2	1.8	33.6	2.5	39.6	34.6	5.1
D	39.0	3.8	46.8	48.3	Dr 1.5	31.2	3.2	38.5	34.0	4.4
1956 J	38.6	3.0	44.6	46.5	Dr 1.9	30.6	2.5	36.6	36.0	0.6
F	41.8	2.6	47.5	45.8	1.6	31.7	2.4	37.1	36.1	1.0
M	43.4	3.2	49.7	47.9	1.9	34.4	2.7	40.6	36.6	4.0
A	44.6	2.9	50.6	49.7	0.9	34.9	2.7	41.3	39.3	2.0
M	49.1	3.3	55.8	49.5	6.3	37.0	3.0	43.6	40.2	3.4
J	44.6	4.0	52.0	46.8	5.2	35.7	3.9	43.7	39.2	4.5

⁽¹⁾In the upper section of this table, the annual statistics prior to 1955 embrace all steam railways, while monthly averages for 1955 and monthly data refer to railways with annual operating revenues of \$500,000 or over.

⁽²⁾Revised series. The Canadian Pacific, Canadian National, and Quebec North Shore and Labrador and Pacific Great Eastern railways now use the "Uniform Classification of Accounts for Common Carriers by Railway". The 17 remaining railways included in these statistics do not currently use the "Uniform Classification", but will be required to do so as from January 1, 1957.

⁽³⁾Operating income equals operating revenues less operating expenses adjusted for tax accruals and rent of equipment and joint facilities.

⁽⁴⁾The 1956 figures are not strictly comparable with previous years, due to the addition, in January, of 5 railways and the deletion of one. On a comparable basis, revenue tons carried in May 1955 would have been 15,500,000, revenue tons carried one mile 5,619 million, revenue passengers carried still 2.0 million and revenue passengers carried one mile 223 million.

⁽⁵⁾Pacific Great Eastern Railway included as from January, 1956, previously included in "Other Railways."

Source: Railway Operating Statistics, D.B.S.

Table 57.—BANK OF CANADA
AS OF END OF PERIOD

ASSETS									
Government of Canada Direct and Guaranteed Securities					Total	Advances to Chartered and Savings Banks	Foreign Currency Assets ⁽¹⁾	Investments in IDB ⁽²⁾	All Other Accounts ⁽³⁾
Treasury Bills	Other Maturities								
	2 years and under	Over 2 years	Total						
Million dollars									
1954	168.5	1,193.0	860.6	2,053.6	2,222.0	—	66.4	35.6	76.9
1955	262.6	1,021.2	1,083.7	2,104.9	2,367.5	2.0	114.7	35.1	100.9
1954 J	256.1	1,312.4	702.0	2,014.4	2,270.5	—	91.1	34.5	41.4
J	165.3	1,485.9	492.6	1,978.5	2,143.9	—	65.9	34.6	72.5
A	133.8	1,536.1	493.0	2,029.1	2,162.9	—	69.1	34.5	40.1
S	94.4	1,566.4	535.0	2,101.4	2,195.8	—	70.1	35.6	36.1
O	161.5	1,276.7	787.2	2,063.9	2,225.4	—	64.4	35.6	80.4
N	219.4	1,224.9	826.9	2,051.8	2,271.2	—	70.0	35.6	47.8
D	168.5	1,193.0	860.6	2,053.6	2,222.0	—	66.4	35.6	76.9
1955 J	115.4	1,134.3	865.4	1,999.7	2,115.2	—	63.8	35.7	50.3
F	148.8	1,171.9	807.1	1,979.0	2,127.8	—	65.1	32.9	44.4
M	164.9	1,160.7	813.6	1,974.3	2,139.3	—	63.2	32.9	64.0
A	220.8	1,164.6	800.2	1,964.8	2,185.6	—	71.4	33.2	86.2
M	199.9	1,157.6	809.0	1,966.6	2,166.5	—	64.7	33.5	49.7
J	296.5	1,155.4	826.3	1,981.7	2,278.2	—	92.6	33.6	59.6
J	276.3	957.0	1,023.8	1,980.8	2,257.1	—	106.2	33.6	63.4
A	240.9	944.3	1,083.9	2,028.2	2,269.1	—	114.3	34.1	47.9
S	234.8	868.4	1,187.0	2,055.4	2,290.2	—	112.4	34.5	79.8
O	297.9	1,020.6	981.1	2,001.6	2,299.5	15.0	108.7	35.2	66.3
N	300.6	1,025.6	1,050.0	2,075.6	2,376.2	4.0	105.2	35.1	60.0
D	262.6	1,021.2	1,083.7	2,104.9	2,367.5	2.0	114.7	35.1	100.9
1956 J	235.8	855.7	1,136.0	1,991.6	2,227.4	—	91.7	35.0	56.9
F	338.6	727.0	1,131.9	1,858.9	2,197.5	—	103.7	36.3	36.0
M	455.6	510.3	1,273.2	1,783.5	2,239.1	5.0	101.0	36.9	22.7
A	323.5	440.6	1,526.3	1,966.8	2,290.3	—	94.4	36.9	54.3
M	392.4	673.3	1,178.3	1,851.5	2,243.9	15.7	104.1	37.0	53.6
J	456.1	585.3	1,276.5	1,861.8	2,317.8	—	96.7	38.3	131.0
J	453.0	576.5	1,301.8	1,878.4	2,331.4	—	91.7	39.9	48.2
A	495.1	524.2	1,335.5	1,859.7	2,354.8	—	74.4	40.8	143.3
S	535.3	506.0	1,335.8	1,841.8	2,377.1	—	74.8	42.2	108.0
LIABILITIES									
Notes in Circulation				Canadian Dollar Deposits					
Total Assets or Liabilities	Held by			Government of Canada	Chartered Banks	Other	Foreign Currency Liabilities	Other Accounts ⁽⁴⁾	
	Chartered Banks	Others	Total						
Million dollars									
1954	2,400.8	261.6	1,361.9	1,623.5	56.3	529.6	30.5	63.1	97.9
1955	2,620.2	289.4	1,449.0	1,738.5	89.2	551.0	34.0	98.0	109.5
1954 J	2,437.5	227.2	1,326.3	1,553.5	99.0	624.4	41.4	64.6	54.6
J	2,316.9	217.9	1,354.2	1,572.1	50.5	543.9	30.9	63.9	55.7
A	2,306.5	258.9	1,314.1	1,573.0	49.6	531.0	31.5	67.1	54.2
S	2,337.5	261.3	1,324.0	1,585.3	81.8	521.4	25.8	67.8	55.5
O	2,405.8	220.2	1,359.6	1,579.8	49.8	595.2	31.4	61.7	87.9
N	2,424.6	261.8	1,325.3	1,587.1	141.1	528.8	36.0	66.6	64.9
D	2,400.8	261.6	1,361.9	1,623.5	56.3	529.6	30.5	63.1	97.9
1955 J	2,265.0	255.9	1,289.9	1,545.9	56.5	528.7	38.5	60.3	35.1
F	2,270.2	235.5	1,306.2	1,541.7	63.2	503.8	47.3	62.4	51.7
M	2,299.4	228.3	1,324.6	1,552.9	57.5	541.9	42.7	61.8	42.5
A	2,376.5	212.1	1,367.2	1,579.3	50.8	570.7	40.5	66.3	68.8
M	2,314.5	268.6	1,329.1	1,597.7	50.6	516.9	35.6	61.7	52.0
J	2,464.0	198.4	1,420.3	1,618.8	71.3	577.0	36.5	84.2	76.2
J	2,460.3	239.1	1,412.6	1,651.8	52.9	532.9	45.2	97.8	79.8
A	2,465.4	280.4	1,373.5	1,653.9	59.5	538.7	38.1	110.6	64.6
S	2,516.9	230.0	1,435.8	1,665.8	63.4	565.7	29.1	106.4	86.5
O	2,524.7	277.6	1,396.6	1,674.2	62.4	580.7	34.5	101.7	71.3
N	2,580.5	289.2	1,394.8	1,684.0	128.3	562.6	45.2	88.3	72.1
D	2,620.2	289.4	1,449.0	1,738.5	89.2	551.0	34.0	98.0	109.5
1956 J	2,411.0	290.3	1,358.4	1,648.7	76.1	528.4	42.1	75.2	40.5
F	2,373.6	265.8	1,375.2	1,641.1	60.8	493.6	35.0	94.3	48.7
M	2,404.7	219.1	1,458.1	1,677.2	48.1	506.1	31.4	91.2	50.7
A	2,475.9	271.0	1,415.4	1,686.3	54.1	564.9	30.6	83.5	56.6
M	2,454.3	280.9	1,425.2	1,706.1	30.2	542.8	29.9	82.7	62.6
J	2,583.9	235.3	1,499.6	1,734.9	51.1	574.7	32.2	87.2	103.8
J	2,511.2	304.6	1,457.7	1,762.3	49.8	500.0	39.6	82.0	77.4
A	2,613.4	249.6	1,515.0	1,764.6	65.4	580.6	35.6	64.4	102.8
S	2,602.1			1,769.5	46.0	564.0	45.2	64.9	113.4

⁽¹⁾Foreign exchange and foreign securities.⁽²⁾Industrial Development Bank capital stock, bonds and debentures.⁽³⁾Bank premises and all other assets.⁽⁴⁾Capital, rest fund and all other liabilities.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Table 58.—CANADIAN CHARTERED BANKS
AS AT END OF PERIOD

Canadian Cash Reserves ⁽¹⁾				LIABILITIES								
Total Cash Reserves	Canadian Dollar Deposit Liabilities ⁽²⁾	Average Cash Reserve Ratio ⁽³⁾	Advances From Bank of Canada	Canadian Dollar Deposits						Total		
				Government of Canada	Provincial Governments	Personal Savings	Other Notice	Other Banks ⁽⁴⁾	Public Demand			
Million dollars												
1954	852	8,959	9.5	..	176	190	5,218	397	104	3,597	9,683	
1955	834	9,915	8.4	2	517	181	5,633	464	139	3,915	10,848	
1954	A	793	8,929	8.9	..	184	125	5,199	336	81	3,178	9,103
	S	795	8,999	8.8	..	122	208	5,240	345	86	3,311	9,312
	O	807	9,087	8.9	..	256	171	5,337	350	99	3,354	9,567
	N	820	9,287	8.8	..	493	125	5,167	365	94	3,312	9,556
	D	816	9,391	8.7	..	176	190	5,218	397	104	3,597	9,683
	J	848	9,484	8.9	..	153	141	5,299	447	119	3,363	9,521
1955	F	809	9,343	8.7	..	203	138	5,373	507	138	3,387	9,746
	M	805	9,398	8.6	..	146	265	5,426	546	124	3,267	9,774
	A	812	9,586	8.5	..	55	198	5,516	604	137	3,414	9,925
	M	808	9,632	8.4	..	156	159	5,505	617	148	3,510	10,094
	J	817	9,821	8.3	..	107	246	5,573	611	143	3,665	10,345
	J	840	10,049	8.4	..	174	194	5,630	608	140	3,594	10,339
	A	845	10,222	8.3	..	170	163	5,696	599	134	3,607	10,368
	S	845	10,264	8.2	..	134	213	5,757	576	142	3,725	10,547
	O	857	10,314	8.3	15	165	158	5,839	526	156	3,924	10,768
	N	861	10,383	8.3	2	543	143	5,615	477	136	3,735	10,650
	D	863	10,487	8.2	2	517	181	5,633	464	139	3,915	10,848
	J	877	10,515	8.4	..	501	148	5,676	469	117	3,596	10,507
1956	F	858	10,448 ^r	8.2	..	493	152	5,721	476	123	3,483	10,449
	M	841	10,285	8.2	5	488	223	5,791	466	125	3,316	10,408
	A	855	10,357	8.3	..	355	162	5,919	480	124	3,766	10,805
	M	856	10,409	8.2	16	494	168	5,844	485	110	3,554	10,655
	J	878	10,597	8.3	..	413	172	5,881	459	118	3,817	10,860
	J	876	10,608	8.3	..	279	143	5,923	472	115	3,773	10,706
A	900	10,649	8.5	..	275	123	5,941	477	110	3,731	10,658	

LIABILITIES					ASSETS						
Foreign Currency Deposits	Share- holders Equity ⁽⁵⁾	All Other Liabilities	Total Liabilities	Bank of Canada Deposits and Notes	Canadian Day-to-Day Loans	Treasury Bills	Government of Canada Direct and Guaranteed Bonds ⁽⁶⁾		Other Canadian Securities ⁽⁶⁾		
							2 years and under	Over 2 years	Provincial- Municipal	Corporate	
Million dollars											
1954	1,030	521	198	11,433	791	68	360	636	2,318	441	353
1955	1,056	567	229	12,702	840	81	427	475	2,157	540	482
1954	A	990	445	10,712	790	52	401	984	1,785	419	326
	S	981	455	10,921	783	63	431	1,027	1,823	417	326
	O	986	495	11,245	815	102	371	694	2,299	431	337
	N	1,038	520	11,326	791	101	361	582	2,434	429	347
	D	1,030	521	11,433	791	68	360	636	2,318	441	353
	J	1,006	530	11,259	785	47	464	676	2,361	444	356
1955	F	998	537	11,487	739	92	433	684	2,449	459	372
	M	1,005	548	11,528	770	69	435	681	2,482	478	385
	A	1,002	550	11,671	783	99	382	683	2,522	496	402
	M	1,046	552	11,889	786	116	424	681	2,548	506	402
	J	1,027	552	12,125	775	95	376	665	2,579	514	429
	J	1,014	552	12,109	772	109	412	424	2,862	521	438
	A	1,032	552	12,153	819	90	418	416	2,838	529	444
	S	1,044	552	12,353	796	44	369	401	2,775	550	449
	O	1,048	560	12,629	858	86	337	646	2,484	558	469
	N	1,098	567	12,557	852	54	327	564	2,364	554	479
	D	1,056	567	12,702	840	81	427	475	2,157	540	482
	J	1,070	567	12,387	819	59	512	436	2,047	530	480
1956	F	1,118	567	12,380	759	82	564	406	1,993	518	489
	M	1,148	568	12,380	725	75	593	398	1,922	508	485
	A	1,185	569	12,806	836	43	756	350	1,695	506	489
	M	1,203	587	12,700	824	64	767	558	1,424	505	504
	J	1,236	609	12,944	810	97	772	557	1,398	497	510
	J	1,315	619	12,878	805	109	742	511	1,383	494	511
A	1,354	628	12,889	830	68	814	522	1,325	491	520	

LIABILITIES

ASSETS

								Government of Canada				Other	
								Direct and		Guaranteed Bonds ⁽⁶⁾		Canadian Securities ⁽⁶⁾	
								Bonds ⁽⁶⁾					
		Foreign Currency Deposits	Share- holders Equity ⁽⁵⁾	All Other Liabilities	Total Liabilities	Bank of Canada Deposits and Notes	Canadian Day-to-Day Loans	Treasury Bills	2 years and under	Over 2 years	Provincial- Municipal	Corporate	
Million dollars													
1954		1,030	521	198	11,433	791	68	360	636	2,318	441	353	
1955		1,056	567	229	12,702	840	81	427	475	2,157	540	482	
1954	A	990	445	175	10,712	790	52	401	984	1,785	419	326	
	S	981	455	173	10,921	783	63	431	1,027	1,823	417	326	
	O	986	495	198	11,245	815	102	371	694	2,299	431	337	
	N	1,038	520	211	11,326	791	101	361	582	2,434	429	347	
	D	1,030	521	198	11,433	791	68	360	636	2,318	441	353	
1955	J	1,006	530	203	11,259	785	47	464	676	2,361	444	356	
	F	998	537	207	11,487	739	92	433	684	2,449	459	372	
	M	1,005	548	199	11,528	770	69	435	681	2,482	478	385	
	A	1,002	550	194	11,671	783	99	382	683	2,522	496	402	
	M	1,046	552	197	11,889	786	116	424	681	2,548	506	402	
	J	1,027	552	202	12,125	775	95	376	665	2,579	514	429	
	J	1,014	552	203 ^r	12,109	772	109	412	424	2,862	521	438	
	A	1,032	552	201 ^r	12,153	819	90	418	416	2,838	529	444	
	S	1,044	552	210	12,353	796	44	369	401	2,775	550	449	
	O	1,048	560	239	12,629	858	86	337	646	2,484	558	469	
	N	1,098	567	241	12,557	852	54	327	564	2,364	554	479	
	D	1,056	567	229	12,702	840	81	427	475	2,157	540	482	
1956	J	1,070	567	244	12,387	819	59	512	436	2,047	530	480	
	F	1,118	567	247	12,380	759	82	564	406	1,993	518	489	
	M	1,148	568	250	12,380	725	75	593	398	1,922	508	485	
	A	1,185	569	247	12,806	836	43	756	350	1,695	506	489	
	M	1,203	587	240	12,700	824	64	767	558	1,424	505	504	
	J	1,236	609	240	12,944	810	97	772	557	1,398	497	510	
	J	1,315	619	237 ^r	12,878	805	109	742	511	1,383	494	511	
	A	1,354	628	250	12,889	830	68	814	522	1,325	491	520	

⁽¹⁾Prior to July, 1954, all figures in this section are daily averages. From July, 1954, Bank of Canada deposits are averages of the juridical days in the month shown while Bank of Canada notes and Canadian dollar deposit liabilities are averages of the 4 consecutive Wednesdays ending with the second last Wednesday in the previous month.

⁽²⁾From July, 1954, the figures are not adjusted for items in transit.

⁽³⁾Prior to July 1st, 1954, the statutory minimum requirement was 5 per cent for each day; since that date it has been a monthly average of 8 per cent.

⁽⁴⁾Mainly deposits of foreign banks.

⁽⁵⁾Capital, rest fund and undivided profits as at the latest fiscal year-end.

⁽⁶⁾Including issues payable in foreign currency.

⁽⁷⁾Excluding Canadian day-to-day loans.

⁽⁸⁾Figures for June 30, 1954, and later, are not adjusted for items in transit and are not strictly comparable with those for earlier dates. The figure for June 30, 1954, after adjustment for items in transit, was 3,789. Includes loans to grain dealers and exporters, loans to finance the purchase of Canada Savings Bonds at time of issue and all other loans in Canada.

⁽⁹⁾Includes deposits with other banks in foreign currency, foreign bank notes, gold and coin outside Canada and foreign currency items in transit (net).

Source:

Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Table 58.—CANADIAN CHARTERED BANKS—concluded

AS AT END OF PERIOD

ASSETS											
Loans in Canada						Foreign Cash Items, Securities and Loans					
	Insured Residential Mortgages	Call and Short ⁽⁷⁾	Provincial-Municipal	Others ⁽⁸⁾	Total Loans	Canadian Dollar Items in Transit (net)	Cash Items ⁽⁹⁾	Foreign Securities	Loans Outside Canada	All Other Assets	Total Assets
Million dollars											
1954	74	143	164	3,788	4,095	827	332	322	488	329	11,433
1955	294	179	207	4,503	4,889	1,002	327	282	518	388	12,702
1954 J	4	143	143	3,781	4,067	505	278	281	532	318	10,629
A	11	122	141	3,776	4,039	508	255	305	516	322	10,712
S	23	112	139	3,750	4,002	624	273	314	490	327	10,921
O	38	191	154	3,739	4,084	648	289	310	501	327	11,245
N	55	196	160	3,824	4,180	582	314	321	497	333	11,326
D	74	143	164	3,788	4,095	827	332	322	488	329	11,433
1955 J	88	129	165	3,711	4,005	570	293	324	512	336	11,259
F	99	122	173	3,684	3,979	693	284	310	544	348	11,487
M	110	129	164	3,709	4,002	625	302	332	505	349	11,528
A	119	132	176	3,779	4,086	615	271	326	541	345	11,671
M	131	134	150	3,805	4,089	687	312	312	537	358	11,889
J	145	149	158	3,886	4,193	854	310	306	518	366	12,125
J	162	160	135	3,986	4,281	649	302	296	514	366	12,109
A	184	140	134	4,055	4,329	571	301	303	539	371	12,153
S	209	133	162	4,130	4,426	803	297	314	540	380	12,353
O	236	147	176	4,266	4,588	835	301	300	546	386	12,629
N	264	147	204	4,508	4,859	677	309	297	561	394	12,557
D	294	179	207	4,503	4,889	1,002	327	282	518	388	12,702
1956 J	317	166	203	4,533	4,901	736	297	291	554	409	12,387
F	331	172	220	4,571	4,962	677	301	293	585	418	12,380
M	345	162	206	4,702 ^r	5,069	629	310	295	607	419	12,380
A	361	176	239	4,768	5,183	936	314	314	611	413	12,806
M	377	191	248	4,848 ^r	5,288	717	296	326	632	418	12,700
J	393	178 ^r	184	4,935	5,297	920	294	339	641	418	12,944
J	412	184	186	4,936	5,307	836	314	380	657	417	12,878
A	432	159	202	4,961	5,321	697	334	355	750	431	12,889

Table 59.—CANADIAN DOLLAR CURRENCY AND ACTIVE BANK DEPOSITS

AS AT END OF PERIOD

CURRENCY OUTSIDE BANKS				ACTIVE BANK DEPOSITS							Total Currency and Active Bank Deposits		
Notes ⁽¹⁾	Coin ⁽²⁾	Total	Chartered Banks					Bank of Canada	Total				
			Public Demand*	Active Notice ⁽³⁾	Other ^{(4) (6) *}	Deduct Float ⁽⁶⁾	Net Total	"Other" Deposits					
Million dollars													
1954	1,362	96	1,458	3,597	903	294	827	3,967	31	3,998	5,456		
1955	1,449	101	1,550	3,915	974	320	1,002	4,207	34	4,241	5,791		
1954	J	1,354	95	1,449	3,153	889	212	505	3,748	31	3,779	5,228	
	A	1,314	94	1,408	3,178	909	207	508	3,786	32	3,818	5,226	
	S	1,324	94	1,418	3,311	906	294	624	3,887	26	3,913	5,331	
	O	1,360	96	1,456	3,354	923	270	648	3,899	31	3,930	5,386	
	N	1,325	96	1,421	3,312	894	219	582	3,843	36	3,879	5,300	
	D	1,362	96	1,458	3,597	903	294	827	3,967	31	3,998	5,456	
	1955	J	1,290	94	1,384	3,363	917	259	570	3,969	39	4,008	5,392
		F	1,306	94	1,400	3,387	930	276	693	3,900	47	3,947	5,347
M		1,324	95	1,419	3,267	939	389	625	3,970	43	4,013	5,432	
A		1,367	96	1,463	3,414	954	336	615	4,089	41	4,130	5,593	
	M	1,329	96	1,425	3,510	952	306	687	4,081	36	4,117	5,542	
	J	1,420	98	1,518	3,665	964	389	854	4,164	37	4,201	5,719	
	J	1,413	98	1,511	3,594	974	333	649	4,252	45	4,297	5,808	
	A	1,374	97	1,471	3,607	985	297	571	4,318	38	4,356	5,827	
	S	1,436	99	1,535	3,725	996	355	803	4,273	29	4,302	5,837	
	O	1,397	100	1,497	3,924	1,010	315	835	4,414	34	4,448	5,945	
	N	1,395	100	1,495	3,735	971	280	677	4,309	45	4,354	5,849	
	D	1,449	101	1,550	3,915	974	320	1,002	4,207	34	4,241	5,791	
1956	J	1,358	98	1,456	3,596	982	264	736	4,106	42	4,148	5,605	
	F	1,375	99	1,474	3,483	990	275	677	4,071	35	4,106	5,580	
	M	1,458	102	1,561	3,316	1,002	348	629	4,037	31	4,068	5,629	
	A	1,415	102	1,517	3,766	1,024	286	936	4,140	31	4,170	5,687	
	M	1,425	102	1,527	3,554	1,011	278	717	4,126	30	4,156	5,684	
	J	1,500	104	1,604	3,817	1,017	290	920	4,204	32	4,236	5,840	
	J	1,458	103	1,561	3,773	1,025	258	836	4,220	40	4,260	5,821	

⁽¹⁾Note Circulation of Bank of Canada and chartered banks, excluding notes held by chartered banks. ⁽²⁾Subsidiary coin issued by the Mint less coin held by Bank of Canada and chartered banks in Canada. ⁽³⁾Chartered banks' public notice deposits in Canada other than estimated aggregate quarterly minimum balances in personal savings accounts and non-personal notice deposits. ⁽⁴⁾Chartered banks' Canadian dollar deposits of provincial governments, Canadian United Kingdom, and foreign banks. ⁽⁵⁾Excluding Government of Canada. ⁽⁶⁾Cheques and other items in transit.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Table 60—FEDERAL GOVERNMENT BUDGETARY REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES

	1956	1955	1956	1955	1956-57	1955-56
	July		August		April 1 to August 31	
	Million dollars					
REVENUES						
Tax Revenues.....	433.1	346.8	384.6	323.0	1,914.4	1,556.7
Personal Income Tax—						
Deductions at Source.....	9.54	85.3	93.9	75.7	333.3	284.6
Other Collections.....	41.4	38.4	12.7	9.8	237.5	201.4
Corporation Income Tax.....	132.3	81.8	102.7	86.5	548.4	404.4
Taxes on Interest, Dividends, etc., going abroad	5.7	5.2	4.8	4.1	29.0	24.0
Succession Duties.....	5.0	6.6	5.1	4.2	43.0	23.0
Customs Import Duties.....	48.1	36.0	43.5	37.4	225.6	175.4
Excise Duties.....	18.9	17.6	26.3	23.6	115.0	105.4
Sales Tax.....	63.3	53.5	64.4	56.5	277.4	237.5
Other Excise Taxes.....	22.9	22.3	31.0	25.1	104.5	100.3
Other Indirect Taxes.....	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.7	0.7
Non-Tax Revenues.....	26.7	23.0	19.7	19.2	103.3	117.6
Postal Revenue.....	11.1	10.0	10.2	11.8	54.3	51.8
Return on Investments.....	9.5	6.7	0.5	0.5	20.1	16.0
Other Non-Tax Revenues.....	6.1	6.4	9.0	6.9	28.8	49.8
Total Revenues.....	459.9	369.8	404.3	342.2	2,017.6	1,674.3
EXPENDITURES						
Defence Expenditures.....	151.8	127.9	142.9	147.0	625.2	616.9
National Defence.....	150.6	127.0	141.0	146.1	619.2	612.2
Administration and General.....	1.8	1.6	1.7	1.8	7.9	7.8
Naval Service.....	25.6	26.4	25.1	28.7	110.8	117.2
Army Service.....	40.9	32.4	36.2	38.9	160.3	155.4
Air Force Service.....	65.1	46.1	63.5	58.6	277.1	268.0
Defence Research and Development.....	6.6	2.3	5.6	5.7	24.5	15.2
Government Contribution to the Permanent						
Services Pension Accounts.....	3.9	3.3	3.9	3.3	19.3	16.7
Mutual Aid to NATO Countries.....	6.8	14.7	5.0	9.0	19.3	31.8
Defence Production.....	1.1	0.8	1.8	0.8	5.6	4.2
Civil Defence.....	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.5
Non-Defence Expenditures.....	198.0	179.5	247.0	213.3	1,047.7	943.4
Agriculture.....	6.2	5.2	7.5	6.8	29.2	26.4
Citizenship and Immigration.....	2.1	2.1	3.0	2.5	12.7	11.6
External Affairs.....	1.3	1.3	40.0	31.8	45.2	36.2
Finance.....	57.8	50.5	49.6	46.3	346.6	322.3
Administration and General.....	4.6	7.2	4.8	4.4	22.4	23.1
Grants to Municipalities (lieu of Taxes)....	1.5	—	0.5	0.6	2.2	1.4
Interest on Public Debt.....	41.9	32.7	43.6	40.2	213.6	199.8
Payments to Provinces (Subsidies, Tax						
Rental Payments, etc.).....	9.1	9.3	—	—	104.2	92.6
Amortization and Other Debt Charges.....	0.8	1.3	0.8	1.2	4.2	5.5
Fisheries.....	1.2	0.9	1.4	1.1	5.0	4.2
Justice.....	1.6	1.4	1.5	1.4	7.3	6.5
Labour.....	5.7	5.3	6.5	5.4	28.6	25.5
Legislation.....	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	2.6	2.5
Mines and Technical Surveys.....	2.7	3.2	4.0	3.9	14.5	14.1

Table 60—FEDERAL GOVERNMENT BUDGETARY REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES—concluded

	1956	1955	1956	1955	1956-57	1955-56
	July		August		April 1 to August 31	
	Million dollars					
EXPENDITURES (concluded)						
National Health and Welfare.....	42.9	38.7	39.6	39.3	195.0	183.5
Administration and General.....	2.4	1.6	2.2	2.6	10.1	9.1
Family Allowances.....	32.8	31.6	33.1	31.8	163.9	157.6
Old Age Assistance and Blind Persons Allowances.....	2.7	2.1	2.5	2.6	9.9	9.0
General Health Grants to Provinces.....	2.5	3.4	1.5	2.3	8.4	7.9
National Research Council.....	0.6	1.4	2.6	2.3	7.0	7.5
National Revenue.....	5.2	4.6	5.2	4.7	25.6	23.2
Customs and Excise Division.....	2.9	2.5	2.9	2.5	13.8	12.2
Taxation Division.....	2.4	2.1	2.3	2.1	11.8	11.0
Northern Affairs and National Resources.....	2.0	1.6	2.5	1.8	8.5	6.5
Post Office.....	10.7	10.0	10.9	10.1	49.4	45.6
Privy Council.....	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.5	1.7	1.7
Public Archives.....	—	—	—	0.1	0.2	0.2
Public Printing and Stationery.....	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.9	0.6
Public Works.....	12.2	9.3	18.9	13.0	55.8	41.0
Administration and General.....	2.7	0.8	3.3	0.8	10.0	3.0
Operation of Public Buildings.....	3.0	2.6	3.0	3.0	14.1	13.0
Construction or Acquisition of Buildings.....	3.2	3.5	6.9	6.0	17.5	15.9
Engineering Works and Operations.....	3.1	2.0	4.4	2.5	11.4	7.6
Trans-Canada Highway Contribution.....	0.2	0.4	1.2	0.7	2.8	1.5
Royal Canadian Mounted Police.....	3.0	2.7	3.6	3.8	15.1	14.0
Secretary of State.....	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	1.2	1.1
Trade and Commerce—.....	5.2	1.3	2.4	1.5	21.8	7.0
Administration and General.....	1.0	0.8	1.2	1.0	5.1	4.9
Statistics and Census.....	1.0	0.4	1.3	0.5	4.1	2.2
Assistance re Storage Costs on Grain.....	3.1	—	—	—	12.6	—
Transport.....	10.7	13.9	16.3	11.7	48.2	42.4
Administration and General.....	0.7	5.9	1.6	1.7	4.0	9.1
Canal Services.....	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	2.8	2.5
Marine Services.....	2.8	1.7	2.7	2.1	9.5	7.0
Railway and Steamship Services.....	1.7	2.6	5.5	3.6	13.2	10.1
Air Services.....	4.8	3.0	5.8	3.8	18.7	13.7
National Harbours Board.....	—	—	—	—	—	—
Veterans Affairs.....	21.0	20.5	20.6	20.9	100.4	101.1
Administration and General.....	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.1	5.6	5.3
Treatment Services.....	4.1	3.6	3.7	3.8	16.5	16.9
Disability Pensions and Veterans Allowances..	14.3	14.2	14.4	14.3	71.7	70.7
Discharge Benefits and Credits.....	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.5	1.2	2.1
Soldier Settlement and Veterans' Land Act....	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.3	5.3	6.0
Other Departments.....	4.3	4.2	9.4	3.5	25.0	18.7
Total Expenditures.....	349.8	307.4	390.0	360.2	1,672.9	1,560.3
Excess of Revenues Over Expenditures (Budgetary Surplus or Deficit (—)).....	+110.0	+ 62.4	+ 14.3	— 18.0	+344.7	+114.0

NOTE: This statement does not include any receipts other than revenues nor any disbursements other than regular budgetary expenditures. Excluded, for example, are all receipts arising from repayments of loans and advances, or from accumulations on annuity, pension and insurance funds. Similarly excluded on the expenditure side, for example, are all Govt. outlays arising from increases in loans, advances and investments.

Source: Canada Gazette and Dept. of Finance.

Table 61.—CHEQUES CASHED IN CLEARING HOUSE CENTRES

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

CANADA		BY REGIONS					SELECTED CITIES				
		Atlantic Provinces ⁽¹⁾	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Montreal	Toronto	Ottawa	Winnipeg	Van- couver
Million dollars											
1954	12,339	290	3,571	5,468	2,013	996	3,208	4,221	285	951	813
1955	13,446	302	3,994	5,998	2,084	1,068	3,605	4,636	272	941	867
1954	J	12,125	297	3,376	5,402	2,057	993	2,987	4,188	282	904
	A	11,178	271	3,316	4,786	1,886	919	2,879	3,644	252	849
	S	11,363	268	3,322	4,955	1,908	910	2,988	3,781	254	927
	O	13,891	300	3,873	6,439	2,224	1,055	3,489	5,140	330	1,142
	N	13,626	341	3,960	5,934	2,268	1,122	3,559	4,598	301	1,112
	D	13,809	302	4,075	6,059	2,272	1,101	3,701	4,727	302	1,116
1955	J	12,068	256	3,651	5,391	1,795	975	3,267	4,153	313	823
	F	11,065	231	3,366	5,027	1,591	849	3,037	3,921	255	685
	M	13,423	276	3,921	6,224	1,980	1,021	3,530	4,915	296	927
	A	12,278	262	3,438	5,769	1,820	989	3,119	4,510	256	848
	M	13,616	326	4,014	6,092	2,158	1,027	3,666	4,708	263	1,087
	J	14,077	359	4,224	5,987	2,412	1,095	3,791	4,547	275	1,083
	J	13,772	309	4,093	6,124	2,167	1,078	3,644	4,731	263	988
	A	13,465	302	3,962	5,793	2,243	1,164	3,598	4,393	258	1,000
	S	13,182	304	3,892	5,878	2,028	1,080	3,427	4,556	251	873
	O	13,933	315	4,075	6,257	2,180	1,106	3,688	4,823	287	969
	N	15,276	338	4,497	6,749	2,446	1,246	4,095	5,227	282	1,068
	D	15,198	345	4,799	6,683	2,188	1,183	4,400	5,145	269	943
1956	J	14,670	322	4,660	6,495	2,072	1,121	4,222	5,042	282	905
	F	13,000	287	4,026	5,739	1,888	1,060	3,652	4,441	236	834
	M	14,864	319	4,517	6,722	2,114	1,193	4,101	5,274	244	975
	A	15,896	327	4,677	7,211	2,488	1,194	4,294	5,744	294	1,217
	M	17,704	354	5,133	7,913	2,964	1,341	4,717	6,250	297	1,355
	J	16,318	342	4,777	7,210	2,687	1,302	4,391	5,693	294	1,265
	J	17,280	404	5,160	7,499	2,834	1,383	4,689	5,903	301	1,327
	A	15,830	335	4,659	6,812	2,678	1,348	4,241	5,282	284	1,140

Note: This series covers 35 clearing house centres. Commencing with January, 1953, additional data covering 52 centres are published in the monthly report.
Source: Cheques Cashed in Clearing Centres, D.B.S.

Table 62A.—LIFE INSURANCE SALES

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Canada ⁽¹⁾	New- foundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brun- swick	Quebec	Ontario	Mani- toba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
Million dollars											
1954	189.5	1.35	0.52	5.55	3.69	50.81	80.73	8.95	6.15	13.85	17.76
1955	215.9	1.42	0.61	6.38	4.17	58.43	92.84	9.57	6.52	16.20	19.71
1954	J	194.1	1.07	0.46	5.26	3.16	46.18	8.57	5.62	15.48	17.99
	A	169.9	1.25	0.37	4.76	3.26	41.69	7.40	5.47	12.89	15.67
	S	169.5	1.41	0.41	5.34	3.64	40.56	7.10	5.04	10.36	15.29
	O	186.2	1.45	0.59	5.34	2.87	46.90	73.49	8.18	5.75	10.97
	N	220.6	1.48	0.58	5.63	4.07	54.65	87.76	9.39	6.31	14.02
	D	208.6	1.38	0.72	5.38	4.12	53.46	80.54	8.64	6.30	13.93
1955	J	183.2	1.08	0.42	5.17	3.36	49.96	77.89	9.04	4.95	12.18
	F	195.4	1.23	0.36	5.99	3.98	49.64	83.56	8.63	5.61	15.13
	M	224.3	1.23	0.52	6.49	4.33	56.25	100.54	9.55	6.38	16.23
	A	211.2	1.16	0.80	5.89	3.42	56.33	90.56	9.94	6.23	15.18
	M	219.1	1.15	0.71	6.15	4.36	56.02	93.70	9.49	6.81	17.49
	J	231.0	1.67	0.67	6.61	4.39	60.13	98.26	9.89	7.08	17.98
	J	208.7	1.56	0.68	6.58	3.64	55.67	88.33	9.25	6.21	14.86
	A	194.2	1.48	0.60	5.48	3.60	53.00	78.67	8.22	6.30	15.12
	S	199.5	1.59	0.42	6.04	4.11	53.70	84.53	8.45	6.92	14.73
	O	218.0	1.27	0.76	6.34	4.13	60.77	92.22	10.18	6.57	16.14
	N	254.9	1.84	0.54	7.13	4.54	72.72	108.63	11.19	7.17	17.94
	D	250.9	1.58	0.73	7.94	5.62	69.91	105.18	9.86	7.20	19.44
1956	J	230.6	1.10	0.51	5.49	4.13	74.72	92.55	9.70	5.53	16.26
	F	247.2	1.52	0.49	7.77	5.17	71.66	103.33	10.02	5.95	18.35
	M	273.5	2.08	0.67	7.61	5.29	79.20	115.61	12.58	6.60	19.47
	A	275.1	1.39	0.77	7.61	5.34	78.37	117.06	11.60	6.81	20.70
	M	279.6	1.77	0.67	8.09	4.69	79.04	119.50	11.05	8.41	20.87
	J	287.9	1.69	0.68	8.63	5.02	80.49	122.97	12.05	7.75	21.34
	J	280.6	1.46	0.68	9.55	4.83	76.21	120.23	12.10	8.65	22.04
	A	252.1	1.87	1.00	7.68	5.71	72.23	100.34	10.88	8.64	19.47

Note.—This series gives total new settled-for ordinary insurance sales in Canada, exclusive of revivals, increases, dividend additions, reinsurance acquired and pension bonds without insurance. Totals are estimates projected from the sales reported by 31 companies operating in Canada representing 86 per cent of new ordinary insurance sales.
(1) The Canada totals for most months in 1954 and 1955 do not correspond to the sum of the provincial totals as revisions applied to the national total are not yet available for the provinces. Although the Canada totals are comparable throughout, the provincial monthly data for 1955 are not strictly comparable with those of 1954 due to changes in the manner of reporting new business by several companies. For the same reason, monthly data for 1956 are not comparable with those of 1955. On a comparable basis, the Canada total in August, 1956 was 22% above that of August, 1955. The annual figures for Canada and the provinces are consistent, although the 1955 data are still preliminary.
Source: Monthly Survey of Life Insurance Sales in Canada, Life Insurance Agency Management Association, Hartford, Conn.

Table 62B.—BENEFIT PAYMENTS OF LIFE INSURANCE COMPANIES⁽¹⁾
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Death and Accidental Death Claims	Matured Endow- ments	Disability Benefits Income Payments	Annuity Payments	Surrender Values	Dividends to Policy- holders	Total Payments			
							All policies	Ordinary	Industrial	Group
Million dollars										
1954	9.44	2.55	0.34	2.29	5.64	4.96	25.22	18.30	3.05	3.87
1955	9.89	2.80	0.33	2.55	5.90	5.47	26.94	19.46	3.26	4.22
1954 J	8.06	2.65	0.34	2.28	6.34	4.54	24.21	17.85	3.13	3.22
J	11.35	2.17	0.27	2.25	5.65	4.39	26.08	19.52	2.57	3.99
A	7.97	2.18	0.35	2.17	5.39	4.17	22.22	15.82	2.52	3.88
S	8.10	2.36	0.33	1.97	5.35	5.05	23.16	17.15	2.67	3.34
O	11.10	2.54	0.35	2.92	5.55	4.89	27.35	19.91	2.44	5.00
N	11.13	2.92	0.36	2.20	6.67	4.22	27.50	20.29	3.15	4.06
D	6.74	2.90	0.36	2.88	4.91	8.88	26.67	17.15	4.93	4.59
1955 J	9.96	3.08	0.33	2.83	5.93	6.53	28.66	19.79	4.37	4.49
F	10.40	2.56	0.32	1.75	6.04	4.95	26.02	19.42	2.82	3.78
M	9.53	3.15	0.37	2.81	6.42	5.66	27.93	20.09	3.65	4.18
A	10.87	2.65	0.33	2.48	5.73	5.12	27.18	19.81	2.75	4.61
M	10.42	2.88	0.36	2.74	6.30	4.65	27.36	20.20	3.08	4.08
J	8.53	2.72	0.33	2.76	6.52	5.53	26.38	19.69	3.12	3.58
J	11.28	2.38	0.35	2.19	5.42	4.59	26.21	18.99	2.46	4.76
A	9.80	2.32	0.32	2.63	5.43	4.55	25.04	17.52	2.66	4.87
S	7.11	2.66	0.32	2.58	5.45	4.88	22.99	17.17	2.82	3.00
O	13.18	2.71	0.26	2.62	5.77	4.89	29.43	21.73	2.57	5.13
N	10.93	3.17	0.36	2.72	6.66	4.94	28.78	21.41	3.09	4.27
D	6.69	3.28	0.35	2.54	5.14	9.33	27.32	17.72	5.69	3.92
1956 J	12.05	3.00	0.40	3.07	5.88	7.67	32.07	21.61	5.21	5.25
F	10.26	2.84	0.40	2.34	5.66	5.88	27.38	19.86	2.91	4.62
M	10.32	3.06	0.35	2.60	5.93	6.28	28.55	20.88	3.18	4.49
A	11.35	2.67	0.34	2.76	6.14	5.40	28.66	20.63	2.93	5.10
M	10.90	3.07	0.34	2.61	6.64	5.76	29.31	21.24	3.14	4.94
J	8.94	3.35	0.36	4.20	6.82	6.43	30.09	21.56	3.26	5.28
J	12.49	2.74	0.33	2.41	6.13	5.53	29.62	21.74	2.72	5.15
A	11.57	2.49	0.34	3.56	6.29	4.69	28.94	20.22	2.88	5.84

PAYMENTS TO BENEFICIARIES ON DEATH CLAIMS⁽¹⁾
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Sask.	Alberta	B.C.
Million dollars											
1954	28.31	0.22	0.10	0.90	0.50	8.04	13.06	1.28	0.62	1.34	2.24
1955	29.67	0.23	0.08	0.86	0.66	8.80	13.45	1.35	0.69	1.44	2.11
1953 4th	28.75	0.32	..	0.71	0.58	8.66	13.34	1.23	0.65	1.16	2.13
1954 1st	28.46	0.25	0.13	0.98	0.57	8.00	13.19	1.15	0.58	1.42	2.19
2nd	28.39	0.19	0.08	1.04	0.47	8.18	12.60	1.52	0.48	1.54	2.30
3rd	27.42	0.18	0.08	0.83	0.42	7.16	13.76	1.20	0.66	1.02	2.09
4th	28.96	0.26	0.13	0.75	0.55	8.82	12.67	1.26	0.77	1.37	2.39
1955 1st	29.88	0.22	0.06	1.15	0.53	8.25	14.32	1.20	0.67	1.56	1.92
2nd	29.81	0.22	0.08	0.69	0.87	8.85	13.39	1.49	0.72	1.43	2.07
3rd	28.18	0.22	0.06	0.83	0.57	8.65	12.63	1.29	0.72	1.37	1.84
4th	30.79	0.28	0.11	0.79	0.65	9.44	13.48	1.43	0.63	1.38	2.62
1956 1st	32.63	0.22	0.07	0.82	0.63	9.76	15.15	1.26	0.69	1.56	2.48
2nd	31.19	0.24	0.08	0.91	0.50	9.29	14.44	1.29	0.52	1.35	2.57

⁽¹⁾Ordinary, Industrial and Group.

Source: The Canadian Life Insurance Officers Association.

Table 63.—BOND ISSUES AND RETIREMENTS
YEARS AND QUARTERS

	Federal ⁽¹⁾		Provincial ⁽¹⁾		Corporations			Total ⁽²⁾		Government of Canada Short Term Debt ⁽³⁾
	New Issues	Retire- ments	New Issues	Retire- ments	New Issues		Retire- ments	Net New Issues (+) or Retire- ments (-)	Net New Issues (+) or Retire- ments (-)	
					New	Refunding				
Par values in million Canadian dollars										
1954	3,400	3,766	496	193	616	53	214	+454	+391	1,530
1955	1,371	1,013	367	165	534	54	260	+328	+887	1,725
1953 4th	1,614	1,063	97	53	94	—	37	+ 57	+653	1,400
1954 1st	201	596	213	30	202	1	31	+173	- 39	1,400
2nd	850	919	123	50	165	14	75	+104	+108	1,400
3rd	200	156	63	89	102	1	33	+ 71	+ 88	1,465
4th	2,149	2,095	97	23	147	36	76	+107	+234	1,530
1955 1st	—	83	159	36	142	6	59	+ 89	+129	1,590
2nd	—	129	72	51	194	5	55	+145	+ 36	1,705
3rd	700	662	114	51	52	9	63	- 2	+100	1,775
4th	670	139	23	27	146	33	83	+ 96	+623	1,725
1956 1st	32	198	171	24	190	10	48	+152	+133	2,100
2nd	19	169	117	49	281	3	34	+250	+167	1,690

Table 64.—INDEX NUMBERS OF SECURITY PRICES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

COMMON STOCKS											
	Investors' Index							Mining Index			PRE-FERRED STOCKS
	Industrials					Utilities		Total 26 stocks	Golds 21 stocks	Base Metals 5 stocks	
	Total 96 stocks	Total 76 stocks	Machinery and equipment 10 stocks	Pulp and paper 9 stocks	Beverages 10 stocks	Total 13 stocks	Banks 7 stocks				
1935-39 = 100											
1954	181.2	182.3	480.1	692.9	479.6	165.0	208.0	91.3	64.8	151.9	170.2
1955	232.7	239.6	696.0	995.1	566.2	197.0	246.3	116.9	72.3	219.0	177.2
1954	180.5	180.4	469.1	685.1	474.5	167.2	212.2	90.0	63.9	149.7	170.7
J	182.3	181.8	503.6	718.4	480.1	169.4	216.4	92.0	64.9	154.0	171.3
A	187.0	187.9	520.8	744.3	497.6	170.2	217.3	95.6	67.8	159.2	173.0
S	189.5	191.4	510.7	750.1	509.4	170.4	215.0	96.4	68.3	160.8	173.4
O	190.2	191.9	499.0	740.0	500.0	171.4	217.4	95.0	66.2	161.0	174.1
N	199.5	203.0	523.2	789.3	519.8	173.8	224.2	97.0	65.6	163.7	175.4
D	206.8	210.5	554.9	830.4	521.5	181.8	227.0	100.9	67.6	177.2	175.4
1955	207.3	211.0	554.2	840.5	511.0	181.0	230.8	102.7	68.3	181.3	175.6
F	214.7	219.2	592.7	873.6	518.7	184.0	241.1	106.4	69.3	191.3	176.0
M	213.7	218.0	616.4	864.5	511.8	185.2	236.5	105.7	69.0	189.6	176.2
A	216.5	222.0	641.3	911.0	507.8	185.6	233.0	110.2	71.1	199.8	175.4
M	222.1	227.8	658.4	991.4	556.7	191.7	234.4	114.2	72.8	209.0	176.1
J	237.1	244.4	726.2	1,044.7	582.2	202.9	243.3	121.5	75.9	226.0	177.9
J	246.5	252.8	760.8	1,069.8	589.3	208.9	270.6	125.7	75.0	241.8	179.5
A	245.3	252.3	735.6	1,066.9	592.0	207.0	263.2	129.1	76.3	250.0	179.9
S	255.9	265.9	794.0	1,098.2	640.1	211.2	259.0	129.0	75.3	252.0	179.0
O	239.9	248.9	742.7	1,044.9	609.8	200.6	240.0	117.6	71.0	224.2	179.2
N	245.6	255.3	766.5	1,062.5	593.2	201.4	250.8	119.6	71.2	230.2	177.6
D	247.6	257.0	763.8	1,073.3	581.9	204.2	253.4	121.4	72.6	233.0	173.9
1956	248.5	257.0	735.6	1,070.0	583.7	206.5	260.0	125.2	75.8	238.1	175.5
F	249.2	258.1	728.0	1,077.3	579.0	204.1	264.2	125.1	76.7	235.8	175.3
M	267.9	280.3	804.6	1,153.0	590.4	210.2	276.8	134.4	79.4	260.2	173.6
A	273.0	286.2	826.4	1,123.0	577.5	209.3	288.7	136.8	78.8	269.7	171.1
M	268.5	282.9	848.1	1,192.5	551.7	204.2	271.7	136.5	78.8	268.5	167.7
J	267.0	283.0	843.6	1,146.0	549.1	199.8	260.7	136.4	76.7	273.1	166.2
J	282.4	299.0	913.7	1,185.8	565.4	207.9	287.4	144.0	79.5	291.5	167.5
A	291.8	308.9	915.4	1,175.3	558.6	215.7	295.4	147.1	79.5	301.9	166.1
S	278.9	294.4	855.3	1,077.2	530.9	209.2	283.8	137.4	74.1	282.2	161.7

Note: The number of stocks has varied over the period, the totals shown representing the current coverage.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.

Table 65.—CORPORATION PROFITS BEFORE TAXES
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

MANUFACTURING												
	Total all industries (1)	Mining, quarrying and oil wells	Total (2)	Foods and beverages	Textile products and clothing	Wood and paper products (3)	Iron and steel and transp. equip- ment	Non- ferrous metals and elec. app.	Chem- icals	Transp., storage, comm. and public util.	Whole- sale and retail trade	Finance, insurance, real estate and service
Million dollars												
1954	588 ^r	52 ^r	299 ^r	48 ^r	6	91 ^r	55 ^r	22 ^r	19 ^r	47 ^r	76	88
1955	718 ^r	81 ^r	375 ^r	51 ^r	11 ^r	111 ^r	72 ^r	30 ^r	23 ^r	60 ^r	96 ^r	76 ^r
1952 2nd qtr.	731	65	387	57	7	76	122	37	24	66	124	74
3rd qtr.	710	55	360	49	11	72	98	30	25	81	118	65
4th qtr.	648	49	359	48	12	87	93	42	24	55	107	57
1953 1st qtr.	603 ^r	52 ^r	331 ^r	36 ^r	14 ^r	76 ^r	96 ^r	36 ^r	22	53 ^r	64 ^r	86 ^r
2nd qtr.	739 ^r	54 ^r	397 ^r	50 ^r	7	99 ^r	113 ^r	42	24	66 ^r	111 ^r	78 ^r
3rd qtr.	677 ^r	47 ^r	366 ^r	61 ^r	7	89 ^r	80 ^r	32 ^r	21 ^r	68 ^r	93 ^r	64 ^r
4th qtr.	551 ^r	43 ^r	301 ^r	51 ^r	3 ^r	89 ^r	58 ^r	30 ^r	14 ^r	53 ^r	72 ^r	67 ^r
1954 1st qtr.	519 ^r	37 ^r	271 ^r	36 ^r	6 ^r	71 ^r	68 ^r	23 ^r	16 ^r	38 ^r	52 ^r	106 ^r
2nd qtr.	641 ^r	51 ^r	336 ^r	48 ^r	6 ^r	98 ^r	75 ^r	25 ^r	21	45 ^r	84 ^r	94 ^r
3rd qtr.	625 ^r	59 ^r	311 ^r	56 ^r	5	95 ^r	42 ^r	23 ^r	20 ^r	52 ^r	82 ^r	82 ^r
4th qtr.	565 ^r	61 ^r	278 ^r	52 ^r	6 ^r	98	34 ^r	18 ^r	17 ^r	52 ^r	87 ^r	70 ^r
1955 1st qtr.	538 ^r	67 ^r	279 ^r	32 ^r	10 ^r	87 ^r	48 ^r	22 ^r	20 ^r	46 ^r	55 ^r	73 ^r
2nd qtr.	755 ^r	75 ^r	395 ^r	51 ^r	10 ^r	119 ^r	88 ^r	26 ^r	27	61 ^r	102 ^r	87 ^r
3rd qtr.	814 ^r	87 ^r	423 ^r	64 ^r	10	118 ^r	78 ^r	35 ^r	26 ^r	69 ^r	110 ^r	79 ^r
4th qtr.	765 ^r	96 ^r	401 ^r	57 ^r	13 ^r	118 ^r	75 ^r	37 ^r	20 ^r	63 ^r	116 ^r	66 ^r
1956 1st qtr.	685 ^r	95 ^r	356 ^r	35 ^r	15 ^r	104 ^r	79 ^r	28 ^r	23 ^r	56 ^r	73 ^r	77 ^r
2nd qtr.	884	91	464	54	13	133	112	33	30	80	123	82

Note.—The definition of profits before taxes is based mainly on the accounting definitions used by corporations. However, depletion charges are added back to net profits while Canadian dividends received are excluded from profits in order to avoid duplication. The term "profits" as used here means the total profits of all companies earning profits less the losses of all companies incurring losses. Estimates are based on profits as reported by a sample of all companies incorporated in Canada (excluding government-owned companies and incorporated co-operatives).

(1) Includes, in addition to the industries listed, Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing and Construction. Rubber, Leather, Non-Metallic minerals, Petroleum and Coal and Miscellaneous Manufacturing Industries.

(2) Includes, in addition to the industries listed, Tobacco, (3) Includes Printing and Publishing and Allied Industries.

Source: Quarterly Corporation Profits, D.B.S.

Table 66.—COMMERCIAL FAILURES*
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS⁽¹⁾

	FAILURES ⁽²⁾				LIABILITIES INVOLVED ⁽²⁾					
	Total	Trade	Manu- factures	Other	Total	Atlantic Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia
	Number				Thousand dollars					
1954	190	81	35	74	4,429	86	2,569	1,253	390	131
1955	204	74	25	105	4,928 ^r	155	2,827 ^r	1,360	350	236
1954 J	152	53	29	70	3,393	119	2,170	999	161	114
A	165	68	33	64	3,908					
S	170	70	29	71	3,387					
O	190	86	32	72	3,595	62	2,263	968	114	89
N	191	81	31	79	3,437					
D	191	82	35	74	3,454					
1955 J	220	90	40	90	4,998	143	3,052	1,032	509	217
F	211	78	40	93	4,793					
M	230	85	37	108	5,067					
A	194	88	33	73	5,021	161	2,873	1,363	295	239
M	199	87	30	82	5,832					
J	204	71	18	115	3,942					
J	161	50	16	95	2,912	278	1,773	908	373	120
A	177	57	20	100	3,563					
S	199	67	11	121	3,882					
O	217	67	23	127	4,280	36	3,611 ^r	2,138	222	369
N	223	72	20	131	6,685					
D	213	70	17	126	8,161 ^r					
1956 J	225	71	16	138	3,967 ^r	60	3,132 ^r	2,279 ^r	916	92
F	227	58	24	145	6,422 ^r					
M	265 ^r	77 ^r	21 ^r	167 ^r	9,049 ^r					
A	241	93	22	126	5,327	106	2,281	1,263	408	333
M	229	81	19	129	3,824					
J	217	63	23	131	4,024					

*Assignments made under the Bankruptcy and Winding Up Acts. ⁽¹⁾Quarterly data for the last five columns are monthly averages. ⁽²⁾In the Bankruptcy Act of 1949, provision is made for proposals from insolvent persons. Since July, 1950, agreements made under this method are not included with the statistics of bankruptcies. Liabilities of insolvent persons making proposals are not available.

Source: Commercial Failures Under the Provisions of the Bankruptcy and Winding Up Acts, D.B.S.

Table 67.—MISCELLANEOUS FINANCIAL STATISTICS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Montreal and Canadian Stock Exchanges						Toronto Stock Exchange				
	Dividend Payments ⁽¹⁾	Broker's loans	Ratio to value of stocks ⁽²⁾	Industrial shares traded	Value of listings	Value of shares traded	Borrow- ings on collateral	Ratio to quoted values ⁽²⁾	Sales	Quoted market values ⁽³⁾	Value of shares traded
	Million dollars		Percentage	Thousand shares	Billion dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars	Percentage	Million shares	Billion dollars	Million dollars
1954	49.38	19.28	0.08	1,465	24.09	63.8	45.7	0.17	64.7	27.38	112.5
1955	55.19	27.93	0.08	1,867	35.35	96.8	65.2	0.16	126.6	40.12	224.9
1954 M	13.39	20.48	0.08	1,646	24.18	67.7	47.2	0.14	41.6	27.53	99.0
J	89.09	18.44	0.08	1,437	24.41	65.9	45.5	0.17	42.7	27.53	104.3
J	50.39	18.08	0.07	1,415	25.61	63.8	40.2	0.14	38.6	28.97	91.6
A	26.54	17.82	0.07	1,737	25.77	76.8	38.8	0.13	53.1	28.82	105.4
S	57.95	18.59	0.07	1,370	27.30	62.8	37.7	0.12	62.8	30.39	116.3
O	42.73	17.79	0.07	1,297	27.13	60.7	43.7	0.14	87.8	30.33	128.2
N	16.95	20.08	0.07	1,909	28.21	88.6	64.5	0.20	126.7	31.79	166.1
D	105.74	18.91	0.06	1,540	29.50	75.6	56.0	0.17	109.4	33.87	167.1
1955 J	59.87	19.40	0.06	2,054	31.04	85.0	51.6	0.15	148.1	34.08	186.8
F	31.14	21.77	0.07	2,303	30.61	89.2	47.6	0.14	107.3	34.84	190.4
M	69.01	22.65	0.07	2,165	30.45	110.0	47.3	0.13	192.0	35.13	264.9
A	42.48	25.64	0.08	2,758	32.35	96.9	54.2	0.15	185.9	36.49	239.7
M	19.03	26.40	0.08	2,026	33.45	111.6	63.6	0.17	107.1	37.33	212.5
J	86.29	28.75	0.08	2,361	35.06	124.6	68.3	0.14	172.3	40.41	311.4
J	55.57	31.26	0.08	1,641	38.20	101.4	77.1	0.18	125.5	43.86	253.6
A	29.05	29.26	0.08	1,316	37.42	92.4	73.6	0.17	116.7	42.94	248.0
S	66.48	33.29	0.08	1,724	39.28	109.3	65.5	0.14	114.4	44.66	224.3
O	45.60	31.48	0.08	1,428	37.64	91.1	70.8	0.17	88.9	42.17	196.3
N	20.49	31.47	0.08	1,381	39.50	76.1	76.2	0.17	81.4	44.70	188.4
D	137.29	33.78	0.09	1,242	39.23	74.2	86.6	0.19	80.1	44.88	182.7
1956 J	66.61	34.38	0.09	1,427	39.53	82.4	87.1	0.20	112.2 ^r	43.69	164.7
F	34.79	36.49	0.09	1,341	41.19	96.3	86.7	0.19	187.9	45.53	208.1
M	72.30	36.68	0.08	1,951	43.29	132.7	80.4	0.16	179.6	48.98	306.6
A	46.41	39.33	0.09	1,924	43.62	131.7	92.0	0.19	208.7	48.39	347.8
M	36.48	36.94	0.09	2,122	41.68	119.4	92.6	0.20	126.7	45.75	280.1
J	102.20	39.41	0.09	2,875	43.13	85.4	94.0	0.21	84.2	44.56	174.1
J	60.09	39.11	0.09	3,548	45.07	107.0	100.2	0.21	87.4	47.15	202.0
A	33.82	38.43	0.09	2,033	44.31	110.2	97.6	0.21	84.4	46.16	214.0
S	81.69			1,307		74.2			67.0	44.04	139.1

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NOTE: Symbols used: Throughout the Review (.) means "not available"; (—) means "nil" or "less than can be shown with number of digits used"; (p) signifies "preliminary" and (r) indicates "revised". In some cases the annual data for 1954 and 1955 are provisional.

CANADIAN

STATISTICAL REVIEW

NOVEMBER 1956



VOLUME XXXI NUMBER 11

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS, OTTAWA, CANADA

CANADIAN STATISTICAL REVIEW

NOVEMBER 1956

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*Published by Authority
of the Rt. Hon. C. D. Howe
Minister of Trade & Commerce*

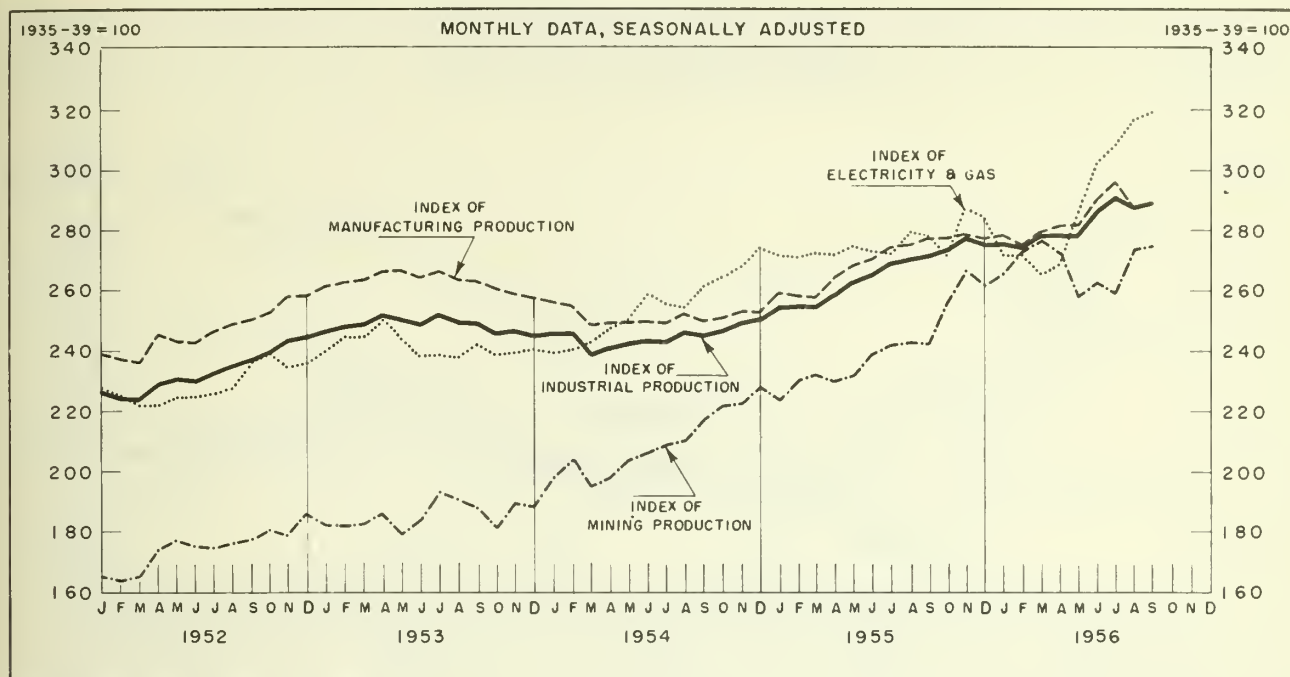
Annual Subscription: \$3.00
Single copies: 35c. each

Subscription orders should be sent to the Queen's Printer, Ottawa,
Ontario, and remittances made payable to the
Receiver General of Canada.

2101-501-116

INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION

The industrial production index increased slightly in September due mainly to the gain in non-durable manufacturing. Electric power and mining output also moved upward.



PRODUCTION

ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION

		Gross National Product at Market Prices		Total Industrial Pro- duction	Mining Pro- duction	Manufacturing Production			Foods and Beverages (4)	Tobacco and Products (4)	Rubber Products (4)	Leather Products (4)	Textiles Except Clothing
		Total (2)	Non-farm (2)(3)			Total	Durables	Non- durables					
		Million dollars			Volume Indexes 1935-39=100								
1954 ⁽¹⁾		24,317	23,170	244.6	209.7	251.4	297.7	221.7	226.6	279.3	252.6	128.6	161.0
1955 ⁽¹⁾		26,769	25,365	265.8	242.0	270.1	324.8	235.2	237.0	303.3	296.3	136.7	185.3
1954	M	24,024	22,816	239.0	195.5	248.2	297.4	216.8	226.3	267.3	255.6	131.5	151.6
	A	24,072	22,952	240.6	198.8	249.1	299.8	216.7	228.9	285.8	256.9	130.3	151.2
	M			242.0	204.5	249.4	291.2	222.7					157.5
	J			243.3	206.7	249.9	291.0	223.6					157.7
	J			242.9	209.0	249.2	294.3	220.3					165.1
	A	24,372	23,292	246.0	210.3	253.0	296.5	225.2	226.1	287.6	248.6	131.6	173.5
	S			244.9	217.2	249.4	289.5	223.7					169.2
	O			246.8	221.2	250.8	292.3	224.2					167.9
	N			249.1	222.6	253.1	300.3	222.9					163.1
	D	24,800	23,620	250.4	228.3	252.9	300.3	222.6	225.2	276.6	248.6	120.6	176.4
1955	J			254.5	223.7	259.6	304.9	230.7					175.3
	F			254.7	230.2	258.5	307.3	227.3					178.6
	M			254.6	232.1	257.7	309.9	224.4					182.8
	A	26,028	25,152	259.0	229.4	264.2	318.5	229.5	239.2	317.8	291.7	133.2	185.1
	M			262.8	231.8	268.4	319.1	236.0					186.6
	J			265.6	239.0	270.7	323.6	236.9					194.9
	J			268.9	241.5	274.6	331.3	238.4					189.6
	A	27,320	25,924	270.4	242.9	275.5	333.3	238.6	244.1	306.9	295.7	139.1	194.7
	S			271.8	242.3	277.6	335.6	240.6					178.6
	O			273.6	256.3	277.6	339.5	238.0					180.0
	N			277.8	266.4	279.3	342.4	239.0					188.0
	D	27,640	26,224	275.2	261.7	277.3	333.2	241.6	231.6	302.0	319.2	143.3	192.4
1956	J			275.5	265.6	278.1	326.9	247.0					184.0
	F			274.2	273.6	274.6	328.8	240.0					182.7
	M			278.3	277.8	279.7	336.6	243.3					193.4
	A	29,548	27,936	278.9	272.0	281.4	343.4	241.7	244.1	333.5	320.9	145.3	180.4
	M			278.2 ^r	258.1	281.8	344.3	241.9					178.2
	J			286.4	262.4 ^r	290.1 ^r	356.5 ^r	247.7					196.2
	J			290.9 ^r	259.7 ^r	296.0 ^r	370.6 ^r	248.3 ^r					178.2 ^r
	A			287.4 ^r	273.8 ^r	287.4 ^r	353.7 ^r	245.0 ^r	242.4	332.3	331.0	153.9	176.5 ^r
	S			289.0	275.0	289.0	350.7	249.6					177.1

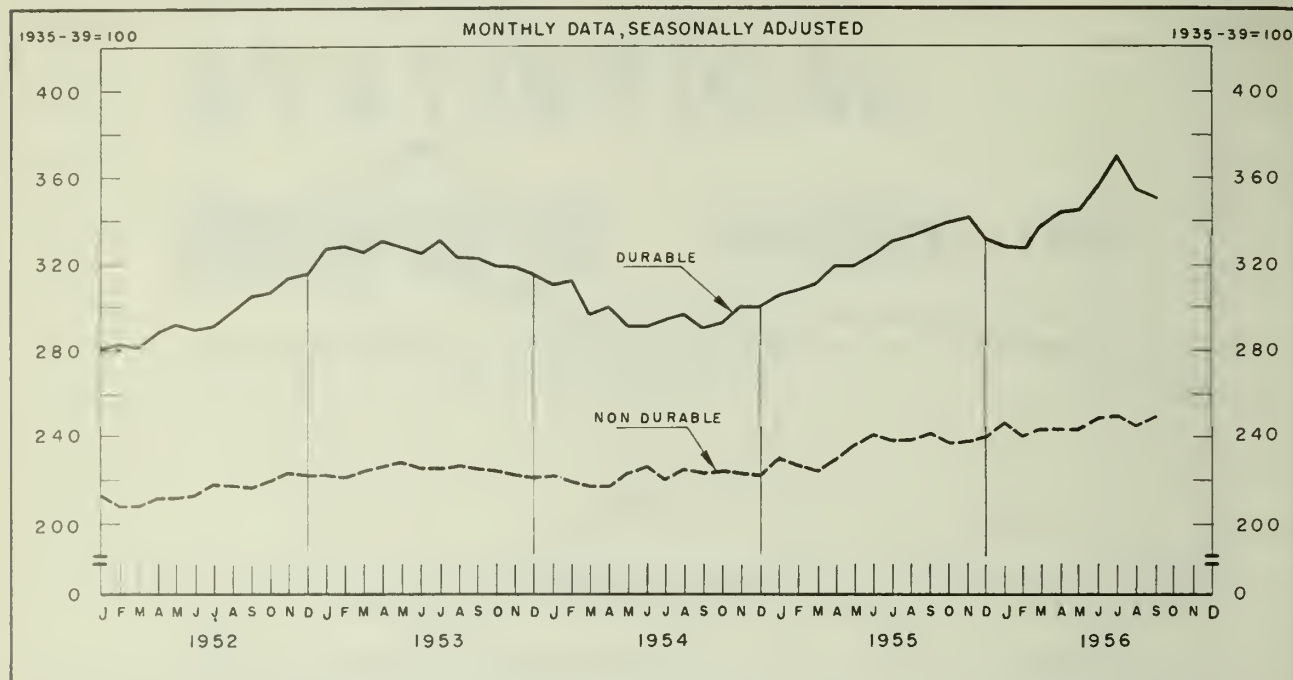
⁽¹⁾Averages or totals of unadjusted data.
⁽²⁾Seasonally adjusted at annual rates.

⁽³⁾Seasonally adjusted quarterly averages of monthly data.

⁽⁴⁾Gross National Product at market prices excluding accrued net income of farm operators from farm production.

MANUFACTURING PRODUCTION

Durable goods output declined again in September partly as a result of a fall in motor vehicle production during the change-over period. Non-durables turned upward, reaching a new high.



PRODUCTION—concluded

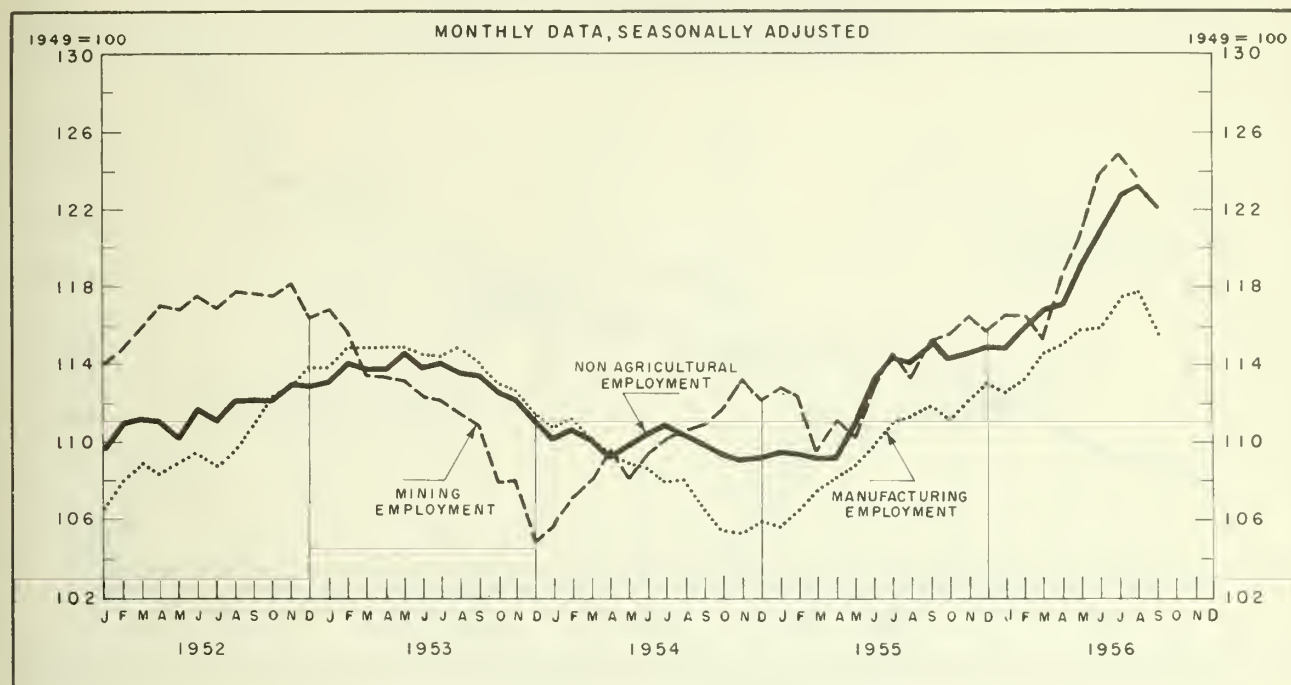
ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION

	Clothing (Textile and Fur)	Paper Products (2)	Printing Publishing and Allied Industries (2)	Products of Petroleum and Coal (2)	Chemicals and Allied Industries (2)	Wood Products (2)	Iron and Steel Products	Transportation Equipment	Non-ferrous Metal Products (2)	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	Non-Metallic Mineral Products (2)	Electricity and Gas
Volume Indexes 1935-39=100												
1954 ⁽¹⁾	145.4	254.4	214.8	336.9	285.0	230.3	251.8	354.9	246.7	477.8	409.5	254.6
1955 ⁽¹⁾	149.0	267.7	219.5	385.4	291.8	255.1	287.3	350.7	270.9	535.2	471.5	275.7
1954 M	150.2	249.6	205.6	337.1	287.0 ^r	222.2 ^r	253.1	374.8	235.0	473.7	400.0	242.8
A	145.1	255.6	216.2	348.0	286.1 ^r	227.0 ^r	250.9	383.3	240.3	457.8	411.6	247.3
M	136.0						249.2	361.5		449.6		250.5
J	137.2	258.1	217.8	327.2	282.7 ^r	231.5 ^r	256.6	333.7	245.8	473.0	427.4	259.1
J	139.7						249.2	333.9		428.4		255.6
A	146.0						253.8	327.9		450.1		254.7
S	145.1	254.4	219.6	336.9	283.8 ^r	240.9 ^r	249.0	297.5	265.6	491.0	414.7	261.2
O	145.8						248.4	308.1		501.7		264.4
N	146.9						241.6	328.8		508.6		268.0
D	145.9	257.8	212.9	361.1	285.8 ^r	255.4 ^r	236.2	343.8	271.1	508.4	404.2	273.9
1955 J	145.6						252.2	324.3		494.6		271.3
F	145.5						261.0	332.2		494.9		271.0
M	143.9	268.7	220.9	402.8	292.9 ^r	251.0 ^r	269.9	342.4	270.1	510.7	462.6	272.7
A	143.1						271.7	372.6		483.2		271.9
M	142.6						285.4	381.9		493.5		275.0
J	146.5	271.1	220.1	386.0	290.4 ^r	252.8 ^r	288.7	384.5	271.3	506.5	516.3	273.0
J	144.2						280.5	384.0		486.4		272.2
A	151.8						292.5	336.1		548.9		279.8
S	152.2	273.3	224.2	392.1	297.9 ^r	261.7 ^r	304.8	315.9	271.2	618.8	496.8	278.5
O	154.4						314.2	331.1		618.0		271.8
N	159.3						314.2	349.9		588.7		287.3
D	158.8	279.8	228.2	421.0	298.8 ^r	262.9 ^r	311.0	341.0	255.9	555.1	500.6	284.1
1956 J	160.8						318.4	318.1		526.5		271.5
F	158.7						327.9	312.0		513.8		271.8
M	152.6	279.8	237.1	431.3	303.3 ^r	254.8 ^r	326.0	350.5	276.4 ^r	566.0	537.8 ^r	265.1
A	155.2						316.6	399.3		536.8		269.0
M	155.8						330.8	392.9		548.3		286.9
J	155.3	284.2	244.0	442.5	298.7	255.1	327.3	400.3	307.0	592.6 ^r	535.2	302.3
J	153.6 ^r						330.5 ^r	397.8		586.1 ^r		308.3
A	156.5 ^r						323.9 ^r	331.4 ^r		575.7 ^r		317.0
S	154.3						331.7	325.0		602.1		319.1

⁽¹⁾Averages of unadjusted data.⁽²⁾Seasonally adjusted quarterly averages of monthly data.

EMPLOYMENT

Both non-agricultural employment and its major component, manufacturing employment, declined slightly between the last pay periods in July and August.



EMPLOYMENT AND LABOUR INCOME

ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION

	Industrial Composite Employment ⁽²⁾	Manufacturing ⁽²⁾			Construction: Buildings and Structures ⁽²⁾	Mining ⁽²⁾	Civilian Labour Force	
		Total	Durables	Non-durables			Total ⁽³⁾	Non-Agricultural ⁽³⁾
1949 = 100							Thousands	
1954 ⁽¹⁾	109.9	107.7	115.0	101.4	115.8	109.8	5,426	4,546
1955 ⁽¹⁾	112.5	109.3	116.6	102.9	117.4	113.4	5,558	4,734
1954 M	110.2	110.2	119.2	101.3	119.5	108.0	5,398	4,535
A	109.2	109.3	117.3	101.3	119.5	109.5		
M	109.8	108.8	116.8	100.8	116.5	109.1	5,418	4,551
J	110.4	108.6	115.8	101.4	115.6	109.4		
J	110.9	107.9	114.7	101.1	115.5	110.2		
A	110.4	108.0	114.5	101.4	114.2	110.6	5,439	4,550
S	109.9	106.4	111.2	101.5	113.8	110.9		
O	109.4	105.4	110.7	101.1	112.7	111.8		
N	109.0	105.3	109.4	101.1	111.1	113.1	5,476	4,558
D	109.2	105.9	109.1	102.7	113.2	112.1		
1955 J	109.4	105.6	110.8	100.4	113.7	112.9		
F	109.4	106.4	111.6	101.2	113.4	112.2	5,507	4,674
M	109.2	107.7	114.4	101.0	111.5	109.3		
A	109.3	108.1	114.8	101.4	111.5	110.9		
M	111.1	108.8	115.9	101.7	114.3	112.4	5,543	4,688
J	113.2	109.8	116.9	102.7	117.3	112.8		
J	114.5	111.0	118.5	103.4	119.1	114.5		
A	114.2	111.4	119.4	103.3	118.9	113.1	5,604	4,780
S	115.2	111.9	118.9	104.8	120.8	115.1		
O	114.3	111.1	118.4	103.8	121.1	115.3		
N	114.5	112.2	119.5	104.8	122.0	116.4	5,620	4,817
D	114.8	113.0	119.8	106.2	119.7	115.6		
1956 J	114.9	112.6	120.8	104.3	119.8	116.4		
F	116.1	113.3	120.7	105.9	131.9	116.5	5,642	4,860
M	117.1	114.5	123.9	105.4	133.2	115.2		
A	117.4	115.2	124.6	105.8	134.6	118.2		
M	119.1	115.9	125.8	106.0	138.9	120.5	5,670	4,870
J	121.3	116.2	126.6	105.8	140.5	124.0		
J	123.3	117.5	128.1	106.9	141.7	125.0		
A	123.2 ^r	117.8 ^r	127.0	107.3	141.5	123.8	5,753	4,948
S	122.1 ^p	115.6 ^p						

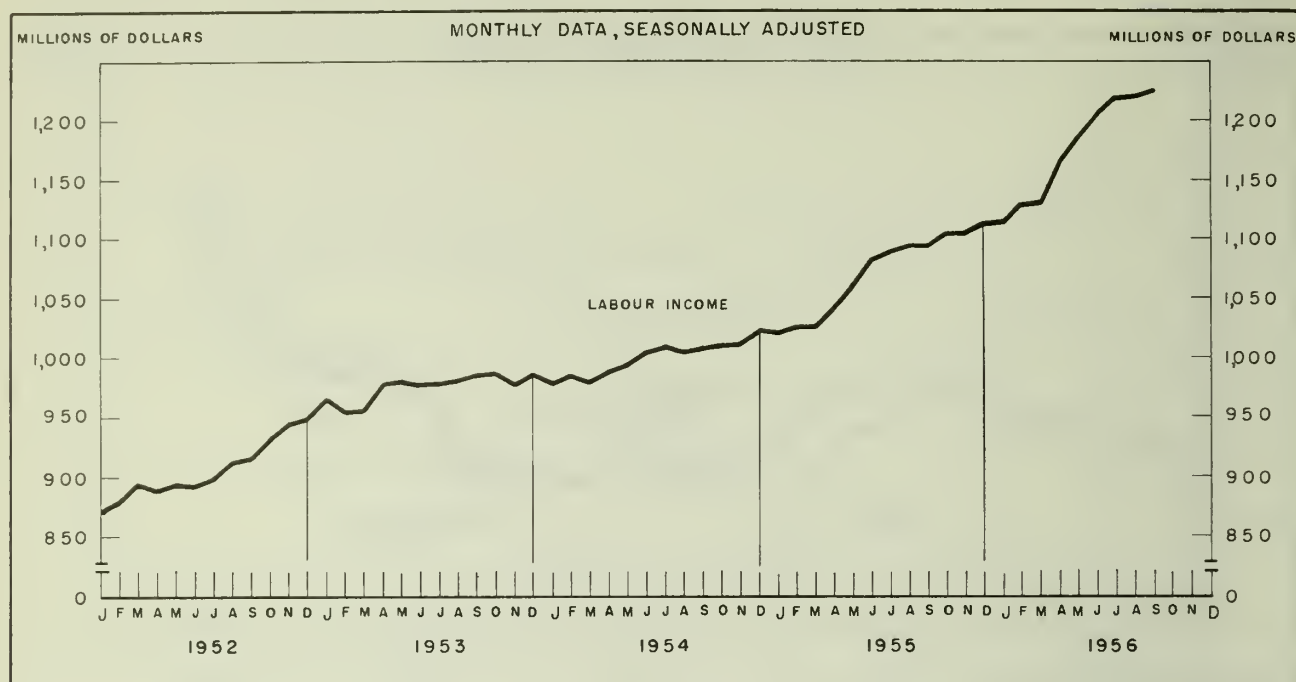
⁽¹⁾Averages of unadjusted data.
month.

⁽²⁾Employment indexes and average hours worked are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month.

⁽³⁾Middle month in each quarter.

LABOUR INCOME

Labour income rose in September, with small increases in components such as trade and services, while income in manufacturing declined slightly.



EMPLOYMENT AND LABOUR INCOME—concluded

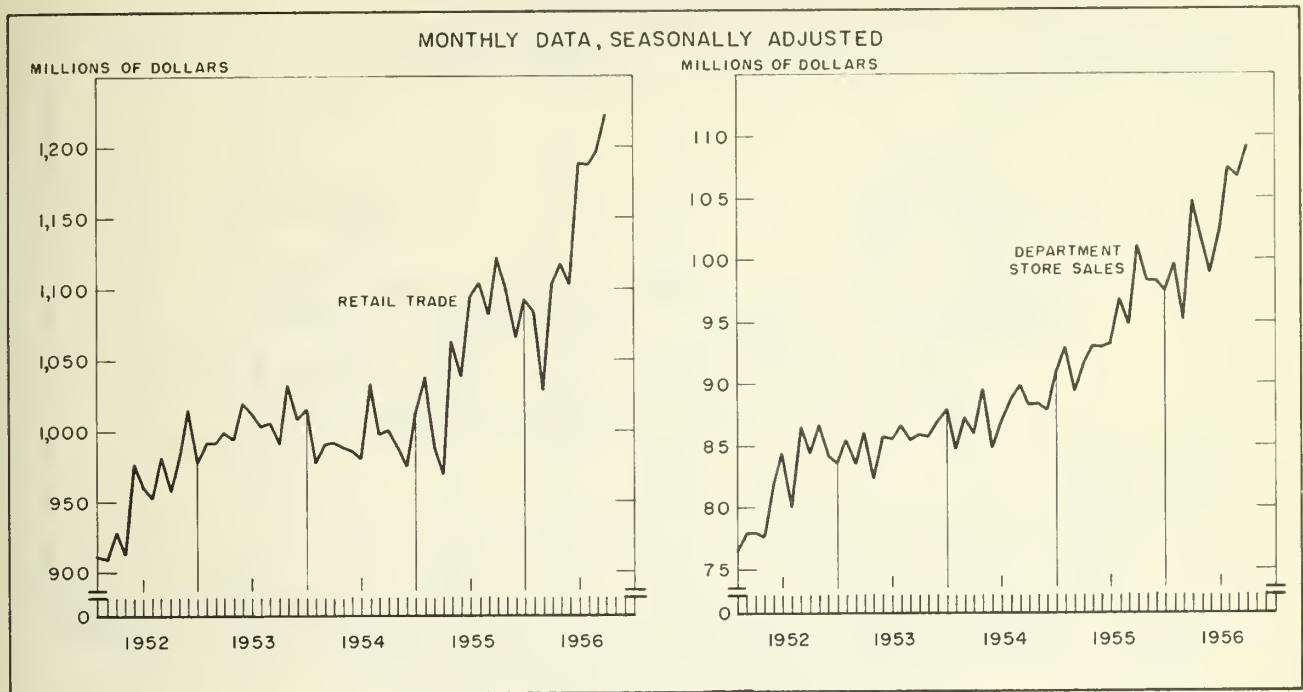
ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION

	Civilian Labour Force					Average Hours Worked per Week ⁽²⁾		Total Labour Income
	Persons with Jobs		Paid Workers Non-agricul- tural ⁽³⁾	Without Jobs and Seeking Work	Live Applica- tions for Employment	Durable Goods Manufacturing	Non-durable Goods Manufacturing	
	Non-agricul- tural ⁽³⁾	Construction (3)						
1954 ⁽¹⁾	4,320	333	3,802	232	380	40.9	40.3	1,000
1955 ⁽¹⁾	4,510	367	3,996	230	358	41.2	40.8	1,068
1954 M	4,302	329	3,774	212	362	41.0	40.4	980
A				223	376	40.7	40.3	986
M	4,315	336	3,795	247	387	40.6	39.9	990
J				266	407	40.1	39.6	1,001
J				254	415	40.8	40.3	1,011
A	4,344	339	3,826	276	430	41.4	40.6	1,006
S				279	414	41.1	40.6	1,010
O				264	398	41.0	40.6	1,011
N	4,326	343	3,826	246	385	41.3	40.4	1,012
D				245	379	41.0	40.4	1,024
1955 J				255	391	41.8	41.1 ^r	1,017
F	4,383	364	3,839	251	402	41.0	40.8 ^r	1,021
M				263	399	41.0	40.6	1,022
A				238	380	41.0	40.5 ^r	1,040
M	4,460	359	3,955	236	347	41.2	40.6 ^r	1,061
J				226	336	41.4	40.7 ^r	1,081
J				222	332	40.9	40.9 ^r	1,082
A	4,621	374	4,120	208	311	41.4	40.9 ^r	1,092
S				230	313	41.3	41.0 ^r	1,092
O				209	313	41.4	40.8 ^r	1,096
N	4,631	382	4,115	186	306	41.5	40.9 ^r	1,100
D				198	325	41.2	40.8 ^r	1,106
1956 J				201	328	41.2	41.1 ^r	1,110
F	4,645	391	4,100	204	337	41.2	41.1 ^r	1,124
M				194	343	41.1	40.9	1,127
A				188	311	41.0	40.3 ^r	1,159
M	4,691	419	4,177	183	282	41.4	40.7 ^r	1,181
J				169	275	41.1	40.9 ^r	1,207
J				151	283	41.3	41.0 ^r	1,218
A	4,814	416	4,309	163	271	41.5 ^r	40.8 ^r	1,219 ^r
S				161	272	41.3	40.7	1,224
O				144				

⁽¹⁾Averages of unadjusted data.⁽²⁾Employment indexes and average hours worked are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month.⁽³⁾Middle month in each quarter.

RETAIL TRADE

Total retail trade in September climbed to a new high. Department store sales also increased.



RETAIL TRADE

ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION

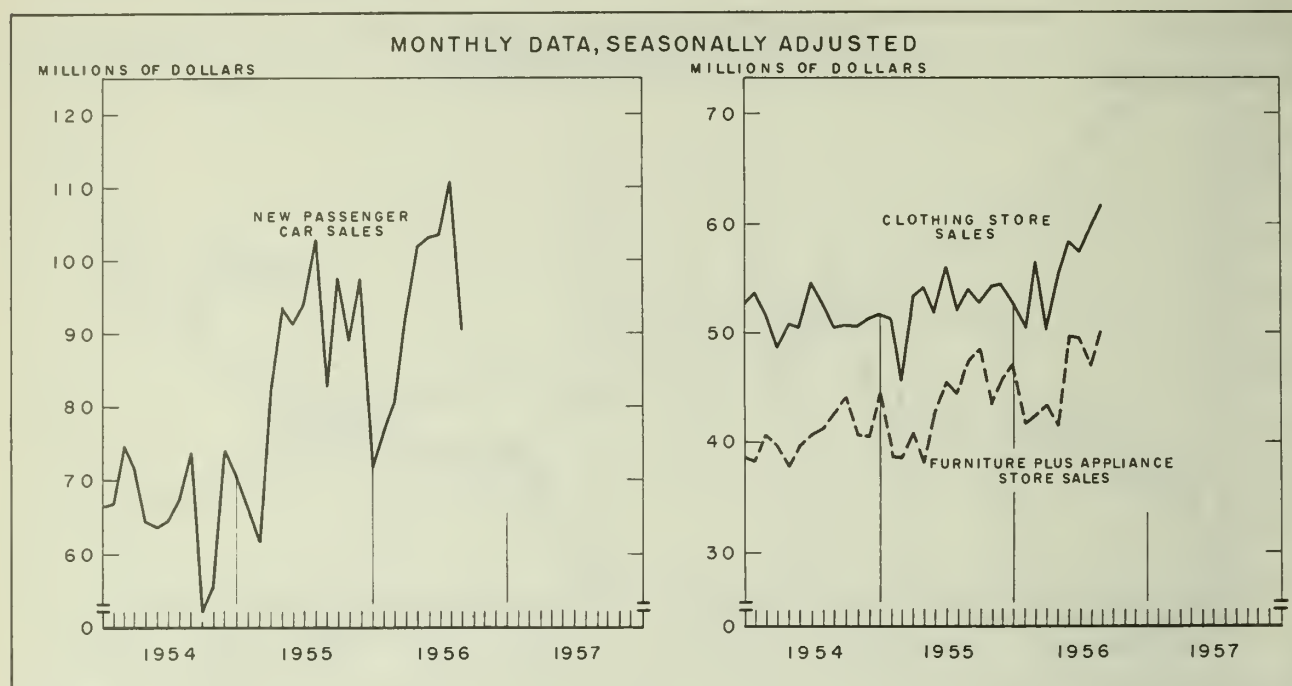
	Retail Trade Total	Grocery and Combination Stores	General Stores	Department Stores	Variety Stores	Motor Vehicle Dealers	New Passenger Car Sales ⁽²⁾	Commercial Vehicle Sales ⁽²⁾
Million dollars								
1954 ⁽¹⁾	1,005.5	190.0	42.9	88.5	19.5	169.1	66.4	16.0
1955 ⁽¹⁾	1,072.8	201.4	44.0	95.9	20.8	195.3	85.3	19.4
1954 M	991.8	184.7	41.6	86.0	19.4	182.3	74.4	20.2
A	988.1	189.9	43.0	89.5	18.7	171.2	71.1	17.8
M	986.4	186.7	42.7	84.8	19.3	170.1	64.5	15.7
J	980.3	185.6	41.9	87.1	19.2	164.9	63.6	15.8
J	1,033.3	208.1	44.8	88.8	19.7	166.0	64.4	14.6
A	998.3	185.4	41.3	89.9	19.0	174.9	67.4	15.0
S	1,000.4	189.5	42.2	88.3	19.4	178.0	73.7	12.8
O	988.4	192.0	42.9	88.4	19.9	153.3	52.0	13.7
N	975.2	191.6	42.9	87.9	19.4	151.5	55.3	15.7
D	1,013.0	193.4	42.5	91.0	19.2	175.1	73.7	15.5
1955 J	1,038.2	191.4	44.9	92.9	20.2	185.4	70.5	13.8
F	989.1	193.4	42.8	89.3	19.6	156.0	66.6	13.8
M	969.5	199.3	41.5	91.6	18.3	158.5	61.5	12.4
A	1,063.8	211.9	44.9	93.1	21.9	191.9	81.7	19.3
M	1,038.5	189.1	42.6	93.0	19.7	197.9	93.5	18.9
J	1,094.8	201.2	44.3	93.2	20.2	213.0	91.3	23.3
J	1,105.1	198.7	46.8	96.9	21.1	200.2	93.6	23.0
A	1,082.9	194.4	40.6	94.8	19.8	223.2	102.7	23.2
S	1,122.2	206.1	44.7	101.1	22.2	216.4	82.7	21.4
O	1,099.5	199.6	44.0	98.3	21.6	206.2	97.2	21.6
N	1,065.8	205.1	44.3	98.3	21.2	181.9	89.0	18.0
D	1,092.7	208.4	43.8	97.5	20.6	196.0	97.1	22.8
1956 J	1,084.2	198.8	44.7	99.6	21.9	189.9	71.4	21.4
F	1,028.9	198.3	43.5	95.1	20.2	164.3	76.9	21.7
M	1,103.5	228.2	46.4	104.7	23.5	173.1	80.5	22.9
A	1,118.2	212.4	43.8	101.6	21.6	211.3	92.7	27.0
M	1,103.0	201.1	44.3	98.9	20.6	207.7	101.8	32.0
J	1,188.7	228.9	48.5	102.4	23.9	215.1	103.0	30.1
J	1,187.1	214.8	48.0	107.4	22.7	224.3	103.3	33.3
A	1,196.9	218.8	45.7	106.7	23.3	240.0	110.9	25.3
S	1,223.0	232.1	48.3	109.3	24.8	228.7	90.5	26.7

⁽¹⁾Averages of unadjusted data.

⁽²⁾Source: Sales of New Motor Vehicles and Motor Vehicle Financing.

SELECTED GROUPS IN RETAIL TRADE

Seasonally adjusted new passenger car sales turned down in September, preceding the advent of new models. Both clothing and furniture and appliance store sales moved upward.



RETAIL TRADE—concluded

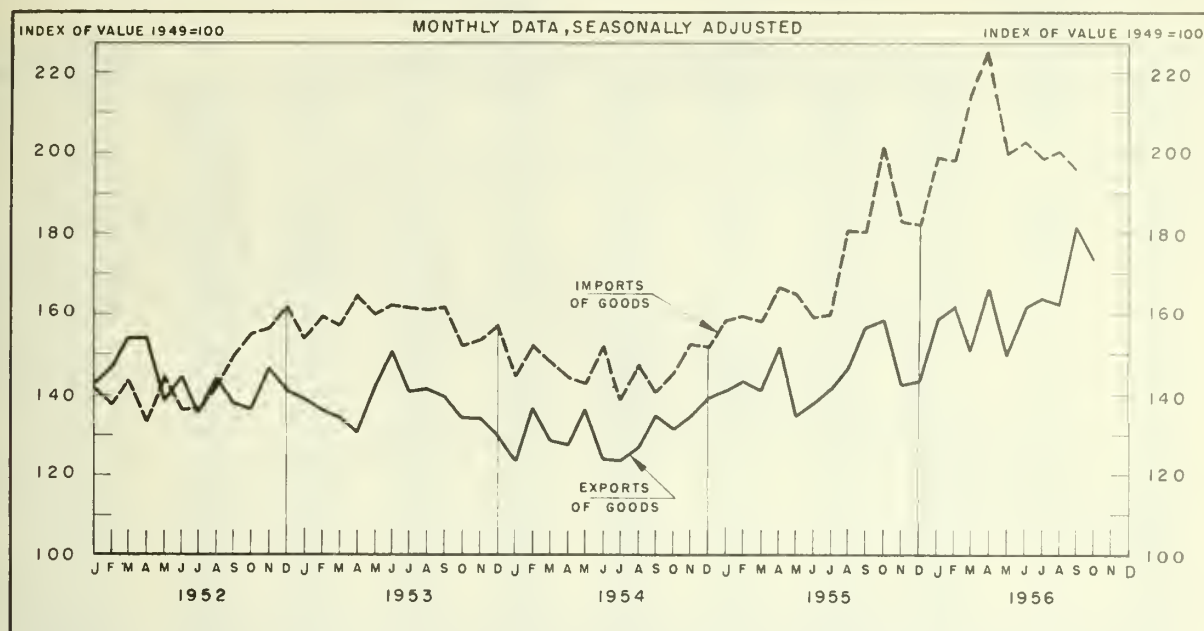
ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION

	Garages and Filling Stations	Clothing Stores ⁽²⁾	Shoe Stores	Lumber and Building Materials and Hardware	Furniture plus Radio and Appliances	Restaurants	Fuel Dealers	Drug Stores	Jewellery Stores
Million dollars									
1954 ⁽¹⁾	52.7	51.7	10.1	54.4	40.5	37.7	20.8	23.5	9.6
1955 ⁽¹⁾	54.6	53.0	10.2	57.9	43.3	37.6	22.0	23.9	10.0
1954 M	51.8	51.6	10.0	54.7	40.7	37.0	20.8	22.8	9.7
A	51.9	48.7	9.5	51.5	39.7	37.2	22.5	23.1	10.0
M	53.2	50.9	9.0	53.5	37.9	38.8	19.2	23.9	9.8
J	51.9	50.4	9.9	54.4	39.7	37.0	19.2	23.0	9.1
J	52.9	54.7	10.3	55.6	40.7	37.5	19.7	24.0	9.6
A	51.6	52.6	9.6	56.7	41.1	37.9	20.0	23.4	9.9
S	51.9	50.3	9.9	53.5	42.5	37.9	20.3	23.4	9.4
O	52.8	50.8	10.2	53.3	44.0	38.0	20.1	23.7	9.4
N	52.6	50.7	10.0	54.0	40.6	36.1	20.5	23.3	9.4
D	53.0	51.3	9.9	54.2	40.4	36.9	23.6	23.4	9.4
1955 J	54.0	51.8	9.8	57.7	44.4	37.7	21.4	23.7	9.8
F	52.9	51.3	9.7	53.2	38.8	36.4	23.7	23.1	9.7
M	51.9	45.4	8.6	49.9	38.5	35.1	23.5	22.8	9.5
A	53.1	53.3	10.6	52.8	40.9	38.1	20.2	24.0	9.6
M	54.1	54.1	9.8	58.5	38.0	38.3	17.7	23.7	9.2
J	56.0	51.9	10.0	60.7	42.6	37.8	19.0	23.6	9.7
J	56.7	56.0	10.4	58.5	45.2	38.1	17.6	24.9	10.5
A	51.9	52.0	9.7	59.8	44.3	37.0	17.0	23.7	10.3
S	56.3	54.0	10.9	61.1	47.2	39.2	20.0	24.6	12.4
O	54.8	52.7	10.7	60.0	48.3	38.4	21.1	24.0	9.2
N	54.6	54.1	10.6	56.1	43.4	35.9	24.5	23.5	9.7
D	55.2	54.2	10.1	55.5	45.6	36.9	29.6	24.3	9.6
1956 J	57.1	52.8	9.9	63.6	47.0	38.7	25.0	23.9	9.7
F	53.9	50.5	9.4	60.0	41.7	37.1	24.8	23.6	10.3
M	57.6	56.2	10.5	55.1	42.2	36.3	25.8	24.6	10.8
A	56.4	50.2	9.8	63.4	43.2	39.9	27.4	24.6	10.5
M	56.5	55.4	10.3	62.8	41.3	38.9	23.2	24.4	10.0
J	59.7	58.2	11.6	65.3	49.5	40.6	20.5	25.4	9.6
J	57.9	57.5	11.0	65.4	49.4	40.2	22.0	26.1	10.3
A	54.4	60.0	11.7	65.3	47.0	39.7	20.6	25.2	11.5
S	60.6	61.7	12.1	62.8	50.0	42.2	25.1	26.4	13.1

⁽¹⁾Averages of unadjusted data.⁽²⁾Includes "Men's Clothing", "Family Clothing", and "Women's Clothing".

EXPORTS AND IMPORTS

Seasonally adjusted exports particularly of metals advanced strongly in September but fell off slightly in October. Imports of goods declined again in September.



CONSTRUCTION AND MISCELLANEOUS

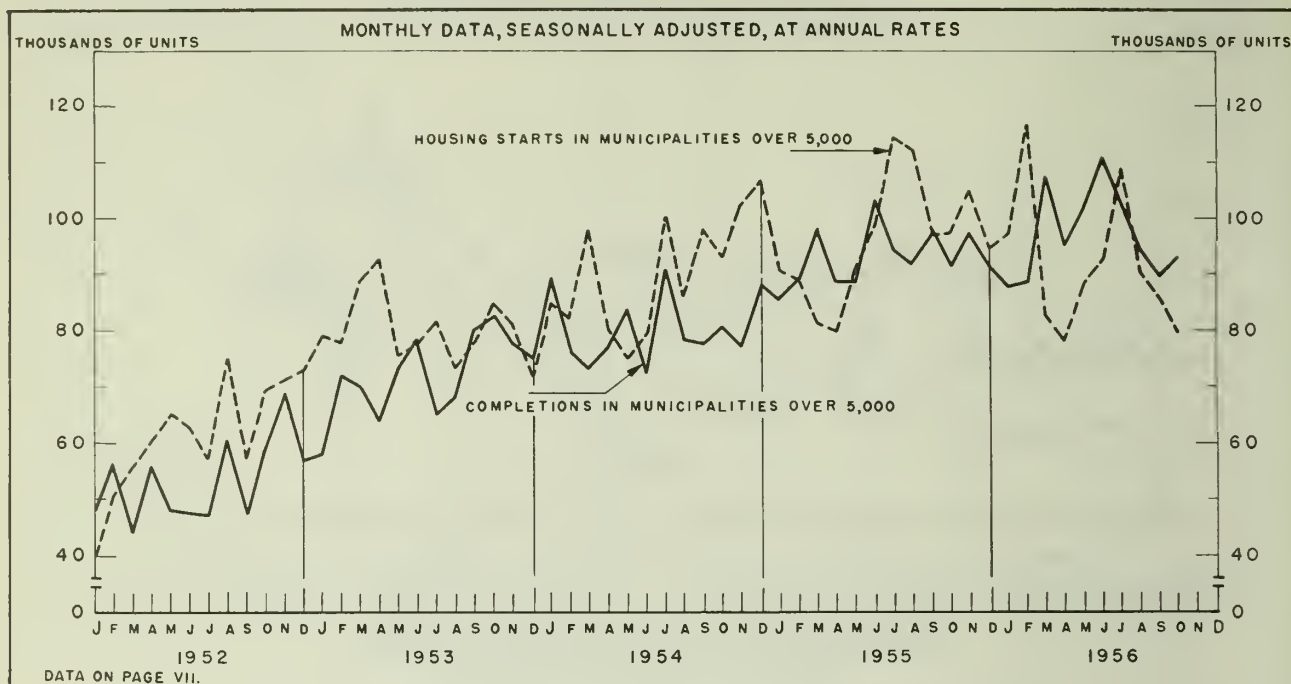
ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION

Construction												
New Residential Construction in Canada*(2)					Value of Building Permits				Personal Dispos- able Income (2)	Corpo- ration Profits before Taxes (2)	Value of Domestic Exports of Goods	Value of Imports of Goods
Total		Municipalities of 5,000 and over		Indus- trial (3)	Institu- tional and Govern- ment (3)	Resi- dential (3)	Com- mercial (3)					
Starts	Comple- tions	Starts	Comple- tions									
Thousands					Thousand dollars				Million dollars		1949=100	
1954 (1)	113.5	102.0	89.8	80.6	14,640	22,090	68,852	15,545	16,788	2,390	129.7	148.2
1955 (1)	138.3	127.6	97.3	93.9	16,311	25,896	80,672	21,129	18,200	3,022	143.5	170.3
1954 M	110.2	98.0	98.0	73.1	15,646	21,778	59,372	13,194	16,528	2,392	128.7	148.1
A	101.6	95.6	80.2	76.6	15,137	24,642	62,875	13,577	16,656	2,392	127.2	144.3
M			75.3	83.9	15,143	23,337	61,784	14,477			136.2	142.9
J			79.7	72.6	15,779	21,279	69,178	15,829			123.9	151.8
J	116.1	100.3	100.2	90.7	15,364	21,198	74,292	18,703	16,772	2,388	123.7	138.7
A			86.2	78.5	13,051	20,987	74,348	20,257			127.0	147.4
S			97.9	77.7	11,552	25,400	71,523	19,317			134.9	140.6
O	129.9	109.9	93.2	80.5	12,009	23,918	72,431	14,858	17,196	2,388	131.3	145.8
N			102.4	77.4	14,972	23,578	76,911	14,217			134.5	152.4
D			106.9	88.2	16,767	25,383	82,242	15,175			139.2	151.8
1955 J	126.0	117.2	90.3	85.5	18,237	24,086	76,892	17,516	17,416	2,568	141.2	158.1
F			89.1	89.0	15,770	24,044	72,501	16,516			143.6	159.3
M			81.1	98.0	13,289	20,878	69,350	18,584			141.1	158.1
A	132.7	125.6	79.9	88.9	12,817	27,591	76,523	21,542	18,316	2,960	151.9	166.8
M			90.7	88.7	14,983	28,798	80,976	24,249			134.4	165.1
J			98.8	103.1	18,699	25,402	83,006	24,400			137.9	159.2
J	145.4	128.5	114.5	94.3	23,946	26,025	84,223	21,830	18,416	3,208	141.5	159.9
A			112.4	91.8	22,329	25,552	85,649	22,682			146.7	180.7
S			96.9	97.7	20,153	27,123	86,195	23,034			156.7	180.1
O	142.7	134.5	97.3	91.1	15,834	24,211	81,416	21,040	18,652	3,352	158.6	201.3
N			105.0	97.2	13,679	26,271	77,313	20,576			142.5	182.9
D			94.6	91.3	16,315	28,997	79,715	31,752			143.4	182.1
1956 J	136.1	123.7	97.2	87.8	19,546	34,695	86,367	33,298	19,000	3,272	158.8	199.0
F			116.6	88.8	21,939	32,754	85,443	32,825			161.8	198.7
M			82.5	107.9	18,806	33,105	83,077	23,239			151.4	215.8
A	132.4	145.6	78.2	95.1	17,900	27,583	82,545	26,982	19,888	3,456	165.8	225.0
M			88.5	101.9	21,032	26,803	85,469	30,519			149.4	199.3
J			92.6	110.6	21,741	23,522	84,464	31,820			161.3	202.4
J	123.6	132.4	109.0	99.0	19,459 ^r	21,165 ^r	77,502 ^r	27,920 ^r			163.6	197.7
A			90.3	94.8	15,402	21,258	71,204	27,241			162.3	200.0
S			85.9	89.8 ^r							181.8	195.8 ^p
O			79.6	93.4							173.3	

⁽¹⁾Averages or totals of unadjusted data.⁽²⁾Seasonally adjusted at annual rates.⁽³⁾Three-term moving average of seasonally adjusted data.^{*}Seasonal adjustment computed by Central Mortgage and Housing Corporation.

HOUSING STARTS AND COMPLETIONS

Seasonally adjusted housing starts in October continued their downward trend. Housing completions were below the levels of the spring months.



PERSONAL DISPOSABLE INCOME AND CORPORATION PROFITS

Personal disposable income has shown steady increases since early 1954. Corporation profits have advanced sharply since the end of 1954 except for a minor decline in the first quarter of 1956.

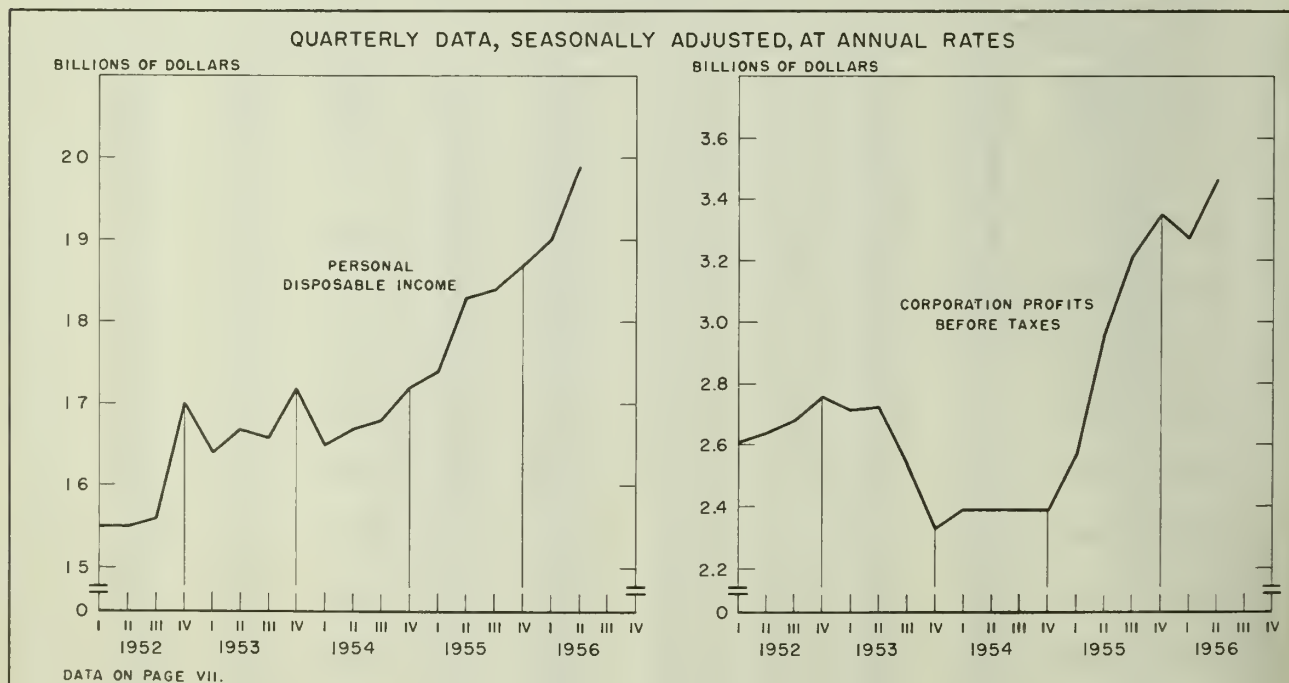


Table 1.—SELECTED ECONOMIC INDICATORS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Quarterly Averages or Quarters

General Indicators												
Civilian Labour Force												
	Gross National Product at Market Prices ⁽¹⁾	Index of Industrial Production	Total with Jobs	Without Jobs and Seeking Work	Percentage of Civilian Labour Force Seeking Work	Total Labour Income	Corporation Profits before Taxes	Consumer Price Index	General Wholesale Price Index	Consumer Credit Outstanding Total Selected Items	Exports of Domestic Commodities	Imports of Merchandise
	Million dollars	1935-39 = 100	Thousands		Percentage	Million dollars		1949 = 100	1935-39 = 100		Million dollars	
1954	24,317	244.6	5,194	232	4.3	1,000	588	116.2	217.0	1,843	323	341
1955	26,769	265.8	5,327	230	4.1	1,068	718	116.4	218.9	2,182	357	393
1954 M	24,072	245.6	5,195	218	4.0	980	641	115.5	217.9	1,725	355	360
J		252.5	5,297	186	3.4	1,009		116.1	217.6		342	416
J A	24,372	238.5	5,405	172	3.1	1,017	625	116.2	217.4	1,749	324	341
S		246.7	5,416	175	3.1	1,019		117.0	215.8		322	335
O	24,800	253.7	5,337	168	3.1	1,039	565	116.8	215.3	1,843	331	325
N		256.0	5,302	180	3.3	1,044		116.8	214.3		314	333
D	25,488	254.4	5,223	215	4.0	1,038	538	116.8	214.9	1,776	365	372
J		240.6	5,187	248	4.6	1,033		116.6	215.4		385	337
F	26,628	238.2	5,003	363	6.8	986	755	116.4	215.8	1,933	306	307
M		248.0	5,012	379	7.0	991		116.3	217.3		297	308
A	27,320	251.9	4,999	401	7.4	992	814	116.0	217.3	2,053	349	376
M		259.2	5,123	327	6.0	1,011		116.1	218.5		336	383
J	27,640	267.4	5,324	213	3.8	1,049	765	116.4	217.8	2,182	367	434
A		276.8	5,458	157	2.8	1,090		115.9	218.7		378	402
S	28,572	263.7	5,588	150	2.6	1,085	685	116.0	218.4	2,138	348	373
1955 J		271.7	5,641	131	2.3	1,107		116.4	219.7		382	430
A	29,548	281.2	5,495	138	2.4	1,123	884	116.8	220.9	2,302	384	414
S		284.0	5,477	142	2.5	1,131		116.9	220.0		374	457
1956 J	28,572	283.7	5,419	162	2.9	1,128	685	116.9	220.7	2,138	386	444
F		264.3	5,388	200	3.6	1,117		116.9	221.5		376	386
M	29,548	257.7	5,231	286	5.2	1,077	685	116.8	222.0	2,138	360	404
A		266.5	5,216	308	5.9	1,090		116.4	222.2		348	405
S	29,548	277.6	5,241	295	5.3	1,094	884	116.4	223.3	2,302	328	464
1956 J		277.3 ^r	5,326	257	4.6	1,126		116.6	224.5		383	532
A	29,548	283.1	5,499	165	2.9	1,169	884	116.6	225.3	2,302	429	550
S		298.6	5,647	117	2.0	1,215		117.8	226.5		424	491
1956 J	29,548	285.2	5,789	102	1.7	1,223	884	118.5	226.6	2,302	424	483
A		288.7 ^p	5,823	103	1.7	1,229		119.1	227.0		420	
S	29,548	299.1 ^p	5,676	97	1.7			119.0	227.4		404	

Primary Industries

Manufacturing

	Farm Cash Income	Pulpwood Production	Seafish Landings	Index of Mineral Production	Power Production of Central Electric Stations	Index of Production	Value of Shipments	Value of Inventories ⁽²⁾	Value of New Orders Received During Month	Index of Employment	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Hours Worked
	Million dollars	Thousand cords ⁽³⁾	Million pounds	1935-39 = 100	Million K.W.H.	1935-39 = 100	Million dollars	Million dollars		1949 = 100	Cents per hour	Hours per week
1954	598.83	1,186	160.3	209.7	5,761	251.4	1,459.2	3,544.5	1,448.0	107.7	140.8	40.6
1955	588.14	1,246	145.6	242.0	6,358	270.1	1,630.4	3,694.1	1,643.1	109.3	144.5	41.0
1954 M	560.82	504	151.7	202.5	5,929	254.1	1,488.1	3,591.7	1,454.5	107.3	141.8	40.6
J		1,332	190.5	219.1	5,675	259.9	1,543.5	3,609.4	1,541.1	107.7	142.2	39.8
J A	595.42	1,087	371.9	227.8	5,478	241.2	1,413.0	3,576.3	1,405.8	108.8	141.6	40.5
S		1,160	262.4	226.2	5,447	252.5	1,430.7	3,554.5	1,379.5	108.0	140.9	40.7
O	726.26	1,712	190.6	246.5	5,510	256.2	1,515.8	3,537.0	1,553.0	108.3	139.5	40.9
N		2,168	182.7	245.5	6,131	257.6	1,457.2	3,535.3	1,341.5	108.1	139.7	41.3
D	467.17	2,081	137.9	228.2	6,206	258.0	1,483.5	3,542.1	1,452.7	106.3	140.5	41.3
J		1,475	119.1	213.5	6,556	242.4	1,453.2	3,544.5	1,450.3	105.4	141.2	41.2
F	583.09	949	132.4	202.0	6,547	242.2	1,391.5	3,542.6	1,459.5	103.2	142.8	39.3
M		706	56.6	205.6	5,973	253.9	1,447.8	3,562.9	1,489.2	103.6	142.7	41.0
A	635.78	608	45.7	203.8	6,635	259.5	1,603.5	3,606.7	1,563.0	105.7	143.5	41.2
M		529	83.3	202.6	6,363	268.8	1,582.2	3,541.6	1,558.0	106.5	144.3	41.1
J	666.52	679	164.1	230.2	6,640	274.2	1,685.1	3,543.1	1,748.9	107.3	145.4	41.2
A		1,378	183.1	254.1	6,090	282.9	1,745.5	3,550.9	1,725.0	109.3	145.5	41.0
S	509.77	1,039	300.9	264.0	5,903	265.1	1,583.9	3,537.1	1,611.9	111.6	145.0	40.9
1956 J		1,247	261.9	261.8	6,052	275.5	1,685.0	3,522.3	1,724.2	111.4	145.1	40.8
A	678.26	1,614	175.4 ^r	275.7	6,002	284.3	1,764.4	3,546.7	1,744.4	114.0	143.8	41.2
S		2,294	96.4	285.3	6,431	284.9	1,717.1	3,576.8	1,685.4	113.4	144.8	41.5
1956 J	509.77	2,333	116.9	273.9	6,760	284.6	1,706.6	3,606.6	1,738.5	112.8	145.4	41.7
F		1,575	154.2	245.5	6,900	265.5	1,652.6	3,691.4	1,669.6	112.3	146.1	41.6
M	678.26	1,176	137.7	239.8	6,507	259.5	1,546.1	3,760.2	1,690.3	109.8	147.5	39.0
A		1,016	212.0	244.3	6,179	269.7	1,637.1	3,842.8	1,692.5	110.2	147.3	41.2
S	678.26	737	107.9	251.1	6,486	282.5	1,776.1	3,882.0	1,740.5	112.3	148.5	41.3
1956 J		607	60.6	234.4	6,348	286.6 ^r	1,754.2	3,895.0	1,815.9	113.4	150.5	41.1
A	678.26	933	144.3	256.3	6,896	288.0	1,903.2	3,930.9	1,873.5	114.1	151.1	41.4
J		1,611	219.7	278.9 ^r	6,723	303.3 ^r	1,881.3 ^r	3,993.4 ^r	1,786.9 ^r	115.4	151.9	40.9
A	678.26	1,291	343.4	283.9 ^r	6,673	285.8	1,777.5 ^r	4,006.2 ^r	1,771.8 ^r	118.0 ^r	152.7	41.2
S		1,582	267.8	295.2 ^r	6,854	287.2 ^p	1,844.7 ^r	4,017.4 ^r	1,861.7 ^r	117.7	152.4	40.8 ^r
1956 S	678.26	179.0		313.0 ^p	6,887	295.9 ^p	1,809.4	4,018.2	1,827.0		152.1	41.0

⁽¹⁾Seasonally adjusted at annual rates.⁽²⁾Manufacturing inventory owned by manufacturers, whether held at plant or not, at end of period.⁽³⁾Rough

cords of 128 cu. ft.

⁽⁴⁾In urban areas of 5,000 population and over.⁽⁵⁾Average of weekly rates.⁽⁶⁾Middle of month.

Table 1.—SELECTED ECONOMIC INDICATORS—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS
Quarterly Averages or Quarters

	Construction		Trans- portation	Trade	Finance, Insurance and Real Estate						Service	
	Invest- ment in New Private Con- struction (1)	Starts of New Dwelling Units (4)	Railway Revenue Freight Loadings	Value of Retail Sales	Index of Em- ployment Finance Insurance and Real Estate	Total Currency and Active Bank Deposits	Total Chartered Bank Loans	Cheques Cash- ed in 35 Clearing Centres	Index of Common Stock Prices	Three- month Treasury Bill Yield ⁽⁵⁾	Gov't of Canada 15-year Bond Yield ⁽⁶⁾	Index of Employ- ment Service Industries
	Million dollars	Number	Thousand tons	Million dollars	1949=100	Million dollars			1935-39 =100	1949=100		
1954	2,825	7,480	9,358	1,005.5	127.4	5,456	4,095	12,339	181.2	1.44	3.15	111.4
1955	3,251	8,109	10,955	1,072.8	132.0	5,791	4,889	13,446	232.7	1.55	3.07	114.5
1954 A	2,836	8,635	9,946	994.0	127.8	5,226	4,039	11,178	187.0	1.32	3.00	118.9
S		10,222	10,913	1,011.2	129.7	5,331	4,002	11,363	189.5	1.21	3.01	118.9
1954 O	2,924	9,046	10,709	1,020.0	130.7	5,386	4,084	13,891	190.2	1.18	3.01	116.1
N		8,371	11,074	1,013.7	130.8	5,300	4,180	13,626	199.5	1.17	3.05	112.0
1955 D	3,016	5,443	9,407	1,248.9	130.9	5,456	4,095	13,809	206.8	1.08	3.05	110.6
J		3,175	8,574	840.1	130.9	5,392	4,005	12,068	207.3	0.99	3.09	109.3
1955 F	3,164	3,134	8,018	798.5	131.2	5,347	3,979	11,065	214.7	0.90	2.94	108.6
M		4,432	8,913	915.9	131.2	5,432	4,002	13,423	213.7	1.13	2.96	108.0
1955 A	3,344	7,662	8,636	1,101.0	131.6	5,593	4,086	12,278	216.5	1.23	2.92	108.6
M		11,266	11,125	1,124.0	131.7	5,542	4,089	13,616	222.1	1.24	2.96	111.0
1955 J	3,480	11,706	12,566	1,189.2	132.3	5,719	4,193	14,077	237.1	1.36	2.94	113.7
J		11,790	12,361	1,112.3	132.7	5,808	4,281	13,772	246.5	1.43	2.97	118.6
1955 A	3,620	11,252	13,062	1,112.3	133.6	5,827	4,329	13,465	245.3	1.60	3.14	121.2
S		10,024	13,293	1,121.8	133.8	5,837	4,426	13,182	255.9	1.77	3.14	121.6
1956 O	3,968	9,453	13,397	1,125.4	131.7	5,945	4,588	13,933	239.9	2.07	3.19	119.6
N		8,579	11,780	1,094.6	131.9	5,849	4,859	15,276	245.6	2.33	3.19	117.9
1956 D	3,968	4,832	9,732	1,339.1	132.0	5,791	4,889	15,195	247.6	2.59	3.41	116.3
J		3,459	9,703	880.0	132.0	5,605	4,901	14,670	248.5	2.58	3.35	115.4
1956 F	3,968	4,113	9,958	864.2	132.3	5,580	4,962	13,000	249.2	2.51	3.28	115.2
M		4,457	9,883	1,045.4	133.9	5,629	5,069	14,864	267.9	2.62	3.31	115.9
1956 A	3,968	7,566	10,661	1,106.9	134.6	5,687	5,183	15,896	273.0	2.83	3.50	117.8
M		11,065	13,397	1,237.0	135.1	5,684	5,288	17,704	268.5	2.84	3.56	120.1
1956 J	3,968	10,968	14,607	1,286.7	135.6	5,840	5,297	16,318	267.0	2.63	3.42	124.7
J		11,132	15,587	1,185.4	136.8 ^r	5,821	5,307	17,280	282.4	2.53	3.46	130.9 ^r
1956 A	3,968	9,043	14,965 ^p	1,225.5	137.5	5,952	5,321	15,830	291.8	2.94	3.76	134.3
S			14,471 ^p	1,175.3			5,280	14,346	278.9	3.06	3.78	

Table 2.—SIGNIFICANT STATISTICS OF UNITED KINGDOM
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS
Quarterly Averages or Quarters

		Labour Force Great Britain			Personal Expendi- ture on Con- sumer Goods and Services ⁽²⁾	Index of Weekly Wage Rates	Index of Retail Prices ⁽³⁾	Index of Whole- sale Prices ⁽⁵⁾	Value of Domestic Exports	Value of Total Imports	Value of New Con- struction Great Britain ⁽⁴⁾	Gold and Dollar Reserves End of Period		
Population ⁽¹⁾		Total in Civil Em- ployment ⁽¹⁾	Registered Unem- ployed ⁽¹⁾	Index of Industrial Pro- duction										
Thousand persons				1948=100	£ Million	June 30 1947=100	June 17 1947=100	June 30 1949=100		£ Million		U.S. \$ Million		
1954	50,784	22,604	230	130	11,995	142	143	125.5	222.9	281.2	286	2,762		
1955	50,968	22,933	192	137	12,783	151	149	129.6	242.2 ^r	324.1	293	2,120		
1954	A S O N D	22,613	238	114	3,094	143	144	125.8	205.7	266.8	296	2,918		
		22,614	250	134		143	143	125.9	210.5	285.8		2,901		
		22,773	259	139		144	144	126.2	214.9	228.2		2,936		
		22,818	260	140		144	145	126.2	196.7	333.8		2,925		
1955	J F M A M J J A S O N D	22,721	280	131	3,257	144	145	126.3	255.8	313.5	294	2,762		
		22,716	300	135		146	146	126.9	248.6	332.3		2,763		
		22,722	300	140		2,906	147	146	127.7	232.8		309.5	256 ⁽⁵⁾	2,681
		22,727	257	143			149	146	128.1	260.3		365.5		2,667
	A M J J A S O N D	22,817	230	134	3,122	152	147	128.4	244.8	319.5	289 ⁽⁵⁾	2,686		
		22,872	200	140		152	147	128.8	249.4	290.3		2,686		
		22,933	192	137		152	150	129.3	157.0	294.2		2,680		
		22,943	192	122		153	150	129.6	223.0	339.0		2,544		
	A S O N D	23,026	200	118	3,288	153	149	130.0	264.2	342.3	311 ⁽⁵⁾	2,457		
		23,030	208	140		153	150	130.9	243.6 ^r	304.8		2,345		
		23,101	222	146		153	152	131.4	268.0 ^r	333.8		2,297		
		23,136	220	147		154	154	132.0	262.2	341.5		2,283		
1956	J F M A M J J A S O	22,998	250	138	3,467	154	154	132.5	253.7	335.9	314 ⁽⁵⁾	2,120		
		22,988	270	139		156	153	133.3	257.9	346.3		2,149		
		22,951	285	142		3,091	158	153	134.1	245.5 ^r		309.1	297 ⁽⁵⁾	2,210
		22,953	245	141			162	155	134.8	271.3		330.2		2,277
	A M J J A S	22,990	244	137	3,305	163	158	135.1	256.4	327.4	347 ⁽⁵⁾	2,328		
		23,017	227	136		164	157	135.4	283.8	329.1		2,369		
		23,031	230	142		164	157	135.6	276.1	339.9		2,385		
		23,055	239	128 ^r		164	156	135.8	266.2	320.1		2,405		
		23,099 ^r		115		165 ^r	157	135.9	253.4	322.3		2,276		
		23,085				165	157		222.3	295.2		2,328		

(1) "De facto" population. Annual data are for June. (2) At current market prices. Annual data are totals of the four quarters. (3) This index is also published on the base January 17 1956=100. On this base the index for September was 102.1. (4) Output of building and civil engineering work excluding the output of building operatives employed by private firms outside the building and civil engineering industries. (5) New series not strictly comparable with previous figures. Value for first quarter of 1955 on the former basis was £276 million. (6) New series. All manufactured products other than food, fuel and tobacco.

Table 3.—SIGNIFICANT STATISTICS OF UNITED STATES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS
Quarterly Averages or Quarters

General Indicators													
	Total Population Continental U.S. (1)	Gross National Product (seasonally adjusted at annual rates)	Index of Industrial Production (seasonally adjusted) ⁽⁴⁾	Civilian Labour Force		Labour Income (2) (season- ally ad- justed at annual rates)	Corporation Profits before Taxes (season- ally ad- justed at annual rates)	Consumer Price Index	Wholesale Price Index	Consumer Credit Out- standing End of Period	Exports including re-exports (3)	General Imports	
				Em- ployed	Unem- ployed								
													Millions
1954	162.4	360.7	125	61.2	3.2	201.8	33.2	114.8	110.3	30.1	1,258	851	
1955	165.3	390.9	139	63.2	2.7	217.4	42.7	114.5	110.7	36.2	1,293	949	
1954	J	359.4	123	62.1	3.3	201.4	32.8	115.2	110.4	28.7	1,291	822	
	A		162.7	123	62.3	3.2		201.4	115.0	110.5	28.7	1,156	825
	S		163.0	124	62.1	3.1		201.6	114.7	110.0	28.9	1,114	780
	O		163.2	126	62.1	2.7		202.7	114.5	109.7	29.0	1,265	763
1955	N	367.1	128	61.7	2.9	205.1	35.2	114.6	110.0	29.2	1,249	840	
	D		163.7	130	60.7	2.8		205.8	114.3	109.5	30.1	1,318	942
	J		164.0	132	60.2	3.3		206.7	114.3	110.1	29.8	1,166	870
	F		164.2	133	59.9	3.4		208.0	114.3	110.4	29.5	1,233	850
1956	M	377.3	135	60.5	3.2	209.9	39.7	114.3	110.0	29.9	1,342	1,019	
	A		164.6	136	61.7	3.0		213.0	114.2	110.5	30.7	1,262	870
	M		164.8	138	62.7	2.5		215.7	114.2	109.9	31.6	1,322	958
	J		165.0	139	64.0	2.7		217.5	114.4	110.3	32.5	1,319	936
1955	J	396.8	139	65.0	2.5	221.6	43.5	114.7	110.5	32.9	1,268	885	
	A		165.3	140	65.5	2.2		220.5	114.5	110.9	33.6	1,235	960
	S		165.8	142	64.7	2.1		221.9	114.9	111.7	34.3	1,254	945
	O		166.1	143	65.2	2.1		222.5	114.9	111.6	34.6	1,396	1,010
1956	N	401.9	143	64.8	2.4	224.4	46.4	115.0	111.2	35.1	1,316	1,064	
	D		166.5	144	64.2	2.4		225.5	114.7	111.3	36.2	1,398	1,015
	J		166.8	143	62.9	2.9		226.3	114.6	111.9	35.6	1,276	1,073
	F		167.0	143	62.6	2.9		226.1	114.6	112.4	35.3	1,355	1,049
1955	M	403.4	141	63.1	2.8	227.5	43.7	114.7	112.8	35.5	1,575	1,099	
	A		167.2	143	64.0	2.6		230.1	114.9	113.6	36.0	1,507	990
	M		167.6	141	65.2	2.6		230.4	115.4	114.4	36.6	1,698	1,090
	J		167.9	141	66.5	2.9		232.5	116.2	114.2	37.1	1,687	1,032
1956	J	408.3	136	66.7	2.8	231.3		117.0	114.0	37.1	1,612	1,051	
	A		168.1	142 ^r	66.8	2.2		234.4	116.8	114.7 ^r	37.5		
	S		168.4										
			168.6	144	66.1	2.0		235.0	117.1	115.3			

Manufacturing							Construction		Trade	Finance											
	Index of Production (seasonally adjusted) ⁽⁴⁾	Value of Sales ⁽⁴⁾ (seasonally adjusted)	Value of Inventories ⁽⁴⁾ (seasonally adjusted)	Value of New Orders ⁽⁴⁾ (season- ally ad- justed)	Index of Em- ployment (5) (season- ally ad- justed)	Average Hourly ⁽⁶⁾ Earnings	Average Hours ⁽⁶⁾ Worked	Value of New Private Con- struction (unad- justed)	New Nonfarm Dwelling Units Started	Total Value of Retail Sales ⁽⁴⁾ (season- ally ad- justed)	Loans of Federal Reserve Banks (season- ally ad- justed) (6)	Common Stock Prices (480 Stocks) (7)									
													1947-49 =100	Billion dollars	1947-49 =100	Dollars	Hours per week	Million dollars	Thousand units	Million dollars	1935-39 =100
1954	127	23.4	43.5	22.4	101.8	1.81	39.7	2,154	101.7	14,222	41,008	226.7									
1955	141	26.4	46.1	27.2	105.5	1.88	40.7	2,548	110.7	15,457	43,922	300.0									
1954	J	124	23.2	43.4	21.4	99.8	1.80	39.4	2,398	116.0	14,272	38,254	231.1								
	A	125	23.1	43.1	21.9	99.4	1.79	39.7	2,469	114.3	14,150	37,967	236.4								
	S	126	23.0	42.9	23.3	99.8	1.81	39.7	2,471	115.7	14,214	38,495	238.5								
	O	128	22.5	43.2	22.9	100.5	1.81	39.9	2,431	110.7	14,071	38,844	243.5								
1955	N	130	24.0	43.3	23.1	101.5	1.83	40.2	2,367	103.6	14,361	40,114	252.2								
	D	131	24.1	43.3	24.8	101.8	1.83	40.5	2,272	90.6	15,123	41,008	264.5								
	J	133	24.3	43.2	24.6	102.0	1.84	40.2	2,085	87.6	14,864	40,483	268.8								
	F	134	24.6	43.3	24.8	102.6	1.85	40.4	2,016	89.9	14,765	40,751	278.1								
1956	M	136	26.0	43.3	26.5	103.5	1.85	40.6	2,208	113.8	15,060	41,448	277.5								
	A	138	26.0	43.3	26.1	104.7	1.86	40.3	2,384	132.0	15,251	41,818	286.2								
	M	140	26.6	43.5	27.7	105.6	1.87	40.8	2,571	137.6	15,368	42,440	285.0								
	J	141	27.1	43.8	27.8	106.3	1.87	40.7	2,766	134.5	15,345	43,674	300.7								
1955	J	141	26.7	43.9	27.0	106.1	1.89	40.4	2,862	122.7	15,484	44,113	315.3								
	A	142	27.2	44.3	28.7	106.2	1.88	40.6	2,893	124.7	15,662	44,696	311.0								
	S	144	27.2	44.7	28.3	106.2	1.90	40.9	2,879	114.9	15,840	45,449	323.2								
	O	145	26.6	45.4	27.5	107.1	1.91	41.1	2,810	105.8	15,777	46,499	306.2								
1956	N	145	27.3	45.7	28.3	108.2	1.93	41.2	2,663	89.2	15,808	47,331	321.5								
	D	146	27.3	45.9	29.3	108.3	1.93	41.3	2,435	76.2	15,795	48,356	327.0								
	J	145	27.0	46.3	28.1	108.0	1.93	40.7	2,156	75.0	15,658	47,741	322.9								
	F	144	27.2	46.9	27.6	107.2	1.93	40.5	2,067	78.3	15,346	47,694	324.4								
1955	M	142	27.1	47.4	26.9	106.4	1.95	40.4	2,230	98.6	15,740	49,373	346.7								
	A	144	27.2	48.0	27.8	107.1	1.96	40.3	2,365	111.3	15,541	49,953	351.1								
	M	143	27.8	48.6	28.8	106.9	1.97	40.1	2,550	113.7	15,892	49,900	344.2								
	J	143	27.7	49.1	27.9	106.3	1.97	40.2 ^r	2,730	107.4 ^r	15,998	51,144	340.5								
1956	J	137	26.2 ^r	49.2 ^r	27.0 ^r	102.6 ^r	1.97	40.0	2,849 ^r	101.0	16,019	50,925	356.5								
	A	143	27.6	49.5	29.1	106.1 ^r	1.98	40.2 ^r	2,862 ^r	101.0	16,249	51,137	357.3								
	S	146	27.7	50.1	28.2	105.4	2.00	40.5	2,840	93.0			343.6								

⁽¹⁾Including Armed Forces overseas. ⁽²⁾Includes wage and salary disbursements and other labour income. Excludes employer contributions for social insurance. ⁽³⁾Includes shipments under the Mutual Security Program. ⁽⁴⁾Annual data represent unadjusted figures. ⁽⁵⁾Production and related workers. ⁽⁶⁾As at Wednesday, nearest end of month. ⁽⁷⁾Standard and Poor's Corporation.

Table 4.—POPULATION STATISTICS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS⁽¹⁾

CANADA ⁽²⁾												
Population						Immigration ⁽⁴⁾						
Population ⁽³⁾	Increase From Previous Date	Births ⁽⁴⁾	Deaths ⁽⁴⁾	Net Natural Increase	Total	From U.K.	From U.S.A.	From Germany	From Italy	From The Netherlands	Marriages	
Thousands						Number						
1954	15,195	414	36,262	10,377	25,885	154,227	43,381	10,131	28,479	23,780	16,182	10,699
1955	15,601	406	36,807	10,680	26,127	109,946	29,382	10,395	17,630	19,139	6,759	10,648
1954 M			38,329	10,664	27,665	57,542	17,910	2,407	10,376	6,496	7,728	11,506
J	15,195	112	37,527	10,202	27,325							15,861
J	15,236	41	38,332	10,045	28,287	41,088	9,904	3,006	9,642	6,034	4,565	17,589
A			36,882	9,698	27,184							12,854
S	15,313	77	37,375	9,534	27,841	27,374	8,276	2,552	4,956	5,180	975	14,888
O			35,807	10,603	25,204							14,042
N			34,221	10,400	23,821	17,627	4,094	2,062	1,921	4,296	1,058	8,873
D	15,410	97	34,822	10,967	23,855							8,102
1955 J	15,439	29	35,984	11,490	24,494	40,790	11,946	2,572	5,744	7,121	3,378	5,312
F			33,273	10,271	23,002							6,317
M	15,482	43	38,369	11,306	27,063	28,190	7,617	3,268	5,700	3,168	1,796	4,112
A			38,403	11,034	27,369							9,272
M			39,487	11,193	28,294	23,339	5,725	2,493	4,265	4,554	527	9,833
J	15,601	119	37,839	10,060	27,779							15,493
J	15,637	36	38,520	10,684	27,836	18,963	4,687	1,915	2,233	4,005	1,039	17,465
A			36,926	9,972	26,954							12,986
S	15,706	69	37,451	9,731	27,720	50,961	17,371	2,265	7,629	7,582	3,493	15,208
O			36,331	10,571	25,760							14,414
1956 J			34,402	10,650	23,752	40,085	11,845	2,679	6,779	6,809	2,146	9,029
D	15,792	86	34,696	11,192	23,504							8,336
1956 J	15,818	26	40,141	11,957	28,184	50,961	17,371	2,265	7,629	7,582	3,493	8,285
F			33,939	12,921	21,018							7,349
M	15,861	43	34,843	10,422	24,421	40,085	11,845	2,679	6,779	6,809	2,146	5,497
A			35,609	11,069	24,540							7,407
M			38,780	11,007	27,773	40,085	11,845	2,679	6,779	6,809	2,146	8,847
J			35,509	11,576	23,933							11,548
J			39,845	10,588	29,257	40,085	11,845	2,679	6,779	6,809	2,146	14,930
A			38,335	9,298	29,037							15,435
S			37,825	9,751	28,074	40,085	11,845	2,679	6,779	6,809	2,146	14,411
O			42,781	11,490	31,291							15,309

NEWFOUNDLAND

PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND

NOVA SCOTIA

NEWFOUNDLAND					PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND				NOVA SCOTIA	
Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths		Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births
Thousands	Number				Thousands	Number				Thousands
1954	398	1,138	246	243	105	227	50	81	673	1,576
1955	412	1,230	268	267	108	232	56	75	683	1,581
1954 M		1,180	192	253		250	45	80		1,591
J	398	1,157	328	222	105	253	80	77	673	1,653
J		1,089	302	222		234	73	73		1,648
A		1,151	298	222		214	89	79		1,594
S		1,197	295	238		243	66	71		1,641
O		1,118	236	248		239	57	74		1,651
N		1,091	297	260		212	58	91		1,464
D		1,016	262	259		190	38	85		1,551
1955 J		1,280	217	276		215	27	75		1,561
F		1,171	197	243		206	31	70		1,434
M		1,258	132	265		224	25	79		1,655
A		1,226	263	255		216	29	97		1,577
M		1,296	196	307		243	40	89		1,585
J	412	1,148	339	276	108	251	99	70	683	1,621
J		1,332	291	233		253	77	57		1,672
A		1,206	347	214		248	87	70		1,617
S		1,387	296	256		222	85	67		1,687
O		1,254	271	292		222	64	75		1,566
1956 J		1,163	367	270		244	65	72		1,490
D		1,036	295	319		193	38	80		1,502
1956 J		2,343	540	395		240	27	82		1,512
F		1,470	329	293		156	24	67		1,470
M		875	172	92		229	20	75		1,715
A		1,491	207	290		194	34	83		1,435
M		776	120	154		276	41	76		1,676
J		628	154	114		216	76	76		1,646
J		1,257	304	311		281	99	87		1,760
A		1,262	192	177		202	84	80		1,607
S		579	139	114		208	72	64		1,562
O		1,147	297	293		243	73	89		1,710

Note.— Until the end of 1955, annual data for births, deaths and marriages are based on tabulated figures by month of occurrence on the basis of residence. Data for 1955 have been revised accordingly. Monthly figures for 1956 are provisional and represent registrations filed in Provincial Vital Statistics offices during the month under review, regardless of the month of occurrence.

⁽¹⁾Not applicable to figures on population and immigration. ⁽²⁾Yukon and North-West Territories not included in figures for births, marriages and deaths. Newfoundland is included as of January, 1951. ⁽³⁾Estimates are given by years as of June 1 and by quarters for Canada as of June 1, 1952. ⁽⁴⁾Exclusive of stillbirths. ⁽⁵⁾Immigrant admissions by country of last permanent residence. Annual and quarterly figures are totals for the period.

Source: Monthly Report of Vital Statistics, D.B.S. and Department of Citizenship and Immigration.

Table 4.—POPULATION STATISTICS—continued
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS⁽¹⁾

	NOVA SCOTIA		NEW BRUNSWICK				QUEBEC			
	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths
	Number		Thousands		Number		Thousands		Number	
1954	439	474	547	1,387	357	357	4,388	11,098	2,960	2,764
1955	441	495	558	1,384	363	370	4,520	11,114	2,946	2,829
1954 F	302	457		1,121	196	341		10,146	1,501	2,687
M	220	475		1,353	156	360		11,591	666	2,808
A	314	454		1,423	278	353		11,488	1,568	2,800
M	440	464		1,473	323	385		12,134	3,129	2,924
J	614	476	547	1,451	533	358	4,388	11,770	4,965	2,770
J	593	429		1,509	575	337		11,841	6,529	2,742
A	622	460		1,466	486	329		11,080	4,166	2,561
S	662	438		1,381	495	327		11,186	4,774	2,530
O	452	490		1,436	479	375		10,561	3,882	2,740
N	408	481		1,372	328	359		10,138	1,364	2,720
D	351	500		1,358	261	377		10,402	1,878	2,819
1955 J	285	550		1,318	193	383		11,131	1,081	3,020
F	340	496		1,277	244	353		10,127	1,411	2,767
M	211	536		1,413	138	397		11,617	498	2,941
A	390	557		1,421	315	373		12,108	1,915	3,099
M	402	587		1,444	299	395		12,223	2,623	2,956
J	598	418	558	1,439	459	337	4,520	11,748	4,813	2,592
J	581	458		1,427	559	404		11,515	6,509	2,884
A	564	467		1,447	557	326		10,927	4,294	2,695
S	610	411		1,374	510	313		10,983	4,830	2,552
O	522	474		1,436	495	405		10,735	3,942	2,747
N	423	472		1,339	343	361		10,186	1,439	2,768
D	362	514		1,274	247	388		10,072	2,001	2,931
1956 J	293	565		1,478	275	503		12,320	2,865	2,793
F	377	448		1,129	227	329		9,851	2,814	4,682
M	185	526		1,193	143	388		10,567	1,322	2,294
A	335	425		1,309	226	384		10,065	739	2,715
M	335	508		1,694	321	468		11,621	1,807	2,698
J	509	505		1,393	339	362		10,542	2,020	2,947
J	549	476		1,811	533	444		11,552	4,499	2,617
A	770	354		1,304	541	345		11,325	5,599	2,012
S	534	475		1,361	583	333		11,635	4,312	2,573
O	541	447		1,757	540	416		13,468	5,258	2,895
	ONTARIO				MANITOBA				SASKATCHEWAN	
	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births
	Thousands		Number		Thousands		Number		Thousands	Number
1954	5,046	11,355	3,752	3,710	828	1,854	570	560	878	2,082
1955	5,183	11,630	3,720	3,786	849	1,866	576	571	889	2,062
1954 F		10,267	2,586	3,503		1,721	315	480		1,864
M		11,606	1,897	3,729		1,962	269	558		2,129
A		11,286	3,104	3,814		1,904	408	595		2,104
M		11,646	4,526	3,745		1,874	650	598		2,213
J	5,046	11,424	5,087	3,647	828	1,915	883	543	878	2,202
J		11,972	5,364	3,563		2,006	856	569		2,257
A		11,676	3,750	3,357		1,796	680	564		2,123
S		11,878	5,379	3,383		1,924	658	524		2,104
O		11,484	5,327	3,876		1,876	841	581		2,082
N		10,993	3,184	3,730		1,717	599	539		1,959
D		11,214	2,747	4,033		1,810	381	582		1,973
1955 J		11,284	1,965	4,087		1,813	274	616		1,966
F		10,503	2,343	3,640		1,648	339	524		1,822
M		12,159	1,693	4,000		1,951	237	611		2,204
A		12,058	3,623	3,733		1,879	502	551		2,187
M		12,472	3,772	3,917		2,008	557	613		2,205
J	5,183	11,631	5,152	3,625	849	1,930	839	535	889	2,136
J		12,009	5,418	3,849		1,998	818	586		2,253
A		11,596	3,711	3,529		1,895	721	475		2,112
S		11,947	5,503	3,492		1,908	793	568		2,085
O		11,582	5,233	3,776		1,803	881	562		2,036
N		10,868	3,331	3,722		1,792	570	594		1,935
D		11,440	2,885	4,061		1,772	382	618		1,805
1956 J		13,167	2,114	4,539		1,983	286	661		2,037
F		11,384	1,998	4,011		1,613	291	530		1,789
M		11,451	2,061	4,189		1,708	241	571		1,919
A		11,590	3,496	4,054		2,093	393	711		2,014
M		12,304	3,996	4,253		1,684	412	564		2,083
J		11,500	4,995	4,730		1,994	772	641		1,908
J		13,154	4,496	3,744		2,060	783	538		2,369
A		12,470	4,995	3,611		2,010	800	518		2,055
S		11,630	4,495	3,444		1,778	710	563		1,952
O		13,995	4,995	4,368		2,009	842	617		2,450

Table 4.—POPULATION STATISTICS—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS⁽²⁾

SASKATCHEWAN			ALBERTA				BRITISH COLUMBIA			
Marriages		Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths
Number			Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number		
1954	579	527	1,039	2,799	830	627	1,266	2,746	916	1,035
1955	541	555	1,066	2,863	820	663	1,305	2,845	918	1,068
1954 M	441	566	1,039	2,971	792	599	1,266	2,997	968	1,050
J	889	499		2,897	1,221	580		2,805	1,261	1,030
J	1,031	492		2,996	1,173	624		2,780	1,093	994
A	716	537		2,927	991	597		2,855	1,056	992
S	570	514		2,899	883	539		2,922	1,106	970
O	857	542	1,066	2,699	914	674	1,305	2,661	997	1,003
N	800	528		2,615	985	625		2,660	850	1,067
D	467	535		2,687	749	657		2,621	968	1,120
1955 J	260	617		2,726	480	728		2,690	530	1,138
F	275	503		2,555	546	672		2,525	591	1,003
M	185	600		2,959	412	704		2,929	581	1,173
A	403	543		2,903	835	680		2,828	997	1,146
M	398	539		3,044	673	680		2,967	873	1,110
J	762	542		2,986	1,201	667		2,949	1,231	998
J	956	561		3,056	1,108	604		3,005	1,148	1,048
A	656	545		2,955	999	635		2,923	1,050	1,016
S	520	542		2,961	886	596		2,897	1,170	934
O	1,025	547		2,863	996	635		2,834	985	1,058
N	666	561		2,593	931	707		2,792	894	1,123
D	388	561		2,756	777	648		2,799	961	1,069
1956 J	267	600		1,942	762	756		3,166	856	1,063
F	216	509		2,540	468	809		2,537	605	1,243
M	141	555		2,321	541	584		2,865	671	1,148
A	405	555		2,310	673	663		3,108	899	1,189
M	398	538		3,719	550	552		2,947	867	1,146
J	699	522		2,672	922	678		3,010	1,062	1,001
J	1,058	582		2,425	1,276	657		3,176	1,333	1,132
A	708	477		2,876	546	600		3,224	1,200	1,124
S	513	505		4,318	1,758	708		2,802	1,295	972
O	929	653		2,483	701	578		3,519	1,133	1,134

⁽¹⁾As of June 1.⁽²⁾Exclusive of stillbirths.⁽³⁾Not applicable to figures on population.

Table 5.—NATIONAL ACCOUNTS: Income and Expenditure
YEARS AND QUARTERS

NATIONAL INCOME AND GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT IN CURRENT DOLLARS

		Salaries, wages and supplement- ary labour income	Military pay and allowances	Investment income	Net Income of Unincorporated Business		Net national income at factor cost	Indirect taxes less subsidies	Depreciation allowances and similar business costs	Residual error of estimate	Gross national product at market prices
					Farm operators ⁽¹⁾	Other					
Million dollars											
1954		11,994	367	3,654	1,147	1,646	18,808	2,943	2,673	-107	24,317
1955		12,810	394	4,355	1,404	1,775	20,738	3,209	2,865	-43	26,769
Seasonally Unadjusted											
1953	2nd	2,904	77	1,019	113	448	4,561	733	600	-75	5,819
	3rd	3,004	79	1,014	1,374	440	5,911	744	607	+25	7,287
	4th	3,012	83	864	146	442	4,547	740	664	+71	6,022
1954	1st	2,856	83	848	61	324	4,172	724	621	-77	5,440
	2nd	2,948	92	952	147	425	4,564	739	673	-85	5,891
	3rd	3,075	95	991	741	433	5,335	732	668	-3	6,732
	4th	3,115	97	863	198	464	4,737	748	711	+58	6,254
1955	1st	2,969	93	878	-7	341	4,274	751	662	+6	5,693
	2nd	3,150	100	1,137	197	455	5,039	793	713	-33	6,512
	3rd	3,315	101	1,244	1,059	474	6,193	822	725	-21	7,719
	4th	3,376	100	1,096	155	505	5,232	843	765	+5	6,845
1956	1st	3,261*	93	1,090	-6	370	4,808	843	729	-8	6,372
	2nd	3,510	106	1,308	130	485	5,539	895	787	-120	7,101
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates											
1953	2nd	11,744	308	3,880	1,572	1,700	19,204	2,952	2,380	-204	24,332
	3rd	11,804	316	3,700	1,660	1,668	19,148	2,928	2,440	+184	24,700
	4th	11,792	332	3,704	1,736	1,636	19,200	2,868	2,556	+92	24,716
1954	1st	11,772	332	3,640	1,208	1,668	18,620	2,984	2,604	-184	24,024
	2nd	11,908	368	3,740	1,120	1,604	18,740	2,972	2,668	-308	24,072
	3rd	12,108	380	3,600	1,080	1,632	18,800	2,888	2,684	-	24,372
	4th	12,188	388	3,636	1,180	1,680	19,072	2,928	2,736	+64	24,800
1955	1st	12,240	372	3,816	1,328	1,712	19,468	3,100	2,776	+144	25,488
	2nd	12,728	400	4,404	1,476	1,744	20,752	3,204	2,828	-156	26,628
	3rd	13,064	404	4,564	1,396	1,816	21,244	3,232	2,912	-68	27,320
	4th	13,208	400	4,636	1,416	1,828	21,488	3,300	2,944	-92	27,640
1956	1st	13,444	372	4,744	1,512	1,892	21,964	3,460	3,052	+96	28,572
	2nd	14,188	424	4,960	1,612	1,880	23,064	3,556	3,120	-192	29,548

Table 5—NATIONAL ACCOUNTS: Income and Expenditure—continued
YEARS AND QUARTERS

GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE IN CURRENT DOLLARS										
	Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government expenditure on goods and services	Gross Domestic Investment				Exports of goods and services	Deduct: Imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate	Gross national expenditure at market prices
			New Construction		New machinery and equipment	Change in inventories				
			Residential	Non-residential						
Million dollars										
1954	15,823	4,418	1,166	1,659	1,841	— 270	5,147	—5,574	+107	24,317
1955	16,888	4,738	1,476	1,775	2,017	+ 508	5,753	—6,430	+ 44	26,769
Seasonally Unadjusted										
1952 4th	4,047	1,185	237	420	448	— 455	1,500	—1,477	— 34	5,871
1953 1st	3,461	1,177	190	311	522	— 141	1,154	—1,335	+ 6	5,345
2nd	3,792	883	273	412	592	— 11	1,399	—1,597	+ 76	5,819
3rd	3,666	1,190	302	523	520	+1,130	1,478	—1,496	— 26	7,287
4th	4,193	1,138	296	460	439	— 387	1,369	—1,415	— 71	6,022
1954 1st	3,547	1,139	206	332	460	— 137	1,090	—1,274	+ 77	5,440
2nd	3,965	877	283	410	544	— 103	1,278	—1,448	+ 85	5,891
3rd	3,887	1,196	334	486	434	+ 382	1,400	—1,389	+ 2	6,732
4th	4,424	1,206	343	431	403	— 412	1,379	—1,463	— 57	6,254
1955 1st	3,760	1,242	254	327	417	— 133	1,217	—1,385	— 6	5,693
2nd	4,270	948	374	419	568	+ 74	1,437	—1,612	+ 34	6,512
3rd	4,142	1,271	427	534	525	+ 884	1,581	—1,666	+ 21	7,719
4th	4,716	1,277	421	495	507	— 317	1,518	—1,767	— 5	6,845
1956 1st	4,033	1,303	281	426	566	+ 93	1,344	—1,682	+ 8	6,372
2nd	4,561	1,025	423	574	753	+ 76	1,634	—2,065	+120	7,101
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates										
1952 4th	14,784	4,452	892	1,624	1,968	+ 508	5,580	—5,864	+ 84	24,028
1953 1st	14,992	4,288	1,000	1,600	2,188	+ 580	5,292	—5,808	+ 12	24,144
2nd	15,040	4,436	1,056	1,688	2,088	+ 400	5,512	—6,092	+204	24,332
3rd	15,120	4,504	1,080	1,776	2,128	+ 532	5,636	—5,896	—180	24,700
4th	15,296	4,324	1,108	1,760	1,888	+ 852	5,160	—5,576	— 96	24,716
1954 1st	15,368	4,292	1,084	1,688	1,936	+ 24	4,972	—5,528	+188	24,024
2nd	15,784	4,296	1,096	1,672	1,892	— 544	5,116	—5,544	+304	24,072
3rd	16,040	4,504	1,196	1,640	1,780	— 520	5,220	—5,492	+ 4	24,372
4th	16,100	4,580	1,288	1,636	1,756	— 40	5,280	—5,732	— 68	24,800
1955 1st	16,264	4,572	1,340	1,676	1,748	+ 512	5,568	—6,048	—144	25,488
2nd	16,880	4,768	1,448	1,716	1,940	+ 216	5,688	—6,184	+156	26,626
3rd	17,152	4,780	1,532	1,812	2,132	+ 508	5,924	—6,588	+ 68	27,320
4th	17,256	4,832	1,584	1,896	2,248	+ 796	5,832	—6,900	+ 96	27,640
1956 1st	17,560	4,920	1,472	2,148	2,380	+1,404	6,176	—7,392	— 96	28,572
2nd	18,120	5,096	1,624	2,344	2,580	+ 748	6,460	—7,620	+196	29,548

GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE IN CONSTANT (1949) DOLLARS

		Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government expenditure on goods and services	Gross Domestic Investment				Exports of goods and services	Deduct: imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate	Gross national expenditure
				New Construction		New machinery and equipment	Change in inventories				
				Residential	Non-residential						
Million dollars (Unadjusted for Seasonality)											
1954		13,375	3,357	910	1,250	1,518	— 266	4,671	—5,058	+ 87	19,844
1955		14,300	3,481	1,122	1,294	1,628	+ 436	4,998	—5,721	+ 35	21,573
1949	4th	3,073	596	190	248	305	— 407	1,070	— 933	+ 15	4,157
1950	1st	2,588	566	140	185	314	— 137	840	— 857	+ 1	3,640
	2nd	2,917	446	200	233	369	— 56	1,014	—1,086	— 13	4,024
	3rd	2,901	598	218	288	323	+ 854	1,073	—1,056	+ 78	5,277
	4th	3,239	606	202	264	311	— 70	1,107	—1,211	— 64	4,384
1951	1st	2,758	626	143	210	363	—	917	—1,077	+ 3	3,943
	2nd	2,907	553	185	262	419	+ 277	1,054	—1,281	+ 63	4,439
	3rd	2,769	803	171	309	364	+1,332	1,212	—1,237	+ 14	5,737
	4th	3,138	778	151	280	348	— 553	1,223	—1,110	— 34	4,221
1952	1st	2,725	901	102	241	367	— 225	1,048	—1,045	— 24	4,090
	2nd	3,056	706	162	302	476	— 226	1,224	—1,231	— 24	4,445
	3rd	2,995	897	181	356	399	+1,400	1,266	—1,249	— 2	6,243
	4th	3,461	958	190	324	384	— 466	1,334	—1,349	— 29	4,807
1953	1st	2,964	941	150	233	440	— 169	1,019	—1,220	+ 5	4,363
	2nd	3,256	696	215	312	495	— 90	1,254	—1,443	+ 63	4,758
	3rd	3,113	934	236	396	429	+1,287	1,336	—1,351	— 21	6,359
	4th	3,572	881	231	346	361	— 444	1,247	—1,283	— 59	4,852
1954	1st	3,006	874	162	244	381	— 156	992	—1,162	+ 63	4,404
	2nd	3,356	659	222	310	446	— 142	1,153	—1,305	+ 69	4,768
	3rd	3,268	912	260	369	359	+ 438	1,264	—1,257	+ 2	5,615
	4th	3,745	912	266	327	332	— 406	1,262	—1,334	— 47	5,057
1955	1st	3,162	929	196	242	343	— 225	1,087	—1,247	— 5	4,482
	2nd	3,625	692	287	310	468	— 9	1,248	—1,441	+ 27	5,207
	3rd	3,516	937	323	390	426	+1,058	1,363	—1,489	+ 17	6,541
	4th	3,997	923	316	352	391	— 388	1,300	—1,544	— 4	5,343
1956	1st	3,383	932	208	292	433	— 86	1,146	—1,443	+ 6	4,871
	2nd	3,836	701	311	396	575	— 99	1,385	—1,776	+ 94	5,423

Table 5.—NATIONAL ACCOUNTS: Income and Expenditure—concluded
YEARS AND QUARTERS

SOURCES OF PERSONAL INCOME										
	Salaries, Wages and Supplementary Labour Income	Deduct: Employer and Employee Contributions to Social Insurance and Gov't. Pension Funds	Military Pay and Allowances	Net Income Received by Farm Operators from Farm Production ⁽²⁾	Net Income of Non-Farm Unincorporated Business	Interest, Dividends and Net Rental Income of Persons	Transfer Payments to Persons			Personal Income
							From Government (excluding Interest)	Charitable Contributions by Corporations	Net Bad Debt Losses of Corporations	
Million dollars										
1954	11,994	-396	367	1,151	1,646	1,779	1,630	25	26	18,222
1955	12,810	-420	394	1,382	1,775	1,960	1,725	31	26	19,683
Seasonally Unadjusted										
1953 2nd	2,904	- 97	77	150	448	426	344	8	6	4,266
3rd	3,004	- 98	79	1,296	440	413	346	7	6	5,493
4th	3,012	-100	83	212	442	425	351	6	7	4,438
1954 1st	2,856	- 95	83	66	324	403	476	6	6	4,125
2nd	2,948	- 98	92	156	425	461	386	7	6	4,383
3rd	3,075	-100	95	720	433	441	378	7	7	5,056
4th	3,115	-103	97	209	464	474	390	5	7	4,658
1955 1st	2,969	-100	93	- 28	341	453	537	6	6	4,277
2nd	3,150	-103	100	214	455	491	415	8	6	4,736
3rd	3,315	-106	101	1,046	474	488	390	9	7	5,724
4th	3,376	-111	100	150	505	528	383	8	7	4,946
1956 1st	3,261	-110	93	- 4	370	487	527	7	6	4,637
2nd	3,510	-114	106	132	485	549	411	10	6	5,095
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates										
1953 2nd	11,744	-392	308	1,696	1,700	1,656	1,432	32	24	18,200
3rd	11,804	-392	316	1,528	1,668	1,668	1,500	28	24	18,144
4th	11,792	-388	332	1,916	1,636	1,652	1,544	24	28	18,536
1954 1st	11,772	-388	332	1,232	1,668	1,700	1,552	24	24	17,916
2nd	11,908	-396	368	1,164	1,604	1,792	1,612	28	24	18,104
3rd	12,108	-400	380	980	1,632	1,784	1,644	28	28	18,184
4th	12,188	-400	388	1,228	1,680	1,840	1,712	20	28	18,684
1955 1st	12,240	-408	372	1,244	1,712	1,908	1,764	24	24	18,880
2nd	12,728	-416	400	1,544	1,744	1,908	1,740	32	24	19,704
3rd	13,064	-424	404	1,344	1,816	1,972	1,704	36	28	19,944
4th	13,208	-432	400	1,396	1,828	2,052	1,692	32	28	20,204
1956 1st	13,444	-448	372	1,524	1,892	2,052	1,728	28	24	20,616
2nd	14,188	-460	424	1,620	1,880	2,132	1,720	40	24	21,568
DISPOSITION OF PERSONAL INCOME										
	Personal Expenditure on Consumer Goods and Services						Personal Saving			
	Personal Income Total	Deduct: Personal Direct Taxes	Personal Disposable Income	Total	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods	Services	Total	Farm Inventory Change	Excluding Farm Inventory Change
Million dollars										
1954	18,222	-1,434	16,788	15,823	1,694	8,991	5,138	965	- 115	1,080
1955	19,683	-1,483	18,200	16,888	1,901	9,469	5,518	1,312	+ 211	1,101
Seasonally Unadjusted										
1953 2nd	4,266	- 415	3,851	3,792	495	2,105	1,192	59	- 153	212
3rd	5,493	- 323	5,170	3,666	419	2,109	1,138	1,504	+ 871	633
4th	4,438	- 336	4,102	4,193	452	2,495	1,246	- 91	- 399	308
1954 1st	4,125	- 338	3,787	3,547	396	1,902	1,249	240	- 192	432
2nd	4,383	- 391	3,992	3,965	468	2,197	1,300	27	- 67	94
3rd	5,056	- 341	4,715	3,887	406	2,239	1,242	828	+ 462	366
4th	4,658	- 364	4,294	4,424	424	2,653	1,347	- 130	- 318	188
1955 1st	4,277	- 359	3,918	3,760	385	2,019	1,356	158	- 227	385
2nd	4,736	- 376	4,360	4,270	537	2,343	1,390	90	- 9	99
3rd	5,724	- 368	5,356	4,142	478	2,327	1,337	1,214	+ 765	449
4th	4,946	- 380	4,566	4,716	501	2,780	1,435	- 150	- 318	168
1956 1st	4,637	- 397	4,240	4,033	428	2,175	1,430	207	- 237	444
2nd	5,095	- 452	4,643	4,561	596	2,477	1,488	82	- 178	260
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates										
1953 2nd	18,200	-1,484	16,716	15,040	1,788	8,568	4,684	1,676	..	..
3rd	18,144	-1,452	16,692	15,120	1,760	8,596	4,764	1,572	..	..
4th	18,536	-1,408	17,128	15,296	1,776	8,604	4,916	1,832	..	..
1954 1st	17,916	-1,388	16,528	15,368	1,756	8,712	4,900	1,160	..	..
2nd	18,104	-1,448	16,656	15,784	1,676	8,952	5,156	872	..	..
3rd	18,184	-1,412	16,772	16,040	1,696	9,148	5,196	732	..	..
4th	18,684	-1,488	17,196	16,100	1,648	9,152	5,300	1,096	..	..
1955 1st	18,880	-1,464	17,416	16,264	1,744	9,168	5,352	1,152	..	..
2nd	19,704	-1,388	18,316	16,880	1,888	9,532	5,460	1,436	..	..
3rd	19,944	-1,528	18,416	17,152	1,992	9,576	5,584	1,264	..	..
4th	20,204	-1,552	18,652	17,256	1,980	9,600	5,676	1,396	..	..
1956 1st	20,616	-1,616	19,000	17,560	1,932	9,916	5,712	1,440	..	..
2nd	21,568	-1,680	19,888	18,120	2,112	10,112	5,896	1,768	..	..

⁽¹⁾Accrued net income of farm operators from farm production. The seasonally adjusted data include an arbitrary smoothing of crop production, standard seasonal adjustments for live-stock items and a seasonal adjustment for earnings of the Canadian Wheat Board. Because of the arbitrary elements too precise an interpretation should not be given the seasonally adjusted figures for this item.

⁽²⁾This item differs from column 4, bottom of page 6, in that it excludes undistributed earnings (and the inventory valuation adjustment) of the Canadian Wheat Board. Source: Quarterly Reports; National Accounts, Income and Expenditure, D.B.S.

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION
VOLUME INDEXES, SEASONALLY UNADJUSTED 1935-39 = 100

Industrial Production			Mining									
Base period industry weight	Mining		Metals				Fuels			Non-Metals		
	Total	Total	Total	Gold	Copper	Nickel	Total	Coal	Petroleum	Total	Asbestos	Gypsum
	100.00	16.75	11.61				3.21			0.94		
1954	244.6	209.7	124.8	103.9	106.9	163.4	397.0	94.2	2,337.5	264.3	235.9	405.5
1955	265.8	242.0	138.0	108.2	115.3	180.6	506.2	93.3	3,143.7	304.4	268.0	476.4
1954 M	245.6	202.5	127.0	107.2	114.7	161.8	344.3	78.0	2,047.4	269.5	234.3	460.0
J	252.5	219.1	129.5	109.0	111.7	164.8	382.4	86.1	2,325.5	262.2	211.6	560.8
J	238.5	227.8	127.2	106.4	110.1	154.9	408.0	70.4	2,625.4	243.8	196.4	534.3
A	246.7	226.2	128.6	103.3	111.5	161.2	401.0	62.6	2,612.9	287.6	239.8	586.3
S	253.7	246.5	133.7	108.0	101.4	168.1	428.2	95.1	2,619.8	310.4	269.2	558.1
O	256.0	245.5	133.8	106.0	113.4	169.0	423.3	103.0	2,493.3	317.9	272.7	584.7
N	254.4	228.2	133.3	111.3	112.1	165.2	431.0	115.1	2,450.9	278.2	253.5	356.3
D	240.6	213.5	127.1	107.6	114.1	173.7	469.3	107.7	2,757.4	241.5	230.1	251.5
1955 J	238.2	202.0	122.9	102.4	109.3	174.1	481.8	104.4	2,846.6	242.2	229.3	229.0
F	248.0	205.6	126.9	108.5	115.1	179.2	485.1	100.5	2,883.7	264.0	256.7	220.2
M	251.9	203.8	126.6	104.0	111.0	188.1	462.6	100.3	2,725.5	270.3	261.4	266.6
A	259.2	202.6	132.5	110.6	111.7	194.2	386.9	79.9	2,319.1	286.6	271.3	358.1
M	267.4	230.2	137.6	107.1	106.6	185.8	443.9	83.9	2,768.2	291.6	254.7	476.4
J	276.8	254.1	145.4	107.7	117.7	185.5	491.6	76.5	3,200.6	317.6	278.6	546.9
J	263.7	264.0	142.9	107.5	109.7	175.8	526.9	65.5	3,541.8	289.0	229.4	645.5
A	271.7	261.8	147.4	107.9	115.4	179.4	507.2	63.8	3,394.3	327.3	279.4	583.4
S	281.2	275.7	149.3	114.1	118.0	171.8	511.9	94.2	3,218.7	352.6	294.7	678.4
O	284.0	285.3	147.1	110.5	115.2	174.4	572.0	103.9	3,594.9	355.6	291.0	680.6
N	283.7	273.9	144.8	112.2	117.4	178.7	603.8	124.8	3,643.3	362.3	308.9	641.8
D	264.3	245.5	132.5	106.1	136.1	180.0	601.3	121.5	3,587.6	293.7	260.3	390.5
1956 J	257.7	239.8	130.1	104.0	125.0	181.9	640.1	119.2	3,901.2	286.7	255.3	377.8
F	266.5	244.3	130.3	105.8	119.5	194.7	663.3	107.6	4,152.2	304.5	276.5	351.7
M	277.6	251.1	136.4 ^r	111.5 ^r	136.1	194.5	661.6	99.9	4,238.2	313.6	292.3	373.8
A	277.3 ^r	234.4	128.9	106.8	119.4	181.1	553.6	90.0	3,520.9	327.8	290.7	542.6
M	283.1	256.3	145.9	105.3	122.4 ^r	184.5	536.3	85.3	3,444.2	339.6	297.7	591.8
J	298.6	278.9 ^r	154.7 ^r	110.5 ^r	125.0 ^r	181.8	587.2 ^r	75.4	3,920.9 ^r	317.4	244.2	725.4
J	285.2	283.9 ^r	148.2 ^r	98.7 ^r	129.5 ^r	183.5	602.8 ^r	69.6	4,086.4 ^r	320.8	255.6	679.0
A	288.7 ^p	295.2 ^r	150.9 ^r	98.9	119.4	180.3	668.5 ^r	65.1	4,607.6	330.4 ^r	282.8 ^r	518.6 ^r
S	299.1 ^p	313.0 ^p	155.2	102.3	134.2	182.3	693.5 ^p	105.7		325.9	273.0	534.3

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES										
Base period industry weight	Manu- factures		Foods and Beverages							
	Total	Non- durable Manu- factures	Foods and Beverages		Foods			Dairy Products		
			Total	Total	Total	Cattle slaughterings	Hog slaughterings	Total	Creamery butter	Factory cheese
	75.67	46.16	14.42	11.27	1.66				1.11	
1954	251.4	221.7	226.6	198.1	199.1	182.3	144.3	248.7	123.0	70.6
1955	270.1	235.2	237.0	203.0	216.5	189.9	169.3	265.6	125.2	67.7
1954 M	254.1	224.9	230.5	191.3	189.2	174.8	134.1	310.6	158.3	92.8
J	259.9	232.5	251.4	212.4	210.4	198.3	148.1	392.6	219.8	140.5
J	241.2	213.7	247.8	215.2	166.0	167.7	106.2	387.5	201.2	126.6
A	252.5	230.8	258.4	225.6	166.7	165.8	104.3	348.3	183.5	122.2
S	256.2	233.8	253.5	236.4	229.5	217.5	158.4	273.1	163.2	102.7
O	257.6	233.2	244.1	223.6	204.8	178.2	148.7	219.9	121.9	77.9
N	258.0	231.8	244.2	208.2	226.2	191.0	174.4	179.9	81.0	43.8
D	242.4	211.9	207.7	182.1	219.0	178.7	189.1	153.3	59.4	25.4
1955 J	242.2	208.8	192.1	168.8	210.1	183.2	167.0	144.8	52.5	18.8
F	253.9	220.5	190.9	168.6	199.1	169.5	160.8	155.9	48.7	18.7
M	259.5	222.2	200.4	173.8	225.7	196.4	183.7	182.3	62.6	26.3
A	268.8	231.8	218.4	180.5	208.0	170.2	170.9	248.2	109.3	49.2
M	274.2	238.4	241.2	198.2	200.5	168.3	161.3	342.9	171.3	96.5
J	282.9	248.7	265.1	221.6	232.2	208.9	184.3	419.2	225.8	133.6
J	265.1	230.1	270.1	223.2	188.8	176.7	138.7	427.6	190.1	102.8
A	275.5	245.8	280.6	238.1	180.9	173.9	121.7	381.4	177.0	100.4
S	284.3	250.2	269.5	243.7	249.4	238.1	177.0	297.4	174.6	108.2
O	284.9	247.5	254.3	224.3	221.2	189.9	171.0	244.0	136.5	85.6
N	284.6	248.6	248.3	209.5	242.8	204.3	189.5	185.0	88.2	45.7
D	265.5	229.5	213.0	186.2	239.6	199.9	205.8	159.1	65.7	26.2
1956 J	259.5	223.5	193.4	171.8	217.5	190.6	177.7	157.6	55.1	21.0
F	269.7	232.8	199.7	174.0	209.7	183.0	169.2	172.8	51.9	18.6
M	282.5	240.9	218.8	182.6	261.4	223.4	216.8	203.8	68.7	33.1
A	286.6 ^r	244.1	229.3	185.8	229.3	190.4	189.1	256.7	111.7	50.4
M	288.0	244.3	237.3	196.2	204.6	180.3	161.8	302.1	143.9	79.0
J	303.3 ^r	260.1	272.8	221.5	252.1	231.3	198.3	412.3	216.7	132.0
J	285.8	239.6 ^r	269.4 ^r	226.3 ^r	192.6	189.7	138.2	417.2	207.6	134.6
A	287.2 ^p	252.4 ^p	272.4	232.9	188.3	185.5	125.6	373.4 ^r	177.1	117.9
S	295.9 ^p	259.6 ^p	272.6	236.8	268.6	273.8	173.6	297.8	152.4	114.4

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—continued
VOLUME INDEXES, SEASONALLY UNADJUSTED 1935-39=100

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES										
Foods and Beverages										
Base period industry weight	Canning and Preserving	Grain Mill Products				Bread and Bakery Products	Miscellaneous Foods			Tobacco and Products Total
		Total	Wheat flour	Rolled oats	Ground feed		Total	Sugar	Beverages	
	1.59	1.74				1.93	3.24	0.66	3.15	1.34
1954	193.1	178.9	145.3	64.5	106.1	173.5	207.6	130.7	328.6	279.3
1955	189.8	177.3	137.9	58.5	102.5	182.9	206.9	145.6	358.3	303.3
1954 A	90.2	189.3	149.9	65.3	124.2	165.5	193.4	94.0	333.2	288.1
M	137.0	176.7	139.7	35.6	108.6	171.8	197.4	128.2	370.7	296.9
J	185.4	179.4	144.9	59.7	100.7	179.3	202.0	144.0	391.0	331.5
J	282.9	172.0	125.8	40.6	96.3	177.8	193.4	87.5	364.5	173.3
A	338.3	184.9	148.3	68.4	96.0	174.3	210.9	145.6	375.7	331.9
S	381.2	184.9	157.9	99.6	100.7	176.0	219.8	146.2	314.6	280.8
O	317.5	178.2	158.3	97.1	101.3	179.5	239.1	208.8	317.4	282.7
N	188.5	186.9	154.3	82.2	112.4	182.2	245.1	248.1	372.9	304.2
D	131.5	167.2	132.1	38.7	111.1	179.8	207.3	128.4	299.0	276.1
1955 J	101.0	164.5	127.0	45.9	99.7	175.9	187.1	84.0	275.3	260.0
F	90.3	169.6	140.8	78.1	113.5	174.0	191.9	112.0	270.4	290.7
M	81.8	180.9	149.2	64.3	107.7	175.6	184.3	77.5	295.7	288.6
A	95.9	175.7	144.0	38.4	110.5	177.4	189.1	108.3	353.6	299.3
M	142.8	172.5	137.6	50.5	91.2	181.6	198.2	144.2	394.7	327.7
J	203.2	171.6	134.1	50.5	90.5	188.7	203.5	140.5	420.6	392.0
J	273.7	164.8	116.7	43.1	88.2	190.9	196.6	99.6	437.6	198.3
A	375.7	179.2	132.5	61.5	95.7	190.9	210.5	164.1	432.7	319.4
S	382.0	186.1	146.6	73.8	97.8	190.6	217.0	154.0	361.9	321.1
O	244.3	190.0	144.9	80.3	109.0	189.8	248.3	265.2	361.6	314.9
N	163.5	193.6	152.0	62.8	112.7	184.0	246.9	263.8	386.9	327.3
D	124.0	178.9	129.2	53.3	113.5	175.6	208.9	133.6	308.6	300.2
1956 J	99.2	171.8	129.5	49.2	117.4	171.2	189.3	109.2	270.8	280.0
F	111.9	174.4	135.7	82.4	104.0	167.8	189.9	97.7	291.5	310.4
M	95.9	186.4	139.3	40.3	111.2	170.8	182.2	70.1	348.1	312.5
A	102.6	185.4	142.1	37.5	103.9	174.7	186.5	102.4	385.1	355.5
M	146.1	184.5	136.7	33.2	98.7	176.1	198.3	147.1	384.3	349.7
J	186.9	182.4	137.6	36.6	89.7	181.3	202.1	140.0	455.9	364.4
J	283.3 ^r	184.3 ^r	146.1	44.3	91.9	185.6 ^r	196.8 ^r	104.6	423.6	236.6
A	328.9	189.7	138.6	79.0	89.1	186.8 ^r	211.0	159.6	413.8 ^r	342.3
S		183.7	138.6	86.8	100.7	186.3	216.9	148.4	400.7	329.1

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES

Base period industry weight	Tobacco and Tobacco Products				Leather Products			Textiles ex. Clothing		
	Cigars	Cigarettes	Cut tobacco	Rubber Products	Total	Boots and shoes	Tanneries	Total	Cotton goods	Woollen goods
				2.11	1.75	0.98	0.42	4.28	1.68	0.86
1954	191.4	352.8	116.8	252.6	128.6	147.5	96.0	161.0	115.1	113.3
1955	196.9	390.8	112.7	296.3	136.7	153.4	109.8	185.3	136.3	143.2
1954 A	191.3	362.2	125.6	264.9	149.8	182.5	101.7	159.8	112.9	99.9
M	189.9	375.6	126.0	269.5	133.7	155.9	98.0	152.3	112.0	100.4
J	193.2	424.8	134.8	268.7	128.9	145.9	105.3	154.1	100.3	114.5
J	92.7	221.7	75.3	190.5	95.4	106.9	57.0	120.2	81.7	89.7
A	212.4	425.0	135.7	203.7	128.4	147.8	92.3	157.4	109.0	110.4
S	205.3	356.0	110.5	257.8	129.6	148.3	92.1	180.5	133.4	126.8
O	200.8	359.5	110.4	251.4	120.8	130.7	96.5	177.5	123.4	128.7
N	218.7	384.9	123.5	268.7	119.2	125.5	100.8	169.1	125.5	122.4
D	203.2	348.2	111.9	245.7	112.9	114.9	103.5	179.4	132.1	134.5
1955 J	167.7	329.1	109.4	267.0	133.6	151.4	107.3	170.6	122.6	134.2
F	170.0	371.5	118.3	319.3	146.0	170.6	112.4	197.9	147.3	147.3
M	195.7	366.0	116.5	298.3	146.1	172.7	107.9	196.1	148.0	145.9
A	180.7	383.7	118.7	307.5	148.4	176.7	107.0	194.0	143.2	146.3
M	208.8	417.4	134.9	288.3	137.3	158.2	105.3	182.5	144.1	136.6
J	207.8	511.9	142.9	316.2	135.9	155.6	108.9	190.6	138.0	146.7
J	110.4	259.4	70.5	225.3	96.2	102.2	68.3	136.3	90.9	104.6
A	222.3	407.0	125.2	232.9	133.1	149.6	105.4	179.7	130.5	132.6
S	228.8	414.6	111.3	317.0	144.3	163.7	112.2	192.5	144.1	152.8
O	217.4	411.2	101.1	319.3	142.8	152.3	128.0	194.0	143.8	160.7
N	242.8	425.9	106.5	349.1	141.5	149.1	127.7	195.1	148.3	159.8
D	210.8	392.1	96.8	314.9	134.9	139.0	127.1	193.9	134.4	151.4
1956 J	173.3	361.4	104.6	300.7	151.6	171.8	122.9	179.0	136.8	150.4
F	209.9	402.6	109.4	327.4	166.8	195.2	130.4	202.4	149.7	176.1
M	212.3	407.4	104.6	321.4	171.9	206.3	126.0	207.5	145.3	164.8
A	191.8	469.9	117.4	346.8	160.0	190.3	116.3	189.1	148.0	155.4
M	206.6	462.8	109.3	323.6	148.9	173.2	109.5	174.3	117.7	141.8
J	200.7	483.9	114.4	332.7	151.1	173.4	119.0	191.9	126.4	161.7
J	142.1	317.6	65.0	268.9	103.5	112.5	66.5	128.1 ^r	88.0	115.0
A	211.3	447.1	118.3	262.1	144.2	165.5	109.9	162.9	132.9	119.7
S	233.9	435.3	93.1	337.0			107.4	190.9	137.8	150.2

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—continued
VOLUME INDEXES, SEASONALLY UNADJUSTED 1935-39=100

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES										
Base period industry weight	Textiles ex. Clothing	Clothing	Paper Products			Printing Publishing and Allied Industries	Products of Petroleum and Coal			
	Synthetic textiles and silk	Textile and fur	Total	Pulp and paper			Total	Coke and gas products	Petroleum products	Chemicals and Allied Industries
	0.85	5.38	6.58	Total	Newsprint		1.42	0.44	0.98	4.35
1954	290.3	145.4	254.4	239.1	181.1	214.8	336.9	157.1	417.5	285.0
1955	330.9	149.0	267.7	253.3	187.3	219.5	385.4	184.1	475.5	291.8
1954 A	301.4	151.5	259.4	249.0	188.7	212.7	277.5	161.7	329.4	295.0
M	268.2	138.0	256.0	242.6	180.5	216.8	339.9	148.3	425.7	301.8
J	286.3	131.6	260.6	244.2	178.2	220.4	361.8	150.4	456.4	293.4
J	182.4	126.4	249.4	229.6	176.2	205.2	354.8	146.1	448.3	280.3
A	296.8	141.5	260.4	240.8	182.7	208.7	355.9	141.0	452.2	282.6
S	339.3	149.3	259.0	239.7	178.3	221.8	336.5	146.8	421.4	282.8
O	335.4	150.8	267.4	253.3	191.0	234.4	347.0	159.1	431.2	285.0
N	296.0	147.5	263.6	250.6	189.6	225.3	348.8	168.2	429.6	282.2
D	333.8	142.1	237.5	224.5	174.9	214.0	327.0	157.1	403.1	269.0
1955 J	316.1	141.2	243.1	230.7	178.2	205.0	351.9	166.2	435.1	276.9
F	382.9	150.6	261.5	251.2	188.5	217.1	363.1	188.7	441.2	283.0
M	363.2	154.0	259.5	250.3	188.5	217.9	349.9	184.3	424.1	284.0
A	356.3	148.1	276.0	270.2	195.7	217.4	360.7	191.5	436.5	299.0
M	304.5	144.7	270.2	259.8	189.3	226.9	379.2	182.5	467.3	306.6
J	347.8	140.6	269.3	249.8	184.4	219.7	393.6	182.2	488.2	305.6
J	217.9	131.2	262.8	241.7	178.1	214.3	404.3	177.7	505.7	287.9
A	331.1	146.5	272.7	254.2	188.7	210.9	419.2	176.7	527.8	285.7
S	336.9	156.8	272.1	251.8	182.7	217.3	412.2	185.2	513.8	295.3
O	329.2	159.8	282.4	265.2	195.6	225.4	380.1	191.3	464.6	299.8
N	325.7	160.1	282.9	268.8	196.7	234.4	402.9	192.2	497.3	294.7
D	359.0	154.8	260.3	246.3	181.8	228.0	407.5	191.0	504.5	283.2
1956 J	284.0	156.0	266.9	253.4	190.0	226.9	424.8	196.3	527.1	289.1
F	348.1	164.3	278.2	266.2	194.3	227.3	416.0	198.8	513.3	290.9
M	395.3	163.3	284.1	276.3	200.7	231.9	400.7	200.5	490.3	302.3
A	308.0	160.6	278.4	266.8	195.7	239.7	367.5	198.1	443.3	313.0
M	307.6	158.1	282.1	267.7	192.5	233.4	401.4	197.1	492.9	313.8
J	359.4	149.1	289.2	272.9	194.7	239.6	444.9	198.3	555.3	316.6
J	166.2	139.8 ^r	277.0 ^r	257.8	193.3	232.0 ^r	461.3	194.1	580.9	294.5
A	251.9	151.0	286.1 ^r	270.5	199.4	239.0 ^r	484.6	189.0	617.0	297.7 ^r
S	345.8	158.9	283.5	267.2	194.1	241.2		191.8		301.4
DURABLE MANUFACTURES										
Base period industry weight	Durable Manu- factures	Iron and Steel Products					Transportation Equipment		Non-ferrous Metal Products	
	Total	Wood Products	Primary iron and steel				Total	Motor vehicles	Total	
			Total	Total	Pig iron	Steel ingots	Steel castings			
	29.51	4.49	8.64	1.81				5.11	2.01	5.75
1954	297.7	230.3	251.8	249.7	272.6	241.6	151.4	354.9	226.4	246.7
1955	324.8	255.1	287.3	351.5	395.3	344.3	164.9	350.7	292.9	270.9
1954 A	307.6	206.8	260.2	264.6	300.2	241.3	186.9	432.4	365.9	247.5
M	299.9	227.5	250.9	243.5	258.2	230.3	162.4	393.0	296.6	249.0
J	302.6	249.9	262.2	256.3	249.7	248.9	171.5	352.7	224.4	248.2
J	284.3	251.8	241.0	224.3	251.9	232.4	113.1	332.9	201.7	229.0
A	286.4	255.7	249.2	223.5	240.6	214.8	121.8	287.2	111.3	243.1
S	291.2	249.3	250.7	228.8	233.5	227.3	132.4	269.5	73.5	253.7
O	295.8	239.3	250.1	242.0	262.7	249.8	108.1	282.2	100.0	261.3
N	299.1	222.2	245.7	264.1	314.3	265.5	115.4	297.9	136.1	270.0
D	290.1	214.2	230.8	241.5	268.1	245.2	126.7	318.4	193.6	264.7
1955 J	294.5	243.4	241.1	260.3	288.1	283.0	131.5	330.5	232.5	266.1
F	306.1	249.4	260.0	308.4	344.0	317.2	160.7	350.5	277.1	262.5
M	318.0	250.2	271.5	336.2	398.2	343.1	170.9	388.6	364.4	271.8
A	326.8	228.4	281.5	351.7	420.5	344.0	174.0	421.0	446.5	293.1
M	330.3	249.8	287.1	354.7	410.3	338.5	155.9	416.3	434.1	275.9
J	336.5	278.8	296.2	375.7	410.7	358.9	180.2	407.6	419.2	268.1
J	320.0	274.0	273.8	338.4	385.3	323.3	123.0	383.6	382.6	252.9
A	322.0	273.4	288.4	372.2	417.2	345.6	155.5	295.1	177.9	271.4
S	337.6	279.3	306.6	364.7	413.3	345.4	170.3	283.7	149.6	276.8
O	343.2	262.2	319.2	391.2	423.8	372.7	172.0	300.6	192.6	273.8
N	341.0	233.4	319.2	395.0	424.6	382.8	198.5	314.2	223.3	278.5
D	321.9	238.4	303.5	369.7	407.2	377.5	185.8	316.8	215.5	260.4
1956 J	315.8	243.3	304.4	392.0	413.0	388.2	188.8	324.1	226.5	249.4
F	327.5	257.3	326.6	426.3	415.9	382.1	221.2	329.2	232.7	249.4
M	347.5	264.2	331.3	437.5	438.2	405.6	251.7	397.8	380.8	262.6
A	353.0 ^r	232.7	327.8	398.5	429.9	399.8	239.0	451.2	490.9	268.5
M	356.3	250.5	332.8	420.8	422.0	412.1	240.1	428.3	434.1	280.0
J	370.8 ^r	285.1	335.8	423.8	453.9	410.9	233.5	424.3	431.4	302.8
J	358.0 ^r	274.2 ^r	322.6 ^r	408.5 ^r	445.7	394.9	201.8	397.4	383.0	296.8 ^r
A	341.7 ^p	278.4	319.4 ^r	411.2 ^r	458.9	405.2	188.0	291.0 ^r	135.1	295.4 ^r
S	352.8 ^p	281.6 ^p	333.7	415.2	443.0	400.9	219.8	279.5	104.0	314.1

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—concluded
VOLUME INDEXES, SEASONALLY UNADJUSTED 1935-39=100

DURABLE MANUFACTURES								ELECTRICITY AND GAS				
Base period industry weight	Non-ferrous Metal Products		Non-Metallic Mineral Products					Total	Electric power	Manufactured gas		
	Smelting and refining	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	Total	Cement	Clay products	Lime and gypsum products						
						Total	Lime					
	4.46	2.60	2.01	0.31	0.29	0.22		7.58	6.95	0.63		
1954	238.5	477.8	409.5	436.5	332.5	410.5	252.6	254.6	262.8	164.6		
1955	257.2	535.2	471.5	486.2	357.5	472.8	276.6	275.7	290.1	116.9		
1954	A	243.3	455.1	401.5	475.8	306.9	426.1	247.6	262.6	269.8	183.6	
	M	235.9	431.2	412.1	456.0	338.0	398.1	266.5	256.0	264.6	161.4	
	J	237.8	440.8	447.1	480.5	371.5	428.4	272.4	253.1	261.8	157.7	
	J	230.8	385.6	441.3	441.8	362.8	420.0	246.6	235.7	244.5	138.7	
	A	237.7	424.9	451.7	446.6	369.6	469.5	252.1	233.6	243.1	128.6	
	S	244.6	500.3	442.9	461.9	370.4	457.0	247.0	244.7	254.2	140.3	
	O	249.5	530.8	438.9	473.2	353.9	457.7	264.3	263.6	273.6	153.6	
	N	260.4	563.5	436.2	448.7	375.9	434.3	272.5	276.6	286.3	169.2	
	D	261.7	545.5	376.6	369.5	327.1	343.8	239.6	282.7	292.6	174.0	
	1955	J	251.2	496.6	367.8	393.8	282.4	366.1	255.0	278.6	292.2	128.6
	F	248.1	521.6	374.1	418.9	270.8	393.8	263.5	282.4	295.2	141.0	
	M	262.3	510.2	387.1	414.5	285.9	398.8	264.8	282.2	296.1	129.5	
	A	276.2	482.7	415.6	403.5	325.4	442.4	279.7	288.8	303.7	124.5	
	M	265.4	463.9	482.1	511.6	388.3	460.5	273.8	281.1	296.3	113.8	
	J	254.8	458.4	519.3	522.5	415.9	505.0	280.8	266.7	281.0	109.0	
	1955	J	242.5	430.5	523.6	563.3	387.0	510.7	267.1	249.6	263.4	97.7
A		259.0	520.9	545.8	580.1	409.5	525.5	268.5	255.2	270.1	90.7	
S		259.5	633.7	544.6	594.5	403.3	526.3	283.1	262.3	276.9	101.4	
O		256.3	651.4	546.9	563.1	399.7	564.6	314.8	272.3	287.0	110.8	
N		261.9	655.8	523.8	514.9	390.0	553.5	311.7	296.5	311.9	126.5	
D		249.8	596.2	426.9	354.1	332.0	426.9	256.2	293.2	308.0	129.7	
1956		J	220.6	528.6	428.5	445.2	340.9	375.9	253.0	278.8	291.4	140.5
F		224.2	541.5	445.9	448.2	342.2	453.6	263.6	283.2	295.8	144.7	
M		238.9	565.4	459.2	481.7	327.5	465.6	270.0	286.9	300.2	140.2	
A		239.7	536.3	507.6 ^r	599.6	380.2	471.4 ^r	283.7 ^r	279.8	293.7	126.3	
M		261.5	515.4	548.2 ^r	599.7	418.0 ^r	471.2 ^r	260.1 ^r	293.2	308.7	122.6	
J		285.4	536.3 ^r	588.1	640.6	443.4 ^r	481.7 ^r	271.6 ^r	295.3	311.5	116.5	
J		297.7	518.7 ^r	589.3 ^r	638.2	436.5	482.9 ^r	280.5 ^r	282.7	298.7	106.3	
A		294.1 ^r	546.3 ^r	592.2	627.6		488.5 ^r	268.6 ^r	289.1	306.8	94.5	
S		299.2	616.5	565.3 ^p	624.9		475.4	277.0	300.6	318.7	101.0	

LABOUR

Table 7.—THE CANADIAN LABOUR FORCE
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

CIVILIAN LABOUR FORCE													
With Jobs													
	Non-Institutional Civilian Population	Total	Agri- cultural	Non- Agri- cultural	Total	Agri- cultural	Non- Agri- cultural	Paid Workers			Without Jobs and Seeking Work	Persons not in the Labour Force	
								Total	Agri- cultural	Non-Agri- cultural			
Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over													
1954		10,300	5,426	879	4,546	5,194	873	4,320	3,922	120	3,802	232	4,874
1955		10,529	5,558	824	4,734	5,327	818	4,510	4,101	106	3,996	230	4,971
1954	Oct. 23	10,351	5,482	940	4,542	5,302	934	4,368	4,008	138	3,870	180	4,869
	Nov. 20	10,375	5,438	848	4,590	5,223	841	4,382	3,988	112	3,876	215	4,937
	Dec. 11	10,394	5,435	811	4,624	5,187	803	4,384	3,969	105	3,864	248	4,959
1955	Jan. 22	10,429	5,366	765	4,601	5,003	755	4,248	3,842	97	3,745	363	5,063
	Feb. 19	10,451	5,391	740	4,651	5,012	730	4,282	3,846	80	3,766	379	5,060
	Mar. 19	10,468	5,400	769	4,631	4,999	759	4,240	3,826	82	3,744	401	5,068
	April 23	10,490	5,450	814	4,636	5,123	807	4,316	3,895	100	3,795	327	5,040
	May 21	10,506	5,537	877	4,660	5,324	873	4,451	4,059	124	3,935	213	4,969
	June 18	10,522	5,615	885	4,730	5,453	881	4,577	4,192	130	4,062	157	4,907
	July 23	10,543	5,738	992	4,746	5,588	989	4,599	4,226	140	4,086	150	4,805
	Aug. 20	10,557	5,772	963	4,809	5,641	960	4,681	4,307	142	4,165	131	4,785
	Sept. 17	10,574	5,633	848	4,785	5,495	844	4,651	4,264	122	4,142	138	4,941
	Oct. 22	10,590	5,619	780	4,839	5,477	774	4,703	4,279	95	4,184	142	4,971
	Nov. 19	10,602	5,581	735	4,846	5,419	728	4,691	4,251	83	4,168	162	5,021
	Dec. 10	10,610	5,588	720	4,868	5,388	713	4,675	4,230	74	4,156	200	5,022
1956	Jan. 21	10,626	5,517	694	4,823	5,231	688	4,543	4,107	74	4,033	286	5,109
	Feb. 18	10,635	5,524	688	4,836	5,216	678	4,538	4,103	81	4,022	308	5,111
	Mar. 24	10,646	5,536	686	4,850	5,241	679	4,562	4,118	78	4,040	295	5,110
	April 21	10,663	5,583	771	4,812	5,326	764	4,562	4,133	92	4,041	257	5,080
	May 19	10,680	5,664	823	4,841	5,499	817	4,682	4,263	107	4,156	165	5,016
	June 23	10,699	5,764	809	4,955	5,647	804	4,843	4,429	106	4,323	117	4,935
	July 21	10,714	5,891	898	4,993	5,789	897	4,892	4,492	127	4,365	102	4,823
	Aug. 18	10,733	5,926	948	4,978	5,823	946	4,877	4,502	146	4,356	103	4,807
	Sept. 22	10,752	5,773	843	4,930	5,676	841	4,835	4,455	126	4,329	97	4,979
	Oct. 20	10,771	5,772	797	4,975	5,674	794	4,880	4,485	114	4,371	98	4,999

Table 8.—CANADIAN LABOUR INCOME
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Salaries and Wages							
	Agriculture, Logging, Fishing Trapping, Mining	Manufacturing	Construction	Public Utilities, Transportation, Communications, Storage, Trade	Finance, Services (including government)	Supplementary Labour Income	Total
Million dollars							
1954	73	323	69	261	239	35	1,000
1955	77	342	78	278	256	37	1,068
1954 J	78	323	77	267	236	36	1,017
A	81	323	75	266	238	36	1,019
S	82	326	79	267	249	36	1,039
O	84	323	83	269	249	36	1,044
N	82	321	77	269	253	36	1,038
D	78	326	71	269	253	36	1,033
1955 J	73	316	60	258	244	35	986
F	70	325	57	258	246	35	991
M	62	328	57	260	250	35	992
A	61	333	64	268	249	36	1,011
M	72	338	74	275	253	37	1,049
J	80	344	85	281	262	38	1,090
J	83	343	86	284	251	38	1,085
A	85	351	93	284	256	38	1,107
S	84	354	94	287	266	38	1,123
O	86	354	100	288	264	39	1,131
N	86	354	89	292	268	39	1,128
D	85	357	78	293	265	39	1,117
1956 J	75	349	71	280	263	39	1,077
F	79	358	69	282	264	38	1,090
M	70	365	70	284	266	39	1,094
A	68	371	79	291	277	40	1,126
M	78	377	92	301	281	40	1,169
J	89	381	105	311	288	41	1,215
J	95	382	105	317	281	43	1,223
A	98	382 ^a	108 ^a	319	286	43 ^a	1,236 ^a

Source: Monthly Estimates of Canadian Labour Income, D.B.S.

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

	INDUSTRIAL COMPOSITE			FORESTRY			MINING		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100	Dollars		1949=100	Dollars		1949=100	Dollars	
1954	109.9	151.3	58.88	95.1	142.3	59.85	109.8	150.6	70.48
1955	112.5	160.1	60.87	101.8	153.9	60.31	113.4	161.8	73.26
1954 J	109.0	148.9	58.42	77.2	110.2	56.98	108.7	148.8	70.38
J	111.7	153.9	58.98	90.6	134.6	59.30	111.5	152.0	70.03
A	112.3	155.4	59.17	90.4	137.4	60.69	113.6	154.8	70.03
S	112.9	155.5	58.93	93.1	142.1	60.95	112.8	152.9	69.65
O	113.4	157.1	59.25	115.3	189.2	58.60	112.6	156.2	71.26
N	112.5	157.2	59.78	127.3	193.2	60.58	112.9	159.4	72.56
D	112.1	156.2	59.59	130.9	198.3	60.49	112.7	159.6	72.73
1955 J	109.1	149.2	58.49	122.2	183.2	59.84	110.8	151.8	70.33
F	105.8	148.8	60.15	106.6	156.0	58.42	110.2	157.4	73.40
M	105.6	150.3	60.86	92.5	149.9	64.68	110.0	157.5	73.57
A	105.7	150.0	60.68	68.3	102.0	59.54	110.0	154.3	72.01
M	107.4	153.1	60.96	54.0	81.9	60.52	109.0	152.6	71.92
J	111.7	158.8	60.76	81.5	119.6	58.61	111.9	156.9	72.06
J	115.3	164.1	60.87	101.3	151.5	59.69	115.5	163.7	72.83
A	116.1	166.0	61.13	98.3	152.5	61.94	116.5	166.4	73.37
S	118.3	169.0	61.11	104.5	155.7	59.48	117.4	167.7	73.34
O	118.5	170.4	61.49	119.7	173.6	57.93	116.5	167.8	73.99
N	118.2	171.4	61.97	133.8	204.1	60.92	116.6	172.3	75.92
D	117.9	170.9	62.02	139.5	217.1	62.14	116.5	173.1	76.32
1956 J	114.6	162.2	60.54	134.4	213.9	63.57	114.4	164.0	73.66
F	112.3	164.0	62.43	115.6	164.9	56.96	114.4	170.9	76.82
M	113.2	167.3	63.20	109.5	172.8	63.00	115.9	174.7	77.43
A	113.5	168.4	63.43	84.2	133.5	63.35	117.3	173.8	76.16
M	115.2	172.3	63.93	66.6	106.5	63.88	116.9	174.0	76.54
J	119.7	179.0	63.93	95.2	148.6	62.37	123.0	184.4	77.07
J	124.2 ^a	187.6 ^a	64.56	112.2 ^a	188.3 ^a	67.05 ^a	126.1 ^a	189.5 ^a	77.24 ^a
A	125.1	189.3	64.74	112.8	190.3	67.39	127.5	192.2	77.51

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.
of the preceding month.

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Statistics throughout Tables 9 to 11 are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period
Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S.

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries—continued
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

MANUFACTURING											
Total						Durable Goods ⁽¹⁾			Non-durable Goods ⁽²⁾		
Weekly Earnings											
Index Numbers											
Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Wages and salaries	Actual wages	Wages in 1949 dollars		Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
1949=100		Dollars	1949=100			1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1954	107.7	150.0	60.94	137.0	117.9	115.0	160.0	65.34	101.4	140.1	56.64
1955	109.3	158.4	63.34	142.1	122.0	116.6	168.8	67.90	102.9	148.1	58.89
1954 J	107.7	149.0	60.54	135.7	116.9	116.7	160.0	64.42	99.9	138.1	56.64
J	108.8	151.7	60.99	137.5	118.3	116.2	161.5	65.24	102.4	142.0	56.83
A	108.0	150.9	61.07	137.5	117.5	114.4	159.5	65.43	102.5	142.3	56.88
S	108.3	150.8	60.87	136.8	117.1	112.4	156.4	65.33	104.9	145.2	56.74
O	108.1	151.8	61.39	138.3	118.4	111.7	157.9	66.30	105.0	145.7	56.89
N	106.3	150.5	61.89	139.1	119.1	109.7	156.0	66.71	103.4	145.1	57.49
D	105.4	149.7	62.07	139.5	119.6	109.4	155.8	66.82	102.0	143.6	57.67
1955 J	103.2	143.5	60.80	134.5	115.6	108.7	150.5	64.97	98.5	136.6	56.82
F	103.6	148.2	62.53	140.3	120.6	109.5	156.4	67.00	98.6	140.2	58.25
M	105.7	152.5	63.11	141.7	122.2	113.3	163.4	67.68	99.1	141.8	58.62
A	106.5	154.2	63.28	142.2	122.5	114.9	166.2	67.88	99.3	142.3	58.70
M	107.3	156.6	63.81	143.6	123.4	116.0	169.3	68.49	99.8	144.1	59.13
J	109.3	158.9	63.54	143.0	123.4	118.2	171.3	68.00	101.6	146.6	59.08
J	111.6	161.5	63.28	142.2	122.6	119.8	172.5	67.54	104.5	150.7	59.07
A	111.4	161.0	63.18	141.9	121.9	119.5	171.4	67.33	104.4	150.6	59.08
S	114.0	164.9	63.24	142.1	121.6	120.2	173.9	67.89	108.6	156.0	58.81
O	113.4	166.2	64.04	144.1	123.2	119.5	176.3	69.21	108.1	156.1	59.11
N	112.8	166.5	64.54	145.4	124.3	119.6	176.7	69.35	106.9	156.4	59.90
D	112.3	166.3	64.71	145.7	124.6	119.9	177.4	69.44	105.8	155.3	60.10
1956 J	109.8	156.9	62.47	137.9	118.1	118.5	167.3	66.27	102.3	146.6	58.68
F	110.2	164.0	65.05	145.5	125.0	118.4	175.9	69.68	103.1	152.2	60.46
M	112.3	168.5	65.57	147.0	126.3	122.7	183.3	70.09	103.4	153.9	60.94
A	113.4	171.2	66.02	148.3	127.2	124.7	188.3	70.81	103.6	154.4	61.05
M	114.1	174.2	66.70	150.0	128.6	125.9	192.2	71.61	104.0	156.4	61.59
J	115.4	175.6	66.46	149.0	126.4	128.0	192.6	70.61	104.6	158.7	62.10
J	118.0 ^r	180.6 ^r	66.89 ^r	150.8	127.3	129.5 ^r	196.9 ^r	71.34 ^r	108.1 ^r	164.5 ^r	62.30 ^r
A	117.7	179.1	66.49	149.4	125.5	128.3	194.3	71.02	108.5	164.0	61.88

MANUFACTURING

Textile Products except Clothing				Clothing			Wood Products		
Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*		Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
1949=100		Dollars		1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1954	80.6	105.9	49.73	91.9	115.2	40.42	100.8	139.6	53.95
1955	84.8	116.2	51.84	91.5	117.7	41.51	106.7	153.1	55.92
1954 J	79.1	102.7	49.14	89.4	106.8	38.53	102.0	137.6	52.62
J	79.6	105.5	50.15	89.0	107.3	38.92	105.7	146.4	54.04
A	78.8	102.5	49.24	88.1	110.0	40.28	107.8	150.8	54.56
S	78.8	104.2	50.03	91.8	118.2	41.59	107.6	151.2	54.76
O	80.0	107.9	51.05	93.1	119.3	41.37	106.6	150.9	55.20
N	81.7	111.0	51.41	92.2	119.2	41.74	103.3	148.4	56.04
D	81.7	109.7	50.81	90.2	115.1	41.19	99.6	142.3	55.70
1955 J	80.3	105.2	49.56	86.3	104.5	39.07	96.7	130.5	52.64
F	80.9	110.4	51.57	90.1	117.9	42.25	98.1	140.3	55.77
M	83.4	115.0	52.13	92.4	121.6	42.46	99.9	143.5	56.04
A	84.0	115.4	51.96	92.3	120.6	42.15	101.3	143.1	55.08
M	84.4	115.9	51.95	90.5	117.1	41.81	102.3	145.5	55.54
J	85.0	115.5	51.42	89.8	112.8	40.55	107.4	152.3	55.32
J	85.6	117.5	51.95	89.6	111.1	40.04	112.9	160.4	55.44
A	84.8	114.0	50.86	88.2	112.1	41.02	113.8	164.2	56.25
S	85.7	117.1	51.73	93.1	121.1	42.04	115.4	167.4	56.59
O	87.4	122.2	52.94	95.3	124.3	42.09	113.7	167.2	57.33
N	87.9	123.0	52.97	95.3	125.5	42.53	111.4	165.6	57.98
D	88.1	123.5	53.03	94.6	123.3	42.07	107.7	157.4	57.03
1956 J	87.4	116.9	50.50	91.7	109.5	38.56	103.8	144.7	54.36
F	88.2	124.3	53.22	95.4	127.2	43.10	103.1	150.6	57.02
M	88.3	124.9	53.48	97.0	131.0	43.61	105.3	154.1	57.03
A	88.0	121.0	51.96	96.6	127.2	42.52	106.2	154.1	56.61
M	87.0	122.5	53.17	95.0	127.2	43.23	106.6	156.9	57.45
J	80.2	113.4	53.42	93.6	123.1	42.46	111.9	164.3	57.27
J	87.9	123.3 ^r	52.98 ^r	92.9 ^r	120.9 ^r	42.01 ^r	115.1 ^r	172.5 ^r	58.47 ^r
A	86.6	120.0	52.35	91.1	121.2	42.93	117.1	171.5	57.12

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

⁽¹⁾Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies, and non-metallic mineral products. ⁽²⁾Includes foods and beverages, tobacco and tobacco products, rubber products, leather products, textile products except clothing, clothing, paper products, printing, publishing and allied industries, products of petroleum and coal, chemical products, and miscellaneous manufacturing industries.

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries—continued
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

MANUFACTURING									
Paper Products			Iron and Steel Products			Transportation Equipment			
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1954	114.5	158.1	72.00	100.5	139.2	67.18	136.3	185.8	68.60
1955	117.8	168.7	74.70	101.8	148.4	70.42	130.4	184.7	71.12
1954 J	110.2	146.4	69.28	104.3	137.2	63.83	148.4	194.0	65.69
F	109.6	151.1	71.90	104.3	142.2	66.16	150.4	205.9	68.78
M	109.7	150.4	71.47	103.9	143.5	67.00	149.7	206.8	69.42
A	110.4	151.4	71.50	102.8	142.4	67.14	149.1	203.1	68.46
M	111.9	152.8	71.18	101.6	141.1	67.33	147.6	201.9	68.76
J	115.3	159.4	72.07	101.8	139.8	66.60	142.4	189.6	66.93
J	119.2	165.3	72.38	102.1	142.4	67.63	136.3	183.8	67.81
A	119.3	165.9	72.55	99.9	139.5	67.69	130.3	177.1	68.28
S	120.2	168.0	72.94	98.5	136.9	67.39	121.5	164.6	68.06
O	118.0	163.1	72.11	97.6	137.0	68.45	121.1	167.8	69.64
N	116.0	163.0	73.32	94.5	133.5	68.45	118.6	166.5	70.51
D	114.2	160.4	73.30	94.8	133.9	68.47	119.8	168.9	70.86
1955 J	113.2	154.9	71.40	95.6	131.0	66.42	119.9	164.8	69.03
F	111.0	156.0	73.40	96.4	136.2	68.50	121.4	171.6	71.02
M	111.6	157.3	73.57	97.9	140.2	69.41	133.8	190.9	71.71
A	112.0	157.6	73.45	99.2	142.7	69.72	137.4	198.3	72.49
M	114.1	161.5	73.86	100.8	146.0	70.20	138.6	202.8	73.51
J	118.0	168.0	74.30	100.2	147.5	69.91	138.5	199.5	72.38
J	121.3	174.5	75.07	102.7	149.4	70.51	137.8	191.4	69.78
A	122.6	179.2	76.26	103.0	148.9	70.08	134.2	184.9	69.23
S	124.4	180.8	75.84	105.3	156.0	71.75	128.6	176.7	69.03
O	123.5	178.9	75.61	106.7	160.0	72.68	122.6	176.3	72.29
N	121.7	178.8	76.62	107.2	161.1	72.82	124.2	175.7	71.11
D	119.7	176.8	77.04	107.1	161.4	73.04	128.2	183.2	71.81
1956 J	118.6	171.3	75.38	106.2	153.3	69.93	128.6	171.6	67.04
F	117.3	172.6	76.77	107.2	161.6	73.06	129.5	184.9	71.71
M	118.0	174.1	76.95	108.9	165.7	73.75	141.8	204.2	72.35
A	118.4	176.1	77.60	110.8	168.3	73.56	144.9	215.1	74.56
M	120.9	179.1	77.27	111.7	172.2	74.67	146.4	219.5	75.31
J	124.3	188.6	79.20	113.2	174.8	74.83	146.1	208.6	71.75
J	128.0	199.2	81.16 ^r	114.7	175.7 ^r	74.20 ^r	145.3 ^r	214.8 ^r	74.31 ^r
A	128.4	198.5	80.67	113.3	174.9	74.73	141.4	206.9	73.49

MANUFACTURING						CONSTRUCTION			
Electrical Apparatus and Supplies			Chemical Products			Total			
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1954	133.7	185.8	65.95	120.9	168.9	66.58	110.7	163.0	61.04
1955	136.4	196.8	68.13	121.9	178.3	69.76	114.9	172.1	61.95
1954 J	141.1	185.3	62.50	118.1	160.8	64.89	105.5	141.1	55.34
F	138.4	189.7	65.20	118.5	163.0	65.57	91.7	136.1	61.48
M	137.1	188.7	65.43	119.8	165.2	65.76	89.5	137.9	63.81
A	135.7	187.7	65.78	120.9	166.9	65.84	89.2	135.4	62.85
M	132.9	186.3	66.68	121.5	168.9	66.30	98.2	145.4	61.33
J	131.3	181.9	65.88	122.2	170.1	66.36	110.0	157.1	59.13
J	130.5	183.1	66.41	123.2	172.6	66.80	118.0	175.1	61.41
A	127.5	178.3	66.18	121.6	172.2	67.51	125.4	187.2	61.81
S	131.1	184.3	66.54	122.0	171.1	66.86	129.0	190.1	60.99
O	132.1	187.4	67.02	122.1	172.1	67.20	127.7	189.2	61.34
N	133.4	188.4	66.75	121.0	172.6	68.02	124.0	184.3	61.61
D	133.4	189.1	67.00	120.4	171.3	67.88	119.7	177.2	61.35
1955 J	131.7	182.1	65.30	119.6	171.6	68.41	104.2	142.6	56.70
F	132.3	188.2	67.21	119.5	171.9	68.60	91.1	137.1	62.36
M	132.6	188.5	67.20	119.9	172.8	68.74	87.0	132.6	63.16
A	131.9	188.9	67.67	120.0	173.6	68.98	88.3	132.3	62.07
M	131.1	189.6	68.33	121.0	176.0	69.38	99.2	145.7	60.88
J	133.1	192.5	68.31	122.4	178.5	69.54	115.2	168.0	60.47
J	135.0	196.7	68.84	121.3	178.1	70.02	125.8	186.2	61.36
A	133.9	192.3	68.07	121.5	178.8	70.16	132.2	199.3	62.49
S	140.3	203.9	68.68	124.7	183.3	70.14	138.9	212.6	63.44
O	145.2	211.5	68.80	124.0	183.7	70.62	138.2	210.6	63.19
N	144.4	213.3	69.70	124.1	185.8	71.38	134.0	206.5	63.89
D	145.2	213.8	69.50	124.6	185.7	71.09	125.2	191.3	63.33
1956 J	144.3	204.3	66.81	122.8	183.3	71.15	105.1	148.9	58.71
F	143.0	213.6	70.50	124.0	186.7	71.81	102.9	164.6	66.29
M	146.0	218.1	70.50	124.0	188.2	72.34	101.9	165.5	67.32
A	148.3	222.8	70.95	125.1	191.5	72.95	101.4	163.3	66.78
M	149.2	228.8	72.38	126.5	194.3	73.19	115.0	187.4	67.58
J	151.1	231.0	72.14	128.8	198.5	73.44	133.1	217.6	67.76
J	152.9 ^r	234.2 ^r	72.31 ^r	129.7	200.7 ^r	73.75 ^r	151.5 ^r	246.5 ^r	67.44 ^r
A	151.8	232.5	72.33	128.6	199.4	73.88	154.8	261.9	70.15

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

CONSTRUCTION				TRANSPORTATION, STORAGE AND COMMUNICATION			PUBLIC UTILITY OPERATION									
Buildings and Structures				Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*							
Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Dollars													
1949=100				1949=100			1949=100									
Dollars				Dollars			Dollars									
1954	115.8	170.8	65.68	109.0	142.2	62.62	115.7	164.4	67.76							
1955	117.4	175.6	66.50	110.5	148.3	64.39	118.9	176.2	70.56							
1954	M	105.9	158.1	66.55	106.2	138.6	62.70	111.2	159.0	68.06						
	J	114.4	163.8	63.74	108.8	140.5	62.02	116.0	163.8	67.22						
	J	121.8	181.3	66.33	111.5	145.4	62.59	119.4	169.0	67.35						
	A	127.3	191.5	67.00	113.4	148.2	62.75	121.7	170.5	67.00						
	S	130.4	192.4	65.71	113.3	148.3	62.83	121.9	171.2	66.85						
	O	129.2	192.2	66.28	112.3	148.1	63.31	119.6	169.1	67.28						
	N	125.0	186.6	66.54	110.8	147.9	64.09	119.0	171.1	68.44						
	D	120.6	179.3	66.27	109.9	145.3	63.46	118.3	169.3	68.09						
1955	J	104.7	142.0	60.47	107.7	141.7	63.15	116.5	167.3	68.33						
	F	97.2	144.2	66.19	104.3	137.3	63.18	113.2	168.2	70.71						
	M	93.1	139.9	67.00	103.6	138.5	64.13	113.4	168.8	70.83						
	A	93.3	137.7	65.80	104.3	138.7	63.81	113.4	169.3	71.03						
	M	103.1	151.5	65.52	107.7	144.3	64.32	114.8	171.0	70.86						
	J	116.4	169.5	64.95	111.4	149.0	64.18	119.1	177.7	70.99						
	J	125.9	185.8	65.76	113.9	152.8	64.40	123.3	181.1	69.90						
	A	132.8	200.3	67.25	115.9	157.4	65.14	124.5	182.5	69.81						
	S	138.6	213.8	68.78	116.0	155.9	64.48	125.8	184.5	69.81						
	O	138.9	213.4	68.51	115.1	156.0	65.02	121.9	180.8	70.61						
	N	136.9	212.0	69.02	113.6	154.1	65.10	120.5	181.5	71.69						
	D	127.7	197.2	68.80	112.7	154.4	65.74	120.1	182.2	72.18						
1956	J	110.3	152.5	61.63	111.3	151.2	65.17	119.8	179.3	71.24						
	F	113.0	180.7	71.22	109.4	147.2	64.57	119.3	182.1	72.61						
	M	111.2	181.7	72.81	110.0	149.5	65.20	118.6	183.4	73.59						
	A	112.7	180.1	71.21	111.2	151.5	65.41	118.4	183.0	73.63						
	M	125.3	205.2	73.01	114.3	155.6	65.34	121.4	185.9	72.91						
	J	139.4	230.7	73.77	118.5	162.2	65.74	125.2	191.5	72.84						
	J	149.8 ^c	250.7 ^c	74.56 ^c	121.3 ^c	171.4 ^c	67.82 ^c	128.8 ^c	197.4 ^c	72.98 ^c						
	A	159.4	273.7	76.54	124.7	176.6	67.97	131.7	202.5	73.19						
TRADE				FINANCE, INSURANCE AND REAL ESTATE			SERVICE									
Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Dollars	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*							
1949=100				1949=100			1949=100									
Dollars				Dollars			Dollars									
1954	114.6	156.5	50.60	127.4	162.3	53.78	111.4	148.9	38.77							
1955	118.1	166.3	52.25	132.0	176.6	56.48	114.5	159.6	40.54							
1954	M	112.4	154.0	50.70	126.3	161.8	54.11	108.1	145.9	39.04						
	J	113.2	155.1	50.68	126.6	162.8	54.27	111.1	148.2	38.62						
	J	114.7	157.8	51.00	127.3	163.9	54.35	117.0	154.6	38.50						
	A	113.9	157.8	51.38	127.8	164.1	54.20	118.9	157.1	38.49						
	S	114.0	157.0	51.09	129.7	165.6	53.92	118.9	155.8	38.17						
	O	116.2	159.2	50.85	130.7	166.8	53.91	116.1	155.8	39.04						
	N	117.4	161.1	50.93	130.8	167.8	54.17	112.0	153.0	39.73						
	D	121.1	163.5	50.11	130.9	168.3	54.29	110.6	152.4	40.09						
1955	J	121.9	166.6	50.72	130.9	168.8	54.45	109.3	148.8	39.57						
	F	112.7	157.4	51.83	131.2	171.1	55.10	108.6	148.9	39.90						
	M	111.7	156.3	51.96	131.2	172.3	55.47	108.0	148.9	40.11						
	A	112.8	158.2	52.04	131.6	175.3	56.29	108.6	150.5	40.34						
	M	114.8	161.5	52.21	131.7	176.5	56.61	111.0	155.5	40.78						
	J	116.9	164.6	52.30	132.3	177.0	56.51	113.7	159.0	40.68						
	J	118.1	168.1	52.82	132.7	178.5	56.80	118.6	164.2	40.28						
	A	117.7	168.0	53.01	133.6	178.9	56.61	121.2	167.4	40.20						
	S	118.2	168.7	52.98	133.8	178.6	56.39	121.6	168.0	40.21						
	O	121.5	172.0	52.56	131.7	180.3	57.83	119.6	168.2	40.91						
	N	123.5	174.8	52.59	131.9	180.6	57.83	117.9	168.3	41.48						
	D	127.8	178.8	51.99	132.0	181.0	57.92	116.3	167.9	42.04						
1956	J	129.0	183.0	52.72	132.0	181.3	58.08	115.4	165.0	41.64						
	F	119.1	171.8	53.61	132.3	183.0	58.51	115.2	166.1	42.02						
	M	118.7	172.6	54.06	133.9	186.7	58.96	115.9	169.0	42.48						
	A	121.1	176.4	54.15	134.6	193.1	60.65	117.8	172.3	42.60						
	M	122.0	179.0	54.53	135.1	194.8	60.96	120.1	176.8	42.91						
	J	124.0	182.7	54.79	135.6	194.3	60.56	124.7	182.7 ^c	42.73						
	J	126.0 ^c	187.1 ^c	55.22 ^c	136.8 ^c	195.4 ^c	60.39	130.9 ^c	189.8 ^c	42.28 ^c						
	A	125.4	186.3	55.27	137.5	196.5	60.44	134.3	194.7	42.27						

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Table 10.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Provinces
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

	NEWFOUNDLAND			PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND			NOVA SCOTIA			NEW BRUNSWICK
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment
	1949=100	Dollars		1949=100	Dollars		1949=100	Dollars		1949=100
1954	128.2	186.1	54.47	110.1	144.9	44.37	97.7	129.3	49.57	97.8
1955	131.0	189.0	54.08	113.3	153.3	45.64	96.8	131.2	50.70	103.1
1954 M	117.9	167.1	53.22	97.6	132.8	45.84	92.8	124.8	50.33	90.2
J	122.2	178.0	54.69	111.0	148.7	45.16	96.1	126.0	49.08	95.4
J	134.9	196.9	54.79	115.1	152.3	44.58	99.2	132.0	49.77	97.8
A	139.1	203.0	54.77	119.4	156.7	44.27	100.2	133.4	49.81	101.0
S	139.2	203.8	54.94	121.2	156.3	43.48	101.0	132.3	48.98	100.5
O	143.5	210.9	55.15	120.6	157.6	44.04	101.5	134.7	49.66	102.0
N	141.1	202.5	53.85	121.5	158.9	44.08	101.2	132.8	49.09	98.9
D	136.4	198.7	54.66	117.8	153.4	43.92	98.5	130.5	49.56	101.9
1955 J	123.5	163.9	49.81	103.2	133.8	43.67	96.8	125.0	48.28	102.9
F	113.9	159.2	52.43	96.7	132.7	46.27	91.7	123.4	50.36	96.3
M	110.3	159.2	54.17	101.4	137.3	45.61	91.4	125.4	51.35	96.2
A	113.4	161.3	53.36	97.6	138.4	47.77	92.3	127.9	51.84	95.0
M	118.8	172.6	54.50	107.6	152.3	47.72	91.6	125.6	51.32	93.9
J	129.7	183.9	53.22	117.4	164.2	47.11	96.5	130.5	50.63	100.4
J	138.4	204.8	55.53	118.2	159.0	45.33	98.6	134.3	50.96	104.7
A	143.6	212.5	55.51	119.3	159.5	45.09	98.7	135.2	51.25	106.5
S	144.1	214.6	55.88	123.6	162.9	44.41	101.6	136.7	50.32	111.4
O	147.5	214.1	54.46	124.2	164.3	44.60	103.2	138.1	50.08	110.7
N	147.9	216.7	54.98	129.9	171.7	44.56	99.1	135.0	50.96	109.6
D	140.9	207.0	55.11	120.9	163.5	45.59	100.5	137.0	51.01	110.2
1956 J	125.1	175.6	52.67	113.4	151.7	45.11	99.5	132.8	49.92	107.4
F	122.7	177.2	54.20	108.4	153.5	47.74	96.9	136.4	52.68	108.2
M	119.5	177.1	55.58	125.7	165.6	44.40	100.4	140.7	52.43	105.4
A	117.7	175.5	55.96	105.7	145.6	46.43	95.2	132.8	52.19	102.0
M	119.4	174.8	54.94	102.3	143.3	47.24	93.7	133.1	53.14	99.0
J	133.5	199.3	56.00	111.9	163.4	49.24	101.7	142.1	52.25	107.5
J	147.2 ^r	231.1 ^r	58.88 ^r	118.9 ^r	167.5 ^r	47.49 ^r	105.1 ^r	148.9 ^r	53.03 ^r	115.8 ^r
A	152.8	241.0	59.17	122.6	174.7	48.03	105.9	151.2	53.45	116.3
NEW BRUNSWICK			QUEBEC			ONTARIO			MANITOBA	
	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls
	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars		1949=100	Dollars		1949=100	
1954	130.1	50.36	109.2	149.9	56.40	110.9	153.2	61.15	104.8	139.0
1955	141.4	51.91	112.0	159.5	58.43	113.0	162.1	63.43	105.0	143.6
1954 M	120.5	50.54	104.5	144.1	56.63	109.0	151.1	61.40	100.4	132.2
J	124.8	49.48	107.7	145.8	55.61	110.7	151.8	60.67	103.2	135.4
J	129.5	50.08	110.6	151.0	56.09	112.2	155.5	61.34	106.2	141.4
A	132.5	49.63	110.9	152.7	56.55	111.3	154.8	61.53	108.5	145.5
S	133.6	50.26	112.2	154.9	56.69	111.6	154.2	61.17	109.1	146.7
O	137.1	50.85	113.8	157.2	56.75	111.8	155.7	61.61	109.2	146.3
N	133.0	50.85	113.5	158.1	57.21	110.8	155.9	62.22	107.9	145.9
D	137.0	50.83	113.7	158.5	57.24	110.8	155.0	61.87	107.6	144.1
1955 J	137.1	50.37	109.7	150.0	56.18	109.2	151.1	61.20	103.5	136.8
F	133.0	52.21	105.7	148.7	57.76	107.4	152.0	62.61	100.7	135.5
M	137.2	53.94	104.6	149.3	58.61	108.2	154.7	63.24	98.8	134.7
A	135.3	53.87	103.4	146.6	58.22	108.8	155.6	63.25	98.5	134.3
M	130.0	52.39	105.3	150.0	58.45	110.3	158.7	63.64	101.2	137.9
J	136.5	51.41	110.6	156.1	57.93	113.0	162.5	63.61	104.8	143.1
J	140.2	50.65	114.2	161.2	57.92	115.7	166.1	63.48	107.4	147.7
A	144.9	51.45	115.0	163.9	58.49	115.3	165.3	63.44	108.6	150.3
S	150.5	51.49	117.6	168.8	58.90	117.0	167.9	63.47	109.6	151.1
O	150.8	51.50	118.8	171.5	59.27	117.1	170.0	64.20	109.7	151.2
N	150.6	51.95	119.4	173.2	59.50	117.1	170.5	64.43	109.1	151.9
D	150.7	51.68	119.7	174.8	59.93	117.1	170.9	64.55	108.5	149.1
1956 J	152.2	53.55	115.6	164.6	58.44	115.3	163.4	62.70	105.2	144.0
F	154.8	54.07	112.5	164.3	59.94	113.5	166.6	64.94	103.2	143.4
M	153.4	55.01	112.1	166.2	60.83	115.5	171.5	65.67	102.8	144.6
A	148.3	54.97	111.4	164.4	60.58	116.7	174.5	66.14	102.9	144.4
M	141.2	53.89	113.3	169.0	61.21	118.3	178.2	66.63	103.8	147.3
J	149.4	52.52	117.4	176.2	61.57	121.2	181.9	66.41	107.1	151.7
J	163.9 ^r	53.49 ^r	124.3 ^r	186.3 ^r	61.52 ^r	123.7 ^r	187.6 ^r	67.06 ^r	110.7 ^r	160.4 ^r
A	169.8	55.21	123.9	187.1	61.99	123.9	188.0	67.12	112.5	163.5

*Average weekly wages and salaries. Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.
Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S.

Table 10.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Provinces—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

	MANITOBA			SASKATCHEWAN			ALBERTA			BRITISH COLUMBIA		
	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls
	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars
1954	56.40	118.0	160.0	56.09	127.6	172.8	60.08	106.2	149.8	64.34		
1955	58.14	117.2	164.2	57.88	132.6	185.3	62.01	111.3	160.7	65.79		
1954 F	56.05	109.5	145.2	54.96	118.3	159.6	59.93	97.5	133.7	62.60		
M	56.29	108.7	146.9	55.66	119.4	163.5	60.80	98.5	138.6	64.23		
A	55.76	107.4	143.0	55.19	118.5	159.2	59.68	101.8	143.9	64.51		
M	56.02	110.0	147.4	55.49	119.0	160.4	59.82	103.2	147.6	65.24		
J	55.82	116.9	156.8	55.56	124.7	166.4	59.25	106.3	151.6	65.05		
J	56.63	123.0	166.7	56.10	130.9	176.6	59.90	109.2	156.5	65.40		
A	57.02	127.7	175.9	57.03	137.0	185.7	60.17	112.0	159.0	64.79		
S	57.19	126.5	173.2	56.69	136.4	181.7	59.14	113.1	158.9	64.14		
O	56.96	123.6	168.8	56.51	135.5	185.3	60.70	112.6	159.1	64.45		
N	57.50	123.9	172.8	57.71	133.6	187.3	62.21	110.3	157.2	65.05		
D	56.97	123.5	170.8	57.20	133.7	185.5	61.61	107.1	152.5	64.97		
1955 J	56.23	115.8	157.9	56.43	128.5	171.1	59.09	103.9	142.6	62.60		
F	57.27	107.8	148.5	56.98	123.7	172.9	62.05	99.8	141.8	64.82		
M	58.00	106.7	148.1	57.38	121.4	168.9	61.74	101.0	144.6	65.31		
A	58.01	106.1	145.7	56.83	121.2	166.7	61.07	103.1	146.3	64.70		
M	57.94	108.7	149.3	56.81	121.0	165.4	60.66	106.2	153.2	65.82		
J	58.05	117.4	164.2	57.85	129.8	179.1	61.26	110.4	159.5	65.90		
J	58.44	122.7	173.3	58.41	138.1	193.7	62.26	115.1	167.8	66.51		
A	58.84	125.7	179.0	58.93	143.0	201.5	62.55	118.0	173.3	67.00		
S	58.60	126.3	179.6	58.81	143.8	202.9	62.66	121.8	176.1	65.94		
O	58.60	123.9	175.6	58.62	142.7	200.1	62.27	120.4	175.1	66.35		
N	59.20	124.2	176.3	58.70	140.0	203.7	64.60	119.2	176.5	67.55		
D	58.45	121.6	172.8	58.79	137.5	198.0	63.94	116.6	171.1	66.93		
1956 J	58.23	113.3	159.2	58.09	133.6	188.2	62.53	111.4	159.2	65.21		
F	59.05	107.9	153.9	58.96	132.2	193.4	64.92	109.1	161.0	67.33		
M	59.79	107.1	154.5	59.67	132.0	194.9	65.53	110.9	165.6	68.13		
A	59.67	108.3	157.2	60.01	134.4	197.7	65.33	113.2	170.4	68.65		
M	60.32	111.9	162.2	59.96	136.7	199.2	64.72	117.5	179.1	69.57		
J	60.21	122.4	177.7	60.05	148.5	220.8	66.06	122.1	186.6	69.74		
J	61.57*	127.6*	188.6*	61.12*	155.9*	235.4*	67.06*	125.1*	196.7*	71.75*		
A	61.81	130.6	197.2	62.45	161.7	242.8	66.70	128.5	199.9	70.98		

Table 11.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Cities
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

	HALIFAX			MONTREAL			QUEBEC CITY		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100	Dollars	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	Dollars
1954	113.5	152.0	47.68	110.8	151.9	57.21	110.7	150.8	48.33
1955	112.9	157.4	49.60	112.8	160.9	59.49	107.9	154.4	50.76
1954 M	116.3	159.6	48.87	109.6	151.3	57.59	105.0	141.4	47.80
A	116.3	157.1	48.05	109.4	150.4	57.39	106.5	144.3	48.11
M	109.8	149.0	48.29	110.9	152.6	57.45	109.7	152.0	49.16
J	109.4	145.5	47.31	110.8	150.2	56.61	111.5	152.1	48.43
J	111.9	148.7	47.27	111.5	152.2	57.00	113.8	152.1	47.49
A	112.9	151.7	47.81	110.5	152.2	57.50	114.1	155.4	48.36
S	110.9	149.7	48.02	111.4	153.7	57.63	115.0	158.6	48.99
O	114.0	153.6	47.95	111.9	154.9	57.79	115.5	159.9	49.18
N	113.4	151.3	47.47	110.7	154.2	58.15	114.0	158.1	49.25
D	114.4	152.6	47.48	112.4	156.5	58.10	111.7	156.4	49.72
1955 J	114.3	151.2	47.09	109.9	148.9	56.59	104.9	144.2	48.81
F	110.6	151.3	48.68	107.1	150.1	58.50	102.0	141.2	49.16
M	114.4	160.8	49.98	107.7	152.3	59.05	101.3	141.3	49.52
A	118.0	169.1	50.99	108.4	153.3	59.04	102.8	143.7	49.59
M	108.7	150.9	49.39	110.7	158.3	59.67	106.1	151.0	50.55
J	108.5	151.3	49.61	113.0	160.3	59.21	107.5	154.4	50.96
J	109.8	155.1	50.25	114.2	162.3	59.33	108.9	154.5	50.38
A	111.3	161.9	51.75	113.6	162.5	59.73	111.4	161.3	51.39
S	113.0	158.0	49.76	115.8	167.2	60.38	112.5	164.8	52.00
O	115.4	158.1	48.75	117.3	169.9	60.47	112.9	166.9	52.48
N	113.6	158.0	49.45	117.7	171.9	60.93	112.3	164.6	52.01
D	117.2	163.3	49.55	118.7	173.5	60.97	111.9	164.7	52.23
1956 J	119.5	161.5	48.03	116.0	163.7	58.83	106.2	148.9	49.75
F	115.7	170.2	52.30	114.2	167.8	61.25	103.7	153.0	52.38
M	117.0	172.0	52.26	114.0	168.4	61.60	103.7	153.2	52.40
A	117.6	171.1	51.76	115.3	170.9	61.82	104.0	151.2	51.60
M	114.1	163.0	50.80	117.7	177.1	62.73	107.9	160.1	52.67
J	115.1	166.6	51.47	119.5	179.7	62.71	108.6	167.5	54.70
J	117.4*	172.6*	52.31*	121.2*	181.9*	62.61*	114.8*	175.1*	54.10*
A	118.3	174.5	52.50	120.5	182.6	63.20	115.4	174.9	53.75

Table 11.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Cities—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

	TORONTO			OTTAWA-HULL			HAMILTON		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1954	120.1	168.9	62.23	109.7	151.1	54.13	104.3	141.5	62.95
1955	121.2	176.6	64.41	113.6	162.5	56.24	105.6	149.4	65.54
1954 M	119.3	167.0	61.94	104.7	143.7	53.90	104.9	141.4	62.54
A	119.1	167.0	62.04	105.3	144.3	53.81	103.6	141.5	63.34
M	119.4	168.3	62.37	106.5	146.4	53.97	103.7	142.6	63.82
J	120.1	168.0	61.89	110.1	151.0	53.82	104.3	141.8	63.04
J	120.9	171.0	62.61	112.1	155.5	54.65	104.2	142.8	63.55
A	119.3	169.8	62.98	112.6	157.7	55.23	103.1	140.5	63.22
S	120.4	170.8	62.79	113.2	158.4	55.16	102.7	138.6	62.63
O	120.5	172.2	63.24	112.0	155.7	54.76	104.3	143.4	63.72
N	120.7	172.6	63.26	112.8	157.6	55.00	103.8	143.2	63.98
D	121.5	172.7	62.86	113.1	156.5	54.44	102.4	139.9	63.32
1955 J	120.7	169.2	62.00	111.1	153.7	54.44	100.2	135.8	62.83
F	118.2	170.1	63.64	109.4	154.9	55.72	99.3	136.6	63.78
M	118.0	170.5	63.88	107.4	152.7	55.94	99.6	139.3	64.83
A	118.4	171.6	64.09	108.5	153.4	55.60	101.0	141.6	64.98
M	119.5	174.0	64.40	110.3	156.3	55.74	102.3	144.2	65.37
J	120.7	175.5	64.33	113.9	161.9	55.91	104.9	148.3	65.50
J	121.6	178.5	64.92	115.7	165.4	56.25	107.4	152.3	65.69
A	120.2	175.5	64.56	116.5	166.9	56.37	107.5	152.5	65.74
S	122.3	179.5	64.91	117.1	170.1	57.10	110.3	157.7	66.30
O	124.2	183.9	65.48	117.8	171.3	57.15	111.7	160.9	66.73
N	124.6	184.6	65.50	117.5	171.8	57.51	111.0	161.8	67.56
D	126.2	186.0	65.25	117.6	171.0	57.18	111.6	161.7	67.17
1956 J	125.5	180.1	63.52	115.7	165.7	56.32	110.1	155.6	65.62
F	123.2	183.6	65.96	112.7	165.4	57.70	109.1	158.4	67.39
M	124.0	186.2	66.44	113.4	167.6	58.13	108.8	159.2	67.91
A	125.1	189.1	66.92	114.5	166.9	57.32	110.0	163.1	68.85
M	125.9	192.1	67.53	116.0	171.2	58.02	112.6	168.0	69.20
J	127.3	194.0	67.48	119.5	178.6	58.80	114.7	173.0	69.98
J	129.2 ^r	198.0 ^r	67.86 ^r	122.1 ^r	183.4 ^r	59.07 ^r	116.3 ^r	173.7 ^r	69.34 ^r
A	128.0	196.6	68.01	123.1	185.3	59.18	114.9	174.0	70.25
	WINDSOR			WINNIPEG			VANCOUVER		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1954	93.9	126.2	67.82	103.3	139.8	53.70	102.5	143.3	61.25
1955	101.1	144.6	71.86	104.4	146.5	55.63	107.2	155.3	63.50
1954 M	106.3	144.3	68.38	99.2	134.1	53.64	99.0	137.9	60.98
A	104.2	141.1	68.29	100.2	134.7	53.39	100.7	140.3	61.01
M	101.4	138.6	68.93	100.8	135.0	53.14	100.7	141.7	61.62
J	96.9	126.9	65.70	101.8	136.8	53.35	101.9	142.3	61.14
J	97.1	130.5	67.78	104.6	141.9	53.77	103.2	146.6	62.18
A	89.5	120.2	67.64	105.4	144.1	54.23	104.6	148.5	62.17
S	80.9	108.5	67.63	105.9	145.1	54.38	105.7	148.2	61.38
O	83.0	112.2	68.16	107.0	146.4	54.30	104.8	148.3	61.99
N	74.6	103.0	69.56	106.1	146.6	54.78	105.0	148.6	62.02
D	77.4	106.8	69.55	106.9	146.2	54.24	104.0	147.3	62.06
1955 J	79.6	109.2	69.15	103.4	139.8	53.65	103.4	143.7	60.85
F	81.2	113.3	70.27	100.8	139.5	54.86	100.0	141.9	62.48
M	100.4	144.2	72.41	99.2	139.0	55.56	100.5	144.2	62.83
A	103.7	152.5	74.11	99.2	139.3	55.70	102.1	146.9	62.98
M	105.5	163.7	78.20	102.5	143.6	55.56	104.2	150.9	63.39
J	107.4	161.4	75.68	104.3	146.2	55.60	106.4	154.0	63.34
J	110.5	147.1	67.11	105.7	149.2	56.00	109.5	160.5	64.13
A	106.4	143.6	67.97	106.4	151.1	56.29	111.0	162.2	63.94
S	92.5	132.6	72.26	107.2	151.5	56.03	113.6	165.1	63.61
O	105.6	153.3	73.10	107.6	152.5	56.23	111.9	165.9	64.87
N	109.7	152.6	70.07	108.4	154.5	56.54	112.1	162.1	64.77
D	110.2	157.5	72.01	108.7	152.1	55.50	112.3	166.1	64.77
1956 J	108.1	132.1	61.54	105.5	146.5	55.07	110.7	159.4	63.01
F	105.6	151.7	72.34	103.0	146.4	56.38	108.4	160.5	64.76
M	107.9	155.0	72.39	102.1	145.8	56.66	109.3	163.5	65.44
A	109.2	157.6	72.68	102.3	146.9	56.96	111.8	168.9	66.16
M	109.9	157.9	72.34	103.6	150.7	57.66	114.6	175.9	67.22
J	106.7	139.8	65.96	105.4	152.6	57.39	117.5	180.8	67.41
J	107.9 ^r	154.2 ^r	71.92 ^r	108.3 ^r	160.2 ^r	58.63 ^r	119.2 ^r	187.3 ^r	68.82 ^r
A	107.5	151.7	71.05	109.1	160.4	58.29	121.0	187.7	67.95

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Table 12.—AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

MINING				MANUFACTURING							
	Total	Metal Mining	Coal Mining	Total	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods	Foods and Beverages		Tobacco and Tobacco Products	Rubber Products	Leather Products
							Total	Meat products			
Cents per hour											
1954	157.3	161.4	148.4	140.8	151.6	129.4	120.6	149.2	135.5	145.8	99.3
1955	161.1	165.4	148.1	144.5	155.7	132.7	124.7	153.8	137.8	148.4	101.5
1954 J	157.0	161.7	146.5	142.2	152.1	131.4	123.4	149.8	143.1	148.1	99.5
J	156.1	160.8	146.3	141.6	151.6	130.8	121.4	148.6	143.2	146.0	100.4
A	155.8	160.0	146.5	140.9	151.5	129.9	119.0	147.1	142.7	145.5	99.3
S	155.8	160.4	146.1	139.5	150.9	128.4	115.6	147.4	141.8	144.3	98.8
O	157.0	161.3	148.7	139.7	151.5	128.1	114.9	148.7	141.2	145.2	99.6
N	158.4	162.8	148.4	140.5	151.6	129.6	119.4	149.8	141.2	144.7	100.8
D	158.6	162.7	149.7	141.2	152.5	130.0	121.3	152.2	131.9	144.4	100.0
1955 J	160.6	164.4	149.3	142.8	153.0	132.3	126.3	152.6	124.3	144.8	100.9
F	160.3	163.6	147.9	142.7	153.8	131.2	125.5	153.7	121.6	145.6	100.4
M	160.6	164.3	146.3	143.5	155.0	131.2	125.6	153.8	125.7	147.5	100.0
A	160.4	163.6	147.4	144.3	155.8	131.8	126.3	154.8	128.1	148.8	100.3
M	160.3	165.3	146.7	145.4	156.7	132.9	126.9	154.9	142.7	148.5	100.4
J	160.0	164.5	147.6	145.5	156.2	133.8	126.7	154.5	148.5	148.9	101.4
J	159.9	164.6	147.0	145.0	155.7	133.6	123.0	153.0	148.2	149.5	102.6
A	160.5	164.5	147.6	145.1	155.6	133.8	124.1	152.2	147.2	147.7	100.9
S	160.5	164.9	147.5	143.8	155.9	131.6	118.7	152.9	145.5	147.8	101.7
O	161.9	166.6	148.5	144.8	156.7	132.5	121.5	154.0	146.5	150.3	102.1
N	163.4	168.2	150.4	145.4	157.0	133.5	124.7	155.0	142.9	150.8	103.3
D	165.2	170.4	150.9	146.1	157.4	134.2	127.4	153.7	132.8	150.4	103.5
1956 J	165.1	169.4	151.5	147.5	157.6	136.5	131.4	153.1	135.0	151.0	103.8
F	166.2	170.5	151.3	147.3	159.0	134.9	130.0	155.5	124.4	151.9	103.8
M	166.8	171.5	150.0	148.5	160.6	135.2	130.1	155.0	126.0	150.8	103.6
A	168.5	173.5	150.0	150.5	162.2	137.1	132.2	158.3	140.2	153.9	103.4
M	169.0	175.7	147.5	151.1	162.9	137.5	131.4	155.5	149.9	157.0	103.7
J	170.5	177.5	147.8	151.9	162.6	139.6	131.7	156.3	149.6	156.3	104.4
J	172.0	179.9	147.3	152.7	163.4	140.6	131.0	155.9	150.6	155.6	104.4
A	172.7 ^r	180.7 ^r	148.2	152.4	163.6 ^r	140.0	128.3 ^r	154.7	150.1	157.2 ^r	103.4 ^r
S	172.7	180.5	146.8	152.1	164.3	139.2	127.1	154.7	148.3	154.9	103.7

MANUFACTURING											
	Textile Products except Clothing			Wood Products			Paper Products			Iron and Steel Products	
	Total	Cotton goods	Clothing	Total	Saw and planing mills	Furniture	Total	Pulp and paper mills	Printing Publishing and Allied Industries	Total	Primary iron and steel
Cents per hour											
1954	110.1	111.2	98.6	125.5	133.8	114.3	160.2	171.2	165.3	157.3	171.3
1955	111.9	112.7	98.2	128.7	136.9	117.4	166.3	177.8	172.0	163.1	180.0
1954 J	111.6	112.4	98.4	125.5	132.9	115.0	160.9	171.7	166.3	157.6	171.3
J	110.8	111.7	98.8	125.2	132.3	114.5	160.8	171.3	165.5	158.1	171.1
A	108.9	110.1	98.7	125.3	132.3	114.2	160.9	171.1	165.7	157.7	171.2
S	109.2	110.5	98.9	125.8	132.7	115.6	161.0	171.4	165.3	157.2	171.0
O	109.6	111.5	98.7	126.2	133.8	114.8	161.1	172.0	166.4	158.0	173.7
N	110.6	112.0	98.3	127.3	135.7	115.3	162.5	173.5	166.5	158.0	173.3
D	110.2	111.7	97.8	127.2	136.4	115.2	162.9	174.0	167.0	158.5	173.2
1955 J	110.7	111.8	99.1	127.4	137.2	115.1	162.9	173.8	167.1	158.0	173.2
F	110.8	111.8	99.2	127.6	136.7	115.5	163.8	174.8	169.0	160.0	174.5
M	111.6	112.6	98.7	127.9	137.0	116.0	163.6	174.6	170.3	161.2	176.3
A	112.0	113.1	98.8	128.3	137.0	116.4	163.8	174.6	171.8	161.8	176.1
M	112.5	113.3	98.5	129.0	137.8	117.4	163.8	174.6	172.3	162.6	176.8
J	112.5	113.5	97.6	128.4	135.8	117.7	165.5	176.3	172.8	162.8	178.5
J	113.0	113.9	98.0	127.8	134.3	117.9	166.9	178.3	172.3	163.3	179.1
A	111.6	111.4	98.0	128.4	135.3	117.5	169.0	180.2	171.4	163.3	179.7
S	111.8	113.7	97.9	128.6	135.3	118.6	168.9	180.7	171.4	164.8	184.8
O	112.1	113.0	97.7	129.9	137.4	118.5	168.3	180.7	173.9	166.0	186.2
N	112.0	112.2	97.5	130.9	139.3	119.1	169.1	181.8	174.9	166.3	186.5
D	112.3	112.6	97.2	130.6	139.6	119.3	170.5	183.4	176.2	167.1	188.7
1956 J	112.2	111.1	97.7	131.1	140.9	118.1	170.9	183.1	175.9	166.5	183.7
F	112.9	113.4	98.6	131.0	141.1	118.8	171.2	183.5	177.4	168.5	183.7
M	113.2	113.6	99.2	131.3	141.2	119.5	171.5	183.4	178.4	169.7	190.0
A	113.1	112.0	99.9	132.6	142.9	120.1	172.4	184.5	179.8	170.0	191.0
M	113.7	113.6	99.6	132.5	142.3	121.3	171.9	183.8	180.1	171.0	190.3
J	113.9	112.0	99.9	132.8	141.0	122.5	176.4	189.1	181.0	171.8	193.3
J	114.2	114.1	100.7	134.1	142.4	123.2	180.3	193.3	181.3	171.6	190.2
A	115.1 ^r	115.4	101.4 ^r	133.2 ^r	141.7 ^r	122.1	180.7 ^r	193.1 ^r	180.0 ^r	172.9 ^r	194.4 ^r
S	116.2	117.3	102.1	134.5	142.6	123.9	180.2	192.6	180.2	174.9	202.6

MANUFACTURING

	Textile Products except Clothing			Wood Products			Paper Products			Iron and Steel Products	
	Total	Cotton goods	Clothing	Total	Saw and planing mills	Furniture	Total	Pulp and paper mills	Printing Publishing and Allied Industries	Total	Primary iron and steel
Cents per hour											
1954	110.1	111.2	98.6	125.5	133.8	114.3	160.2	171.2	165.3	157.3	171.3
1955	111.9	112.7	98.2	128.7	136.9	117.4	166.3	177.8	172.0	163.1	180.0
1954 J	111.6	112.4	98.4	125.5	132.9	115.0	160.9	171.7	166.3	157.6	171.3
J	110.8	111.7	98.8	125.2	132.3	114.5	160.8	171.3	165.5	158.1	171.1
A	108.9	110.1	98.7	125.3	132.3	114.2	160.9	171.1	165.7	157.7	171.2
S	109.2	110.5	98.9	125.8	132.7	115.6	161.0	171.4	165.3	157.2	171.0
O	109.6	111.5	98.7	126.2	133.8	114.8	161.1	172.0	166.4	158.0	173.7
N	110.6	112.0	98.3	127.3	135.7	115.3	162.5	173.5	166.5	158.0	173.3
D	110.2	111.7	97.8	127.2	136.4	115.2	162.9	174.0	167.0	158.5	173.2
1955 J	110.7	111.8	99.1	127.4	137.2	115.1	162.9	173.8	167.1	158.0	173.2
F	110.8	111.8	99.2	127.6	136.7	115.5	163.8	174.8	169.0	160.0	174.5
M	111.6	112.6	98.7	127.9	137.0	116.0	163.6	174.6	170.3	161.2	176.3
A	112.0	113.1	98.8	128.3	137.0	116.4	163.8	174.6	171.8	161.8	176.1
M	112.5	113.3	98.5	129.0	137.8	117.4	163.8	174.6	172.3	162.6	176.8
J	112.5	113.5	97.6	128.4	135.8	117.7	165.5	176.3	172.8	162.8	178.5
J	113.0	113.9	98.0	127.8	134.3	117.9	166.9	178.3	172.3	163.3	179.1
A	111.6	111.4	98.0	128.4	135.3	117.5	169.0	180.2	171.4	163.3	179.7
S	111.8	113.7	97.9	128.6	135.3	118.6	168.9	180.7	171.4	164.8	184.8
O	112.1	113.0	97.7	129.9	137.4	118.5	168.3	180.7	173.9	166.0	186.2
N	112.0	112.2	97.5	130.9	139.3	119.1	169.1	181.8	174.9	166.3	186.5
D	112.3	112.6	97.2	130.6	139.6	119.3	170.5	183.4	176.2	167.1	188.7
1956 J	112.2	111.1	97.7	131.1	140.9	118.1	170.9	183.1	175.9	166.5	188.7
F	112.9	113.4	98.6	131.0	141.1	118.8	171.2	183.5	177.4	168.5	188.7
M	113.2	113.6	99.2	131.3	141.2	119.5	171.5	183.4	178.4	169.7	190.0
A	113.1	112.0	99.9	132.6	142.9	120.1	172.4	184.5	179.8	170.0	191.0
M	113.7	113.6	99.6	132.5	142.3	121.3	171.9	183.8	180.1	171.0	190.3
J	113.9	112.0	99.9	132.8	141.0	122.5	176.4	189.1	181.0	171.8	193.3
J	114.2	114.1	100.7	134.1	142.4	123.2	180.3	193.3	181.3	171.6	190.2
A	115.1 ^r	115.4	101.4 ^r	133.2 ^r	141.7 ^r	122.1	180.7 ^r	193.1 ^r	180.0 ^r	172.9 ^r	194.4 ^r
S	116.2	117.3	102.1	134.5	142.6	123.9	180.2	192.6	180.2	174.9	202.6

Table 12.—AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

MANUFACTURING											CONSTRUCTION	
	Iron and Steel Products	Transportation Equipment			Non-ferrous Metal Products	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	Non-Metallic Mineral Products	Products of Petroleum and Coal	Chemical Products	Total	Buildings and Structures	
	Agricultural implements	Total	Railroad and rolling stock equipment	Motor vehicles								
Cents per hour												
1954	163.8	161.5	159.3	171.2	159.4	149.7	141.4	188.3	144.6	148.3	160.6	
1955	167.4	166.5	159.7	179.4	165.8	150.8	146.0	195.5	150.7	150.9	162.5	
1954 J	166.9	161.8	161.3	170.0	159.3	151.2	141.7	189.1	144.3	148.6	161.5	
J	167.4	161.1	158.6	170.2	159.7	151.4	141.0	187.9	146.3	147.5	159.3	
A	164.2	162.0	158.8	170.1	160.0	151.7	142.0	188.1	147.1	145.4	156.9	
S	160.1	161.9	158.4	171.6	159.3	150.9	141.5	188.7	146.3	144.2	155.5	
O	154.3	162.8	159.4	172.7	160.2	150.1	142.5	191.0	146.4	144.7	156.1	
N	158.2	162.5	159.4	174.0	161.1	148.7	143.0	192.3	146.6	146.7	157.1	
D	159.8	164.0	158.5	174.4	161.5	148.7	142.9	191.7	147.0	147.5	159.5	
1955 J	164.9	163.7	157.8	172.7	163.8	147.9	144.6	191.7	147.2	149.1	162.0	
F	170.3	164.6	159.0	175.6	162.7	150.0	145.2	190.6	148.0	152.8	163.4	
M	170.5	166.1	160.3	177.6	163.4	149.6	146.5	189.8	148.4	153.5	163.5	
A	169.0	167.2	159.8	180.8	163.4	150.9	145.9	191.1	148.8	152.6	162.5	
M	170.7	168.3	160.4	184.0	164.2	152.1	145.4	195.2	149.2	151.2	161.6	
J	168.2	167.4	160.3	180.3	165.3	152.5	145.4	200.2	149.5	148.0	159.4	
J	167.8	167.0	159.1	180.1	166.0	152.5	145.1	197.9	151.2	147.6	159.5	
A	166.7	166.9	159.8	179.9	166.8	151.8	145.9	196.0	152.1	148.5	160.9	
S	155.0	166.7	160.0	178.4	168.3	151.1	146.0	195.6	152.8	150.0	162.8	
O	166.8	167.4	159.8	183.6	168.7	150.5	146.2	199.4	153.0	150.5	162.9	
N	168.2	166.8	160.7	180.1	168.4	150.2	147.5	200.4	153.9	152.2	164.8	
D	170.3	166.3	158.7	179.4	168.2	150.4	147.7	198.5	154.2	154.7	167.2	
1956 J	170.9	165.8	161.6	176.2	169.0	150.0	149.7	199.4	154.7	157.1	170.1	
F	175.3	167.1	161.4	179.0	169.1	153.2	149.8	196.2	155.0	161.9	172.3	
M	177.7	169.8	161.4	182.8	169.3	154.8	150.3	203.9	155.6	162.9	174.1	
A	178.3	171.8	163.0	184.5	170.2	157.2	153.3	206.8	156.8	164.9	175.9	
M	175.3	172.6	164.1	185.1	170.4	159.4	152.2	206.8	157.5	164.1	175.4	
J	171.9	171.7	163.5	184.2	172.3	158.3	152.8	209.8	158.0	164.2	176.7	
J	171.3	173.8	171.1	184.8	173.2	159.0	153.3	210.2	160.1	161.3	176.8	
A	173.2 ^r	174.2 ^r	171.9	183.0 ^r	173.3	159.1 ^r	151.6	207.1	160.7 ^r	162.7 ^r	176.3 ^r	
S	163.1	175.1	170.6	195.1	174.0	159.2	152.4	208.9	161.3	164.9	178.4	

Table 13.—AVERAGE HOURS WORKED PER WEEK
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

	MINING			MANUFACTURING							
	Total	Metal mining	Coal mining	Total	Durable goods	Non-durable goods	Foods and beverages	Rubber products	Leather products	Textile products except clothing	Clothing
1954	42.6	44.1	38.3	40.6	40.9	40.3	41.0	40.4	38.7	41.0	36.7
1955	43.2	44.1	39.5	41.0	41.2	40.8	41.1	41.6	39.9	42.4	37.8
1954 M	42.1	43.7	37.8	40.6	40.9	40.3	41.4	39.9	38.6	41.1	36.5
J	42.7	44.4	38.1	39.8	40.0	39.6	41.1	39.4	36.9	39.8	34.2
J	42.8	44.1	39.4	40.5	40.9	40.1	41.3	40.7	37.8	41.0	34.6
A	42.8	44.0	38.7	40.7	40.9	40.4	41.1	40.8	38.8	40.7	36.3
S	42.6	44.1	38.0	40.9	41.0	40.8	41.3	40.6	39.5	41.8	37.8
O	43.3	44.4	40.4	41.3	41.5	41.0	42.0	41.9	38.7	42.7	37.7
N	43.8	45.0	40.1	41.3	41.6	41.0	41.2	41.1	37.5	42.8	38.3
D	43.8	44.9	40.3	41.2	41.5	41.0	41.7	41.9	38.9	42.2	37.7
1955 J	41.3	42.1	38.8	39.3	39.6	39.0	39.0	40.3	37.1	40.6	34.5
F	43.5	44.8	39.2	41.0	41.1	40.8	40.7	42.0	40.1	42.7	38.3
M	43.3	44.6	39.4	41.2	41.3	41.0	40.9	42.5	40.6	43.1	33.8
A	42.3	43.4	37.8	41.1	41.3	40.9	41.0	42.0	40.8	42.5	38.3
M	42.3	43.7	37.7	41.2	41.5	41.0	41.3	42.1	39.9	42.4	38.0
J	42.7	43.7	39.6	41.0	41.3	40.7	41.5	41.7	38.6	41.9	36.7
J	43.4	44.4	39.6	40.9	41.0	40.7	42.1	41.6	38.8	42.1	35.8
A	43.5	44.4	38.3	40.8	40.9	40.7	41.4	40.1	39.5	41.5	37.3
S	43.2	44.1	39.2	41.2	41.2	41.2	42.0	40.8	40.7	42.5	38.7
O	43.6	44.4	40.3	41.5	41.9	41.2	40.6	42.0	41.1	43.3	38.8
N	44.5	45.0	42.1	41.7	41.8	41.5	41.2	42.6	40.3	43.3	39.5
D	44.2	44.8	42.2	41.6	41.7	41.4	41.0	41.9	41.2	43.3	39.0
1956 J	42.0	42.2	40.7	39.0	39.1	39.0	38.6	39.4	37.3	40.7	34.5
F	43.8	44.0	41.8	41.2	41.3	41.1	40.9	41.8	41.3	43.3	39.4
M	44.0	44.4	41.9	41.3	41.4	41.3	41.3	41.1	41.8	43.3	39.8
A	42.6	43.3	38.9	41.1	41.3	40.7	41.3	40.9	40.1	41.5	38.0
M	42.7	43.6	40.6	41.4	41.7	41.0	40.9	41.8	39.9	42.5	39.1
J	42.8	43.3	40.2	40.9	41.0	40.9	41.2	41.5	39.6	42.1	38.0
J	42.4	42.4	40.0	41.2	41.4	40.8	41.5	41.4	39.7	41.9	36.9
A	42.6*	42.6*	40.4	40.8*	41.0*	40.6	40.9	39.5*	40.3	41.1	37.7
S	42.7	42.6	40.9	41.0	41.2	40.9	40.8	39.3	40.8	42.3	39.1

Data refer to hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more as reported at the first of the month.
Source: Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings, D.B.S.

Table 13.—AVERAGE HOURS WORKED PER WEEK—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

MANUFACTURING										CONSTRUCTION	
	Wood products	Paper products	Printing publishing and allied industries	Iron and steel products	Transportation equipment	Non-ferrous metal products	Electrical apparatus and supplies	Non-metallic mineral products	Chemical products	Total	Buildings and structures
1954	41.3	42.6	40.1	40.7	40.5	41.0	40.2	43.2	41.4	40.3	39.8
1955	41.7	42.4	40.1	41.4	40.4	41.3	40.7	43.5	41.4	39.9	39.5
1954 M	41.0	42.1	40.3	40.9	40.6	40.7	40.3	42.9	41.8	39.5	39.6
J	40.1	42.3	40.1	40.1	39.3	40.7	39.4	42.2	41.5	38.7	38.1
J	41.7	42.8	40.1	41.0	40.1	40.8	40.1	43.3	41.1	41.0	40.8
A	41.9	43.0	39.8	41.1	40.0	40.8	39.9	43.5	41.3	42.0	42.0
S	42.0	43.1	40.1	41.0	39.8	41.0	40.3	43.7	41.1	41.8	41.5
O	42.3	42.4	40.4	41.4	40.7	41.5	40.9	43.8	41.3	41.8	41.6
N	42.5	42.7	40.4	41.3	41.1	41.6	40.8	44.4	41.7	41.6	41.6
D	42.1	42.6	40.4	41.2	41.0	41.4	40.9	44.0	41.4	40.6	40.5
1955 J	39.1	41.1	39.4	39.4	39.7	40.8	38.9	41.4	41.6	35.1	34.3
F	41.7	42.2	39.5	40.8	40.9	41.1	40.4	43.3	41.4	39.7	39.3
M	42.0	42.3	39.8	41.1	41.1	41.4	40.4	43.2	41.3	40.0	39.6
A	41.0	42.1	40.0	41.2	41.5	41.4	40.4	42.8	41.2	39.4	38.8
M	41.3	42.5	40.2	41.3	41.9	41.2	40.4	43.5	41.5	38.8	39.0
J	41.5	42.4	40.2	41.3	41.1	40.9	40.5	43.8	41.7	39.5	39.1
J	41.8	42.5	40.4	41.6	39.4	41.4	40.8	44.0	41.6	40.6	39.8
A	42.2	42.9	39.8	41.1	39.1	41.2	40.6	44.0	41.0	41.5	41.0
S	42.4	42.7	39.9	42.0	38.7	41.2	41.2	43.9	41.2	41.8	41.2
O	42.6	42.5	40.4	42.4	40.8	41.4	41.4	43.9	41.3	41.4	40.9
N	42.7	43.0	40.5	42.3	39.8	41.8	42.2	44.1	41.6	41.4	40.9
D	42.0	42.9	40.7	42.2	40.6	41.7	41.7	43.6	41.3	40.1	40.1
1956 J	39.4	41.4	39.5	40.0	37.1	40.5	38.9	40.8	41.0	35.2	33.8
F	41.5	42.2	39.6	41.7	40.3	40.9	41.5	43.3	40.8	40.2	40.3
M	41.9	42.3	40.0	41.9	40.4	41.1	41.0	43.0	41.2	40.9	40.7
A	40.8	42.4	40.2	41.5	41.2	41.5	40.9	43.1	41.3	39.6	39.1
M	41.5	42.4	40.3	42.1	41.6	41.1	41.1	43.4	41.3	40.5	40.6
J	41.3	42.6	40.0	41.9	39.4	40.8	40.8	43.6	41.3	40.6	40.8
J	42.1	42.9	40.5	41.7	40.7	41.2	40.9	43.3	41.1	41.3	41.6
A	41.0 ^r	42.6 ^r	40.2	41.5 ^r	40.0	41.0	40.9	43.4	40.8 ^r	43.0	43.1
S	41.7	42.2	40.4	41.8	39.5	41.0	41.3	43.8	40.9	43.4	43.4

Table 14.—PERCENTAGE OF WOMEN IN REPORTING ESTABLISHMENTS: By Industries
FIRST OF MONTH

Manufacturing										Industrial Composite
	Total	Durable Goods	Non-Durable Goods	Textiles (except Clothing)	Clothing (Textile and Fur)	Transportation, Storage and Communication	Trade	Finance, Insurance and Real Estate	Service	
1952 O	22.7	10.6	34.7	35.5	66.9	14.1	37.4	49.4	49.8	21.8
1953 O	22.9	11.4	34.4	35.4	67.0	14.2	36.7	51.3	49.7	22.2
1954 J	21.7	11.3	32.2	34.4	67.0	15.1	36.0	50.5	49.4	22.3
J	21.8	11.2	32.1	34.7	66.4	15.0	35.8	50.5	49.1	22.2
A	21.8	11.2	31.9	34.0	66.2	14.9	35.6	50.5	49.0	22.0
S	22.7	11.5	33.1	34.9	66.6	14.9	35.5	50.2	48.8	22.3
O	23.1	11.7	33.5	35.1	66.7	14.9	36.1	50.5	49.1	22.5
N	23.1	12.0	33.3	35.0	67.3	15.0	36.6	50.3	48.6	22.5
D	23.0	12.0	33.1	35.1	67.2	15.0	37.8	50.3	48.6	22.8
1955 J	22.2	11.8	32.1	34.7	66.2	15.2	38.1	50.4	48.9	22.9
F	22.4	11.9	32.6	34.7	66.9	15.5	35.6	50.3	48.6	22.9
M	22.3	11.6	32.8	34.8	67.3	15.4	35.4	50.0	48.6	22.9
A	22.1	11.4	32.7	34.7	67.3	15.5	35.7	50.6	48.6	23.1
M	21.8	11.3	32.4	34.7	67.4	15.3	35.8	50.8	48.5	22.8
J	21.7	11.2	32.2	35.0	67.4	14.9	35.8	50.7	48.2	22.3
J	21.7	11.3	32.1	34.4	67.2	14.9	35.5	50.8	48.7	22.0
A	21.6	11.2	31.8	34.3	66.3	14.9	35.3	50.7	48.1	21.8
S	22.7	11.6	33.2	34.6	67.4	14.9	35.4	50.7	48.1	22.2
O	23.1	12.0	33.6	35.2	67.9	14.9	36.1	50.0	47.9	22.4
N	23.0	12.2	33.5	35.3	68.4	14.9	36.7	49.9	48.0	22.4
D	22.8	12.0	33.3	35.3	68.4	15.1	37.8	49.9	47.7	22.7
1956 J	22.2	12.0	32.5	34.9	67.7	15.3	38.0	49.9	47.4	22.9
F	22.4	11.8	33.0	35.1	68.5	15.4	36.0	49.8	47.4	22.7
M	22.2	11.5	33.2	34.9	68.7	15.3	35.4	49.8	47.3	22.6
A	22.1	11.5	33.1	34.7	68.6	15.4	35.9	49.7	47.4	22.8
M	22.0	11.6	32.9	34.9	69.0	15.2	35.8	49.7	47.5	22.6
J	21.7	11.4	32.6	35.8	68.9	15.2	35.8	49.8	47.4	22.0
J	21.7	11.3	32.3	34.9	68.5	15.1	36.1	49.8	47.8	21.8
A	21.7	11.2	32.3	34.7	68.2	15.2	35.8	49.8	47.5	21.6

Table 15.—UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Claimants having an unemployment register in live file ^{(1) (2)}	Benefit Payments ⁽¹⁾					Unemployment Insurance Fund			Employment Service ⁽⁶⁾		
		Number of persons		Number of days benefit paid ⁽⁴⁾	Number of weeks benefit paid ⁽⁴⁾	Amount of benefit paid	Employer and employee contributions	Total revenue	Balance in fund at end of period	Live applications for employment	Unfilled vacancies	
		Commencing the receipt of benefit during the month	Receiving benefit (estimated) ⁽³⁾									
												Thousands
1954		356.8	131.0	264.0	6,548	..	20.06	13.16	18.03	896.6	380	25
1955		319.1	117.9	261.0	..	..	19.09	13.76	18.60	890.9	358	34
1954	O	236.4	84.1	173.0	3,780	..	11.78	13.19	18.07	892.6	264	24
	N	306.6	110.7	207.2	4,512	..	14.02	13.91	18.86	897.5	341	27
	D	479.3	164.7	271.8	6,190	..	19.43	13.64	18.59	896.6	466	16
1955	J	586.8	268.9	450.4	9,047	..	28.37	13.54	18.43	886.7	601	17
	F	619.7	214.0	489.5	11,068	..	34.90	12.67	17.17	869.0	629	19
	M	605.2	222.7	512.5	14,450	..	45.44	12.40	17.12	840.7	620	22
	A	353.9	149.3	496.6	10,748	..	33.78	13.11	17.82	824.8	493	30
	M	240.7	94.7	269.0	6,389	..	20.02	13.12	17.84	822.6	282	40
	J	186.3	64.9	170.4	4,113	..	12.65	13.22	17.84	827.8	231	36
	J	167.7	50.0	132.4	2,961	..	8.95	14.39	19.37	838.3	205	35
	A	152.8	61.4	110.6	2,907	..	8.73	13.35	18.10	847.6	186	46
	S	145.4	61.2	109.2	2,706	..	8.18	13.93	18.76	858.2	181	47
	O	163.1	55.0	111.1	944 ^(b)	281	7.54	14.50	19.51	870.2	206	39
	N	219.8	65.1	118.0	15 ^(b)	514	8.66	15.44	20.56	882.2	268	42
	D	388.1	107.6	162.6	5 ^(b)	703	11.94	15.43	20.62	890.9	395	30
1956	J	476.9	266.8	313.3		1,364	24.63	14.31	19.30	885.5	504	31
	F	511.0	173.8	416.1		1,734	32.19	14.97	20.04	873.4	527	35
	M	511.1	154.5	451.5		2,008	38.17	13.94	18.93	854.2	533	39
	A	292.1	126.7	415.2		1,744	33.20	15.46	20.57	841.6	403	56
	M	188.9	78.2	228.5		1,005	19.15	14.48	19.54	842.0	229	67
	J	136.0	43.4	128.1		538	9.93	14.74	19.77	851.9	189	62
	J	138.5	37.5	104.0		437	7.93	15.42	20.72	864.7	175	58
	A	132.3	53.2	102.7		452	8.17	16.90	22.55	879.1	162	61
	S	128.4	40.6	99.1		377	7.09	15.46	19.86	891.8	157	63

⁽¹⁾Seasonal (formerly supplementary) benefit data included.

⁽²⁾On last working day of month; claimants formerly classified as "short time" and temporary lay-off are included.

⁽³⁾Estimates based on number of payment documents; prior to February 1955, data related to week containing last working day of month; commencing with February 1955 estimates are based on average weekly number of payments.

⁽⁴⁾Commencing with October 1955, the number of calendar weeks during which a benefit payment was made; prior to that date, payment was made on the basis of individual days.

⁽⁵⁾Revised to relate to the Thursday nearest to the last day of the month.

⁽⁶⁾Unemployed days prior to October 2, 1955.

Source: Unemployment Insurance Commission and monthly reports of Unemployment Insurance Branch, D.B.S.

Table 16.—TIME LOST IN LABOUR DISPUTES
YEARS AND CALENDAR MONTHS

MANUFACTURING											
	Total all industries	Food, animal and vegetable products	Tobacco and liquors	Rubber	Fur and leather products	Textiles and clothing	Pulp and paper products	Printing and publishing	Logging, lumber and its products	Motor vehicles and parts	Aircraft, ship-building and farm implements
	Thousand man-working days										
1954	1,475.2	57.6	10.0	0.5	0.2	25.0	3.4	0.1	33.1	456.4	136.4
1955	1,875.4	26.0	3.9	1.7	9.0	50.2	34.8	6.9	14.7	1,088.4	193.1
1954	J	54.1	8.2	—	—	—	—	—	1.1	—	—
	A	48.2	10.2	2.9	—	0.1	—	—	0.2	—	—
	S	127.6	9.0	2.7	—	1.6	0.3	—	—	—	36.0
	O	310.0	6.3	2.7	—	2.4	—	—	—	109.0	50.0
	N	326.8	12.0	1.7	—	12.8	—	—	—	169.0	50.0
	D	240.9	10.0	—	0.2	4.2	—	0.1	—	175.0	—
1955	J	219.0	2.5	—	0.7	1.8	2.6	0.4	—	163.0	1.2
	F	20.7	—	—	0.8	—	—	—	0.6	—	1.9
	M	15.8	—	—	—	6.3	—	—	2.0	2.4	2.2
	A	25.4	—	—	—	8.5	—	0.6	1.0	7.5	1.9
	M	40.5	—	—	—	9.0	—	1.4	0.2	6.9	16.9
	J	47.5	—	—	0.1	7.9	11.8	1.2	1.5	7.5	1.0
	J	96.0	0.9	—	1.6	9.9	10.0	1.0	0.5	0.3	28.7
	A	92.2	8.1	—	2.8	4.6	8.0	0.8	0.8	—	44.0
	S	214.1	3.7	—	2.0	0.2	5.0	0.5	2.8	122.8	40.0
	O	384.2	—	3.9	1.0	0.7	—	0.5	3.1	247.0	38.0
	N	379.7	0.1	—	—	0.2	—	0.5	2.1	272.9	17.4
	D	340.4	10.8	—	—	0.4	—	—	—	258.1	—
1956	J	338.3	—	—	—	11.2	—	—	2.0	268.0	—
	F	234.8	—	—	1.0	13.5	—	—	3.2	179.0	—
	M	16.9	—	—	0.7	0.6	1.1	—	0.5	—	—
	A	10.1	—	—	—	2.7	—	—	0.1	—	0.2
	M	136.5	0.2	—	—	93.1	7.0	0.1	0.1	—	3.9
	J	77.8	—	—	1.3	35.5	—	—	2.5	0.4	—
	J	57.8	—	0.3	—	7.9	1.5	—	7.0	—	2.3
	A	87.7	4.7	0.1	—	22.6	0.3	0.1	21.4	—	0.8
	S	111.2	4.3	—	1.1	32.8	—	2.5	3.5	4.0	—

Source: Labour Gazette, Department of Labour.

Table 16.—TIME LOST IN LABOUR DISPUTES—concluded
YEARS AND CALENDAR MONTHS

		Manufacturing					Mining		Transport and Public Utilities	Trade, Finance and Service	
		Other iron and steel	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non- ferrous	Non-metallics, chemicals and miscel- laneous	Con- struction	Fishing and Trapping	Coal			Other
Thousand man-working days											
1954		117.0	20.3	19.2	61.3	202.7	47.9	8.4	187.7	3.3	84.6
1955		119.3	71.7	78.8	90.4	37.2	—	4.6	12.6	27.0	5.0
1954	J	8.2	9.6	—	0.9	0.1	—	3.0	5.5	—	17.5
	A	11.4	6.9	0.4	3.2	0.1	3.0	—	4.5	—	5.3
	S	—	—	2.8	3.3	67.7	—	—	1.9	—	2.4
	O	31.0	—	4.4	—	99.4	—	4.0	—	—	0.9
	N	40.0	—	4.2	15.0	20.7	—	0.9	—	0.1	0.6
	D	17.1	0.7	2.3	31.0	0.1	—	—	—	—	0.2
1955	J	15.6	2.2	—	28.5	0.3	—	—	—	0.3	—
	F	5.8	1.8	—	9.5	0.2	—	—	—	0.1	—
	M	—	2.2	—	—	0.4	—	—	—	0.4	—
	A	1.2	0.2	—	—	0.2	—	—	0.2	3.8	0.2
	M	1.7	0.4	—	2.7	—	—	—	—	0.3	0.9
	J	1.2	0.7	—	6.6	2.9	—	—	4.2	—	0.8
	J	9.9	0.5	—	17.3	2.6	—	—	4.8	6.5	1.4
	A	5.9	0.2	—	3.7	3.1	—	—	0.2	9.1	1.0
	S	8.8	9.2	1.3	1.9	7.3	—	4.5	0.5	3.2	0.4
	O	17.4	18.4	26.9	5.9	19.6	—	—	0.4	1.5	—
	N	27.6	19.0	29.6	8.2	0.6	—	—	0.4	1.2	—
	D	24.1	17.0	21.0	6.0	—	—	—	2.0	0.6	0.3
1956	J	25.5	19.0	10.0	2.1	0.1	—	—	—	—	0.4
	F	22.2	12.0	—	1.8	—	—	0.8	0.4	0.3	0.7
	M	10.9	—	—	1.1	0.1	—	—	0.9	0.1	0.7
	A	0.1	0.4	—	2.7	1.0	—	—	2.2	0.2	0.6
	M	3.2	8.7	—	0.5	4.8	—	1.8	1.6	10.8	0.3
	J	7.3	8.7	7.0	2.8	9.7	—	0.6	0.1	1.0	1.0
	J	17.2	6.5	—	—	3.3	—	0.3	9.9	0.1	1.7
	A	5.0	7.1	2.3	—	4.0	—	4.1	11.8	0.6	3.2
	S	11.1	16.2	0.9	1.4	10.3	—	4.3	1.2	2.4	15.3

PRICES

Table 17.—RETAIL PRICE INDEXES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

Base period weight	CONSUMER PRICE INDEX						Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers ⁽¹⁾		
	Total	Food	Shelter	Clothing	Household Operation	Other Commodities and Services			
	100	32	15	11	17	25	Total	Farm Family Living	Equipment and Materials
1949=100									
1954	116.2	112.2	126.5	109.4	117.4	117.4	224.2	204.5	203.3
1955	116.4	112.1	129.4	108.0	116.4	118.1	224.5	203.8	204.6
1954 J	116.2	112.1	126.6	109.6	117.2	117.6	..	..	..
A	117.0	114.4	127.0	109.6	117.2	117.7	225.8	204.5	201.9
S	116.8	113.8	127.2	109.5	117.2	117.6	..	..	..
O	116.8	113.8	127.4	108.4	117.3	117.9	..	..	..
N	116.8	113.4	127.9	108.2	117.2	118.2	..	..	..
D	116.6	112.6	128.2	108.1	117.1	118.2	..	..	..
1955 J	116.4	112.1	128.4	108.1	117.1	118.2	220.9	203.9	205.8
F	116.3	111.5	128.5	108.1	117.1	118.3	..	..	..
M	116.0	110.7	128.6	108.0	117.0	118.3	..	..	..
A	116.1	111.0	128.7	107.9	116.9	118.2	226.0	203.8	204.7
M	116.4	112.3	128.8	107.9	116.4	118.3	..	..	..
J	115.9	111.0	129.2	107.8	116.1	117.8	..	..	..
J	116.0	111.5	129.6	107.8	115.8	117.7	..	..	..
A	116.4	112.4	129.8	107.8	115.8	118.0	226.6	203.8	203.3
S	116.8	113.7	130.0	107.8	115.9	117.9	..	..	..
O	116.9	113.5	130.2	107.8	116.1	118.1	..	..	..
N	116.9	113.0	130.6	107.9	116.5	118.3	..	..	..
D	116.9	112.4	131.0	108.5	116.6	118.3	..	..	..
1956 J	116.8	111.5	131.3	108.6	116.5	119.0	222.2	203.2	206.0
F	116.4	109.9	131.5	108.6	116.7	119.3	..	..	..
M	116.4	109.1	131.6	108.7	116.8	119.9	..	..	..
A	116.6	109.7	131.9	108.7	116.6	120.1	231.0	204.0	209.6
M	116.6	109.3	132.1	108.8	116.5	120.5	..	..	..
J	117.8	112.5	132.6	108.6	116.7	120.6	..	..	..
J	118.5	114.4	132.7	108.6	116.7	121.1	..	..	..
A	119.1	115.9	133.0	108.4	116.8	121.3	235.1	206.2	210.7
S	119.0	115.5	133.1	108.4	117.1	121.4	..	..	..
O	119.8	117.4	133.3	108.5	117.7	121.6	..	..	..

Table 18.—WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

GENERAL INDEX		VEGETABLE PRODUCTS									
		Total	Fresh fruits	Grains	Milled cereal foods	Bakery products	Rubber and its products	Sugar and its products	Tea, coffee and cocoa	Potatoes	
1935-39 = 100											
1954		217.0	196.8	173.9	187.2	159.0	188.0	173.8	149.9	470.9	183.3
1955		218.9	195.1	163.9	188.0	147.7	184.5	200.6	150.1	394.4	240.7
1954	J	217.6	194.2	179.1	183.5	143.7	188.0	172.5	150.5	497.4	132.4
	J	217.4	196.6	187.2	179.6	143.7	188.0	174.2	148.7	506.6	295.3
	A	215.8	197.1	195.2	181.6	144.9	188.0	173.0	148.4	498.5	290.8
	S	215.3	194.2	192.4	184.1	146.3	188.0	173.5	148.4	461.0	230.6
	O	214.3	194.6	184.1	184.6	147.3	188.0	176.2	148.4	443.0	215.4
	N	214.9	195.3	166.5	186.2	148.7	188.0	177.8	148.9	450.0	225.6
	D	215.4	195.9	157.2	186.6	148.0	188.0	179.5	148.9	448.5	219.7
1955	J	215.8	197.1	155.7	189.3	148.3	188.0	183.6	148.9	445.5	219.7
	F	217.3	198.2	151.8	191.4	148.9	188.0	194.0	148.9	430.1	234.8
	M	217.3	196.6	153.9	190.6	148.2	188.0	194.8	148.9	408.5	234.9
	A	218.5	198.9	164.5	190.5	148.2	183.3	189.0	152.0	409.3	434.0
	M	217.8	197.1	163.6	190.9	148.3	183.3	189.0	150.3	386.2	401.9
	J	218.7	196.2	161.9	190.4	148.4	181.7	192.9	150.1	392.4	316.4
	J	218.4	195.5	163.2	188.0	148.3	181.7	200.2	149.9	388.4	293.9
	A	219.7	193.9	159.7	188.0	147.1	183.3	209.1	149.5	380.1	193.8
	S	220.9	192.9	159.2	186.3	148.0	183.3	217.0	150.7	378.9	147.0
	O	220.0	190.7	158.0	183.2	146.6	183.3	211.4	151.7	377.3	126.8
	N	220.7	191.6	184.3	183.7	145.9	184.8	211.2	150.2	372.1	140.3
	D	221.5	193.0	191.1	183.8	145.7	184.8	215.1	150.5	364.5	144.7
1956	J	222.0	192.8	169.9	184.9	146.1	184.8	209.6	151.2	362.8	164.4
	F	222.2	193.3	171.1	186.6	146.0	184.8	204.7	151.2	363.7	176.3
	M	223.3	195.2	171.1	190.4	147.8	186.4	201.5	151.4	359.4	211.4
	A	224.5	196.7	173.5	191.2	148.0	186.4	199.2	151.7	356.2	249.1
	M	225.3	198.4	189.4	191.7	148.4	186.4	196.4	154.2	353.1	329.1
	J	226.5	199.5	189.7	190.6	148.2	195.9	196.8	154.0	359.0	384.9
	J	226.6	202.7	166.3	188.4	150.7	195.9	200.5	155.5	367.2	535.2
	A	227.0	198.6	166.2	188.9	151.0	196.4	201.9	155.5	363.9	284.2
	S	227.4	196.1	178.5	188.8	150.4	196.4	199.2	153.4	364.7	177.8
	O	227.1	196.3	183.5	187.6	151.3	201.1	199.1	153.3	356.1	169.8
ANIMALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS											
		Total	Fishery products	Hides and skins	Leather unmanufactured	Boots and shoes	Live stock	Milk and its products	Eggs	Meats	
										Fresh	Cured
1935-39 = 100											
1954		236.0	262.4	115.5	208.3	204.4	283.3	226.2	157.3	283.9	241.1
1955		226.0	274.1	114.4	194.5	204.4	263.2	224.9	172.0	271.2	185.5
1954	J	245.0	249.7	120.4	209.0	203.6	303.6	220.7	153.7	313.8	271.3
	J	240.0	252.9	122.3	209.0	203.6	293.0	220.9	174.6	304.4	248.8
	A	229.7	251.9	113.0	209.0	203.6	271.6	221.1	166.2	282.8	228.2
	S	228.9	265.4	97.8	207.6	203.6	266.7	221.7	174.3	278.8	225.4
	O	221.8	266.4	98.1	205.5	204.3	258.5	222.9	168.5	261.1	193.3
	N	224.4	270.4	105.0	202.2	204.0	262.1	229.3	152.0	261.1	198.6
	D	225.4	270.6	100.9	202.2	204.0	268.9	230.0	134.8	265.1	195.8
1955	J	226.4	274.1	103.0	191.9	204.0	273.7	230.0	134.0	269.9	189.6
	F	226.6	279.9	103.4	191.7	204.0	269.3	229.8	139.2	270.7	185.6
	M	226.1	285.4	106.8	193.8	204.0	259.1	229.3	149.6	273.8	184.5
	A	225.0	285.6	117.7	193.8	204.3	255.5	225.0	150.5	274.3	186.4
	M	224.8	258.6	111.1	190.6	204.8	264.2	221.6	149.1	282.8	182.4
	J	230.5	258.4	113.0	190.6	204.2	272.9	221.1	169.6	290.3	205.6
	J	228.0	259.9	112.6	190.6	204.2	268.1	221.6	187.6	283.7	188.2
	A	228.6	261.6	113.2	197.6	204.2	268.0	222.7	200.7	278.3	190.7
	S	230.2	275.4	118.1	197.6	204.2	269.4	223.4	203.7	276.2	194.5
	O	223.6	277.4	119.4	197.6	204.9	254.5	224.4	201.0	261.3	178.7
	N	221.3	280.6	124.7	197.6	205.5	251.8	224.8	194.9	248.7	171.7
	D	221.1	292.4	129.4	200.9	205.1	252.0	225.0	184.7	244.8	167.6
1956	J	218.9	293.1	142.5	202.5	205.5	248.6	225.0	156.9	242.1	163.2
	F	217.4	292.4	138.8	202.5	205.5	245.1	225.9	154.1	239.1	162.6
	M	217.7	308.9	137.5	204.1	206.3	240.4	226.8	167.0	236.4	161.9
	A	218.2	300.1	142.9	204.1	208.5	241.5	226.0	172.2	240.1	161.8
	M	221.4	282.9	133.3	204.1	209.6	252.3	223.6	173.7	255.9	163.8
	J	229.5	283.6	134.7	204.1	210.1	272.8	223.9	189.8	276.3	171.3
	J	232.8	289.9	135.6	204.1	210.1	278.4	225.6	194.2	283.6	175.4
	A	234.0	293.1	132.9	204.1	210.1	280.8	226.4	199.2	281.6	182.9
	S	236.3	298.6	140.4	205.8	211.9	284.2	227.1	195.6	281.0	195.9
	O	235.4	301.1	126.4	205.8	212.7	277.3	229.8	194.8	275.9	201.7

The data for 1956 are subject to revision.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.

Table 18.—WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES—continued
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

FIBRES, TEXTILES AND THEIR PRODUCTS									WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER	
Total	Cotton fabrics	Miscellaneous fibres and products	Rayon fabrics	Rayon yarns	Wool raw, domestic	Hosiery and knit goods, chiefly wool	Wool cloth		Total	Newsprint
1935-39=100										
1954	231.1	230.1	220.6	159.0	175.4	261.1	235.1	259.7	286.8	283.9
1955	226.2	233.0	197.8	155.7	166.0	244.0	230.9	238.1	295.7	289.2
1954 J	231.6	228.0	210.6	158.3	176.9	278.5	235.6	263.2	286.4	285.9
J	231.0	227.5	210.6	158.3	176.9	278.5	235.6	261.7	287.4	284.0
A	230.8	228.4	210.6	158.3	176.9	278.5	235.6	259.7	287.6	283.0
S	230.1	228.0	210.6	158.3	176.9	267.0	235.6	257.6	289.0	283.1
O	229.3	230.1	210.6	158.3	176.9	263.8	234.4	254.8	289.1	283.3
N	227.8	230.4	210.6	158.3	176.9	236.9	233.4	254.0	289.0	283.0
D	226.9	230.4	210.6	158.3	158.3	239.9	230.9	254.0	289.3	282.3
1955 J	224.0	230.7	210.6	158.3	158.3	239.9	230.9	234.5	289.7	281.6
F	225.2	230.6	197.2	156.9	158.3	249.3	230.9	241.4	292.0	285.3
M	226.7	232.8	197.8	155.6	171.9	254.5	230.9	241.4	292.5	286.3
A	226.3	232.8	198.3	155.6	171.9	257.5	230.9	241.3	293.8	287.7
M	226.6	232.8	195.3	155.6	166.5	259.7	230.9	241.3	293.6	287.2
J	226.9	232.8	195.8	155.6	166.5	257.5	230.9	240.9	294.5	286.9
J	226.9	232.8	196.4	155.6	166.5	257.5	230.9	240.9	295.2	287.1
A	226.0	230.8	196.4	155.6	166.5	244.9	230.9	238.2	296.0	287.4
S	226.2	234.6	196.4	155.6	166.5	223.3	230.9	235.6	296.3	287.9
O	226.1	234.6	196.4	155.6	166.5	218.1	230.9	236.4	298.5	289.8
N	226.1	234.9	196.4	154.2	166.5	228.5	230.9	232.1	303.1	301.5
D	226.8	235.7	197.1	154.2	166.5	237.8	230.9	232.7	303.7	301.6
1956 J	227.8	236.5	202.8	154.2	166.5	247.0	230.9	232.7	305.8	301.4
F	228.9	237.1	203.9	154.2	170.5	247.0	230.9	232.7	305.8	301.5
M	228.9	238.3	205.0	154.2	170.5	241.0	230.9	232.0	305.6	299.2
A	229.2	238.7	208.6	154.2	170.5	239.9	230.9	232.0	306.6	299.0
M	228.9	239.4	209.2	154.2	170.5	239.9	230.9	235.3	306.0	297.1
J	229.6	239.4	207.0	154.2	170.5	246.2	230.9	236.6	304.9	295.6
J	228.7	239.0	207.0	154.2	170.5	253.5	230.9	236.3	304.4	294.6
A	230.1	238.8	207.0	154.2	170.5	254.6	230.9	239.3	303.8	293.9
S	232.5	238.8	213.1	154.2	170.5	253.7	230.9	249.2	302.5	292.9
O	232.4	238.6	213.1	154.2	170.5	251.6	230.9	247.9	301.4	292.3
WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER			IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS						NON-FERROUS METALS	
Lumber and timber	Pulp	Total	Pig iron	Rolling mill products	Hardware	Wire	Scrap iron and steel	Total ⁽¹⁾	Copper and its products	
1935-39=100										
1954	419.0	201.3	213.4	256.6	206.0	217.9	236.7	211.7	167.5	277.0
1955	441.3	210.8	221.4	259.8	209.1	230.3	248.2	301.1	187.6	346.6
1954 J	413.0	202.6	211.9	254.7	204.6	218.4	233.2	200.9	168.3	278.7
J	421.6	201.1	211.9	254.7	204.6	218.3	233.2	200.9	167.8	277.9
A	424.3	200.6	211.7	254.7	204.6	216.7	233.2	200.9	167.3	276.7
S	430.0	200.7	212.3	254.7	206.1	216.7	233.2	200.9	168.1	276.6
O	430.0	200.4	212.4	254.7	206.1	217.4	233.2	200.9	168.5	276.6
N	429.9	199.8	213.8	254.7	206.3	217.4	233.2	228.1	168.4	276.5
D	432.6	199.4	213.8	254.7	206.3	217.4	233.2	228.1	170.6	276.2
1955 J	435.7	201.2	214.9	254.7	206.3	219.2	233.2	246.0	170.7	276.2
F	437.3	203.7	216.1	254.7	206.3	219.2	233.2	273.2	176.6	303.6
M	437.3	204.7	217.4	254.7	206.3	225.0	240.9	273.2	179.0	309.6
A	437.7	210.3	218.2	254.7	206.3	225.2	240.9	290.2	184.0	331.8
M	438.1	209.6	217.3	254.7	204.8	225.2	240.9	290.2	184.2	332.2
J	440.8	209.4	217.2	254.7	204.8	224.6	240.9	290.2	184.5	332.2
J	443.4	209.5	217.7	259.2	204.8	225.4	240.9	290.2	185.1	332.2
A	445.9	209.8	226.5	266.0	213.9	236.2	261.4	324.7	188.8	350.3
S	446.0	210.7	226.6	266.0	213.9	236.6	261.4	324.7	198.0	394.3
O	445.0	219.7	227.4	266.0	213.9	241.7	261.4	324.7	199.5	397.5
N	443.1	220.8	228.0	266.0	213.9	242.7	261.4	324.7	200.5	399.8
D	445.4	220.7	229.6	266.0	213.9	242.7	261.4	361.0	200.6	399.8
1956 J	450.6	221.2	230.7	266.0	213.9	240.9	261.4	382.0	202.2	399.8
F	450.3	221.3	231.1	266.0	213.9	243.0	261.4	384.3	203.6	407.9
M	453.8	221.2	232.4	266.0	213.9	249.7	261.4	384.3	207.3	426.5
A	455.6	222.1	236.1	275.1	215.8	249.7	261.4	425.5	207.5	426.5
M	456.9	221.2	237.0	275.1	216.8	249.7	272.0	425.5	207.2	426.5
J	455.4	220.2	235.8	275.1	218.7	250.2	272.0	381.3	206.1	422.8
J	455.5	219.3	235.9	275.1	218.8	250.2	272.0	366.0	195.3	369.1
A	454.4	218.9	243.8	286.4	230.9	251.1	272.0	410.2	195.4	367.7
S	449.2	218.1	247.5	286.2	231.7	259.9	286.4	430.6	195.2	367.7
O	445.2	217.8	248.3	286.2	231.7	260.0	286.4	432.9	193.3	358.4

(1)Includes gold.

Table 18.—WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

NON-FERROUS METALS			NON-METALLIC MINERALS							
	Lead and its products	Zinc and its products	Total	Clay and allied products	Coal	Coke	Window glass	Petroleum products	Asphalt	Cement
1935-39=100										
1954	278.7	260.6	177.0	230.4	172.9	227.3	233.8	167.5	184.1	158.1
1955	300.1	294.7	175.2	232.1	172.1	225.8	251.2	165.8	184.1	153.9
1954 A	274.9	251.6	178.3	230.3	176.4	227.3	233.8	169.3	184.1	158.5
M	276.6	252.6	176.7	231.6	169.9	227.3	233.8	169.4	184.1	158.5
J	278.7	266.1	176.2	231.6	169.9	227.3	233.8	167.9	184.1	158.5
J	276.6	267.0	176.4	231.6	170.1	227.3	233.8	167.8	184.1	158.5
A	277.8	267.0	175.8	231.6	170.0	227.3	233.8	166.2	184.1	158.5
S	289.0	275.1	175.9	231.6	170.0	227.3	233.8	166.2	184.1	158.5
O	297.0	276.1	175.8	231.6	171.1	227.3	233.8	165.2	184.1	158.5
N	297.2	276.1	175.8	231.6	171.5	227.3	233.8	165.0	184.1	158.5
D	297.2	277.3	176.0	231.6	172.4	227.3	233.8	165.0	184.1	153.8
1955 J	297.2	277.3	176.6	231.6	172.0	227.3	233.8	164.9	184.1	153.8
F	297.2	277.3	176.6	231.6	172.0	227.3	233.8	164.9	184.1	153.8
M	297.2	277.3	174.9	231.6	173.6	227.3	233.8	165.0	184.1	153.9
A	297.2	287.7	175.2	233.1	174.2	227.3	257.0	165.0	184.1	153.9
M	297.2	288.7	173.3	233.1	167.6	223.1	257.0	165.0	184.1	153.9
J	297.2	293.8	173.4	233.1	167.7	223.1	257.0	165.1	184.1	153.9
J	297.2	299.0	173.7	233.1	168.9	224.3	257.0	165.1	184.1	153.9
A	297.2	299.0	173.7	233.1	168.9	224.3	257.0	165.1	184.1	153.9
S	299.7	308.2	175.3	231.2	171.7	226.0	257.0	167.4	184.1	153.9
O	307.6	309.2	176.2	231.2	175.7	226.0	257.0	167.2	184.1	153.9
N	307.6	309.2	176.2	231.2	175.7	226.0	257.0	167.2	184.1	153.9
D	309.0	309.2	176.9	231.2	177.7	228.1	257.0	167.2	184.1	153.9
1956 J	326.5	319.2	178.7	231.2	179.6	228.1	270.2	167.2	184.1	153.9
F	323.2	320.6	178.9	231.2	180.1	228.1	270.2	167.2	184.1	153.9
M	323.2	320.6	180.0	238.7	181.4	228.1	270.2	167.2	184.1	153.9
A	323.2	320.6	180.2	239.2	183.2	228.1	270.2	167.2	183.0	153.9
M	323.2	320.6	178.8	239.9	178.8	224.9	270.2	166.9	183.0	153.9
J	323.2	320.6	179.2	239.9	178.8	224.9	270.2	166.9	183.0	153.9
J	323.2	320.6	180.3	239.9	180.3	226.6	270.2	168.1	184.8	155.1
A	323.2	320.6	180.3	240.5	180.3	226.6	270.2	168.1	184.8	155.1
S	323.2	320.6	181.3	237.7	182.2	237.6	270.2	168.1	184.8	155.1
O	323.2	320.6	181.3	237.7	182.2	237.6	270.2	168.1	184.8	155.1

NON-METALLICS			CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS							
	Asbestos	Total	Inorganic chemicals	Organic chemicals	Coal tar products	Dyeing materials	Explosives	Paints prepared	Industrial gases	Fertilizer materials
1935-39=100										
1954	267.1	176.4	141.1	179.3	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	126.0	165.6
1955	267.1	177.0	142.9	178.6	191.6	183.4	137.9	190.7	126.3	163.0
1954 A	267.1	176.0	140.1	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	125.4	165.8
M	267.1	176.3	141.2	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	127.9	165.8
J	267.1	176.6	141.2	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	127.6	165.8
J	267.1	176.6	141.5	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	125.7	165.8
A	267.1	176.7	141.5	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	128.0	165.8
S	267.1	176.7	141.5	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	127.4	163.9
O	267.1	177.0	141.5	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	126.0	163.9
N	267.1	176.9	141.8	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	124.1	165.0
D	267.1	176.9	142.0	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	125.2	165.0
1955 J	267.1	176.6	142.0	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	126.8	163.0
F	267.1	176.9	142.2	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	124.1	163.0
M	267.1	177.0	142.2	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	125.7	163.0
A	267.1	177.3	142.4	178.6	191.6	183.8	137.4	189.1	126.6	163.0
M	267.1	176.5	142.6	178.6	191.6	183.8	137.4	189.1	126.8	163.0
J	267.1	176.5	142.6	178.6	191.6	183.8	137.4	189.1	126.6	163.0
J	267.1	176.5	142.5	178.7	191.6	183.8	137.4	189.1	129.3	163.0
A	267.1	176.5	142.5	178.7	191.6	183.8	137.4	189.1	128.8	163.0
S	267.1	176.5	143.0	178.7	191.6	183.8	137.4	189.1	126.3	163.0
O	267.1	177.7	144.9	178.7	191.6	183.8	137.4	195.5	126.2	163.0
N	267.1	177.8	144.5	178.7	191.6	183.8	137.4	195.5	124.1	163.0
D	267.1	178.0	143.4	178.7	191.6	183.8	143.3	195.5	124.1	163.0
1956 J	283.6	178.3	144.8	178.7	191.6	183.8	143.6	195.5	124.1	159.0
F	283.6	178.6	145.5	178.7	191.6	183.8	143.6	195.5	131.6	159.4
M	286.3	179.5	145.9	178.7	191.6	183.8	143.6	195.5	130.4	162.5
A	287.9	180.9	146.0	178.7	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	131.3	163.0
M	287.9	180.9	146.0	178.7	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	132.9	163.0
J	289.2	181.1	146.0	178.7	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	138.2	163.0
J	289.2	181.0	145.7	178.8	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	139.6	161.9
A	289.2	180.9	145.8	178.8	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	139.7	160.9
S	289.2	179.9	145.8	171.8	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	138.2	159.2
O	289.2	180.4	147.1	171.8	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	138.5	155.5

Table 19.—SELECTED PRICE INDEXES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Raw and partly-manufactured goods	Fully and chiefly man-ufactured goods	Industrial materials	Iron and non-ferrous metals and products ⁽¹⁾	Non-Residential building materials	Residential building materials ⁽²⁾	Canadian Farm Products ⁽³⁾			Farm Prices of agricul-tural products ⁽⁴⁾
								Total	Field	Animal	
		1935-39 = 100			1949 = 100		1935-39 = 100				
1954		204.8	224.2	223.7	217.9	121.8	121.7	213.6	170.9	256.2	236.8
1955		209.7	224.5	236.0	237.2	123.4	124.3	209.7	174.4	245.1	228.5
1954	A	204.9	222.3	222.5	216.9	121.1	122.0	216.0	183.8	248.2	240.3 ^r
	S	202.9	222.6	222.7	217.8	121.3	122.2	212.2	178.9	245.5	235.5 ^r
	O	201.4	221.8	223.6	218.2	121.3	122.2	209.3	178.1	240.5	228.0 ^r
	N	202.3	222.3	224.4	219.0	121.5	122.2	211.8	180.4	243.1	227.5 ^r
	D	203.5	222.4	224.4	220.6	121.4	122.3	212.9	179.8	245.9	227.9 ^r
1955	J	205.0	222.2	225.7	221.4	121.4	122.3	214.6	180.8	248.3	228.9
	F	207.6	223.1	228.9	226.2	121.6	122.5	214.2	182.8	245.6	230.1
	M	206.3	223.9	229.9	228.5	121.7	122.6	211.3	181.3	241.3	228.8
	A	210.4	223.5	233.1	232.6	122.1	123.1	220.3	202.0	238.7	235.7
	M	209.5	223.1	233.2	232.3	121.8	123.1	220.9	198.5	243.4	236.7
	J	210.2	224.0	236.2	232.4	122.0	124.3	219.7	189.4	250.0	237.0
	J	210.1	223.6	237.1	233.2	122.3	124.6	217.4	185.2	249.5	237.0
	A	210.7	225.4	240.9	241.0	124.9	125.2	204.8	159.0	250.6	225.8
	S	212.2	226.4	241.1	247.9	125.8	125.9	202.7	153.9	251.6	225.2
	O	210.8	225.8	240.7	249.3	125.9	125.9	196.8	151.7	241.9	219.6
	N	211.3	226.6	240.8	250.2	125.9	125.8	196.9	153.2	240.5	219.1
	D	212.6	226.7	244.2	251.3	126.0	126.1	197.3	155.2	239.4	218.4
1956	J	212.9	227.3	246.1	253.1	126.7	127.0	196.7	158.4	235.0	217.0
	F	213.4	227.4	247.2	254.4	126.9	127.0	195.9	159.5	232.3	217.2
	M	214.7	228.3	248.8	257.9	127.2	128.0	197.5	164.0	231.1	218.1
	A	216.2	229.4	248.9	260.3	127.2	128.7	200.4	168.7	232.0	219.7
	M	217.3	230.3	247.8	260.8	127.4	129.0	207.7	177.5	238.0	224.2
	J	219.2	231.3	248.5	259.4	127.5	129.0	217.2	182.6	251.7	232.2
	J	219.0	231.6	247.4	251.6	127.1	128.9	226.6	196.9	256.4	238.1
	A	217.0	233.3	249.2	256.2	129.3	128.9	214.4	171.1	257.6	232.6 ^r
	S	216.2	234.3	249.5	258.4	129.3	128.6	209.8	160.3	259.3	229.7
	O	214.4	232.2	247.6	257.6	129.5	128.7	208.0	159.9	256.0	

⁽¹⁾Excludes gold. ⁽²⁾Arithmetically converted from 1935-39=100. ⁽³⁾Indexes were revised after the announcement of payments on barley in November, on oats in December and of interim and final payments on wheat in February and May respectively. ⁽⁴⁾Excluding Newfoundland. Western grain prices used in the construction of the Index prior to August 1, 1955 are final prices. Prices for the Western grains used in the construction of the Index since August 1, 1955 are initial prices only for wheat, oats and barley.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, and Index Numbers of Farm Prices of Agricultural Products, D.B.S.

FUEL AND POWER

Table 20.—ELECTRIC POWER
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		PRODUCTION ⁽²⁾				EXPORTS ⁽¹⁾		CONSUMPTION ⁽²⁾		
		Hydraulic	Thermal	Total	Primary	Secondary		Total	Primary	Secondary
		Million kilowatt hours								
1954		5,487	274	5,761	5,353	409	217	5,545	5,237	308
1955		6,087	271	6,358	5,855	503	356	6,002	5,742	260
1954	M	5,717	211	5,929	5,304	624	206	5,723	5,177	546
	J	5,459	216	5,675	5,155	520	209	5,466	5,035	431
	J	5,285	193	5,478	5,100	378	257	5,222	4,968	254
	A	5,254	193	5,447	5,188	259	221	5,226	5,059	167
	S	5,301	209	5,510	5,236	274	209	5,301	5,111	190
	O	5,904	227	6,131	5,569	562	333	5,798	5,441	358
	N	5,967	239	6,206	5,631	575	317	5,889	5,504	385
	D	6,321	235	6,556	5,925	632	355	6,202	5,799	403
1955	J	6,308	239	6,547	5,922	625	372	6,174	5,798	377
	F	5,753	220	5,973	5,453	520	326	5,646	5,336	310
	M	6,393	242	6,635	6,054	581	377	6,258	5,913	346
	A	6,163	200	6,363	5,624	739	435	5,928	5,497	432
	M	6,434	207	6,640	5,755	885	525	6,116	5,624	492
	J	5,884	206	6,090	5,615	475	368	5,722	5,496	226
	J	5,688	215	5,903	5,545	358	348	5,555	5,425	130
	A	5,773	279	6,052	5,820	232	248	5,804	5,710	95
	S	5,639	363	6,002	5,776	227	182	5,821	5,706	115
	O	6,066	365	6,431	6,044	387	281	6,150	5,954	196
	N	6,435	325	6,760	6,242	518	424	6,336	6,130	205
	D	6,505	395	6,900	6,416	484	392	6,508	6,318	190
1956	J	6,122	385	6,507	6,143	364	227	6,280	6,073	207
	F	5,809	371	6,179	5,803	376	235	5,944	5,726	218
	M	6,105	382	6,486	6,085	401	240	6,247	6,018	229
	A	6,052	296	6,348	5,838	510	345	6,003	5,744	259
	M	6,628	268	6,896	6,208	688	459	6,437	6,089	348
	J	6,480	243	6,723	6,062	661	452	6,271	5,944	327
	J	6,394	278	6,673	6,055	618	523	6,150	5,934	216
	A	6,538	316	6,854	6,249	605	486	6,368	6,149	219
	S	6,536	351	6,887	6,174	713	540	6,347	6,071	275

Table 20.—ELECTRIC POWER—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

CONSUMPTION											
	Canada ⁽¹⁾	New- foundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Mani- toba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
Million kilowatt hours											
1954	5,545	19.82	2.79	94	70	2,470	1,985	284	61	125	434
1955	6,002	55.15	3.85	100	68	2,574	2,193	294	71	145	491
1954 M	5,723	19.50	2.56	90	69	2,703	1,976	279	55	115	414
J	5,466	18.76	2.49	89	70	2,550	1,910	251	55	114	406
J	5,222	17.34	2.64	87	69	2,384	1,845	242	54	114	407
A	5,226	19.30	2.70	88	72	2,338	1,856	248	59	119	424
S	5,301	18.08	2.61	88	68	2,342	1,900	273	61	122	426
O	5,798	21.38	2.93	95	74	2,586	2,072	297	65	127	459
N	5,889	21.84	3.11	101	75	2,594	2,120	298	68	136	472
D	6,202	22.45	3.41	115	78	2,709	2,217	325	72	148	511
1955 J	6,174	25.51	4.04	102	77	2,651	2,240	323	74	180	520
F	5,646	22.52	3.54	96	65	2,425	2,064	290	67	136	470
M	6,258	24.75	3.79	103	76	2,670	2,309	322	73	148	520
A	5,928	23.94	3.39	95	68	2,626	2,158	286	65	129	468
M	6,116	24.11	3.49	94	69	2,785	2,181	286	65	130	470
J	5,722	66.86	3.31	93	71	2,509	2,082	261	63	127	439
J	5,555	71.30	4.00	93	67	2,411	2,008	250	65	130	449
A	5,804	71.81	3.54	96	73	2,531	2,077	267	70	136	472
S	5,821	77.13	3.91	97	65	2,493	2,113	280	70	140	474
O	6,150	85.24	4.14	106	68	2,597	2,265	294	74	151	496
N	6,336	84.76	4.33	108	66	2,594	2,357	318	77	171	547
D	6,508	83.81	4.72	113	58	2,592	2,458	348	83	190	570
1956 J	6,280	84.46	3.71	112	60	2,370	2,437	349	90	190	574
F	5,944	87.20	3.40	105	61	2,240	2,310	327	82	172	549
M	6,247	81.72	3.51	111	65	2,376	2,433	348	83	172	564
A	6,003	91.12	3.83	105	71	2,313	2,355	317	75	154	510
M	6,437	90.04	4.20	106	76	2,684	2,419	315	76	152	506
J	6,271	83.84	4.10	103	75	2,715	2,307	264	74	149	491
J	6,150	81.18	4.33	101	77	2,663	2,271	253	73	151	469
A	6,368	88.36	5.55	104	77	2,780	2,283	279	78	160	505
S	6,347	85.22	4.50	104	70	2,742	2,286	299	78	160	510

Table 21.—COAL AND COKE
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

COAL										COKE		
Production								Imports	Exports	Coal ⁽¹⁾ Available for Consumption	Production	
Bitu- minous	Sub-bitu- minous	Lignite	Total	Nova Scotia	Alberta	British Columbia						
Thousand tons												
1954	862	205	176	1,243	487	405	109	1,548	18	2,732	284	
1955	849	195	191	1,235	478	371	122	1,624	49	2,810	336	
1954	M	787	98	88	973	461	270	99	2,061	14	3,019	271
	J	878	106	84	1,069	524	280	115	2,011	18	3,061	266
	J	786	54	30	870	478	191	106	1,817	14	2,672	275
	A	626	102	69	796	284	273	101	2,257	19	3,034	272
	S	865	211	183	1,258	525	375	112	2,100	18	3,340	268
	O	866	304	247	1,417	501	508	102	2,278	25	3,671	296
	N	959	353	278	1,591	540	577	124	2,049	28	3,612	301
	D	931	329	289	1,548	526	530	133	817	17	2,348	288
1955	J	881	276	293	1,450	487	479	121	589	28	2,011	300
	F	810	207	260	1,277	470	373	111	605	18	1,864	301
	M	936	222	243	1,401	560	407	114	574	72	1,903	335
	A	799	61	87	946	489	201	99	1,878	51	2,773	330
	M	869	81	78	1,028	529	244	113	2,300	59	3,269	339
	J	790	72	79	941	448	221	132	2,320	26	3,235	330
	J	698	49	38	785	427	161	97	1,798	35	2,548	340
	A	667	89	65	821	296	246	149	2,140	30	2,930	346
	S	859	191	207	1,257	494	351	131	2,098	100	3,255	344
	O	907	275	233	1,415	487	481	129	1,993	72	3,336	363
	N	984	429	357	1,770	525	655	141	2,024	63	3,730	345
	D	986	388	355	1,729	519	638	123	1,171	38	2,862	354
1956	J	974	370	325	1,669	511	627	134	725	76	2,318	355
	F	886	275	262	1,423	502	450	127	734	74	2,083	337
	M	935	168	217	1,320	534	347	139	744	32	2,032	356
	A	879	81	125	1,085	523	246	124	1,928	46	2,967	354
	M	926	70	89	1,085	555	239	131	2,575	120	3,540	363
	J	808	42	57	907	492	171	114	2,546	55	3,397	359
	J	748	36	52	836	431	184	108	2,501	57	3,280	370
	A	691	72	74	837	348	225	115	2,951	24	3,765	370
	S	799	167	174	1,140	459	320	101	2,422	16	3,546	359

⁽¹⁾Annual computation to 1954 entails considerable adjustments in production and external trade as described on page 19 of the Coal Report for 1954.
Source: Monthly Report, Coal and Coke Statistics, D.B.S.

Table 22.—PETROLEUM AND GAS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

CRUDE PETROLEUM			NATURAL GAS				MANUFACTURED GAS		
			Sales ⁽¹⁾				Sales		
	Imports	Producers' Shipments	Shipments	Total	Domestic	Industrial and commercial	Total	Domestic ⁽²⁾	Industrial
	Thousand barrels ⁽³⁾		Million cu. ft.						
1954	6,564	8,007	10,061	7,289	3,088	4,173	2,193	1,343	352
1955	7,223	10,787	12,564 ^r	9,774	3,772	6,002	1,575	917	263
1954 J	8,225	7,869	7,419	4,881	1,683	3,198	2,087	1,268	318
J	7,630	9,182	6,744	3,948	1,096	2,852	1,887	1,108	298
A	6,574	9,136	6,920	3,752	992	2,760	1,746	994	282
S	6,793	8,864	7,475	4,679	1,352	3,327	1,850	1,069	304
O	5,817	8,720	10,196	6,424	2,171	4,252	2,097	1,274	329
N	6,324	8,292	11,382	7,634	3,104	4,530	2,224	1,361	350
D	6,597	9,645	13,623	9,364	4,169	5,195	2,374	1,464	365
1955 J	5,625	9,961 ^r	14,789 ^r	12,598 ⁽⁴⁾	5,890	6,708	1,782 ⁽⁴⁾	1,104	217
F	5,643	9,151 ^r	13,929 ^r	11,981	5,763	6,219	1,761	1,062	247
M	7,215	9,576 ^r	14,802 ^r	12,693	5,949	6,744	1,791	1,066	281
A	6,180	7,629 ^r	11,073 ^r	10,754	4,777	5,977	1,608	944	256
M	7,528	9,711 ^r	10,032 ^r	8,034	3,003	5,031	1,565	921	259
J	7,847	10,829	8,835 ^r	6,261	1,949	4,312	1,455	837	249
J	7,170	12,386 ^r	8,639 ^r	5,353	1,188	4,166	1,339	747	228
A	9,250	11,866 ^r	8,789 ^r	5,366	1,076	4,290	1,243	648	243
S	7,503	10,893 ^r	10,386 ^r	6,450	1,393	5,057	1,349	737	272
O	8,637	12,572 ^r	12,807 ^r	9,018	2,506	6,512	1,531	886	288
N	7,992	12,326	17,358 ^r	12,659	4,614	8,045	1,692	993	307
D	6,090	12,540 ^r	19,335 ^r	16,121	7,157	8,964	1,784	1,056	310
1956 J	8,889	13,602	19,406 ^r	17,880	8,334	9,546	1,931	1,162	296
F	7,025	13,539	17,293 ^r	16,634	7,606	9,028	1,827	1,101	299
M	6,377	14,297	16,081 ^r	15,742	6,895	8,847	1,835	1,075	311
A	6,918	11,878	13,208 ^r	13,037	5,261	7,776	1,654	973	290
M	8,405	12,009	11,181 ^r	11,112	3,898	7,214	1,637	933	296
J	8,516	13,226 ^r	9,729 ^r	7,960	2,228	5,732	1,498	849	284
J	9,487	14,248 ^r	9,581 ^r	7,007	1,470	5,538	1,417	772	274
A		16,065	10,320	7,090	1,328	5,762	1,269	686	262
S				7,843	1,689	6,154	1,330	731	272

⁽¹⁾As of January 1954 and January 1955, a number of distributors not previously reporting were added to the survey.

⁽²⁾Includes gas used for house heating.

⁽³⁾Barrels of 35 Imperial gallons.

⁽⁴⁾Increase in natural gas sales and decrease in manufactured gas sales caused by transfer of large company from manufactured to natural gas.

Source: Monthly Reports; Crude Petroleum, Natural Gas and Manufactured Gas; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 23.—REFINED PETROLEUM PRODUCTS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

CRUDE PETROLEUM			NET PRODUCTION OF SALEABLE PRODUCTS						
			Fuels						Asphalt
Received	Consumed	Total	Total	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Stove oil and kerosene		
Thousand barrels									
1954	14,121	14,126	13,328	12,335	5,744	2,501	3,024	810	483
1955	16,064	16,114	15,326	14,123	6,310	2,819	3,727	890	611
1954 A	12,307	11,257	10,090	9,449	4,312	2,027	2,207	700	219
M	14,086	14,560	13,894	12,826	6,040	2,660	3,101	815	529
J	15,927	15,176	14,221	12,920	6,172	2,375	3,188	837	765
J	16,087	15,008	14,581	13,232	6,288	2,430	3,455	691	856
A	14,906	15,264	14,598	13,197	6,252	2,584	3,081	868	890
S	13,676	13,763	13,229	11,987	5,666	2,376	2,838	838	713
O	15,045	15,081	14,251	13,115	5,904	2,738	3,331	822	601
N	14,188	14,499	13,521	12,715	5,899	2,620	3,172	773	344
D	14,242	14,370	13,276	12,490	5,594	2,650	3,416	733	247
1955 J	14,519	15,290	14,283	13,393	6,309	2,595	3,369	996	329
F	14,108	14,217	13,219	12,427	5,507	2,492	3,192	874	298
M	14,175	14,348	14,173	13,243	5,781	2,854	3,171	1,051	237
A	14,461	13,625	13,500	12,464	5,645	2,405	3,249	783	366
M	16,841	16,209	15,570	14,425	6,396	2,993	3,723	896	603
J	17,111	16,648	15,441	14,062	6,191	2,746	3,852	686	924
J	18,588 ^r	17,671	16,472	14,837	6,648	2,761	4,047	967	1,025
A	17,043	17,811	17,074	15,351	7,138	3,112	4,245	716	1,164
S	16,671	16,866	16,090	14,548	6,662	2,664	3,901	893	958
O	16,796	15,951	15,198	13,921	6,243	2,781	3,585	780	707
N	15,972	16,510	15,812	14,669	6,438	3,002	3,903	959	432
D	16,505	18,227	17,086	16,140	6,766	3,418	4,480	1,080	291
1956 J	18,623	18,666	18,430	16,641	6,847	3,507	4,529	1,324	299
F	16,997	17,340	16,218	15,197	6,095	3,281	4,155	1,287	312
M	16,987	16,783	16,008	14,979	5,980	3,021	4,211	1,254	255
A	16,631	16,381	14,536	13,628	5,140	3,072	3,799	1,095	290
M	17,577	16,946	16,384	15,118	6,230	3,148	4,272	919	641
J	19,547	18,802	17,916	16,215	6,765	3,487	4,596	823	1,069
J	20,885	21,248	19,789	17,743	7,159	3,402	5,410	1,075	1,313

Table 23.—REFINED PETROLEUM PRODUCTS—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

APPARENT DOMESTIC SALES ⁽¹⁾					STOCKS AT END OF PERIOD (Refinery and Market)					
Fuels					Fuels				Unfinished Products	
Total	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Total Fuels	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils			
Thousand Barrels										
1954	13,713	5,843	2,897	3,562	36,595	13,166	4,828	13,116	4,794	
1955	16,325	6,319	3,638	4,609	38,633	14,340	4,505	13,933	5,196	
1954	A	12,584	5,005	2,763	3,568	30,502	16,383	4,629	5,509	4,441
	M	12,862	6,653	2,670	2,493	32,137	16,061	5,048	6,735	4,267
	J	12,162	6,774	2,612	1,917	34,221	15,517	5,114	8,640	4,315
	J	12,663	7,278	2,608	1,942	36,392	14,592	5,082	11,172	3,963
	A	12,873	7,196	2,901	1,870	38,479	13,982	5,147	13,216	3,843
	S	13,590	6,706	2,841	2,652	38,576	13,231	4,967	14,107	3,839
	O	13,864	6,618	2,813	2,982	39,781	12,775	5,190	15,404	4,257
	N	15,392	5,911	3,489	4,434	39,470	13,044	4,941	15,180	4,511
D	17,047	5,469	3,361	6,109	36,595	13,166	4,828	13,116	4,794	
1955	J	15,697	4,603	2,979	5,998	35,704	15,038	4,799	11,082	4,844
	F	15,080	4,409	2,828	5,856	34,394	16,253	4,686	9,088	4,975
	M	15,988	4,991	2,953	5,853	32,258	16,357	4,541	7,255	4,664
	A	13,163	5,346	3,007	3,468	32,764	16,714	4,325	7,550	4,477
	M	15,007	7,315	3,801	2,678	34,664	16,117	4,211	9,429	4,310
	J	15,218	7,480	3,919	2,732	36,039	14,582	4,337	11,578	4,877
	J	14,398	7,450	3,475	2,481	38,977	14,228	4,418	14,285	5,268
	A	16,399	8,367	3,520	3,321	41,876	13,171	5,068	16,932	5,162
S	16,863	7,718	4,028	3,577	41,956	12,200	5,109	17,810	5,245	
O	16,846	6,670	3,814	4,367	41,993	11,991	5,238	18,064	5,169	
N	19,690	5,964	4,510	6,649	41,305	12,871	5,085	16,729	5,008	
D	21,556	5,511	4,824	8,322	38,633	14,340	4,505	13,933	5,196	
1956	J	19,681	5,062	3,709	8,044	40,889	16,661	5,062	13,676	5,736
	F	17,916	4,836	3,542	7,161	39,502	18,001	5,430	11,282	5,838
	M	18,661	5,400	3,568	7,246	37,580	19,013	5,262	8,900	5,387
	A	15,524	5,483	3,448	4,930	37,130	19,016	5,210	8,223	6,137
	M	18,632	8,008	4,841	4,214	36,721	17,645	4,816	9,250	5,368
	J	16,052	7,967	3,909	3,015	39,252	16,953	5,575	11,430	5,086
	J	16,567	8,419	4,391	2,647	43,025	15,979	5,946	14,903	5,464

Note: In view of the change, in March 1955, in the method of reporting certain categories of refining operations, the classification of the table was altered so that continuity of the series could be maintained as much as possible. ⁽¹⁾Prior to March, 1955 excludes a certain amount of imported fuels.

Source: Monthly Report on Refined Petroleum Products, D.B.S.

Table 24.—METALS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

MINING

COPPER					NICKEL		LEAD					
Production		Exports ⁽¹⁾	Production		Exports ⁽²⁾		Production		Exports ⁽⁴⁾	Production		Exports
Total metal content			Refined copper			Production	Exports ⁽³⁾	Total metal content		Refined lead		
Million pounds												
1954		50.5	35.5	42.1	26.0	26.9	26.5	36.4	29.4	27.7	19.4	
1955		54.3 ^r	35.7	48.2	25.5	29.2	29.0	33.8 ^r	25.1	24.8	15.5	
1954	J	53.2	39.9	43.2	30.9	25.8	24.2	37.2	40.1	19.3	26.3	
	A	53.6	37.6	44.0	28.3	26.9	28.2	36.8	32.6	22.2	17.3	
	S	47.5	37.0	45.4	28.1	27.0	25.3	34.6	26.4	28.7	20.1	
	O	54.6	31.1	43.3	23.1	28.6	25.8	33.2	22.3	35.2	16.0	
	N	52.6	36.1	46.0	26.7	28.3	25.0	36.6	27.4	30.6	21.6	
	D	55.3	40.2	49.9	27.8	29.9	29.5	38.2	35.8	29.2	15.6	
1955	J	52.9 ^r	33.0	45.2	22.2	28.8	28.8	37.9	22.6	24.3	11.0	
	F	50.5 ^r	36.5	42.9	25.8	26.7	27.8	30.0	30.8	25.0	23.8	
	M	53.8 ^r	32.1	50.2	24.8	31.1	27.1	38.2	26.8	27.0	20.6	
	A	50.6 ^r	29.0	48.2	20.6	30.0	32.2	35.8	27.7	26.4	23.9	
	M	51.6 ^r	31.2	47.7	21.8	30.7	29.5	33.6	17.9	27.3	12.8	
	J	55.2 ^r	37.3	43.8	26.8	29.6	32.6	36.1	24.6	26.6	19.8	
	J	53.2 ^r	34.1	42.4	25.3	29.0 ^r	27.9	33.8 ^r	28.2	14.1	16.7	
	A	54.2 ^r	36.9	52.4	26.4	29.6 ^r	29.7	33.9 ^r	22.4	21.1	9.8	
	S	55.4 ^r	42.3	49.5	27.0	27.5	29.3	32.4 ^r	30.3	27.8	11.1	
	O	55.3 ^r	36.3	51.1	28.4	28.7 ^r	27.2	27.7 ^r	26.9	29.1	16.1	
	N	54.4 ^r	40.2	50.4	29.1	28.6	26.1	30.6 ^r	21.8	24.4	9.2	
	D	64.8 ^r	39.3	54.3	28.1	29.7 ^r	29.5	35.5 ^r	21.6	24.5	10.6	
1956	J	60.1	42.1	53.3	32.0	30.0	30.2	32.0	14.8	24.4	9.8	
	F	53.7	28.7	52.5	22.1	30.0	27.9	28.7	11.6	22.9	7.7	
	M	63.3	33.6	53.5	24.6	31.0	32.4	33.7	12.5	24.9	8.0	
	A	55.6	36.6	53.2	29.0	28.9	28.9	23.1	20.9	23.1	15.3	
	M	58.9	32.8	55.3	25.7	30.4	29.5	30.9	19.6	24.0	14.4	
	J	58.2	30.7	54.2	22.0	29.0	32.8	36.3	18.9	23.2	13.3	
	J	62.3 ^r	41.6	54.5	27.2	30.2	22.2	31.7	40.6	24.7	19.4	
	A	57.4	36.6	58.4	29.4	29.7	36.9	32.2	18.6	24.4	9.4	
	S	62.4	43.2	55.9	34.5	29.1	27.7	31.6	31.5	25.4	19.8	

⁽¹⁾Includes copper fine in ore, ingots, bars, billets, rods, strips, sheets and tubing.
or speiss, oxide and fine.

⁽²⁾Includes lead in ore and in pigs.

⁽³⁾Includes ingots, bars and billets.

⁽⁴⁾Includes nickel in matte

Source: Monthly Reports; Silver, Lead and Zinc; Gold; Copper and Nickel; Trade of Canada.

Table 24.—METALS—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		ZINC				ALUMINUM	IRON ORE	GOLD		SILVER	
		Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Imports of Bauxite Ore	Producers' Shipments	Production	Mint Receipts	Production	Exports
		Total metal content		Refined zinc							
		Million pounds									
							Thousand tons	Thousand fine ounces			
1954		62.7	64.4	35.6	34.3	494.4	613.5	364	321	2,593	1,928
1955		72.2 ^r	67.4	42.8	35.6	515.9	1,370.5	379	312	2,332 ^r	1,873
1954	J	64.7	100.5	35.8	55.2	813.9	830.1	381	432	2,718	2,419
	A	65.6	68.1	37.5	29.9	926.7	992.3	369	279	2,840	2,002
	S	63.0	66.2	36.0	34.6	665.2	1,410.2	374	315	2,804	1,655
	O	70.0	44.7	37.7	26.1	789.7	1,338.0	379	337	2,462	1,681
	N	69.2	62.5	39.2	32.4	957.5	851.4	385	329	2,824	2,814
	D	72.7	105.4	43.8	46.6	360.3	183.6	384	358	2,365	2,069
1955	J	73.0	73.9	44.0 ^r	44.4	40.2	109.0	366	296	2,232 ^r	1,554
	F	64.1	71.5	39.7	51.1	47.7	83.7	351	293	2,011 ^r	2,286
	M	73.3	67.5	44.4	40.4	40.5	93.1	372	362	2,414	1,522
	A	69.4	65.6	42.5 ^r	42.0	236.3	199.5	370	310	2,324 ^r	2,037
	M	74.7	58.6	43.1 ^r	29.6	635.1	1,474.4	383	329	2,256 ^r	1,937
	J	67.1	67.5	41.1	39.2	892.7	2,130.0	373	340	2,383 ^r	2,234
	J	66.9	60.6	43.5	27.0	634.0	2,438.2	384	302	2,347	1,119
	A	74.7 ^r	72.5	44.0 ^r	33.2	848.1	2,675.7	386	313	2,471 ^r	1,898
	S	74.1 ^r	54.7	41.7 ^r	23.6	892.9	2,457.5 ^r	395	308	2,416 ^r	2,044
	O	80.9 ^r	78.4	44.3 ^r	39.7	672.8	2,484.8	396	309	2,473 ^r	2,228
	N	76.3 ^r	75.9	42.7 ^r	28.3	777.7	1,933.2	388	287	2,214 ^r	1,376
	D	72.1 ^r	62.2	42.2 ^r	29.2	472.5	326.4	380	300	2,443 ^r	2,237
1956	J	74.7	65.0	43.4	31.1	25.8	376.4	371	315	2,281	1,803
	F	70.4	51.9	40.7	23.5	87.8	139.1	353	250	2,094	1,534
	M	73.2	42.1	44.0	17.6	60.9	63.7	385	345	2,297	1,308
	A	69.6	59.2	42.7	28.6	121.4	461.2	368	335	1,759	1,748
	M	70.1	49.8	43.6	22.7	373.0	2,429.9	376	322	2,463	1,443
	J	73.3	57.4	41.6	30.6	600.7	2,873.6	382 ^r	312	2,494	1,563
	J	74.0	94.9	43.4	31.0	1,124.7	2,883.3	352 ^r	286	2,267 ^r	1,676
	A	70.2	59.3	42.7	26.1	718.4	3,720.1 ^r	353	293	2,315	2,525
	S	64.6	68.7	41.4	39.5		3,365.1	353	245	2,519	1,719

Table 25.—NON-METALLIC MINERALS: Production, Shipments and Exports
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

ASBESTOS			GYPSUM		FELDSPAR		CEMENT		LIME	SALT	
	Producers' Shipments	Exports	Producers' Shipments	Producers' Shipments	Exports	Production	Producers' Shipments	Producers' Shipments	Production ⁽¹⁾	Imports	
	Thousand tons					Thousand barrels		Thousand tons			
1954	77.0	74.0	329	1.3	0.1	1,884	1,863	101.2	80.3	30.9	
1955	88.7	83.5	387	1.5	0.1	2,099	2,097	110.9	107.3	30.4	
1954	J	70.4	66.0	450	1.5	0.1	1,979	2,548	102.8	73.1	34.2
	A	80.8	74.5	476	1.3	0.1	1,926	2,293	101.2	81.3	35.5
	S	90.8	83.6	453	1.5	0.1	1,992	2,064	99.2	76.4	32.1
	O	88.6	84.6	475	1.2	0.1	2,041	1,946	106.1	84.6	38.9
	N	87.4	76.3	291	1.2	0.1	1,935	1,891	109.7	93.8	75.1
	D	71.2	89.8	208	1.2	—	1,675	1,067	96.7	90.4	22.6
1955	J	61.6	56.2	184	1.2	0.2	1,698	904	101.7	94.1	15.3
	F	68.5	61.7	164	1.3	0.1	1,668	889	97.6	84.4	15.5
	M	78.5	73.6	223	1.7	0.2	1,857	1,342	110.6	82.4	9.8
	A	98.7	77.9	280	1.3	0.1	1,675	1,776	108.3	79.2	10.8
	M	94.5	102.1	388	1.5	0.1	2,206	2,889	110.0	94.0	34.3
	J	91.4	95.9	442	1.8	0.1	2,253	3,289	112.8	88.6	39.2
	J	83.5	75.1	538	1.4	—	2,430	2,832	107.2	85.2	21.1
	A	98.8	92.9	488	1.5	0.1	2,598	3,039	112.0	115.4	23.0
	S	95.0	87.0	548	1.4	0.1	2,564	2,762	113.6	124.9	55.1
	O	97.7	81.6	550	1.7	0.2	2,429	2,485	126.2	161.7	58.9
	N	112.6	90.9	529	1.6	0.1	2,221	2,011	124.8	142.1	50.5
	D	83.0	106.9	330	1.4	0.2	1,586	941	106.3	136.0	31.9
1956	J	58.9	65.7	306	1.5	0.1	1,920	1,110	102.8 ^r	120.2	9.8
	F	67.9	60.8	274	2.1	0.2	1,859	1,266	102.9 ^r	133.2	16.7
	M	76.8	67.5	303	1.8	0.2	2,078	1,776	110.0 ^r	107.2	14.7
	A	99.6	73.2	423	1.5	0.3	2,486	2,420	109.6 ^r	97.9	18.9
	M	101.9	106.2	498	1.6	0.1	2,686	3,367	108.5 ^r	99.8	19.8
	J	79.8	83.4	587	1.7	0.1	2,762	3,314	109.2 ^r	108.2	32.6
	J	86.5	81.3	550	1.2	0.1	2,752	3,234	112.8 ^r	134.2	48.2
	A	98.3	88.6	436	1.4	0.1	2,810	3,188	112.1	151.7	36.2
	S	82.0	80.6	416		0.1	2,591	2,632	107.1	150.9	

⁽¹⁾Total salt and salt content of brine.

Source: Monthly Reports: Production of Canada's Leading Minerals, Cement and Cement Products, Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 26.—MANUFACTURING INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

ALL MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES									
Orders				Inventory at End of Month					
	Total Shipments (1)	New Orders Received During Month (2)	Unfilled Orders at end of Period (3)	Total Owned ⁽⁴⁾	Held but not Owned	All Inventory Held			
						Total	Raw Materials	Goods in Process	Finished Products
Million dollars									
1954	1,459.2	1,448.0	2,471.0	3,544.5	528.3	4,072.8	1,730.1	1,123.7	1,219.1
1955	1,630.4	1,643.1	2,622.9	3,691.4	515.8	4,207.2	1,820.4	1,168.3	1,218.5
1954 M	1,488.1	1,454.5	2,644.1	3,591.7	525.8	4,117.5	1,742.3	1,141.5	1,233.7
J	1,543.5	1,541.1	2,641.7	3,609.4	535.8	4,145.2	1,749.1	1,143.4	1,252.7
J	1,413.0	1,405.8	2,634.5	3,576.3	532.2	4,108.5	1,743.4	1,124.5	1,240.6
A	1,430.7	1,379.5	2,583.3	3,554.5	540.0	4,094.5	1,733.4	1,127.0	1,234.1
S	1,515.8	1,553.0	2,620.5	3,537.0	561.7	4,098.7	1,718.1	1,151.4	1,229.1
O	1,457.2	1,341.5	2,504.8	3,535.3	552.4	4,087.8	1,713.1	1,147.3	1,227.4
N	1,483.5	1,452.7	2,473.9	3,542.1	550.6	4,092.8	1,718.5	1,148.5	1,225.7
D	1,453.2	1,450.3	2,471.0	3,544.5	528.3	4,072.8	1,730.1	1,123.7	1,219.1
1955 J	1,391.5	1,459.5	2,538.6	3,542.6	532.5	4,075.1	1,749.4	1,133.7	1,192.1
F	1,447.8	1,489.2	2,580.0	3,562.9	545.8	4,108.8	1,748.4	1,160.0	1,200.4
M	1,603.5	1,563.0	2,539.5	3,606.7	542.1	4,148.8	1,749.4	1,155.8	1,243.5
A	1,582.2	1,558.0	2,515.3	3,541.6	539.3	4,080.9	1,733.0	1,149.8	1,198.1
M	1,685.1	1,748.9	2,579.1	3,543.1	538.9	4,082.0	1,727.8	1,150.6	1,203.6
J	1,745.5	1,725.0	2,558.5	3,550.9	546.2	4,097.1	1,715.1	1,165.8	1,216.1
J	1,583.9	1,611.9	2,586.5	3,537.1	533.3	4,070.4	1,743.5	1,145.7	1,181.3
A	1,685.0	1,724.2	2,625.7	3,522.3	543.9	4,066.2	1,718.3	1,163.4	1,184.4
S	1,764.4	1,744.4	2,605.7	3,546.7	553.4	4,100.1	1,720.0	1,171.4	1,208.8
O	1,717.1	1,685.4	2,574.0	3,576.8	566.0	4,142.9	1,762.7	1,194.0	1,186.1
N	1,706.6	1,738.5	2,605.9	3,606.6	556.3	4,162.9	1,791.5	1,173.7	1,197.7
D	1,652.6	1,669.6	2,622.9	3,691.4	515.8	4,207.2	1,820.4	1,168.3	1,218.5
1956 J	1,546.1	1,690.3	2,767.1	3,760.2	508.7	4,268.9	1,842.7	1,167.2	1,259.0
F	1,637.1	1,692.5	2,822.5	3,842.8	520.8	4,363.7	1,874.3	1,206.4	1,283.0
M	1,776.1	1,740.5	2,787.0	3,882.0	507.6	4,389.6	1,881.1	1,213.4	1,295.1
A	1,754.2	1,815.9	2,848.7	3,895.0	523.4	4,418.4	1,880.6	1,221.6	1,316.2
M	1,903.2	1,873.5	2,819.0	3,930.9	544.6	4,475.5	1,900.5	1,248.4	1,326.6
J	1,881.3 ^r	1,786.9 ^r	2,724.7 ^r	3,993.4 ^r	547.1 ^r	4,540.5 ^r	1,922.2 ^r	1,254.9 ^r	1,363.4 ^r
J	1,777.5 ^r	1,771.8 ^r	2,718.9 ^r	4,006.2 ^r	538.9 ^r	4,545.2 ^r	1,952.4 ^r	1,234.2 ^r	1,358.6 ^r
A	1,844.7 ^r	1,861.7 ^r	2,735.8 ^r	4,017.4 ^r	545.2 ^r	4,562.5 ^r	1,964.9 ^r	1,242.9 ^r	1,354.7 ^r
S	1,809.4	1,827.0	2,750.4	4,018.2	560.6	4,578.8	1,959.0	1,251.5	1,368.3

SHIPMENTS⁽¹⁾ AND INVENTORIES⁽⁴⁾ GROUPED ACCORDING TO STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION

		Foods and Beverages and Tobacco and Tobacco Products		Rubber and Leather Products		Textile Products (except Clothing)		Clothing (Textile and Fur)		Wood and Paper Products		Iron and Steel Products	
		Ship- ments	Inventories	Ship- ments	Inventories	Ship- ments	Inventories	Ship- ments	Inventories	Ship- ments	Inventories	Ship- ments	Inventories
Million dollars													
1954		314.0	726.9	39.1	116.5	53.5	180.2	65.5	163.7	238.4	519.2	161.1	503.8
1955		330.9	718.0	44.6	133.2	62.3	189.3	69.6	167.1	265.3	512.0	188.8	538.3
1954	M	314.3	673.8	38.4	117.5	51.8	187.5	54.6	183.3	239.1	520.1	167.1	557.7
	J	348.2	686.5	36.5	120.0	54.5	185.6	51.5	187.4	262.0	529.3	178.0	550.5
	J	319.1	673.3	33.5	118.7	45.7	182.0	47.0	190.2	250.1	528.9	166.2	549.3
	A	308.3	690.4	41.8	113.7	51.9	178.3	73.7	183.7	259.2	530.2	165.2	530.4
	S	326.4	720.3	45.1	110.0	58.2	178.0	85.3	171.5	259.2	519.6	167.5	517.2
	O	321.7	722.6	40.2	108.5	55.5	176.6	77.4	166.7	251.4	516.4	160.2	515.4
	N	323.6	739.6	36.0	112.7	56.8	175.5	70.5	163.6	245.2	511.1	156.0	505.2
	D	342.9	726.9	35.0	116.5	54.0	180.2	53.2	163.7	215.3	519.2	151.3	503.8
1955	J	288.4	704.3	41.9	112.2	56.8	185.5	52.9	173.4	222.6	526.8	135.2	500.5
	F	281.9	695.3	42.0	114.0	60.8	185.7	70.4	177.2	225.7	547.8	156.2	499.9
	M	311.0	688.1	45.3	117.0	65.6	186.0	79.7	172.9	249.8	565.1	179.6	504.3
	A	311.5	667.3	42.5	118.2	56.7	190.9	67.9	166.7	239.4	537.6	175.7	509.8
	M	335.2	675.2	43.8	119.4	59.9	195.4	60.1	170.5	271.7	528.5	194.7	512.5
	J	354.0	680.1	44.0	120.9	65.1	196.9	54.8	176.1	306.2	523.6	201.8	513.0
	J	345.1	669.3	41.3	118.6	53.7	192.6	48.5	187.2	267.3	524.1	186.3	505.3
	A	356.1	679.7	48.1	115.4	59.1	190.3	79.5	185.0	297.1	507.5	204.2	500.0
	S	355.7	700.7	51.0	115.8	69.3	189.0	92.9	177.6	294.3	509.4	214.2	496.0
	O	341.9	721.8	48.6	115.9	68.9	188.8	85.3	167.9	282.6	493.6	217.0	503.7
	N	343.2	721.2	46.1	122.2	67.8	188.3	80.3	162.8	268.0	492.8	204.2	513.4
	D	347.3	718.0	41.1	133.2	64.2	189.3	63.4	167.1	259.3	512.0	196.3	538.3
1956	J	303.4	720.2	41.4	137.7	67.9	194.5	59.8	168.7	251.7	518.3	183.7	555.3
	F	306.4	703.5	45.6	141.8	70.8	196.5	77.2	176.7	263.0	535.8	204.5	574.7
	M	329.1	683.7	48.8	143.4	72.9	193.9	80.5	176.2	277.7	556.4	229.7	590.0
	A	323.5	683.7	50.6	143.3	61.2	199.2	72.3	175.9	259.7	549.0	222.2	600.2
	M	362.0	681.1	52.8	141.5	62.8	204.2	68.2	180.7	294.6	557.5	243.6	614.6
	J	376.1 ^r	694.3 ^r	48.3	142.7 ^r	63.5 ^r	203.2	59.5 ^r	188.6 ^r	309.5 ^r	562.2 ^r	239.2 ^r	635.7 ^r
	J	372.9 ^r	698.1 ^r	44.1	140.8 ^r	54.5	200.9	57.4 ^r	192.4 ^r	296.2 ^r	563.6 ^r	232.0 ^r	632.1 ^r
	A	380.2 ^r	710.2 ^r	49.7 ^r	137.9 ^r	57.8 ^r	200.0 ^r	83.3 ^r	188.0 ^r	322.3 ^r	568.1 ^r	233.5 ^r	639.5 ^r
	S	368.6	732.0	50.1	137.6	62.1	198.9	84.7	181.1	298.1	563.3	238.2	631.5

Table 26.—MANUFACTURING INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS—continued
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

SHIPMENTS ⁽¹⁾ AND INVENTORIES ⁽²⁾ GROUPED ACCORDING TO STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION													
Transportation Equipment		Non-Ferrous Metal Products		Electrical Apparatus and Supplies		Non-Metallic Mineral Products		Products of Petroleum and Coal		Chemical Products			
Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories		
Million dollars													
1954	143.2	256.5	105.6	203.9	72.0	238.9	35.7	63.6	84.9	224.8	76.8	240.2	
1955	160.5	291.0	127.3	214.6	87.1	255.1	38.7	70.9	96.7	247.1	85.7	244.1	
1954	M	163.5	283.3	111.1	196.8	68.6	263.3	38.0	66.6	82.4	219.9	90.3	217.7
	J	151.7	270.5	112.7	196.7	70.3	262.4	43.6	64.5	83.4	225.3	80.7	222.7
	J	133.2	253.4	99.1	199.9	56.2	255.9	41.8	62.3	86.0	227.2	66.9	226.9
	A	89.4	243.3	104.3	205.3	66.6	247.6	41.1	61.9	85.4	232.2	74.0	228.6
	S	105.7	238.2	109.2	210.6	78.2	244.1	40.7	62.0	88.2	231.7	80.5	225.0
	O	91.4	249.3	109.5	211.5	77.2	237.0	38.5	61.1	88.4	238.4	74.5	226.9
	N	115.2	253.9	114.9	208.5	87.1	236.8	37.9	60.1	91.1	235.1	77.7	235.1
	D	146.8	256.5	107.2	203.9	83.3	238.9	28.1	63.6	95.3	224.8	72.0	240.2
1955	J	144.8	261.3	115.6	209.5	74.7	238.5	26.2	67.1	86.0	222.2	78.1	236.9
	F	154.6	275.2	106.8	208.1	82.4	236.4	26.6	69.7	86.1	216.7	83.0	232.3
	M	165.2	311.5	123.6	205.9	94.3	236.7	32.4	72.5	92.8	210.7	90.3	229.9
	A	215.1	279.7	122.9	204.6	75.5	243.7	35.1	73.4	81.6	215.2	86.3	227.5
	M	206.5	272.6	127.7	206.7	77.8	248.1	45.5	70.0	92.2	218.5	97.4	218.1
	J	201.0	261.1	127.1	208.3	81.0	252.0	50.8	65.3	96.6	225.6	89.3	217.4
	J	176.7	249.5	117.5	214.2	67.7	247.6	43.1	63.7	94.0	234.4	73.8	219.3
	A	116.2	253.3	128.1	219.5	86.6	242.9	47.0	62.3	106.2	236.7	85.5	218.7
	S	123.6	260.8	140.0	220.0	106.7	241.6	46.0	62.5	105.1	243.9	91.4	219.1
	O	131.3	265.4	138.6	223.8	97.7	241.6	42.5	63.7	100.3	251.7	87.3	227.4
	N	135.9	278.9	146.3	216.8	103.9	245.8	38.5	64.8	108.5	252.6	87.2	236.5
	D	155.2	291.0	133.7	214.6	96.5	255.1	30.6	70.9	111.2	247.1	78.5	244.1
1956	J	134.6	306.5	133.6	220.7	77.2	257.6	32.5	74.3	103.3	245.5	83.7	244.8
	F	153.7	339.0	131.2	225.1	87.1	265.4	33.4	78.2	96.8	244.3	90.0	243.5
	M	193.6	353.5	135.8	230.2	96.4	275.9	39.3	81.5	101.0	234.4	91.3	242.2
	A	221.9	346.0	138.0	233.4	90.9	284.4	44.8	82.6	93.3	238.1	98.6	241.1
	M	231.1	342.4	151.3	238.2	90.9	293.6	52.8	82.3	108.2	238.6	104.8	236.6
	J	216.1 ^r	331.0 ^r	139.4	246.1	98.9 ^r	305.2 ^r	53.6 ^r	78.0	104.3	247.2	93.1 ^r	237.9
	J	196.6 ^r	320.5 ^r	126.0 ^r	255.0 ^r	80.7 ^r	302.1 ^r	49.7 ^r	77.5 ^r	105.7 ^r	262.5	84.4 ^r	238.8 ^r
	A	152.0 ^r	309.0 ^r	148.3 ^r	255.1	83.2 ^r	300.0 ^r	50.2	78.0 ^r	110.8 ^r	271.3 ^r	93.0 ^r	238.7 ^r
S	135.6	316.4	152.7	254.9	90.9	290.3	45.7	76.3	110.1	278.7	93.0	236.5	

SHIPMENTS⁽¹⁾ INVENTORIES⁽²⁾ AND NEW ORDERS⁽³⁾ GROUPED ACCORDING TO
AN ECONOMIC USE CLASSIFICATION

Consumer Goods Industries											
Total Consumer Goods Industries			Perishable Consumer Goods Industries			Semi-Durable Consumer Goods Industries			Durable Consumer Goods Industries		
Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders
Million dollars											
1954	419.8	998.0	417.4	269.0	591.8	269.3	94.6	250.9	93.3	56.2	155.3
1955	453.7	1,036.1	451.5	288.5	608.3	288.6	102.0	261.2	103.4	63.3	166.5
1954 M	404.6	1,039.5	428.6	268.8	601.9	267.5	81.6	271.4	100.2	54.3	166.2
J	430.4	1,051.0	441.9	297.7	609.4	303.5	77.7	277.6	87.2	55.1	163.9
J	384.9	1,033.7	391.3	271.5	591.6	274.1	69.9	280.0	71.5	43.5	162.1
A	420.4	1,024.3	419.6	261.4	597.4	263.4	105.3	270.6	93.9	53.7	156.3
S	462.7	1,016.0	455.0	279.8	607.8	282.2	119.5	255.6	107.6	63.3	152.6
O	440.6	995.7	422.0	273.4	595.0	271.3	107.1	249.0	93.2	60.1	151.7
N	444.6	996.7	455.3	279.0	598.7	276.2	97.0	247.2	110.3	68.6	150.8
D	434.2	998.0	434.4	297.3	591.8	296.2	75.9	250.9	86.9	61.1	155.3
1955 J	385.8	1,010.6	361.5	252.2	593.4	252.2	79.9	262.3	86.8	53.6	154.8
F	404.0	1,019.7	399.7	245.6	597.7	241.6	102.0	266.1	97.8	56.5	155.9
M	449.5	1,030.0	426.7	266.5	607.6	265.5	117.1	261.0	107.7	65.9	161.3
A	426.3	1,015.9	422.1	271.4	597.1	271.7	100.5	254.6	93.2	54.5	164.1
M	438.8	1,025.6	465.9	291.3	599.2	291.0	92.1	259.7	111.8	55.4	166.6
J	452.8	1,039.1	466.9	308.6	603.5	309.0	85.1	267.8	97.2	59.0	167.8
J	424.5	1,033.2	427.1	301.6	588.2	307.5	74.4	278.4	72.9	48.5	166.5
A	486.3	1,037.1	495.0	309.8	595.8	314.4	113.3	275.0	112.5	63.1	166.3
S	524.3	1,027.1	522.2	310.6	600.5	308.3	132.3	266.8	118.5	81.4	159.8
O	496.6	1,032.4	499.0	300.2	618.5	302.5	121.5	255.6	121.7	74.9	158.3
N	492.1	1,024.2	486.1	300.9	610.4	298.8	114.5	252.3	128.9	76.7	161.6
D	464.1	1,036.1	445.3	303.5	608.3	300.6	90.8	261.2	91.5	69.7	166.5
1956 J	409.1	1,056.9	425.7	266.0	620.1	266.6	90.1	266.0	99.1	53.1	170.8
F	439.5	1,065.6	439.3	269.1	613.9	269.8	112.6	274.5	108.7	57.8	177.2
M	460.1	1,068.2	434.9	282.1	613.3	284.3	117.2	273.3	100.4	60.8	181.7
A	449.0	1,073.2	436.3	284.9	616.6	284.5	106.3	275.1	103.1	57.8	181.5
M	475.9	1,079.4	493.8	314.6	615.0	311.3	101.3	281.7	118.7	60.0	182.7
J	479.0 ^r	1,106.7 ^r	492.6 ^r	326.2 ^r	627.1 ^r	327.7 ^r	88.6 ^r	292.3 ^r	96.7 ^r	64.3 ^r	187.4 ^r
J	462.3 ^r	1,105.0 ^r	463.2 ^r	321.8 ^r	625.1 ^r	326.2 ^r	84.1 ^r	296.1 ^r	85.7 ^r	56.4 ^r	183.8 ^r
A	508.3 ^r	1,091.8 ^r	493.6 ^r	331.9 ^r	617.7 ^r	334.1 ^r	118.0 ^r	289.7 ^r	105.4 ^r	58.4 ^r	184.5 ^r
S	510.4	1,080.2	506.8	325.4	620.6	326.5	118.9	281.6	108.7	66.1	178.1

Table 26.—MANUFACTURING INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

SHIPMENTS⁽¹⁾, INVENTORIES⁽⁴⁾ AND NEW ORDERS⁽²⁾ GROUPED ACCORDING TO AN ECONOMIC USE CLASSIFICATION

	Capital Goods Industries									Construction Goods Industries			
	Total Capital Goods Industries			Heavy Transportation Equipment Industries			Other Capital Goods Industries						
	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders				
										Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments
Million dollars													
1954	132.0	379.2	130.9	65.6	112.7	69.0	66.5	266.5	62.0	108.6	277.1	108.9	
1955	131.1	373.2	136.2	60.2	115.9	56.7	70.9	257.3	79.5	129.6	313.1	138.7	
1954	A	102.9	379.3	79.6	43.3	116.2	— 0.3	59.6	263.1	79.8	120.7	299.3	113.2
	S	125.5	373.1	125.7	64.3	111.0	71.6	61.2	262.1	54.0	124.4	287.7	129.8
	O	110.1	372.7	42.8	49.9	112.6	—14.9	60.2	260.1	57.7	126.4	282.3	118.4
	N	120.9	374.8	90.7	56.3	111.8	28.4	64.6	263.0	62.3	115.4	272.5	130.2
	D	131.1	379.2	124.4	65.0	112.7	53.4	66.1	266.5	71.0	98.1	277.1	93.7
	J	112.5	382.7	108.5	57.6	117.6	54.8	54.9	265.1	53.7	89.3	284.5	92.6
1955	F	131.3	377.1	114.4	61.7	114.6	33.6	69.6	262.5	80.8	93.6	294.3	132.8
	M	146.1	374.2	129.5	70.4	117.7	37.5	75.7	256.5	92.0	112.0	306.8	127.1
	A	131.3	370.9	122.5	57.7	115.5	52.1	73.6	255.4	70.4	116.9	310.4	134.3
	M	134.6	367.8	178.0	58.8	116.4	92.3	75.9	251.4	85.7	146.5	307.3	176.8
	J	135.2	358.2	131.2	59.5	111.9	47.9	75.8	246.3	83.3	154.5	303.4	134.7
	J	128.0	343.8	138.7	60.2	109.3	72.0	67.8	234.5	66.7	129.2	300.8	139.1
	A	118.1	337.6	117.5	49.3	110.9	46.3	68.8	226.7	71.2	150.7	293.2	164.0
	S	132.7	339.0	138.7	60.2	109.8	56.1	72.5	229.2	82.6	153.1	290.2	145.7
	O	125.9	344.9	109.5	54.3	110.5	25.4	71.6	234.3	83.9	149.8	290.2	155.0
	N	129.4	349.7 ^r	174.1	55.9	113.8	88.6	73.5	235.9	85.5	134.2	297.6	136.1
	D	148.5	373.2	171.6	77.3	115.9	73.8	71.2	257.3	97.9	125.3	313.1	126.5
	1956	J	128.6	383.6	124.9	61.6	118.3	46.4	66.9	265.4	78.5	113.6	326.9
	F	150.3	392.6	142.8	71.9	121.3	55.4	78.3	271.3	87.5	121.8	345.0	144.1
	M	155.9	404.9	149.5	63.8	128.3	63.6	92.1	276.7	85.9	140.3	363.1	164.5
	A	154.6	413.4	248.5	61.6	132.1	139.9	93.0	281.3	108.6	148.1	372.1	155.7
	M	168.2	406.1	171.3	76.5	126.2	88.6	91.6	279.9	82.7	165.3	385.8	163.2
	J	166.0 ^r	413.2 ^r	109.1 ^r	73.1 ^r	125.8	1.7 ^r	92.9 ^r	287.5	107.4 ^r	175.0 ^r	385.0	177.9 ^r
	J	158.2 ^r	408.2	160.7 ^r	73.7 ^r	125.7 ^r	73.9 ^r	84.5 ^r	282.4 ^r	86.8 ^r	156.4 ^r	380.2 ^r	152.6 ^r
	A	143.7 ^r	408.7 ^r	130.3 ^r	62.1 ^r	125.3 ^r	57.8 ^r	81.5 ^r	283.4 ^r	72.5 ^r	164.9 ^r	368.4 ^r	166.1 ^r
	S	156.9	402.7	176.5	73.9	124.4	86.4	83.0	278.3	90.1	151.9	363.5	151.9
Miscellaneous Industries													
	Industries Producing Largely for Export			Motor Vehicles and Related Industries			Intermediate Goods and Supplies			Unclassifiable Industries			
	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	
Million dollars													
1954	265.7	621.9	260.6	97.9	201.2	98.1	196.9	505.2	198.5	238.2	561.9	233.6	
1955	296.2	591.5	285.7	125.1	242.5	123.8	231.5	540.1	242.5	263.2	595.2	264.6	
1954	A	279.4	611.0	259.7	66.1	182.7	65.6	193.2	471.9	197.5	247.8	586.1	244.4
	S	281.0	624.3	296.1	62.7	182.4	65.7	202.3	475.7	209.0	257.2	578.0	271.7
	O	275.8	635.1	260.7	62.7	191.5	68.4	192.8	485.2	182.7	248.6	572.8	246.5
	N	274.3	628.5	248.8	78.7	199.6	83.3	202.2	504.3	209.7	247.3	566.0	234.8
	D	249.5	621.9	255.7	101.6	201.2	110.2	197.1	505.2	216.0	241.6	561.9	215.8
	1955	J	267.2	610.5	327.6	112.0	194.9	117.7	196.5	504.7	225.5	228.2	555.0
	F	280.9	612.3	237.3	115.5	211.9	111.6	214.2	486.4	243.1	228.4	561.5	250.3
	M	299.3	606.5	280.4	115.9	247.6	117.4	235.2	473.7	232.9	245.5	568.0	248.9
	A	276.2	573.0	254.9	179.0	219.5	174.2	222.9	473.1	222.9	229.5	578.9	227.1
	M	298.1	576.0	278.6	172.5	213.0	163.5	238.8	470.2	239.0	255.8	583.3	247.1
	J	313.9	581.2	304.1	167.9	204.7	166.4	236.5	474.9	248.6	284.7	589.5	273.1
	J	293.8	593.7	272.4	144.3	192.7	140.8	206.7	475.6	230.7	257.4	597.3	263.1
	A	312.7	594.4	297.0	91.2	195.2	95.6	235.9	471.1	257.2	290.2	593.7	297.0
	S	315.6	615.8	305.2	89.8	206.1	83.8	253.8	476.9	255.0	295.2	591.7	293.7
	O	311.6	596.5	280.1	104.9	211.2	105.5	248.9	503.5	253.3	279.4	598.3	283.1
	N	307.4	589.8	297.1	106.3	226.0	104.8	250.5	523.3	257.2	286.8	596.2	283.2
	D	297.5	591.5	293.5	101.8	242.5	104.6	238.7	540.1	244.6	276.8	595.2	283.5
	1956	J	292.4	582.9	339.3	94.9	257.8	109.6	239.7	539.1	264.4	267.9	613.1
	F	298.8	589.3	305.7	103.6	290.5	122.1	255.1	527.2	264.5	267.9	632.6	273.8
	M	313.7	591.9	302.5	153.8	299.6	151.9	268.1	511.9	246.4	284.3	642.4	290.9
	A	285.3	583.0	276.5	188.1	286.9	188.5	255.7	515.5	253.9	273.5	651.1	256.5
	M	327.2	595.0	313.3	185.4	285.8	168.5	272.3	528.3	267.8	309.0	650.6	295.7
	J	331.4 ^r	608.9	332.2 ^r	172.8	272.4	164.2 ^r	259.4 ^r	547.1 ^r	226.4 ^r	297.7 ^r	660.0	284.5 ^r
	J	319.4 ^r	632.2 ^r	309.8 ^r	149.8 ^r	260.0 ^r	153.7 ^r	243.7 ^r	547.6 ^r	244.8 ^r	287.8 ^r	673.1 ^r	287.0 ^r
	A	350.5 ^r	663.1 ^r	360.4 ^r	114.7 ^r	248.3 ^r	124.7 ^r	259.4 ^r	558.8 ^r	277.8 ^r	303.3	678.3 ^r	308.7 ^r
	S	335.2	675.2	328.8	91.5	259.0	100.8	259.4	557.1	255.7	304.1	680.6	306.6

⁽¹⁾In industries where long-term contracts involve the receipt of progress payments, all such payments are treated as sales. The series represents an estimated projection, on a monthly basis, of the latest available Census of Industry values.

⁽²⁾Total new orders received during the period, at estimated selling values. The series cover total New Orders, net of cancellations, regardless of whether the orders will be filled from stock or as a result of activity during the same month (and also be reported as shipments in the month received) or whether they will be added to existing backlogs.

⁽³⁾Estimated total unfilled orders on books at end of month, irrespective of work done on them or of stocks from which they can be filled, but less progress receipts in industries working on long term contracts. Sales in these industries include progress receipts. Estimates are derived by inflating the monthly reported values to total for each industry on the basis of the estimated year-end total values for each industry as obtained from annual surveys.

⁽⁴⁾Manufacturing inventory owned by manufacturers, whether held at plant or not, at end of period.

Source: Monthly Report of Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries, D.B.S.

Table 27.—TOBACCO AND BEVERAGES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Tobacco					Beverages				
	Releases for Consumption in Canada ⁽¹⁾					Production				Stocks ⁽²⁾
	Cut tobacco	Plug tobacco	Snuff	Cigarettes	Cigars	Unmanufactured	Beer ⁽³⁾	New spirits	Spirits bottled ⁽⁴⁾	Distilled liquor
	Thousand pounds			Millions		Million pounds	Thousand barrels	Million proof gallons		
1954	2,038	129	71	1,843	20.4	171.1	698.4	2.22	1.05	99.48
1955	1,967	128	69	2,048	21.1	176.0	740.2	2.36	1.10	107.08
1954 J	2,371	138	77	2,225	20.8	190.5	851.2	2.50	1.06	97.84
J	1,352	46	35	1,190	10.5	..	800.7	1.28	0.79	97.87
A	2,387	58	68	2,239	23.0	..	833.5	1.76	0.99	97.96
S	1,945	131	83	1,874	22.4	163.2	648.4	2.00	1.17	98.08
O	1,901	150	66	1,853	21.1	..	591.6	2.46	1.31	98.24
N	2,172	137	76	2,028	23.9	..	719.0	2.46	1.90	98.26
D	2,050	151	76	1,913	22.9	171.1	629.2	2.61	1.09	99.48
1955 J	1,889	131	65	1,697	17.4	..	545.8	2.48	0.89	100.76
F	1,910	140	63	1,795	16.7	..	539.3	2.40	0.72	102.02
M	2,138	164	76	2,014	20.7	229.0	704.1	2.63	0.89	102.92
A	1,965	141	63	1,903	18.9	..	728.0	2.45	0.86	103.63
M	2,377	134	74	2,225	22.3	..	920.0	2.40	0.98	104.56
J	2,518	115	87	2,702	22.3	202.8	927.0	2.24	1.14	105.05
J	1,217	76	36	1,331	11.6	..	841.3	1.31	0.86	105.03
A	2,300	138	85	2,228	25.7	..	933.0	2.23	1.08	105.55
S	1,975	143	79	2,192	24.5	171.3	725.2	2.22	1.20	105.77
O	1,733	134	64	2,123	22.9	..	696.5	2.62	1.45	106.22
N	1,877	122	69	2,249	26.3	..	741.3	2.70	1.98	106.08
D	1,741	101	69	2,116	23.3	176.0	581.0	2.58	1.11	107.08
1956 J	1,841	121	67	1,898	18.5	..	518.9	2.47	0.90	108.00
F	1,845	144	59	2,011	21.3	..	603.9	2.58	0.88	109.13
M	1,803	89	71	2,100	20.8	213.4	750.9	2.78	0.96	110.08
A	1,980	111	70	2,380	20.9	..	850.4	2.70	1.04	111.11
M	2,003	114	76	2,550	23.0	..	900.9	2.89	1.09	112.24
J	1,971	98	78	2,500	21.1	187.6	933.9	2.29	1.22	112.59
J	1,143	51	39	1,668	15.2	..	941.6	1.29	0.99	112.48
A	2,167	102	84	2,456	23.6	..	846.1	2.08	1.38	112.43
S	1,536	100	66	2,143	23.6	..	665.7	2.27	1.42	112.87

⁽¹⁾ Releases of domestically manufactured tobacco for consumption in Canada.
barrels of 25 gallons each.

⁽²⁾ End of period.

⁽³⁾ The production of beer is shown in thousand

⁽⁴⁾ Includes bottling of imported liquors.

Source: Department of National Revenue: and Quarterly Report, Stocks and Consumption of Unmanufactured Tobacco, D.B.S.

Table 28.—RUBBER
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Imports		Production		Consumption			Consumption of Natural and Synthetic				Stocks	
												End of Period	
	Natural ⁽¹⁾	Synthetic	Natural	Synthetic	Reclaim	Total	Tires and Tubes	Foot-wear	Wire and Cable			Natural	Synthetic
Million pounds													
1954	7.97	16.16	7.76	5.61	2.38	13.38	8.88	1.35	0.43			7.65	11.80
1955	9.25	19.39	8.27	7.51	2.81	15.78	10.42	1.52	0.46			9.18	19.69
1954 J	7.70	13.10	6.30	4.36	1.95	10.66	7.79	0.83	0.18			11.09	13.23
A	6.25	16.43	6.27	4.42	1.40	10.69	6.75	1.52	0.42			11.65	14.36
S	7.76	17.69	8.58	5.46	2.20	14.04	9.38	1.47	0.42			10.07	13.83
O	7.71	17.83	8.10	4.79	2.07	12.89	8.42	1.45	0.45			9.06	14.53
N	8.18	17.81	8.85	5.72	2.20	14.57	9.49	1.56	0.51			7.88	11.40
D	9.53	17.67	8.62	5.35	2.17	13.97	9.04	1.41	0.42			7.65	11.80
1955 J	7.87	18.20	7.86	5.86	2.38	13.73	8.99	1.45	0.41			7.71	11.80
F	9.89	17.13	8.52	7.02	3.03	15.54	10.27	1.57	0.42			8.73	10.95
M	9.49	19.43	9.27	7.54	3.11	16.82	10.99	1.64	0.52			8.40	11.17
A	9.38	17.09	8.56	6.74	2.75	15.30	10.17	1.38	0.48			8.52	11.37
M	13.06	19.86	8.43	7.49	2.47	15.92	10.56	1.54	0.55			11.00	12.36
J	8.92	19.23	8.59	8.48	3.33	17.07	11.22	1.60	0.51			12.20	12.07
J	6.05	18.33	6.17	6.02	2.34	12.20	8.95	0.77	0.20			10.65	12.76
A	7.87	18.15	6.43	6.01	2.05	12.44	7.08	1.77	0.54			10.80	13.07
S	10.08	20.82	8.95	8.29	3.04	17.24	11.20	1.65	0.59			9.69	15.37
O	9.18	22.16	8.66	7.95	2.78	16.61	11.02	1.63	0.36			10.32	18.00
N	9.86	20.68	9.46	9.74	3.37	19.20	12.89	1.70	0.51			10.38	18.88
D	9.34	21.65	8.38	8.91	3.02	17.29	11.70	1.55	0.43			9.18	19.69
1956 J	11.52	21.81	7.37	9.05	3.00	16.42	11.22	1.43	0.57			12.60	18.45
F	7.16	18.43	7.50	9.26	3.12	16.75	11.18	1.65	0.65			13.13	15.30
M	7.66	23.14	7.38	9.12	3.31	16.50	10.80	1.44	0.65			13.01	16.05
A	6.65	22.96	7.98	9.86	3.53	17.84	11.97	1.56	0.71			10.59	15.98
M	9.07	23.64	8.13	10.14	3.63	18.27	12.53	1.59	0.71			9.88	17.93
J	5.68	23.26	8.11	9.05	3.36	17.16	11.31	1.45	0.75			9.84	19.69
J	7.74	19.55	7.00	8.30	2.84	15.30	11.43	0.96	0.40			8.97	17.87
A		22.82	6.90	7.38	2.41	14.28	8.86	1.72	0.73			9.45	18.26
S		23.98	8.43	8.69	2.81	17.13	11.65	1.36	0.59			9.22	18.94

36 ⁽¹⁾ Includes crude rubber, Gutta-percha unmanufactured, Latex and Balata crude.
Source: Monthly Report on Consumption, Production and Inventories of Rubber, D.B.S.

Table 28.—RUBBER—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

RUBBER TIRES ⁽¹⁾						RUBBER FOOTWEAR						
Production ⁽²⁾		Shipments		Production					Shipments	Stocks		
				Boots all Rubber								
				Knee, Storm King and Hip					Over-shoes and Galoshes ⁽³⁾	Light and Heavy Rubbers	Utility Canvas Foot-wear	
				Lumber-men's etc.								
				</								

(1)Excludes bicycle tires.

(2) Includes small number of imported tires.

(3) Includes plastic footwear.

(*)Adjusted for revisions in previous months

Source: The Rubber Association of Canada.

Table 29.—LEATHER
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

HIDES AND SKINS					PRODUCTION OF FINISHED LEATHER						
Stocks: End of Period		Wettings		Cattle Leather			Calf and Kip Skin	Sheep and Lamb Leather			
Cattle Hides	Calf and Kip Skins	Cattle Hides	Calf and Kip Skins	Sole Leather	Upper Leather	Glove and Garment Leather	Upper Leather	Glove and Garment Leather	Shoe Leather		
Thousands				Thousand Pounds	Thousand Feet	Square Feet	Thousand Square Ft.	Dozen Skins			
1954	545	471	162	71	1,064	4,128	537	826	3,672	2,629	
1955	509	413	191	96	1,120	4,886	789	885	5,413	2,050	
1954	A	513	581	184	65	968	4,366	555	651	3,469	2,485
	S	539	592	151	73	990	4,046	631	717	4,319	2,416
	O	528	534	154	95	923	3,732	656	946	4,446	2,838
	N	500	502	178	81	1,039	4,258	828	923	4,107	3,556
	D	545	471	189	102	928	4,981	786	1,034	4,200	3,129
	1955	J	538	409	194	99	1,005	4,699	712	950	3,856
	F	505	328	195	87	1,061	4,755	742	790	5,066	2,198
	M	557	337	193	89	1,157	5,103	904	875	6,313	2,708
	A	553	365	172	102	1,075	3,975	799	864	5,691	1,877
	M	520	364	194	98	1,174	4,381	779	1,004	5,301	2,216
	J	513	429	176	88	1,105	4,940	766	912	5,274	1,959
	J	526	445	125	66	711	3,090	427	502	2,949	808
	A	529	417	206	90	983	5,488	815	780	4,835	2,055
	S	509	384	197	114	1,080	5,224	797	913	6,062	1,734
	O	488	391	203	101	1,312	5,721	851	840	6,650	2,104
	N	502	399	217	121	1,402	5,602	859	1,118	6,879	2,323
	D	509	413	217	97	1,377	5,653	1,013	1,073	6,074	2,351
1956	J	546	388	224	104	1,288	5,778	864	984	5,519	1,552
	F	562	404	219	80	1,314	5,899	832	979	5,517	1,388
	M	553	462	215	75	1,457	5,521	743	846	5,497	1,907
	A	554	537	207	61	1,160	5,125	918	732	7,508	1,733
	M	538	625	214	64	1,194	5,542	952	702	6,546	1,378
	J	540	646	178	62	1,243	5,314	860	795	6,550	1,473
	J	536	647	145	59	631	3,022	697	436	5,059	960
	A	526	679	199	64	1,199	5,573	889	658	6,352	2,968
	S	505	649	189	69	1,109	4,868	468	631	4,049	1,158

Source: Statistics of Hides, Skins and Leather, D.B.S.

Table 29.—LEATHER—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

PRODUCTION OF BOOTS AND SHOES								
	Men's	Women's	Boys' and Youths'	Misses' and Children's	Babies' and Infants'	Total All Kinds	Leather or Fabric Uppers	All Other
Thousand pair								
1954	669	1,456	156	567	239	3,088	2,553	535
1955	743	1,530	139	581	239	3,232	2,643	589
1954 J	662	1,497	132	637	240	3,168	2,606	561
J	542	1,118	105	424	168	2,357	1,854	503
A	737	1,501	146	592	250	3,226	2,595	631
S	773	1,551	150	634	269	3,377	2,589	788
O	680	1,324	126	608	304	3,042	2,217	824
N	675	1,313	127	607	274	2,996	2,229	768
D	634	1,120	109	514	220	2,597	2,142	455
1955 J	595	1,402	129	499	217	2,843	2,609	234
F	682	1,517	125	563	216	3,103	2,775	327
M	793	1,841	148	673	274	3,730	3,214	516
A	691	1,699	123	576	230	3,320	2,838	482
M	712	1,658	136	610	257	3,373	2,803	570
J	761	1,585	129	605	273	3,354	2,752	602
J	511	954	107	365	161	2,099	1,704	394
A	806	1,615	151	622	233	3,427	2,706	721
S	872	1,717	160	613	251	3,613	2,805	808
O	853	1,489	148	628	267	3,385	2,501	884
N	862	1,551	164	653	284	3,514	2,587	926
D	770	1,335	145	563	207	3,020	2,422	598
1956 J	815	1,644	133	612	240	3,445	3,026	419
F	890	1,781	161	665	270	3,767	3,281	486
M	892	1,946	165	670	287	3,960	3,479	481
A	852	1,832	151	625	250	3,710	3,186	523
M	863	1,816	175	631	267	3,754	3,190	564
J	805	1,650	147	634	265	3,501	2,918	583
J	595	1,039	121	456	199	2,410	2,004	405
A	914	1,873	165	650	259	3,860	2,926	934

Source: Production of Leather Footwear, D.B.S.

Table 30.—PRIMARY TEXTILES: Cotton, Wool and Rayon
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Raw Cotton ⁽¹⁾			Broad Woven Cotton Fabric ⁽⁴⁾	Cotton Yarn	Worsted Yarn	Woollen and Worsted Fabrics	Broad Woven Rayon Fabric
	Imports	Bale Openings		Shipments	Production		Production	
	Thousand pounds	Number of bales ⁽²⁾	Thousand pounds ⁽³⁾	Thousand yards	Thousand pounds		Thousand yards	
1954	12,715	26,402	13,118	21,998	11,142	1,004	1,449	7,115
1955	14,684	31,564	15,563	23,941	13,320	1,265	1,897	8,112
1954 A	12,667	24,956	12,370	21,668	10,531	1,038	1,133	7,131
M	12,020	25,076	12,546	20,182	10,582	945	1,254	6,486
J	13,409	23,006	11,424	21,656	9,709	1,015	1,546	7,066
J	9,934	18,903	9,407	20,902	7,977	779	1,258	4,596
A	12,189	25,166	12,516	20,324	10,620	980	1,512	7,323
S	7,784	30,953	15,402	24,766	13,062	1,034	1,703	8,375
O	8,353	28,047	13,961	23,589	11,836	1,178	1,512	8,105
N	19,208	29,000	14,443	23,151	12,238	1,172	1,416	7,307
D	22,067	31,951	15,933	21,809	13,483	1,142	1,900	8,587
1955 J	16,387	27,796	13,859	25,064	11,730	1,120	1,652	7,661
F	12,697	31,222	15,539	24,308	13,176	1,101	1,779	8,682
M	17,002	35,794	17,837	30,642	15,105	1,403	1,978	9,361
A	16,690	30,924	15,393	19,610	13,050	1,250	1,696	8,266
M	16,084	33,239	16,509	21,560	14,027	1,286	1,761	7,530
J	14,136	31,812	15,769	22,217	13,425	1,379	2,031	8,601
J	9,307	20,021	9,899	19,698	8,449	823	1,409	5,280
A	12,509	32,082	15,850	22,681	13,539	1,255	1,971	8,536
S	13,480	34,283	16,846	24,500	14,467	1,435	2,104	8,331
O	16,160	33,344	16,257	24,465	14,071	1,508	2,043	7,975
N	16,068	35,351	17,149	24,907	14,918	1,511	2,081	8,058
D	15,692	32,898	15,850	27,645	13,883	1,108	2,259	9,062
1956 J	23,204	32,510	15,623	30,898	13,719	1,498	1,951	7,014
F	15,865	34,232	16,419	30,442	14,446	1,513	2,303	8,242
M	19,709	34,049	16,331	35,711	14,342	1,508	2,055	9,559
A	18,700	33,818	16,281	22,014	14,271	1,430	1,895	7,284
M	15,233	28,999	13,997	23,473	12,238	1,317	1,993	7,916
J	6,705	29,031	13,999	20,438	12,251	1,393	2,001	8,688
J	7,122	20,033	9,706	19,280	8,454	1,083	1,464	4,098
A	17,808	32,480	15,723	22,287	13,707	1,110	1,711	6,485
S		29,864	14,603	21,807	12,603	1,236		8,008
O		36,100	17,801		15,234			

Table 31.—PRODUCTION OF FACTORY CLOTHING
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

WOMEN'S AND MISSES'										
	Coats	Suits	Dresses			Skirts		Blouses		Slips and Petticoats ⁽¹⁾
			Wool and wool mixtures	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Cotton, linen and other	Wool and wool mixtures	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Cotton	Rayon and rayon mixtures	
			Thousands			Thousand dozen				
1954	410.0	177.3	82.8	1,450.7	1,292.3	274.5	335.9	79.1	43.8	210.7
1955	394.8	179.0	87.2	1,447.5	1,356.8	282.3	306.5	89.5	37.9	216.2
1952 4th	383.6	146.6	83.3	1,698.8	1,158.9	278.9	322.7	35.6	56.7	228.1
1953 1st	542.6	278.7	16.6	1,814.8	1,644.8	211.5	389.2	55.6	57.3	226.4
2nd	320.4	154.2	20.3	1,762.5	2,014.9	129.0	246.0	98.8	40.7	217.7
3rd	530.5	137.5	188.1	1,512.0	1,003.3	315.2	387.8	36.2	45.4	178.8
4th	333.2	80.3	109.5	1,479.7	1,060.8	298.8	332.3	39.8	55.2	214.8
1954 1st	509.8	296.1	30.8	1,545.9	1,662.7	274.0	414.2	87.3	47.3	213.0
2nd	330.4	169.8	21.3	1,464.6	1,640.5	124.6	279.8	126.6	48.2	204.0
3rd	469.7	138.6	166.3	1,375.1	906.6	383.5	399.7	50.9	49.9	199.4
4th	330.2	104.9	112.7	1,417.2	959.4	315.9	249.8	51.5	29.7	226.5
1955 1st	463.1	316.0	27.4	1,390.1	1,510.0	225.6	371.4	108.2	50.1	212.5
2nd	317.4	157.3	32.6	1,403.3	1,840.8	147.4	202.6	133.1	35.9	220.2
3rd	466.6	142.3	188.3	1,475.2	985.5	386.0	376.3	54.3	37.6	194.6
4th	331.9	100.3	100.6	1,521.6	1,090.8	370.3	275.9	62.5	28.2	237.7
1956 1st	471.8	298.7	43.9	1,414.1	1,735.7	318.7	352.1	100.4	33.5	254.0
2nd	316.2	153.3	34.0	1,436.7	1,861.8	198.3	178.6	129.7	25.4	212.3
CHILDREN'S					BOYS'					
	Coats	Suits	Dresses, All Kinds	Suits	Overcoats and Topcoats	Trousers and Slacks, Fine	Overalls, Bib and Waist	Shirts		
								Dress, Fine, Cotton	Sport, Fine	Work
								Thousands		
1954	219.4	55.8	871.4	43.7	17.2	353.3	35.8	21.1	17.9	8.3
1955	227.7	61.8	932.1	39.2	14.7	396.3	40.3	21.6	27.9	6.8
1952 4th	225.2	25.5	972.5	54.2	26.7	429.5	25.8	10.7	31.0	12.0
1953 1st	286.8	48.2	1,442.2	78.6	10.8	434.7	33.0	16.7	31.7	6.3
2nd	164.9	38.0	844.8	56.5	8.3	476.5	39.8	19.5	26.4	8.3
3rd	286.3	27.7	752.3	40.2	21.0	396.3	32.4	12.9	23.2	16.0
4th	203.7	30.8	850.1	39.1	22.6	288.6	30.0	18.7	21.2	9.1
1954 1st	254.8	80.5	971.5	55.6	13.5	351.0	29.6	23.2	18.4	7.1
2nd	156.2	71.0	863.3	56.1	13.8	401.4	33.2	22.5	15.7	6.3
3rd	253.5	31.2	774.7	33.9	20.0	337.0	36.3	17.4	20.5	10.7
4th	213.0	40.7	876.1	29.2	21.3	323.7	44.1	21.4	17.1	9.2
1955 1st	254.8	94.7	1,003.5	48.9	19.0	419.8	34.9	21.2	24.1	6.3
2nd	167.7	61.4	819.6	41.4	10.1	386.1	41.6	21.7	14.2	6.2
3rd	269.3	49.5	926.1	32.3	13.9	373.3	39.3	20.5	30.8	7.1
4th	218.8	41.7	979.3	34.4	15.9	405.8	45.4	23.0	42.5	7.4
1956 1st	267.8	45.9	960.3	67.2	7.4	441.0	50.3	20.8	40.4	3.8
2nd	173.9	26.6	777.2	51.4	5.9	457.7	59.9	17.5	36.0	2.1
MEN'S AND YOUTHS'										
	Dress Clothing					Work Clothing				
	Suits	Overcoats and topcoats	Trousers and slacks, fine	Shirts		Overalls				
				Dress or business, fine		Sport, fine	Bib and waist	Combination	Work pants	Work shirts
				Cotton	Other ⁽²⁾					
Thousands			Thousand dozen							
1954	451.4	179.8	703.3	144.3	15.3	95.9	72.6	8.7	73.6	79.9
1955	457.8	175.1	721.9	152.7	18.2	103.8	75.7	9.5	65.6	74.9
1952 4th	375.0	283.7	620.1	150.9	18.0	72.0	59.1	12.4	83.6	92.4
1953 1st	525.2	202.7	908.3	143.1	29.5	112.3	73.7	15.8	79.8	90.9
2nd	489.5	129.6	794.3	146.5	20.2	122.8	73.0	12.4	74.1	83.2
3rd	358.5	273.9	624.4	130.2	13.8	78.8	61.4	9.4	74.1	87.9
4th	401.7	227.8	573.9	181.8	25.2	93.9	60.4	12.5	75.7	93.7
1954 1st	469.9	178.7	790.4	158.1	12.4	129.8	69.8	10.5	71.9	71.9
2nd	450.6	132.5	797.6	145.2	17.3	104.2	70.1	10.0	89.8	77.3
3rd	411.1	211.0	643.2	129.2	16.2	67.0	65.1	6.5	61.8	86.0
4th	474.1	197.3	582.1	144.7	15.5	82.5	85.3	7.9	71.0	84.6
1955 1st	510.5	164.5	778.3	152.7	15.1	107.4	69.4	8.6	73.6	66.3
2nd	473.1	126.7	805.3	148.9	20.9	102.1	75.2	8.8	64.2	75.1
3rd	420.1	192.9	620.2	136.0	19.1	99.2	77.6	10.8	64.9	78.8
4th	427.5	216.3	683.9	173.1	17.8	106.7	80.7	9.9	59.9	79.5
1956 1st	511.5	157.4	783.2	171.4	21.3	131.3	83.9	11.3	69.2	72.7
2nd	448.5	121.8	918.7	178.3	18.4	127.2	86.4	10.6	66.3	77.9

⁽¹⁾Includes children's.⁽²⁾Includes boys'.

Source: Quarterly Production of Garments (Selected Items), D.B.S

Table 32.—WOOD AND PAPER PRODUCTS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

PRODUCTION OF SAWN LUMBER											
East of Rocky Mountains											
	Canada ⁽¹⁾	Total ⁽¹⁾	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Mani- toba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British ⁽¹⁾ Columbia
Million feet, board measure											
1953	608.8	271.1	0.9	24.7	27.9	100.1	68.6	4.6	6.8	33.4	337.8
1954	603.7	238.2	0.7	22.8	18.9	91.6	60.1	3.7	7.1	30.5	365.5
1954 J	781.0	370.7	0.8	34.7	29.8	164.3	118.0	5.1	11.3	6.7	410.4
A	758.8	326.5	0.6	23.3	22.5	122.0	141.3	9.0	3.4	4.3	432.2
S	683.0	244.3	0.7	27.2	14.6	94.6	94.2	5.2	2.7	5.1	438.7
O	564.8	159.7	0.4	19.1	11.1	73.8	44.9	2.3	1.0	7.0	405.2
N	488.2	96.7	0.4	14.3	4.0	44.0	22.5	0.6	1.4	9.4	391.5
D	499.3	138.4	0.6	10.2	12.3	39.2	21.0	0.6	4.1	50.4	360.9
1955 J	625.4	221.3	0.4	20.4	22.1	46.5	26.4	2.3	14.2	89.0	404.1
F	626.3	251.7	0.2	26.7	20.0	62.0	25.3	4.9	12.5	100.2	374.6
M	723.7	317.1	1.3	23.4	28.0	80.6	39.6	5.6	16.1	122.6	406.6
A	471.7	146.5	1.3	25.8	16.7	52.5	32.8	3.9	5.3	8.2	325.1
M	674.1	302.6	1.0	47.7	20.8	122.0	97.8	2.9	6.1	4.4	371.5
J	831.9	406.4	1.5	57.9	26.7	186.2	113.7	8.6	3.3	8.6	425.5
J	766.5	370.9	0.9	47.1	32.3	164.4	108.9	4.5	6.7	6.1	395.6
A	772.3	330.1	1.0	30.8	27.0	134.2	113.0	8.1	4.6	11.4	442.2
S	741.5	287.0	1.0	31.3	20.3	113.3	107.2	5.5	3.6	4.6	454.5
O	588.8	174.7	0.6	18.7	14.3	93.3	35.9	3.1	0.5	8.3	414.1
N	433.8	118.5	0.4	10.8	10.2	49.7	26.4	0.5	2.9	17.7	315.3
D	510.7	171.5	0.4	10.7	16.6	43.5	23.8	0.3	2.7	73.5	339.2
1956 J	576.7	205.0	0.3	14.5	22.0	52.2	31.3	1.5	8.9	74.3	371.8
F	641.3	259.5	0.1	26.8	30.9	62.2	26.5	2.3	8.8	101.8	381.8
M	689.7	277.1	0.3	17.2	29.6	90.1	45.8	3.6	8.8	81.7	412.6
A	474.0	143.8	0.7	10.2	15.6	64.7	34.0	5.3	0.7	12.6	330.3
M	656.0	281.6	0.9	35.2	24.3	138.2	73.6	1.9	3.4	3.9	374.4
J	823.1	410.9	1.7	45.9	32.0	192.3	115.1	9.5	1.9	12.6	412.1
J	794.5	411.1	1.3	37.1	34.9	199.7	117.6	5.3	6.7	8.5	383.3
A	824.0	380.6	1.0	32.3	24.7	157.4	139.0	8.9	3.8	13.5	443.4
S	705.4	305.5	0.9	43.2	16.7	128.9	105.1	3.8	2.2	4.8	399.9

WOOD PULP⁽²⁾

NEWSPRINT

	Production				Exports	Produc- tion	Shipments			Stocks End of Period
	Total	Mechanical	Chemical	Total			Domestic	Export ⁽³⁾		
Thousand tons										
1954	806.1	444.8	361.3	181.0	500.1	497.5	35.1	462.5	125.0	
1955	830.7	452.4	369.9	197.2	515.9	519.6	35.9	483.8	80.1	
1954	J	792.1	444.7	339.3	163.1	504.0	481.7	33.6	448.1	174.7
	A	802.3	446.7	346.6	189.6	503.1	518.8	33.4	485.5	159.0
	S	787.4	432.8	346.2	201.8	491.2	482.6	36.6	445.9	167.6
	O	838.7	462.7	367.3	180.5	526.0	541.8	39.7	502.1	151.7
	N	823.2	461.0	353.9	194.6	522.1	543.0	37.1	505.9	130.9
	D	780.9	439.7	333.3	188.1	500.1	506.0	35.5	470.5	125.0
1955	J	786.2	434.7	343.6	164.7	490.8	466.3	32.2	434.1	149.6
	F	761.3	416.9	336.9	160.4	479.3	464.1	33.0	431.1	164.8
	M	866.4	472.7	385.0	206.7	539.1	512.0	37.1	474.9	191.9
	A	825.8	454.3	363.1	182.3	518.6	540.5	34.1	506.4	170.0
	M	849.0	461.3	379.1	233.9	521.3	525.0	38.1	486.9	166.3
	J	830.0	445.5	376.0	212.8	507.8	543.4	36.0	507.5	130.7
	J	795.5	429.8	357.7	173.0	490.4	502.4	34.4	468.0	118.7
	A	874.5	475.7	390.0	217.7	539.5	534.6	34.9	499.7	123.6
	S	814.6	442.0	364.6	205.7	503.2	501.6	35.2	466.4	125.2
	O	879.2	476.8	393.3	204.1	538.8	547.2	37.1	510.0	116.9
	N	866.9	471.5	386.3	214.8	541.7	544.4	39.3	505.1	114.2
	D	818.4	447.9	362.7	189.9	520.0	554.1	39.0	515.1	80.1
1956	J	843.0	456.0	378.8	179.8	523.3	502.3	37.7	464.7	101.1
	F	837.9	449.1	381.0	200.9	514.7	501.6	36.4	465.2	114.1
	M	897.4	478.6	410.3	180.0	552.9	534.8	39.0	495.8	132.2
	A	842.6	461.3	373.3	201.3	518.4	508.4	39.4	469.0	142.2
	M	913.4	492.5	412.4	214.1	550.5	551.8	40.7	511.1	141.0
	J	890.2	479.0	403.4	202.7	536.4	544.5	40.8	503.7	132.9
	J	848.6	463.2	377.6	183.2	532.5	543.1	38.5	504.6	122.2
	A	912.5	500.8	403.7	215.2	570.4	559.3	41.9	517.4	133.3
	S	831.1	453.1	371.2	195.4	514.0	528.7	39.2	489.5	118.5

⁽¹⁾Monthly totals are not equivalent to annual data which include Newfoundland and Yukon and North West Territories for which only annual statistics are collected. ⁽²⁾Total pulp production covers "screenings" which are already included in exports. "Screenings" are excluded throughout from mechanical and chemical pulp. ⁽³⁾Mill shipments destined for export.

Source: Production, Shipments and Stocks on Hand of Sawmills, D.B.S.

Bulletins of Canadian Pulp and Paper Association and Newsprint Association of Canada.

Table 33A.—SHIPMENTS OF PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL SHAPES TO CONSUMING INDUSTRIES
(Carbon and Alloy)

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Automotive Industries	Agricultural Implements and Other Farm	Building Construction	Containers	Machinery and Tools	Merchant Trade Products	Mining and Lumbering	National Defence	Pressing, Forming and Stamping	
Thousand tons										
1954	11.7	6.2	29.5	22.7	12.7	29.0	11.4	3.1	13.4	
1955	21.2	7.2	43.1	28.0	17.4	36.5	16.3	1.9	21.6	
1954 M	14.8	6.4	26.6	21.4	12.5	30.9	9.4	3.9	12.1	
A	10.6	8.1	25.5	28.8	12.3	30.0	6.1	3.1	11.3	
M	8.5	6.6	25.9	33.7	12.8	29.6	9.0	4.2	11.3	
J	9.0	6.3	33.4	23.8	13.4	29.9	13.5	3.6	12.6	
J	7.1	8.5	28.5	22.1	10.2	18.4	16.0	2.1	11.9	
A	7.1	3.7	32.9	32.6	10.8	27.4	22.9	2.7	13.2	
S	11.1	4.6	33.5	20.9	12.6	29.2	14.2	3.1	11.6	
O	12.2	4.8	30.6	13.7	13.4	37.9	8.8	2.4	15.1	
N	11.7	6.7	32.1	15.6	15.1	35.4	12.7	3.6	17.3	
D	14.8	9.7	28.6	14.0	11.9	31.2	8.3	2.7	15.0	
1955 J	18.4	7.0	27.1	23.0	15.0	25.4	10.1	1.8	15.2	
F	22.6	7.6	26.7	24.7	13.9	28.7	10.6	2.4	16.1	
M	25.9	9.1	33.3	28.6	17.6	37.4	10.4	2.0	21.4	
A	18.5	5.4	39.2	26.9	17.5	38.3	9.1	1.4	19.6	
M	20.6	7.5	50.8	27.4	18.1	38.8	16.9	2.7	18.5	
J	18.7	3.9	50.9	35.4	15.5	37.8	23.0	1.4	21.7	
J	19.8	4.5	39.8	44.0	17.6	28.2	17.5	1.4	21.9	
A	18.7	6.5	52.8	29.5	15.5	33.9	23.6	2.5	24.7	
S	20.6	5.0	48.7	29.9	18.4	42.2	19.6	2.5	22.5	
O	25.2	10.0	51.3	25.5	19.7	41.3	17.4	2.4	23.4	
N	23.1	11.2	48.6	24.0	20.6	42.4	19.9	1.6	27.7	
D	22.5	8.3	48.5	17.3	19.1	43.1	17.4	1.4	26.3	
1956 J	22.0	9.4	46.9	27.6	16.9	46.2	13.3	1.8	29.7	
F	18.7	8.7	52.6	45.9	19.2	42.3	18.5	1.1	28.1	
M	20.0	7.5	50.0	49.8	20.1	46.5	15.0	1.3	32.1	
A	13.6	6.4	50.6	12.8	21.6	42.4	19.2	1.0	31.1	
M	23.4	7.4	59.2	20.1	25.0	53.2	26.2	0.5	31.1	
J	15.4	3.8	57.1	30.0	20.2	43.6	19.4	1.3	27.8	
J	20.2	4.0	56.5	33.9	23.1	32.8	26.3	0.4	27.3	
A	16.3	3.5	64.2	29.0	26.1	36.8	27.1	0.4	30.7	
	Public Works and Utilities	Railway Operating	Railway Cars and Locomotives	Ship-building	Wholesale and Warehouses	Miscellaneous	Net Total Domestic Shipments	Producers Inter-change	Export Shipments	Total
Thousand tons										
1954	1.5	25.6	10.1	1.3	29.2	1.3	208.7	105.9	5.1	319.7
1955	2.1	19.7	10.2	1.1	40.8	1.6	268.8	137.2	33.5	439.5
1954 M	1.0	42.3	16.3	1.6	26.6	1.4	227.0	101.3	2.4	330.7
A	1.3	35.6	12.5	1.9	26.0	1.4	214.5	92.6	1.3	308.4
M	0.8	37.5	8.4	0.7	24.8	1.3	215.2	109.8	1.8	326.8
J	6.3	34.0	10.3	0.7	29.2	1.4	227.5	132.7	2.8	363.1
J	1.4	38.6	4.2	0.8	28.3	1.2	199.3	112.8	2.5	314.6
A	1.2	11.5	4.3	0.6	30.0	1.4	202.4	106.8	2.4	311.6
S	1.4	11.7	4.9	0.8	31.8	1.5	193.0	107.0	3.4	303.3
O	1.6	19.8	7.2	0.8	37.2	1.4	207.1	103.8	4.2	315.1
N	0.8	3.2	14.2	1.8	30.9	1.2	202.4	97.3	10.8	310.5
D	0.6	2.3	5.1	2.0	28.2	1.3	175.8	106.1	25.2	307.1
1955 J	1.1	3.5	5.2	1.5	29.3	1.6	185.3	118.9	27.2	331.3
F	1.7	21.0	9.0	1.1	29.0	1.4	216.3	120.0	23.0	359.3
M	1.3	21.7	14.0	1.3	39.1	1.8	264.7	138.0	25.7	428.4
A	1.6	26.5	6.5	0.9	36.2	1.7	249.3	131.8	38.3	419.4
M	2.7	28.7	7.3	1.5	39.1	1.4	282.1	150.4	46.4	478.9
J	2.4	31.5	11.4	0.6	42.3	2.0	298.4	147.3	38.3	484.0
J	1.6	26.0	9.2	0.6	41.6	1.8	275.6	150.8	24.4	450.9
A	4.0	13.7	13.8	1.0	41.9	1.6	283.7	140.6	49.0	473.2
S	1.9	19.4	12.0	1.2	46.4	1.4	291.8	133.0	32.4	457.2
O	1.9	13.7	13.3	1.0	47.3	1.6	294.9	133.1	46.2	474.3
N	2.8	8.5	11.4	1.3	51.2	1.5	295.7	143.7	18.1	457.5
D	2.1	22.8	9.3	1.4	46.5	1.4	287.3	138.8	33.2	459.3
1956 J	2.4	28.7	10.1	1.7	47.5	1.5	305.7	158.8	18.3	482.8
F	4.2	35.3	15.9	1.5	41.6	1.8	335.4	176.0	4.7	516.2
M	9.6	40.9	20.7	1.2	44.9	1.6	361.0	208.9	20.0	589.9
A	5.2	40.7	24.5	1.4	47.2	2.1	319.6	151.2	5.7	476.5
M	5.2	34.5	22.3	1.0	47.3	1.4	357.7	184.7	17.3	559.7
J	11.3	42.9	19.6	1.5	50.8	1.2	345.8	167.3	6.5	519.7
J	10.4	30.5	23.8	1.8	50.0	0.8	341.8	175.4	17.6	534.8
A	5.1	28.3	15.3	2.1	56.3	0.8	341.8	206.8	21.9	570.5

Source: Monthly Report on Primary Iron and Steel, D.B.S.

Table 33B.—PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

PRODUCTION						PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL SHAPES					
		Steel			Shipments						
	Pig ⁽¹⁾ Iron	Ferro- Alloys	Total	Ingots	Castings	Total ⁽²⁾	Export	Domestic	Imports ⁽³⁾		
Thousand net tons											
1954	184.3	9.7	266.3	259.5	6.8	213.8	5.1	208.7	93.2		
1955	267.8	13.9	377.5	370.1	7.3	302.3	33.5	268.8	96.1		
1954	J	9.0	{	260.5	255.3	5.1	201.7	2.5	199.3	120.2	
A	166.6			236.0	5.5	204.8	2.4	202.4	92.0		
S	156.4			241.6	5.8	196.3	3.4	193.0	71.6		
O N D	181.9	9.7	{	279.3	274.4	4.9	211.3	4.2	207.1	71.3	
	210.5			282.1	5.1	213.2	10.8	202.4	80.9		
	183.3			276.0	6.7	201.0	25.2	175.8	74.7		
	1955	J	8.1	{	316.8	310.9	6.0	212.4	27.2	185.3	65.1
	F	215.1			314.7	6.6	239.3	23.0	216.3	65.8	
	M	275.7			376.9	7.7	290.4	25.7	264.7	84.0	
A M J	272.2	11.5	{	360.8	353.4	7.4	287.6	38.3	249.3	71.1	
	284.1			371.8	7.1	328.5	46.4	282.1	90.7		
	275.0			389.3	7.9	336.7	38.3	298.4	80.0		
J A S	266.8	16.8	{	360.8	355.2	5.6	300.0	24.4	275.6	87.0	
	288.9			379.7	7.1	332.7	49.0	283.7	95.6		
	276.8			374.5	7.5	324.2	32.4	291.8	114.3		
O N D	293.4	19.2	{	417.3	409.5	7.8	341.2	46.2	294.9	126.9	
	284.4			406.8	8.7	313.8	18.1	295.7	154.8		
	281.9			423.1	8.4	320.5	33.2	287.3	117.4		
1956	J	19.5	{	433.7	425.2	8.5	324.0	18.3	305.7	139.5	
	F			268.5	391.3	9.4	340.1	4.7	335.4	128.3	
	M			292.6	440.7	11.0	381.0	20.0	361.0	145.8	
A M J	287.1	21.1	{	434.1	423.6	10.5	325.3	5.7	319.6	229.0	
	291.3			451.3	10.9	375.0	17.3	357.7	266.4		
	303.1			445.6	10.2	352.3	6.5	345.8	225.8		
J A S	307.6		{	441.6	432.4	9.1	359.4	17.6	341.8	202.3	
	316.7			443.8	8.5	363.7	21.9	341.8	128.7		
	295.8			434.4	9.6						

⁽¹⁾Includes some silvery pig iron formerly included with ferro-alloys.
all other shapes, wire and wire rope. Beginning January 1954, imports exclude castings, forgings, fittings and couplings.
Source: Primary Iron and Steel, D.B.S.

⁽²⁾Excluding producers' interchange.

⁽³⁾Imports include, in addition to
⁽⁴⁾Monthly average.

Table 34.—MOTOR VEHICLES: Production and Sales
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Total Motor Vehicles		Commercial Including Military		PASSENGER CARS							
						Imports less Re-exports			Total Supply ⁽¹⁾	Sales		Domestic Sales Financed	
		Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Total		Exp.	Dom.		Number
Thousands													Number
1954		29.34	29.76	5.68	5.82	23.66	23.93	3.20	26.86	26.49	0.61	25.88	10,508
1955		37.85	37.80	6.60	6.57	31.25	31.23	4.04	35.29	33.24	0.99	32.25	13,016
1954	J	26.34	26.13	5.35	4.95	20.99	21.18	2.36	23.35	28.93	0.91	28.02	12,875
	A	13.53	17.25	2.09	2.72	11.44	14.53	1.88	13.32	22.11	0.54	21.57	10,772
	S	8.93	13.98	1.94	3.43	6.99	10.55	1.30	8.28	23.69	0.47	23.22	10,309
	O	12.08	10.62	3.37	3.23	8.71	7.39	0.98	9.69	16.25	0.25	15.99	8,823
	N	17.26	18.18	2.91	3.04	14.35	15.14	2.57	16.92	16.38	0.07	16.31	7,416
	D	26.15	26.28	3.58	4.35	22.57	21.93	2.32	24.89	19.58	0.12	19.45	6,770
1955	J	28.92	29.40	3.40	3.27	25.52	26.13	3.38	28.90	18.01	0.20	17.81	6,128
	F	33.08	31.83	3.39	4.25	29.69	27.57	2.99	32.68	23.84	1.76	22.08	7,026
	M	50.45	32.38	6.93	5.64	43.52	26.74	3.27	46.79	31.72	0.78	30.94	11,861
	A	54.02	66.94	11.63	10.67	42.39	56.28	5.16	47.55	46.67	0.67	46.00	14,426
	M	58.35	60.88	12.34	12.46	46.02	48.43	5.49	51.51	52.96	0.68	52.28	18,546
	J	56.18	56.69	11.35	11.01	44.83	45.68	3.64	48.47	46.38	0.45	45.92	18,960
	J	48.42	48.07	9.89	9.42	38.53	38.65	4.02	42.55	41.31	1.31	40.00	17,367
	A	24.10	25.01	5.41	5.68	18.69	19.33	5.81	24.51	33.77	0.32	33.45	16,987
	S	19.22	19.08	3.80	5.06	15.42	14.02	3.73	19.14	29.56	4.62	24.94	14,317
	O	23.66	26.30	3.56	3.93	20.09	22.37	3.09	23.18	27.04	0.91	26.14	12,266
	N	29.52	28.86	3.41	3.46	26.11	25.40	3.62	29.72	23.64	0.04	23.59	10,138
	D	28.27	28.19	4.12	4.02	24.14	24.17	4.31	28.46	24.00	0.19	23.81	8,169
1956	J	29.67	26.16	4.95	4.62	24.72	21.54	5.46	30.18	16.99	0.13	16.86	7,578
	F	29.30	27.63	6.08	5.48	23.22	22.14	7.61	30.83	24.40	1.14	23.27	8,524
	M	47.40	46.66	9.84	9.06	37.56	37.60	17.21	54.78	38.13	1.58	36.55	12,146
	A	59.59	60.47	11.82	11.40	47.78	49.07	13.50	61.27	50.86	1.16	49.70	19,012
	M	58.20	57.02	11.86	12.18	46.34	44.84	7.25	53.59	56.56	2.77	53.79	22,849
	J	52.44	52.93	10.47	10.49	41.97	42.45	4.59	46.56	49.92	1.05	48.87	20,941
	J	49.44	47.52	9.80	9.42	39.64	38.10	3.37	43.00	43.16	1.09	42.08	22,067
	A	18.25	26.04	5.75	6.68	12.51	19.36	1.83	14.34	34.81	0.73	34.09	20,265
	S	11.79	11.33	5.46	5.13	6.33	6.20		26.63	0.89	0.89	25.75	14,649

Table 35A.—REFRIGERATORS AND WASHING MACHINES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

MECHANICAL REFRIGERATORS						DOMESTIC WASHING MACHINES ⁽³⁾				
Domestic Types ⁽¹⁾			All Types			Production ⁽²⁾	Shipments ⁽²⁾	Factory stocks ⁽¹⁾⁽²⁾	Imports	Exports
Production	Shipments	Factory stocks ⁽¹⁾	Imports	Exports						
Thousands										
1954	19.67	19.84	42.84	10.79	0.20	17.94	18.16	26.68	2.10	0.42
1955	20.64	22.61	19.32	12.67	0.38	22.31	22.39	25.74	2.62	0.58
1954 J	17.52	19.06	33.86	15.50	0.33	11.57	13.27	28.89	1.58	0.24
A	13.47	13.71	33.62	11.30	0.15	15.69	19.34	25.23	1.55	0.28
S	16.35	15.05	34.91	5.78	0.20	19.72	23.44	21.51	1.76	0.32
O	15.60	13.27	37.24	5.01	0.09	19.81	18.84	22.49	2.15	0.43
N	13.24	10.76	39.72	3.22	0.81	22.14	19.83	24.80	1.85	0.93
D	12.27	11.09	42.84	3.99	0.53	16.82	14.94	26.68	2.70	0.43
1955 J	15.86	17.77	40.93	6.32	1.11	16.82	15.83	27.71	1.38	0.30
F	20.72	17.78	43.87	8.65	0.37	19.16	21.02	25.85	1.85	0.24
M	26.93	29.29	41.50	10.19	0.44	21.06	20.83	26.08	3.56	0.26
A	28.89	30.82	39.57	15.41	0.12	21.82	20.82	27.08	3.23	0.64
M	33.98	34.82	38.73	19.07	1.08	23.09	23.22	26.95	2.85	0.63
J	29.55	32.86	35.42	17.42	0.22	25.45	24.30	28.10	2.42	1.10
J	18.76	27.27	26.91	17.93	0.22	16.10	19.05	25.15	1.90	0.66
A	21.58	27.11	21.38	14.83	0.32	23.24	28.86	19.52	2.26	0.34
S	18.90	20.14	20.13	13.77	0.18	26.19	25.48	20.23	2.67	0.22
O	13.13	13.43	19.83	12.63	0.33	25.61	27.58	18.26	3.06	0.59
N	9.31	10.06	19.09	8.99	0.07	27.66	24.41	21.51	3.51	1.25
D	10.04	9.94	19.32	6.80	0.11	21.47	17.24	25.74	2.76	0.77
1956 J	15.92	16.63	18.61	8.31	1.21	27.81	22.66	31.29	2.69	0.42
F	23.48	24.17	17.92	16.32	0.03	24.20	23.50	31.99	3.55	1.36
M	36.81	33.32	22.17	19.47	0.05	27.40	23.66	35.77	3.29	1.26
A	35.64	31.43	26.39	20.89	0.01	22.23	24.25	34.09	2.45	0.89
M	37.38	31.62	32.15	21.06	0.07	24.60	25.01	33.68	3.21	1.21
J	31.50	32.60	31.05	16.52	0.77	22.05	24.13	31.85	1.62	1.29
J	28.63	30.29	29.39	15.41	0.05	18.88	23.28	27.45	1.44	0.86
A	16.39	13.40	32.38		0.07	19.67	28.13	19.14 ^f		0.54
S	17.74	14.13	35.99		0.07	24.40	28.10	15.45		1.00

Table 35B.—RADIO AND TELEVISION RECEIVING SETS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Production		Domestic Shipments				Factory Stocks End of Period		Value of Factory Shipments		
		Radios								
Radios	Television sets	Total	Home sets	Combina- tions	Television sets	Radios	Television sets	Imports ⁽⁴⁾	Exports	
Thousands										Thousand dollars
1954	38.1	49.7	40.6	25.7	4.0	52.0	160.4	45.0	2.9	1.3
1955	47.7	71.0	50.8	28.1	2.9	63.7	131.7	130.4	3.8	0.8
1954 J	45.2	31.4	40.0	18.8	1.9	22.4	238.7	98.7	1.2	2.4
J	15.6	14.1	25.0	11.8	2.1	26.4	229.3	86.2	1.5	2.2
A	23.8	36.4	30.6	19.0	3.3	55.8	222.3	67.7	3.2	2.3
S	31.9	64.5	39.4	31.5	3.9	84.3	209.3	48.4	3.6	1.5
O	32.6	81.2	47.3	36.6	4.4	91.7	194.5	38.2	4.7	1.7
N	43.2	96.0	59.2	41.8	6.1	94.5	182.6	40.0	6.4	1.2
D	38.1	95.5	59.6	41.4	6.1	90.6	160.4	45.0	3.8	0.5
1955 J	28.7	67.8	30.1	16.5	3.3	54.8	166.9	60.8	2.1	0.4
F	33.8	69.1	39.9	19.5	3.3	56.8	160.8	71.2	1.5	0.9
M	45.1	74.0	45.4	21.1	2.8	53.5	160.4	88.6	2.1	0.9
A	40.1	45.8	44.7	16.7	2.2	30.7	155.8	103.9	4.0	1.1
M	42.1	36.5	51.4	20.2	1.7	20.7	146.4	120.0	3.6	0.4
J	69.4	34.3	50.4	17.8	1.4	26.9	165.3	127.3	9.6	0.8
J	39.3	26.1	39.6	18.4	2.1	28.0	164.9	126.1	2.6	0.4
A	38.3	66.2	40.1	23.5	2.7	69.7	163.9	122.6	4.3	1.8
S	48.4	108.1	66.9	40.9	3.7	118.4	145.4	112.4	2.5	0.8
O	51.3	112.8	63.8	41.7	3.6	108.8	132.9	115.7	3.0	0.5
N	67.9	121.7	72.7	54.6	4.3	112.1	128.0	125.3	4.6	1.3
D	68.6	89.6	64.9	46.5	4.2	84.5	131.7	130.4	6.1	1.0
1956 J	41.6	55.9	30.4	17.1	2.5	51.9	142.7	133.1	4.0	0.3
F	59.5	60.8	46.9	27.8	2.5	52.6	155.3	141.2	6.0	0.6
M	70.2	47.6	51.8	28.1	2.2	37.4	163.8	147.4	5.2	0.2
A	77.1	35.2	66.8	26.9	3.1	24.3	172.8	151.8	4.4	0.4
M	76.5	28.9	66.3	26.0	2.3	20.1	183.4	167.0	7.7	0.9
J	58.3	39.2	49.3	19.1	1.6	27.1	192.4	179.8	9.4	0.1
J	49.5	38.7	40.3	20.0	2.0	35.7	201.6	184.7	6.6	2.2
A	46.1	57.8	50.2	34.4	3.8	59.1	193.0	184.2	—	—

⁽¹⁾End of period. ⁽²⁾Does not include apartment-type machines. ⁽³⁾Electric and other. ⁽⁴⁾Includes television sets. ⁽⁵⁾Gas types are included. D.B.S. Source: Monthly Reports, Domestic Electric Refrigerators, Domestic Washing Machines, Trade of Canada, and Radio and Television Receiving Sets, 43

Table 36.—NEW RESIDENTIAL CONSTRUCTION*
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

STARTS BY REGIONS								COMPLETIONS BY REGIONS							Under Con- struction end of Period Canada
Canada	New- found- land	Maritime Prov- inces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Prov- inces	British Colum- bia	Canada	New- found- land	Maritime Prov- inces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Prov- inces	British Colum- bia		
Number															
1954	9,461	112	395	2,497	3,865	1,792	800	8,497	97	342	2,182	3,424	1,690	763	68,641
1955	11,523	134	512	3,321	4,455	1,800	1,301	10,661	107	448	2,906	4,301	1,730	1,170	79,716
1954 J	14,191	235	1,305	4,234	4,368	3,008	1,041	8,383	127	416	1,909	3,369	1,652	910	69,874
A	10,978	312	330	2,756	4,375	2,445	760	7,718	117	250	2,205	3,290	1,189	667	72,150
S	12,760	127	496	2,594	6,235	2,209	1,099	8,615	170	234	2,324	3,201	1,782	904	75,310
O	13,097	175	894	2,858	5,261	2,887	1,022	13,039	90	881	3,445	4,764	2,921	938	75,456
N	9,764	69	276	2,918	3,859	1,770	872	11,246	169	419	2,108	4,764	2,806	980	73,746
D	6,339	60	185	1,368	3,060	1,001	665	11,392	91	406	3,115	4,592	2,158	1,030	68,641
1955 J	4,056	7	135	980	1,846	510	578	9,037	57	294	2,044	4,276	1,628	738	63,618
F	4,170	5	110	748	2,098	454	755	7,544	19	311	1,962	3,356	1,300	596	60,071
M	5,181	62	25	1,560	2,240	284	1,010	7,732	31	229	1,675	3,755	1,239	803	58,519
A	9,900	102	400	2,366	4,208	1,144	1,680	8,594	81	383	2,115	3,618	1,418	979	60,236
M	16,356	61	700	5,549	5,425	2,400	2,221	8,709 ^r	41	122	2,896	3,652	1,235	763	67,853
J	19,043	111	1,024	6,155	6,670	3,243	1,840	10,989	70	365	3,554	4,088	1,597	1,315	76,016
J	15,924	164	664	4,655	5,872	2,882	1,687	9,606	60	438	2,994	3,682	1,354	1,078	82,261
A	16,219	440	966	3,927	6,568	2,937	1,381	10,685	407	527	3,344	3,359	1,725	1,323	87,620
S	15,358	228	969	4,438	5,977	2,404	1,342	11,358	77	613	3,080	4,178	2,111	1,299	91,386 ^r
O	14,911	205	609	4,435	5,328	2,987	1,347	17,365	188	984	4,315	7,013	2,732	2,133	89,219
N	10,923	169	380	3,143	4,350	1,826	1,055	14,181	93	601	3,572	5,893	2,693	1,329	85,777
D	6,235	59	164	1,896	2,874	524	718	12,129	160	505	3,315	4,742	1,729	1,678	79,716
1956 J	4,183	66	120	847	2,147	283	720	9,482	139	270	2,477	4,234	1,429	933	72,903
F	4,660	70	98	1,595	1,728	349	820	7,488	114	207	2,333	2,893	1,087	854	69,692
M	5,630	11	79	1,678	2,358	616	888	8,694	36	127	3,114	3,415	1,124	878	66,298
A	10,401	37	251	3,148	4,311	1,335	1,319	9,120	81	245	2,837	3,744	1,286	927	66,674
M	15,924	225	957	4,939	5,761	2,096	1,946	9,657	63	216	3,416	4,075	1,100	787	71,242
J	18,847	300	1,057	5,255	7,004	3,582	1,649	13,571	116	594	4,072	4,734	2,176	1,879	79,313
J	14,886	339	845	3,955	5,614	2,075	2,058	9,663	79	376	2,720	3,710	1,621	1,157	84,490
A	13,097	160	625	3,212	4,988	2,896	1,216	10,732	101	440	3,401	3,579	2,022	1,189	86,887
S	12,413	224	667	3,096	4,482	2,607	1,337	12,213	77	614	3,822	4,322	2,089	1,289	86,978

*Construction of dwelling units.

Note.—These data are the results of a nation-wide survey carried out each month by the Bureau of Statistics with the co-operation of the Central Mortgage and Housing Corporation. All Metropolitan Areas and Urban Centres with a population of 5,000 or more are enumerated completely. Approximately 400 sample areas lying outside these municipalities were also chosen for complete enumeration; in June, 1955, the number of sample areas was increased to nearly 800.

Source: New Residential Construction, D.B.S.

Table 37.—VALUE OF BUILDING PERMITS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Canada 58 Muni- cipalities	Halifax	Quebec	Montreal	Ottawa -Hull	Toronto	Ham- ilton	Wind- sor	Pt. Arthur- Ft. William	Win- nipeg	Regina	Saska- toon	Calgary	Edmon- ton	Van- couver
Thousand dollars														
1954	60,897	1,103	2,595	17,148	5,474	28,067	4,514	2,363	494	5,657	1,607	1,467	3,918	8,792
1955	70,928	990	2,215	22,298	6,145	25,889	5,047	2,351	937	7,341	2,030	1,468	4,946	10,318
1954 J	75,545	644	2,785	22,137	6,989	30,947	6,028	2,540	891	4,794	1,763	2,293	5,180	11,624
J	73,055	1,577	1,817	24,644	7,863	29,636	7,075	1,696	927	7,035	2,406	1,325	3,483	7,644
A	75,783	1,562	2,656	18,128	10,955	34,565	4,397	2,065	532	7,012	2,613	1,035	3,359	8,968
S	61,574	1,355	1,913	20,249	4,864	35,035	6,065	1,916	359	7,040	2,703	928	5,113	5,399
O	71,903	649	3,742	13,981	4,095	26,626	4,979	2,055	952	10,689	1,450	2,155	6,527	18,255
N	63,543	688	2,291	18,741	5,021	36,845	4,640	1,541	150	8,132	923	1,023	4,606	5,853
D	58,713	2,912	1,007	15,192	3,726	27,968	2,426	1,777	13	6,621	253	3,629	2,719	7,674
1955 J	30,699	263	699	7,198	2,787	10,668	2,499	1,173	51	373	268	173	2,072	7,276
F	31,154	367	941	12,259	2,203	11,098	2,129	2,389	321	1,834	150	59	1,600	8,200
M	53,101	624	1,471	15,696	5,899	25,212	4,945	3,285	558	4,749	224	232	4,291	7,085
A	77,976	1,013	2,138	28,800	4,678	31,945	4,351	2,387	1,259	5,444	2,893	1,423	8,268	10,032
M	97,083	919	2,816	30,112	8,981	24,142	7,100	2,343	2,064	23,858	2,411	1,680	6,311	16,729
J	85,901	1,879	3,991	24,473	9,782	35,061	6,969	3,834	1,469	12,637	2,288	2,649	7,024	11,854
J	67,357	1,083	2,087	23,831	7,642	27,669	7,415	1,517	749	7,017	3,395	1,459	5,409	12,467
A	121,558	1,366	1,950	39,284	9,058	28,128	5,893	2,563	1,676	7,958	4,632	1,804	6,639	13,248
S	77,070	1,283	4,032	19,173	7,123	34,118	6,910	2,372	1,156	7,199	1,905	2,022	6,646	11,141
O	79,536	1,062	2,761	27,049	6,666	27,668	4,030	2,074	1,495	9,171	3,685	2,094	5,805	8,262
N	81,233	910	2,458	24,870	5,044	36,441	5,040	2,980	317	6,705	1,387	273	3,024	12,111
D	48,473	1,112	1,228	14,828	3,875	18,525	3,279	1,291	122	1,146	1,120	2,262	913	5,407
1956 J	40,576	2,041	4,896	12,485	1,945	15,209	3,980	1,543	364	796	156	35	3,641	13,763
F	51,659	524	1,318	15,462	3,725	22,435	2,950	1,442	349	6,150	203	22	5,354	7,599
M	55,413	946	1,825	26,056	4,563	22,054	4,904	1,269	221	3,075	286	525	4,569	12,270
A	80,142	1,882	2,337	31,988	5,161	32,505	4,974	2,371	1,188	4,765	2,645	1,954	7,631	12,829
M	118,152	1,924	2,806	32,869	10,534	42,419	7,244	3,860	9,007	10,988	3,034	2,157	8,345	12,469
J	93,823	1,801	1,956	23,901	7,703	33,486	6,419	2,629	880	7,215	3,144	2,083	4,907	16,538
J	83,170	1,026	3,654	18,023	6,105	34,694	6,786	3,605	1,147	11,422	1,927	1,796	4,246	12,064
A	72,125	1,012	1,289	31,974 ^r	3,850	29,233	5,635	1,896	1,144	6,046	2,738	2,386	4,215	8,987
S	71,993	961	1,858	21,280	8,466	22,957	6,628	3,150	688	4,965	1,206	1,745	5,991	10,352

Note.—The data on building permits are collected for 901 municipalities and individual figures are available on request.
Source: General Assignments Division, D.B.S.

Table 37.—VALUE OF BUILDING PERMITS—concluded
By Provinces⁽¹⁾

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Canada	New- found- land	Prince- Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
Thousand dollars											
1954	126,764	657	142	1,525	1,291	25,192	60,933	6,312	4,663	12,306	13,743
1955	150,386	729	349	1,648	1,777	32,026	66,716	8,343	4,865	14,724	19,212
1954 M	160,275	1,120	164	1,909	1,641	33,851	77,542	5,976	9,016	17,354	11,703
J	170,868	1,231	56	1,173	1,493	32,629	80,998	5,922	6,860	21,252	19,256
J	164,395	805	119	2,329	2,918	34,943	75,663	7,845	6,487	15,521	17,766
A	158,833	667	20	2,133	1,744	28,329	78,230	8,150	5,589	17,884	16,088
S	141,486	890	37	1,654	1,136	28,497	69,289	7,768	5,055	14,198	12,964
O	137,190	534	63	891	1,615	24,150	56,072	11,392	4,835	15,073	22,567
N	128,420	427	25	1,186	947	25,240	68,026	8,852	2,766	10,373	10,578
D	94,907	238	20	3,042	204	18,490	45,005	6,729	4,564	5,825	10,788
1955 J	62,411	118	2,418	331	907	8,832	25,154	1,564	1,568	6,302	15,219
F	60,952	198	3	425	199	14,438	27,890	2,154	347	3,278	12,021
M	113,041	360	202	1,198	1,160	20,784	58,599	5,229	805	9,203	15,500
A	171,929	817	76	1,755	1,071	40,424	78,403	6,189	5,510	18,914	18,769
M	221,068	997	644	1,653	2,552	46,310	91,924	25,643	6,412	17,653	27,284
J	201,807	1,087	274	2,383	1,569	40,011	96,724	14,488	7,309	18,189	19,774
J	177,193	895	113	1,709	2,797	33,938	77,620	8,584	7,672	14,882	28,983
A	218,964	2,053	84	1,725	1,512	50,215	84,576	8,816	8,547	40,611	20,823
S	173,437	601	140	2,287	4,141	32,045	80,440	8,488	5,658	17,133	22,504
O	159,858	715	55	1,551	1,020	38,730	66,010	10,777	7,369	17,899	15,735
N	153,077	787	124	1,026	3,146	33,636	72,591	6,899	2,137	8,394	24,340
D	90,895	123	49	3,727	1,251	24,945	40,658	1,282	5,046	4,225	9,593
1956 J	82,415	235	25	2,287	652	18,264	35,253	1,440	300	5,049	18,910
F	98,453	264	10	761	253	21,662	44,393	6,305	333	12,694	11,778
M	124,853	95	—	1,183	2,116	35,661	52,311	3,316	1,170	9,642	19,359
A	189,391	1,783	74	2,576	2,068	48,018	83,366	6,083	6,680	17,834	20,909
M	251,988	808	86	3,052	2,124	51,386	118,129	12,397	7,502	24,599	31,905
J	206,972	1,574	115	3,289	3,218	39,242	85,187	9,349	8,079	24,480	32,438
J	187,192	869	35	1,769	2,484	32,925	84,792	12,836	7,421	21,291	22,770
A	166,529 ^r	917	61 ^r	2,051 ^r	2,734	41,928 ^r	63,983 ^r	7,018 ^r	7,198	17,828 ^r	22,811 ^r
S	148,645	646	92	1,386	1,766	31,142	63,677	6,804	4,895	18,279	19,958

By Types⁽¹⁾

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Residential											
New											
	Total	Atlantic Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Repair	Industrial	Commercial	Institutional and Government	Other
Thousand dollars											
1954	68,852	1,294	13,664	35,026	11,099	7,768	4,775	14,640	15,545	22,090	864
1955	80,672	1,562	15,977	39,537	13,352	10,245	5,245	16,311	21,129	25,896	1,135
1954 M	92,720	2,583	22,212	43,996	16,230	7,700	6,697	14,533	17,628	27,642	1,055
J	101,935	1,931	20,704	50,251	18,915	10,137	7,163	17,769	15,720	27,595	690
J	91,880	2,519	18,153	43,474	14,973	12,762	6,776	17,826	21,499	25,706	709
A	89,566	1,669	16,440	45,384	16,436	9,638	5,693	11,626	22,481	28,315	1,159
S	76,771	1,369	15,973	39,479	12,164	7,787	5,798	12,803	22,235	23,350	531
O	70,404	1,137	12,101	34,938	14,958	7,272	4,862	14,360	16,459	30,080	1,024
N	75,743	1,058	14,436	42,983	11,180	6,087	4,579	12,752	12,081	22,663	602
D	36,709	382	6,638	19,829	4,109	5,751	2,054	20,555	14,491	20,364	736
1955 J	27,969	262	3,436	12,543	1,942	9,787	1,814	8,257	8,947	15,020	404
F	32,326	211	5,844	16,915	1,730	7,626	2,220	9,415	10,740	5,706	547
M	65,606	966	12,592	34,139	7,510	10,399	3,434	12,413	14,631	16,142	816
A	99,901	2,007	22,817	47,919	16,221	10,938	6,430	12,301	26,008	26,800	490
M	123,278	2,676	24,253	60,003	21,339	15,008	8,266	18,076	29,618	41,011	819
J	121,003	2,220	23,105	59,800	22,746	13,132	7,792	18,611	23,835	28,944	1,626
J	102,188	2,746	20,526	49,533	17,428	11,957	6,600	23,324	19,157	24,837	1,087
A	106,774	2,106	22,327	49,658	21,152	11,530	6,802	31,980	27,978	43,918	1,510
S	97,619	1,982	18,083	48,463	17,911	11,181	7,188	15,991	24,513	25,288	2,840
O	89,531	1,924	17,876	39,125	20,685	9,922	6,483	17,785	23,744	20,833	1,481
N	68,024	1,173	14,645	36,171	9,299	6,737	4,089	18,483	27,459	33,520	1,502
D	33,842	467	6,223	20,169	2,262	4,722	1,819	9,099	16,914	28,727	497
1956 J	30,860	351	6,550	15,226	2,399	6,333	1,957	10,885	26,148	12,198	367
F	45,972	468	12,375	23,592	2,618	6,922	2,802	15,454	17,828	15,637	761
M	68,012	1,771	16,761	31,321	7,786	10,375	3,878	14,660	18,849	18,377	1,076
A	110,257	2,557	26,352	53,181	16,064	12,104	7,301	16,607	23,917	29,744	1,564
M	133,631	3,116	23,633	63,971	24,937	17,974	9,031	29,220	45,245	34,098	763
J	117,574	3,335	22,002	53,034	22,190	17,015	8,087	23,516	30,262	26,491	1,042
J	99,840	1,849	16,164	49,503	21,861	10,463	8,652	15,953	31,026	31,007	713
A	85,518 ^r	2,005 ^r	18,935 ^r	33,613 ^r	18,560 ^r	12,406 ^r	7,639 ^r	18,985 ^r	26,309 ^r	26,913 ^r	1,166 ^r
S	69,034	1,349	13,487	32,519	13,407	8,272	7,088	14,003	30,975	26,871	584

⁽¹⁾The coverage was extended to 507 municipalities in 1948, and as of 1956, stands at 901, minor revision still being required in the table, due to the non-receipt of returns from a few small places. No account is taken of the building activity outside of registration areas. Actual operations normally follow the granting of permits but a number of projects are not undertaken or abandoned. The amount depends upon the statement of the applicant and considerable change may develop before the completion of the operation.

Table 38.—BUILDING MATERIALS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Asphalt Products					Iron and Steel Products					Clay Products	
	Rigid Insulating Board	Shingles	Smooth-surfaced Rolls	Mineral-surfaced Rolls	Felts and Sheathings	Sawn Lumber	Cast Iron Soil Pipe and Fittings	Steel Pipes, Tubes, Fittings	Wire Nails		Building Brick	Structural Tile ⁽¹⁾
	Prod.	Production				Prod. ⁽¹⁾ Exp. ⁽²⁾	Production				Producers' Sales	
	Million Sq. ft.	Thousand squares			Thousand tons	Million board feet	Thousand tons				Millions	Thousand tons
1954	24.56	227	87	89	5.29	603.7	337.5	5.2	19.0	6.6	38.3	15.5
1955	28.23	249	91	89	5.44		384.5	5.6	27.3	7.4	39.7	16.7
1954 J	25.63	343	88	139	4.82	781.0	414.8	3.9	22.4	5.0	49.3	15.7
A	25.94	350	119	153	6.62	758.8	465.9	4.9	34.6	7.3	48.4	14.8
S	27.05	316	126	126	6.91	683.0	380.3	5.6	25.1	7.8	45.2	16.6
O	24.96	248	104	89	6.67	564.8	364.1	4.9	24.1	9.1	42.1	16.2
N	23.32	200	98	69	6.38	488.2	394.5	4.9	22.9	6.8	43.0	15.8
D	23.37	89	38	32	4.21	499.3	348.3	3.9	17.3	5.1	32.9	15.5
1955 J	23.72	170	45	34	4.51	625.4	330.4	4.3	18.2	4.6	23.5	14.7
F	23.16	219	94	82	4.93	626.3	339.8	4.4	17.4	5.9	23.1	14.1
M	22.96	190	88	78	5.62	723.7	367.3	5.8	22.3	7.1	30.6	14.8
A	25.59	202	70	65	4.90	471.7	386.2	5.2	21.5	7.2	28.0	14.2
M	27.00	257	75	90	4.87	674.1	396.2	5.7	26.7	7.4	46.1	17.3
J	28.27	421	109	127	5.76	831.9	453.5	5.5	30.6	7.9	52.9	19.6
J	29.57	381	94	126	5.81	766.5	401.7	3.9	28.0	5.5	47.9	17.5
A	32.32	346	124	133	6.16	772.3	471.9	5.9	34.4	8.1	51.8	18.9
S	31.36	289	119	123	7.03	741.5	399.1	6.6	33.8	9.0	49.4	17.7
O	31.96	254	122	96	5.55	588.8	431.9	7.3	31.6	9.4	48.4	18.1
N	32.80	172	84	79	5.79	433.8	319.8	6.5	33.4	9.7	45.1	15.6
D	30.01	91	64	29	4.31	510.7	315.9	5.9	30.2	7.0	30.0	17.6
1956 J	30.90	195	70	41	4.99	576.7	312.1	5.7	25.6	7.5	28.5	16.0
F	31.70	227	85	68	6.07	641.3	303.8	7.0	31.3	8.8	35.9	15.9
M	33.89	184	70	38	5.05	689.7	321.6	6.5	32.7	8.6	32.8	15.1
A	31.58	198	59	57	5.97	474.0	338.6	6.2	34.0	8.7	36.0	15.7
M	33.16	286	89	73	6.28	656.0	300.4	6.7	40.8	9.4	48.7	18.3
J	31.66	346	108	119	5.89	823.1	364.2	5.8	39.6	8.0	52.0	19.0
J	32.93	341	108	114	5.44	794.5	371.6	4.1	47.8	6.7	52.0	18.4
A	33.88	300	121	129	6.04	824.0	367.2	5.4	47.4	7.1		
S	31.47	245	96	107	5.64	705.4	336.5	5.3	41.3	8.0		

	Clay Products			Gypsum Products			Mineral Wool ⁽⁴⁾		Cement Products ⁽⁵⁾			Paints, Varnishes, Lacquers ⁽⁷⁾
	Drain Tile	Vitrified Sewer Pipe	Window Glass	Wall-board	Lath	Plasters	Batts	Granulated and Loose	Concrete Brick	Concrete Blocks ⁽⁶⁾	Cement Pipe and Tile	
	Prod. Sales	Pro-duction	Im-ports	Production			Production		Production			Factory Sales
	Thous-ands	Thousand feet	Thousand sq. ft.	Million square feet	Thousand tons		Million sq. ft.	Million cu. ft.	Thousands		Thousand tons	Thousand dollars
1954	2,824	468	3,830	21.89	27.34	21.8	16.02	0.89	7,343	8,264	27.39	8,506
1955	3,292	556	4,722	26.02	33.76	24.6	17.58	1.08	10,841	8,846	36.12	9,621
1954 J	4,125	430	3,289	21.70	32.58	25.3	18.05	0.75	9,986	9,500	37.77	9,248
A	3,596	469	4,267	22.91	39.29	28.9	23.25	0.96	10,365	10,437	37.47	8,649
S	3,564	486	3,814	25.21	34.09	27.5	21.53	1.25	10,923	10,111	37.40	7,985
O	3,761	460	4,542	22.31	36.74	24.9	20.71	1.41	8,693	9,331	35.14	7,344
N	3,957	510	5,541	23.69	27.41	22.8	21.07	1.38	9,373	9,268	33.17	7,058
D	1,978	500	3,206	17.37	21.50	17.4	13.61	0.98	5,105	7,012	26.19	5,726
1955 J	1,040	423	1,557	15.51	22.94	21.8	12.41	0.78	5,960	6,259	22.85	7,231
F	1,272	432	1,707	16.73	24.32	19.3	11.34	0.76	5,269	5,360	21.01	7,559
M	1,479	501	2,213	24.01	21.20	21.7	10.59	0.76	5,787	6,694	25.83	9,158
A	3,166	657	4,682	25.82	24.11	20.2	12.01	0.65	9,173	7,464	30.02	10,987
M	4,849	639	5,354	27.23	29.71	23.0	18.86	0.91	12,387	9,833	38.13	12,765
J	4,813	550	5,572	27.89	38.13	27.1	22.94	1.19	14,789	11,940	37.67	12,828
J	4,289	534	4,989	24.82	44.54	31.1	22.39	0.98	15,098	10,389	43.32	10,216
A	4,565	615	6,895	30.66	43.76	31.7	23.03	1.12	14,075	10,957	45.13	9,897
S	4,615	642	5,989	25.66	44.96	30.7	22.64	1.45	14,031	10,067	45.43	9,848
O	4,314	600	6,511	31.33	42.56	29.8	16.80	1.58	14,703	10,157	48.04	9,576
N	3,257	565	6,198	33.86	40.44	22.9	21.05	1.49	10,999	9,892	45.08	8,543
D	1,843	513	4,998	28.69	28.43	15.9	16.87	1.34	7,835	7,137	30.91	6,836
1956 J	1,494	574	3,203	14.65	29.28	18.9	20.42	1.24	8,068	6,527	32.71	8,344
F	1,656	555	5,628	21.86	35.30	21.2	16.00	0.82	7,247	6,082	42.41	8,798
M	1,385	627	4,554	24.22	36.49	22.7	19.36	0.91	7,876	7,028	34.93	9,891
A	2,736	1,031	10,536	23.31	34.44	21.3	18.08	0.73	8,569	8,362	33.30	12,371
M	4,533	745	8,040	30.10	33.11	26.0	18.98	0.69	9,808	10,874	46.38	12,998
J	4,777	616	8,926	24.87	36.81	28.0	20.41	0.76	9,924	11,477	53.53	12,360
J	4,608	599	7,981	27.74	31.30	27.9	22.66	0.84	10,957	11,541	45.73	10,689
A			6,596	33.47	28.05	32.2	24.88	1.04	12,786	12,142	56.62	10,804
S				25.24	28.96	29.7	22.29	0.90	9,583	9,636	47.06	9,360

⁽¹⁾Monthly totals are not equivalent to annual data which include Newfoundland and Yukon and North West Territories for which only annual statistics are collected. ⁽²⁾Planks and boards, flooring and square timber. ⁽³⁾Hollow blocks including fireproofing and load-bearing tile. ⁽⁴⁾For building insulation only.

⁽⁵⁾Figures cover the production of firms which normally account for 85 per cent of the total for Canada. ⁽⁶⁾Includes concrete chimney blocks.

⁽⁷⁾Factory sales of firms which normally account for 96% of total Canadian production.

Source: Monthly Reports; Cement and Cement Products; Products made from Canadian clays; Asphalt Roofing; Rigid Insulating Board; Iron Castings and Cast Iron Pipes and Fittings; Steel Wire and Specified Wire Products; Gypsum Products; Mineral Wool; Sales of Paints, Varnishes and Lacquers and Trade of Canada D.B.S.

Table 40.—FARM CASH INCOME⁽¹⁾
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

		Grains, Seeds and Hay				Vegetables and Other Field Crops ⁽³⁾				Livestock	
		Total Cash Income	Total	Wheat Including Participation Payments	Oats Including Participation Payments	Other Grains, Seeds and Hay ⁽²⁾	Total	Potatocs	Vege- tables	Tobacco	Total
Million dollars											
1954		598.83	158.08	104.86	14.29	38.93	41.35	7.49	14.15	16.72	210.16
1955		588.14	137.40	89.13	8.76	39.51	44.74	8.73	13.83	18.96	213.46
1952	2nd	629.96	224.85	148.97	21.98	53.89	19.11	11.71	5.95	—	191.37
	3rd	680.17	231.64	155.95	19.52	56.17	65.14	20.78	43.38	—	193.82
	4th	983.45	457.67	316.98	41.72	98.97	59.85	22.29	14.38	14.19	269.60
1953	1st	533.23	151.38	115.03	10.52	25.83	64.04	11.63	4.25	45.24	171.06
	2nd	649.81	252.51	188.32	12.90	51.29	10.26	3.78	5.77	—	181.56
	3rd	778.29	328.99	246.89	25.04	57.06	47.39	7.69	38.81	—	197.80
	4th	814.47	330.01	229.27	25.24	75.50	43.75	8.74	11.17	14.74	242.22
1954	1st	512.83	107.31	77.20	12.99	17.12	59.07	5.88	3.83	47.47	191.78
	2nd	560.82	141.50	113.54	8.37	19.59	9.56	3.73	5.11	—	204.46
	3rd	595.42	151.57	81.04	16.12	54.41	45.00	8.34	36.08	—	194.55
	4th	726.26	231.95	147.64	19.70	64.62	51.75	11.99	11.57	19.42	249.84
1955	1st	467.17	70.58	50.24	3.41	16.93	76.54	9.25	4.03	61.84	175.72
	2nd	583.02	163.12	121.08	11.36	30.67	15.33	9.27	5.12	—	196.21
	3rd	635.78	167.16	117.40	9.43	40.34	43.28	8.20	34.55	—	214.93
	4th	666.52	148.74	67.80	10.82	70.11	43.81	8.20	11.61	14.02	266.99
1956	1st	509.77	119.68	91.36	6.70	21.62	59.56	7.81	4.13	46.11	175.08
	2nd	678.26	245.21	188.28	14.25	42.68	13.76	7.83	5.17	—	204.67
Live Stock					Other Farm Products						
					Dairy Products	Fruits	Eggs	Other Products ⁽⁴⁾	Forest Products	Fur Farming	
Cattle and Calves	Hogs	Sheep and Lambs	Poultry								
Million dollars											
1954	93.21	80.41	2.42	34.11	106.64	12.35	31.34	14.51	20.83	3.58	
1955	101.07	72.19	2.58	37.62	109.50	12.28	31.39	14.53	21.54	3.31	
1952	2nd	85.35	82.30	0.95	22.77	114.01	4.98	25.38	21.39	26.04	
	3rd	81.59	72.16	2.75	37.32	121.70	23.78	23.35	15.50	4.46	
	4th	104.63	104.92	4.76	55.29	90.00	11.64	31.99	19.49	39.36	
1953	1st	89.56	67.69	1.20	12.61	78.18	2.71	33.63	10.50	16.60	
	2nd	86.01	74.69	0.61	20.25	119.72	5.70	34.68	18.48	24.53	
	3rd	81.45	67.58	3.46	45.31	124.65	26.16	31.67	16.70	4.21	
	4th	92.63	89.01	4.52	56.07	93.36	12.19	36.36	16.42	37.10	
1954	1st	89.90	89.81	1.45	10.62	79.93	3.03	36.23	10.05	17.38	
	2nd	90.91	89.32	0.71	23.53	122.95	5.68	28.89	19.72	25.83	
	3rd	86.23	67.12	3.08	38.13	129.88	28.29	27.23	13.41	4.31	
	4th	105.82	75.40	4.45	64.18	93.77	12.41	32.99	14.86	35.82	
1955	1st	91.76	70.77	1.85	11.33	80.23	3.03	29.37	9.30	17.84	
	2nd	95.87	72.58	0.87	26.89	125.50	5.54	27.69	19.84	26.53	
	3rd	97.86	70.88	3.15	43.04	133.07	28.19	29.29	14.42	4.42	
	4th	118.81	74.52	4.43	69.23	99.20	12.34	39.23	14.55	37.36	
1956	1st	87.05	70.67	1.38	15.98	84.85	1.77	33.28	10.00	18.68	
	2nd	97.69	73.59	0.83	32.56	124.82	2.74	33.86	22.27	27.67	
Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia			
Million dollars											
1954	6.10	11.07	12.21	101.74	178.60	46.98	118.11	96.96	27.07		
1955	6.37	11.27	11.83	106.25	186.03	42.53	106.26	90.77	26.84		
1952	2nd	9.12	9.31	12.27	109.79	153.95	45.43	149.01	120.88		
	3rd	4.81	10.03	11.35	108.79	196.07	64.83	156.35	99.72		
	4th	11.13	12.78	18.29	121.12	197.93	98.81	292.50	195.36		
1953	1st	6.40	8.46	9.99	72.82	179.67	28.92	115.19	91.25		
	2nd	5.48	9.73	9.97	102.60	155.95	46.22	185.71	111.79		
	3rd	4.61	9.92	9.66	106.50	199.14	70.02	214.66	133.39		
	4th	6.44	12.20	13.90	111.67	185.40	74.87	226.68	150.05		
1954	1st	5.00	9.07	10.02	80.82	183.49	35.23	84.54	83.93		
	2nd	6.39	10.78	11.96	110.19	158.85	33.33	108.13	98.73		
	3rd	5.30	11.02	11.00	107.65	184.50	51.34	117.75	77.19		
	4th	7.71	13.43	15.87	108.30	187.54	68.01	162.01	127.99		
1955	1st	6.74	8.81	10.08	77.21	184.55	25.79	56.36	78.28		
	2nd	7.82	10.51	12.25	113.44	160.68	43.09	120.25	93.49		
	3rd	4.91	11.59	10.30	114.29	197.76	46.32	124.91	95.21		
	4th	6.03	14.10	14.70	120.05	201.71	54.92	123.52	96.11		
1956	1st	5.26	9.15	10.94	83.20	170.22	34.46	85.70	89.88		
	2nd	7.77	10.58	12.78	115.66	165.67	49.94	182.82	111.14		

⁽¹⁾Does not include Supplementary Government Payments made under Prairie Farm Assistance Act, Prairie Farm Income Act and Wheat Acreage Reduction Act. ⁽²⁾Includes barley and barley participation payments, rye, flax, flax adjustment payments, corn, clover and grass seed, hay and clover. ⁽³⁾Includes in addition sugar beets and fibre flax. ⁽⁴⁾Includes wool, honey, maple products and miscellaneous farm products.

Source: Farm Cash Income, D.B.S.

Table 42A.—INSPECTED SLAUGHTERINGS OF LIVE STOCK AND COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS OF MEAT AND POULTRY
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Inspected Slaughterings					Cold Storage Holdings as of end of Period						
					Pork						
	Cattle	Calves	Sheep and Lambs	Hogs	Beef	Veal	Mutton and Lamb	Total	Cured or in cure	Poultry	
	Thousands				Million pounds						
1954	136	68	47	390	26.3	4.0	3.1	34.5	11.6	26.7	
1955	142	69	49	462	32.1	5.0	4.1	36.5	10.7	25.9	
1954	M	127	94	11	351	21.6	5.2	1.3	53.0	11.9	16.6
	J	148	89	15	394	20.1	5.2	1.0	51.8	12.2	14.9
	J	128	66	35	285	21.2	5.4	0.8	41.3	13.0	13.7
	A	124	54	53	281	20.8	5.0	0.9	28.7	12.1	13.0
	S	166	76	101	434	21.7	5.5	1.1	25.5	13.0	15.4
	O	136	57	97	399	22.4	5.5	2.4	24.3	11.7	17.9
	N	151	61	92	476	27.5	5.5	3.3	32.1	15.0	28.1
	D	144	49	52	544	26.3	4.0	3.1	34.5	11.6	26.7
1955	J	134	41	37	455	27.4	3.2	2.5	39.0	12.2	24.9
	F	116	41	28	409	24.3	2.0	2.0	41.7	11.8	20.8
	M	149	79	30	536	23.3	1.9	2.3	42.1	14.1	16.0
	A	120	106	19	440	23.0	3.8	1.8	47.5	12.1	12.3
	M	127	94	14	440	21.6	5.4	1.4	47.3	12.6	10.3
	J	155	91	24	497	21.4	5.5	1.2	44.8	13.5	9.4
	J	130	65	35	365	21.3	5.9	1.0	35.8	13.4	8.5
	A	136	62	55	343	24.4	6.0	1.4	27.0	11.6	9.2
	S	180	79	102	482	25.8	6.3	1.6	23.5	11.1	12.2
	O	143	58	92	459	26.6	6.6	2.4	27.6	12.3	18.4
	N	158	61	105	528	30.7	6.7	3.8	34.5	14.8	30.7
	D	156	51	52	590	32.1	5.0	4.1	36.5	10.7	25.9
1956	J	142	43	37	493	34.5	4.4	4.0	45.0	11.2	26.2
	F	129	42	28	449	32.3	3.1	3.1	48.6	13.3	22.7
	M	160	88	32	590	30.6	3.3	3.4	48.1	11.8	18.2
	A	136	107	22	494	29.2	4.9	2.4	54.3	11.8	15.2
	M	138	99	15	458	27.9	5.9	2.0	53.6	12.7	12.8
	J	169	97	25	523	24.6	6.0	1.4	48.8	13.0	11.1
	J	143	66	31	375	24.9	6.2	1.1	38.7	12.4	10.3
	A	147	69	55	352	25.5	6.5	1.1	27.9	10.8	12.1
	S	198	86	97	450	27.5	7.2	1.3	21.1	9.6	16.0

Table 42B.—PRICES AND PRICE RATIOS: Live Stock and Live-Stock Feeds

Price index numbers of commodities and services used by farmers							Prices				
		Index of live-stock feed prices	Index of animal product prices	Ratio of price of barley to price of hogs Winnipeg (1)	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of hogs (2)	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of lambs	Cattle, steers good up to 1000 lbs Toronto	Hogs BI dressed Toronto	Barley No. 1 feed	Oats No. 2 C.W.	
1935-39=100							Dollars per hundred pounds		Dollars per bushel		
1954		224.2	206.1	256.2	23.1	84.5	87.0	19.53	31.02	1.012	0.803
1955		224.5	207.5	245.1	17.2	101.7	92.2	19.59	25.15	1.070	0.863
1954	M	..	203.3	268.0	31.7	69.8	78.0	19.31	36.25	0.901	0.709
	J	..	202.8	267.3	28.3	70.6	72.6	19.22	35.65	0.970	0.722
	J	..	201.1	262.1	23.6	84.6	84.3	20.72	31.99	1.012	0.727
	A	225.8	201.9	248.2	18.4	97.8	90.1	20.50	27.30	1.098	0.784
	S	..	208.2	245.5	16.3	104.4	98.2	20.66	25.74	1.138	0.868
	O	..	214.1	240.5	15.8	111.6	106.9	20.84	24.25	1.086	0.949
	N	..	215.8	243.1	16.0	101.2	101.8	20.24	26.00	1.186	0.959
	D	..	215.2	245.9	17.1	98.6	98.4	20.30	26.80	1.145	0.946
1955	J	220.9	215.7	248.3	16.2	97.9	85.7	19.74	26.24	1.190	0.948
	F	..	218.8	245.6	15.3	100.5	91.0	19.57	25.31	1.216	0.952
	M	..	210.7	241.3	16.0	104.2	86.9	19.36	24.12	1.091	0.896
	A	226.0	215.3	238.7	15.9	108.3	89.0	19.71	23.61	1.071	0.918
	M	..	216.6	243.4	17.0	101.8	92.6	19.76	25.22	1.071	0.929
	J	..	212.7	250.0	19.7	89.8	74.9	19.39	28.15	1.048	0.895
	J	..	199.7	249.5	18.9	94.9	82.1	19.46	26.68	1.045	0.812
	A	226.6	198.3	250.6	19.4	93.6	95.4	19.50	27.12	1.034	0.804
	S	..	199.3	251.6	19.7	96.6	103.5	19.86	26.74	1.016	0.786
	O	..	199.3	241.9	16.4	109.4	107.4	19.74	23.42	1.035	0.794
	N	..	200.7	240.5	16.3	112.8	100.7	19.65	22.57	1.021	0.802
	D	..	202.9	239.4	16.4	110.9	96.8	19.30	22.64	1.005	0.815
1956	J	222.2	208.2	235.0	16.3	106.4	85.3	18.46	22.47	1.003	0.825
	F	..	212.1	232.3	16.3	101.8	81.3	17.68	22.51	1.019	0.849
	M	..	216.2	231.1	15.2	99.6	78.2	17.38	22.60	1.102	0.878
	A	231.0	225.9	232.0	14.3	103.2	76.9	17.68	22.18	1.145	0.882
	M	..	221.8	238.0	14.7	103.1	58.8	18.54	23.32	1.151	0.886
	J	..	216.6	251.7	18.8	98.9	70.8	20.11	26.47	1.042	0.860
	J	..	213.0	256.4	19.8	98.0	80.9	20.81	27.65	1.035	0.846
	A	235.1	209.9	257.6	19.6	104.1	91.3	21.50	26.89	1.044	0.864
	S	..	214.0	259.3	20.6	98.6	98.7	21.21	28.04	1.050	0.868

Table 42C.—EXPORTS OF GRAINS AND LIVE-STOCK PRODUCTS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Exports of Grains ⁽³⁾						Exports of Live-Stock Products						
	Wheat (1)	Flour in Terms of Wheat ⁽²⁾	Oats (1)	Barley (1)	Rye (1)	Beef and Veal, Fresh Chilled and Frozen	Bacon, Hams and Shoulders	Canned Meats	Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Poultry	Eggs in the Shell ⁽⁴⁾
	Million bushels					Million pounds					Million dozen	
1954	17.40	3.85	5.83	7.50	1.40	1.55	0.67	4.19	0.42	2.83	0.03	0.59
1955	17.61	3.39	1.80	6.42	0.78	0.73	0.82	1.24	1.14	2.49	0.02	0.34
1954 A	15.85	3.33	0.67	5.79	0.21	0.77	0.66	1.19	0.62	3.16	0.02	0.56
S	25.95	3.70	1.25	6.32	0.02	0.90	0.74	2.20	0.31	3.62	0.02	0.50
O	20.93	4.06	1.26	7.45	0.54	0.72	0.82	1.44	0.70	2.78	0.02	0.16
N	20.49	3.15	3.29	11.14	0.96	0.72	1.03	1.96	1.24	2.43	0.06	0.17
D	16.33	3.13	1.02	4.67	0.50	0.52	0.91	1.33	1.44	3.00	0.08	0.34
1955 J	15.13	2.85	2.52	4.32	0.17	0.74	0.83	1.75	0.56	2.00	0.04	0.48
F	14.20	3.18	2.32	6.24	0.13	0.53	0.68	1.16	0.16	1.95	0.02	1.43
M	16.89	3.56	2.99	4.71	—	0.47	0.84	1.21	0.21	2.03	0.03	0.73
A	12.86	4.84	1.83	3.26	0.60	0.41	0.78	0.86	0.83	2.92	0.05	0.20
M	15.57	3.65	1.82	10.52	3.08	0.51	0.91	1.52	1.60	1.85	0.01	0.15
J	19.56	2.71	1.46	7.19	0.71	0.40	0.93	1.14	1.45	3.44	0.02	0.13
J	17.53	2.46	1.20	5.48	2.40	0.61	0.76	0.83	0.23	3.54	0.01	0.10
A	20.25	3.00	0.91	2.27	0.93	1.03	0.87	1.21	0.79	2.77	0.03	0.15
S	15.17	3.82	0.25	1.06	0.95	1.01	0.62	0.84	1.05	3.39	0.01	0.11
O	14.49	3.09	0.37	7.63	0.71	0.98	0.75	1.12	1.54	2.14	0.02	0.11
N	16.89	3.84	0.21	10.54	0.42	0.94	0.95	1.46	3.26	1.88	0.01	0.07
D	10.75	2.81	0.09	2.24	0.27	1.09	0.94	1.82	2.06	1.97	0.05	0.37
1956 J	19.53	2.74	0.16	1.81	0.33	0.68	0.68	1.73	1.41	1.32	0.01	2.14
F	17.52	3.07	0.13	4.09	0.17	0.76	0.85	1.82	0.52	2.46	0.02	0.86
M	17.76	3.35	0.16	3.64	0.05	0.77	0.59	1.01	0.41	1.80	0.02	0.14
A	30.31	3.21	0.20	4.89	0.26	0.88	0.69	1.16	0.17	2.20	0.01	0.05
M	39.12	3.85	0.24	10.02	3.05	1.06	0.82	1.28	0.81	3.06	0.01	0.05
J	43.46	3.66 ^r	0.13	8.12	2.62	0.73	0.61	0.72	0.80	2.91	0.01	0.04
J	24.56	3.64	0.77	8.01	3.16	0.88	0.72	0.48	0.42	4.13	0.01	0.06
A	26.33 ^r	3.43	1.68	8.53	0.99	1.01	0.65	0.70	2.06	3.25	0.01	0.07
S	24.62	2.78	0.29	7.02	0.04	1.40	0.53	0.54	0.97	3.99	0.01	0.05

⁽¹⁾Overseas clearances plus U.S. imports for domestic use compiled from returns of Canadian elevator licensees and advice from American grain correspondents.

⁽²⁾Customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted.

⁽³⁾Annual data are monthly averages of crop year.

⁽⁴⁾Includes eggs for hatching.

Source: Coarse Grains Quarterly, Wheat Review and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 43.—MILK AND MILK PRODUCTS: Production, Stocks and Sales
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Production	Fluid Sales	Production of Dairy Factories				Cold Storage Holdings ⁽¹⁾		
	Total Milk ⁽²⁾	Milk and Cream	Creamery Butter	Cheddar Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Ice Cream	Creamery Butter ⁽³⁾	Factory Cheese ⁽³⁾	Concentrated Milk Products
	Million pounds					Thousand gals.	Million pounds		
1954	1,409	425	26.10	7.11	37.52	2,387	91.03	42.42	67.72
1955	1,440	444	26.49	6.60	39.42	3,056	100.57	38.27	73.47
1954 A	1,797	415	39.66	11.93	48.72	3,732	107.39	45.01	102.25
S	1,611	413	34.44	10.35	40.89	2,373	115.35	49.02	102.75
O	1,374	436	25.53	7.78	33.67	1,793	113.51	49.04	96.50
N	1,106	431	16.92	4.38	24.05	1,686	103.03	46.36	81.61
D	1,008	447	13.01	2.67	21.06	1,540	91.03	42.42	67.72
1955 J	929	434	10.97	1.94	20.59	1,381	80.37	40.15	51.38
F	866	413	9.49	1.68	21.39	1,392	68.98	36.79	39.85
M	1,085	466	13.71	2.70	27.52	1,884	58.85	32.45	31.29
A	1,358	448	22.33	4.81	39.42	2,444	58.53	31.21	32.87
M	1,770	439	36.18	9.46	55.03	3,458	68.04	31.74	46.82
J	2,072	434	47.65	13.09	61.57	4,362	90.28	37.23	64.80
J	1,858	433	40.50	10.28	49.97	5,244	106.40	40.23	74.35
A	1,831	451	39.23	10.21	51.26	4,795	118.57	42.92	84.70
S	1,726	442	36.64	10.44	53.28	2,656	126.53	46.16	94.29
O	1,482	455	28.59	7.86	42.43	1,905	127.88	45.20	95.69
N	1,152	445	18.43	4.25	24.92	1,639	113.60	40.90	89.98
D	1,062	470	14.15	2.52	25.68	1,512	100.57	38.27	73.47
1956 J	978	456	11.65	2.02	24.20	1,515	88.32	36.19	61.92
F	930	442	10.54	1.73	22.62	1,659	74.97	31.38	48.78
M	1,157	499	14.52	3.20	31.69	1,966	64.94	26.95	43.64
A	1,375	456	22.70	4.68	42.70	2,514	63.69	26.40	44.95
M	1,659	470	31.57	7.92	50.03	3,382	69.39	27.42	51.33
J	2,046	453	45.79	12.75	64.61	4,263	88.54	31.10	73.31
J	1,984	439	43.88	12.99	61.22	4,581	105.02	36.71	89.65
A	1,856	461	38.86	11.82	53.42	4,464	115.79	41.04	97.44
S			30.98	10.62	46.02	2,566	121.77 ^r	44.95 ^r	98.43
O			25.01	8.46	39.64	2,200	116.92	45.48	

⁽¹⁾As at end of period. Last month is preliminary.

⁽²⁾Milk equivalents of cottage cheese and factory cheese other than cheddar, though not included in the monthly figures, are included in the monthly averages.

⁽³⁾Includes butter and cheese imported and "In Transit".

Source: Monthly Reports, Dairy Factory Production, Dairy Review, Cold Storage Holdings of Dairy Products, D.B.S.

Table 44.—FISH: Landings, Exports and Stocks
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Landings					Exports of Fish Products					Stocks	
Seafish					By Countries ⁽¹⁾			Selected Types		Storage Holdings End of Period	
Total value ⁽¹⁾	Total quantity ⁽¹⁾	Atlantic Provs. and Quebec ⁽¹⁾	British Columbia ⁽¹⁾	Total	United States	Other	Salmon	Lobster			
Thousand dollars				Million pounds							
1954	7,162	160.3	110.4	49.9	47.9	30.9	17.0	8.9	2.0	49.5	
1955	6,467	145.6	104.6	41.1	42.9	27.8	15.1	5.4	2.2	38.7	
1954	A	14,370	262.4	206.4	56.0	55.2	40.4	14.8	5.3	1.0	53.9
	S	11,504	190.6	140.7	50.0	71.3	58.8	12.5	5.3	1.4	60.0
	O	6,779	182.7	69.4	113.3	54.1	35.6	18.5	16.5	0.5	62.1
	N	3,792	137.9	59.5	78.3	62.7	32.6	30.2	21.0	0.4	59.0
	D	4,364	119.1	43.6	75.5	42.8	23.9	18.8	8.0	1.3	49.5
	J	3,258	132.4	33.2	99.1	37.4	21.7	15.7	4.3	3.0	42.5
1955	F	1,903	56.6	32.9	23.6	36.9	20.0	16.9	4.9	1.0	33.9
	M	1,908	45.7	40.6	5.1	42.4	25.5	16.9	4.6	1.1	23.4
	A	3,943	83.3	79.4	3.9	30.5	19.2	11.3	3.8	1.2	24.4
	M	9,219	164.1	149.8	14.4	33.9	22.1	11.8	2.3	4.8	28.0
	J	9,378	183.1	169.9	13.2	44.0	31.0	13.0	2.9	6.1	37.9
	J	12,784	300.9	273.0	27.9	42.9	28.6	14.3	3.0	3.1	47.8
	A	14,257	261.9	199.0	62.9	44.1	30.3	13.7	4.8	1.5	54.9
	S	8,951 ^r	175.4 ^r	134.3 ^r	41.1 ^r	54.5	42.1	12.4	6.6	2.4	54.7
	O	4,205	96.4	82.1	14.3	58.4	37.7	20.6	9.6	0.4	53.9
	N	2,876	116.9	46.3	70.5	46.4	29.0	17.4	10.9	0.3	46.2
	D	5,184	154.2	33.3	120.9	43.4	26.8	16.7	7.1	1.7	38.7
	J	3,502	137.7	43.4	94.2	37.3	24.0	13.4	2.9	2.5	41.7
1956	F	4,480	212.0	47.7	164.3	40.6	25.1	15.5	3.2	1.2	33.5
	M	2,948	107.9	40.2	67.7	39.1	25.4	13.7	2.8	0.6	30.7
	A	3,725	60.6	53.7	6.9	30.3	21.1	9.2	4.3	1.5	34.4
	M	9,441	144.3	131.9	12.4	32.3	20.9	11.4	1.6	3.6	38.2
	J	11,712	219.7	196.5	23.3	37.5	28.0	9.6	1.9	6.5	50.1
	J	17,082	343.4	292.3	51.2	41.9	31.1	10.8	3.0	4.2	60.7
	A	14,066	267.8	199.6	68.2	47.9	40.2	7.7	2.6	1.9	71.3
	S	8,681	179.0	131.7	47.2	50.1	36.0	14.2	6.1	1.1	80.7

⁽¹⁾Monthly totals of 1954 and 1955 are not equivalent to annual data due to receipt of additional statistics which cannot be allocated by months. Source: Monthly Review of Canadian Fishery Statistics, D.B.S.

⁽²⁾Does not include bait, offal, meal, livers, tongues or roe.

Table 45.—MANUFACTURED FOOD
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS; QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

Wheat Flour				Margarine		Oatmeal and Rolled Oats	Cereals Ready to Serve	Macaroni, etc. Dry	Baking Powder	Yeast, Fresh and Dried	Dried Eggs ⁽¹⁾					
Production		Exports ⁽¹⁾	Produc- tion	Stocks End of Period ⁽²⁾	Production											
P.C. of capacity	Million barrels				Million barrels							Million pounds				
1954	71.8	1.77	0.82	9.66	3.64	8.06	18.38	19.30	2.28	6.69	0.21					
1955	72.0	1.68	0.74	10.43	2.97	7.33	20.88	19.96	2.36	..	0.21					
1954	A	72.0	1.81	0.74	8.29	2.63	8.98	19.33	17.62	2.33	6.77	0.32				
	S	79.4	1.93	0.82	10.76	2.71	12.93									
	O	79.6	1.94	0.90	11.72	3.14	12.57									
	N	75.2	1.88	0.70	10.92	3.66	9.94									
1955	D	66.6	1.67	0.70	9.88	3.64	5.05	15.49	21.34	2.30	6.83	0.02				
	J	64.6	1.55	0.63	11.49	3.55	5.91									
	F	68.3	1.59	0.71	10.59	4.15	9.38									
	M	76.2	1.90	0.79	11.77	4.30	8.43									
1955	A	73.7	1.70	1.08	10.43	3.81	4.46	23.88	20.38	2.20	..	0.30				
	M	73.3	1.68	0.81	11.45	4.70	6.19									
	J	68.5	1.64	0.60	8.71	5.22	6.62									
	J	62.7	1.43	0.55	7.75	3.65	6.05									
1956	A	69.0	1.73	0.67	9.18	3.55	7.63	22.64	19.72	2.25	..	0.29				
	S	79.7	1.80 ^r	0.85	9.47	2.90	8.98									
	O	78.2	1.77	0.69	11.31	3.00	9.62									
	N	80.9	1.86	0.85	11.58	3.04	7.89									
1956	D	68.8	1.64	0.62	11.38	2.97	6.78	18.60	18.10	2.43	..	0.16				
	J	69.6	1.58	0.61	10.55	2.99	6.12									
	F	69.7	1.59	0.68	11.56	3.52	9.52									
	M	71.7	1.70	0.74	11.85	3.81	5.92									
1956	A	73.0	1.67	0.71	11.24	4.19	4.57	26.06	22.06	2.72	..	..				
	M	72.9	1.73	0.85	9.87	4.11	6.00									
	J	72.4	1.68	0.67	8.71	4.33	6.66									
	J	79.8	1.78	0.81	6.43	3.00	6.16									
1956	A	71.7	1.76	0.76	8.62	2.70	9.86	26.06	22.06	2.72	..	..				
	S	78.7	1.63	0.62	11.28	2.67	9.96									

50 ⁽¹⁾Customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted. ⁽²⁾Includes stocks held by manufacturers, wholesalers and other warehouses. ⁽³⁾Eggs, dried and powdered. Source: Canadian Milling Statistics, Margarine Report and Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, D.B.S.

Table 45.—MANUFACTURED FOOD: Production—concluded

QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

	Biscuits Soda	Biscuits Plain and Fancy	Chewing Gum	Cocoa Powder (for sale)	Chocolate Bars	Chocolate Confectionery ⁽¹⁾	Sugar Confectionery	Jams and Jellies	Marmalades	Soups Canned
	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million boxes	Million pounds	Million dozen	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds
1954	11.39	47.15	3.63	2.08	12.05	9.15	19.27	22.20	5.27	55.61
1955	11.31	47.20	3.70	2.00	11.17	8.91	19.08	22.09	4.92	57.16
1954 2nd	10.80	48.70	3.96	2.29	10.88	6.81	15.49	21.89	5.44	40.48
3rd	10.65	49.91	3.33	2.25	11.69	6.94	19.90	28.84	4.66	72.11
4th	11.19	46.85	3.52	1.58	13.57	13.61	26.45	20.46	4.96	73.09
1955 1st	12.03	42.72	3.78	2.21	11.90	8.40	16.41	19.90	5.33	43.24
2nd	11.13	49.56	4.04	1.93	10.13	6.01	15.80	23.38	4.58	40.22
3rd	10.58	51.36	3.27	1.78	10.62	6.79	17.02	26.43	4.55	77.28
4th	11.48	45.14	3.71	2.09	12.03	14.45	27.08	18.64	5.22	67.89
1956 1st	12.65	44.61	3.11	2.04	12.59	9.33	15.54	17.37	5.89	48.09
2nd	12.43	54.07	4.43	2.19	12.07	7.05	16.58	23.90	4.75	49.36

	Infant and Junior Foods	Baked Beans	Pickles, Relishes and Sauces	Process Cheese	Peanut Butter	Peanuts, Salted and Roasted	Luncheon Meat	Ready Dinners ⁽²⁾	Tea, Blended, Packed, etc.	Coffee Roasted	Carbonated Beverages
	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million gallons	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million gallons
1954	15.05	23.97	1.70 ⁽³⁾	11.11	6.31	4.85	2.67	4.40	11.19	17.70	25.95
1955	15.82	21.05	1.98	11.25	6.27	5.03	5.42	4.75	10.46	19.18	29.71
1954 2nd	9.62	22.59	1.47	9.65	6.23	3.96	1.76	4.34	12.09	14.24	28.70
3rd	16.25	22.70	2.26	10.81	6.18	4.87	3.38	3.02	9.21	14.06	31.31
4th	25.08	26.78	1.59	11.61	6.27	5.87	3.39	6.57	11.47	19.90	23.96
1955 1st	15.06	22.72	1.40	11.66	6.55	4.45	5.83	4.37	11.89	17.99	20.94
2nd	10.98	24.27	1.56	10.84	6.34	5.36	6.14	4.20	9.27	19.01	31.64
3rd	16.90	14.50	2.67	10.78	6.08	4.97	5.75	3.32	9.79	18.86	41.00
4th	20.34	22.69	2.30	11.72	6.12	5.33	3.95	7.13	10.91	20.87	25.25
1956 1st	12.56	29.40	2.14 ⁽⁴⁾	12.91	7.44	4.87	5.33	3.15	10.93	20.15	23.31
2nd	13.08	24.32	1.89 ⁽⁴⁾	9.41	7.28	5.00	7.48	2.89	12.05	19.49	22.86

SUGAR: PRODUCTION, SALES AND STOCKS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

RAW CANE SUGAR			REFINED SUGAR							
			Production			Domestic Sales			Stocks	
			Granulated	Yellow and brown	Total	Beet	Cane	Total	End of period	
Receipts			Stocks end of period	Million pounds						
1954		104.4	173.4	108.8	10.9	119.7	20.8	99.7	120.4	281.2
1955		110.8	152.6	121.7	10.9	132.6	19.8	107.5	127.3	340.9
1954	J	152.3	67.9	119.6	12.2	131.8	22.9	119.3	142.2	191.1
	J	125.8	105.0	76.4	6.8	83.2	20.6	129.5	150.2	124.0
	A	107.1	71.5	122.4	10.9	133.3	19.9	130.7	150.6	106.6
	S	178.1	116.1	121.5	12.3	133.9	18.1	132.8	150.9	89.5
	O	139.9	137.0	176.9	14.3	191.2	16.3	106.3	122.6	157.8
	N	171.2	184.8	212.8	14.3	227.1	25.7	95.4	121.1	263.7
	D	61.1	173.4	110.3	11.8	122.1	22.7	81.8	104.5	281.2
1955	J	26.7	127.3	68.4	8.5	76.9	20.8	80.2	101.0	256.3
	F	31.6	79.9	74.3	10.9	85.2	20.6	73.7	94.3	245.7
	M	64.8	69.3	64.7	9.0	73.7	24.1	92.1	116.2	202.9
	A	94.8	65.1	84.7	10.6	95.4	16.1	94.0	110.1	188.0
	M	152.9	79.1	120.0	12.1	132.0	14.9	103.3	118.2	201.7
	J	158.2	107.5	116.4	12.3	128.6	21.2	135.2	156.4	173.7
	J	109.7	120.7	83.7	7.5	91.2	21.8	128.2	150.0	113.3
	A	133.2	88.6	145.3	10.7	156.0	20.8	143.0	163.8	104.8
	S	152.0	99.6	129.8	11.1	140.9	14.7	144.6	159.3	88.2
	O	177.9	134.0	230.0	12.8	242.8	18.1	116.5	134.7	196.2
	N	162.8	167.3	228.6	12.8	241.5	23.8	96.4	120.1	317.3
	D	64.8	152.6	114.9	12.1	127.0	20.9	82.5	103.3	340.9
1956	J	52.9	121.6	72.1	8.5	80.6	22.1	76.3	98.4	322.0
	F	58.9	96.4	75.6	10.4	86.0	24.0	79.9	103.9	301.6
	M	45.3	75.9	55.3	8.9	64.2	26.5	87.7	114.2	251.4
	A	88.4	69.0	80.7	9.5	90.2	18.6	92.9	111.5	229.9
	M	154.9	75.9	127.0	12.8	139.8	19.8	113.5	133.3	236.3
	J	157.2	103.5	118.3	9.9	128.2	22.8	119.7	142.6	221.3
	J	118.6	121.1	88.1	7.6	95.8	26.4	137.7	164.1	151.6
	A	134.7	97.2	142.6	9.1	151.7	24.2	124.1	148.3	154.9
	S	176.8	143.9	120.6	10.1	130.7	15.7	123.1	138.7	147.0

⁽¹⁾Bulk and packages.⁽²⁾Includes Beef Stews and Boiled Dinners.⁽³⁾Annual data include chili-sauce.⁽⁴⁾Includes tomato sauce.

Source: Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, and The Sugar Situation in Canada, D.B.S.

Table 46.—VALUE OF RETAIL TRADE
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

BY KINDS OF BUSINESS											
	Total All Stores ⁽¹⁾	Grocery and Com- bination Stores	Meat Stores ⁽²⁾	General Stores	Depart- ment Stores	Variety Stores	Motor Vehicle Dealers	Garages and Filling Stations	Clothing Stores ⁽³⁾	Shoe Stores	Lumber and Building Materials and Hardware
Million dollars											
1954	1,005.5	190.0	12.9	42.9	88.5	19.5	169.1	52.7	51.7	10.1	54.4
1955	1,072.8	201.4	77.6	44.0	95.9	20.8	195.3	54.6	53.0	10.2	57.9
1954 M	1,070.7	194.2	13.5	46.5	84.7	19.0	219.3	58.4	52.3	11.1	60.6
J	1,064.6	193.0	12.9	45.5	84.3	19.4	211.7	58.0	53.0	11.8	64.7
J	1,063.8	208.1	13.0	50.5	67.4	19.2	201.1	63.5	48.6	9.8	65.5
A	994.0	184.5	12.3	46.1	73.7	16.8	166.8	59.7	41.5	8.4	66.0
S	1,011.2	189.1	12.6	44.2	89.1	18.1	160.7	55.1	46.5	10.3	62.9
O	1,020.0	199.7	13.6	44.9	96.3	19.9	136.9	56.7	54.5	10.1	62.5
N	1,013.7	184.9	12.2	42.6	118.6	20.9	130.9	49.9	56.6	10.5	57.5
D	1,248.9	218.7	15.4	50.4	152.0	41.5	129.8	49.6	89.6	15.7	55.8
1955 J	840.1	182.0	59.7	34.6	69.0	12.8	126.6	44.3	41.3	7.1	37.3
F	798.5	175.2	61.9	32.8	67.8	13.1	129.8	40.9	35.4	5.8	33.6
M	915.9	188.6	66.5	36.7	81.7	15.1	173.9	44.5	41.7	7.1	38.5
A	1,101.0	207.9	76.1	42.0	90.2	21.4	245.2	53.5	57.3	12.0	48.2
M	1,124.0	196.9	73.1	46.4	93.1	19.5	257.8	59.4	51.9	11.0	65.7
J	1,189.2	209.4	78.5	48.1	90.4	20.3	274.6	62.4	55.0	11.9	72.0
J	1,112.3	210.3	82.4	50.7	71.4	19.3	233.6	65.5	48.5	9.5	66.2
A	1,112.3	198.4	79.9	48.3	81.3	18.0	221.6	62.5	42.9	8.7	73.1
S	1,121.8	205.9	79.7	46.8	102.3	20.7	195.0	59.7	50.2	11.4	71.9
O	1,125.4	209.8	79.4	46.0	107.3	21.7	184.3	59.0	56.8	10.7	70.7
N	1,094.6	197.1	74.7	43.9	133.0	22.9	154.1	51.8	60.0	11.2	60.2
D	1,339.1	235.9	119.6	51.9	163.3	44.6	147.6	51.7	95.1	16.0	57.5
1956 J	880.0	189.1	61.3	35.4	74.0	13.9	129.7	46.9	42.1	7.1	41.1
F	864.2	187.0	64.4	34.7	75.2	14.1	142.3	43.5	36.3	5.9	39.6
M	1,045.4	215.9	78.1	41.0	93.5	20.8	190.0	49.4	53.4	9.3	42.7
A	1,106.9	200.4	69.3	39.4	94.9	18.9	259.6	54.5	50.1	10.2	54.3
M	1,237.0	217.3	78.5	50.0	102.9	21.2	281.0	64.4	55.2	12.0	73.3
J	1,286.7	238.3	84.5	52.6	99.5	24.0	277.3	66.6	61.6	13.8	77.5
J	1,185.4	217.6	79.3	52.0	78.8	20.7	261.7	66.9	49.9	10.0	74.2
A	1,225.5	223.4	86.9	52.7	91.4	21.1	238.2	65.5	49.4	10.5	79.7
S	1,175.3	222.0	83.2	48.7	106.3	22.2	198.2	61.7	54.9	12.1	70.8

BY KINDS OF BUSINESS							BY ECONOMIC AREAS				
	Furniture Stores ⁽⁴⁾	Radio and Appliance Dealers	Restau- rants	Fuel Dealers	Drug Stores	Jewellery Stores	Atlantic Prov- inces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia
Million dollars											
1954	16.2	24.3	37.7	20.8	23.5	9.6	85.4	233.1	386.2	196.6	104.1
1955	43.3		37.6	22.0	23.9	10.0	92.0	247.1	416.7	202.1	114.9
1954 M	17.1	21.9	39.8	12.6	22.7	8.4	94.7	248.4	408.9	214.7	104.0
J	16.9	23.0	38.1	13.6	22.8	8.5	92.9	251.0	409.6	202.2	108.7
J	16.8	22.1	42.3	12.1	22.2	8.1	92.1	242.3	403.6	215.9	109.9
A	16.1	20.4	44.2	14.5	22.8	9.0	85.9	224.5	371.0	207.1	105.5
S	16.8	24.7	40.0	22.0	22.8	8.8	84.4	236.1	387.2	199.7	103.8
O	18.3	25.3	40.0	23.0	23.7	9.1	84.7	238.2	387.9	201.7	107.5
N	17.7	26.0	37.3	24.6	22.5	10.5	84.2	243.8	385.6	198.2	101.8
D	19.7	33.7	35.7	30.7	32.6	24.6	107.4	281.6	496.6	230.7	132.7
1955 J	40.7		32.1	32.4	22.6	7.2	71.6	187.0	334.2	153.9	93.3
F	34.7		30.0	28.4	21.3	6.6	66.8	182.0	322.6	139.9	87.3
M	39.0		32.5	27.9	22.7	7.5	81.7	211.1	359.8	157.5	105.8
A	39.5		37.4	14.5	23.8	7.4	94.1	257.8	426.2	208.3	114.7
M	38.8		39.3	11.6	22.5	8.0	100.1	261.5	433.3	215.3	113.8
J	42.9		38.9	13.2	23.4	9.2	102.6	277.4	457.8	223.7	127.8
J	41.6		41.3	10.4	22.3	8.6	98.1	250.1	430.7	216.2	117.3
A	41.0		44.8	12.6	24.0	9.9	96.9	247.4	415.6	229.7	122.7
S	46.1		41.4	21.6	23.9	9.3	92.5	255.4	426.6	226.3	120.9
O	48.3		40.6	23.8	24.1	9.1	95.4	262.9	429.7	220.5	116.9
N	47.0		37.1	29.3	22.5	11.1	90.1	263.9	424.5	203.5	112.5
D	60.5		35.6	38.8	33.7	25.7	114.4	308.4	539.9	230.7	145.6
1956 J	42.9		33.0	37.9	22.8	7.1	73.2	201.6	352.1	152.1	101.0
F	38.6		31.8	31.0	22.7	7.2	72.0	203.0	343.4	150.3	95.6
M	42.7		34.2	30.6	24.9	8.5	89.9	250.1	408.8	176.6	120.0
A	40.1		37.2	18.9	23.2	7.8	91.8	263.5	418.5	210.6	122.5
M	43.7		41.5	15.8	24.1	9.0	111.6	285.4	463.5	243.7	132.8
J	49.3		41.8	14.3	25.1	9.1	112.2	298.8	494.2	244.4	137.1
J	45.5		43.6	13.0	23.3	8.5	103.6	271.5	443.8	234.7	131.9
A	43.5		48.1	15.3	25.5	11.0	104.8	279.0	450.6	254.3	136.7
S	46.8		42.9	26.1	24.7	9.4	95.7	271.9	441.0	235.4	131.4

Table 47.—RETAIL SALES AND STOCKS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS⁽¹⁾

DEPARTMENT STORES														
	Total All Departments		Ladies' Apparel and Accessories		Men's and Boys' Clothing Furnishings and Shoes		Food and Kindred Products		Piece Goods, Linens and Domestics		Home Furnishings, Furniture, Radio and Appliances			
	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks		
Million dollars														
1954	88.5	234.9	25.1	57.2	10.6	29.9	5.5	4.1	4.8	17.5	17.3	57.1		
1955	95.9	238.2	26.3	59.1	11.3	29.7	5.8	5.0	4.9	17.0	19.7	58.1		
1954 M	84.7	250.0	25.0	65.5	9.2	34.4	5.3	4.4	4.4	18.3	18.8	55.4		
J	84.3	236.4	23.0	59.0	9.8	31.2	5.1	4.2	4.5	17.1	16.8	55.0		
J	67.4	251.2	16.2	64.2	6.6	33.2	5.1	4.3	3.8	17.7	15.1	58.2		
A	73.7	265.3	19.1	73.3	6.8	37.0	4.8	4.2	4.2	18.4	18.0	56.1		
S	89.1	264.7	28.1	73.7	10.5	38.0	4.9	4.2	4.9	17.7	17.9	54.2		
O	96.3	294.2	29.6	80.4	12.7	42.7	5.7	4.7	5.0	18.5	18.9	59.1		
N	118.6	281.7	34.4	74.2	16.6	39.5	5.9	4.9	5.4	17.7	21.7	57.2		
D	152.0	234.9	42.2	57.2	23.2	29.9	8.5	4.1	5.5	17.5	19.3	57.1		
1955 J	69.0	237.2	16.7	58.9	6.7	30.3	5.2	4.2	6.1	16.8	16.3	55.6		
F	67.8	256.1	16.4	68.7	6.3	33.3	5.2	4.3	4.6	18.0	17.0	57.0		
M	81.7	267.6	23.8	72.2	8.6	35.5	5.7	4.3	4.6	18.8	17.5	58.9		
A	90.2	265.5	28.2	69.8	10.5	34.9	5.7	4.0	4.2	18.9	17.4	60.4		
M	93.1	262.7	26.3	67.0	9.7	35.3	5.2	4.3	4.6	18.4	20.0	59.3		
J	90.4	241.8	23.8	61.1	10.3	32.1	5.3	4.0	4.4	16.7	18.7	55.1		
J	71.4	253.6	16.0	65.4	6.7	33.3	4.8	4.7	3.8	17.0	17.8	57.6		
A	81.3	278.1 ^r	20.0	77.3 ^r	7.1	38.5 ^r	5.0	5.2	4.5	18.5 ^r	21.2	57.9 ^r		
S	102.3	267.5	30.7 ^r	74.5	11.8	37.8	5.6 ^r	4.6	5.6	17.2	22.8 ^r	54.7		
O	107.3	298.8	31.6	81.9	13.6	42.3	6.1	5.9	5.4	18.5	23.1	59.4		
N	133.0	289.8	37.8	76.9	19.3	39.3	6.4	6.3	5.9	17.8	24.0	59.1		
D	163.3	238.2	44.0	59.1	24.5	29.7	9.6	5.0	5.8	17.0	21.4	58.1		
1956 J	74.0	248.7	16.8	63.9	6.8	31.3	5.4	4.9	6.8	16.8	19.0	57.4		
F	75.2	276.2	17.5	75.5	6.9	35.5	5.6	..	5.6	18.1	19.2	61.7		
M	93.5	289.6	27.8	77.9	10.3	37.0	7.0	4.6	4.9	19.4	19.2	66.4		
A	94.9	291.0	27.3	76.5	10.4	37.2	5.5	4.7	4.7	19.7	20.3	67.2		
M	102.9	287.2	28.4	73.2	10.4	37.6	5.8	4.6	5.1	19.1	22.4	66.5		
J	99.5	266.7	25.1	66.1	11.5	34.3	6.1	4.5	4.6	17.9	21.4	62.2		
J	78.8	275.8	17.2	71.2	7.0	35.6	5.1	4.5	4.3	17.9	20.1	63.1		
A	91.4	292.3	23.1	78.9	8.3	38.6	5.6	4.6	5.1	18.5	23.1	63.7		
S	106.3		32.5		12.6		5.5		5.8		23.2			
CHAIN STORES														
	Total All Trades		Grocery and Combination		Women's Clothing		Shoe		Lumber and Building Materials		Furniture, Radio and Appliances		Variety	
	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks
Million dollars														
1954	178.9	248.9	72.0	47.2	4.6	7.4	3.8	13.9	7.0	22.6	8.1	16.4	16.2	27.3
1955	191.0	262.0	79.6	52.6	4.9	7.4	3.9	14.1	7.1	21.7	8.6	19.2	17.3	30.8
1954 M	179.4	251.9	74.1	39.5	4.9	7.8	4.1	15.8	7.6	25.5	8.4	16.8	15.8	34.0
J	179.0	252.7	71.2	42.1	5.1	7.4	4.5	15.2	8.0	25.6	8.2	16.9	16.1	33.9
J	188.6	248.2	77.5	43.2	5.0	6.3	4.0	14.5	9.3	23.8	7.3	17.9	16.0	33.1
A	168.9	253.3	66.7	43.8	3.5	7.5	3.1	15.1	10.6	24.6	7.1	17.1	13.9	34.3
S	174.7	261.7	69.4	44.5	4.0	8.3	3.8	15.6	9.1	23.9	8.6	16.5	15.0	37.7
O	188.1	276.6	77.5	46.4	4.6	9.5	3.7	16.0	8.6	23.5	9.0	18.3	16.6	39.1
N	180.6	297.4	71.6	48.0	4.4	10.8	4.0	15.9	8.4	23.3	8.7	18.4	17.5	40.1
D	270.4	248.9	85.4	47.2	8.6	7.4	6.4	13.9	5.5	22.6	10.0	16.4	34.6	27.3
1955 J	150.7	237.9	72.0	43.1	3.7	6.9	2.3	13.2	4.0	24.2	7.1	15.8	10.7	27.8
F	147.6	244.4	69.1	43.8	3.0	7.7	2.2	14.8	3.8	23.4	6.7	15.9	10.8	31.2
M	163.4	258.2	77.2	45.3	3.4	9.2	2.6	15.7	3.0	24.3	7.3	16.3	12.6	35.5
A	190.3	257.3	83.2	44.6	5.0	9.3	4.6	15.6	4.1	25.0	7.9	16.0	17.7	35.2
M	183.9	262.6	76.8	46.0	5.1	9.5	4.2	16.0	8.1	27.7	8.3	16.5	16.1	34.9
J	193.8	261.6	80.4	47.7	5.6	9.0	4.6	15.2	8.4	26.0	8.6	17.0	16.8	33.9
J	192.7	256.3	80.4	46.5	5.3	7.0	3.8	14.6	9.0	26.3	7.4	17.3	15.9	32.6
A	184.8	260.7	74.0	46.6	3.9	8.6	3.3	15.3	10.6	23.3	8.9	17.3	14.9	34.0
S	196.8	266.7	80.3	47.3	4.7	9.8	4.3	16.0	10.1	21.9	9.7	17.6	17.1	35.9
O	203.2	291.2	84.5	50.3	4.9	10.9	4.0	16.4	10.3	21.2	10.4	21.6	17.9	40.4
N	195.3	312.5	79.8	52.7	4.6	11.9	4.4	15.9	8.3	21.3	9.5	20.3	19.1	42.6
D	290.0	262.0	97.6	52.6	9.3	7.4	6.6	14.1	5.5	21.7	11.1	19.2	37.5	30.8
1956 J	160.9	255.5	78.1	48.8	3.7	8.8	2.4	13.7	4.4	24.6	7.6	15.9	11.7	31.3
F	160.3	269.7	76.8	50.3	3.3	10.0	2.2	15.3	4.6	26.5	7.9	17.3	11.7	36.7
M	198.4	272.2	92.5	51.5	4.6	10.1	3.6	16.3	3.3	28.2	8.5	15.6	17.3	37.2
A	180.3	279.1	82.2	51.3	4.3	10.7	3.9	16.8	4.9	29.5	8.0	16.5	15.4	39.0
M	206.2	282.1	89.0	53.9	4.4	10.6	4.4	17.2	10.2	29.1	9.4	15.8	17.5	39.6
J	225.5	280.0	97.4	53.2	6.2	9.6	5.6	16.1	9.5	28.9	9.6	15.5	20.0	37.0
J	198.6	301.6	84.1	55.6	5.2	8.2	4.1	15.2	10.5	26.9	8.3	15.1	17.2	35.5
A	210.0	302.4	87.1	56.2	4.4	9.3	4.0	15.8	12.1	24.8	9.2	16.2	17.5	36.6
S	212.7		90.6		5.1		4.8		10.6		9.5		18.4	

⁽¹⁾Department store stocks at end of period at selling value and chain store stocks at end of period at cost value.
Source: Department Store Sales and Stocks, and Chain Store Sales and Stocks, D.B.S.

Table 48A.—RETAIL CREDIT
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS⁽¹⁾

COMBINED TRADES—Sales and Percentage Composition										
Cash				Credit						
	Total Sales	Sales	Percent	Total		Instalment		Charge		
				Sales	Percent	Sales	Percent	Sales	Percent	
Million dollars or percentages										
1954	3,016.5	1,972.0	65.4	1,044.5	34.6	357.9	11.9	686.6	22.7	
1955	3,218.5	2,048.1	63.7	1,170.5	36.4	419.6	13.0	750.9	23.4	
1952	1st qtr.	2,349.9	1,542.5	65.6	807.4	34.4	243.7	10.4	563.7	24.0
	2nd qtr.	3,034.8	1,907.9	62.9	1,126.9	37.1	423.8	13.9	703.1	23.2
	3rd qtr.	2,957.2	1,890.5	63.9	1,066.7	36.1	367.9	12.5	698.8	23.6
	4th qtr.	3,190.2	2,077.5	65.1	1,112.7	34.9	386.1	12.1	726.6	22.8
1953	1st qtr.	2,567.5	1,651.2	64.3	916.3	35.7	337.5	13.2	578.8	22.5
	2nd qtr.	3,211.6	2,019.7	62.9	1,191.9	37.1	471.1	14.7	720.8	22.4
	3rd qtr.	3,077.2	1,978.9	64.3	1,098.3	35.7	391.7	12.7	706.6	23.0
	4th qtr.	3,271.6	2,158.4	66.0	1,113.2	34.0	385.2	11.8	728.0	22.2
1954	1st qtr.	2,548.4	1,665.7	65.4	882.7	34.6	303.7	11.9	579.0	22.7
	2nd qtr.	3,165.9	2,032.8	64.2	1,133.1	35.8	413.1	13.1	720.0	22.7
	3rd qtr.	3,069.5	1,996.0	65.0	1,073.5	35.0	370.1	12.1	703.4	22.9
	4th qtr.	3,282.0	2,193.4	66.8	1,088.6	33.2	344.6	10.5	744.0	22.7
1955	1st qtr.	2,554.5	1,651.1	64.6	903.4	35.4	296.4	11.6	607.0	23.8
	2nd qtr.	3,414.2	2,117.5	62.0	1,296.7	38.0	522.4	15.3	774.3	22.7
	3rd qtr.	3,346.3	2,098.2	62.7	1,248.1	37.3	458.3	13.7	789.8	23.6
	4th qtr.	3,559.0	2,325.4	65.3	1,233.6	34.7	401.2	11.3	832.4	23.4
1956	1st qtr.	2,789.6	1,797.9	64.4	991.7	35.6	336.6	12.1	655.1	23.5
	2nd qtr.	3,630.6	2,278.3	62.8	1,352.3	37.2	520.4	14.3	831.9	22.9

SELECTED TRADES

	Department Stores			Clothing Stores			Furniture, Radio and Appliance Stores		
	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable ⁽¹⁾	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable ⁽¹⁾	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable ⁽¹⁾
Million dollars									
1954	265.4	96.8	186.2	155.0	38.9	44.5	121.4	81.6	156.4
1955	287.7	109.9	226.4	159.0	40.6	48.3	130.0	89.9	174.9
1952 1st qtr.	188.4	56.9	60.2	120.2	29.3	25.9	91.0	58.8	64.7
2nd qtr.	239.3	85.5	77.8	163.0	39.8	28.5	113.1	76.6	80.5
3rd qtr.	216.8	82.0	95.6	137.4	31.8	28.8	109.8	74.6	94.8
4th qtr.	346.4	124.7	140.5	211.5	54.2	39.2	132.1	86.1	111.6
1953 1st qtr.	207.5	71.6	126.9	129.5	36.5	35.0	111.2	73.4	111.3
2nd qtr.	245.6	86.2	132.0	165.3	42.4	35.3	122.1	83.3	117.2
3rd qtr.	223.1	80.1	135.0	139.2	32.8	33.6	111.6	76.1	125.9
4th qtr.	350.8	124.9	166.6	207.9	53.8	44.2	134.6	87.9	137.8
1954 1st qtr.	208.9	73.7	145.9	122.2	32.8	36.3	110.8	74.3	134.2
2nd qtr.	255.6	92.5	148.9	160.5	40.5	36.8	117.3	79.7	137.6
3rd qtr.	230.2	85.2	151.0	136.6	31.5	35.2	116.9	79.3	144.6
4th qtr.	367.0	135.8	186.2	200.7	50.7	44.5	140.7	92.9	156.4
1955 1st qtr.	218.6	80.6	164.4	118.4	31.9	37.9	114.4	76.9	149.6
2nd qtr.	274.2	104.2	170.4	164.2	42.4	39.7	121.2	84.8	144.6
3rd qtr.	254.5	102.3	181.2	141.6	32.9	38.2	128.7	90.5	155.3
4th qtr.	403.6	152.5	226.4	211.9	55.2	48.3	155.8	107.2	174.9
1956 1st qtr.	242.7	90.3	200.0	131.6	36.8	42.4	124.2	85.1	166.6
2nd qtr.	297.3	114.1	206.0	166.8	42.8	42.4	133.1	91.1	168.1

	Motor Vehicle Dealers			General Stores			Garages and Filling Stations		
	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable ⁽¹⁾	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable ⁽¹⁾	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable ⁽¹⁾
Million dollars									
1954	507.2	329.9	62.5	128.7	42.8	28.9	158.1	39.0	25.6
1955	586.1	397.2	88.7	132.1	42.3	27.1	163.8	46.7	27.8
1952 1st qtr.	408.0	272.5	93.1	110.4	38.6	23.9	101.5	27.9	17.1
2nd qtr.	662.5	434.6	113.7	138.3	49.0	25.9	134.4	33.5	18.5
3rd qtr.	543.5	357.6	105.8	146.9	51.3	28.3	144.5	34.1	20.2
4th qtr.	481.7	332.9	86.4	145.1	48.5	27.7	126.8	33.3	19.5
1953 1st qtr.	504.9	335.8	100.0	105.0	36.4	24.6	108.9	28.8	18.6
2nd qtr.	721.8	469.9	110.7	135.1	47.0	25.6	147.8	38.0	20.6
3rd qtr.	577.2	376.9	97.9	143.4	48.3	27.9	160.9	36.7	20.4
4th qtr.	480.1	321.7	77.1	137.8	43.7	27.6	138.7	34.1	20.4
1954 1st qtr.	453.4	291.1	79.9	104.0	35.8	27.2	129.1	34.0	23.1
2nd qtr.	649.1	408.3	95.9	132.3	46.4	29.0	168.5	41.8	25.5
3rd qtr.	528.6	346.8	83.8	140.8	46.4	29.2	178.4	41.1	24.6
4th qtr.	397.6	273.5	62.5	137.8	42.5	28.9	156.3	38.9	25.6
1955 1st qtr.	430.3	285.7	68.7	104.1	34.0	26.1	129.6	38.3	24.5
2nd qtr.	777.7	520.3	96.3	136.5	43.1	29.1	175.4	50.4	28.1
3rd qtr.	650.2	448.0	94.1	145.8	45.7	29.9	187.7	51.5	30.0
4th qtr.	486.0	334.6	88.7	141.8	46.3	27.1	162.5	46.7	27.8
1956 1st qtr.	462.1	312.0	87.6	111.1	36.5	25.6	139.7	44.2	25.7
2nd qtr.	817.9	537.3	104.7	142.0	46.8	27.4	185.4	52.9	28.3

Table 48B.—CONSUMER CREDIT OUTSTANDING

END OF PERIOD

ESTIMATES OF SELECTED ITEMS						
	Total of Selected Items	Charge Accounts ⁽¹⁾	Instalment Credit			Cash Personal Loans ⁽⁴⁾
			Total	Retail Dealers ⁽²⁾	Finance Companies ⁽³⁾	
Millions of Dollars						
1954	1,843	363	819	322	497	661
1955	2,182	374	978	377	601	830
1951 2nd qtr.	977	219	365	141	224	393
3rd qtr.	936	219	337	122	215	380
4th qtr.	973	283	309	123	186	381
1952 1st qtr.	916	244	292	116	176	380
2nd qtr.	1,076	231	428	163	265	417
3rd qtr.	1,202	241	526	192	334	435
4th qtr.	1,385	309	616	243	373	460
1953 1st qtr.	1,428	283	668	242	426	477
2nd qtr.	1,564	268	771	247	524	525
3rd qtr.	1,619	269	805	254	551	545
4th qtr.	1,710	339	804	284	520	567
1954 1st qtr.	1,667	313	778	278	500	576
2nd qtr.	1,725	300	810	284	526	615
3rd qtr.	1,749	297	817	285	532	635
4th qtr.	1,843	363	819	322	497	661
1955 1st qtr.	1,776	301	800	304	496	675
2nd qtr.	1,933	317	873	314	559	743
3rd qtr.	2,053	330	944	334	610	779
4th qtr.	2,182	374	978	377	601	830
1956 1st qtr.	2,138	331	958	362	596	849
2nd qtr.	2,302	338	1,072	368	704	892

Note: Excluded from this tabulation are the charge accounts of certain categories of dealers whose credit is extended mainly to farmers or other businesses rather than to consumers.

⁽¹⁾Consumers' charge accounts receivables outstanding on the books of retail dealers.

⁽²⁾Consumers' instalment receivables outstanding on the books of retail dealers.

⁽³⁾Instalment paper held by sales finance, acceptance, small loan companies and money lenders in connection with the financing of retail purchases of consumer goods largely new and used automobiles.

⁽⁴⁾Includes estimated personal loans by chartered banks, small loan companies, licensed money lenders and credit unions.

Source: "Statistical Summary"—Bank of Canada.

Table 49.—VALUE OF WHOLESALE TRADE⁽¹⁾

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Total	Foods	Clothing Footwear and Textiles	Drugs and Sundries	Electrical Appliances	Farm Machinery	Coal and Coke	Hard-ware	Build-ing Mate-rials	Industry and Transport Machinery	Auto parts and Equipment	Newsprint and Paper Products	Tobacco and Confectionery
Million dollars													
1954	505.2	118.2	23.5	12.8	12.5	4.3	14.9	21.7	45.6	38.5	21.8	20.8	41.5
1955	562.7	126.8	24.9	13.8	14.0	5.0	14.9	23.6	54.6	47.7	29.4	22.0	42.5
1954 J	504.0	129.3	17.8	12.2	10.3	5.1	13.4	22.1	53.3	39.9	19.2	20.1	42.7
A	501.9	119.5	26.3	12.0	12.8	5.0	14.0	23.6	53.4	36.3	19.6	21.4	40.6
S	516.4	124.1	31.6	13.7	15.0	3.9	17.3	26.1	51.6	35.2	21.5	21.8	44.5
O	514.1	124.8	28.1	13.9	15.6	3.2	17.1	24.5	51.5	36.6	21.2	23.2	40.7
N	560.8	125.1	27.9	14.4	17.8	2.3	18.1	24.0	52.8	38.6	25.3	23.9	42.8
D	545.6	121.6	21.0	13.1	17.7	2.0	15.8	20.2	46.6	39.0	21.9	22.0	50.1
1955 J	446.7	101.4	16.2	12.4	12.1	2.2	15.9	14.9	38.9	22.6	21.5	21.1	34.4
F	458.9	104.0	22.3	12.0	12.1	2.0	14.0	17.0	33.5	34.5	19.7	19.0	36.7
M	526.5	120.1	26.3	14.0	11.3	3.9	13.0	20.5	42.2	47.6	27.3	22.7	41.1
A	545.7	116.3	22.2	13.0	10.0	6.9	10.7	20.9	42.1	43.3	29.0	20.4	41.1
M	609.3	128.4	22.6	13.7	10.2	6.3	13.3	24.4	53.6	52.5	32.5	22.5	42.5
J	634.4	140.5	22.5	14.3	12.1	6.8	14.6	26.5	64.4	58.9	32.3	21.1	45.7
J	565.4	132.9	18.0	12.5	11.2	7.2	13.6	23.0	67.5	49.8	30.1	18.3	43.8
A	599.2	133.2	27.6	13.9	12.1	8.1	12.8	27.0	71.2	53.0	35.7	21.6	42.7
S	618.8	141.1	35.2	15.4	18.7	4.9	16.1	28.6	69.4	54.2	31.3	23.6	46.7
O	594.5	135.0	32.4	15.0	18.5	4.7	18.2	28.0	64.8	50.3	31.2	25.7	41.4
N	598.2	136.5	30.8	15.5	19.1	3.5	18.4	29.7	59.3	55.5	31.8	26.1	42.7
D	549.9	132.2	23.3	14.3	20.5	4.0	17.8	23.1	46.5	49.7	30.0	22.2	50.9
1956 J	473.0	108.4	19.6	13.7	11.4	3.0	16.4	18.0	44.9	40.2	18.8	22.6	37.1
F	528.4	114.5	24.6	13.5	11.5	3.7	15.7	20.4	44.4	59.7	20.7	21.9	39.2
M	654.3	126.3	28.2	14.5	12.9	5.1	13.4	22.8	53.1	69.3	54.3	23.9	53.2
A	637.9	119.7	25.1	13.8	11.9	9.4	12.6	23.1	51.2	69.2	75.8	23.2	42.0
M	718.4	143.7	23.8	15.8	11.9	7.6	17.3	29.3	68.5	76.6	82.7	25.4	45.2
J	694.2	146.2	22.3	14.4	14.1	7.3	17.1	29.0	69.2	73.3	78.9	22.5	51.6
J	660.6	147.4	19.2	13.7	11.8	8.9	14.3	26.8	72.3	65.8	34.4	24.6	46.7
A	673.4	153.4	30.5	14.5	12.4	9.5	17.6	28.9	71.6	66.1	39.4	25.5	47.3
S	621.1	136.4	34.4	15.6	15.5	6.2	20.2	29.1	62.0	60.6	33.8	24.4	49.3

⁽¹⁾Data covers wholesalers proper only, i.e. those wholesalers buying and selling on their own account, taking title to the goods and generally performing the functions of warehousing and delivering.

Source: Monthly Report on Wholesale Trade in Canada, D.B.S.

Table 50.—MERCHANDISE EXPORTS BY COMMODITIES⁽¹⁾
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Index of Declared Values	Index of Prices	Index of Physical Volume	Total Domestic Exports	Fruits and Vegetables	Wheat	Wheat Flour	Other Grain Products	Cattle	Beef and Veal, Fresh	Other Meats
	1948=100			Million dollars							
1954	126.2	115.1	109.6	323.4	1.7	31.3	7.3	12.9	1.4	0.4	4.0
1955	139.2	117.5	118.5	356.8	1.6	28.2	6.2	10.2	1.1	0.2	3.2
1954 M	123.2	115.5	106.7	315.7	1.0	20.8	9.3	7.2	1.3	0.3	3.3
A	114.1	116.2	98.2	292.4	1.1	27.3	7.6	9.9	2.1	0.3	3.7
M	138.4	116.0	119.3	354.7	0.4	32.5	8.1	16.9	3.2	0.5	3.9
J	133.4	116.6	114.4	341.8	0.7	33.9	7.8	15.4	2.3	0.2	4.7
J	126.4	115.4	109.5	323.9	1.0	32.8	7.6	12.2	1.5	0.2	4.0
A	125.9	115.0	109.5	322.0	3.5	29.5	6.5	9.9	1.0	0.3	4.0
S	129.1	114.4	112.8	330.8	2.4	33.7	6.7	11.1	0.8	0.3	3.6
O	122.6	114.7	106.9	314.3	2.9	31.0	6.7	11.7	0.6	0.2	3.5
N	142.5	114.5	124.5	365.1	2.4	46.4	6.4	22.7	1.0	0.2	3.8
D	150.3	114.5	131.3	385.3	2.3	35.5	6.7	21.8	1.0	0.2	3.6
1955 J	119.3	114.3	104.4	305.7	1.9	25.4	5.3	6.6	0.7	0.2	3.7
F	115.8	115.9	99.9	296.8	1.2	21.4	5.1	5.7	0.8	0.2	2.6
M	136.1	116.5	116.8	348.8	1.2	33.8	7.4	10.4	1.2	0.2	3.3
A	131.0	117.5	111.5	335.8	0.7	24.2	7.5	8.0	2.0	0.1	2.6
M	143.2	117.2	122.2	367.1	0.6	30.3	6.9	9.6	1.5	0.2	3.7
J	147.4	118.3	124.6	377.7	0.5	30.6	7.5	19.1	1.3	0.1	4.1
J	135.8	117.4	115.7	348.1	0.8	35.6	4.3	14.9	1.3	0.2	3.1
A	148.9	118.0	126.2	381.7	2.0	32.3	5.0	7.2	1.0	0.3	3.5
S	149.8	118.4	126.5	383.9	2.1	26.2	6.8	5.7	0.8	0.3	2.6
O	145.9	119.0	122.6	374.0	2.3	25.1	7.0	10.3	1.0	0.3	3.0
N	150.7	118.9	126.7	386.3	2.6	29.0	5.8	13.1	0.9	0.3	3.3
D	146.6	119.4	122.8	375.8	3.2	24.5	5.9	12.0	0.9	0.3	3.1
1956 J	140.4	119.2	117.8	359.7	2.6	27.1	5.3	5.8	0.7	0.2	3.1
F	135.7	119.4	113.7	347.9	2.2	34.3	6.4	5.7	0.8	0.2	3.2
M	127.8	120.3	106.2	327.6	1.6	29.1	6.1	4.0	0.9	0.2	2.6
A	149.3	120.8	123.6	382.7	1.0	43.6	6.1	11.3	0.9	0.3	3.1
M	167.2	121.7	137.4	428.5	1.1	57.7	6.5	10.4	1.7	0.3	3.5
J	165.3	121.9	135.6	423.8	1.1	66.5	5.6	16.2	1.2	0.2	2.8
J	165.6	121.0	136.9	424.3	0.9	58.9	6.6	16.7	1.0	0.3	2.9
A	163.8	121.4	134.9	419.9	1.3	41.0	6.3	16.9	1.0	0.3	2.6
S	157.5	121.3 ^p	129.8 ^p	403.7	2.4	40.5	5.0	9.5	1.0	0.4	2.3
	Fish and Products	Dairy Products	Alcoholic Beverages	Rubber Products	Furs and Products	Hides, Skins and Leather	Other Animal and Vegetable	Fibres and Textiles	Planks and Boards	Shingles	Pulpwood
	Million dollars										
1954	10.8	0.9	5.2	0.9	2.0	1.5	9.0	1.7	27.1	2.0	3.8
1955	10.4	1.3	5.4	0.8	2.5	1.7	11.7	1.9	32.1	2.4	4.1
1954 M	10.9	0.8	4.6	0.6	2.2	1.6	11.5	1.2	28.4	2.0	3.2
A	10.7	0.6	3.7	0.8	1.6	1.4	9.1	1.7	23.5	1.7	1.5
M	10.3	0.8	4.5	0.9	1.5	1.5	6.7	1.7	23.3	2.0	1.8
J	10.8	1.0	4.6	0.9	1.4	2.2	7.2	1.9	25.1	1.9	4.5
J	10.9	0.8	3.9	0.8	1.0	1.5	5.9	2.3	32.6	2.0	4.3
A	10.3	1.2	4.3	1.5	0.9	1.3	6.2	1.8	37.3	2.6	5.1
S	12.3	1.1	5.6	1.7	1.0	1.4	6.0	1.7	31.2	2.4	6.5
O	11.7	0.9	6.3	1.0	0.4	1.3	6.7	1.5	29.9	2.4	4.7
N	14.8	1.1	9.6	0.8	0.3	1.8	10.1	2.4	32.3	2.5	3.2
D	10.1	1.1	7.6	1.0	7.7	2.0	14.2	2.2	28.7	2.7	3.8
1955 J	9.7	0.7	3.6	1.0	5.8	1.4	15.4	1.6	27.2	2.0	3.5
F	8.6	0.5	3.5	0.9	2.5	1.4	12.9	1.2	28.2	2.4	3.7
M	9.9	0.6	4.5	1.4	2.2	1.4	14.4	1.4	30.2	2.8	2.8
A	7.7	1.0	4.7	0.8	1.6	1.5	13.2	1.4	32.4	2.1	1.7
M	9.6	1.0	4.4	0.9	2.0	1.8	10.8	1.8	33.2	2.6	2.0
J	11.5	1.6	5.8	0.8	2.6	1.8	8.3	2.0	38.2	2.5	4.2
J	10.0	1.4	4.4	0.6	1.5	1.3	7.1	2.0	32.8	2.1	5.2
A	10.7	1.2	4.6	0.7	1.4	1.8	8.2	2.0	39.4	3.2	6.3
S	13.2	1.5	5.3	0.7	0.9	1.5	7.6	2.2	34.6	2.5	6.1
O	12.2	1.1	7.0	0.7	0.6	1.8	8.4	2.0	36.1	3.0	6.3
N	11.3	1.5	9.9	0.8	0.4	2.2	17.0	2.9	26.7	2.3	3.7
D	10.8	3.7	6.9	0.8	8.7	2.1	17.3	2.5	26.3	1.6	3.3
1956 J	9.4	1.6	3.8	0.8	4.8	1.7	21.3	2.0	25.8	1.5	3.9
F	9.7	1.0	4.5	0.8	3.2	1.6	17.5	1.8	25.4	1.9	4.8
M	9.7	0.7	4.7	0.9	1.7	1.5	11.7	1.4	26.7	2.2	3.2
A	8.5	0.7	4.8	0.8	1.7	1.5	10.9	1.5	28.0	2.2	2.0
M	9.3	1.0	5.2	1.0	1.5	2.0	10.2	2.1	25.5	2.2	2.1
J	11.2	1.2	5.6	0.8	1.6	2.0	7.2	1.6	30.6	2.1	2.7
J	12.1	1.3	4.9	0.8	1.3	1.8	8.3	1.6	31.0	1.9	4.6
A	11.9	1.7	5.4	0.7	1.3	1.8	10.0	1.5	30.8	2.4	6.2
S	12.9	1.5	4.9	0.6	1.3	1.9	8.9	1.9	27.7	2.2	6.3

Table 50.—MERCHANDISE EXPORTS BY COMMODITIES⁽¹⁾—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Wood- pulp	News- print Paper	Other Wood and Paper	Iron Ore	Ferro- Alloys	Primary Iron and Steel ⁽²⁾	Farm Machinery	Other Machinery	Auto- mobiles and Parts	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products
Million dollars											
1954	22.6	53.0	6.4	3.3	0.6	1.7	6.4	3.1	2.3	7.8	15.4
1955	24.8	55.5	7.9	8.3	1.1	4.8	6.3	3.0	3.3	6.4	17.7
1954 M	24.1	54.9	6.7	0.8	0.5	1.1	11.8	2.5	1.6	10.0	15.0
A	21.5	48.6	4.5	0.2	0.4	1.0	10.2	2.6	3.9	7.5	12.1
M	24.4	57.2	5.7	1.4	0.8	2.9	9.8	3.7	4.8	10.6	24.7
J	25.0	55.3	5.5	3.3	0.6	1.9	7.5	3.5	2.5	9.6	16.2
J	20.8	53.8	5.7	3.8	0.6	2.8	8.7	2.6	3.3	7.2	14.2
A	23.2	54.8	6.5	4.1	0.6	1.7	4.6	2.9	1.9	5.9	15.5
S	24.9	55.2	7.0	9.3	0.5	2.1	2.7	2.6	1.5	6.1	14.6
O	22.6	50.1	5.9	6.8	0.5	1.4	1.9	3.4	1.7	5.6	14.7
N	24.3	54.7	8.5	7.3	0.6	2.1	2.1	3.9	0.7	8.0	10.1
D	22.6	61.7	10.4	1.3	1.1	1.6	3.0	4.0	1.0	7.8	21.7
1955 J	20.6	50.1	6.1	0.7	0.5	2.9	4.7	2.6	1.4	5.1	18.4
F	20.0	46.8	6.0	0.6	0.3	3.7	9.2	2.6	4.6	5.8	11.8
M	25.3	54.8	6.9	0.5	0.5	3.2	11.3	3.7	2.4	4.0	16.8
A	23.3	55.9	7.6	0.7	0.5	3.2	8.8	2.7	3.2	3.8	21.5
M	29.4	59.9	7.5	7.4	1.1	5.8	8.8	3.1	1.7	7.1	20.4
J	26.6	54.4	7.5	12.3	0.7	4.8	7.5	3.0	1.6	8.0	17.4
J	22.2	56.5	6.8	8.3	1.0	5.8	5.6	2.7	2.2	6.6	19.2
A	27.3	58.9	8.4	21.9	0.6	5.6	4.4	2.5	3.2	6.1	16.7
S	25.6	53.7	8.6	16.3	1.6	6.2	5.5	2.5	14.4	9.4	19.7
O	25.5	58.1	8.5	15.5	1.9	6.3	2.9	3.0	2.3	6.4	17.3
N	27.3	59.0	8.9	13.7	2.6	5.5	2.9	3.2	1.3	7.2	16.5
D	24.3	57.7	11.9	2.1	1.9	5.1	4.3	4.3	1.6	6.9	17.1
1956 J	23.2	58.5	8.0	1.0	1.6	4.4	6.2	2.7	3.2	5.8	18.9
F	25.8	52.2	7.9	1.2	1.7	2.6	9.3	3.4	2.8	5.9	15.3
M	23.5	54.9	7.8	0.4	1.5	2.4	8.4	3.4	4.4	5.0	9.5
A	26.1	59.7	7.3	0.7	1.7	3.5	7.7	3.6	3.3	6.4	18.5
M	27.3	65.0	7.6	13.7	2.0	4.7	10.7	3.4	7.0	9.1 ^r	17.9
J	26.6	54.7	7.7	15.4	1.8	4.6	7.2	3.4	3.8	8.5	19.4
J	25.1	62.4	8.0	18.9	1.3	4.7	5.8	3.3	3.5	5.6	21.3
A	27.7	64.8	8.3	21.3	1.8	3.4	3.7	3.6	2.5	7.2	18.9
S	24.7	52.7	8.4	28.8	2.3	4.6	2.1	5.9	2.3	6.2	17.6
	Copper and Products	Lead and Products	Nickel	Precious Metals (except gold)	Zinc and Products	Other Non- Ferrous Products	Asbestos and Products	Other Non- Metallic Products	Fertilizers	Other Chemical Products	Miscel- laneous Commo- dities
Million dollars											
1954	11.3	3.4	15.2	4.0	4.9	5.0	7.0	5.1	3.5	9.9	7.7
1955	14.6	3.1	17.9	3.9	5.9	5.7	8.1	9.0	4.7	12.8	6.7
1954 M	9.7	2.8	16.8	3.7	4.4	4.1	6.7	6.0	5.8	8.7	7.7
A	9.1	3.0	14.6	4.2	4.5	4.1	5.8	5.0	4.0	7.0	10.2
M	14.5	3.8	15.5	4.4	4.2	6.1	8.6	4.7	4.9	11.2	10.5
J	13.7	4.6	17.6	3.9	5.2	6.2	7.6	5.4	3.2	8.7	8.4
J	12.7	4.5	14.0	3.7	7.4	4.8	6.3	5.3	1.2	9.1	6.4
A	11.6	3.7	16.2	4.2	4.8	4.4	6.9	5.4	2.1	7.8	6.1
S	11.6	3.0	14.4	4.5	5.0	4.5	8.0	5.2	3.2	9.8	6.0
O	9.9	2.8	14.8	3.7	3.7	5.9	8.0	4.9	2.7	12.0	7.7
N	12.2	3.4	13.6	4.3	5.0	5.8	7.3	5.3	2.9	14.3	6.9
D	13.7	4.5	17.9	3.7	7.6	6.4	9.4	5.9	3.7	14.9	9.2
1955 J	10.8	2.8	17.1	3.2	5.9	4.6	5.3	5.9	5.1	11.0	5.4
F	12.4	3.6	17.1	4.3	6.5	4.0	5.6	5.4	6.3	12.6	5.2
M	12.6	3.2	16.9	3.4	5.9	5.5	6.3	7.1	7.9	13.3	8.1
A	11.6	3.3	19.7	4.0	5.9	5.5	7.5	8.5	5.9	12.2	7.1
M	12.6	2.2	18.2	3.5	5.0	5.7	10.6	9.0	5.5	13.1	6.3
J	14.6	3.0	20.3	4.0	6.0	5.1	9.4	9.0	2.7	10.6	7.0
J	13.4	3.4	17.4	2.9	5.3	5.8	7.2	8.0	1.9	10.6	6.6
A	14.7	3.2	18.5	4.9	5.9	5.5	8.9	9.9	2.6	13.9	7.5
S	18.7	3.7	18.2	4.3	4.6	6.3	8.7	10.4	4.8	12.6	7.4
O	16.6	3.4	16.9	4.8	7.4	5.1	7.5	11.7	4.2	14.2	6.6
N	18.8	2.8	16.1	4.8	6.7	7.4	9.1	12.1	3.7	15.9	7.1
D	18.2	2.5	18.8	2.7	5.5	8.1	11.7	11.4	5.6	13.9	6.3
1956 J	18.9	2.0	18.6	7.5	6.3	5.3	7.0	13.2	4.5	13.5	7.9
F	14.7	1.6	17.7	4.9	5.0	6.3	5.8	13.4	4.5	13.2	7.8
M	16.5	1.7	20.5	3.4	4.0	6.2	6.9	11.0	5.6	13.3	8.2
A	18.5	2.9	17.6	5.4	5.9	8.3	7.0	19.6	6.1	14.9	9.4
M	17.4	2.6	18.9	4.5	4.8	8.6	12.2	14.1	4.2	18.6	10.8
J	14.9	2.5	20.7	3.9	5.5	7.2	9.2	15.6	2.2	15.1	13.7
J	18.1	5.2	13.4	3.5	8.1	6.9	8.8	14.5	1.8	14.7	12.4
A	15.9	2.5	23.7	4.8	5.5	5.8	9.4	16.6	3.3	14.1	12.4
S	17.7	4.7	17.5	5.5	7.1	6.6	9.0	16.3	5.1	15.5	11.9

⁽¹⁾Does not include re-exports.⁽²⁾Includes pigs, ingots, blooms and billets, castings and forgings and rolling mill products.

Table 51.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTS BY COMMODITIES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Index of Declared Values	Index of Prices	Index of Physical Volume	Total Imports	Fruits, Nuts and Vegetables	Grains and Products	Sugar and Products	Vegetable Oils	Tea, Coffee, Cocoa and Chocolate	Rubber and Products	Furs and Products
	1948=100										
	Million dollars										
1954	154.4	109.5	141.0	341.10	15.53	3.93	5.23	2.21	9.72	3.81	1.58
1955	177.1	110.5	160.3	392.70	15.96	3.45	5.46	2.12	8.95	6.25	2.07
1954 F	132.8	109.1	121.7	292.61	10.95	1.87	2.60	2.41	8.76	3.78	1.91
M	160.3	108.9	147.2	353.04	14.27	2.23	2.68	2.22	10.55	3.99	1.96
A	157.8	110.0	143.5	348.48	15.03	2.64	4.39	1.68	13.26	3.82	1.57
M	163.4	110.2	148.3	359.71	17.20	5.56	4.31	2.25	11.20	4.03	1.56
J	188.7	110.6	170.6	416.05	23.35	3.21	8.16	2.66	8.41	4.36	1.59
J	154.3	110.7	139.4	341.25	16.20	2.71	6.21	2.37	9.39	3.40	0.98
A	151.3	110.3	137.2	335.20	15.68	4.78	5.39	2.08	8.02	3.19	1.23
S	145.4	109.8	132.4	324.78	13.20	2.07	8.82	1.91	7.43	3.57	1.70
O	150.8	109.4	137.8	333.07	16.49	3.63	6.54	1.79	10.57	3.93	1.41
N	168.6	109.0	154.7	372.13	18.14	8.84	8.27	2.32	9.55	4.21	1.30
D	152.3	109.0	139.7	336.66	16.55	7.85	2.69	2.12	9.67	4.60	2.01
1955 J	139.0	109.0	127.5	306.64	11.84	2.18	1.61	2.41	11.16	4.55	3.35
F	139.3	109.6	127.1	307.87	13.22	3.94	1.50	2.07	8.28	5.13	3.21
M	168.6	110.4	152.7	376.20	14.82	1.91	3.80	2.89	8.11	6.14	2.61
A	172.9	110.6	156.3	382.58	16.55	3.07	4.58	2.02	10.94	6.02	1.77
M	195.7	109.7	178.4	433.99	20.76	2.60	7.10	2.59	9.13	7.63	1.65
J	180.6	109.8	164.5	402.13	18.81	2.77	6.93	2.10	9.07	6.13	1.78
J	167.6	109.1	153.6	372.64	16.03	2.22	5.98	1.56	5.85	4.90	1.05
A	191.2	109.6	174.5	429.83	16.25	2.45	6.03	1.93	8.21	5.53	1.55
S	187.6	111.3	168.6	414.19	13.31	2.06	8.32	1.69	8.51	7.03	1.71
O	207.1	112.1	184.7	456.74	16.55	6.74	9.02	1.53	9.64	7.50	2.15
N	201.0	112.8	178.2	443.71	16.60	4.36	8.40	2.56	10.62	7.60	1.02
D	175.1	113.6	154.1	385.85	16.82	7.12	2.24	2.16	7.88	6.82	2.98
1956 J	183.2	113.3	161.7	403.65	12.86	1.72	3.20	2.23	8.35	7.71	2.96
F	183.5	113.7	161.4	405.02	14.66	1.93	3.12	1.64	8.13	6.07	2.73
M	210.0	114.3	183.7	463.54	15.19	2.07	2.92	1.83	9.03	6.71	1.80
A	240.0	113.8	210.9	532.40	15.98	3.56	4.17	2.24	10.26	6.72	2.05
M	248.0	113.1	219.3	550.04	20.15	4.86	8.26	3.01	11.70	7.29	1.51
J	221.6	113.5	195.2	490.61	23.69	3.04	6.12	2.52	9.38	5.40	1.48
J	218.1	112.1 ^p	194.6 ^p	482.55	22.77	1.74	7.13	2.29	8.72	5.88	1.82
	Hides and Leather	Other Vegetable and Animal Products	Cotton		Flax, Hemp, Jute and Products	Wool		Synthetic Fibres and Products	Other Textiles	Books and Printed Matter	Paper and Products
	Million dollars										
1954	1.80	8.35	4.46	6.41	1.72	2.37	5.00	3.40	4.42	5.67	3.63
1955	2.16	9.84	5.19	7.24	1.91	2.90	4.97	4.29	5.29	6.12	4.39
1954 F	2.11	6.38	3.96	6.59	1.13	2.33	5.09	2.98	4.08	5.36	3.19
M	2.26	7.68	5.41	8.28	1.51	2.48	5.78	3.69	4.53	5.87	3.78
A	1.90	8.87	4.45	7.12	1.83	2.37	4.56	3.15	4.43	5.50	3.61
M	1.64	8.48	4.22	6.28	2.00	2.87	4.28	3.02	4.49	5.70	3.41
J	1.69	8.26	4.75	6.58	2.06	3.09	5.75	3.21	5.23	5.95	4.53
J	1.37	6.58	3.50	5.04	1.93	2.58	5.41	2.93	3.74	5.05	3.54
A	2.01	7.32	4.32	5.92	2.49	2.31	6.09	3.76	4.21	5.86	3.64
S	1.79	9.27	2.73	5.83	1.13	2.47	4.57	3.86	4.44	5.94	3.52
O	1.70	9.39	2.98	5.89	2.11	2.03	4.48	3.79	4.42	5.84	3.65
N	1.56	11.24	6.81	6.60	1.98	2.01	4.41	3.78	4.78	6.36	3.92
D	1.89	10.28	7.69	6.48	1.24	2.07	4.22	3.67	4.45	5.51	3.69
1955 J	1.76	8.49	5.84	7.34	1.35	4.16	2.85	3.86	5.01	5.11	3.57
F	2.01	7.58	4.51	7.31	1.58	2.72	4.54	3.95	4.69	5.41	3.55
M	2.34	8.64	6.12	8.74	1.81	3.65	5.14	4.60	5.44	6.33	4.19
A	2.02	8.60	6.03	7.49	2.61	3.63	5.07	3.82	5.25	5.73	4.01
M	2.04	8.44	5.88	7.42	1.86	3.28	4.68	3.87	5.89	6.70	4.50
J	1.76	8.85	5.19	6.12	1.52	2.79	3.77	3.72	5.46	5.92	4.51
J	1.78	8.25	3.32	5.41	2.09	2.85	5.82	3.42	4.46	5.52	3.91
A	2.75	9.93	4.45	7.56	1.83	2.90	7.23	4.83	5.45	6.33	4.95
S	2.37	10.17	4.84	7.10	2.32	2.09	5.15	4.70	5.18	6.88	4.71
O	2.51	12.35	5.51	7.14	1.57	2.57	5.76	5.34	5.92	7.01	5.48
N	2.25	13.69	5.26	7.84	3.20	2.48	5.33	4.93	5.56	6.72	5.03
D	2.35	13.15	5.32	7.43	1.22	1.65	4.32	4.47	5.22	5.74	4.28
1956 J	2.79	10.29	7.55	9.94	1.66	2.45	4.99	4.77	5.43	5.80	4.69
F	2.86	11.10	5.32	10.03	1.19	4.37	5.32	5.11	5.48	6.34	4.76
M	2.76	10.62	6.61	9.70	1.99	3.16	5.08	4.42	5.72	6.45	5.10
A	2.95	11.24	6.18	9.98	1.99	3.10	6.56	4.68	6.28	6.28	5.59
M	2.36	12.07	4.79	9.01	3.08	4.08	6.16	4.30	6.92	7.20	5.65
J	1.97	11.44	2.19	6.90	1.66	3.08	6.18	3.65	6.35	5.72	5.05
J	1.88	11.07	2.25	6.85	2.28	2.87	7.54	4.07	5.15	6.44	5.43

Table 51.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTS BY COMMODITIES—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Wood, Unmanu- factured and Manu- factured	Iron Ore	Primary Iron and Steel ⁽¹⁾	Pipes, Tubes and Fittings	Engines and Boilers	Farm Machinery	Other Machinery	Automobiles and Parts	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products	Precious Metals (except gold)
Million dollars												
1954		4.53	1.70	9.40	4.97	7.64	11.93	31.68	21.37	21.51	3.13	2.75
1955		5.82	2.63	12.44	4.19	9.14	14.85	37.16	30.06	23.37	3.83	2.79
1954	J	3.96	0.18	11.19	3.19	9.02	7.73	25.80	21.76	15.93	1.83	3.35
	F	4.61	—	10.09	3.03	8.38	10.44	29.55	24.59	17.90	1.53	2.17
	M	5.64	—	10.84	3.01	8.96	16.34	36.77	32.06	21.71	1.69	2.20
	A	4.05	—	10.11	6.07	8.40	18.66	36.41	29.05	21.34	1.84	3.02
	M	4.10	1.91	9.27	6.90	8.12	19.64	35.06	28.36	21.65	3.05	2.40
	J	4.89	2.66	9.90	8.14	9.49	18.59	43.03	28.18	25.81	4.12	3.18
	J	4.02	4.25	8.07	9.39	6.69	12.75	31.62	17.98	22.45	3.72	3.60
	A	4.57	3.43	7.78	5.95	5.45	11.07	30.23	10.83	22.82	4.51	1.74
	S	4.56	2.52	8.17	3.33	6.86	7.86	26.51	10.88	23.78	4.31	3.55
	O	4.55	3.51	8.73	3.22	6.18	6.50	25.84	12.31	22.13	3.93	2.66
	N	4.82	1.94	9.35	3.29	6.64	6.59	30.28	20.21	21.43	3.90	2.53
	D	4.61	0.01	9.30	4.15	7.55	6.99	29.13	20.20	21.13	3.09	2.60
1955	J	4.36	—	7.99	2.99	8.14	8.59	28.38	25.53	18.42	1.99	3.72
	F	5.63	0.01	8.41	2.67	9.03	9.72	26.33	28.05	18.11	2.11	1.66
	M	5.63	0.03	11.01	3.50	11.47	15.17	36.48	34.15	22.68	1.69	2.94
	A	5.08	0.01	9.66	3.51	11.12	17.37	36.58	37.47	22.15	2.68	2.15
	M	5.67	2.96	11.77	4.01	12.19	19.88	40.06	39.41	24.24	4.10	3.00
	J	5.90	5.19	10.68	3.51	9.91	18.09	39.85	33.36	23.82	5.10	2.38
	J	5.29	5.14	10.42	4.61	8.05	18.27	36.55	28.89	21.43	3.54	2.15
	A	6.72	5.14	13.18	4.58	7.94	14.91	40.32	26.72	24.70	4.52	3.85
	S	6.12	4.66	14.31	4.48	8.66	12.30	37.41	24.50	25.36	5.30	2.68
	O	6.87	4.81	15.80	6.07	8.18	15.24	44.78	25.54	28.76	4.96	3.02
	N	6.71	3.22	18.67	6.07	7.19	13.68	40.44	27.25	27.43	5.88	3.36
	D	5.88	0.39	17.33	4.28	7.75	15.02	38.70	29.80	23.36	4.06	2.63
1956	J	6.55	0.41	18.08	5.75	7.89	17.94	43.17	31.42	25.94	2.81	4.09
	F	8.03	0.01	17.62	5.78	9.82	16.99	42.36	37.37	23.61	4.64	1.91
	M	7.25	0.01	18.61	7.99	12.22	23.37	50.54	62.55	29.04	4.01	3.32
	A	7.21	0.48	26.08	11.83	14.26	27.55	56.69	65.52	30.31	4.43	4.11
	M	7.30	4.97	28.00	14.93	13.72	26.23	60.06	45.49	33.91	5.73	3.96
	J	7.87	5.23	24.61	11.46	11.04	22.39	56.72	34.56	33.08	7.30	3.17
	J	7.85	4.90	18.93	10.50	9.69	21.54	57.56	30.69	32.37	7.86	3.84

		Electrical Apparatus	Other Non- Ferrous Products	Clay and Products	Coal and Products	Glass and Glassware	Petroleum and Products	Other Non- Metallic Products	Chemicals and Allied Products	Refrige- rators and Parts	Tourists' Purchases	Other Miscella- neous Com- modities
Million dollars												
1954		17.29	6.59	3.06	9.89	2.83	28.75	5.41	18.37	3.24	5.73	30.10
1955		18.89	7.72	3.67	10.30	3.68	31.13	6.54	21.71	3.66	5.96	34.60
1954	J	14.86	5.87	2.55	8.07	2.40	27.32	3.05	15.09	1.88	2.32	21.20
	F	13.72	7.16	2.49	8.26	2.62	22.13	3.72	15.91	3.05	2.43	23.34
	M	17.65	6.59	2.85	7.40	2.93	24.58	4.52	19.51	4.80	3.77	30.05
	A	15.93	6.30	3.03	7.07	3.01	23.70	4.40	18.03	5.26	7.27	25.39
	M	15.22	6.16	3.24	10.22	2.67	24.93	4.99	18.90	5.13	6.02	29.24
	J	16.65	7.23	3.63	12.31	3.12	35.91	6.98	21.92	5.70	4.45	37.34
	J	13.69	7.18	3.23	9.78	2.27	33.20	5.91	17.58	3.59	7.65	29.12
	A	16.21	5.54	3.25	10.76	2.74	28.80	6.53	17.60	2.73	10.17	34.18
	S	17.66	6.67	2.82	11.25	2.81	28.99	7.21	18.13	1.87	7.67	33.16
	O	22.66	6.46	3.12	11.31	2.94	30.40	6.29	19.88	1.72	7.12	30.99
	N	21.36	7.77	3.11	12.93	3.40	33.40	7.11	20.57	1.44	5.31	38.67
	D	21.95	6.21	3.35	9.34	3.04	31.64	4.19	17.29	1.69	4.57	27.95
1955	J	17.53	5.93	2.68	8.26	2.20	23.08	3.74	17.47	2.23	2.70	24.26
	F	17.59	4.51	2.84	7.51	2.63	22.29	3.98	16.79	3.35	2.27	27.20
	M	18.98	7.29	3.33	7.37	3.34	25.47	4.66	20.95	3.68	3.25	35.82
	A	16.95	6.84	3.23	9.39	3.85	25.08	4.40	20.47	4.78	8.05	32.54
	M	17.25	7.62	3.81	10.61	3.62	33.44	7.41	23.52	5.49	5.89	41.99
	J	15.64	7.06	3.50	11.04	3.45	32.79	6.99	22.27	4.99	4.63	34.77
	J	14.42	6.39	3.66	8.99	3.36	30.47	7.04	21.02	4.37	7.06	37.11
	A	19.38	7.84	4.38	11.62	3.69	41.59	9.59	22.62	3.80	11.94	40.66
	S	22.26	8.08	3.81	11.49	4.23	32.62	7.82	23.74	3.21	8.52	44.50
	O	23.80	10.83	4.57	13.49	4.54	39.51	9.50	25.85	3.14	8.00	35.20
	N	23.05	11.73	4.44	13.30	5.00	39.35	8.04	24.88	2.55	5.66	32.34
	D	19.87	8.49	3.74	10.48	4.20	27.87	5.28	20.92	2.33	3.50	28.80
1956	J	19.64	7.99	3.98	9.18	3.69	34.08	5.49	21.39	3.18	2.64	28.95
	F	18.97	9.61	3.95	8.96	4.02	26.98	5.08	22.60	4.85	2.55	29.14
	M	20.43	10.14	4.57	7.95	4.17	24.69	5.02	23.39	5.53	4.34	33.23
	A	22.05	11.87	5.13	11.51	5.08	29.95	5.80	28.25	6.02	7.56	40.90
	M	23.31	11.73	4.92	13.77	5.19	35.30	8.61	28.53	5.76	6.47	39.75
	J	21.37	10.15	4.60	14.30	4.46	34.62	9.25	24.34	4.24	4.30	35.72
	J	20.64	10.56	4.93	13.53	4.23	36.52	8.51	24.85	3.64	8.79	34.47

⁽¹⁾Includes pigs, ingots, blooms and billets, castings and forgings, ferro-alloys and rolling mill products.

Table 52.—MERCHANDISE EXPORTS⁽¹⁾ AND IMPORTS BY AREAS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

ALL COUNTRIES			COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES							
			Total		United Kingdom		Australia		India	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
Million dollars										
1954	323.44	341.10	70.71	47.85	54.45	32.71	3.81	2.05	1.47	2.34
1955	356.82	392.70	83.87	50.86	64.11	33.38	4.87	2.19	2.06	2.93
1954 M	354.71	359.71	77.91	53.03	58.26	36.00	3.35	1.47	1.59	2.88
J	341.79	416.05	69.76	64.69	52.54	44.62	4.23	1.22	1.21	3.69
J	323.92	341.25	72.54	51.29	55.25	34.99	4.71	1.25	0.96	2.06
A	321.97	335.20	76.95	48.76	58.41	31.15	4.35	1.62	2.12	3.23
S	330.76	324.78	73.99	49.27	60.68	30.38	2.88	4.53	1.64	0.93
O	314.31	333.07	65.50	50.48	46.39	31.52	4.54	4.05	3.85	3.26
N	365.12	372.13	88.50	46.73	70.98	26.47	2.95	4.13	2.03	3.38
D	385.29	336.66	93.46	42.77	77.11	33.83	4.33	1.32	2.00	1.01
1955 J	305.70	306.64	79.17	38.88	62.69	27.55	5.03	1.00	0.88	2.44
F	296.81	307.87	71.71	36.35	54.97	25.56	4.15	1.18	1.14	3.07
M	348.83	376.20	83.96	45.79	65.15	32.33	3.50	1.81	1.79	2.29
A	335.75	382.58	90.42	52.04	69.92	33.79	6.13	1.23	0.80	4.13
M	367.07	433.99	87.61	57.67	66.64	37.07	5.69	1.25	2.17	4.27
J	377.70	402.13	83.70	47.17	65.26	26.59	3.78	1.98	2.27	2.41
J	348.12	372.64	80.72	49.81	63.13	33.51	3.17	1.54	2.57	2.20
A	381.74	429.83	87.26	63.86	62.86	45.40	6.85	1.89	3.14	2.33
S	383.91	414.19	101.54	54.75	72.00	31.65	9.22	5.43	2.70	3.23
O	374.03	456.74	79.82	59.83	61.25	38.63	4.13	4.06	1.67	1.29
N	386.32	443.71	80.66	65.03	63.67	40.35	3.57	4.20	3.66	5.41
D	375.79	385.85	79.88	39.12	61.77	28.12	3.27	0.71	1.89	2.08
1956 J	359.71	403.65	90.79	45.97	72.57	33.12	4.83	1.31	3.01	2.64
F	347.88	405.02	77.05	43.93 ^r	58.35	30.90	2.91	2.22 ^r	2.42	1.15
M	327.57	463.54	69.09	46.90	48.87	33.77	3.64	1.13	2.10	2.23
A	382.66	532.40	84.43	63.99	65.22	50.05	3.84	0.30	2.42	3.16
M	428.50	550.04	82.78	75.96	58.58	49.52	4.15	2.34	2.68	5.12
J	423.77	490.61	92.54	59.72	65.36	41.43	4.65	1.40	3.44	1.74
J	424.33	482.55	96.18	68.32	75.62	45.87	5.96	2.10	0.93	2.27
A	419.86		86.22		68.15		3.05		1.80	
S	403.70		94.30		75.25		2.68		1.68	
COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES			FOREIGN COUNTRIES							
	Union of South Africa		Total		United States		Latin America		Europe	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
Million dollars										
1954	3.32	0.49	252.73	293.25	193.10	246.78	15.56	23.70	29.18	14.98
1955	4.67	0.52	272.95	341.84	213.28	287.68	13.40	26.60	32.41	17.06
1954 M	6.01	0.38	276.80	306.68	208.83	259.98	19.36	24.10	31.60	16.10
J	4.13	0.56	272.03	351.36	208.43	296.99	16.77	29.09	32.44	17.09
J	4.75	0.37	251.38	289.95	190.84	240.56	17.98	25.11	26.75	15.08
A	2.79	1.42	245.02	286.44	191.61	238.94	13.67	22.19	27.05	15.65
S	2.13	0.77	256.77	275.51	198.99	227.72	15.22	22.16	34.20	16.94
O	2.56	0.15	248.81	282.59	190.92	234.86	11.90	21.89	36.24	17.58
N	2.22	0.70	276.62	325.40	209.15	273.46	14.88	22.18	38.48	19.75
D	2.24	0.17	291.82	293.89	215.10	243.06	18.66	26.01	43.20	14.11
1955 J	4.22	0.51	226.54	267.76	179.49	228.05	12.53	21.85	25.00	10.03
F	5.65	0.40	225.10	271.52	177.67	232.69	12.79	21.63	20.56	9.65
M	4.39	0.16	264.88	330.41	209.65	284.93	13.07	24.74	26.97	12.58
A	6.11	0.74	245.33	330.54	190.61	284.78	12.06	23.68	26.62	15.46
M	5.76	0.51	279.46	376.32	217.58	318.51	14.19	28.63	34.00	18.24
J	3.74	0.24	294.01	354.96	228.13	300.27	13.15	26.74	37.46	16.91
J	4.54	0.49	267.40	322.83	197.80	274.39	15.48	23.47	38.01	16.22
A	5.36	0.98	294.48	365.97	238.52	301.69	13.37	32.57	27.85	18.12
S	8.91	0.50	282.38	359.44	225.62	302.35	14.30	27.22	33.19	19.58
O	1.89	0.35	294.21	396.92	232.81	331.09	12.96	31.25	35.04	22.74
N	1.83	1.12	305.66	378.67	235.57	303.48	12.26	31.64	44.13	26.75
D	3.63	0.25	295.91	346.73	225.89	289.93	14.66	25.84	40.06	18.40
1956 J	3.43	0.26	268.91	357.68	212.71	294.46	13.36	33.05	31.07	15.77
F	5.34	0.31	270.83	361.08	211.94	305.27 ^r	11.43	30.39	34.51	14.67
M	5.91	0.39	258.49	416.64	203.76	361.74	10.90	27.87	30.21	15.94
A	4.70	0.29	298.23	468.41	231.66	400.29	13.87	30.71	35.44	25.98
M	6.04	0.94	345.72	474.08	256.54	397.67	15.24	32.29	56.33	29.24
J	10.64	1.03	331.23	430.89	228.76	357.81	15.77	28.10	68.28	27.21
J	4.49	1.17	328.15	414.24	232.42	341.68	15.65	29.74	63.05	27.72
A	6.33		333.63		262.26		12.93		39.89	
S	6.88		309.39		230.97		14.57		42.26	

Table 53.—THE CANADIAN BALANCE OF INTERNATIONAL PAYMENTS

QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

CURRENT ACCOUNT							CAPITAL ACCOUNT				Official holdings of gold and U.S. dollars at end of period	Millions of U.S. dollars
All Countries					U.S.	U.K.	All Countries					
Merchandise		Gold production available for export	Travel expenditures (net)	Current Account Balance (2)	Current Account Balance	Direct investment in Canada	Portfolio securities (2)	Capital movements N.O.P.				
Exports (1) Adjusted	Imports Adjusted (1)											
Millions of dollars												
1954		982	- 979	39	-21	-108	-202	+ 57	+ 98	+ 42	- 32	1,942.6
1955		1,083	-1,135	39	-30	-173	-260	+ 85	+103	- 13	+ 83	1,900.8
1951	2nd	952	-1,193	43	-23	-352	-359	+ 4	+ 75	+123	+154	1,683.0
	3rd	1,044	-1,082	35	+61	- 65	-182	+ 79	+ 53	+ 25	- 13	1,610.1
	4th	1,139	- 876	35	-13	+136	-165	+132	+135	+ 66	-337	1,778.6
1952	1st	1,010	- 890	41	-39	+ 28	-202	+ 86	+ 71	+ 63	-162	1,787.2
	2nd	1,124	- 985	35	-44	+ 44	-264	+157	+ 78	+101	-223	1,827.7
	3rd	1,049	- 937	37	+46	+ 75	-141	+ 70	+106	- 32	-149	1,855.6
	4th	1,156	-1,038	37	-29	+ 17	-242	+ 75	+ 91	- 7	-101	1,860.2
1953	1st	918	-1,002	48	-42	-186	-243	-	+109	+112	- 35	1,845.3
	2nd	1,113	-1,161	37	-38	-194	-338	+ 30	+ 97	- 63	+160	1,750.1
	3rd	1,077	-1,053	30	+48	- 15	-132	+ 44	+106	+ 1	- 92	1,787.3
	4th	1,044	- 994	29	-31	- 48	-191	+ 59	+114	+108	-174	1,818.5
1954	1st	872	- 923	35	-41	-177	-236	+ 23	+ 93	+169	- 85	1,827.2
	2nd	993	-1,068	43	-43	-195	-285	+ 30	+ 98	+ 28	+ 69	1,863.3
	3rd	1,002	- 941	39	+38	+ 20	- 57	+ 68	+ 77	- 14	- 83	1,898.6
	4th	1,062	- 984	38	-38	- 80	-229	+108	+124	- 16	- 28	1,942.6
1955	1st	967	- 971	39	-52	-174	-278	+ 82	+ 87	+ 3	+ 84	1,871.5
	2nd	1,098	-1,148	39	-53	-174	-288	+ 97	+111	- 51	+114	1,930.4
	3rd	1,127	-1,163	37	+26	- 89	-155	+ 71	+101	- 9	- 3	1,936.7
	4th	1,140	-1,258	40	-42	-255	-320	+ 91	+111	+ 7	+137	1,900.8
1956	1st	1,055	-1,241	37	-62	-342	-386	+ 60	+110	+ 93	+139	1,871.4
	2nd	1,273	-1,541	38	-68	-429	-533	+ 35	+140	+201	+ 88	1,899.5

(1) The trade figures have been adjusted to conform to balance of payments definitions of the international exchange of commodities. (2) Balance also reflects all other current transactions. (3) Net sales (+) or purchases (—) by Canadians of Canadian and foreign securities (trading, new issues and retirements.)

Sources: Quarterly Estimates of the Canadian Balance of International Payments, D.B.S. and Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

TRANSPORTATION

Table 54.—SHIPPING AND AVIATION
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

MERCHANT SHIPPING AT CANADIAN CUSTOMS PORTS								CANALS	CIVIL AVIATION ⁽²⁾		
International Seaborne Shipping						Coastwise Shipping Total Cargo Unloaded	Total ⁽¹⁾ Cargo Traffic	Revenue Passenger Miles	Revenue Ton Miles		
Total Cargo Handled				Cargo Loaded	Cargo Unloaded						
Halifax	Saint John	Montreal	Vancouver	At all Ports							
Thousand short tons								Millions	Thousands		
1954	201	131	723	512	2,561	2,690	2,494	3,341	88.9	1,171	
1955	321	199	785	432	3,129	3,003	2,785	3,875	102.0	1,507	
1954	J	116	63	1,253	489	3,280	4,062	4,006	108.0	1,076	
	A	154	84	1,174	425	3,274	4,364	3,572	114.0	1,122	
	S	158	61	1,096	457	3,833	3,692	3,696	105.4	1,214	
	O	201	55	1,030	471	3,682	4,213	3,545	91.6	1,409	
	N	220	39	1,279	421	3,262	3,712	3,474	3,514	76.7	1,318
1955	D	305	181	403	550	2,025	1,205	2,098	895	81.0	1,505
	J	319	322	—	484	1,567	403	593	—	82.2	1,158
	F	405	426	—	430	1,469	530	542	—	73.7	1,161
	M	417	519	—	504	1,801	443	595	—	86.3	1,361
	A	233	238	278	422	2,013	2,861	1,730	2,699	90.1	1,416
1956	M	197	99	957	347	3,636	4,336	4,398	4,611	98.5	1,297
	J	259	98	1,170	423	4,273	4,406	4,313	4,810	115.0	1,719
	J	267	101	1,033	466	4,729	4,262	4,163	4,456	124.5	1,451
	A	307	58	1,148	396	4,607	4,237	3,936	4,531	126.5	1,521
	S	378	97	954	378	3,731	4,137	3,438	4,319	124.9	1,589
1956	O	267	68	1,797	433	3,883	4,752	3,912	4,385	107.3	1,703
	N	416	94	1,482	462	3,415	3,929	3,506	4,154	92.5	1,708
	D	386	266	603	434	2,429	1,740	2,288	909	102.2	1,999
	J	567	374	—	537	1,846	537	648	—	100.6	1,296
	F	424	392	—	537	1,632	486	669	—	97.6	1,106
1956	M	622	435	—	589	1,696	756	687	—	113.8	1,379
	A	497	470	461	609	3,087	2,807	2,734	2,730	115.6	1,293
	M	208	50	1,447	673	5,322	4,529	4,506	4,852		
	J	398	58	1,767	724	5,994	4,920	5,033	5,811		
	J	320	64	1,806	571	5,706	5,016	5,516	5,728		
1956	A	376	53	1,489	739	5,902	5,422	4,696	5,545		

(1) Annual data are average of nine months.

(2) Does not include bulk transportation.

Table 55.—CARLOADINGS OF REVENUE FREIGHT ON CANADIAN RAILWAYS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

TOTAL		FARM PRODUCTS AND FOODS				FOREST PRODUCTS				METALS
Revenue Cars Loaded		Grain and Grain Products	Fresh Fruits and Vegetables	Live Stock, Meats and Packing-house Products	All ⁽¹⁾ Other	Pulpwood	Woodpulp and Paper	Lumber, Timber and Plywood	All Other	Ores, Concentrates and Refined
Thousand cars										
1954	307.7	41.6	3.5	7.0	6.1	13.8	19.0	16.8	6.2	19.0
1955	338.8	38.7	3.6	7.2	6.0	13.6	20.6	19.6	6.8	30.9
1954 J	331.0	49.5	1.2	6.0	4.8	18.6	17.5	23.6	6.6	24.4
A	317.2	42.5	2.1	6.5	5.0	16.5	18.1	21.6	6.8	21.9
S	328.5	45.2	4.3	7.8	5.4	14.5	17.8	18.9	6.3	23.1
O	327.6	46.0	4.4	8.9	11.1	10.3	18.6	18.0	6.0	23.6
N	342.7	52.0	5.5	10.3	10.4	8.4	18.4	17.1	8.7	26.0
D	299.6	48.1	3.8	7.4	5.9	11.7	19.7	14.9	7.2	15.0
1955 J	285.7	38.9	3.8	7.0	5.0	19.6	20.6	14.6	5.7	13.9
F	268.1	26.8	3.1	5.4	4.8	19.1	21.0	15.7	5.5	13.5
M	307.0	35.3	4.0	6.7	5.6	12.1	23.9	18.5	4.8	15.7
A	300.1	37.4	4.0	7.1	5.2	5.0	21.2	16.9	5.2	18.4
M	355.9	48.7	2.4	7.2	4.7	8.5	19.8	20.5	6.9	34.2
J	375.4	43.0	1.5	6.5	4.6	18.1	20.1	24.4	7.7	43.0
J	360.1	41.5	1.3	5.8	4.7	17.3	18.3	23.2	6.7	45.8
A	384.0	36.7	2.8	6.9	5.2	18.0	20.2	25.3	7.8	47.9
S	375.6	34.3	4.7	8.0	6.4	13.3	19.5	23.0	6.9	46.2
O	383.1	40.8	5.1	9.1	12.0	10.9	20.2	20.3	8.2	45.2
N	359.6	43.2	5.8	9.8	8.8	8.2	20.7	17.3	9.0	29.9
D	310.3	37.5	4.3	7.0	5.5	12.6	21.8	15.7	7.1	17.2
1956 J	319.9	42.5	4.4	7.0	5.8	19.3	22.8	15.4	7.3	17.5
F	321.1	39.6	4.2	5.9	5.6	22.6	23.5	17.8	7.5	16.5
M	323.7	39.3	4.7	6.1	5.7	16.7	24.9	19.7	6.9	17.0
A	343.0	53.7	4.8	7.2	5.5	7.2	22.5	15.4	5.8	19.4
M	396.2	59.4	3.3	7.1	5.4	8.7	22.4	18.9	6.8	40.5
J	398.2	56.2	1.4	6.4	5.1	16.0	20.8	22.0	7.6	51.8
J	406.4	56.4	1.3	6.7	4.9	19.6	19.4	22.5	7.9	57.6
A	420.3	55.2	1.7	7.7	5.1	20.6	21.3	22.7	8.1	64.6
S	380.1	45.4	3.3	7.9	6.4	16.6	19.7	18.5	7.5	60.2
O	415.1	50.5	4.3	9.9	14.4	14.8	21.7	19.5	8.3	53.8
NON-METALLIC MINERALS										
IRON AND STEEL										
OTHER										
Coal and Coke		Fuel Oil, Petroleum and Gasoline	Building Materials	All Other	Primary Products	Autos, Machinery, Implements and Parts	Fertilizers	Other Manufactures and Miscellaneous	Merchandise L.C.L.	Cars Received from Connections
Thousand cars										
1954	23.7	23.8	21.4	8.1	5.5	8.1	3.4	20.9	59.8	118.7
1955	24.6	26.6	26.1	10.4	6.7	10.6	3.9	24.2	58.9	137.3
1954 J	20.4	25.5	27.8	8.6	5.7	7.7	1.5	22.2	59.4	112.5
A	20.2	24.7	28.1	9.5	5.2	6.0	2.0	21.8	58.7	110.3
S	27.2	24.8	28.9	9.3	5.3	4.3	2.8	22.3	60.5	110.1
O	28.4	23.9	28.0	8.7	5.2	3.9	2.5	21.5	59.0	118.5
N	29.0	24.7	27.0	9.1	5.4	5.7	2.8	21.9	60.4	118.5
D	26.9	25.1	14.1	7.4	5.1	8.1	2.9	19.5	56.7	120.8
1955 J	24.5	24.9	11.4	6.9	5.3	8.8	3.8	18.5	52.3	130.3
F	21.2	23.3	10.6	6.7	6.1	9.6	4.4	19.3	52.1	127.5
M	23.3	25.8	13.8	7.6	7.2	12.2	5.8	22.6	62.2	143.3
A	16.7	22.2	19.6	8.5	6.4	14.2	6.1	24.3	61.6	133.3
M	19.9	26.6	31.5	10.2	7.2	14.1	6.2	25.7	61.7	140.6
J	20.2	26.6	36.2	12.6	6.9	12.5	2.5	26.6	62.3	136.3
J	20.7	26.8	35.0	11.4	6.3	12.1	1.9	24.7	56.6	130.4
A	22.0	30.8	40.4	12.9	6.5	8.5	3.0	28.0	61.2	139.0
S	28.9	28.8	38.0	12.3	6.8	7.5	3.2	27.5	60.7	134.3
O	31.3	27.0	35.2	12.9	6.8	8.4	3.1	26.2	60.4	150.4
N	34.9	27.5	26.1	13.2	7.2	8.9	3.2	25.0	60.8	139.5
D	31.7	28.8	15.7	9.4	7.3	9.1	3.2	21.9	54.7	143.0
1956 J	29.3	29.6	13.3	8.6	7.8	9.0	3.2	22.7	54.3	147.3
F	26.1	27.9	13.9	8.9	8.3	9.4	4.8	23.1	55.6	146.4
M	21.8	28.2	15.9	7.8	9.5	11.6	4.7	24.2	59.0	156.3
A	20.5	26.4	23.0	10.0	8.2	13.3	6.2	28.3	65.5	149.7
M	22.9	31.7	32.4	13.9	8.9	13.3	6.0	29.3	65.3	149.5
J	21.0	29.3	34.8	13.6	8.2	11.6	2.3	28.6	61.5	144.6
J	19.7	30.8	38.2	13.8	8.3	11.2	2.5	27.1	58.5	137.1
A	19.7	32.7	39.9	13.3	8.9	6.6	3.1	28.0	61.1	137.3
S	25.1	28.8	30.8	12.2	8.1	5.3	3.0	25.1	56.2	133.5
O	29.1	29.9	34.7	13.8	8.8	7.6	3.2	28.2	62.6	149.2

Table 56.—OPERATING STATISTICS OF CANADIAN RAILWAYS⁽¹⁾
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Railways on Uniform Classification of Accounts ^{(2)(b)}			Other Railways ⁽²⁾			All Railways ⁽¹⁾			
	Operating Revenues	Operating Expenses	Operating Income	Operating Revenues	Operating Expenses	Operating Income ⁽³⁾	Revenue Tons Carried ⁽⁴⁾	Revenue Tons Carried One Mile ⁽⁴⁾	Revenue Passengers Carried ⁽⁴⁾	Revenue Passengers Carried One Mile ⁽⁴⁾
	Million dollars						Millions			
1954	85.1	79.3	5.7	9.7	6.8	1.1	13.5	4,796	2.4	239
1955	85.1	79.3	5.7	9.7	6.8	1.1	15.0	5,484	2.3	241
1954 J	..	..	..	..	..	..	13.1	4,724	2.3	289
J	..	..	..	..	..	..	13.4	5,006	2.6	342
A	..	..	..	..	..	..	13.8	5,061	2.6	301
S	..	..	..	..	..	..	14.5	5,106	2.3	247
O	..	..	..	..	..	..	14.5	5,487	2.2	195
N	..	..	..	..	..	..	14.7	5,374	2.2	178
D	..	..	..	..	..	..	13.5	5,248	2.6	254
1955 J	71.2	73.2	Dr 2.0	8.7	6.0	1.2	12.5	5,064	2.4	200
F	69.3	71.8	Dr 2.6	8.8	6.0	1.0	11.7	4,522	2.1	175
M	81.9	76.8	5.1	9.4	6.4	1.2	12.9	5,043	2.4	190
A	77.4	74.2	3.2	9.8	6.7	1.1	12.5	4,776	2.1	211
M	85.7	80.2	5.4	10.1	7.1	1.2	14.8	5,592	2.0	223
J	93.1	81.2	11.8	10.0	7.2	1.0	16.3	5,789	2.2	289
J	87.7	79.5	8.2	10.3	6.9	1.1	16.1	5,967	2.4	348
A	93.6	84.1	9.5	10.5	7.0	1.5	16.9	5,874	2.5	321
S	92.3	82.8	9.5	10.6	6.8	1.6	17.5	5,950	2.2	251
O	92.2	81.9	10.3	10.0	6.9	1.3	17.7	6,235	2.1	214
N	91.1	82.9	8.2	9.9	7.0	0.7	16.4	5,626	2.1	205
D	85.3	83.2	2.1	9.3	7.5	0.6	14.2	5,365	2.6	259
1956 J	81.8	83.3	Dr 1.5	9.3	6.6	1.4	15.5	5,922	2.3	203
F	85.2	82.8	2.3	9.6	6.5	0.9	14.9	5,868	2.2	187
M	91.2	85.8	5.4	9.8	6.5	1.2 ^r	14.8	6,273	2.3	216
A	92.7	90.1	2.6	10.2	6.6	1.4 ^r	15.7	5,942	2.2	203
M	102.4	92.4	10.1	10.0	7.0	1.2	18.0	6,630	2.0	226
J	101.8	90.7	11.1	10.1	7.3	1.1	19.1	6,966	2.0	287
J	106.5	94.5	12.0	10.5	7.0	1.7				

	CANADIAN NATIONAL RAILWAYS					CANADIAN PACIFIC RAILWAY COMPANY				
	Revenue		Total Railway			Revenue		Total Railway		
	Freight	Passenger	Operating Revenues	Operating Expenses	Operating Income	Freight	Passenger	Operating Revenues	Operating Expenses	Operating Income
	Million dollars									
1954	39.0	3.4	45.5	43.9	1.5	30.8	3.1	37.4	34.3	3.1
1955	39.0	3.4	45.5	43.9	1.5	30.8	3.1	37.4	34.3	3.1
1954 J	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
J	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
A	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
S	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
O	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
N	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
D	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1955 J	32.1	2.8	37.7	39.8	Dr 2.1	27.9	2.5	33.4	32.9	0.5
F	32.8	2.3	37.9	40.4	Dr 2.5	26.4	2.2	31.4	30.9	0.5
M	39.6	2.7	45.0	43.2	1.8	31.2	2.5	36.9	33.1	3.8
A	36.3	3.1	42.1	40.7	1.4	29.3	2.7	35.3	33.0	2.4
M	39.5	3.2	45.5	42.8	2.7	32.2	2.9	38.6	36.2	2.5
J	42.9	4.0	50.0	42.9	7.0	32.4	3.8	39.7	36.7	3.0
J	38.5	4.7	46.6	43.1	3.5	28.2	4.8	36.7	34.7	2.0
A	40.7	4.4	48.6	45.3	3.3	32.5	4.2	40.4	37.1	3.2
S	41.6	3.5	48.4	46.5	1.9	31.6	3.3	38.7	34.5	4.2
O	41.9	2.9	48.1	46.8	1.3	32.6	2.9	39.2	33.5	5.6
N	43.0	2.9	49.0	47.2	1.8	33.6	2.5	39.6	34.6	5.1
D	39.0	3.8	46.8	48.3	Dr 1.5	31.2	3.2	38.5	34.0	4.4
1956 J	38.6	3.0	44.6	46.5	Dr 1.9	30.6	2.5	36.6	36.0	0.6
F	41.8	2.6	47.5	45.8	1.6	31.7	2.4	37.1	36.1	1.0
M	43.4	3.2	49.7	47.9	1.9	34.4	2.7	40.6	36.6	4.0
A	44.6	2.9	50.6	49.7	0.9	34.9	2.7	41.3	39.3	2.0
M	49.1	3.3	55.8	49.5	6.3	37.0	3.0	43.6	40.2	3.4
J	44.6	4.0	52.0	46.8	5.2	35.7	3.9	43.7	39.2	4.5
J	46.5	5.1	56.4	49.8	6.7	34.8	4.6	43.1	39.4	3.7

⁽¹⁾In the upper section of this table, the annual statistics prior to 1955 embrace all steam railways, while monthly averages for 1955 and monthly data refer to railways with annual operating revenues of \$500,000 or over.

⁽²⁾Revised series. The Canadian Pacific, Canadian National, and Quebec North Shore and Labrador and Pacific Great Eastern railways now use the "Uniform Classification of Accounts for Common Carriers by Railway". The 17 remaining railways included in these statistics do not currently use the "Uniform Classification", but will be required to do so as from January 1, 1957.

⁽³⁾Operating income equals operating revenues less operating expenses adjusted for tax accruals and rent of equipment and joint facilities.

⁽⁴⁾The 1956 figures are not strictly comparable with previous years, due to the addition, in January, of 5 railways and the deletion of one. On a comparable basis, revenue tons carried in June 1955 would have been 17,100,000, revenue tons carried one mile 5,816 million, revenue passengers carried still 2.2 million and revenue passengers carried one mile 290 million.

⁽⁵⁾Pacific Great Eastern Railway included as from January, 1956, previously included in "Other Railways."

Source: Railway Operating Statistics, D.B.S.

Table 57.—BANK OF CANADA

AS OF END OF PERIOD

ASSETS									
Government of Canada Direct and Guaranteed Securities					Advances to Chartered and Savings Banks	Foreign Currency Assets ⁽¹⁾	Investments in IDB ⁽²⁾	All Other Accounts ⁽³⁾	
Treasury Bills	Other Maturities			Total					
	2 years and under	Over 2 years		Total					
Million dollars									
1954	168.5	1,193.0	860.6	2,053.6	2,222.0	—	66.4	35.6	76.9
1955	262.6	1,021.2	1,083.7	2,104.9	2,367.5	2.0	114.7	35.1	100.9
1954 J	165.3	1,485.9	492.6	1,978.5	2,143.9	—	65.9	34.6	72.5
A	133.8	1,536.1	493.0	2,029.1	2,162.9	—	69.1	34.5	40.1
S	94.4	1,566.4	535.0	2,101.4	2,195.8	—	70.1	35.6	36.1
O	161.5	1,276.7	787.2	2,063.9	2,225.4	—	64.4	35.6	80.4
N	219.4	1,224.9	826.9	2,051.8	2,271.2	—	70.0	35.6	47.8
D	168.5	1,193.0	860.6	2,053.6	2,222.0	—	66.4	35.6	76.9
1955 J	115.4	1,134.3	865.4	1,999.7	2,115.2	—	63.8	35.7	50.3
F	148.8	1,171.9	807.1	1,979.0	2,127.8	—	65.1	32.9	44.4
M	164.9	1,160.7	813.6	1,974.3	2,139.3	—	63.2	32.9	64.0
A	220.8	1,164.6	800.2	1,964.8	2,185.6	—	71.4	33.2	86.2
M	199.9	1,157.6	809.0	1,966.6	2,166.5	—	64.7	33.5	49.7
J	296.5	1,155.4	826.3	1,981.7	2,278.2	—	92.6	33.6	59.6
J	276.3	957.0	1,023.8	1,980.8	2,257.1	—	106.2	33.6	63.4
A	240.9	944.3	1,083.9	2,028.2	2,269.1	—	114.3	34.1	47.9
S	234.8	868.4	1,187.0	2,055.4	2,290.2	—	112.4	34.5	79.8
O	297.9	1,020.6	981.1	2,001.6	2,299.5	15.0	108.7	35.2	66.3
N	300.6	1,025.6	1,050.0	2,075.6	2,376.2	4.0	105.2	35.1	60.0
D	262.6	1,021.2	1,083.7	2,104.9	2,367.5	2.0	114.7	35.1	100.9
1956 J	235.8	855.7	1,136.0	1,991.6	2,227.4	—	91.7	35.0	56.9
F	338.6	727.0	1,131.9	1,858.9	2,197.5	—	103.7	36.3	36.0
M	455.6	510.3	1,273.2	1,783.5	2,239.1	5.0	101.0	36.9	22.7
A	323.5	440.6	1,526.3	1,966.8	2,290.3	—	94.4	36.9	54.3
M	392.4	673.3	1,178.3	1,851.5	2,243.9	15.7	104.1	37.0	53.6
J	456.1	585.3	1,276.5	1,861.8	2,317.8	—	96.7	38.3	131.0
J	453.0	576.5	1,301.8	1,878.4	2,331.4	—	91.7	39.9	48.2
A	495.1	524.2	1,335.5	1,859.7	2,354.8	—	74.4	40.8	143.3
S	535.3	506.0	1,335.8	1,841.7	2,377.1	—	74.8	42.2	108.0
O	557.5	473.8	1,342.6	1,816.4	2,374.0	—	68.5	42.8	85.9
LIABILITIES									
Notes in Circulation				Canadian Dollar Deposits					
Held by									
Total Assets or Liabilities	Chartered Banks	Others	Total	Government of Canada	Chartered Banks	Other	Foreign Currency Liabilities	Other Accounts ⁽⁴⁾	
Million dollars									
1954	2,400.8	261.6	1,361.9	1,623.5	56.3	529.6	30.5	63.1	97.9
1955	2,620.2	289.4	1,449.0	1,738.5	89.2	551.0	34.0	98.0	109.5
1954 J	2,316.9	217.9	1,354.2	1,572.1	50.5	543.9	30.9	63.9	55.7
A	2,306.5	258.9	1,314.1	1,573.0	49.6	531.0	31.5	67.1	54.2
S	2,337.5	261.3	1,324.0	1,585.3	81.8	521.4	25.8	67.8	55.5
O	2,405.8	220.2	1,359.6	1,579.8	49.8	595.2	31.4	61.7	87.9
N	2,424.6	261.8	1,325.3	1,587.1	141.1	528.8	36.0	66.6	64.9
D	2,400.8	261.6	1,361.9	1,623.5	56.3	529.6	30.5	63.1	97.9
1955 J	2,265.0	255.9	1,289.9	1,545.9	56.5	528.7	38.5	60.3	35.1
F	2,270.2	235.5	1,306.2	1,541.7	63.2	503.8	47.3	62.4	51.7
M	2,299.4	228.3	1,324.6	1,552.9	57.5	541.9	42.7	61.8	42.5
A	2,376.5	212.1	1,367.2	1,579.3	50.8	570.7	40.5	66.3	68.8
M	2,314.5	268.6	1,329.1	1,597.7	50.6	516.9	35.6	61.7	52.0
J	2,464.0	198.4	1,420.3	1,618.8	71.3	577.0	36.5	84.2	76.2
J	2,460.3	239.1	1,412.6	1,651.8	52.9	532.9	45.2	97.8	79.8
A	2,465.4	280.4	1,373.5	1,653.9	59.5	538.7	38.1	110.6	64.6
S	2,516.9	230.0	1,435.8	1,665.8	63.4	565.7	29.1	106.4	86.5
O	2,524.7	277.6	1,396.6	1,674.2	62.4	580.7	34.5	101.7	71.3
N	2,580.5	289.2	1,394.8	1,684.0	128.3	562.6	45.2	88.3	72.1
D	2,620.2	289.4	1,449.0	1,738.5	89.2	551.0	34.0	98.0	109.5
1956 J	2,411.0	290.3	1,358.4	1,648.7	76.1	528.4	42.1	75.2	40.5
F	2,373.6	265.8	1,375.2	1,641.1	60.8	493.6	35.0	94.3	48.7
M	2,404.7	219.1	1,458.1	1,677.2	48.1	506.1	31.4	91.2	50.7
A	2,475.9	271.0	1,415.4	1,686.3	54.1	564.9	30.6	83.5	56.6
M	2,454.3	280.9	1,425.2	1,706.1	30.2	542.8	29.9	82.7	62.6
J	2,583.9	235.3	1,499.6	1,734.9	51.1	574.7	32.2	87.2	103.8
J	2,511.2	304.6	1,457.7	1,762.3	49.8	500.0	39.6	82.0	77.4
A	2,613.4	249.6	1,515.0	1,764.6	65.4	580.6	35.6	64.4	102.8
S	2,602.1	255.8	1,513.7	1,769.5	46.0	564.0	45.2	64.9	112.4
O	2,571.1			1,780.9	55.0	575.3	30.7	56.4	72.9

⁽¹⁾Foreign exchange and foreign securities.⁽²⁾Industrial Development Bank capital stock, bonds and debentures.⁽³⁾Bank premises and all other assets.⁽⁴⁾Capital, rest fund and all other liabilities.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Table 58.—CANADIAN CHARTERED BANKS

AS AT END OF PERIOD

Canadian Cash Reserves ⁽¹⁾				LIABILITIES							
	Total Cash Reserves	Canadian Dollar Deposit Liabilities ⁽²⁾	Average Cash Reserve Ratio ⁽³⁾	Advances From Bank of Canada	Canadian Dollar Deposits						Total
					Government of Canada	Provincial Governments	Personal Savings	Other Notice	Other Banks ⁽⁴⁾	Public Demand	
Million dollars											
1954	852	8,959	9.5	..	176	190	5,218	397	104	3,597	9,683
1955	834	9,915	8.4	2	517	181	5,633	464	139	3,915	10,848
1954 S	795	8,999	8.8	..	122	208	5,240	345	86	3,311	9,312
O	807	9,087	8.9	..	256	171	5,337	350	99	3,354	9,567
N	820	9,287	8.8	..	493	125	5,167	365	94	3,312	9,556
D	816	9,391	8.7	..	176	190	5,218	397	104	3,597	9,683
1955 J	848	9,484	8.9	..	153	141	5,299	447	119	3,363	9,521
F	809	9,343	8.7	..	203	138	5,373	507	138	3,387	9,746
M	805	9,398	8.6	..	146	265	5,426	546	124	3,267	9,774
A	812	9,586	8.5	..	55	198	5,516	604	137	3,414	9,925
M	808	9,632	8.4	..	156	159	5,505	617	148	3,510	10,094
J	817	9,821	8.3	..	107	246	5,573	611	143	3,665	10,345
J	840	10,049	8.4	..	174	194	5,630	608	140	3,594	10,339
A	845	10,222	8.3	..	170	163	5,696	599	134	3,607	10,368
S	845	10,264	8.2	..	134	213	5,757	576	142	3,725	10,547
O	857	10,314	8.3	15	165	158	5,839	526	156	3,924	10,768
N	861	10,383	8.3	2	543	143	5,615	477	136	3,735	10,650
D	863	10,487	8.2	2	517	181	5,633	464	139	3,915	10,848
1956 J	877	10,515	8.4	..	501	148	5,676	469	117	3,596	10,507
F	858	10,448	8.2	..	493	152	5,721	476	123	3,483	10,449
M	841	10,285	8.2	5	488	223	5,791	466	125	3,316	10,408
A	855	10,357	8.3	..	355	162	5,919	480	124	3,766	10,805
M	856	10,409	8.2	16	494	168	5,844	485	110	3,554	10,655
J	878	10,597	8.3	..	413	172	5,881	459	118	3,817	10,860
J	876	10,608	8.3	..	279	143	5,923	472	115	3,773	10,706
A	900	10,649	8.5	..	275	123	5,941	477	110	3,731	10,658
S	877	10,563	8.3	..	281	117	6,020	476	110	3,812	10,816

LIABILITIES					ASSETS						
	Foreign Currency Deposits	Share- holders Equity ⁽⁵⁾	All Other Liabilities	Total Liabilities	Bank of Canada Deposits and Notes	Canadian Day-to-Day Loans	Treasury Bills	Government of Canada Direct and Guaranteed Bonds ⁽⁶⁾		Other Canadian Securities ⁽⁶⁾	
								2 years and under	Over 2 years	Provincial- Municipal	Corporate
Million dollars											
1954	1,030	521	198	11,433	791	68	360	636	2,318	441	353
1955	1,056	567	229	12,702	840	81	427	475	2,157	540	482
1954 S	981	455	173	10,921	783	63	431	1,027	1,823	417	326
O	986	495	198	11,245	815	102	371	694	2,299	431	337
N	1,038	520	211	11,326	791	101	361	582	2,434	429	347
D	1,030	521	198	11,433	791	68	360	636	2,318	441	353
1955 J	1,006	530	203	11,259	785	47	464	676	2,361	444	356
F	998	537	207	11,487	739	92	433	684	2,449	459	372
M	1,005	548	199	11,528	770	69	435	681	2,482	478	385
A	1,002	550	194	11,671	783	99	382	683	2,522	496	402
M	1,046	552	197	11,889	786	116	424	681	2,548	506	402
J	1,027	552	202	12,125	775	95	376	665	2,579	514	429
J	1,014	552	203	12,109	772	109	412	424	2,862	521	438
A	1,032	552	201	12,153	819	90	418	416	2,838	529	444
S	1,044	552	210	12,353	796	44	369	401	2,775	550	449
O	1,048	560	239	12,629	858	86	337	646	2,484	558	469
N	1,098	567	241	12,557	852	54	327	564	2,364	554	479
D	1,056	567	229	12,702	840	81	427	475	2,157	540	482
1956 J	1,070	567	244	12,387	819	59	512	436	2,047	530	480
F	1,118	567	247	12,380	759	82	564	406	1,993	518	489
M	1,148	568	250	12,380	725	75	593	398	1,922	508	485
A	1,185	569	247	12,806	836	43	756	350	1,695	506	489
M	1,203	587	240	12,700	824	64	767	558	1,424	505	504
J	1,236	609	240	12,944	810	97	772	557	1,398	497	510
J	1,315	619	237	12,878	805	109	742	511	1,383	494	511
A	1,354	628	250	12,889	830	68	814	522	1,325	491	520
S	1,315	631	246	13,008	820	114	786	526	1,322	483	519

LIABILITIES

ASSETS

								Government of Canada Direct and Guaranteed Bonds ⁽⁶⁾		Other Canadian Securities ⁽⁶⁾	
	Foreign Currency Deposits	Share- holders Equity ⁽⁵⁾	All Other Liabilities	Total Liabilities	Bank of Canada Deposits and Notes	Canadian Day-to-Day Loans	Treasury Bills	2 years and under	Over 2 years	Provincial- Municipal	Corporate
Million dollars											
1954	1,030	521	198	11,433	791	68	360	636	2,318	441	353
1955	1,056	567	229	12,702	840	81	427	475	2,157	540	482
1954 S	981	455	173	10,921	783	63	431	1,027	1,823	417	326
O	986	495	198	11,245	815	102	371	694	2,299	431	337
N	1,038	520	211	11,326	791	101	361	582	2,434	429	347
D	1,030	521	198	11,433	791	68	360	636	2,318	441	353
1955 J	1,006	530	203	11,259	785	47	464	676	2,361	444	356
F	998	537	207	11,487	739	92	433	684	2,449	459	372
M	1,005	548	199	11,528	770	69	435	681	2,482	478	385
A	1,002	550	194	11,671	783	99	382	683	2,522	496	402
M	1,046	552	197	11,889	786	116	424	681	2,548	506	402
J	1,027	552	202	12,125	775	95	376	665	2,579	514	429
J	1,014	552	203	12,109	772	109	412	424	2,862	521	438
A	1,032	552	201	12,153	819	90	418	416	2,838	529	444
S	1,044	552	210	12,353	796	44	369	401	2,775	550	449
O	1,048	560	239	12,629	858	86	337	646	2,484	558	469
N	1,098	567	241	12,557	852	54	327	564	2,364	554	479
D	1,056	567	229	12,702	840	81	427	475	2,157	540	482
1956 J	1,070	567	244	12,387	819	59	512	436	2,047	530	480
F	1,118	567	247	12,380	759	82	564	406	1,993	518	489
M	1,148	568	250	12,380	725	75	593	398	1,922	508	485
A	1,185	569	247	12,806	836	43	756	350	1,695	506	489
M	1,203	587	240	12,700	824	64	767	558	1,424	505	504
J	1,236	609	240	12,944	810	97	772	557	1,398	497	510
J	1,315	619	237	12,878	805	109	742	511	1,383	494	511
A	1,354	628	250	12,889	830	68	814	522	1,325	491	520
S	1,315	631	246	13,008	820	114	786	526	1,322	483	519

⁽¹⁾Prior to July, 1954, all figures in this section are daily averages. From July, 1954, Bank of Canada deposits are averages of the juridical days in the month shown while Bank of Canada notes and Canadian dollar deposit liabilities are averages of the 4 consecutive Wednesdays ending with the second last Wednesday in the previous month. ⁽²⁾From July, 1954, the figures are not adjusted for items in transit. ⁽³⁾Prior to July 1st, 1954, the statutory minimum requirement was 5 per cent for each day; since that date it has been a monthly average of 8 per cent. ⁽⁴⁾Mainly deposits of foreign banks. ⁽⁵⁾Capital, rest fund and undivided profits as at the latest fiscal year-end. ⁽⁶⁾Including issues payable in foreign currency. ⁽⁷⁾Excluding Canadian day-to-day loans. ⁽⁸⁾Figures for June 30, 1954, and later, are not adjusted for items in transit and are not strictly comparable with those for earlier dates. The figure for June 30, 1954, after adjustment for items in transit, was 3,789. Includes loans to grain dealers and exporters, loans to finance the purchase of Canada Savings Bonds at time of issue and all other loans in Canada.

⁽⁹⁾Includes deposits with other banks in foreign currency, foreign bank notes, gold and coin outside Canada and foreign currency items in transit (net). Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Table 58.—CANADIAN CHARTERED BANKS—concluded

AS AT END OF PERIOD

ASSETS										
	Loans in Canada					Foreign Cash Items, Securities and Loans				
	Insured Residential Mortgages	Call and Short ⁽⁷⁾	Provincial-Municipal	Others ⁽⁸⁾	Total Loans	Canadian Dollar Items in Transit (net)	Cash Items ⁽⁹⁾	Foreign Securities	Loans Outside Canada	All Other Assets
Million dollars										
1954	74	143	164	3,788	4,095	827	332	322	488	329
1955	294	179	207	4,503	4,889	1,002	327	282	518	388
1954 A	11	122	141	3,776	4,039	508	255	305	516	322
S	23	112	139	3,750	4,002	624	273	314	490	327
O	38	191	154	3,739	4,084	648	289	310	501	327
N	55	196	160	3,824	4,180	582	314	321	497	333
D	74	143	164	3,788	4,095	827	332	322	488	329
1955 J	88	129	165	3,711	4,005	570	293	324	512	336
F	99	122	173	3,684	3,979	693	284	310	544	348
M	110	129	164	3,709	4,002	625	302	332	505	349
A	119	132	176	3,779	4,086	615	271	326	541	345
M	131	134	150	3,805	4,089	687	312	312	537	358
J	145	149	158	3,886	4,193	854	310	306	518	366
J	162	160	135	3,986	4,281	649	302	296	514	366
A	184	140	134	4,055	4,329	571	301	303	539	371
S	209	133	162	4,130	4,426	803	297	314	540	380
O	236	147	176	4,266	4,588	835	301	300	546	386
N	264	147	204	4,508	4,859	677	309	297	561	394
D	294	179	207	4,503	4,889	1,002	327	282	518	388
1956 J	317	165 ^r	203	4,533	4,901	736	297	291	554	409
F	331	172	220	4,571	4,962	677	301	293	585	418
M	345	162	206	4,702	5,069	629	310	295	607	419
A	361	176	239	4,768	5,183	936	314	314	611	413
M	377	191	248	4,848	5,288	717	296	326	632	418
J	393	178	184	4,935	5,297	920	294	339	641	418
J	412	185 ^r	186	4,936	5,307	836	314	380	657	417
A	432	160 ^r	202	4,961	5,321	697	334	355	750	431
S	448	148	248	4,884	5,280	859	313	396	711	430

Table 59.—CANADIAN DOLLAR CURRENCY AND ACTIVE BANK DEPOSITS

AS AT END OF PERIOD

CURRENCY OUTSIDE BANKS				ACTIVE BANK DEPOSITS							Total Currency and Active Bank Deposits
	Notes ⁽¹⁾	Coin ⁽²⁾	Total	Chartered Banks					Bank of Canada	Total	
				Public Demand*	Active Notice ⁽³⁾	Other (4) (5)*	Deduct Float ⁽⁶⁾	Net Total	"Other" Deposits		
Million dollars											
1954	1,362	96	1,458	3,597	903	294	827	3,967	31	3,998	5,456
1955	1,449	101	1,550	3,915	974	320	1,002	4,207	34	4,241	5,791
1954	A	1,314	94	1,408	3,178	909	207	508	32	3,818	5,226
	S	1,324	94	1,418	3,311	906	294	624	26	3,913	5,331
	O	1,360	96	1,456	3,354	923	270	648	31	3,930	5,386
	N	1,325	96	1,421	3,312	894	219	582	36	3,879	5,300
	D	1,362	96	1,458	3,597	903	294	827	31	3,998	5,456
	J	1,290	94	1,384	3,363	917	259	3,969	39	4,008	5,392
1955	F	1,306	94	1,400	3,387	930	276	693	47	3,947	5,347
	M	1,324	95	1,419	3,267	939	389	625	43	4,013	5,432
	A	1,367	96	1,463	3,414	954	336	615	41	4,130	5,593
	M	1,329	96	1,425	3,510	952	306	687	36	4,117	5,542
	J	1,420	98	1,518	3,665	964	389	854	37	4,201	5,719
	J	1,413	98	1,511	3,594	974	333	649	45	4,297	5,808
1955	A	1,374	97	1,471	3,607	985	297	571	38	4,356	5,827
	S	1,436	99	1,535	3,725	996	355	803	29	4,302	5,837
	O	1,397	100	1,497	3,924	1,010	315	835	34	4,448	5,945
	N	1,395	100	1,495	3,735	971	280	677	45	4,354	5,849
	D	1,449	101	1,550	3,915	974	320	1,002	34	4,241	5,791
	J	1,358	98	1,456	3,596	982	264	736	42	4,148	5,605
1956	F	1,375	99	1,474	3,483	990	275	677	35	4,106	5,580
	M	1,458	102	1,561	3,316	1,002	348	629	31	4,068	5,629
	A	1,415	102	1,517	3,766	1,024	286	936	31	4,170	5,687
	M	1,425	102	1,527	3,554	1,011	278	717	30	4,156	5,684
	J	1,500	104	1,604	3,817	1,017	290	920	32	4,236	5,840
	J	1,458	103	1,561	3,773	1,025	258	836	40	4,260	5,821
	A	1,515	106	1,621	3,731	1,028	234	697	36	4,332	5,952

⁽¹⁾Note Circulation of Bank of Canada and chartered banks, excluding notes held by chartered banks. ⁽²⁾Subsidiary coin issued by the Mint less coin held by Bank of Canada and chartered banks in Canada. ⁽³⁾Chartered banks' public notice deposits in Canada other than estimated aggregate quarterly minimum balances in personal savings accounts and non-personal notice deposits. ⁽⁴⁾Chartered banks' Canadian dollar deposits of provincial governments, Canadian, United Kingdom, and foreign banks. ⁽⁵⁾Excluding Government of Canada. ⁽⁶⁾Cheques and other items in transit.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Table 60—FEDERAL GOVERNMENT BUDGETARY REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES

	1956	1955	1956	1955	1956-57	1955-56
	August		September		April 1 to September 30	
	Million dollars					
REVENUES						
Tax Revenues.....	384.6	323.0	331.4	310.4	2,245.8	1,867.1
Personal Income Tax—						
Deductions at Source.....	93.9	75.7	93.4	74.0	426.7	358.6
Other Collections.....	12.7	9.8	12.7	9.8	250.2	211.2
Corporation Income Tax.....	102.7	86.5	89.2	80.7	637.7	485.1
Taxes on Interest, Dividends, etc., going abroad	4.8	4.1	4.4	5.5	33.5	29.5
Succession Duties.....	5.1	4.2	5.0	4.6	48.0	27.6
Customs Import Duties.....	43.5	37.4	38.7	39.3	264.2	214.7
Excise Duties.....	26.3	23.6	21.4	23.7	136.3	129.1
Sales Tax.....	64.4	56.5	51.6	52.3	329.0	289.8
Other Excise Taxes.....	31.0	25.1	14.9	20.5	119.4	120.8
Other Indirect Taxes.....	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.8	0.8
Non-Tax Revenues.....	19.7	19.2	23.8	15.7	127.0	133.3
Postal Revenue.....	10.2	11.8	11.3	9.0	65.6	60.8
Return on Investments.....	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	20.5	16.5
Other Non-Tax Revenues.....	9.0	6.9	12.0	6.2	40.9	56.0
Total Revenues.....	404.3	342.2	355.2	326.1	2,372.8	2,000.4
EXPENDITURES						
Defence Expenditures.....	142.9	147.0	143.2	133.7	768.4	750.6
National Defence.....	141.0	146.1	141.9	131.6	761.1	743.8
Administration and General.....	1.7	1.8	1.5	1.6	9.3	9.4
Naval Service.....	25.1	28.7	23.5	23.7	134.3	140.9
Army Service.....	36.2	38.9	34.8	29.3	194.0	184.7
Air Force Service.....	63.5	58.6	63.6	56.8	341.7	324.8
Defence Research and Development.....	5.6	5.7	6.8	9.1	31.3	24.3
Government Contribution to the Permanent						
Services Pension Accounts.....	3.9	3.3	3.9	3.3	23.2	20.0
Mutual Aid to NATO Countries.....	5.0	9.0	7.9	7.9	27.3	39.7
Defence Production.....	1.8	0.8	1.1	2.0	6.6	6.2
Civil Defence.....	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.7	0.6
Non-Defence Expenditures.....	247.0	213.3	283.9	255.4	1,331.6	1,198.8
Agriculture.....	7.5	6.8	6.8	6.0	36.1	32.4
Citizenship and Immigration.....	3.0	2.5	2.6	2.6	15.3	14.2
External Affairs.....	40.0	31.8	1.5	0.9	46.8	37.1
Finance.....	49.6	46.3	140.8	126.6	487.4	448.9
Administration and General.....	4.8	4.4	4.6	4.4	27.0	27.4
Grants to Municipalities (lieu of Taxes)....	0.5	0.6	0.1	0.2	2.3	1.6
Interest on Public Debt.....	43.6	40.2	45.0	40.9	258.6	240.7
Payments to Provinces (Subsidies, Tax						
Rental Payments, etc.).....	—	—	89.7	80.0	193.8	172.6
Amortization and Other Debt Charges.....	0.8	1.2	1.5	1.2	5.7	6.6
Fisheries.....	1.4	1.1	1.2	1.0	6.2	5.2
Justice.....	1.5	1.4	1.6	1.4	8.9	7.9
Labour.....	6.5	5.4	5.8	5.5	34.5	31.0
Legislation.....	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	3.2	3.1
Mines and Technical Surveys.....	4.0	3.9	2.8	3.5	17.3	17.6

Table 60—FEDERAL GOVERNMENT BUDGETARY REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES—concluded

	1956	1955	1956	1955	1956-57	1955-56
	August		September		April 1 to September 30	
	Million dollars					
EXPENDITURES (concluded)						
National Health and Welfare.....	39.6	39.3	40.6	39.2	235.6	222.8
Administration and General.....	2.2	2.6	2.5	2.2	12.7	11.3
Family Allowances.....	33.1	31.8	33.2	31.9	197.0	189.5
Old Age Assistance and Blind Persons Allowances.....	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.7	12.4	11.7
General Health Grants to Provinces.....	1.5	2.3	2.2	2.4	10.6	10.3
National Research Council.....	2.6	2.3	1.7	0.6	8.8	8.1
National Revenue.....	5.2	4.7	5.0	4.6	30.6	27.8
Customs and Excise Division.....	2.9	2.5	2.7	2.5	16.5	14.7
Taxation Division.....	2.3	2.1	2.2	2.1	14.1	13.1
Northern Affairs and National Resources.....	2.5	1.8	2.0	2.1	10.5	8.6
Post Office.....	10.9	10.1	10.3	10.0	59.7	55.6
Privy Council.....	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.2	2.0	1.9
Public Archives.....	—	0.1	—	—	0.2	0.2
Public Printing and Stationery.....	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	1.1	0.7
Public Works.....	18.9	13.0	17.4	12.7	73.2	53.7
Administration and General.....	3.3	0.8	4.8	1.4	14.8	4.4
Operation of Public Buildings.....	3.0	3.0	3.3	3.3	17.4	16.4
Construction or Acquisition of Buildings.....	6.9	6.0	4.1	4.1	21.6	20.0
Engineering Works and Operations.....	4.4	2.5	3.9	3.3	15.4	10.9
Trans-Canada Highway Contribution.....	1.2	0.7	1.3	0.6	4.1	2.1
Royal Canadian Mounted Police.....	3.6	3.8	4.0	2.8	19.1	16.9
Secretary of State.....	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	1.5	1.3
Trade and Commerce—.....	2.4	1.5	2.5	1.4	24.3	8.4
Administration and General.....	1.2	1.0	1.1	0.9	6.2	5.8
Statistics and Census.....	1.3	0.5	1.3	0.4	5.4	2.6
Assistance re Storage Costs on Grain.....	—	—	—	—	12.6	—
Transport.....	16.3	11.7	13.2	8.1	61.4	50.5
Administration and General.....	1.6	1.7	1.6	—0.3	5.6	8.8
Canal Services.....	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.6	3.4	3.2
Marine Services.....	2.7	2.1	2.3	1.8	11.8	8.8
Railway and Steamship Services.....	5.5	3.6	2.3	1.9	15.5	12.0
Air Services.....	5.8	3.8	6.3	4.1	25.0	17.8
National Harbours Board.....	—	—	—	—	—	—
Veterans Affairs.....	20.6	20.9	19.3	21.1	119.7	122.1
Administration and General.....	1.2	1.1	1.7	1.5	7.3	6.8
Treatment Services.....	3.7	3.8	1.1	2.9	17.7	19.9
Disability Pensions and Veterans Allowances..	14.4	14.3	15.1	15.0	86.9	85.7
Discharge Benefits and Credits.....	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.4	1.5	2.5
Soldier Settlement and Veterans' Land Act....	1.1	1.3	1.1	1.2	6.4	7.2
Other Departments.....	9.4	3.5	3.3	4.1	28.3	22.8
Total Expenditures.....	390.0	360.2	427.1	389.1	2,100.0	1,949.4
Excess of Revenues Over Expenditures (Budgetary Surplus or Deficit (—)).....	+ 14.3	— 18.0	— 71.8	— 63.0	+272.8	+ 51.0

Table 61.—CHEQUES CASHED IN CLEARING HOUSE CENTRES

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

CANADA		BY REGIONS					SELECTED CITIES				
		Atlantic Provinces ⁽¹⁾	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Montreal	Toronto	Ottawa	Winnipeg	Van- couver
Million dollars											
1954	12,339	290	3,571	5,468	2,013	996	3,208	4,221	285	951	813
1955	13,446	302	3,994	5,998	2,084	1,068	3,605	4,636	272	941	867
1954	A	11,178	271	3,316	4,786	1,886	919	3,644	252	849	740
	S	11,363	268	3,322	4,955	1,908	910	2,988	254	927	746
	O	13,891	300	3,873	6,439	2,224	1,055	3,489	5,140	330	1,142
	N	13,626	341	3,960	5,934	2,268	1,122	3,559	4,598	301	1,112
	D	13,809	302	4,075	6,059	2,272	1,101	3,701	4,727	302	1,116
1955	J	12,068	256	3,651	5,391	1,795	975	3,267	4,153	313	823
	F	11,065	231	3,366	5,027	1,591	849	3,037	3,921	255	685
	M	13,423	276	3,921	6,224	1,980	1,021	3,530	4,915	296	927
	A	12,278	262	3,438	5,769	1,820	989	3,119	4,510	256	848
	M	13,616	326	4,014	6,092	2,158	1,027	3,666	4,708	263	1,087
	J	14,077	359	4,224	5,987	2,412	1,095	3,791	4,547	275	1,083
	J	13,772	309	4,093	6,124	2,167	1,078	3,644	4,731	263	988
	A	13,465	302	3,962	5,793	2,243	1,164	3,598	4,393	258	1,000
	S	13,182	304	3,892	5,878	2,028	1,080	3,427	4,556	251	873
	O	13,933	315	4,075	6,257	2,180	1,106	3,688	4,823	287	969
	N	15,276	338	4,497	6,749	2,446	1,246	4,095	5,227	282	1,068
	D	15,195	345	4,799	6,680	2,188	1,183	4,400	5,145	269	943
1956	J	14,670	322	4,660	6,495	2,072	1,121	4,222	5,042	282	905
	F	13,000	287	4,026	5,739	1,888	1,060	3,652	4,441	236	834
	M	14,864	319	4,517	6,722	2,114	1,193	4,101	5,274	244	975
	A	15,896	327	4,677	7,211	2,488	1,194	4,294	5,744	294	1,217
	M	17,704	354	5,133	7,913	2,964	1,341	4,717	6,250	297	1,355
	J	16,318	342	4,777	7,210	2,687	1,302	4,391	5,693	294	1,265
	J	17,280	404	5,160	7,499	2,834	1,383	4,689	5,903	301	1,327
	A	15,830	335	4,659	6,812	2,678	1,348	4,241	5,282	284	1,140
	S	14,346	330	4,310	6,027	2,474	1,206	3,912	4,695	278	1,041

Note: This series covers 35 clearing house centres. Commencing with January, 1953, additional data covering 52 centres are published in the monthly report.
Source: Cheques Cashed in Clearing Centres, D.B.S.

Table 62A.—LIFE INSURANCE SALES

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Canada ⁽¹⁾	New- foundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brun- swick	Quebec	Ontario	Mani- toba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
Million dollars											
1954	189.5	1.35	0.52	5.55	3.69	50.81	80.73	8.95	6.15	13.85	17.76
1955	215.9	1.42	0.61	6.38	4.17	58.43	92.84	9.57	6.52	16.20	19.71
1954	A	169.9	1.25	0.37	4.76	3.26	41.69	64.34	7.40	5.47	12.89
	S	169.5	1.41	0.41	5.34	3.64	40.56	67.16	7.10	5.04	10.36
	O	186.2	1.45	0.59	5.34	2.87	46.90	73.49	8.18	5.75	10.97
	N	220.6	1.48	0.58	5.63	4.07	54.65	87.76	9.39	6.31	14.02
	D	208.6	1.38	0.72	5.38	4.12	53.46	80.54	8.64	6.30	13.93
1955	J	183.2	1.08	0.42	5.17	3.36	49.96	77.89	9.04	4.95	12.18
	F	195.4	1.23	0.36	5.99	3.98	49.64	83.56	8.63	5.61	15.13
	M	224.3	1.23	0.52	6.49	4.33	56.25	100.54	9.55	6.38	16.23
	A	211.2	1.16	0.80	5.89	3.42	56.33	90.56	9.94	6.23	15.18
	M	219.1	1.15	0.71	6.15	4.36	56.02	93.70	9.49	6.81	17.49
	J	231.0	1.67	0.67	6.61	4.39	60.13	98.26	9.89	7.08	17.98
	J	208.7	1.56	0.68	6.58	3.64	55.67	88.33	9.25	6.21	14.86
	A	194.2	1.48	0.60	5.48	3.60	53.00	78.67	8.22	6.30	15.12
	S	199.5	1.59	0.42	6.04	4.11	53.70	84.53	8.45	6.92	14.73
	O	218.0	1.27	0.76	6.34	4.13	60.77	92.22	10.18	6.57	16.14
	N	254.9	1.84	0.54	7.13	4.54	72.72	108.63	11.19	7.17	17.94
	D	250.9	1.58	0.73	7.94	5.62	69.91	105.18	9.86	7.20	19.44
1956	J	230.6	1.10	0.51	5.49	4.13	74.72	92.55	9.70	5.53	16.26
	F	247.2	1.52	0.49	7.77	5.17	71.66	103.33	10.02	5.95	18.35
	M	273.5	2.08	0.67	7.61	5.29	79.20	115.61	12.58	6.60	19.47
	A	275.1	1.39	0.77	7.61	5.34	78.37	117.06	11.60	6.81	20.70
	M	279.6	1.77	0.67	8.09	4.69	79.04	119.50	11.05	8.41	20.87
	J	287.9	1.69	0.68	8.63	5.02	80.49	122.97	12.05	7.75	21.34
	J	280.6	1.46	0.68	9.55	4.83	76.21	120.23	12.10	8.65	22.04
	A	252.1	1.87	1.00	7.68	5.71	72.23	100.34	10.88	8.64	19.47
	S	244.4	1.93	0.61	8.38	5.96	67.91	99.97	10.00	7.61	17.70

Note.—This series gives total new settled-for ordinary insurance sales in Canada, exclusive of revivals, increases, dividend additions, reinsurance acquired and pension bonds without insurance. Totals are estimates projected from the sales reported by 31 companies operating in Canada representing 86 per cent of new ordinary insurance sales.

⁽¹⁾The Canada totals for most months in 1954 and 1955 do not correspond to the sum of the provincial totals as revisions applied to the national total are not yet available for the provinces. The Canada totals are comparable for these two years. Provincial monthly totals for 1955, however, are not comparable with those for 1954 due to changes by several companies in the manner of reporting new business. For 1956, the Canadian and provincial figures are comparable with each other, but are not strictly comparable with previous years. On a comparable basis the Canada total in September 1956 was 15% above that of September 1955. The annual figures for Canada and the provinces are consistent, although the 1955 data are still preliminary. Source: Monthly Survey of Life Insurance Sales in Canada, Life Insurance Agency Management Association, Hartford, Conn.

Table 62B.—BENEFIT PAYMENTS OF LIFE INSURANCE COMPANIES⁽¹⁾
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Death and Accidental Death Claims	Matured Endow- ments	Disability Benefits Income Payments	Annuity Payments	Surrender Values	Dividends to Policy- holders	Total Payments			
								All policies	Ordinary	Industrial	Group
Million dollars											
1954		9.44	2.55	0.34	2.29	5.64	4.96	25.22	18.30	3.05	3.87
1955		9.89	2.80	0.33	2.55	5.90	5.47	26.94	19.46	3.26	4.22
1954	J	8.06	2.65	0.34	2.28	6.34	4.54	24.21	17.85	3.13	3.22
	J	11.35	2.17	0.27	2.25	5.65	4.39	26.08	19.52	2.57	3.99
	A	7.97	2.18	0.35	2.17	5.39	4.17	22.22	15.82	2.52	3.88
	S	8.10	2.36	0.33	1.97	5.35	5.05	23.16	17.15	2.67	3.34
	O	11.10	2.54	0.35	2.92	5.55	4.89	27.35	19.91	2.44	5.00
	N	11.13	2.92	0.36	2.20	6.67	4.22	27.50	20.29	3.15	4.06
	D	6.74	2.90	0.36	2.88	4.91	8.88	26.67	17.15	4.93	4.59
1955	J	9.96	3.08	0.33	2.83	5.93	6.53	28.66	19.79	4.37	4.49
	F	10.40	2.56	0.32	1.75	6.04	4.95	26.02	19.42	2.82	3.78
	M	9.53	3.15	0.37	2.81	6.42	5.66	27.93	20.09	3.65	4.18
	A	10.87	2.65	0.33	2.48	5.73	5.12	27.18	19.81	2.75	4.61
	M	10.42	2.88	0.36	2.74	6.30	4.65	27.36	20.20	3.08	4.08
	J	8.53	2.72	0.33	2.76	6.52	5.53	26.38	19.69	3.12	3.58
	J	11.28	2.38	0.35	2.19	5.42	4.59	26.21	18.99	2.46	4.76
	A	9.80	2.32	0.32	2.63	5.43	4.55	25.04	17.52	2.66	4.87
	S	7.11	2.66	0.32	2.58	5.45	4.88	22.99	17.17	2.82	3.00
	O	13.18	2.71	0.26	2.62	5.77	4.89	29.43	21.73	2.57	5.13
	N	10.93	3.17	0.36	2.72	6.66	4.94	28.78	21.41	3.09	4.27
	D	6.69	3.28	0.35	2.54	5.14	9.33	27.32	17.72	5.69	3.92
1956	J	12.05	3.00	0.40	3.07	5.88	7.67	32.07	21.61	5.21	5.25
	F	10.26	2.84	0.40	2.34	5.66	5.88	27.38	19.86	2.91	4.62
	M	10.32	3.06	0.35	2.60	5.93	6.28	28.55	20.88	3.18	4.49
	A	11.35	2.67	0.34	2.76	6.14	5.40	28.66	20.63	2.93	5.10
	M	10.90	3.07	0.34	2.61	6.64	5.76	29.31	21.24	3.14	4.94
	J	8.94	3.35	0.36	4.20	6.82	6.43	30.09	21.56	3.26	5.28
	J	12.49	2.74	0.33	2.41	6.13	5.53	29.62	21.74	2.72	5.15
	A	11.57	2.49	0.34	3.56	6.29	4.69	28.94	20.22	2.88	5.84

PAYMENTS TO BENEFICIARIES ON DEATH CLAIMS⁽¹⁾
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Sask.	Alberta	B.C.
Million dollars											
1954	28.31	0.22	0.10	0.90	0.50	8.04	13.06	1.28	0.62	1.34	2.24
1955	29.67	0.23	0.08	0.86	0.66	8.80	13.45	1.35	0.69	1.44	2.11
1953 4th	28.75	0.32	..	0.71	0.58	8.66	13.34	1.23	0.65	1.16	2.13
1954 1st	28.46	0.25	0.13	0.98	0.57	8.00	13.19	1.15	0.58	1.42	2.19
2nd	28.39	0.19	0.08	1.04	0.47	8.18	12.60	1.52	0.48	1.54	2.30
3rd	27.42	0.18	0.08	0.83	0.42	7.16	13.76	1.20	0.66	1.02	2.09
4th	28.96	0.26	0.13	0.75	0.55	8.82	12.67	1.26	0.77	1.37	2.39
1955 1st	29.88	0.22	0.06	1.15	0.53	8.25	14.32	1.20	0.67	1.56	1.92
2nd	29.81	0.22	0.08	0.69	0.87	8.85	13.39	1.49	0.72	1.43	2.07
3rd	28.18	0.22	0.06	0.83	0.57	8.65	12.63	1.29	0.72	1.37	1.84
4th	30.79	0.28	0.11	0.79	0.65	9.44	13.48	1.43	0.63	1.38	2.62
1956 1st	32.63	0.22	0.07	0.82	0.63	9.76	15.15	1.26	0.69	1.56	2.48
2nd	31.19	0.24	0.08	0.91	0.50	9.29	14.44	1.29	0.52	1.35	2.57

(1) Ordinary, Industrial and Group.

Source: The Canadian Life Insurance Officers Association.

Table 63.—BOND ISSUES AND RETIREMENTS
YEARS AND QUARTERS

	Federal ⁽¹⁾		Provincial ⁽¹⁾		Corporations			Total ⁽²⁾		Government of Canada Short Term Debt ⁽³⁾
	New Issues	Retire-ments	New Issues	Retire-ments	New Issues		Net New Issues (+) or Retire-ments (-)	Net New Issues (+) or Retire-ments (-)		
					New	Refunding			Retire-ments	
Par values in million Canadian dollars										
1954	3,400	3,766	496	193	616	53	214	+454	+391	1,530
1955	1,371	1,013	367	165	534	54	260	+328	+887	1,725
1953 4th	1,614	1,063	97	53	94	—	37	+ 57	+653	1,400
1954 1st	201	596	213	30	202	1	31	+173	- 39	1,400
2nd	850	919	123	50	165	14	75	+104	+108	1,400
3rd	200	156	63	89	102	1	33	+ 71	+ 88	1,465
4th	2,149	2,095	97	23	147	36	76	+107	+234	1,530
1955 1st	—	83	159	36	142	6	59	+ 89	+129	1,590
2nd	—	129	72	51	194	5	55	+145	+ 36	1,705
3rd	700	662	114	51	52	9	63	- 2	+100	1,775
4th	670	139	23	27	146	33	83	+ 96	+623	1,725
1956 1st	32	198	171	24	190	10	48	+152	+133	2,100
2nd	19	169	117	49	281	3	34	+250	+167	1,690

(1) Direct and Guaranteed and other C.N.R. and Short Term Issues sold directly to Bank of Canada and the Chartered Banks.

(2) Federal, Provincial and Corporation.

(3) Outstanding, end of period: Treasury Bills, Deposit Certificate and Short Term Debt. Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Table 64.—INDEX NUMBERS OF SECURITY PRICES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

COMMON STOCKS												PRE- FERRED STOCKS
Investors' Index							Mining Index					
Industrials					Utilities		Total 26 stocks	Golds 21 stocks	Base- Metals 5 stocks	Total 28 Stocks		
Total 96 stocks	Total 76 stocks	Machinery and equipment 10 stocks	Pulp and paper 9 stocks	Beverages 10 stocks	Total 13 stocks	Banks 7 stocks						
1935-39 = 100												
1954	181.2	182.3	480.1	692.9	479.6	165.0	208.0	91.3	64.8	151.9	170.2	
1955	232.7	239.6	696.0	995.1	566.2	197.0	246.3	116.9	72.3	219.0	177.2	
1954	J	182.3	181.8	503.6	718.4	480.1	169.4	216.4	92.0	64.9	154.0	
	A	187.0	187.9	520.8	744.3	497.6	170.2	217.3	95.6	67.8	159.2	
	S	189.5	191.4	510.7	750.1	509.4	170.4	215.0	96.4	68.3	160.8	
	O	190.2	191.9	499.0	740.0	500.0	171.4	217.4	95.0	66.2	161.0	
	N	199.5	203.0	523.2	789.3	519.8	173.8	224.2	97.0	65.6	168.7	
1955	D	206.8	210.5	554.9	830.4	521.5	181.8	227.0	100.9	67.6	177.2	
	J	207.3	211.0	554.2	840.5	511.0	181.0	230.8	102.7	68.3	181.3	
	F	214.7	219.2	592.7	873.6	518.7	184.0	241.1	106.4	69.3	191.3	
	M	213.7	218.0	616.4	864.5	511.8	185.2	236.5	105.7	69.0	189.6	
	A	216.5	222.0	641.3	911.0	507.8	185.6	233.0	110.2	71.1	199.8	
1956	M	222.1	227.8	658.4	991.4	556.7	191.7	234.4	114.2	72.8	209.0	
	J	237.1	244.4	726.2	1,044.7	582.2	202.9	243.3	121.5	75.9	226.0	
	J	246.5	252.8	760.8	1,069.8	589.3	208.9	270.6	125.7	75.0	241.8	
	A	245.3	252.3	735.6	1,066.9	592.0	207.0	263.2	129.1	76.3	250.0	
	S	255.9	265.9	794.0	1,098.2	640.1	211.2	259.0	129.0	75.3	252.0	
1956	O	239.9	248.9	742.7	1,044.9	609.8	200.6	240.0	117.6	71.0	224.2	
	N	245.6	255.3	766.5	1,062.5	593.2	201.4	250.8	119.6	71.2	230.2	
	D	247.6	257.0	763.8	1,073.3	581.9	204.2	253.4	121.4	72.6	233.0	
	J	248.5	257.0	735.6	1,070.0	583.7	206.5	260.0	125.2	75.8	238.1	
	F	249.2	258.1	728.0	1,077.3	579.0	204.1	264.2	125.1	76.7	235.8	
1956	M	267.9	280.3	804.6	1,153.0	590.4	210.2	276.8	134.4	79.4	260.2	
	A	273.0	286.2	826.4	1,123.9	577.5	209.3	288.7	136.8	78.8	269.7	
	M	268.5	282.9	848.1	1,192.5	551.7	204.2	271.7	136.5	78.8	268.5	
	J	267.0	283.0	843.6	1,146.0	549.1	199.8	260.7	136.4	76.7	273.1	
	J	282.4	299.0	913.7	1,185.8	565.4	207.9	287.4	144.0	79.5	291.5	
1956	A	291.8	308.9	915.4	1,175.3	558.6	215.7	295.4	147.1	79.5	301.9	
	S	278.9	294.4	855.3	1,077.2	530.9	209.2	283.8	137.4	74.1	282.2	
	O	270.3	284.8	815.7	1,024.9	518.7	205.1	275.3	133.5	72.5	273.3	

Note: The number of stocks has varied over the period, the totals shown representing the current coverage.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.

Table 65.—CORPORATION PROFITS BEFORE TAXES
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

MANUFACTURING												
	Total all industries (1)	Mining, quarrying and oil wells	Total (2)	Foods and beverages	Textile products and clothing	Wood and paper products (3)	Iron and steel and transp. equip- ment	Non- ferrous metals and elec. app.	Chem- icals	Transp., storage, comm. and public util.	Whole- sale and retail trade	Finance, insurance, real estate and service
Million dollars												
1954	588	52	299	48	6	91	55	22	19	47	76	88
1955	718	81	375	51	11	111	72	30	23	60	96	76
1952 2nd qtr.	731	65	387	57	7	76	122	37	24	66	124	74
3rd qtr.	710	55	360	49	11	72	98	30	25	81	118	65
4th qtr.	648	49	359	48	12	87	93	42	24	55	107	57
1953 1st qtr.	603	52	331	36	14	76	96	36	22	53	64	86
2nd qtr.	739	54	397	50	7	99	113	42	24	66	111	78
3rd qtr.	677	47	366	61	7	89	80	32	21	68	93	64
4th qtr.	551	43	301	51	3	89	58	30	14	53	72	67
1954 1st qtr.	519	37	271	36	6	71	68	23	16	38	52	106
2nd qtr.	641	51	336	48	6	98	75	25	21	45	84	94
3rd qtr.	625	59	311	56	5	95	42	23	20	52	82	82
4th qtr.	565	61	278	52	6	98	34	18	17	52	87	70
1955 1st qtr.	538	67	279	32	10	87	48	22	20	46	55	73
2nd qtr.	755	75	395	51	10	119	88	26	27	61	102	87
3rd qtr.	814	87	423	64	10	118	78	35	26	69	110	79
4th qtr.	765	96	401	57	13	118	75	37	20	63	116	66
1956 1st qtr.	685	95	356	35	15	104	79	28	23	56	73	77
2nd qtr.	884	91	464	54	13	133	112	33	30	80	123	82

Note.—The definition of profits before taxes is based mainly on the accounting definitions used by corporations. However, depletion charges are added back to net profits while Canadian dividends received are excluded from profits in order to avoid duplication. The term "profits" as used here means the total profits of all companies earning profits less the losses of all companies incurring losses. Estimates are based on profits as reported by a sample of all companies incorporated in Canada (excluding government-owned companies and incorporated co-operatives).

(1) Includes, in addition to the industries listed, Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing and Construction, Rubber, Leather, Non-Metallic minerals, Petroleum and Coal and Miscellaneous Manufacturing Industries.

(2) Includes, in addition to the industries listed, Tobacco, (3) Includes Printing and Publishing and Allied Industries.

Source: Quarterly Corporation Profits, D.B.S.

Table 66.—COMMERCIAL FAILURES*
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS⁽¹⁾

FAILURES ⁽²⁾					LIABILITIES INVOLVED ⁽²⁾						
		Total	Trade	Manu- factures	Other	Total	Atlantic Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia
		Number			Thousand dollars						
1954		190	81	35	74	4,429	86	2,569	1,253	390	131
1955		204	74	25	105	4,928 ^r	155	2,827 ^r	1,360	350	236
1954	J	152	53	29	70	3,393	119	2,170	999	161	114
	A	165	68	33	64	3,908					
	S	170	70	29	71	3,387					
	O	190	86	32	72	3,595	62	2,263	968	114	89
	N	191	81	31	79	3,437					
	D	191	82	35	74	3,454					
1955	J	220	90	40	90	4,998	143	3,052	1,032	509	217
	F	211	78	40	93	4,793					
	M	230	85	37	108	5,067					
	A	194	88	33	73	5,021	161	2,873	1,363	295	239
	M	199	87	30	82	5,832					
	J	204	71	18	115	3,942					
	J	161	50	16	95	2,912	278	1,773	908	373	120
	A	177	57	20	100	3,563					
	S	199	67	11	121	3,882					
	O	217	67	23	127	4,280	36	3,611 ^r	2,138	222	369
	N	223	72	20	131	6,685					
	D	213	70	17	126	8,161 ^r					
1956	J	225	71	16	138	3,967 ^r	60	3,132 ^r	2,279 ^r	916	92
	F	227	58	24	145	6,422 ^r					
	M	265 ^r	77 ^r	21 ^r	167 ^r	9,049 ^r					
	A	241	93	22	126	5,327	106	2,281	1,263	408	333
	M	229	81	19	129	3,824					
	J	217	63	23	131	4,024					

*Assignments made under the Bankruptcy and Winding Up Acts. ⁽¹⁾Quarterly data for the last five columns are monthly averages. ⁽²⁾In the Bankruptcy Act of 1949, provision is made for proposals from insolvent persons. Since July, 1950, agreements made under this method are not included with the statistics of bankruptcies. Liabilities of insolvent persons making proposals are not available.

Source: Commercial Failures Under the Provisions of the Bankruptcy and Winding Up Acts, D.B.S.

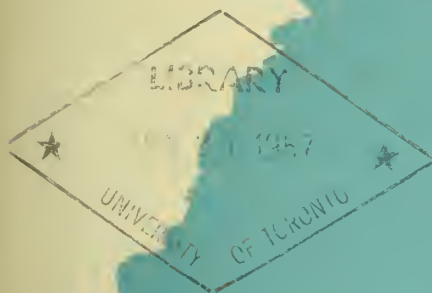
Table 67.—MISCELLANEOUS FINANCIAL STATISTICS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Montreal and Canadian Stock Exchanges						Toronto Stock Exchange				
	Dividend Payments ⁽¹⁾	Broker's loans	Ratio to value of stocks ⁽²⁾	Industrial shares traded	Value of listings	Value of shares traded	Borrow- ings on collateral	Ratio to quoted values ⁽²⁾	Sales	Quoted market values ⁽³⁾	Value of shares traded
	Million dollars	Percentage	Thousand shares	Billion dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars	Percentage	Million shares	Billion dollars	Million dollars
1954	49.38	19.28	0.08	1,465	24.09	63.8	45.7	0.17	64.7	27.38	112.5
1955	55.19	27.93	0.08	1,867	35.35	96.8	65.2	0.16	126.6	40.12	224.9
1954 J	89.09	18.44	0.08	1,437	24.41	65.9	45.5	0.17	42.7	27.53	104.3
J	50.39	18.08	0.07	1,415	25.61	63.8	40.2	0.14	38.6	28.97	91.6
A	26.54	17.82	0.07	1,737	25.77	76.8	38.8	0.13	53.1	28.82	105.4
S	57.95	18.59	0.07	1,370	27.30	62.8	37.7	0.12	62.8	30.39	116.3
O	42.73	17.79	0.07	1,297	27.13	60.7	43.7	0.14	87.8	30.33	128.2
N	16.95	20.08	0.07	1,909	28.21	83.6	64.5	0.20	126.7	31.79	166.1
D	105.74	18.91	0.06	1,540	29.50	75.6	56.0	0.17	109.4	33.87	167.1
1955 J	59.87	19.40	0.06	2,054	31.04	85.0	51.6	0.15	148.1	34.08	186.8
F	31.14	21.77	0.07	2,303	30.61	89.2	47.6	0.14	107.3	34.84	190.4
M	69.01	22.65	0.07	2,165	30.45	110.0	47.3	0.13	192.0	35.13	264.9
A	42.48	25.64	0.08	2,758	32.35	96.9	54.2	0.15	185.9	36.49	239.7
M	19.03	26.40	0.08	2,026	33.45	111.6	63.6	0.17	107.1	37.33	212.5
J	86.29	28.75	0.08	2,361	35.06	124.6	68.3	0.14	172.3	40.41	311.4
J	55.57	31.26	0.08	1,641	38.20	101.4	77.1	0.18	125.5	43.86	253.6
A	29.05	29.26	0.08	1,316	37.42	92.4	73.6	0.17	116.7	42.94	248.0
S	66.48	33.29	0.08	1,724	39.28	109.3	65.5	0.14	114.4	44.66	224.3
O	45.60	31.48	0.08	1,428	37.64	91.1	70.8	0.17	88.9	42.17	196.3
N	20.49	31.47	0.08	1,381	39.50	76.1	76.2	0.17	81.4	44.70	188.4
D	137.29	35.78	0.09	1,242	39.23	74.2	86.6	0.19	80.1	44.88	182.7
1956 J	66.61	34.38	0.09	1,427	39.53	82.4	87.1	0.20	112.2	43.69	164.7
F	34.79	36.49	0.09	1,341	41.19	96.3	86.7	0.19	187.9	45.53	208.1
M	72.30	36.68	0.08	1,951	43.29	132.7	80.4	0.16	179.6	48.98	306.6
A	46.41	39.33	0.09	1,924	43.62	131.7	92.0	0.19	208.7	48.39	347.8
M	36.48	36.94	0.09	2,122	41.68	119.4	92.6	0.20	126.7	45.75	280.1
J	102.20	39.41	0.09	2,875	43.13	85.4	94.0	0.21	84.2	44.56	174.1
J	60.09	39.11	0.09	3,548	45.07	107.0	100.2	0.21	87.4	47.15	202.0
A	33.82	38.43	0.09	2,033	44.31	110.2	97.6	0.21	84.4	46.16	214.0
S	81.96*	37.49	0.09	1,307	43.08	74.2	86.2	0.19	67.0	44.04	139.1
O	50.78			1,630		76.6			81.2	43.74	163.0

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NOTE: Symbols used: Throughout the Review (.) means "not available"; (—) means "nil" or "less than can be shown with number of digits used"; (P) signifies "preliminary" and (r) indicates "revised". In some cases the annual data for 1954 and 1955 are provisional.



CANADIAN

STATISTICAL REVIEW

DECEMBER 1956

VOLUME XXXI NUMBER 12

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS, OTTAWA, CANADA

CANADIAN STATISTICAL REVIEW

DECEMBER 1956

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*Published by Authority
of the Rt. Hon. C. D. Howe
Minister of Trade & Commerce*

Annual Subscription: \$3.00
Single copies: 35c. each

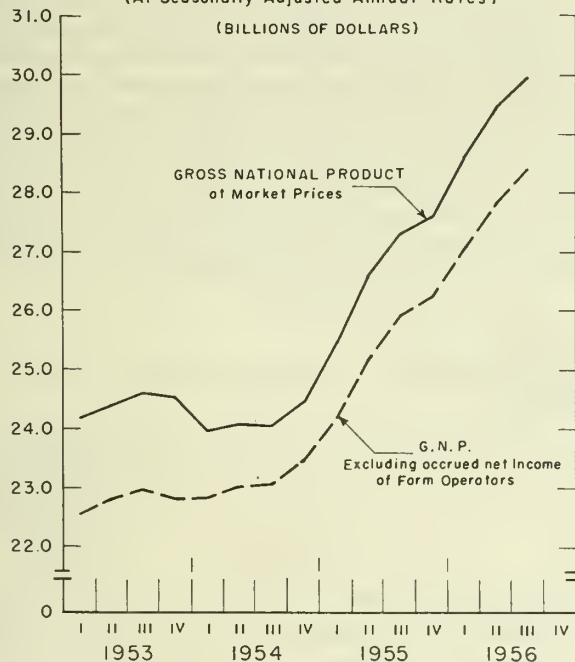
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Ontario, and remittances made payable to the
Receiver General of Canada.**

2101-501-126

Current Economic Conditions

GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT IN THE FIRST NINE MONTHS OF 1956 AVERAGED 11 PERCENT ABOVE THE SAME PERIOD A YEAR AGO

(At Seasonally Adjusted Annual Rates)
(BILLIONS OF DOLLARS)



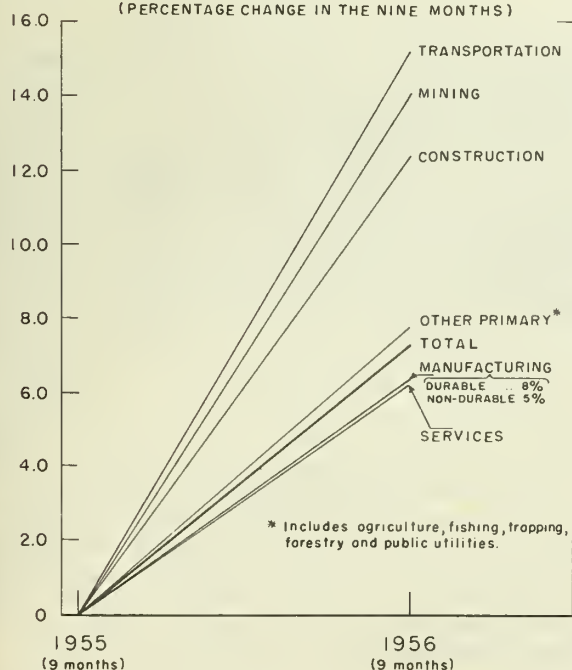
PRICE FACTORS ACCOUNTED FOR ABOUT ONE-THIRD OF THE INCREASE IN GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT BUT THE GAIN IN THE VOLUME OF PRODUCTION WAS 7 PERCENT IN 1956

(PERCENTAGE CHANGE IN THE NINE MONTHS)



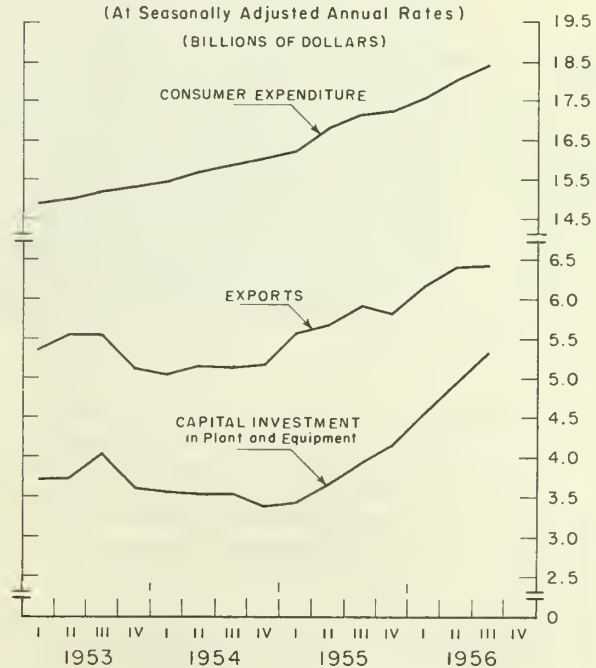
VOLUME GAINS BY INDUSTRY WERE WIDESPREAD, WITH MINING, CONSTRUCTION, TRANSPORTATION AND DURABLE GOODS MANUFACTURING SHOWING THE SHARPEST ADVANCES

(PERCENTAGE CHANGE IN THE NINE MONTHS)



THE MAJOR EXPANSIONARY FACTOR IN THE NINE MONTHS HAS BEEN THE RISING CAPITAL INVESTMENT PROGRAM, BUT CONSUMER EXPENDITURE AND EXPORTS PROVIDED STRONG ELEMENTS OF DEMAND

(At Seasonally Adjusted Annual Rates)
(BILLIONS OF DOLLARS)



Gross National Product At \$30 Billion In Third Quarter

Canada's gross national product continued upward in the third quarter of 1956 and was at a seasonally adjusted annual rate of \$30 billion. This constitutes a gain of close to 2% over the second quarter, somewhat less than the increases of 3% in the first two quarters of the year. Price factors have been somewhat more prominent in recent quarterly increases in the value of production, and related evidence suggests that about one-half of the gain in the third quarter is accounted for by higher prices, with the remainder representing an increase in the real volume of output.

On the income side, the major factor in the third quarter increase in gross national product has been

a further advance in labour income, which rose by more than 3% after allowance for seasonal variation. Employment and wage rates each showed further gains in the quarter. The recent sharp gains in income have been accompanied by a continued rise in personal expenditures on consumer goods and services; these showed a further increase of 2% in the quarter. Business investment outlays for plant, machinery and equipment have been a major expansionary factor throughout the whole course of the year 1956, and in the third quarter they provided a continued impetus on the demand side, with a gain of about 7%. These two factors together largely accounted for the increase in the nation's expenditure in the third quarter of 1956. Declines in residential construction and in the rate of inventory accumulation were partly offset by gains in outlays by governments, and a small reduction in the deficit on current international account.

Changes In Selected Components Of Income And Expenditure In The Third Quarter (seasonally adjusted)

	2 Q. 1956 to 3 Q. 1956		2 Q. 1956 to 3 Q. 1956
Gross National Product	+ 2%	Residential Construction.....	- 8%
Wages and Salaries	+ 3%	Non-Residential Construction.....	+ 10%
Investment Income	- 2%	Machinery and Equipment	+ 6%
Profits	+ 3%	Exports	-
Personal Expenditure	+ 2%	Imports	- 1%
Government Expenditure	+ 3%		

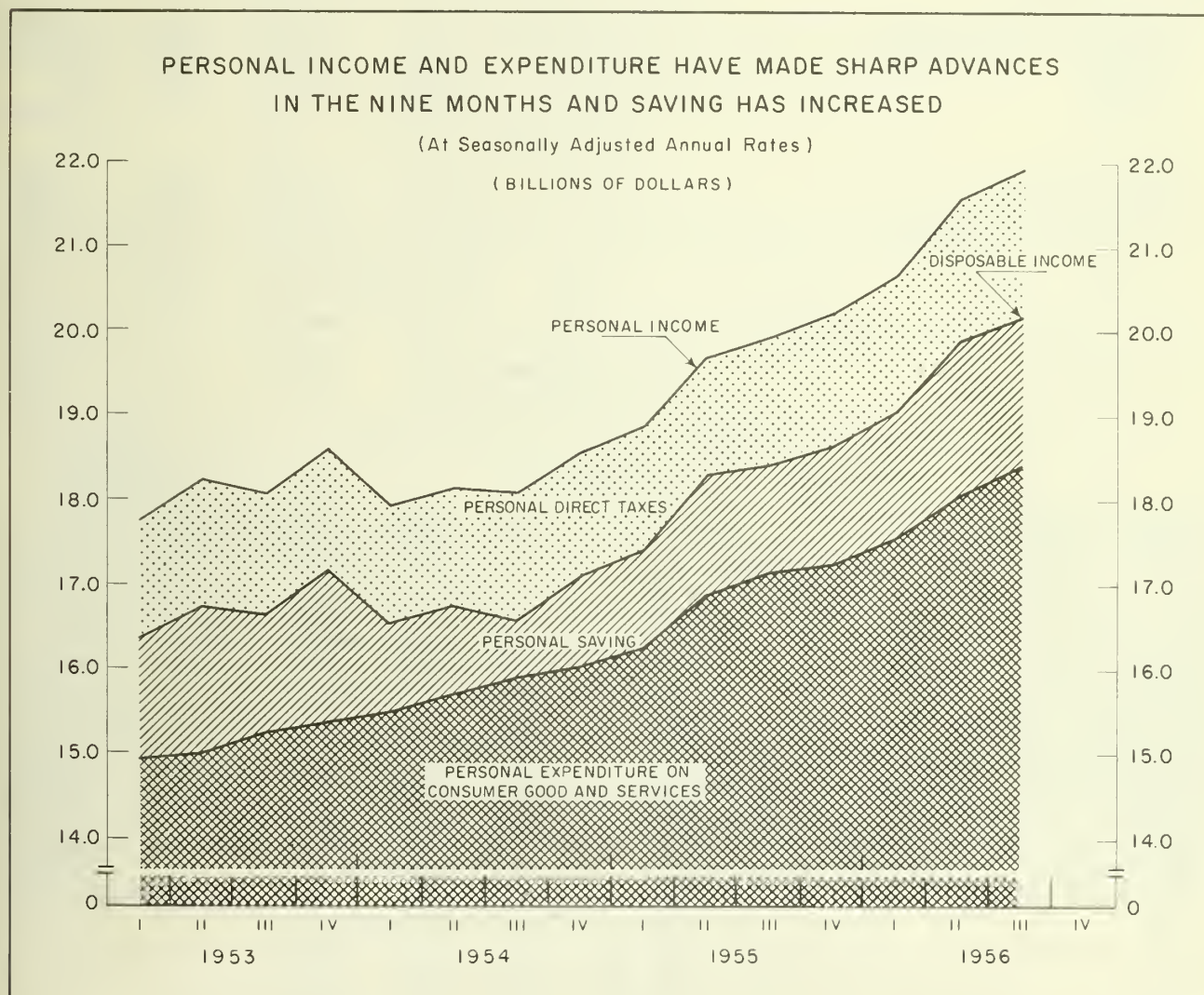
With the crop out-turn* now known and data covering three quarters of the year's activity in the non-farm sector available, it is now possible to suggest an order of magnitude for the year 1956 as a whole. On the basis of present evidence, it seems likely that the gross national product in 1956 will be about 11% above last year's figure of \$26.8 billion. With final product prices higher in the first nine months of this year by 3% or 4% compared with a year ago, the gain in the physical volume of output will likely amount to about 7%. A gain of this magnitude in the physical volume of output would be very close to the 9% increase achieved in 1955, when the economy was recovering from the effects of the mild 1953-1954 recession and increases in the labour force and in productive capacity had not been fully utilized. By any standard, this is an impressive performance, though it has been accompanied by some upward pressure on the general level of prices.

*The value of crop production in 1956 is estimated to be \$150 million higher than in the year 1955.

It may be recalled that in 1955 the pattern of demand was characterized by rising expenditures for consumer goods and services, a sharp advance in housing outlays, and a large gain in exports. In the first nine months of 1956, the major dynamic element on the demand side has been the very sharp expansion in the rate of fixed capital investment expenditure, but it is interesting to note that consumer expenditures and exports have also shown increases which come very close to matching those of the year 1955 in percentage terms. (See table below). As a result, total final purchases (excluding inventories) by the major spending groups have increased by more than 11% in the first nine months of 1956 compared with an increase of less than 9% in 1955. However, a larger proportion of these final demands was met out of imports of goods and services in the first nine months of 1956, and the value of Canadian production has increased only slightly more than in 1955. As has been noted, price factors were more significant in this year's increase, and in volume terms the 1956 production gain will be somewhat lower than in 1955.

Value Changes In Selected Components Of Gross National Expenditure, 1955 and 1956

	Per Cent Change 1954 to 1955	Per Cent Change 1955 to 1956
	(annual)	(9 months)
Personal Expenditure	7	7
Government Expenditure	7	8
Residential Construction	27	6
Non-Residential Construction	7	36
Machinery and Equipment	10	33
Exports	12	11
Total Final Purchases (ex. inventories)	9	11
Imports of Goods and Services	15	20
Gross National Expenditure	10	11



A number of major developments can thus be singled out as characterizing the first nine months of 1956. These are:

1. A very large advance in fixed capital investment expenditures by business, for plant, machinery and equipment.
2. A sharp rise in imports and in the current account deficit, accompanied by a gain in exports comparable to last year's increase.
3. Upward pressures on prices which are now showing up in all major segments of gross national expenditure, but more particularly in construction and machinery and equipment items.

4. An increase in consumer expenditures equivalent to that of the year 1955.
5. A marked increase in the rate of business inventory accumulation, particularly in the first half of the year.

6. Gains in national and personal income of 11% and 10%.

Changes from a year ago in the main components of the gross national expenditure are shown in the table below:

Components Of Gross National Expenditure
(seasonally adjusted at annual rates)

	9 months 1955	9 months 1956	Change	Change
	(\$ billion)	(\$ billion)	(\$ billion)	(%)
Business Investment:				
New non-residential construction	1.7	2.4	+ 0.6	36.4%
New Machinery and Equipment	1.9	2.6	+ 0.6	32.8%
Inventories	.4	.9	+ 0.5	N. A.
(Business)	(.3)	(.8)	+(0.5)	N. A.
Sub-Total	4.1	5.8	+ 1.7	42.2%
Other Purchases:				
Consumer Expenditures	16.8	18.0	+ 1.2	7.4%
Government Expenditures	4.7	5.1	+ 0.4	8.1%
New Residential Construction	1.4	1.5	+ 0.1	5.8%
Exports	5.7	6.3	+ 0.6	10.7%
Sub-Total	28.6	31.0	+ 2.3	8.1%
Total Final Purchases plus Inventory Investment	32.7	36.8	+ 4.0	12.4%
Less Imports	- 6.3	- 7.5	- 1.2	19.8%
Gross National Expenditure	26.5	29.3	+ 2.8	10.6%

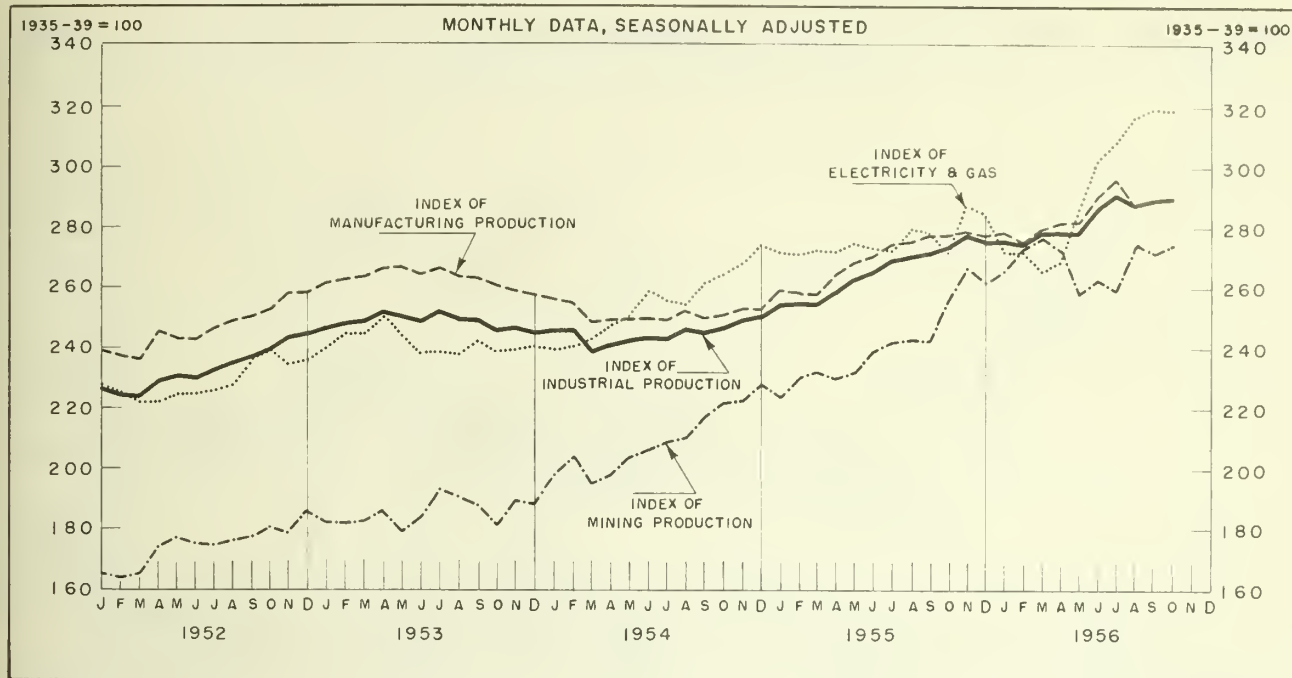
Note: Figures will not add by + .1 or - .1 due to rounding.

These gains in production in the first nine months of 1956 were accompanied by an increase of 5% in the number of persons with jobs in the non-agricultural sector of the economy. Persons with jobs in the construction industry rose by 12%. The very pronounced increase in the number of persons with jobs in the non-agricultural sector of the economy was made possible by a decline in unemployment, further transfers of persons from agricultural to non-agricultural employment, and by the entry into the labour market of members of the population not recently in the labour force. Persons without jobs and seeking work in the first nine months of this year were about 25% below the same period of a year ago, and averaged 3% of the total labour force.

Prices in the nine months have shown increases over a year ago in almost all categories of the gross national expenditure. Prices of machinery and equipment items have averaged about 7% higher, while the price factor in new non-residential construction has averaged 8% higher. Residential construction prices are up by about 4% over a year ago. Both exports and imports of goods and services have risen in price by 3% or 4%. The price factor in consumer expenditure has risen by about 1% in the nine months' comparison, but it should be noted that consumer prices have been rising more sharply since mid-year; between May and November the increase in the consumer price index was more than 3%, mainly attributable to a rise in food prices, which had previously been declining.

INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION

The industrial production index remained stable in October with manufacturing production and power output relatively unchanged. The index of mining production increased slightly.



PRODUCTION

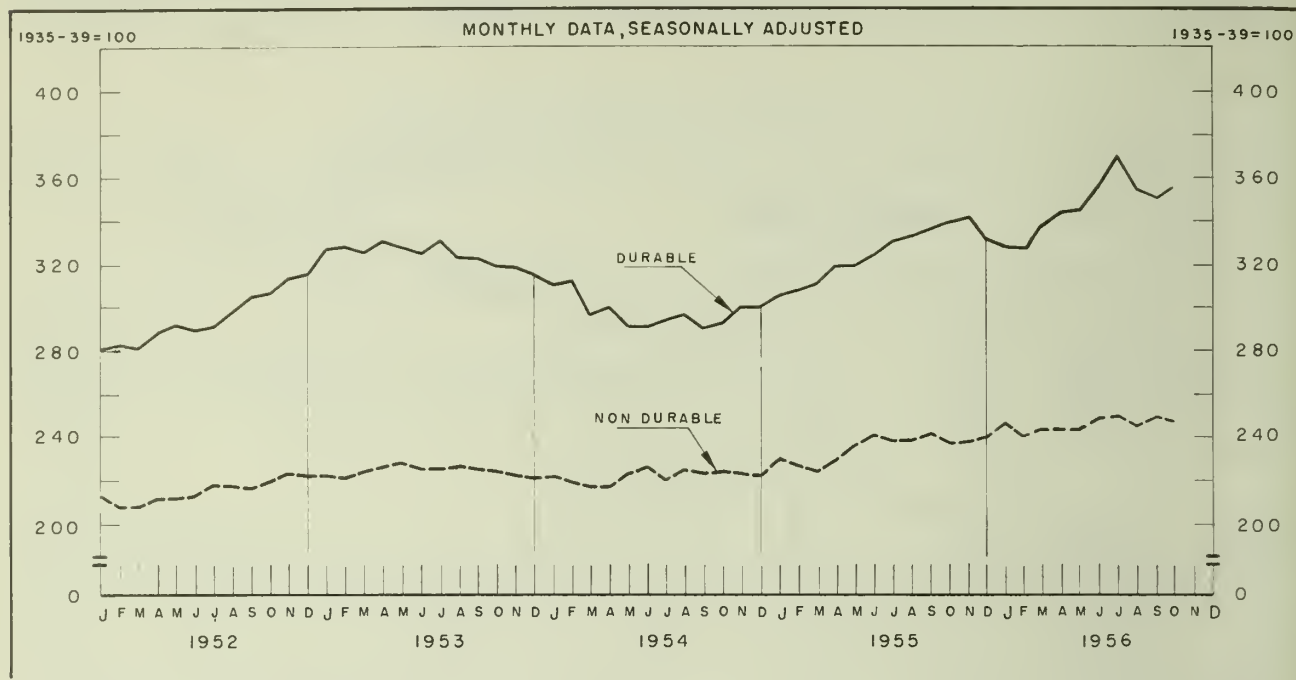
ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION

	Gross National Product at Market Prices		Total Industrial Pro- duction	Mining Pro- duction	Manufacturing Production			Foods and Beverages (4)	Tobacco and Products (4)	Rubber Products (4)	Leather Products (4)	Textiles Except Clothing			
	Total (2)	Non-farm (2)(3)			Total	Durables	Non- durables								
	Million dollars				Volume Indexes 1935-39=100										
1954 ⁽¹⁾	24,317	23,170	244.6	209.7	251.4	297.7	221.7	226.6	279.3	252.6	128.6	161.0			
1955 ⁽¹⁾	26,769	25,365	265.8	242.0	270.1	324.8	235.2	237.0	303.3	296.3	136.7	185.3			
1954	A	} 24,072	22,952	{	240.6	198.8	249.1	299.8	216.7	} 228.9	272.8 ^r	253.5 ^r	129.7 ^r	{	151.2
M	242.0				204.5	249.4	291.2	222.7	157.5						
J	243.3				206.7	249.9	291.0	223.6	157.7						
	J	} 24,372	23,292	{	242.9	209.0	249.2	294.3	220.3	} 226.1	281.7 ^r	249.2 ^r	130.9 ^r	{	165.1
A	246.0				210.3	253.0	296.5	225.2	173.5						
S	244.9				217.2	249.4	289.5	223.7	169.2						
	O	} 24,800	23,620	{	246.8	221.2	250.8	292.3	224.2	} 225.2	287.7 ^r	252.5 ^r	123.8 ^r	{	167.9
N	249.1				222.6	253.1	300.3	222.9	163.1						
D	250.4				228.3	252.9	300.3	222.6	176.4						
1955	J	} 25,488	24,160	{	254.5	223.7	259.6	304.9	230.7	} 231.5	294.5 ^r	278.0 ^r	130.2 ^r	{	175.3
F	254.7				230.2	258.5	307.3	227.3	178.6						
M	254.6				232.1	257.7	309.9	224.4	182.8						
	A	} 26,628	25,152	{	259.0	229.4	264.2	318.5	229.5	} 239.2	303.3 ^r	287.9 ^r	132.5 ^r	{	185.1
M	262.8				231.8	268.4	319.1	236.0	186.6						
J	265.6				239.0	270.7	323.6	236.9	194.9						
	J	} 27,320	25,924	{	268.9	241.5	274.6	331.3	238.4	} 244.1	300.6 ^r	296.3 ^r	138.3 ^r	{	189.6
A	270.4				242.9	275.5	333.3	238.6	194.7						
S	271.8				242.3	277.6	335.6	240.6	178.6						
	O	} 27,640	26,224	{	273.6	256.3	277.6	339.5	238.0	} 231.6	314.1 ^r	324.2 ^r	147.1 ^r	{	180.0
N	277.8				266.4	279.3	342.4	239.0	188.0						
D	275.2				261.7	277.3	333.2	241.6	192.4						
1956	J	} 28,632 ^r	27,060	{	275.5	265.6	278.1	326.9	247.0	} 242.9	316.8 ^r	298.3 ^r	149.9 ^r	{	184.0
F	274.2				273.6	274.6	328.8	240.0	182.7						
M	278.3				277.8	279.7	336.6	243.3	193.4						
	A	} 29,476 ^r	27,868 ^r	{	278.9	272.0	281.4	343.4	241.7	} 244.1	318.3 ^r	316.7 ^r	144.6 ^r	{	180.4
M	278.2				258.1	281.8	344.3	241.9	178.2						
J	286.4				262.4	290.1	356.5	247.7	196.2						
	J	} 29,984	28,396	{	292.8 ^r	259.7	298.5 ^r	370.6	252.5 ^r	} 242.8 ^r	325.5 ^r	331.9 ^r	147.6 ^r	{	178.2
A	287.5 ^r				273.8	287.6 ^r	354.1 ^r	245.1 ^r	176.7 ^r						
S	288.8 ^r				272.1 ^r	289.4 ^r	350.5 ^r	250.4 ^r	176.9 ^r						
	O			289.0	274.1	289.3	355.2	247.2							186.9

(1) Averages or totals of unadjusted data. (2) Seasonally adjusted at annual rates. (3) Gross National Product at market prices excluding accrued net income of farm operators from farm production. (4) Seasonally adjusted quarterly averages of monthly data.

MANUFACTURING PRODUCTION

Durable goods output partially recovered in October, due mainly to the increase in the production of transportation equipment. Non-durables declined slightly.



PRODUCTION—concluded

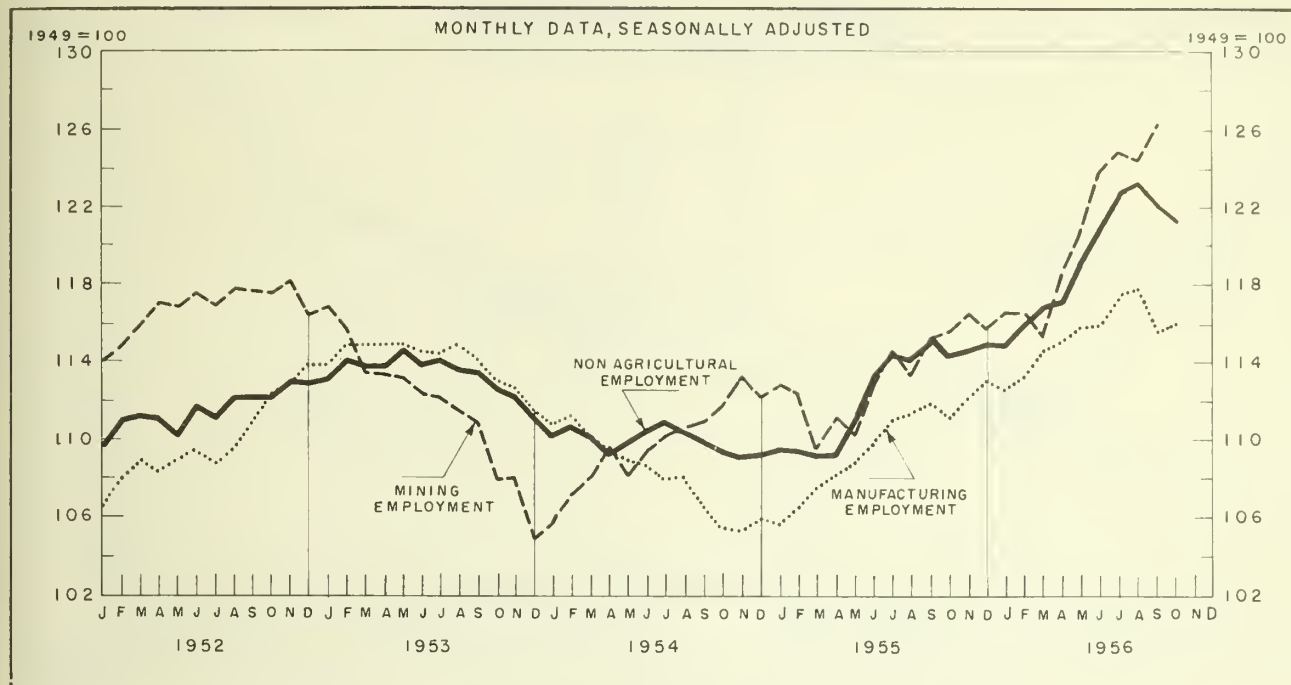
ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION

	Clothing (Textile and Fur)	Paper Products (2)	Printing Publishing and Allied Industries (2)	Products of Petroleum and Coal (2)	Chemicals and Allied Industries (2)	Wood Products (2)	Iron and Steel Products	Trans- portation Equip- ment	Non- ferrous Metal Products (2)	Elec- trical Appa- ratus and Supplies	Non- Metallic Mineral Products (2)	Elec- tricity and Gas
Volume Indexes 1935-39=100												
1954 ⁽¹⁾	145.4	254.4	214.8	336.9	285.0	230.3	251.8	354.9	246.7	477.8	409.5	254.6
1955 ⁽¹⁾	149.0	267.7	219.5	385.4	291.8	255.1	287.3	350.7	270.9	535.2	471.5	275.7
1954 A	145.1	252.9 ^r	214.5 ^r	333.1 ^r	286.1	227.0	250.9	382.9 ^r	240.3	457.8	411.6	247.3
M	136.0						249.2	360.2 ^r		449.6		250.5
J	137.2						256.6	332.4 ^r		473.0		259.1
J	139.7						249.2	332.9 ^r		428.4		255.6
A	146.0						253.8	327.1 ^r		450.1		254.7
S	145.1	258.4 ^r	217.3 ^r	335.7 ^r	282.7	231.5	249.0	310.1 ^r	245.8	491.0	427.4	261.2
O	145.8						248.4	307.1 ^r		501.7		264.4
N	146.9						241.6	327.7 ^r		508.6		268.0
D	145.9						236.2	342.7 ^r		508.4		273.9
1955 J	145.6						252.2	323.4 ^r		494.6		271.3
F	145.5	259.4 ^r	215.5 ^r	362.2 ^r	285.8	255.4	261.0	331.6 ^r	271.1	494.9	404.2	271.0
M	143.9						269.9	341.5 ^r		510.7		272.7
A	143.1						271.7	371.6 ^r		483.2		271.9
M	142.6						285.4	380.9 ^r		493.5		275.0
J	146.5						288.7	383.8 ^r		506.5		273.0
J	144.2	271.4 ^r	219.7 ^r	396.1 ^r	290.4	252.8	280.5	382.8 ^r	271.3	486.4	516.3	272.2
A	151.8						292.5	335.3 ^r		548.9		279.8
S	152.2						304.8	326.1 ^r		618.8		278.5
O	154.4						314.2	330.1 ^r		618.0		271.8
N	159.3						314.2	348.7 ^r		588.7		287.3
1956 D	158.8	274.4 ^r	223.7 ^r	396.8 ^r	297.9	261.7	311.0	340.3 ^r	271.2	555.1	496.8	284.1
J	160.8						318.4	317.1 ^r		526.5		271.5
F	158.7						327.9	311.4 ^r		513.8		271.8
M	152.6						326.0	349.6 ^r		566.0		265.1
A	155.2						316.6	398.2 ^r		536.8		269.0
M	155.8	276.8 ^r	235.2 ^r	412.9 ^r	303.3	254.8	330.8	391.9 ^r	276.4	548.3	537.8	286.9
J	155.3						327.3	399.5 ^r		592.6		302.3
J	153.6						330.5	396.6 ^r		586.1		308.3
A	156.7 ^r						324.5 ^r	331.6 ^r		573.2 ^r		317.0
S	153.1 ^r						332.5 ^r	326.9 ^r		587.7 ^r		319.1
O	155.5						330.3	373.7		563.9		318.9

⁽¹⁾Averages of unadjusted data.⁽²⁾Seasonally adjusted quarterly averages of monthly data.

EMPLOYMENT

The industrial composite employment index declined slightly in October, while a major component, manufacturing employment, remained stable.



EMPLOYMENT AND LABOUR INCOME

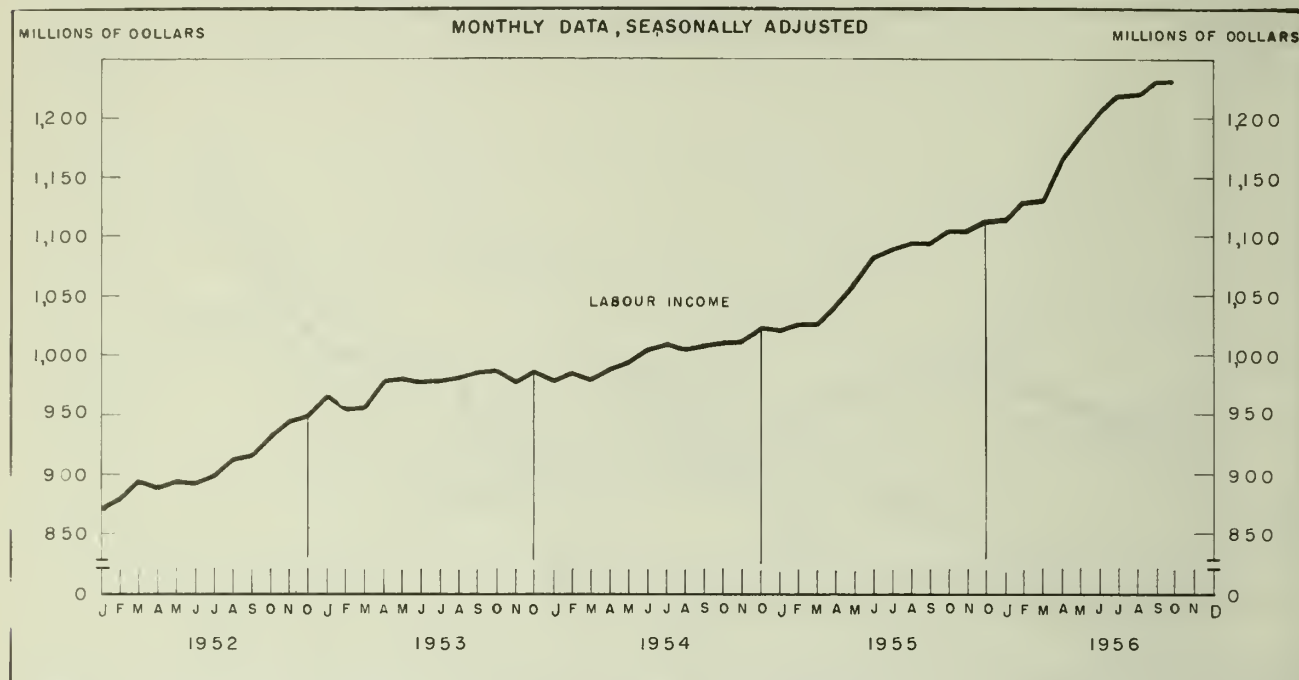
ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION

	Industrial Composite Employment ⁽²⁾	Manufacturing ⁽²⁾				Construction: Buildings and Structures ⁽²⁾	Mining ⁽²⁾	Civilian Labour Force	
		Total	Durables	Non-durables				Total ⁽³⁾	Non-Agricultural ⁽³⁾
		1949 = 100						Thousands	
1954 ⁽¹⁾	109.9	107.7	115.0	101.4	115.8	109.8	5,426	4,546	
1955 ⁽¹⁾	112.5	109.3	116.6	102.9	117.4	113.4	5,558	4,734	
1954 M	109.8	109.0 ^r	117.1 ^r	100.8	116.5	109.1	5,418	4,551	
J	110.4	108.7 ^r	116.0 ^r	101.4	115.7 ^r	109.4			
J	110.9	108.0 ^r	114.9 ^r	101.1	115.6 ^r	110.2			
A	110.4	107.3 ^r	113.2 ^r	101.4	113.3 ^r	110.6	5,439	4,550	
S	109.9	106.5 ^r	111.4 ^r	101.5	113.9 ^r	110.9			
O	109.4	106.0 ^r	110.9 ^r	101.1	112.8 ^r	111.8			
N	109.0	105.4 ^r	109.6 ^r	101.1	111.2 ^r	113.1	5,476	4,558	
D	109.2	106.0 ^r	109.3 ^r	102.7	113.3 ^r	112.1			
1955 J	109.4	105.7 ^r	110.9 ^r	100.4	113.8 ^r	112.9			
F	109.4	106.5 ^r	111.7 ^r	101.2	113.4	112.2	5,507	4,674	
M	109.2	107.8 ^r	114.6 ^r	101.0	111.6 ^r	109.3			
A	109.3	108.2 ^r	114.9 ^r	101.4	111.6 ^r	110.9			
M	111.1	108.9 ^r	116.0 ^r	101.7	114.4 ^r	112.4	5,543	4,688	
J	113.2	109.9 ^r	117.0 ^r	102.7	117.5 ^r	112.8			
J	114.5	111.0	118.6 ^r	103.4	119.2 ^r	114.5			
A	114.2	110.8 ^r	118.3 ^r	103.3	117.9 ^r	113.1	5,604	4,780	
S	115.2	111.9	119.0 ^r	104.8	120.9 ^r	115.1			
O	114.3	111.2 ^r	118.6 ^r	103.8	121.2 ^r	115.3			
N	114.5	112.2	119.6 ^r	104.8	122.1 ^r	116.4	5,620	4,817	
D	114.8	113.1 ^r	119.9 ^r	106.2	119.8 ^r	115.6			
1956 J	114.9	112.6	120.9 ^r	104.3	119.9 ^r	116.4			
F	116.1	113.4 ^r	120.8 ^r	105.9	131.9	116.5	5,642	4,860	
M	117.1	114.8 ^r	124.1 ^r	105.4	133.3 ^r	115.2			
A	117.4	115.3 ^r	124.7 ^r	105.8	134.8 ^r	118.2			
M	119.1	116.0 ^r	125.9 ^r	106.0	139.1 ^r	120.5	5,670	4,870	
J	121.3	116.3 ^r	126.7 ^r	105.8	140.7 ^r	124.0			
J	123.3	117.6 ^r	128.2 ^r	106.9	141.9 ^r	125.0			
A	123.3 ^r	117.4 ^r	127.3 ^r	107.5 ^r	142.7 ^r	124.5 ^r	5,753	4,948	
S	122.4	116.1	125.3	106.9	143.3	126.1			
O	121.3	116.3	126.2	106.4	140.1	125.4			
N							5,806	5,036	

⁽¹⁾Averages of unadjusted data.⁽²⁾Employment indexes and average hours worked are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month.⁽³⁾Middle month in each quarter.

LABOUR INCOME

Labour income remained stable in October with the increased earnings in manufacturing offset by small declines in other components such as trade and services.



EMPLOYMENT AND LABOUR INCOME—concluded

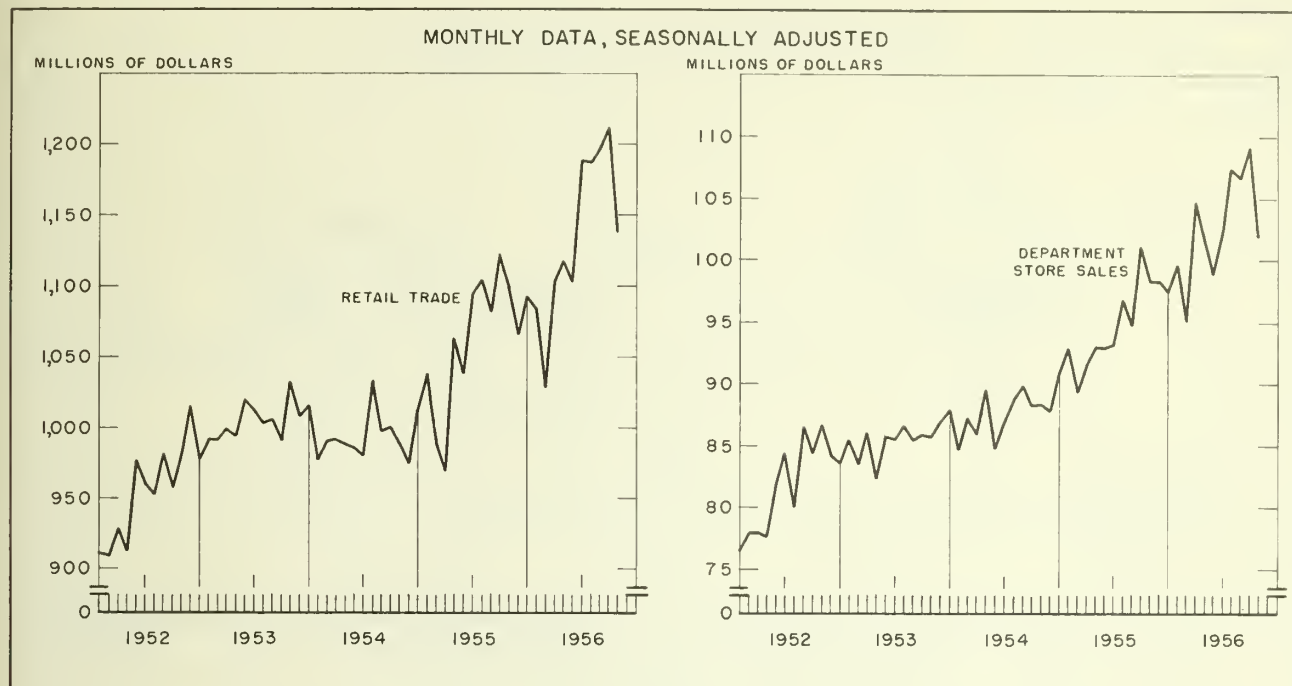
ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION

	Civilian Labour Force					Average Hours Worked per Week ⁽²⁾		Total Labour Income
	Persons with Jobs		Paid Workers Non-agricultural ⁽³⁾	Without Jobs and Seeking Work	Live Applications for Employment	Durable Goods Manufacturing	Non-durable Goods Manufacturing	
	Non-agricultural ⁽³⁾	Construction ⁽³⁾						
	Thousands							Million dollars
1954 ⁽¹⁾	4,320	333	3,802	232	380	40.9	40.3	1,000
1955 ⁽¹⁾	4,510	367	3,996	230	358	41.2	40.8	1,068
1954 A				223	376	40.7	40.3	986
M	4,315	336	3,795	247	387	40.6	39.9	990
J				266	407	40.1	39.6	1,001
J A				254	415	40.8	40.3	1,011
S	4,344	339	3,826	276	430	41.4	40.6	1,006
O				279	414	41.1	40.6	1,010
N D	4,326	343	3,826	264	398	41.0	40.6	1,011
1955 J				246	385	41.3	40.4	1,012
F				245	379	41.0	40.4	1,024
M	4,383	364	3,839	255	391	41.8	41.1	1,017
A				251	402	41.0	40.8	1,021
M				263	399	41.0	40.6	1,022
J	4,460	359	3,955	238	380	41.0	40.5	1,040
J A				236	347	41.2	40.6	1,061
S				226	336	41.4	40.7	1,081
O	4,621	374	4,120	222	332	40.9	40.9	1,082
N D				208	311	41.4	40.9	1,092
1956 J				230	313	41.3	41.0	1,092
F	4,631	382	4,115	209	313	41.4	40.8	1,096
M				186	306	41.5	40.9	1,100
A				198	325	41.2	40.8	1,106
M	4,645	391	4,100	201	328	41.2	41.1	1,110
J				204	337	41.2	41.1	1,124
J A				194	343	41.1	40.9	1,127
S	4,691	419	4,177	188	311	41.0	40.3	1,159
O				183	282	41.4	40.7	1,181
N				169	275	41.1	40.9	1,207
1956 J				151	283	41.3	41.0	1,218
A	4,814	416	4,309	163	271	41.5	40.8	1,219
S				161	272	41.2 ^r	40.7	1,231 ^r
O				144	261	41.0	40.9	1,231
N	4,874		4,369	154				

⁽¹⁾Averages of unadjusted data.⁽²⁾Employment indexes and average hours worked are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month.⁽³⁾Middle month in each quarter.

RETAIL TRADE

Seasonally adjusted retail trade in October fell off from the record high of September as sales declined in most of the individual store types as well as in department stores.



RETAIL TRADE

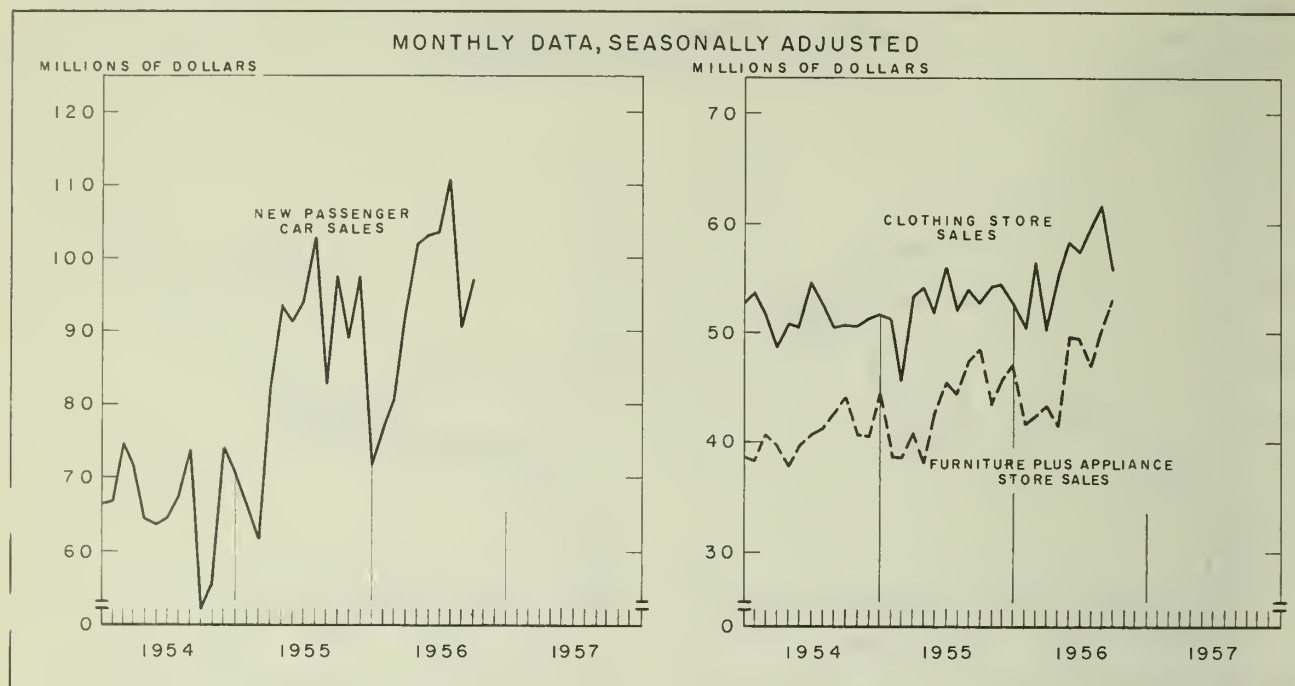
ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION

	Retail Trade Total	Grocery and Combination Stores	General Stores	Department Stores	Variety Stores	Motor Vehicle Dealers	New Passenger Car Sales ⁽²⁾	Commercial Vehicle Sales ⁽²⁾
Million dollars								
1954 ⁽¹⁾	1,005.5	190.0	42.9	88.5	19.5	169.1	66.4	16.0
1955 ⁽¹⁾	1,072.8	201.4	44.0	95.9	20.8	195.3	85.3	19.4
1954 A	988.1	189.9	43.0	89.5	18.7	171.2	71.1	17.8
M	986.4	186.7	42.7	84.8	19.3	170.1	64.5	15.7
J	980.3	185.6	41.9	87.1	19.2	164.9	63.6	15.8
J	1,033.3	208.1	44.8	88.8	19.7	166.0	64.4	14.6
A	998.3	185.4	41.3	89.9	19.0	174.9	67.4	15.0
S	1,000.4	189.5	42.2	88.3	19.4	178.0	73.7	12.8
O	988.4	192.0	42.9	88.4	19.9	153.3	52.0	13.7
N	975.2	191.6	42.9	87.9	19.4	151.5	55.3	15.7
D	1,013.0	193.4	42.5	91.0	19.2	175.1	73.7	15.5
1955 J	1,038.2	191.4	44.9	92.9	20.2	185.4	70.5	13.8
F	989.1	193.4	42.8	89.3	19.6	156.0	66.6	13.8
M	969.5	199.3	41.5	91.6	18.3	158.5	61.5	12.4
A	1,063.8	211.9	44.9	93.1	21.9	191.9	81.7	19.3
M	1,038.5	189.1	42.6	93.0	19.7	197.9	93.5	18.9
J	1,094.8	201.2	44.3	93.2	20.2	213.0	91.3	23.3
J	1,105.1	198.7	46.8	96.9	21.1	200.2	93.6	23.0
A	1,082.9	194.4	40.6	94.8	19.8	223.2	102.7	23.2
S	1,122.2	206.1	44.7	101.1	22.2	216.4	82.7	21.4
O	1,099.5	199.6	44.0	98.3	21.6	206.2	97.2	21.6
N	1,065.8	205.1	44.3	98.3	21.2	181.9	89.0	18.0
D	1,092.7	208.4	43.8	97.5	20.6	196.0	97.1	22.8
1956 J	1,084.2	198.8	44.7	99.6	21.9	189.9	71.4	21.4
F	1,028.9	198.3	43.5	95.1	20.2	164.3	76.9	21.7
M	1,103.5	228.2	46.4	104.7	23.5	173.1	80.5	22.9
A	1,118.2	212.4	43.8	101.6	21.6	211.3	92.7	27.0
M	1,103.0	201.1	44.3	98.9	20.6	207.7	101.8	32.0
J	1,188.7	228.9	48.5	102.4	23.9	215.1	103.0	30.1
J	1,187.1	214.8	48.0	107.4	22.7	224.3	103.3	33.3
A	1,196.9	218.8	45.7	106.7	23.3	240.0	110.9	25.3
S	1,212.7 ^r	232.1	48.3	109.3	24.8	219.2 ^r	90.5	28.6 ^r
O	1,138.9	204.4	46.8	102.0	21.7	201.0	97.1	21.6

⁽¹⁾Averages of unadjusted data.⁽²⁾Source: Sales of New Motor Vehicles and Motor Vehicle Financing.

SELECTED GROUPS IN RETAIL TRADE

Seasonally adjusted new passenger car sales rose moderately in October. Clothing store sales dropped from the high reached in September, while furniture and appliance store sales continued to move upward.



RETAIL TRADE—concluded

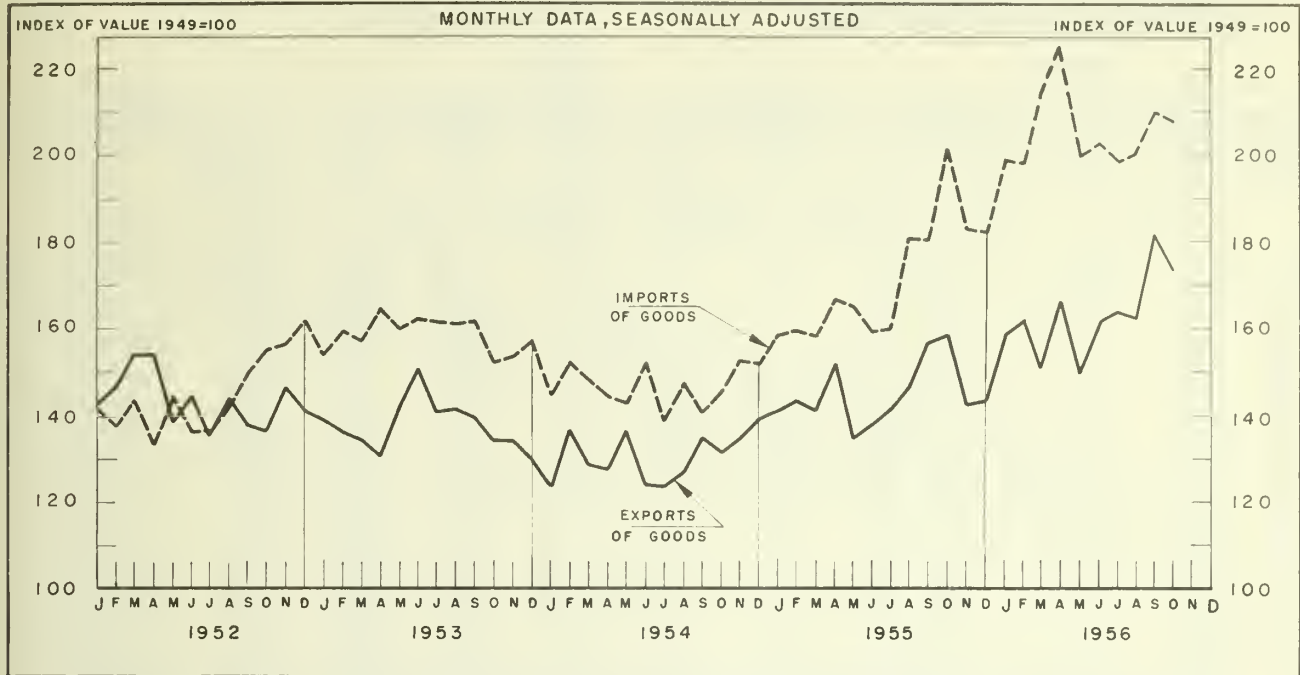
ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION

	Garages and Filling Stations	Clothing Stores ⁽²⁾	Shoe Stores	Lumber and Building Materials and Hardware	Furniture plus Radio and Appliances	Restaurants	Fuel Dealers	Drug Stores	Jewellery Stores
Million dollars									
1954 ⁽¹⁾	52.7	51.7	10.1	54.4	40.5	37.7	20.8	23.5	9.6
1955 ⁽¹⁾	54.6	53.0	10.2	57.9	43.3	37.6	22.0	23.9	10.0
1954 A	51.9	48.7	9.5	51.5	39.7	37.2	22.5	23.1	10.0
M	53.2	50.9	9.0	53.5	37.9	38.8	19.2	23.9	9.8
J	51.9	50.4	9.9	54.4	39.7	37.0	19.2	23.0	9.1
J	52.9	54.7	10.3	55.6	40.7	37.5	19.7	24.0	9.6
A	51.6	52.6	9.6	56.7	41.1	37.9	20.0	23.4	9.9
S	51.9	50.3	9.9	53.5	42.5	37.9	20.3	23.4	9.4
O	52.8	50.8	10.2	53.3	44.0	38.0	20.1	23.7	9.4
N	52.6	50.7	10.0	54.0	40.6	36.1	20.5	23.3	9.4
D	53.0	51.3	9.9	54.2	40.4	36.9	23.6	23.4	9.4
1955 J	54.0	51.8	9.8	57.7	44.4	37.7	21.4	23.7	9.8
F	52.9	51.3	9.7	53.2	38.8	36.4	23.7	23.1	9.7
M	51.9	45.4	8.6	49.9	38.5	35.1	23.5	22.8	9.5
A	53.1	53.3	10.6	52.8	40.9	38.1	20.2	24.0	9.6
M	54.1	54.1	9.8	58.5	38.0	38.3	17.7	23.7	9.2
J	56.0	51.9	10.0	60.7	42.6	37.8	19.0	23.6	9.7
J	56.7	56.0	10.4	58.5	45.2	38.1	17.6	24.9	10.5
A	51.9	52.0	9.7	59.8	44.3	37.0	17.0	23.7	10.3
S	56.3	54.0	10.9	61.1	47.2	39.2	20.0	24.6	12.4
O	54.8	52.7	10.7	60.0	48.3	38.4	21.1	24.0	9.2
N	54.6	54.1	10.6	56.1	43.4	35.9	24.5	23.5	9.7
D	55.2	54.2	10.1	55.5	45.6	36.9	29.6	24.3	9.6
1956 J	57.1	52.8	9.9	63.6	47.0	38.7	25.0	23.9	9.7
F	53.9	50.5	9.4	60.0	41.7	37.1	24.8	23.6	10.3
M	57.6	56.2	10.5	55.1	42.2	36.3	25.8	24.6	10.8
A	56.4	50.2	9.8	63.4	43.2	39.9	27.4	24.6	10.5
M	56.5	55.4	10.3	62.8	41.3	38.9	23.2	24.4	10.0
J	59.7	58.2	11.6	65.3	49.5	40.6	20.5	25.4	9.6
J	57.9	57.5	11.0	65.4	49.4	40.2	22.0	26.1	10.3
A	54.4	60.0	11.7	65.3	47.0	39.7	20.6	25.2	11.5
S	60.6	61.7	12.1	62.8	50.0	41.4	25.1	26.4	13.1
O	60.4	55.8	10.0	62.7	53.1	38.8	21.0	26.2	9.6

⁽¹⁾Averages of unadjusted data.⁽²⁾Includes "Men's Clothing", "Family Clothing", and "Women's Clothing".

EXPORTS AND IMPORTS

Seasonally adjusted imports of goods, after remaining relatively stable since June, increased in October, mainly as a result of increased imports of iron and its products.



CONSTRUCTION AND MISCELLANEOUS

ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION

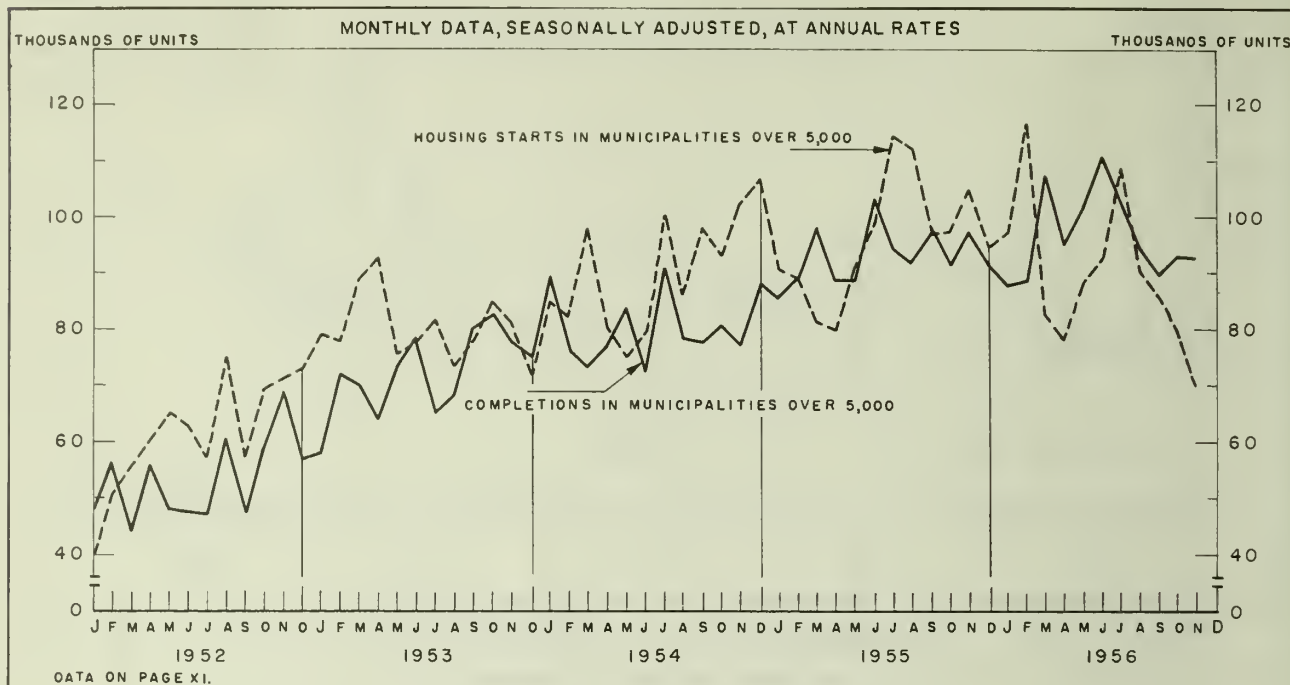
Construction

New Residential Construction in Canada*(2)					Value of Building Permits				Personal Dispos- able Income (2)	Corpo- ration Profits before Taxes (2)	Value of Domestic Exports of Goods	Value of Imports of Goods
Total		Municipalities of 5,000 and over		Indus- trial (3)	Institu- tional and Govern- ment (3)	Resi- dential (3)	Com- mercial (3)					
Starts	Comple- tions	Starts	Comple- tions									
Thousands					Thousand dollars				Million dollars		1949=100	
1954 (1)	113.5	102.0	89.8	80.6	14,640	22,090	68,852	15,545	16,788	2,350*	129.7	148.2
1955 (1)	138.3	127.6	97.3	93.9	16,311	25,896	80,672	21,129	18,200	2,872*	143.5	170.3
1954	101.6	95.6	80.2	76.6	15,137	24,642	62,875	13,577	16,656	2,332*	127.2	144.3
A			75.3	83.9	15,143	23,337	61,784	14,477			136.2	142.9
M			79.7	72.6	15,779	21,279	69,178	15,829			123.9	151.8
J			100.2	90.7	15,364	21,198	74,292	18,703			123.7	138.7
A	116.1	100.3	86.2	78.5	13,051	20,987	74,348	20,257	16,772	2,336*	127.0	147.4
S			97.9	77.7	11,552	25,400	71,523	19,317			134.9	140.6
O			93.2	80.5	12,009	23,918	72,431	14,858			131.3	145.8
N			102.4	77.4	14,972	23,578	76,911	14,217			134.5	152.4
D	129.9	109.9	106.9	88.2	16,767	25,383	82,242	15,175	17,196	2,376*	139.2	151.8
J			90.3	85.5	18,237	24,086	76,892	17,516			141.2	158.1
F			89.1	89.0	15,770	24,044	72,501	16,516			143.6	159.3
M			81.1	98.0	13,289	20,878	69,350	18,584			141.1	158.1
A	132.7	125.6	79.9	88.9	12,817	27,591	76,523	21,542	18,316	2,752*	151.9	166.8
M			90.7	88.7	14,983	28,798	80,976	24,249			134.4	165.1
J			98.8	103.1	18,699	25,402	83,006	24,400			137.9	159.2
J			114.5	94.3	23,946	26,025	84,223	21,830			141.5	159.9
A	145.4	128.5	112.4	91.8	22,329	25,552	85,649	22,682	18,416	3,052*	146.7	180.7
S			96.9	97.7	20,153	27,123	86,195	23,034			156.7	180.1
O			97.3	91.1	15,834	24,211	81,416	21,040			158.6	201.3
N			105.0	97.2	13,679	26,271	77,313	20,576			142.5	182.9
D	142.7	134.5	94.6	91.3	16,315	28,997	79,715	31,752	18,652	3,232*	143.4	182.1
J			97.2	87.8	19,546	34,695	86,367	33,298			158.8	199.0
F			116.6	88.8	21,989	32,754	85,443	32,825			161.8	198.7
M			82.5	107.9	18,806	33,105	83,077	23,239			151.4	215.8
A	134.3*	145.6	78.2	95.1	17,900	27,583	82,545	26,982	19,900*	3,216*	165.8	225.0
M			88.5	101.9	21,032	26,803	85,469	30,519			149.4	199.3
J			92.6	110.6	21,741	23,522	84,464	31,820			161.3	202.4
J			109.0	99.0	19,459	21,165	77,502	27,920			163.6	197.7
A	132.3*	132.4	90.3	94.8	15,529*	22,413*	71,474*	27,290*	20,192	3,324	162.3	200.0
S			85.9	89.8	16,210	22,112	64,482	26,166			181.8	210.1
O			79.6	93.4							173.3	207.6 ^p
N			70.0*	92.8*								

⁽¹⁾Averages or totals of unadjusted data.⁽²⁾Seasonally adjusted at annual rates.⁽³⁾Three-term moving average of seasonally adjusted data.^{*}Seasonal adjustment computed by Central Mortgage and Housing Corporation.

HOUSING STARTS AND COMPLETIONS

Seasonally adjusted housing starts have continued to decline since July. Housing completions have remained relatively stable since August.



PERSONAL DISPOSABLE INCOME AND CORPORATION PROFITS

Personal disposable income continued to move upward in the third quarter. Corporation profits have risen since the first quarter of 1956, but at a slower rate than that of 1955.

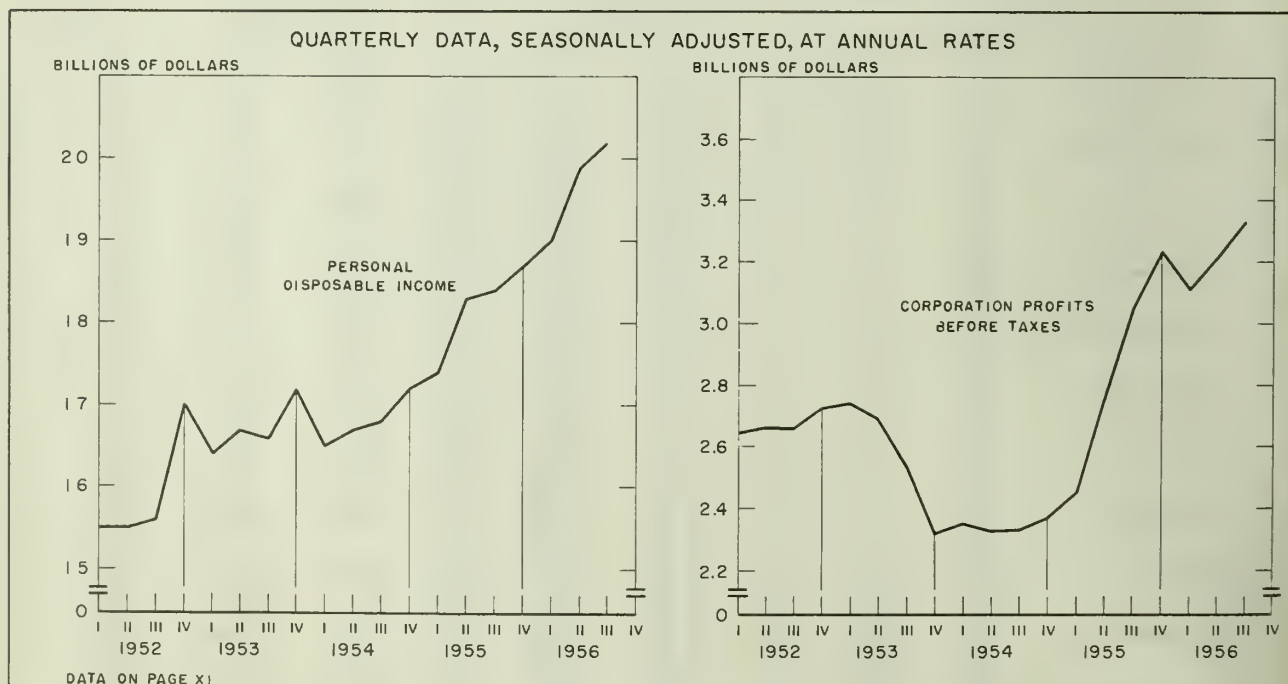


Table 1.—SELECTED ECONOMIC INDICATORS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Quarterly Averages or Quarters

General Indicators												
Civilian Labour Force												
	Gross National Product at Market Prices (1)	Index of Industrial Production	Total with Jobs	Without Jobs and Seeking Work	Percentage of Civilian Labour Force Seeking Work	Total Labour Income	Corporation Profits before Taxes	Consumer Price Index	General Wholesale Price Index	Consumer Credit Outstanding Total Selected Items	Exports of Domestic Commodities	Imports of Merchandise
	Million dollars	1935-39 = 100	Thousands		Percentage	Million dollars		1949 = 100	1935-39 = 100		Million dollars	
1954	24,317	244.6	5,194	232	4.3	1,000	588	116.2	217.0	1,843	323	341
1955	26,769	265.8	5,327	230	4.1	1,068	718	116.4	218.9	2,182	357	393
1954 J	24,072	252.5	5,297	186	3.4	1,009	641	116.1	217.6	1,725	342	416
J	24,372	238.5	5,405	172	3.1	1,017	625	116.2	217.4	1,749	324	341
A		246.7	5,416	175	3.1	1,019		117.0	215.8		322	335
S		253.7	5,337	168	3.1	1,039		116.8	215.3		331	325
O		256.0	5,302	180	3.3	1,044		116.8	214.3		314	333
N	24,800	254.4	5,223	215	4.0	1,038	565	116.8	214.9	1,843	365	372
D		240.6	5,187	248	4.6	1,033		116.6	215.4		385	337
1955 J		238.2	5,003	363	6.8	986		116.4	215.8		306	307
F		248.0	5,012	379	7.0	991		116.3	217.3		297	308
M	25,488	251.9	4,999	401	7.4	992	538	116.0	217.3	1,776	349	376
A		259.2	5,123	327	6.0	1,011		116.1	218.5		336	383
M		267.4	5,324	213	3.8	1,049		116.4	217.8		367	434
J		276.8	5,458	157	2.8	1,090		115.9	218.7		378	402
J	27,320	263.7	5,588	150	2.6	1,085	814	116.0	218.4	2,053	348	373
A		271.7	5,641	131	2.3	1,107		116.4	219.7		382	430
S		281.2	5,495	138	2.4	1,123		116.8	220.9		384	414
O		284.0	5,477	142	2.5	1,131		116.9	220.0		374	457
N	27,640	283.7	5,419	162	2.9	1,128	765	116.9	220.7	2,182	386	444
D		264.3	5,388	200	3.6	1,117		116.9	221.5		376	386
1956 J		257.7	5,231	286	5.2	1,077		116.8	222.0		360	404
F		266.5	5,216	308	5.9	1,090		116.4	222.2		348	405
M	28,632 ^r	277.6	5,241	295	5.3	1,094	685	116.4	223.3	2,138	328	464
A		277.3	5,326	257	4.6	1,126		116.6	224.5		383	532
M		283.1	5,499	165	2.9	1,169		116.6	225.3		429	550
J		298.6	5,647	117	2.0	1,215		117.8	226.5		424	491
J	29,984	285.5 ^r	5,789	102	1.7	1,223	889	118.5	226.6	2,302	424	483
A		288.8	5,823	103	1.7	1,236 ^r		119.1	227.0		420	474
S		298.9	5,676	97	1.7	1,251		119.0	227.4		404	
O		300.0 ^p	5,674	98	1.7			119.8	227.1		450	

Primary Industries						Manufacturing						
	Farm Cash Income	Pulpwood Production	Seafish Landings	Index of Mineral Production	Power Production of Central Electric Stations	Index of Production	Value of Shipments	Value of Inventories (2)	Value of New Orders Received During Month	Index of Employment	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Hours Worked
	Million dollars	Thousand cords (3)	Million pounds	1935-39 = 100	Million K.W.H.	1935-39 = 100				1949 = 100	Cents per hour	Hours per week
1954	598.83	1,186	160.3	209.7	5,761	251.4	1,459.2	3,544.5	1,448.0	107.7	140.8	40.6
1955	588.14	1,246	145.6	242.0	6,358	270.1	1,630.4	3,694.1	1,643.1	109.3	144.5	41.0
1954 J	560.82	1,332	190.5	219.1	5,675	259.9	1,543.5	3,609.4	1,541.1	107.7	142.2	39.8
J	595.42	1,087	371.9	227.8	5,478	241.2	1,413.0	3,576.3	1,405.8	108.8	141.6	40.5
A		1,160	262.4	226.2	5,447	252.5	1,430.7	3,554.5	1,379.5	108.0	140.9	40.7
S		1,712	190.6	246.5	5,510	256.2	1,515.8	3,537.0	1,553.0	108.3	139.5	40.9
O		2,168	182.7	245.5	6,131	257.6	1,457.2	3,535.3	1,341.5	108.1	139.7	41.3
N	726.26	2,081	137.9	228.2	6,206	258.0	1,483.5	3,542.1	1,452.7	106.3	140.5	41.3
D		1,475	119.1	213.5	6,556	242.4	1,453.2	3,544.5	1,450.3	105.4	141.2	41.2
1955 J		949	132.4	202.0	6,547	242.2	1,391.5	3,542.6	1,459.5	103.2	142.8	39.3
F		706	56.6	205.6	5,973	253.9	1,447.8	3,562.9	1,489.2	103.6	142.7	41.0
M	467.17	608	45.7	203.8	6,635	259.5	1,603.5	3,606.7	1,563.0	105.7	143.5	41.2
A		529	83.3	202.6	6,363	268.8	1,582.2	3,541.6	1,558.0	106.5	144.3	41.1
M		679	164.1	230.2	6,640	274.2	1,685.1	3,543.1	1,748.9	107.3	145.4	41.2
J		1,378	183.1	254.1	6,090	282.9	1,745.5	3,550.9	1,725.0	109.3	145.5	41.0
J	635.78	1,039	300.9	264.0	5,903	265.1	1,583.9	3,537.1	1,611.9	111.6	145.0	40.9
A		1,247	261.9	261.8	6,052	275.5	1,685.0	3,522.3	1,724.2	111.4	145.1	40.8
S		1,614	175.4	275.7	6,002	284.3	1,764.4	3,546.7	1,744.4	114.0	143.8	41.2
O		2,294	95.9 ^r	285.3	6,431	284.9	1,717.1	3,576.8	1,685.4	113.4	144.8	41.5
N	666.52	2,333	116.9	273.9	6,760	284.6	1,706.6	3,606.6	1,738.5	112.8	145.4	41.7
D		1,575	154.2	245.5	6,900	265.5	1,652.6	3,691.4	1,669.6	112.3	146.1	41.6
1956 J		1,176	137.7	239.8	6,507	259.5	1,546.1	3,760.2	1,690.3	109.8	147.5	39.0
F		1,016	212.0	244.3	6,179	269.7	1,637.1	3,842.8	1,692.5	110.2	147.3	41.2
M	509.75 ^r	737	107.9	251.1	6,486	282.5	1,776.1	3,882.0	1,740.5	112.3	148.5	41.3
A		607	60.6	234.4	6,348	286.6	1,754.2	3,895.0	1,815.9	113.4	150.5	41.1
M		933	144.3	256.3	6,896	288.0	1,903.2	3,930.9	1,873.5	114.1	151.1	41.4
J		1,611	219.7	278.9	6,723	303.3	1,881.3	3,993.4	1,786.9	115.4	151.9	40.9
J	686.07	1,291	343.4	283.9	6,673	286.1 ^r	1,777.5	4,006.2	1,771.8	118.0	152.7	41.2
A		1,582	267.8	295.2	6,854	287.4	1,826.3 ^r	4,008.5 ^r	1,857.9 ^r	117.9 ^r	152.4	40.8
S		1,847	179.0	309.6	6,887	296.4	1,823.4 ^r	4,032.7 ^r	1,836.8 ^r	117.8	152.1	41.1 ^r
O			110.4	305.1	7,533	296.9 ^p	1,925.6	4,077.0	1,877.0		153.3	41.5

⁽¹⁾Seasonally adjusted at annual rates.⁽²⁾Manufacturing inventory owned by manufacturers, whether held at plant or not, at end of period.⁽³⁾Rough

cords of 128 cu. ft.

⁽⁴⁾In urban areas of 5,000 population and over.⁽⁵⁾Average of weekly rates.⁽⁶⁾Middle of month.

Table 1.—SELECTED ECONOMIC INDICATORS—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS
Quarterly Averages or Quarters

	Construction		Trans- portation	Trade	Finance, Insurance and Real Estate							Service
	Invest- ment in New Private Con- struction (1)	Starts of New Dwelling Units (4)	Railway Revenue Freight Loadings	Value of Retail Sales	Index of Em- ployment Finance Insurance and Real Estate	Total Currency and Active Bank Deposits	Total Chartered Bank Loans	Cheques Cashed in 35 Clearing Centres	Index of Common Stock Prices	Three- month Treasury Bill Yield (5)	Gov't of Canada 15-year Bond Yield (6)	Index of Employ- ment Service Industries
	Million dollars	Number	Thousand tons	Million dollars	1949=100	Million dollars			1935-39 =100	1949=100		
1954	2,825	7,480	9,358	1,005.5	127.4	5,456	4,095	12,339	181.2	1.44	3.15	111.4
1955	3,251	8,109	10,955	1,092.7 ^r	132.0	5,791	4,889	13,446	232.7	1.55	3.07	114.5
1954 S	2,836	10,222	10,913	1,011.2	129.7	5,331	4,002	11,363	189.5	1.21	3.01	118.9
O		9,046	10,709	1,020.0	130.7	5,386	4,084	13,891	190.2	1.18	3.01	116.1
N	2,924	8,371	11,074	1,013.7	130.8	5,300	4,180	13,626	199.5	1.17	3.05	112.0
D		5,443	9,407	1,248.9	130.9	5,456	4,095	13,809	206.8	1.08	3.05	110.6
1955 J	3,016	3,175	8,574	863.1 ^r	130.9	5,392	4,005	12,068	207.3	0.99	3.09	109.3
F		3,134	8,018	831.6 ^r	131.2	5,347	3,979	11,065	214.7	0.90	2.94	108.6
M	3,164	4,432	8,913	968.1 ^r	131.2	5,432	4,002	13,423	213.7	1.13	2.96	108.0
A		7,662	8,636	1,127.8 ^r	131.6	5,593	4,086	12,278	216.5	1.23	2.92	108.6
M	3,344	11,266	11,125	1,156.2 ^r	131.7	5,542	4,089	13,616	222.1	1.24	2.96	111.0
J		11,706	12,566	1,200.2 ^r	132.3	5,719	4,193	14,077	237.1	1.36	2.94	113.7
J	3,344	11,790	12,361	1,112.8 ^r	132.7	5,808	4,281	13,772	246.5	1.43	2.97	118.6
A		11,252	13,062	1,107.3 ^r	133.6	5,827	4,329	13,465	245.3	1.60	3.14	121.2
S	3,480	10,024	13,293	1,132.5 ^r	133.8	5,837	4,426	13,182	255.9	1.77	3.14	121.6
O		9,453	13,397	1,137.0 ^r	131.7	5,945	4,588	13,933	239.9	2.07	3.19	119.6
1956 J	3,480	8,579	11,780	1,118.7 ^r	131.9	5,849	4,859	15,276	245.6	2.33	3.19	117.9
D		4,832	9,732	1,356.6 ^r	132.0	5,791	4,889	15,195	247.6	2.59	3.41	116.3
1956 F	3,620	3,459	9,703	880.0	132.0	5,605	4,901	14,670	248.5	2.58	3.35	115.4
M		4,113	9,958	864.2	132.3	5,580	4,962	13,000	249.2	2.51	3.28	115.2
A	3,972 ^r	4,457	9,883	1,045.4	133.9	5,629	5,069	14,864	267.9	2.62	3.31	115.9
M		7,566	10,661	1,106.9	134.6	5,687	5,183	15,896	273.0	2.83	3.50	117.8
J	4,076	11,065	13,397	1,237.0	135.1	5,684	5,288	17,704	268.5	2.84	3.56	120.1
A		10,968	14,607	1,286.7	135.6	5,840	5,297	16,318	267.0	2.63	3.42	124.7
S	4,076	11,132	15,587	1,185.4	136.8	5,821	5,307	17,280	282.4	2.53	3.46	130.9
O		9,043	14,965 ^p	1,225.5	137.5	5,952	5,321	15,830	291.8	2.94	3.76	134.4 ^r
		8,870	14,471 ^p	1,175.3	137.6	5,886	5,280	14,346	278.9	3.06	3.78	134.4
		7,782	15,554 ^p	1,209.7		5,974	5,365	17,526	270.3	3.30	3.85	

Table 2.—SIGNIFICANT STATISTICS OF UNITED KINGDOM
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS
Quarterly Averages or Quarters

	Labour Force Great Britain		Index of Industrial Pro- duction	Personal Expendi- ture on Con- sumer Goods and Services (2)	Index of Weekly Wage Rates	Index of Retail Prices (3)	Index of Whole- sale Prices (6)	Value of Domestic Exports	Value of Total Imports	Value of New Con- struction Great Britain (4)	Gold and Dollar Reserves End of Period
	Population (1)	Total in Civil Em- ployment (1)	Registered Unem- ployed (1)								
	Thousand persons			1948=100	£ Million	June 30 1947=100	June 17 1947=100	June 30 1949=100	£ Million		U.S. \$ Million
1954	50,784	22,604	230	130	11,995	142	143	125.5	222.9	286	2,762
1955	50,968	22,933	192	137	12,783	151	149	129.6	242.2	293	2,120
1954 S		22,614	250	134	3,094	143	143	125.9	210.5	296	2,901
O		22,773	259	139		144	144	126.2	214.9		2,936
N	50,887	22,818	260	140	3,257	144	145	126.2	196.7	294	2,925
D		22,721	280	131		144	145	126.3	255.8		2,762
1955 J		22,716	300	135	2,906	146	146	126.9	248.6	256 (5)	2,763
F		22,722	300	140		147	146	127.7	232.8		2,681
M		22,727	257	143	3,122	149	146	128.1	260.3	289 (5)	2,667
A		22,817	230	134		152	147	128.4	244.8		2,686
M	50,968	22,872	200	140	3,288	152	147	128.8	249.4	311 (5)	2,680
J		22,933	192	137		152	150	129.3	157.0		2,544
J		22,943	192	122	3,467	153	150	129.6	223.0	314 (5)	2,544
A		23,026	200	118		153	149	130.0	264.2		2,457
S		23,030	208	140	3,091	153	150	130.9	243.6	297 (5)	2,345
O		23,101	222	146		153	152	131.4	268.0		2,297
1956 J		23,136	220	147	3,309 ^r	154	154	132.0	262.2	346 (5)	2,283
F		22,998	250	138		154	154	132.5	253.7		2,120
M		22,988	270	139	3,401	156	153	133.3	257.9	348 (5)	2,149
A		22,951	285	142		158	153	134.1	245.5		2,210
M		22,953	245	141	3,309 ^r	162	155	134.8	271.3	346 (5)	2,277
J		22,990	244	137		163	158	135.1	256.4		2,328
J		23,017	227	136	3,309 ^r	164	157	135.4	283.8	348 (5)	2,369
A		23,031	230	142		164	157	135.4	276.1		2,385
S		23,055	239	128	3,309 ^r	164	156	135.7 ^r	266.2	348 (5)	2,405
O		23,099	264	114 ^r		165	157	135.8 ^r	253.4		2,276
1956 J		23,084 ^r		140		165	157	136.1	222.3		2,328
F		23,051				165	158		294.9		2,244

(1) "De facto" population. Annual data are for June. (2) At current market prices. Annual data are totals of the four quarters. (3) This index is also published on the base January 17 1956=100. On this base the index for October was 102.7. (4) Output of building and civil engineering work excluding the output of building operatives employed by private firms outside the building and civil engineering industries. (5) New series not strictly comparable with previous figures. Value for first quarter of 1955 on the former basis was £276 million. (6) New series. All manufactured products other than food, fuel and tobacco.

Table 3.—SIGNIFICANT STATISTICS OF UNITED STATES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS
Quarterly Averages or Quarters

General Indicators																					
	Total Population Continental U.S. (1)	Gross National Product (seasonally adjusted at annual rates)	Index of Industrial Production (seasonally adjusted)(4)	Civilian Labour Force		Labour Income (2) (season- ally ad- justed at annual rates)	Corpo- ration Profits before Taxes (season- ally ad- justed at annual rates)	Consumer Price Index	Wholesale Price Index	Consumer Credit Out- standing End of Period	Exports including re-exports (3)	General Imports									
				Em- ployed	Unem- ployed																
													Millions	Billion dollars	1947-49 =100	Millions	Billion dollars	1947-49=100	Billion dollars	Million dollars	
1954	162.4	360.7	125	61.2	3.2	201.8	33.2	114.8	110.3	32.3 ^r	1,258	851									
1955	165.3	390.9	139	63.2	2.7	217.4	42.7	114.5	110.7	38.6 ^r	1,293	949									
1954	A	162.7	359.4 {	123	62.3	201.4	32.8 {	115.0	110.5	30.3 ^r	1,156	825									
	S	163.0		124	62.1	201.6		114.7	110.0	30.5 ^r	1,114	780									
	O	163.2		126	62.1	202.7		114.5	109.7	30.7 ^r	1,265	763									
	N	163.5		128	61.7	205.1		114.6	110.0	31.0 ^r	1,249	840									
1955	D	163.7	367.1 {	130	60.7	205.8	35.2 {	114.3	109.5	32.3 ^r	1,318	942									
	J	164.0		132	60.2	206.7		114.3	110.1	31.7 ^r	1,166	870									
	F	164.2		133	59.9	208.0		114.3	110.4	31.4 ^r	1,233	850									
	M	164.4		135	60.5	209.9		114.3	110.0	31.8 ^r	1,342	1,019									
1956	A	164.6	387.4 {	136	61.7	213.0	41.1 {	114.2	110.5	32.6 ^r	1,262	870									
	M	164.8		138	62.7	215.7		114.2	109.9	33.5 ^r	1,322	958									
	J	165.0		139	64.0	217.5		114.4	110.3	34.4 ^r	1,319	936									
	J	165.3		139	65.0	221.6		114.7	110.5	34.8 ^r	1,268	885									
1955	A	165.5	396.8 {	140	65.5	220.5	43.5 {	114.5	110.9	35.5 ^r	1,235	960									
	S	165.8		142	64.7	221.9		114.9	111.7	36.2 ^r	1,254	945									
	O	166.1		143	65.2	222.5		114.9	111.6	36.6 ^r	1,396	1,010									
	N	166.3		143	64.8	224.4		115.0	111.2	37.1 ^r	1,316	1,064									
1956	D	166.5	401.9 {	144	64.2	225.5	46.4 {	114.7	111.3	38.6 ^r	1,398	1,015									
	J	166.8		143	62.9	226.3		114.6	111.9	37.8 ^r	1,276	1,073									
	F	167.0		143	62.6	226.1		114.6	112.4	37.5 ^r	1,355	1,049									
	M	167.2		141	63.1	227.5		114.7	112.8	37.8 ^r	1,575	1,099									
1956	A	167.4	408.3 {	143	64.0	230.1	42.9 {	114.9	113.6	38.2 ^r	1,507	990									
	M	167.6		141	65.2	230.4		115.4	114.4	38.9 ^r	1,698	1,090									
	J	167.9		141	66.5	232.5		116.2	114.2	39.5 ^r	1,687	1,032									
	J	168.1		136	66.7	231.3		117.0	114.0	39.5 ^r	1,613 ^r	1,051									
1956	A	168.4	413.8 {	142	66.8	234.4	42.9 {	116.8	114.7	39.9 ^r	1,517	1,049									
	S	168.6		145 ^r	66.1	235.8 ^r		117.1	115.5 ^r	40.1	1,518	992									
	O	168.9		145	66.2	237.6		117.7	115.5	40.2											
Manufacturing																					
	Index of Production (seasonally adjusted)(4)	Value of Sales(4) (seasonally adjusted)	Value of Inventories(4) (seasonally adjusted)	Value of New Orders(4) (season- ally ad- justed)	Index of Em- ployment (5) (season- ally ad- justed)	Average Hourly(5) Earnings	Average Hours(5) Worked	Value of New Private Con- struction (unad- justed)	New Nonfarm Dwelling Units Started	Total Value of Retail Sales(4) (season- ally ad- justed)	Loans of Federal Reserve Banks (season- ally ad- justed) (6)	Common Stock Prices (480 Stocks) (7)									
													1947-49 =100	Billion dollars	1947-49 =100	Dollars	Hours per week	Million dollars	Thousand units	Million dollars	1935-39 =100
1954	127	23.4	43.5	22.4	101.8	1.81	39.7	2,154	101.7	14,222	41,008	226.7									
1955	140 ^r	26.4	46.1	27.2	105.5	1.88	40.7	2,548	110.7	15,457	43,922	300.0									
1954	A	125	23.1	43.1	21.9	1.79	39.7	2,469	114.3	14,150	37,967	236.4									
	S	126	23.0	42.9	23.3	1.81	39.7	2,471	115.7	14,214	38,495	238.5									
	O	128	22.5	43.2	22.9	1.81	39.9	2,431	110.7	14,071	38,844	243.5									
	N	130	24.0	43.3	23.1	1.83	40.2	2,367	103.6	14,361	40,114	252.2									
1955	D	131	24.1	43.3	24.8	1.83	40.5	2,272	90.6	15,123	41,008	264.5									
	J	133	24.3	43.2	24.6	1.84	40.2	2,085	87.6	14,864	40,483	268.8									
	F	134	24.6	43.3	24.8	1.85	40.4	2,016	89.9	14,765	40,751	278.1									
	M	136	26.0	43.3	26.5	1.85	40.6	2,208	113.8	15,060	41,448	277.5									
1956	A	138	26.0	43.3	26.1	1.86	40.3	2,384	132.0	15,251	41,818	286.2									
	M	140	26.6	43.5	27.7	1.87	40.8	2,571	137.6	15,368	42,440	285.0									
	J	141	27.1	43.8	27.8	1.87	40.7	2,766	134.5	15,345	43,674	300.7									
	J	141	26.7	43.9	27.0	1.89	40.4	2,862	122.7	15,484	44,113	315.3									
1956	A	142	27.2	44.3	28.7	1.88	40.6	2,893	124.7	15,662	44,696	311.0									
	S	144	27.2	44.7	28.3	1.90	40.9	2,879	114.9	15,840	45,449	323.2									
	O	145	26.6	45.4	27.5	1.91	41.1	2,810	105.8	15,777	46,499	306.2									
	N	145	27.3	45.7	28.3	1.93	41.2	2,663	89.2	15,808	47,331	321.5									
1956	D	146	27.3	45.9	29.3	1.93	41.3	2,435	76.2	15,795	48,356	327.0									
	J	145	27.0	46.3	28.1	1.93	40.7	2,156	75.0	15,658	47,741	322.9									
	F	144	27.2	46.9	27.6	1.93	40.5	2,067	78.3	15,346	47,694	324.4									
	M	142	27.1	47.4	26.9	1.95	40.4	2,230	98.6	15,740	49,373	346.7									
1956	A	144	27.2	48.0	27.8	1.96	40.3	2,365	111.3	15,541	49,953	351.1									
	M	143	27.8	48.6	28.8	1.97	40.1	2,550	113.7	15,892	49,900	344.2									
	J	143	27.7	49.1	27.9	1.97	40.2	2,730	107.4	15,998	51,144	340.5									
	J	137	26.2	49.2	27.0	1.97	40.1 ^r	2,849	101.1 ^r	16,019	50,925	356.5									
1956	A	144 ^r	27.6	49.5	29.1	1.98	40.3 ^r	2,873 ^r	101.0	16,253 ^r	51,120 ^r	357.3									
	S	147 ^r	27.6 ^r	50.1	28.1 ^r	2.00	40.7 ^r	2,833 ^r	93.0	15,992	51,798	343.6									
	O	147	28.2	50.7	28.8	2.02	40.7	2,751	93.0		51,974	336.8									

(1) Including Armed Forces overseas.

(2) Includes wage and salary disbursements and other labour income. Excludes employer contributions for social insurance.

(3) Includes shipments under the Mutual Security Program.

(4) As at Wednesday, nearest end of month.

(5) Standard and Poor's Corporation.

(6) Production and related workers.

Table 4.—POPULATION STATISTICS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS⁽¹⁾

CANADA ⁽²⁾														
	Population					Immigration ⁽³⁾								
	Population ⁽³⁾	Increase From Previous Date	Births ⁽⁴⁾	Deaths ⁽⁴⁾	Net Natural Increase	Total	From U.K.	From U.S.A.	From Germany	From Italy	From The Netherlands	Marriages		
	Thousands													
1954	15,195	414	36,262	10,377	25,885	154,227	43,381	10,131	28,479	23,780	16,182	10,699		
1955	15,601	406	36,807	10,680	26,127	109,946	29,382	10,395	17,630	19,139	6,759	10,648		
1954 J	15,195	112	37,527	10,202	27,325	41,088	9,904	3,006	9,642	6,034	4,565	{		
J	15,236	41	38,332	10,045	28,287								17,589	
A	15,313	77	36,882	9,698	27,184								12,854	
S			37,375	9,534	27,841	14,888								
O			35,807	10,603	25,204	14,042								
1955	D	97	34,221	10,400	23,821	27,374	8,276	2,552	4,956	5,180	975	{		
			34,822	10,967	23,855								8,873	
	J	15,410	29	35,984	11,490	24,494	17,627	4,094	2,062	1,921	4,296	1,058	{	
	F	15,439	29	33,273	10,271	23,002								5,312
	M	15,482	43	38,369	11,306	27,063	40,790	11,946	2,572	5,744	7,121	3,378	{	
	A			38,403	11,034	27,369								9,272
	M			39,487	11,193	28,294								9,833
	J	15,601	119	37,839	10,060	27,779	28,190	7,617	3,268	5,700	3,168	1,796	{	
	J	15,637	36	38,520	10,684	27,836								17,465
	A			36,926	9,972	26,954								12,986
S	15,706	69	37,451	9,731	27,720	23,339	5,725	2,493	4,265	4,554	527	{		
O			36,331	10,571	25,760								14,414	
N			34,402	10,650	23,752								9,029	
1956	J	86	34,696	11,192	23,504	18,963	4,687	1,915	2,233	4,005	1,039	{		
			40,141	11,957	28,184								8,285	
	F	15,818	26	33,939	12,921	21,018	50,961	17,371	2,265	7,629	7,582	3,493	{	
	M	15,861	43	34,843	10,422	24,421								5,497
	A			35,609	11,069	24,540								7,407
	M			38,780	11,007	27,773	40,085	11,845	2,679	6,779	6,809	2,146	{	
	J			35,509	11,576	23,933								8,847
	J			39,845	10,588	29,257								11,548
	A			38,335	9,298	29,037	40,085	11,845	2,679	6,779	6,809	2,146	{	
	S			37,825	9,751	28,074								14,411
O			42,781	11,490	31,291	15,309								
N			36,718	10,655	26,063							13,313		
NEWFOUNDLAND														
	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths		Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths		Population	Births		
	Thousands	Number				Thousands	Number				Thousands	Number		
1954	398	1,138	246	243	105	227	50	81	673	1,576				
1955	412	1,230	268	267	108	232	56	75	683	1,581				
1954 J	398	1,157	328	222	105	253	80	77	673	1,653				
J		1,089	302	222		234	73	73		1,648				
A		1,151	298	222		214	89	79		1,594				
S		1,197	295	238		243	66	71		1,641				
O		1,118	236	248		239	57	74		1,651				
N		1,091	297	260		212	58	91		1,464				
D		1,016	262	259		190	38	85		1,551				
1955	J	1,280	217	276		215	27	75		1,561				
	F	1,171	197	243		206	31	70		1,434				
	M	1,258	132	265		224	25	79		1,655				
	A	1,226	263	255		216	29	97		1,577				
	M	1,296	196	307		243	40	89		1,585				
	J	412	1,148	339	276	108	251	99	70	683	1,621			
	J		1,332	291	233		253	77	57		1,672			
	A		1,206	347	214		248	87	70		1,617			
	S		1,387	296	256		222	85	67		1,687			
	O		1,254	271	292		222	64	75		1,566			
N		1,163	367	270		244	65	72		1,490				
1956	D	1,036	295	319		240	38	80		1,502				
	J	2,343	540	395		193	27	82		1,512				
	F	1,470	329	293		156	24	67		1,470				
	M	875	172	92		229	20	75		1,715				
	A	1,491	207	290		194	34	83		1,435				
	M	776	120	154		276	41	76		1,676				
	J	628	154	114		216	76	76		1,646				
	J	1,257	304	311		281	99	87		1,760				
	A	1,262	192	177		202	84	80		1,607				
	S	579	139	114		208	72	64		1,562				
O		1,147	297	293		243	73	89		1,710				
N		1,553	342	248		219	63	59		1,633				

4 Note.—Until the end of 1955, annual data for births, deaths and marriages are based on tabulated figures by month of occurrence on the basis of residence. Data for 1955 have been revised accordingly. Monthly figures for 1956 are provisional and represent registrations filed in Provincial Vital Statistics offices during the month under review, regardless of the month of occurrence.

⁽¹⁾Not applicable to figures on population and immigration. ⁽²⁾Yukon and North-West Territories not included in figures for births, marriages and deaths. Newfoundland is included as of January, 1951. ⁽³⁾Estimates are given by years as of June 1 and by quarters for Canada as of June 1, 1952. ⁽⁴⁾Exclusive of stillbirths. ⁽⁵⁾Immigrant admissions by country of last permanent residence. Annual and quarterly figures are totals for the period.

Source: Monthly Report of Vital Statistics, D.B.S. and Department of Citizenship and Immigration.

Table 4.—POPULATION STATISTICS—continued
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS⁽³⁾

NOVA SCOTIA			NEW BRUNSWICK				QUEBEC			
	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths
	Number		Thousands		Number		Thousands		Number	
1954	439	474	547	1,387	357	357	4,388	11,098	2,960	2,764
1955	441	495	558	1,384	363	370	4,520	11,114	2,946	2,829
1954 M	220	475		1,353	156	360		11,591	666	2,808
A	314	454		1,423	278	353		11,488	1,568	2,800
M	440	464		1,473	323	385		12,134	3,129	2,924
J	614	476	547	1,451	533	358	4,388	11,770	4,965	2,770
J	593	429		1,509	575	337		11,841	6,529	2,742
A	622	460		1,466	486	329		11,080	4,166	2,561
S	662	438		1,381	495	327		11,186	4,774	2,530
O	452	490		1,436	479	375		10,561	3,882	2,740
N	408	481		1,372	328	359		10,138	1,364	2,720
D	351	500		1,358	261	377		10,402	1,878	2,819
1955 J	285	550		1,318	193	383		11,131	1,081	3,020
F	340	496		1,277	244	353		10,127	1,411	2,767
M	211	536		1,413	138	397		11,617	498	2,941
A	390	557		1,421	315	373		12,108	1,915	3,099
M	402	587		1,444	299	395		12,223	2,623	2,956
J	598	418	558	1,439	459	337	4,520	11,748	4,813	2,592
J	581	458		1,427	559	404		11,515	6,509	2,884
A	564	467		1,447	557	326		10,927	4,294	2,695
S	610	411		1,374	510	313		10,983	4,830	2,552
O	522	474		1,436	495	405		10,735	3,942	2,747
N	423	472		1,339	343	361		10,186	1,439	2,768
D	362	514		1,274	247	388		10,072	2,001	2,931
1956 J	293	565		1,478	275	503		12,320	2,865	2,793
F	377	448		1,129	227	329		9,851	2,814	4,682
M	185	526		1,193	143	388		10,567	1,322	2,294
A	335	425		1,309	226	384		10,065	739	2,715
M	335	508		1,694	321	468		11,621	1,807	2,698
J	509	505		1,393	339	362		10,542	2,020	2,947
J	549	476		1,811	533	444		11,552	4,499	2,617
A	770	354		1,304	541	345		11,325	5,599	2,012
S	534	475		1,361	583	333		11,635	4,312	2,573
O	541	447		1,757	540	416		13,468	5,258	2,895
N	480	486		1,316	393	349		11,224	3,530	2,825

ONTARIO					MANITOBA				SASKATCHEWAN	
	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births
	Thousands		Number		Thousands		Number		Thousands	Number
1954	5,046	11,355	3,752	3,710	828	1,854	570	560	878	2,082
1955	5,183	11,630	3,720	3,786	849	1,866	576	571	889	2,062
1954 M		11,606	1,897	3,729		1,962	269	558		2,129
A		11,286	3,104	3,814		1,904	408	595		2,104
M		11,646	4,526	3,745		1,874	650	598		2,213
J	5,046	11,424	5,087	3,647	828	1,915	883	543	878	2,202
J		11,972	5,364	3,563		2,006	856	569		2,257
A		11,676	3,750	3,357		1,796	680	564		2,123
S		11,878	5,379	3,383		1,924	658	524		2,104
O		11,484	5,327	3,876		1,876	841	581		2,082
N		10,993	3,184	3,730		1,717	599	539		1,959
D		11,214	2,747	4,033		1,810	381	582		1,973
1955 J		11,284	1,965	4,087		1,813	274	616		1,966
F		10,508	2,343	3,640		1,648	339	524		1,822
M		12,159	1,693	4,000		1,951	237	611		2,204
A		12,058	3,623	3,733		1,879	502	551		2,187
M		12,472	3,772	3,917		2,008	557	613		2,205
J	5,183	11,631	5,152	3,625	849	1,930	839	535	889	2,136
J		12,009	5,418	3,849		1,998	818	586		2,253
A		11,596	3,711	3,529		1,895	721	475		2,112
S		11,947	5,508	3,492		1,908	793	568		2,085
O		11,582	5,233	3,776		1,803	881	562		2,036
N		10,868	3,331	3,722		1,792	570	594		1,935
D		11,440	2,885	4,061		1,772	382	618		1,805
1956 J		13,167	2,114	4,539		1,983	286	661		2,037
F		11,384	1,998	4,011		1,613	291	530		1,789
M		11,451	2,061	4,189		1,708	241	571		1,919
A		11,590	3,496	4,054		2,093	393	711		2,014
M		12,304	3,996	4,253		1,684	412	564		2,083
J		11,500	4,995	4,730		1,994	772	641		1,908
J		13,154	4,496	3,744		2,060	783	538		2,369
A		12,470	4,995	3,611		2,010	800	518		2,055
S		11,630	4,495	3,444		1,778	710	563		1,952
O		13,995	4,995	4,368		2,009	842	617		2,450
N		11,532	4,995	3,801		1,795	674	615		1,766

Table 4.—POPULATION STATISTICS—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS⁽³⁾

	SASKATCHEWAN		ALBERTA				BRITISH COLUMBIA			
	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths
	Number		Thousands		Number		Thousands		Number	
1954	579	527	1,039	2,799	830	627	1,266	2,746	916	1,035
1955	541	555	1,066	2,863	820	663	1,305	2,845	918	1,068
1954 J	889	499	1,039	2,897	1,221	580	1,266	2,805	1,261	1,030
J	1,031	492		2,996	1,173	624		2,780	1,093	994
A	716	537		2,927	991	597		2,855	1,056	992
S	570	514		2,899	883	539		2,922	1,106	970
O	857	542		2,699	914	674		2,661	997	1,003
N	800	528		2,615	985	625		2,660	850	1,067
D	467	535		2,687	749	657		2,621	968	1,120
1955 J	260	617		2,726	480	728		2,690	530	1,138
F	275	503		2,555	546	672		2,525	591	1,003
M	185	600		2,959	412	704		2,929	581	1,173
A	403	543		2,903	835	680		2,828	997	1,146
M	398	539		3,044	673	680		2,967	873	1,110
J	762	542	1,066	2,986	1,201	667	1,305	2,949	1,231	998
J	956	561		3,056	1,108	604		3,005	1,148	1,048
A	656	545		2,955	999	635		2,923	1,050	1,016
S	520	542		2,961	886	596		2,897	1,170	934
O	1,025	547		2,863	996	635		2,834	985	1,058
N	666	561		2,593	931	707		2,792	894	1,123
D	388	561		2,756	777	648		2,799	961	1,069
1956 J	267	600		1,942	762	756		3,166	856	1,063
F	216	509		2,540	468	809		2,537	605	1,243
M	141	555		2,321	541	584		2,865	671	1,148
A	405	555		2,310	673	663		3,108	899	1,189
M	398	588		3,719	550	552		2,947	867	1,146
J	699	522		2,672	922	678		3,010	1,062	1,001
J	1,058	582		2,425	1,276	657		3,176	1,333	1,132
A	708	477		2,876	546	600		3,224	1,200	1,124
S	513	505		4,318	1,753	708		2,802	1,295	972
O	929	653		2,483	701	578		3,519	1,133	1,134
N	677	531		2,758	1,137	637		2,922	1,022	1,104

⁽¹⁾As of June 1.⁽²⁾Exclusive of stillbirths.⁽³⁾Not applicable to figures on population.

Table 5.—NATIONAL ACCOUNTS: Income and Expenditure
YEARS AND QUARTERS

NATIONAL INCOME AND GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT IN CURRENT DOLLARS										
	Salaries, wages and supplemen- tary labour income	Military pay and allowances	Investment income	Net Income of Unincorporated Business		Net national income at factor cost	Indirect taxes less subsidies	Depreciation allowances and similar business costs	Residual error of estimate	Gross national product at market prices
				Farm operators ⁽¹⁾	Other					
Million dollars										
1954	11,994	367	3,654	1,147	1,646	18,808	2,943	2,673	-107	24,317
1955	12,810	394	4,355	1,404	1,775	20,738	3,209	2,865	-43	26,769
Seasonally Unadjusted										
1953 3rd	3,004	79	1,014	1,374	440	5,911	744	607	+ 25	7,287
4th	3,012	83	864	146	442	4,547	740	664	+ 71	6,022
1954 1st	2,856	83	848	61	324	4,172	724	621	- 77	5,440
2nd	2,948	92	952	147	425	4,564	739	673	- 85	5,891
3rd	3,075	95	991	741	433	5,335	732	668	- 3	6,732
4th	3,115	97	863	198	464	4,737	748	711	+ 58	6,254
1955 1st	2,969	93	878	-7	341	4,274	751	662	+ 6	5,693
2nd	3,150	100	1,137	197	455	5,039	793	713	- 33	6,512
3rd	3,315	101	1,244	1,059	474	6,193	822	725	- 21	7,719
4th	3,376	100	1,096	155	505	5,232	843	765	+ 5	6,845
1956 1st	3,261	93	1,090	-6	370	4,808	843	729	- 8	6,372
2nd	3,510	106	1,305 ^r	130	485	5,536 ^r	895	788 ^r	-124 ^r	7,095 ^r
3rd	3,720	113	1,308	1,305	507	6,953	902	813	- 59	8,609
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates										
1953 3rd	11,804	316	3,700	1,660	1,668	19,148	2,928	2,440	+184	24,700
4th	11,792	332	3,704	1,736	1,636	19,200	2,868	2,556	+ 92	24,716
1954 1st	11,772	332	3,640	1,208	1,668	18,620	2,984	2,604	-184	24,024
2nd	11,908	368	3,740	1,120	1,604	18,740	2,972	2,668	-308	24,072
3rd	12,108	380	3,600	1,080	1,632	18,800	2,888	2,684	-	24,372
4th	12,188	388	3,636	1,180	1,680	19,072	2,928	2,736	+ 64	24,800
1955 1st	12,240	372	3,816	1,328	1,712	19,468	3,100	2,776	+144	25,488
2nd	12,728	400	4,404	1,476	1,744	20,752	3,204	2,828	-156	26,628
3rd	13,064	404	4,564	1,396	1,816	21,244	3,232	2,912	- 68	27,320
4th	13,208	400	4,636	1,416	1,828	21,488	3,300	2,944	- 92	27,640
1956 1st	13,444	372	4,744	1,572 ^r	1,892	22,024 ^r	3,460	3,052	+ 96	28,632 ^r
2nd	14,188	424	4,916 ^r	1,608 ^r	1,856 ^r	22,992 ^r	3,576 ^r	3,124 ^r	-216 ^r	29,476 ^r
3rd	14,644	452	4,796	1,588	1,892	23,372	3,548	3,264	-200	29,984

Table 5—NATIONAL ACCOUNTS: Income and Expenditure—continued
YEARS AND QUARTERS

GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE IN CURRENT DOLLARS										
	Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government expenditure on goods and services	Gross Domestic Investment				Exports of goods and services	Deduct: Imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate	Gross national expenditure at market prices
			New Construction		New machinery and equipment	Change in inventories				
			Residential	Non-residential						
Million dollars										
1954	15,823	4,418	1,166	1,659	1,841	— 270	5,147	—5,574	+107	24,317
1955	16,888	4,738	1,476	1,775	2,017	+ 508	5,753	—6,430	+ 44	26,769
Seasonally Unadjusted										
1953 1st	3,461	1,177	190	311	522	— 141	1,154	—1,335	+ 6	5,345
2nd	3,792	883	273	412	592	— 11	1,399	—1,597	+ 76	5,819
3rd	3,666	1,190	302	523	520	+1,130	1,478	—1,496	— 26	7,287
4th	4,193	1,138	296	460	439	— 387	1,369	—1,415	— 71	6,022
1954 1st	3,547	1,139	206	332	460	— 137	1,090	—1,274	+ 77	5,440
2nd	3,965	877	283	410	544	— 103	1,278	—1,448	+ 85	5,891
3rd	3,887	1,196	334	486	434	+ 382	1,400	—1,389	+ 2	6,732
4th	4,424	1,206	343	431	403	— 412	1,379	—1,463	— 57	6,254
1955 1st	3,760	1,242	254	327	417	— 133	1,217	—1,385	— 6	5,693
2nd	4,270	948	374	419	568	+ 74	1,437	—1,612	+ 34	6,512
3rd	4,142	1,271	427	534	525	+ 884	1,581	—1,666	+ 21	7,719
4th	4,716	1,277	421	495	507	— 317	1,518	—1,767	— 5	6,845
1956 1st	4,033	1,303	281	426	566	+ 93	1,344	—1,682	+ 8	6,372
2nd	4,550 ^r	1,025	423	578 ^r	759 ^r	+ 78 ^r	1,625 ^r	—2,067 ^r	+124 ^r	7,095 ^r
3rd	4,453	1,402	419	764	677	+1,035	1,716	—1,916	+ 59	8,609
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates										
1953 1st	14,992	4,288	1,000	1,600	2,188	+ 580	5,292	—5,808	+ 12	24,144
2nd	15,040	4,436	1,056	1,688	2,088	+ 400	5,512	—6,092	+204	24,332
3rd	15,120	4,504	1,080	1,776	2,128	+ 532	5,636	—5,896	—180	24,700
4th	15,296	4,324	1,108	1,760	1,888	+ 852	5,160	—5,576	— 96	24,716
1954 1st	15,368	4,292	1,084	1,688	1,936	+ 24	4,972	—5,528	+188	24,024
2nd	15,784	4,296	1,096	1,672	1,892	— 544	5,116	—5,544	+304	24,072
3rd	16,040	4,504	1,196	1,640	1,780	— 520	5,220	—5,492	+ 4	24,372
4th	16,100	4,580	1,288	1,636	1,756	— 40	5,280	—5,732	— 68	24,800
1955 1st	16,264	4,572	1,340	1,676	1,748	+ 512	5,568	—6,048	—144	25,488
2nd	16,880	4,768	1,448	1,716	1,940	+ 216	5,688	—6,184	+156	26,628
3rd	17,152	4,780	1,532	1,812	2,132	+ 508	5,924	—6,588	+ 68	27,320
4th	17,256	4,832	1,584	1,896	2,248	+ 796	5,832	—6,900	+ 96	27,640
1956 1st	17,560	4,920	1,472	2,148	2,380	+1,464 ^r	6,176	—7,392	— 96	28,632 ^r
2nd	18,048 ^r	5,096	1,612 ^r	2,360 ^r	2,600 ^r	+ 764 ^r	6,412 ^r	—7,632 ^r	+216 ^r	29,476 ^r
3rd	18,424	5,244	1,484	2,592	2,748	+ 380	6,432	—7,520	+200	29,984
GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE IN CONSTANT (1949) DOLLARS										
	Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government expenditure on goods and services	Gross Domestic Investment				Exports of goods and services	Deduct: imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate	Gross national expenditure
			New Construction		New machinery and equipment	Change in inventories				
			Residential	Non-residential						
Million dollars (Unadjusted for Seasonality)										
1954	13,375	3,357	910	1,250	1,518	— 266	4,671	—5,058	+ 87	19,844
1955	14,300	3,481	1,122	1,294	1,628	+ 436	4,998	—5,721	+ 35	21,573
1950 1st	2,588	566	140	185	314	— 137	840	— 857	+ 1	3,640
2nd	2,917	446	200	233	369	— 56	1,014	—1,086	— 13	4,024
3rd	2,901	598	218	288	323	+ 854	1,073	—1,056	+ 78	5,277
4th	3,239	606	202	264	311	— 70	1,107	—1,211	— 64	4,384
1951 1st	2,758	626	143	210	363	—	917	—1,077	+ 3	3,943
2nd	2,907	553	185	262	419	+ 277	1,054	—1,281	+ 63	4,439
3rd	2,769	803	171	309	364	+1,332	1,212	—1,237	+ 14	5,737
4th	3,138	778	151	280	348	— 553	1,223	—1,110	— 34	4,221
1952 1st	2,725	901	102	241	367	— 225	1,048	—1,045	— 24	4,090
2nd	3,056	706	162	302	476	— 226	1,224	—1,231	— 24	4,445
3rd	2,995	897	181	356	399	+1,400	1,266	—1,249	— 2	6,243
4th	3,461	958	190	324	384	— 466	1,334	—1,349	— 29	4,807
1953 1st	2,964	941	150	233	440	— 169	1,019	—1,220	+ 5	4,363
2nd	3,256	696	215	312	495	— 90	1,254	—1,443	+ 63	4,758
3rd	3,113	934	236	396	429	+1,287	1,336	—1,351	— 21	6,359
4th	3,572	881	231	346	361	— 444	1,247	—1,283	— 59	4,852
1954 1st	3,006	874	162	244	381	— 156	992	—1,162	+ 63	4,404
2nd	3,356	659	222	310	446	— 142	1,153	—1,305	+ 69	4,768
3rd	3,268	912	260	369	359	+ 438	1,264	—1,257	+ 2	5,615
4th	3,745	912	266	327	332	— 406	1,262	—1,334	— 47	5,057
1955 1st	3,162	929	196	242	343	— 225	1,087	—1,247	— 5	4,482
2nd	3,625	692	287	310	468	— 9	1,248	—1,441	+ 27	5,207
3rd	3,516	937	323	390	426	+1,058	1,363	—1,489	+ 17	6,541
4th	3,997	923	316	352	391	— 388	1,300	—1,544	— 4	5,343
1956 1st	3,383	932	208	292	433	— 86	1,146	—1,443	+ 6	4,871
2nd	3,827 ^r	699 ^r	311	397 ^r	581 ^r	— 96 ^r	1,377 ^r	—1,777 ^r	+ 97 ^r	5,416 ^r
3rd	3,705	975	307	518	513	+1,176	1,444	—1,663	+ 46	7,021

Table 5.—NATIONAL ACCOUNTS: Income and Expenditure—concluded

YEARS AND QUARTERS

SOURCES OF PERSONAL INCOME

	Salaries, Wages and Supple- mentary Labour Income	Deduct: Employer and Employee Contributions to Social Insurance and Gov't. Pension Funds	Military Pay and Allow- ances	Net Income Received by Farm Operators from Farm Production ⁽¹⁾	Net Income of Non-Farm Unin- corporated Business	Interest, Dividends and Net Rental Income of Persons	Transfer Payments to Persons			Per- sonal In- come
							From Government (excluding Interest)	Charitable Contri- butions by Corporations	Net Bad Debt Losses of Corporations	
Million dollars										
1954	11,994	-396	367	1,151	1,646	1,779	1,630	25	26	18,222
1955	12,810	-420	394	1,382	1,775	1,960	1,725	31	26	19,683
Seasonally Unadjusted										
1953 3rd	3,004	- 98	79	1,296	440	413	346	7	6	5,493
4th	3,012	-100	83	212	442	425	351	6	7	4,438
1954 1st	2,856	- 95	83	66	324	403	476	6	6	4,125
2nd	2,948	- 98	92	156	425	461	386	7	6	4,383
3rd	3,075	-100	95	720	433	441	378	7	7	5,056
4th	3,115	-103	97	209	464	474	390	5	7	4,658
1955 1st	2,969	-100	93	- 28	341	453	537	6	6	4,277
2nd	3,150	-103	100	214	455	491	415	8	6	4,736
3rd	3,315	-106	101	1,046	474	488	390	9	7	5,724
4th	3,376	-111	100	150	505	528	383	8	7	4,946
1956 1st	3,261	-110	93	- 4	370	487	527	7	6	4,637
2nd	3,510	-114	106	132	485	550 ^r	411	10	6	5,096 ^r
3rd	3,720	-121	113	1,285	507	522	401	10	7	6,444
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates										
1953 3rd	11,804	-392	316	1,528	1,668	1,668	1,500	28	24	18,144
4th	11,792	-388	332	1,916	1,636	1,652	1,544	24	28	18,536
1954 1st	11,772	-388	332	1,232	1,668	1,700	1,552	24	24	17,916
2nd	11,908	-396	368	1,164	1,604	1,792	1,612	28	24	18,104
3rd	12,108	-400	380	980	1,632	1,784	1,644	28	28	18,184
4th	12,188	-400	388	1,228	1,680	1,840	1,712	20	28	18,684
1955 1st	12,240	-408	372	1,244	1,712	1,908	1,764	24	24	18,880
2nd	12,728	-416	400	1,544	1,744	1,908	1,740	32	24	19,704
3rd	13,064	-424	404	1,344	1,816	1,972	1,704	36	28	19,944
4th	13,208	-432	400	1,396	1,828	2,052	1,692	32	28	20,204
1956 1st	13,444	-448	372	1,584 ^r	1,892	2,052	1,728	28	24	20,676 ^r
2nd	14,188	-460	424	1,656 ^r	1,856 ^r	2,132	1,720	40	24	21,580 ^r
3rd	14,644	-484	452	1,508	1,892	2,108	1,748	40	28	21,936

DISPOSITION OF PERSONAL INCOME

		Personal Expenditure on Consumer Goods and Services						Personal Saving			
		Personal Income Total	Deduct: Personal Direct Taxes	Personal Disposable Income	Total	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods	Services	Total	Farm Inventory Change	Excluding Farm Inventory Change
Million dollars											
1954		18,222	-1,434	16,788	15,823	1,694	8,991	5,138	965	- 115	1,080
1955		19,683	-1,483	18,200	16,888	1,901	9,469	5,518	1,312	+ 211	1,101
Seasonally Unadjusted											
1953	3rd	5,493	- 323	5,170	3,666	419	2,109	1,138	1,504	+ 871	633
	4th	4,438	- 336	4,102	4,193	452	2,495	1,246	- 91	- 399	308
1954	1st	4,125	- 338	3,787	3,547	396	1,902	1,249	240	- 192	432
	2nd	4,383	- 391	3,992	3,965	468	2,197	1,300	27	- 67	94
	3rd	5,056	- 341	4,715	3,887	406	2,239	1,242	828	+ 462	366
	4th	4,658	- 364	4,294	4,424	424	2,653	1,347	- 130	- 318	188
1955	1st	4,277	- 359	3,918	3,760	385	2,019	1,356	158	- 227	385
	2nd	4,736	- 376	4,360	4,270	537	2,343	1,390	90	- 9	99
	3rd	5,724	- 368	5,356	4,142	478	2,327	1,337	1,214	+ 765	449
	4th	4,946	- 380	4,566	4,716	501	2,780	1,435	- 150	- 318	168
1956	1st	4,637	- 397	4,240	4,033	428	2,175	1,430	207	- 237	444
	2nd	5,096 ^r	- 452	4,644 ^r	4,550 ^r	597 ^r	2,469 ^r	1,484 ^r	94 ^r	- 178	272 ^r
	3rd	6,444	- 420	6,024	4,453	511	2,504	1,438	1,571	+ 929	642
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates											
1953	3rd	18,144	-1,452	16,692	15,120	1,760	8,596	4,764	1,572	..	..
	4th	18,536	-1,408	17,128	15,296	1,776	8,604	4,916	1,832	..	..
1954	1st	17,916	-1,388	16,528	15,368	1,756	8,712	4,900	1,160	..	..
	2nd	18,104	-1,448	16,656	15,784	1,676	8,952	5,156	872	..	..
	3rd	18,184	-1,412	16,772	16,040	1,696	9,148	5,196	732	..	..
	4th	18,684	-1,488	17,196	16,100	1,648	9,152	5,300	1,096	..	..
1955	1st	18,880	-1,464	17,416	16,264	1,744	9,168	5,352	1,152	..	..
	2nd	19,704	-1,388	18,316	16,880	1,888	9,532	5,460	1,436	..	..
	3rd	19,944	-1,528	18,416	17,152	1,992	9,576	5,584	1,264	..	..
	4th	20,204	-1,552	18,652	17,256	1,980	9,600	5,676	1,396	..	..
1956	1st	20,676 ^r	-1,616	19,060 ^r	17,560	1,932	9,916	5,712	1,500 ^r	..	..
	2nd	21,580 ^r	-1,680	19,900 ^r	18,048 ^r	2,112	10,040 ^r	5,896	1,852 ^r	..	..
	3rd	21,936	-1,744	20,192	18,424	2,128	10,284	6,012	1,768	..	..

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⁽¹⁾Accrued net income of farm operators from farm production. The seasonally adjusted data include an arbitrary smoothing of crop production, standard seasonal adjustments for live-stock items and a seasonal adjustment for earnings of the Canadian Wheat Board. Because of the arbitrary elements too precise an interpretation should not be given the seasonally adjusted figures for this item.

⁽²⁾This item differs from column 4, bottom of page 6, in that it excludes undistributed earnings (and the inventory valuation adjustment) of the Canadian Wheat Board.

Source: Quarterly Reports; National Accounts, Income and Expenditure, D.B.S.

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION
VOLUME INDEXES, SEASONALLY UNADJUSTED 1935-39 = 100

Industrial Production			Mining									
Base period industry weight	Total	Total	Metals			Fuels			Non-Metals			
			Total	Gold	Copper	Nickel	Total	Coal	Petroleum	Total	Asbestos	Gypsum
	100.00	16.75	11.61				3.21			0.94		
1954	244.6	209.7	124.8	103.9	106.9	163.4	397.0	94.2	2,337.5	264.3	235.9	405.5
1955	265.8	242.0	138.0	108.2	115.3	180.6	506.2	93.3	3,143.7	304.4	268.0	476.4
1954 J	252.5	219.1	129.5	109.0	111.7	164.8	382.4	86.1	2,325.5	262.2	211.6	560.8
J	238.5	227.8	127.2	106.4	110.1	154.9	408.0	70.4	2,625.4	243.8	196.4	534.3
A	246.7	226.2	128.6	103.3	111.5	161.2	401.0	62.6	2,612.9	287.6	239.8	586.3
S	253.7	246.5	133.7	108.0	101.4	168.1	428.2	95.1	2,619.8	310.4	269.2	558.1
O	256.0	245.5	133.8	106.0	113.4	169.0	423.3	103.0	2,493.3	317.9	272.7	584.7
N	254.4	228.2	133.3	111.3	112.1	165.2	431.0	115.1	2,450.9	278.2	253.5	356.3
D	240.6	213.5	127.1	107.6	114.1	173.7	469.3	107.7	2,757.4	241.5	230.1	251.5
1955 J	238.2	202.0	122.9	102.4	109.3	174.1	481.8	104.4	2,846.6	242.2	229.3	229.0
F	248.0	205.6	126.9	108.5	115.1	179.2	485.1	100.5	2,883.7	264.0	256.7	220.2
M	251.9	203.8	126.6	104.0	111.0	188.1	462.6	100.3	2,725.5	270.3	261.4	266.6
A	259.2	202.6	132.5	110.6	111.7	194.2	386.9	79.9	2,319.1	286.6	271.3	358.1
M	267.4	230.2	137.6	107.1	106.6	185.8	443.9	83.9	2,768.2	291.6	254.7	476.4
J	276.8	254.1	145.4	107.7	117.7	185.5	491.6	76.5	3,200.6	317.6	278.6	546.9
J	263.7	264.0	142.9	107.5	109.7	175.8	526.9	65.5	3,541.8	289.0	229.4	645.5
A	271.7	261.8	147.4	107.9	115.4	179.4	507.2	63.8	3,394.3	327.3	279.4	583.4
S	281.2	275.7	149.3	114.1	118.0	171.8	511.9	94.2	3,218.7	352.6	294.7	678.4
O	284.0	285.3	147.1	110.5	115.2	174.4	572.0	103.9	3,594.9	355.6	291.0	680.6
N	283.7	273.9	144.8	112.2	117.4	178.7	603.8	124.8	3,643.3	362.3	308.9	641.8
D	264.3	245.5	132.5	106.1	136.1	180.0	601.3	121.5	3,587.6	293.7	260.3	390.5
1956 J	257.7	239.8	130.1	104.0	125.0	181.9	640.1	119.2	3,901.2	286.7	255.3	377.8
F	266.5	244.3	130.3	105.8	119.5	194.7	663.3	107.6	4,152.2	304.5	276.5	351.7
M	277.6	251.1	136.4	111.5	136.1	194.5	661.6	99.9	4,238.2	313.6	292.3	373.8
A	277.3	234.4	128.9	106.8	119.4	181.1	553.6	90.0	3,520.9	327.8	290.7	542.6
M	283.1	256.3	145.9	105.3	122.4	184.5	536.3	85.3	3,444.2	339.6	297.7	591.8
J	298.6	278.9	154.7	110.5	125.0	181.8	587.2	75.4	3,920.9	317.4	244.2	725.4
J	285.5 ^r	283.9	148.2	98.7	129.5	183.5	602.8	69.6	4,086.4	320.8	255.6	679.0
A	288.8	295.2	150.9	98.9	119.4	180.3	668.5	65.1	4,607.6	330.4	282.8	518.6
S	298.9	309.6	155.2	102.3	134.2	182.3	675.4	89.9 ^r	4,480.8	326.6 ^r	273.0	520.8 ^r
O	300.0 ^p	305.1 ^p	147.9	103.4	124.6	182.7	680.6	104.2		327.6 ^p	272.2	579.1

Manu- factures		NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES										
Base period industry weight	Total	Non-durable Manu- factures	Foods and Beverages							Total	Creamery butter	Factory cheese
			Foods and Beverages	Foods					Total			
				Foods	Meat Products		Total					
					Cattle slaughterings	Hog slaughterings						
75.67	46.16	14.42	11.27	1.66				1.11				
1954	251.4	221.7	226.6	198.1	199.1	182.3	144.3	248.7	123.0	70.6		
1955	270.1	235.2	237.0	203.0	216.5	189.9	169.3	265.6	125.2	67.7		
1954 J	259.9	232.5	251.4	212.4	210.4	198.3	148.1	392.6	219.8	140.5		
J	241.2	213.7	247.8	215.2	166.0	167.7	106.2	387.5	201.2	126.6		
A	252.5	230.8	258.4	225.6	166.7	165.8	104.3	348.3	183.5	122.2		
S	256.2	233.8	253.5	236.4	229.5	217.5	158.4	273.1	163.2	102.7		
O	257.6	233.2	244.1	223.6	204.8	178.2	148.7	219.9	121.9	77.9		
N	258.0	231.8	244.2	208.2	226.2	191.0	174.4	179.9	81.0	43.8		
D	242.4	211.9	207.7	182.1	219.0	178.7	189.1	153.3	59.4	25.4		
1955 J	242.2	208.8	192.1	168.8	210.1	183.2	167.0	144.8	52.5	18.8		
F	253.9	220.5	190.9	168.6	199.1	169.5	160.8	155.9	48.7	18.7		
M	259.5	222.2	200.4	173.8	225.7	196.4	183.7	182.3	62.6	26.3		
A	268.8	231.8	218.4	180.5	208.0	170.2	170.9	248.2	109.3	49.2		
M	274.2	238.4	241.2	198.2	200.5	168.3	161.3	342.9	171.3	96.5		
J	282.9	248.7	265.1	221.6	232.2	208.9	184.3	419.2	225.8	133.6		
J	265.1	230.1	270.1	223.2	188.8	176.7	138.7	427.6	190.1	102.8		
A	275.5	245.8	280.6	238.1	180.9	173.9	121.7	381.4	177.0	100.4		
S	284.3	250.2	269.5	243.7	249.4	238.1	177.0	297.4	174.6	108.2		
O	284.9	247.5	254.3	224.3	221.2	189.9	171.0	244.0	136.5	85.6		
N	284.6	248.6	248.3	209.5	242.8	204.3	189.5	185.0	88.2	45.7		
D	265.5	229.5	213.0	186.2	239.6	199.9	205.8	159.1	65.7	26.2		
1956 J	259.5	223.5	193.4	171.8	217.5	190.6	177.7	157.6	55.1	21.0		
F	269.7	232.8	199.7	174.0	209.7	183.0	169.2	172.8	51.9	18.6		
M	282.5	240.9	218.8	182.6	261.4	223.4	216.8	203.8	68.7	33.1		
A	286.6	244.1	229.3	185.8	229.3	190.4	189.1	256.7	111.7	50.4		
M	288.0	244.3	237.3	196.2	204.6	180.3	161.8	302.1	143.9	79.0		
J	303.3	260.1	272.8	221.5	252.1	231.3	198.3	412.3	216.7	132.0		
J	286.1 ^r	240.2 ^r	269.4	226.3	192.6	189.7	138.2	417.2	207.6	134.6		
A	287.4	252.5	272.7 ^r	233.2 ^r	188.3	185.5	125.6	373.4	177.1	117.9		
S	296.4	260.4	273.7 ^r	238.7 ^r	268.6	273.8	173.6	297.8	152.4	114.4		
O	296.9 ^p	257.1 ^p	258.1	225.8	214.4	201.1	146.2	240.9	114.0	84.4		

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—continued
VOLUME INDEXES, SEASONALLY UNADJUSTED 1935-39=100

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES										
Foods and Beverages										
Base period industry weight	Canning and Preserving	Grain Mill Products				Bread and Bakery Products	Miscellaneous Foods			Tobacco and Products Total
		Total	Wheat flour	Rolled oats	Ground feed		Total	Sugar	Beverages	
	1.59	1.74				1.93	3.24	0.66	3.15	1.34
1954	193.1	178.9	145.3	64.5	106.1	173.5	207.6	130.7	328.6	279.3
1955	189.8	177.3	137.9	58.5	102.5	182.9	206.9	145.6	358.3	303.3
1954 M	137.0	176.7	139.7	35.6	108.6	171.8	197.4	128.2	370.7	296.9
J	185.4	179.4	144.9	59.7	100.7	179.3	202.0	144.0	391.0	331.5
J	282.9	172.0	125.8	40.6	96.3	177.8	193.4	87.5	364.5	173.3
A	338.3	184.9	148.3	68.4	96.0	174.3	210.9	145.6	375.7	331.9
S	381.2	184.9	157.9	99.6	100.7	176.0	219.8	146.2	314.6	280.8
O	317.5	178.2	158.3	97.1	101.3	179.5	239.1	208.8	317.4	282.7
N	188.5	186.9	154.3	82.2	112.4	182.2	245.1	248.1	372.9	304.2
D	131.5	167.2	132.1	38.7	111.1	179.8	207.3	128.4	299.0	276.1
1955 J	101.0	164.5	127.0	45.9	99.7	175.9	187.1	84.0	275.3	260.0
F	90.3	169.6	140.8	78.1	113.5	174.0	191.9	112.0	270.4	290.7
M	81.8	180.9	149.2	64.3	107.7	175.6	184.3	77.5	295.7	288.6
A	95.9	175.7	144.0	38.4	110.5	177.4	189.1	108.3	353.6	299.3
M	142.8	172.5	137.6	50.5	91.2	181.6	198.2	144.2	394.7	327.7
J	203.2	171.6	134.1	50.5	90.5	188.7	203.5	140.5	420.6	392.0
J	273.7	164.8	116.7	43.1	88.2	190.9	196.6	99.6	437.6	198.3
A	375.7	179.2	132.5	61.5	95.7	190.9	210.5	164.1	432.7	319.4
S	382.0	186.1	146.6	73.8	97.8	190.6	217.0	154.0	361.9	321.1
O	244.3	190.0	144.9	80.3	109.0	189.8	248.3	265.2	361.6	314.9
N	163.5	193.6	152.0	62.8	112.7	184.0	246.9	263.8	386.9	327.3
D	124.0	178.9	129.2	53.3	113.5	175.6	208.9	133.6	308.6	300.2
1956 J	99.2	171.8	129.5	49.2	117.4	171.2	189.3	109.2	270.8	280.0
F	111.9	174.4	135.7	82.4	104.0	167.8	189.9	97.7	291.5	310.4
M	95.9	186.4	139.3	40.3	111.2	170.8	182.2	70.1	348.1	312.5
A	102.6	185.4	142.1	37.5	103.9	174.7	186.5	102.4	385.1	355.5
M	146.1	184.5	136.7	33.2	98.7	176.1	198.3	147.1	384.3	349.7
J	186.9	182.4	137.6	36.6	89.7	181.3	202.1	140.0	455.9	364.4
J	283.3	184.3	146.1	44.3	91.9	185.6	196.8	104.6	423.6	236.6
A	329.0 ^r	189.7	138.6	79.0	89.1	187.2 ^r	211.8 ^r	159.6	413.8	342.3
S	330.5	183.0 ^r	138.6	86.8	100.7	186.3	219.1 ^r	148.4	398.9 ^r	329.1
O		191.3	142.3	85.5	108.9	184.7	246.6	242.8	373.3	348.1

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES

Base period industry weight	Tobacco and Tobacco Products				Leather Products			Textiles ex. Clothing		
	Cigars	Cigarettes	Cut tobacco	Rubber Products	Total	Boots and shoes	Tanneries	Total	Cotton goods	Woollen goods
				2.11	1.75	0.98	0.42	4.28	1.68	0.86
1954	191.4	352.8	116.8	252.6	128.6	147.5	96.0	161.0	115.1	113.3
1955	196.9	390.8	112.7	296.3	136.7	153.4	109.8	185.3	136.3	143.2
1954 M	189.9	375.6	126.0	269.5	133.7	155.9	98.0	152.3	112.0	100.4
J	193.2	424.8	134.8	268.7	128.9	145.9	105.3	154.1	100.3	114.5
J	92.7	221.7	75.3	190.5	95.4	106.9	57.0	120.2	81.7	89.7
A	212.4	425.0	135.7	203.7	128.4	147.8	92.3	157.4	109.0	110.4
S	205.3	356.0	110.5	257.8	129.6	148.3	92.1	180.5	133.4	126.8
O	200.8	359.5	110.4	251.4	120.8	130.7	96.5	177.5	123.4	128.7
N	218.7	384.9	123.5	268.7	119.2	125.5	100.8	169.1	125.5	122.4
D	203.2	348.2	111.9	245.7	112.9	114.9	103.5	179.4	132.1	134.5
1955 J	167.7	329.1	109.4	267.0	133.6	151.4	107.3	170.6	122.6	134.2
F	170.0	371.5	118.3	319.3	146.0	170.6	112.4	197.9	147.3	147.3
M	195.7	366.0	116.5	298.3	146.1	172.7	107.9	196.1	148.0	145.9
A	180.7	383.7	118.7	307.5	148.4	176.7	107.0	194.0	143.2	146.3
M	208.8	417.4	134.9	288.3	137.3	158.2	105.3	182.5	144.1	136.6
J	207.8	511.9	142.9	316.2	135.9	155.6	108.9	190.6	138.0	146.7
J	110.4	259.4	70.5	225.3	96.2	102.2	68.3	136.3	90.9	104.6
A	222.3	407.0	125.2	232.9	133.1	149.6	105.4	179.7	130.5	132.6
S	228.8	414.6	111.3	317.0	144.3	163.7	112.2	192.5	144.1	152.8
O	217.4	411.2	101.1	319.3	142.8	152.3	128.0	194.0	143.8	160.7
N	242.8	425.9	106.5	349.1	141.5	149.1	127.7	195.1	148.3	159.8
D	210.8	392.1	96.8	314.9	134.9	139.0	127.1	193.9	134.4	151.4
1956 J	173.3	361.4	104.6	300.7	151.6	171.8	122.9	179.0	136.8	150.4
F	209.9	402.6	109.4	327.4	166.8	195.2	130.4	202.4	149.7	176.1
M	212.3	407.4	104.6	321.4	171.9	206.3	126.0	207.5	145.3	164.8
A	191.8	469.9	117.4	346.8	160.0	190.3	116.3	189.1	148.0	155.4
M	206.6	462.8	109.3	323.6	148.9	173.2	109.5	174.3	117.7	141.8
J	200.7	483.9	114.4	332.7	151.1	173.4	119.0	191.9	126.4	161.7
J	142.1	317.6	65.0	268.9	103.5	112.5	66.5	128.1	88.0	115.0
A	211.3	447.1	118.3	262.2 ^r	144.3 ^r	165.5	109.9	163.1 ^r	132.9	119.7
S	233.9	435.3	93.1	337.1 ^r	150.5	174.8	107.4	190.7 ^r	137.8	150.1 ^r
O	212.4	462.0	101.9	334.9			115.1	201.5 ^p	148.0	139.4 ^p

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—continued
VOLUME INDEXES, SEASONALLY UNADJUSTED 1935-39=100

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES										
Base period industry weight	Textiles ex. Clothing	Clothing	Paper Products			Printing Publishing and Allied Industries	Products of Petroleum and Coal			
	Synthetic textiles and silk	Textile and fur	Total	Pulp and paper		Total	Total	Coke and gas products	Petroleum products	Chemicals and Allied Industries
	0.85	5.38	6.58	Total	Newsprint		1.42	0.44	0.98	4.35
1954	290.3	145.4	254.4	239.1	181.1	214.8	336.9	157.1	417.5	285.0
1955	330.9	149.0	267.7	253.3	187.3	219.5	385.4	184.1	475.5	291.8
1954 M	268.2	138.0	256.0	242.6	180.5	216.8	339.9	148.3	425.7	301.8
J	286.3	131.6	260.6	244.2	178.2	220.4	361.8	150.4	456.4	293.4
J	182.4	126.4	249.4	229.6	176.2	205.2	354.8	146.1	448.3	280.3
A	296.8	141.5	260.4	240.8	182.7	208.7	355.9	141.0	452.2	282.6
S	339.3	149.3	259.0	239.7	178.3	221.8	336.5	146.8	421.4	282.8
O	335.4	150.8	267.4	253.3	191.0	234.4	347.0	159.1	431.2	285.0
N	296.0	147.5	263.6	250.6	189.6	225.3	348.8	168.2	429.6	282.2
D	333.8	142.1	237.5	224.5	174.9	214.0	327.0	157.1	403.1	269.0
1955 J	316.1	141.2	243.1	230.7	178.2	205.0	351.9	166.2	435.1	276.9
F	382.9	150.6	261.5	251.2	188.5	217.1	363.1	188.7	441.2	283.0
M	363.2	154.0	259.5	250.3	188.5	217.9	349.9	184.3	424.1	284.0
A	356.3	148.1	276.0	270.2	195.7	217.4	360.7	191.5	436.5	299.0
M	304.5	144.7	270.2	259.8	189.3	226.9	379.2	182.5	467.3	306.6
J	347.8	140.6	269.3	249.8	184.4	219.7	393.6	182.2	488.2	305.6
J	217.9	131.2	262.8	241.7	178.1	214.3	404.3	177.7	505.7	287.9
A	331.1	146.5	272.7	254.2	188.7	210.9	419.2	176.7	527.8	285.7
S	336.9	156.8	272.1	251.8	182.7	217.3	412.2	185.2	513.8	295.3
O	329.2	159.8	282.4	265.2	195.6	225.4	380.1	191.3	464.6	299.8
N	325.7	160.1	282.9	268.8	196.7	234.4	402.9	192.2	497.3	294.7
D	359.0	154.8	260.3	246.3	181.8	228.0	407.5	191.0	504.5	283.2
1956 J	284.0	156.0	266.9	253.4	190.0	226.9	424.8	196.3	527.1	289.1
F	348.1	164.3	278.2	266.2	194.3	227.3	416.0	198.8	513.3	290.9
M	395.3	163.3	284.1	276.3	200.7	231.9	400.7	200.5	490.3	302.3
A	308.0	160.6	278.4	266.8	195.7	239.7	367.5	198.1	443.3	313.0
M	307.6	158.1	282.1	267.7	192.5	233.4	401.4	197.1	492.9	313.8
J	359.4	149.1	289.2	272.9	194.7	239.6	444.9	198.3	555.3	316.6
J	166.2	139.8	277.0	257.8	193.3	232.0	480.6 ^r	194.1	608.9 ^r	294.5
A	251.9	151.2 ^r	286.3 ^r	270.5	199.4	239.0	484.6	189.0	617.0	297.4 ^r
S	345.8	157.7 ^r	283.6 ^r	267.2	194.1	241.9 ^r	501.2	191.8	639.7	303.3 ^r
O	387.6	160.9 ^p	285.9	270.3	203.5	244.1		200.8		305.3

DURABLE MANUFACTURES

Base period industry weight	Durable Manu- factures	Iron and Steel Products						Transportation Equipment		Non-ferrous Metal Products
	Total	Wood Products	Total	Primary iron and steel				Total	Motor vehicles	Total
				Total	Pig iron	Steel ingots	Steel castings			
	29.51	4.49	8.64	1.81				5.11	2.01	5.75
1954	297.7	230.3	251.8	249.7	272.6	241.6	151.4	354.9	226.4	246.7
1955	324.8	255.1	287.3	351.5	395.3	344.3	164.9	350.7	292.9	270.9
1954	M	299.9	227.5	250.9	243.5	258.2	230.3	393.0	296.6	249.0
	J	302.6	249.9	262.2	256.3	249.7	248.9	171.5	352.7	248.2
	J	284.3	251.8	241.0	224.3	251.9	232.4	113.1	332.9	229.0
	A	286.4	255.7	249.2	223.5	240.6	214.8	121.8	287.2	243.1
	S	291.2	249.3	250.7	228.8	233.5	227.3	132.4	269.5	73.5
	O	295.8	239.3	250.1	242.0	262.7	249.8	108.1	282.2	261.3
	N	299.1	222.2	245.7	264.1	314.3	265.5	115.4	297.9	270.0
	D	290.1	214.2	230.8	241.5	268.1	245.2	126.7	318.4	264.7
	J	294.5	243.4	241.1	260.3	288.1	283.0	131.5	330.5	266.1
	F	306.1	249.4	260.0	308.4	344.0	317.2	160.7	350.5	277.1
	M	318.0	250.2	271.5	336.2	398.2	343.1	170.9	388.6	364.4
	A	326.8	228.4	281.5	351.7	420.5	344.0	174.0	421.0	446.5
	M	330.3	249.8	287.1	354.7	410.3	338.5	155.9	416.3	434.1
	J	336.5	278.8	296.2	375.7	410.7	358.9	180.2	407.6	419.2
	J	320.0	274.0	273.8	338.4	385.3	323.3	123.0	383.6	382.6
	A	322.0	273.4	288.4	372.2	417.2	345.6	155.5	295.1	177.9
S	337.6	279.3	306.6	364.7	413.3	345.4	170.3	283.7	149.6	
O	343.2	262.2	319.2	391.2	423.8	372.7	172.0	300.6	192.6	
N	341.0	233.4	319.2	395.0	424.6	382.8	198.5	314.2	223.3	
D	321.9	238.4	303.5	369.7	407.2	377.5	185.8	316.8	215.5	
1956	J	315.8	243.3	304.4	392.0	413.0	388.2	188.8	324.1	226.5
	F	327.5	257.3	326.6	426.3	415.9	382.1	221.2	329.2	232.7
	M	347.5	264.2	331.3	437.5	438.2	405.6	251.7	397.8	380.8
	A	353.0	232.7	327.8	398.5	429.9	399.8	239.0	451.2	490.9
	M	356.3	250.5	332.8	420.8	422.0	412.1	240.1	428.3	434.1
	J	370.8	285.1	335.8	423.8	453.9	410.9	233.5	424.3	431.4
	J	358.0	274.2	322.6	408.5	445.7	394.9	201.8	397.4	383.0
	A	342.1	279.0 ^r	320.0 ^r	412.0 ^r	458.9	405.2	188.0	291.8 ^r	135.1
	S	352.6	282.1	334.5 ^r	415.2	443.0	400.9	219.8	284.4 ^r	104.0
	O	359.1 ^p	253.7 ^p	335.6	433.5	445.7	415.4	247.8	340.4	225.6

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—concluded
VOLUME INDEXES, SEASONALLY UNADJUSTED 1935-39=100

		DURABLE MANUFACTURES						ELECTRICITY AND GAS		
		Non-ferrous Metal Products	Non-Metallic Mineral Products							
		Smelting and refining	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	Total	Cement	Clay products	Lime and gypsum products			
							Total	Lime	Total	Electric power
Base period industry weight		4.46	2.60	2.01	0.31	0.29	0.22		7.58	6.95
1954		238.5	477.8	409.5	436.5	332.5	410.5	252.6	254.6	262.8
1955		257.2	535.2	471.5	486.2	357.5	472.8	276.6	275.7	290.1
1954	M	235.9	431.2	412.1	456.0	338.0	398.1	266.5	256.0	264.6
	J	237.8	440.8	447.1	480.5	371.5	428.4	272.4	253.1	261.8
	J	230.8	385.6	441.3	441.8	362.8	420.0	246.6	235.7	244.5
	A	237.7	424.9	451.7	446.6	369.6	469.5	252.1	233.6	243.1
	S	244.6	500.3	442.9	461.9	370.4	457.0	247.0	244.7	254.2
	O	249.5	530.8	438.9	473.2	353.9	457.7	264.3	263.6	273.6
	N	260.4	563.5	436.2	448.7	375.9	434.3	272.5	276.6	286.3
	D	261.7	545.5	376.6	369.5	327.1	343.8	239.6	282.7	292.6
1955	J	251.2	496.6	367.8	393.8	282.4	366.1	255.0	278.6	292.2
	F	248.1	521.6	374.1	418.9	270.8	393.8	263.5	282.4	295.2
	M	262.3	510.2	387.1	414.5	285.9	398.8	264.8	282.2	296.1
	A	276.2	482.7	415.6	403.5	325.4	442.4	279.7	288.8	303.7
	M	265.4	463.9	482.1	511.6	388.3	460.5	273.8	281.1	296.3
	J	254.8	458.4	519.3	522.5	415.9	505.0	280.8	266.7	281.0
	J	242.5	430.5	523.6	563.3	387.0	510.7	267.1	249.6	263.4
	A	259.0	520.9	545.8	580.1	409.5	525.5	268.5	255.2	270.1
	S	259.5	633.7	544.6	594.5	403.3	526.3	283.1	262.3	276.9
	O	256.3	651.4	546.9	563.1	399.7	564.6	314.8	272.3	287.0
	N	261.9	655.8	523.8	514.9	390.0	553.5	311.7	296.5	311.9
	D	249.8	596.2	426.9	354.1	332.0	426.9	256.2	293.2	308.0
	J	220.6	528.6	428.5	445.2	340.9	375.9	253.0	278.8	291.4
	F	224.2	541.5	445.9	448.2	342.2	453.6	263.6	283.2	295.8
	M	238.9	565.4	459.2	481.7	327.5	465.6	270.0	286.9	300.2
	A	239.7	536.3	507.6	599.6	380.2	471.4	283.7	279.8	293.7
	M	261.5	515.4	548.2	599.7	418.0	471.2	260.1	293.2	308.7
	J	285.4	536.3	588.1	640.6	443.4	481.7	271.6	295.3	311.5
	J	297.7	518.7	589.7 ^r	638.2	440.5 ^r	482.9	280.5	282.7	298.7
	A	294.1	544.0 ^r	594.2 ^r	627.6	467.7	488.5	268.6	289.1	306.8
	S	299.2	601.8 ^r	566.1	624.9	421.0	475.4	277.0	300.6	318.7
	O	298.9	594.4	605.7 ^p	653.2		485.4	289.0	319.5	337.2

LABOUR

Table 7.—THE CANADIAN LABOUR FORCE
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		CIVILIAN LABOUR FORCE									
		With Jobs									
		Non- Institutional Civilian Population	Total	Agri- cultural	Non- Agri- cultural	Total	Agri- cultural	Non- Agri- cultural	Paid Workers	Without Jobs and Seeking Work	Persons not in the Labour Force
									Total	Agri- cultural	Non- Agri- cultural
		Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over									
1954		10,300	5,426	879	4,546	5,194	873	4,320	3,922	120	3,802
1955		10,529	5,558	824	4,734	5,327	818	4,510	4,101	106	3,996
1954	Nov. 20	10,375	5,438	848	4,590	5,223	841	4,382	3,988	112	3,876
	Dec. 11	10,394	5,435	811	4,624	5,187	803	4,384	3,969	105	3,864
1955	Jan. 22	10,429	5,366	765	4,601	5,003	755	4,248	3,842	97	3,745
	Feb. 19	10,451	5,391	740	4,651	5,012	730	4,282	3,846	80	3,766
	Mar. 19	10,468	5,400	769	4,631	4,999	759	4,240	3,826	82	3,744
	April 23	10,490	5,450	814	4,636	5,123	807	4,316	3,895	100	3,795
	May 21	10,506	5,537	877	4,660	5,324	873	4,451	4,059	124	3,935
	June 18	10,522	5,615	885	4,730	5,458	881	4,577	4,192	130	4,062
	July 23	10,543	5,738	992	4,746	5,588	989	4,599	4,226	140	4,086
	Aug. 20	10,557	5,772	963	4,809	5,641	960	4,681	4,307	142	4,165
	Sept. 17	10,574	5,633	848	4,785	5,495	844	4,651	4,264	122	4,142
	Oct. 22	10,590	5,619	780	4,839	5,477	774	4,703	4,279	95	4,184
	Nov. 19	10,602	5,581	735	4,846	5,419	728	4,691	4,251	83	4,168
	Dec. 10	10,610	5,588	720	4,868	5,388	713	4,675	4,230	74	4,156
1956	Jan. 21	10,626	5,517	694	4,823	5,231	688	4,543	4,107	74	4,033
	Feb. 18	10,635	5,524	688	4,836	5,216	678	4,538	4,103	81	4,022
	Mar. 24	10,646	5,536	686	4,850	5,241	679	4,562	4,118	78	4,040
	April 21	10,663	5,583	771	4,812	5,326	764	4,562	4,133	92	4,041
	May 19	10,680	5,664	823	4,841	5,499	817	4,682	4,263	107	4,156
	June 23	10,699	5,764	809	4,955	5,647	804	4,843	4,429	106	4,323
	July 21	10,714	5,891	898	4,993	5,789	897	4,892	4,492	127	4,365
	Aug. 18	10,733	5,926	948	4,978	5,823	946	4,877	4,502	146	4,356
	Sept. 22	10,752	5,773	843	4,930	5,676	841	4,835	4,455	126	4,329
	Oct. 20	10,771	5,772	797	4,975	5,674	794	4,880	4,485	114	4,371
	Nov. 17	10,791	5,765	699	5,066	5,630	693	4,937	4,511	85	4,426

Table 8.—CANADIAN LABOUR INCOME
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Salaries and Wages							
	Agriculture, Logging, Fishing Trapping, Mining	Manufacturing	Construction	Public Utilities, Transportation, Communications, Storage, Trade	Finance, Services (including government)	Supplementary Labour Income	Total
Million dollars							
1954	73	323	69	261	239	35	1,000
1955	77	342	78	278	256	37	1,068
1954 A	81	323	75	266	238	36	1,019
S	82	326	79	267	249	36	1,039
O	84	323	83	269	249	36	1,044
N	82	321	77	269	253	36	1,038
D	78	326	71	269	253	36	1,033
1955 J	73	316	60	258	244	35	986
F	70	325	57	258	246	35	991
M	62	328	57	260	250	35	992
A	61	333	64	268	249	36	1,011
M	72	338	74	275	253	37	1,049
J	80	344	85	281	262	38	1,090
J	83	343	86	284	251	38	1,085
A	85	351	93	284	256	38	1,107
S	84	354	94	287	266	38	1,123
O	86	354	100	288	264	39	1,131
N	86	354	89	292	268	39	1,128
D	85	357	78	293	265	39	1,117
1956 J	75	349	71	280	263	39	1,077
F	79	358	69	282	264	38	1,090
M	70	365	70	284	266	39	1,094
A	68	371	79	291	277	40	1,126
M	78	377	92	301	281	40	1,169
J	89	381	105	311	288	41	1,215
J	95	382	105	317	281	43	1,223
A	98	382	108	319	286	43	1,236
S	99	392 ^r	110	324	299	44 ^r	1,268 ^r

Source: Monthly Estimates of Canadian Labour Income, D.B.S.

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

INDUSTRIAL COMPOSITE				FORESTRY			MINING		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1954	109.9	151.3	58.88	95.1	142.3	59.85	109.8	150.6	70.48
1955	112.5	160.2 ^r	60.87	101.8	153.9	60.31	113.4	161.8	73.26
1954 J	111.7	153.9	58.98	90.6	134.6	59.30	111.5	152.0	70.03
A	112.3	155.4	59.17	90.4	137.4	60.69	113.6	154.8	70.03
S	112.9	155.5	58.93	93.1	142.1	60.95	112.8	152.9	69.65
O	113.4	157.1	59.25	115.3	169.2	58.60	112.6	156.2	71.26
N	112.5	157.2	59.78	127.3	193.2	60.58	112.9	159.4	72.56
D	112.1	156.2	59.59	130.9	198.3	60.49	112.7	159.6	72.73
1955 J	109.1	149.2	58.49	122.2	183.2	59.84	110.8	151.8	70.33
F	105.8	148.8	60.15	106.6	156.0	58.42	110.2	157.4	73.40
M	105.6	150.3	60.86	92.5	149.9	64.68	110.0	157.5	73.57
A	105.7	150.0	60.68	68.3	102.0	59.54	110.0	154.3	72.01
M	107.4	153.1	60.96	54.0	81.9	60.52	109.0	152.6	71.92
J	111.7	158.8	60.76	81.5	119.6	58.61	111.9	156.9	72.06
J	115.3	164.1	60.87	101.3	151.5	59.69	115.5	163.7	72.83
A	116.1	166.0	61.13	98.3	152.5	61.94	116.5	166.4	73.37
S	118.3	169.0	61.11	104.5	155.7	59.48	117.4	167.7	73.34
O	118.5	170.4	61.49	119.7	173.6	57.93	116.5	167.8	73.99
N	118.2	171.4	61.97	133.8	204.1	60.92	116.6	172.3	75.92
D	117.9	170.9	62.02	139.5	217.1	62.14	116.5	173.1	76.32
1956 J	114.6	162.2	60.54	134.4	213.9	63.57	114.4	164.0	73.66
F	112.3	164.0	62.43	115.6	164.9	56.96	114.4	170.9	76.82
M	113.2	167.3	63.20	109.5	172.8	63.00	115.9	174.7	77.43
A	113.5	168.4	63.43	84.2	133.5	63.35	117.3	173.8	76.16
M	115.2	172.3	63.93	66.6	106.5	63.88	116.9	174.0	76.54
J	119.7	179.0	63.93	95.2	148.6	62.37	123.0	184.4	77.07
J	124.2	187.6	64.56	112.2	188.3	67.05	126.1	189.5	77.24
A	125.4 ^r	189.9 ^r	64.77 ^r	114.0 ^r	192.5 ^r	67.44 ^r	128.2 ^r	193.5 ^r	77.49 ^r
S	125.5	190.5	64.94	116.2	190.6	65.50	128.8	195.2	77.76

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. Statistics throughout Tables 9 to 11 are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month. *Average weekly wages and salaries. Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S.

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries—continued
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

MANUFACTURING											
Total						Durable Goods ⁽¹⁾			Non-durable Goods ⁽²⁾		
Weekly Earnings											
Index Numbers											
Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Wages and salaries	Actual wages	Wages in 1949 dollars		Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
1949=100		Dollars	1949=100			1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1954	107.7	150.0	60.94	137.0	117.9	115.0	160.0	65.34	101.4	140.1	56.64
1955	109.3	158.4	63.34	142.1	122.0	116.6	168.8	67.90	102.9	148.1	58.89
1954 J	108.8	151.7	60.99	137.5	118.3	116.2	161.5	65.24	102.4	142.0	56.83
A	108.0	150.9	61.07	137.5	117.5	114.4	159.5	65.43	102.5	142.3	56.88
S	108.3	150.8	60.87	136.8	117.1	112.4	156.4	65.33	104.9	145.2	56.74
O	108.1	151.8	61.39	138.3	118.4	111.7	157.9	66.30	105.0	145.7	56.89
N	106.3	150.5	61.89	139.1	119.1	109.7	156.0	66.71	103.4	145.1	57.49
D	105.4	149.7	62.07	139.5	119.6	109.4	155.8	66.82	102.0	143.6	57.67
1955 J	103.2	143.5	60.80	134.5	115.6	108.7	150.5	64.97	98.5	136.6	56.82
F	103.6	148.2	62.53	140.3	120.6	109.5	156.4	67.00	98.6	140.2	58.25
M	105.7	152.5	63.11	141.7	122.2	113.3	163.4	67.68	99.1	141.8	58.62
A	106.5	154.2	63.28	142.2	122.5	114.9	166.2	67.88	99.3	142.3	58.70
M	107.3	156.6	63.81	143.6	123.4	116.0	169.3	68.49	99.8	144.1	59.13
J	109.3	158.9	63.54	143.0	123.4	118.2	171.3	68.00	101.6	146.6	59.08
J	111.6	161.5	63.28	142.2	122.6	119.8	172.5	67.54	104.5	150.7	59.07
A	111.4	161.0	63.18	141.9	121.9	119.5	171.4	67.33	104.4	150.6	59.08
S	114.0	164.9	63.24	142.1	121.6	120.2	173.9	67.89	108.6	156.0	58.81
O	113.4	166.2	64.04	144.1	123.2	119.5	176.3	69.21	108.1	156.1	59.11
N	112.8	166.5	64.54	145.4	124.3	119.6	176.7	69.35	106.9	156.4	59.90
D	112.3	166.3	64.71	145.7	124.6	119.9	177.4	69.44	105.8	155.3	60.10
J	109.8	156.9	62.47	137.9	118.1	118.5	167.3	66.27	102.3	146.6	58.68
F	110.2	164.0	65.05	145.5	125.0	118.4	175.9	69.68	103.1	152.2	60.46
M	112.3	168.5	65.57	147.0	126.3	122.7	183.3	70.09	103.4	153.9	60.94
A	113.4	171.2	66.02	148.3	127.2	124.7	188.3	70.81	103.6	154.4	61.05
M	114.1	174.2	66.70	150.0	128.6	125.9	192.2	71.61	104.0	156.4	61.59
J	115.4	175.6	66.46	149.0	126.4	128.0	192.6	70.61	104.6	158.7	62.10
J	118.0	180.6	66.89	150.8	127.3	129.5	196.9	71.34	108.1	164.5	62.30
A	117.9 ^a	179.2 ^a	66.44 ^a	149.1 ^a	125.2 ^a	128.6 ^a	194.2 ^a	70.88 ^a	108.7 ^a	164.4 ^a	61.92 ^a
S	117.8	179.6	66.64	149.5	125.6	126.2	192.4	71.53	110.6	167.1	61.84

MANUFACTURING

Textile Products except Clothing				Clothing			Wood Products		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1954	80.6	105.9	49.73	91.9	115.2	40.42	100.8	139.6	53.95
1955	84.8	116.2	51.84	91.5	117.7	41.51	106.7	153.1	55.92
1954 J	79.6	105.5	50.15	89.0	107.3	38.92	105.7	146.4	54.04
A	78.8	102.5	49.24	88.1	110.0	40.28	107.8	150.8	54.56
S	78.8	104.2	50.03	91.8	118.2	41.59	107.6	151.2	54.76
O	80.0	107.9	51.05	93.1	119.3	41.37	106.6	150.9	55.20
N	81.7	111.0	51.41	92.2	119.2	41.74	103.3	148.4	56.04
D	81.7	109.7	50.81	90.2	115.1	41.19	99.6	142.3	55.70
1955 J	80.3	105.2	49.56	86.3	104.5	39.07	96.7	130.5	52.64
F	80.9	110.4	51.57	90.1	117.9	42.25	98.1	140.3	55.77
M	83.4	115.0	52.13	92.4	121.6	42.46	99.9	143.5	56.04
A	84.0	115.4	51.96	92.3	120.6	42.15	101.3	143.1	55.08
M	84.4	115.9	51.95	90.5	117.1	41.81	102.3	145.5	55.54
J	85.0	115.5	51.42	89.8	112.8	40.55	107.4	152.3	55.32
J	85.6	117.5	51.95	89.6	111.1	40.04	112.9	160.4	55.44
A	84.8	114.0	50.86	88.2	112.1	41.02	113.8	164.2	56.25
S	85.7	117.1	51.73	93.1	121.1	42.04	115.4	167.4	56.59
O	87.4	122.2	52.94	95.3	124.3	42.09	113.7	167.2	57.33
N	87.9	123.0	52.97	95.3	125.5	42.53	111.4	165.6	57.98
D	88.1	123.5	53.03	94.6	123.3	42.07	107.7	157.4	57.03
1956 J	87.4	116.9	50.50	91.7	109.5	38.56	103.8	144.7	54.36
F	88.2	124.3	53.22	95.4	127.2	43.10	103.1	150.6	57.02
M	88.3	124.9	53.48	97.0	131.0	43.61	105.3	154.1	57.08
A	88.0	121.0	51.96	96.6	127.2	42.52	106.2	154.1	56.61
M	87.0	122.5	53.17	95.0	127.2	43.23	106.6	156.9	57.45
J	80.2	113.4	53.42	93.6	123.1	42.46	111.9	164.3	57.27
J	87.9	123.3	52.98	92.9	120.9	42.01	115.1	172.5	58.47
A	86.6	120.0	52.36 ^a	90.9 ^a	121.0 ^a	42.98 ^a	117.4 ^a	171.8 ^a	57.09 ^a
S	86.4	123.3	53.95	93.8	128.4	44.14	116.7	174.7	58.42

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries—continued
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

MANUFACTURING									
Paper Products			Iron and Steel Products			Transportation Equipment			
Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	
1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	
1954	114.5	158.1	72.00	100.5	139.2	67.18	136.3	185.8	68.60
1955	117.8	168.7	74.70	102.0 ^r	148.4	70.42	130.4	184.7	71.12
1954 F	109.6	151.1	71.90	104.3	142.2	66.16	150.4	205.9	68.78
M	109.7	150.4	71.47	103.9	143.5	67.00	149.7	206.8	69.42
A	110.4	151.4	71.50	102.8	142.4	67.14	149.1	203.1	68.46
M	111.9	152.8	71.18	101.6	141.1	67.33	147.6	201.9	68.76
J	115.3	159.4	72.07	101.8	139.8	66.60	142.4	189.6	66.93
J	119.2	165.3	72.38	102.1	142.4	67.63	136.3	183.8	67.81
A	119.3	165.9	72.55	99.9	139.5	67.69	130.3	177.1	68.28
S	120.2	168.0	72.94	98.5	136.9	67.39	121.5	164.6	68.06
O	118.0	163.1	72.11	97.6	137.9	68.45	121.1	167.8	69.64
N	116.0	163.0	73.32	94.5	133.5	68.45	118.6	166.5	70.51
D	114.2	160.4	73.30	94.8	133.9	68.47	119.8	168.9	70.86
1955 J	113.2	154.9	71.40	95.6	131.0	66.42	119.9	164.8	69.03
F	111.0	156.0	73.40	96.4	136.2	68.50	121.4	171.6	71.02
M	111.6	157.3	73.57	97.9	140.2	69.41	133.8	190.9	71.71
A	112.0	157.6	73.45	99.2	142.7	69.72	137.4	198.3	72.49
M	114.1	161.5	73.86	100.8	146.0	70.20	138.6	202.8	73.51
J	118.0	168.0	74.30	102.2 ^r	147.5	69.91	138.5	199.5	72.38
J	121.3	174.5	75.07	102.7	149.4	70.51	137.8	191.4	69.78
A	122.6	179.2	76.26	103.0	148.9	70.08	134.2	184.9	69.23
S	124.4	180.8	75.84	105.3	156.0	71.75	128.6	176.7	69.03
O	123.5	178.9	75.61	106.7	160.0	72.68	122.6	176.3	72.29
N	121.7	178.8	76.62	107.2	161.1	72.82	124.2	175.7	71.11
D	119.7	176.8	77.04	107.1	161.4	73.04	128.2	183.2	71.81
1956 J	118.6	171.3	75.38	106.2	153.3	69.93	128.6	171.6	67.04
F	117.3	172.6	76.77	107.2	161.6	73.06	129.5	184.9	71.71
M	118.0	174.1	76.95	108.9	165.7	73.75	141.8	204.2	72.35
A	118.4	176.1	77.60	110.8	168.3	73.56	144.9	215.1	74.56
M	120.9	179.1	77.27	111.7	172.2	74.67	146.4	219.5	75.31
J	124.3	188.6	79.20	113.2	174.8	74.83	146.1	208.6	71.75
J	128.0	199.2	81.16	114.7	175.7	74.20	145.3	214.8	74.31
A	128.8 ^r	199.5 ^r	80.83 ^r	113.5 ^r	174.4 ^r	74.40 ^r	141.3 ^r	206.8 ^r	73.57 ^r
S	129.5	199.3	80.29	112.5	175.6	75.61	130.7	191.2	73.48

MANUFACTURING									
Electrical Apparatus and Supplies			Chemical Products			CONSTRUCTION			
Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	
1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	
1954	133.7	185.8	65.95	120.9	168.9	66.58	110.7	163.0	61.04
1955	136.4	196.8	68.13	121.9	178.3	69.76	114.9	172.1	61.95
1954 F	138.4	189.7	65.20	118.5	163.0	65.57	91.7	136.1	61.48
M	137.1	188.7	65.43	119.8	165.2	65.76	89.5	137.9	63.81
A	135.7	187.7	65.78	120.9	166.9	65.84	89.2	135.4	62.85
M	132.9	186.3	66.68	121.5	168.9	66.30	98.2	145.4	61.33
J	131.3	181.9	65.88	122.2	170.1	66.36	110.0	157.1	59.13
J	130.5	183.1	66.41	123.2	172.6	66.80	118.0	175.1	61.41
A	127.5	178.3	66.18	121.6	172.2	67.51	125.4	187.2	61.81
S	131.1	184.3	66.54	122.0	171.1	66.86	129.0	190.1	60.99
O	132.1	187.4	67.02	122.1	172.1	67.20	127.7	189.2	61.34
N	133.4	188.4	66.75	121.0	172.6	68.02	124.0	184.3	61.61
D	133.4	189.1	67.00	120.4	171.3	67.88	119.7	177.2	61.35
1955 J	131.7	182.1	65.30	119.6	171.6	68.41	104.2	142.6	56.70
F	132.3	188.2	67.21	119.5	171.9	68.60	91.1	137.1	62.36
M	132.6	188.5	67.20	119.9	172.8	68.74	87.0	132.6	63.16
A	131.9	188.9	67.67	120.0	173.6	68.98	88.3	132.3	62.07
M	131.1	189.6	68.33	121.0	176.0	69.38	99.2	145.7	60.88
J	133.1	192.5	68.31	122.4	178.5	69.54	115.2	168.0	60.47
J	135.0	196.7	68.84	121.3	178.1	70.02	125.8	186.2	61.36
A	133.9	192.3	68.07	121.5	178.8	70.16	132.2	199.3	62.49
S	140.3	203.9	68.68	124.7	183.3	70.14	138.9	212.6	63.44
O	145.2	211.5	68.80	124.0	183.7	70.62	138.2	210.6	63.19
N	144.4	213.3	69.70	124.1	185.8	71.38	134.0	206.5	63.89
D	145.2	213.8	69.50	124.6	185.7	71.09	125.2	191.3	63.33
1956 J	144.3	204.3	66.81	122.8	183.3	71.15	105.1	148.9	58.71
F	143.0	213.6	70.50	124.0	186.7	71.81	102.9	164.6	66.29
M	146.0	218.1	70.50	124.0	188.2	72.34	101.9	165.5	67.32
A	148.3	222.8	70.95	125.1	191.5	72.95	101.4	163.3	66.78
M	149.2	228.8	72.38	126.5	194.3	73.19	115.0	187.4	67.58
J	151.1	231.0	72.14	128.8	198.5	73.44	133.1	217.6	67.76
J	152.9	234.2	72.31	129.7	200.7	73.75	151.5	246.5	67.44
A	151.9 ^r	232.7 ^r	72.32 ^r	128.9 ^r	200.3 ^r	74.11 ^r	156.3 ^r	264.8 ^r	70.25 ^r
S	155.6	240.0	72.82	129.7	201.5	74.10	156.0	267.8	71.17

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

CONSTRUCTION				TRANSPORTATION, STORAGE AND COMMUNICATION			PUBLIC UTILITY OPERATION		
Buildings and Structures									
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1954	115.8	170.8	65.68	109.0	142.2	62.62	115.7	164.4	67.76
1955	117.4	175.6	66.50	110.5	148.3	64.39	118.9	176.2	70.56
1954 J	114.4	163.8	63.74	108.8	140.5	62.02	116.0	163.8	67.22
J	121.8	181.3	66.33	111.5	145.4	62.59	119.4	169.0	67.35
A	127.3	191.5	67.00	113.4	148.2	62.75	121.7	170.5	67.00
S	130.4	192.4	65.71	113.3	148.3	62.83	121.9	171.2	66.85
O	129.2	192.2	66.28	112.3	148.1	63.31	119.6	169.1	67.28
N	125.0	186.6	66.54	110.8	147.9	64.09	119.0	171.1	68.44
D	120.6	179.3	66.27	109.9	145.3	63.46	118.3	169.3	68.09
1955 J	104.7	142.0	60.47	107.7	141.7	63.15	116.5	167.3	68.33
F	97.2	144.2	66.19	104.3	137.3	63.18	113.2	168.2	70.71
M	93.1	139.9	67.00	103.6	138.5	64.13	113.4	168.8	70.83
A	93.3	137.7	65.80	104.3	138.7	63.81	113.4	169.3	71.03
M	103.1	151.5	65.52	107.7	144.3	64.32	114.8	171.0	70.86
J	116.4	169.5	64.95	111.4	149.0	64.18	119.1	177.7	70.99
J	125.9	185.8	65.76	113.9	152.8	64.40	123.3	181.1	69.90
A	132.8	200.3	67.25	115.9	157.4	65.14	124.5	182.5	69.81
S	138.6	213.8	68.78	116.0	155.9	64.48	125.8	184.5	69.81
O	138.9	213.4	68.51	115.1	156.0	65.02	121.9	180.8	70.61
N	136.9	212.0	69.02	113.6	154.1	65.10	120.5	181.5	71.69
D	127.7	197.2	68.80	112.7	154.4	65.74	120.1	182.2	72.18
1956 J	110.3	152.5	61.63	111.3	151.2	65.17	119.8	179.3	71.24
F	113.0	180.7	71.22	109.4	147.2	64.57	119.3	182.1	72.61
M	111.2	181.7	72.81	110.0	149.5	65.20	118.6	183.4	73.59
A	112.7	180.1	71.21	111.2	151.5	65.41	118.4	183.0	73.63
M	125.3	205.2	73.01	114.3	155.6	65.34	121.4	185.9	72.91
J	139.4	230.7	73.77	118.5	162.2	65.74	125.2	191.5	72.84
J	149.8	250.7	74.56	121.3	171.4	67.82	128.8	197.4	72.98
A	160.7 ^r	276.4 ^r	76.63 ^r	124.9 ^r	177.0 ^r	67.99 ^r	132.0 ^r	203.0 ^r	73.24 ^r
S	163.3	285.3	77.84	124.7	176.9	68.09	132.0	206.0	74.31

TRADE				FINANCE, INSURANCE AND REAL ESTATE			SERVICE		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1954	114.6	156.5	50.60	127.4	162.3	53.78	111.4	148.9	38.77
1955	118.1	166.3	52.25	132.0	176.6	56.48	114.5	159.6	40.54
1954 J	113.2	155.1	50.68	126.6	162.8	54.27	111.1	148.2	38.62
J	114.7	157.8	51.00	127.3	163.9	54.35	117.0	154.6	38.50
A	113.9	157.8	51.38	127.8	164.1	54.20	118.9	157.1	38.49
S	114.0	157.0	51.09	129.7	165.6	53.92	118.9	155.8	38.17
O	116.2	159.2	50.85	130.7	166.8	53.91	116.1	155.8	39.04
N	117.4	161.1	50.93	130.8	167.8	54.17	112.0	153.0	39.73
D	121.1	163.5	50.11	130.9	168.3	54.29	110.6	152.4	40.09
1955 J	121.9	166.6	50.72	130.9	168.8	54.45	109.3	148.8	39.57
F	112.7	157.4	51.83	131.2	171.1	55.10	108.6	148.9	39.90
M	111.7	156.3	51.96	131.2	172.3	55.47	108.0	148.9	40.11
A	112.8	158.2	52.04	131.6	175.3	56.29	108.6	150.5	40.34
M	114.8	161.5	52.21	131.7	176.5	56.61	111.0	155.5	40.78
J	116.9	164.6	52.30	132.3	177.0	56.51	113.7	159.0	40.68
J	118.1	168.1	52.82	132.7	178.5	56.80	118.6	164.2	40.28
A	117.7	168.0	53.01	133.6	178.9	56.61	121.2	167.4	40.20
S	118.2	168.7	52.98	133.8	178.6	56.39	121.6	168.0	40.21
O	121.5	172.0	52.56	131.7	180.3	57.83	119.6	168.2	40.91
N	123.5	174.8	52.59	131.9	180.6	57.83	117.9	168.3	41.43
D	127.8	178.8	51.99	132.0	181.0	57.92	116.3	167.9	42.04
1956 J	129.0	183.0	52.72	132.0	181.3	58.08	115.4	165.0	41.64
F	119.1	171.8	53.61	132.3	183.0	58.51	115.2	166.1	42.02
M	118.7	172.6	54.06	133.9	186.7	58.96	115.9	169.0	42.48
A	121.1	176.4	54.15	134.6	193.1	60.65	117.8	172.3	42.60
M	122.0	179.0	54.53	135.1	194.8	60.96	120.1	176.8	42.91
J	124.0	182.7	54.79	135.6	194.3	60.56	124.7	182.7	42.73
J	126.0	187.1	55.22	136.8	195.4	60.39	130.9	189.8	42.28
A	125.2 ^r	186.4 ^r	55.36 ^r	137.5	196.5	60.53 ^r	134.4 ^r	195.1 ^r	42.32 ^r
S	125.7	186.9	55.28	137.6	196.9	60.60	134.4	195.1	42.33

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Table 10.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Provinces
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

	NEWFOUNDLAND			PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND			NOVA SCOTIA			NEW BRUNSWICK
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment
	1949=100	Dollars		1949=100	Dollars		1949=100	Dollars		1949=100
1954	128.2	186.1	54.47	110.1	144.9	44.37	97.7	129.3	49.57	97.8
1955	131.0	189.0	54.08	113.3	153.3	45.64	96.8	131.2	50.70	103.1
1954 J	122.2	178.0	54.69	111.0	148.7	45.16	96.1	126.0	49.08	95.4
J	134.9	196.9	54.79	115.1	152.3	44.58	99.2	132.0	49.77	97.8
A	139.1	203.0	54.77	119.4	156.7	44.27	100.2	133.4	49.81	101.0
S	139.2	203.8	54.94	121.2	156.3	43.48	101.0	132.3	48.98	100.5
O	143.5	210.9	55.15	120.6	157.6	44.04	101.5	134.7	49.66	102.0
N	141.1	202.5	53.85	121.5	158.9	44.08	101.2	132.8	49.09	98.0
D	136.4	198.7	54.66	117.8	153.4	43.92	98.5	130.5	49.56	101.9
1955 J	123.5	163.9	49.81	103.2	133.8	43.67	96.8	125.0	48.28	102.9
F	113.9	159.2	52.43	96.7	132.7	46.27	91.7	123.4	50.36	96.3
M	110.3	159.2	54.17	101.4	137.3	45.61	91.4	125.4	51.35	96.2
A	113.4	161.3	53.36	97.6	138.4	47.77	92.3	127.9	51.84	95.0
M	118.8	172.6	54.50	107.6	152.3	47.72	91.6	125.6	51.32	93.9
J	129.7	183.9	53.22	117.4	164.2	47.11	96.5	130.5	50.63	100.4
J	138.4	204.8	55.53	118.2	159.0	45.33	98.6	134.3	50.96	104.7
A	143.6	212.5	55.51	119.3	159.5	45.09	98.7	135.2	51.25	106.5
S	144.1	214.6	55.88	123.6	162.9	44.41	101.6	136.7	50.32	111.4
O	147.5	214.1	54.46	124.2	164.3	44.60	103.2	138.1	50.08	110.7
N	147.9	216.7	54.98	129.9	171.7	44.56	99.1	135.0	50.96	109.6
D	140.9	207.0	55.11	120.9	163.5	45.59	100.5	137.0	51.01	110.2
1956 J	125.1	175.6	52.67	113.4	151.7	45.11	99.5	132.8	49.92	107.4
F	122.7	177.2	54.20	108.4	153.5	47.74	96.9	136.4	52.68	108.2
M	119.5	177.1	55.58	125.7	165.6	44.40	100.4	140.7	52.43	105.4
A	117.7	175.5	55.96	105.7	145.6	46.43	95.2	132.8	52.19	102.0
M	119.4	174.8	54.94	102.3	143.3	47.24	93.7	133.1	53.14	99.0
J	133.5	199.3	56.00	111.9	163.4	49.24	101.7	142.1	52.25	107.5
J	147.2	231.1	58.88	118.9	167.5	47.49	105.1	148.9	53.03	115.8
A	153.8 ^r	242.8 ^r	59.24 ^r	122.6	174.7	48.03	105.9	151.2	53.42 ^r	116.5 ^r
S	155.8	242.8	58.48	127.3	177.2	46.92	106.6	151.8	53.29	116.7
	NEW BRUNSWICK		QUEBEC		ONTARIO		MANITOBA			
	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls
	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars		1949=100	Dollars		1949=100	
1954	130.1	50.36	109.2	149.9	56.40	110.9	153.2	61.15	104.8	139.0
1955	141.4	51.91	112.0	159.5	58.43	113.0	162.1	63.43	105.0	143.6
1954 J	124.8	49.48	107.7	145.8	55.61	110.7	151.8	60.67	103.2	135.4
J	129.5	50.08	110.6	151.0	56.09	112.2	155.5	61.34	106.2	141.4
A	132.5	49.63	110.9	152.7	56.55	111.3	154.8	61.53	108.5	145.5
S	133.6	50.26	112.2	154.9	56.69	111.6	154.2	61.17	109.1	146.7
O	137.1	50.85	113.8	157.2	56.75	111.8	155.7	61.61	109.2	146.3
N	133.0	50.85	113.5	158.1	57.21	110.8	155.9	62.22	107.9	145.9
D	137.0	50.83	113.7	158.5	57.24	110.8	155.0	61.87	107.6	144.1
1955 J	137.1	50.37	109.7	150.0	56.18	109.2	151.1	61.20	103.5	136.8
F	133.0	52.21	105.7	148.7	57.76	107.4	152.0	62.61	100.7	135.5
M	137.2	53.94	104.6	149.3	58.61	108.2	154.7	63.24	98.8	134.7
A	135.3	53.87	103.4	146.6	58.22	108.8	155.6	63.25	98.5	134.3
M	130.0	52.39	105.3	150.0	58.45	110.3	158.7	63.64	101.2	137.9
J	136.5	51.41	110.6	156.1	57.93	113.0	162.5	63.61	104.8	143.1
J	140.2	50.65	114.2	161.2	57.92	115.7	166.1	63.48	107.4	147.7
A	144.9	51.45	115.0	163.9	58.49	115.3	165.3	63.44	108.6	150.3
S	150.5	51.49	117.6	168.8	58.90	117.0	167.9	63.47	109.6	151.1
O	150.8	51.50	118.8	171.5	59.27	117.1	170.0	64.20	109.7	151.2
N	150.6	51.95	119.4	173.2	59.50	117.1	170.5	64.43	109.1	151.9
D	150.7	51.68	119.7	174.8	59.93	117.1	170.9	64.55	108.5	149.1
1956 J	152.2	53.55	115.6	164.6	58.44	115.3	163.4	62.70	105.2	144.0
F	154.8	54.07	112.5	164.3	59.94	113.5	166.6	64.94	103.2	143.4
M	153.4	55.01	112.1	166.2	60.83	115.5	171.5	65.67	102.8	144.6
A	148.3	54.97	111.4	164.4	60.58	116.7	174.5	66.14	102.9	144.4
M	141.2	53.89	113.3	169.0	61.21	118.3	178.2	66.63	103.8	147.3
J	149.4	52.52	117.4	176.2	61.57	121.2	181.9	66.41	107.1	151.7
J	163.9	53.49	124.3	186.3	61.52	123.7	187.6	67.06	110.7	160.4
A	170.2 ^r	55.25 ^r	124.2 ^r	187.6 ^r	61.95 ^r	124.1 ^r	188.3 ^r	67.15 ^r	113.0 ^r	164.3 ^r
S	172.7	55.95	125.0	190.3	62.45	123.2	186.7	67.07	113.8	165.6

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S.

Table 10.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Provinces—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

	MANITOBA			SASKATCHEWAN			ALBERTA			BRITISH COLUMBIA		
	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls
	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100
1954	56.40	118.0	160.0	56.09	127.6	172.8	60.08	106.2	149.8	64.34		
1955	58.14	117.2	164.2	57.88	132.6	185.3	62.01	111.3	160.7	65.79		
1954 M	56.29	108.7	146.0	55.66	119.4	163.5	60.80	98.5	138.6	64.23		
A	55.76	107.4	143.0	55.19	118.5	159.2	59.68	101.8	143.9	64.51		
M	56.02	110.0	147.4	55.49	119.0	160.4	59.82	103.2	147.6	65.24		
J	55.82	116.9	156.8	55.56	124.7	166.4	59.25	106.3	151.6	65.05		
J	56.63	123.0	166.7	56.10	130.9	176.6	59.90	109.2	156.5	65.40		
A	57.02	127.7	175.9	57.03	137.0	185.7	60.17	112.0	159.0	64.79		
S	57.19	126.5	173.2	56.69	136.4	181.7	59.14	113.1	158.9	64.14		
O	56.96	123.6	168.8	56.51	135.5	185.3	60.70	112.6	159.1	64.45		
N	57.50	123.9	172.8	57.71	133.6	187.3	62.21	110.3	157.2	65.05		
D	56.97	123.5	170.8	57.20	133.7	185.5	61.61	107.1	152.5	64.97		
1955 J	56.23	115.8	157.9	56.43	128.5	171.1	59.09	103.9	142.6	62.60		
F	57.27	107.8	148.5	56.98	123.7	172.9	62.05	99.8	141.8	64.82		
M	58.00	106.7	148.1	57.38	121.4	168.9	61.74	101.0	144.6	65.31		
A	58.01	106.1	145.7	56.83	121.2	166.7	61.07	103.1	146.3	64.70		
M	57.94	108.7	149.3	56.81	121.0	165.4	60.66	106.2	153.2	65.82		
J	58.05	117.4	164.2	57.85	129.8	179.1	61.26	110.4	159.5	65.90		
J	58.44	122.7	173.3	58.41	138.1	193.7	62.26	115.1	167.8	66.51		
A	58.84	125.7	179.0	58.93	143.0	201.5	62.55	118.0	173.3	67.00		
S	58.60	126.3	179.6	58.81	143.8	202.9	62.66	121.8	176.1	65.94		
O	58.60	123.9	175.6	58.62	142.7	200.1	62.27	120.4	175.1	66.35		
N	59.20	124.2	176.3	58.70	140.0	203.7	64.60	119.2	176.5	67.55		
D	58.45	121.6	172.8	58.79	137.5	198.0	63.94	116.6	171.1	66.93		
1956 J	58.23	113.3	159.2	58.09	133.6	188.2	62.53	111.4	159.2	65.21		
F	59.05	107.9	153.9	58.96	132.2	193.4	64.92	109.1	161.0	67.33		
M	59.79	107.1	154.5	59.67	132.0	194.9	65.53	110.9	165.6	68.13		
A	59.67	108.3	157.2	60.01	134.4	197.7	65.33	113.2	170.4	68.65		
M	60.32	111.9	162.2	59.96	136.7	199.2	64.72	117.5	179.1	69.57		
J	60.21	122.4	177.7	60.05	148.5	220.8	66.06	122.1	186.6	69.74		
J	61.57	127.6	188.6	61.12	155.9	235.4	67.06	125.1	196.7	71.75		
A	61.82 ^r	130.7 ^r	197.5 ^r	62.48 ^r	162.7 ^r	246.0 ^r	67.16 ^r	129.0 ^r	200.5 ^r	70.94 ^r		
S	61.85	130.2	200.0	63.52	161.8	248.3	68.17	131.0	203.2	70.76		

Table 11.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Cities

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

	HALIFAX			MONTREAL			QUEBEC CITY		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100
1954	113.5	152.0	47.68	110.8	151.9	57.21	110.7	150.8	48.33
1955	112.9	157.4	49.60	112.8	160.9	59.49	107.9	154.4	50.76
1954 A	116.3	157.1	48.05	109.4	150.4	57.39	106.5	144.3	48.11
M	109.8	149.0	48.29	110.9	152.6	57.45	109.7	152.0	49.16
J	109.4	145.5	47.31	110.8	150.2	56.61	111.5	152.1	48.43
J	111.9	148.7	47.27	111.5	152.2	57.00	113.8	152.1	47.49
A	112.9	151.7	47.81	110.5	152.2	57.50	114.1	155.4	48.36
S	110.9	149.7	48.02	111.4	153.7	57.63	115.0	158.6	48.99
O	114.0	153.6	47.95	111.9	154.9	57.79	115.5	159.9	49.18
N	113.4	151.3	47.47	110.7	154.2	58.15	114.0	158.1	49.25
D	114.4	152.6	47.48	112.4	156.5	58.10	111.7	156.4	49.72
1955 J	114.3	151.2	47.09	109.9	148.9	56.59	104.9	144.2	48.81
F	110.6	151.3	48.68	107.1	150.1	58.50	102.0	141.2	49.16
M	114.4	160.8	49.98	107.7	152.3	59.05	101.3	141.3	49.52
A	118.0	169.1	50.99	108.4	153.3	59.04	102.8	143.7	49.59
M	108.7	150.9	49.39	110.7	158.3	59.67	106.1	151.0	50.55
J	108.5	151.3	49.61	113.0	160.3	59.21	107.5	154.4	50.96
J	109.8	155.1	50.25	114.2	162.3	59.33	108.9	154.5	50.38
A	111.3	161.9	51.75	113.6	162.5	59.73	111.4	161.3	51.39
S	113.0	158.0	49.76	115.8	167.2	60.38	112.5	164.8	52.00
O	115.4	158.1	48.75	117.3	169.9	60.47	112.9	166.9	52.48
N	113.6	158.0	49.45	117.7	171.9	60.93	112.3	164.6	52.01
D	117.2	163.3	49.55	118.7	173.5	60.97	111.9	164.7	52.23
1956 J	119.5	161.5	48.03	116.0	163.7	58.83	106.2	148.9	49.75
F	115.7	170.2	52.30	114.2	167.8	61.25	103.7	153.0	52.38
M	117.0	172.0	52.26	114.0	168.4	61.60	103.7	153.2	52.40
A	117.6	171.1	51.76	115.3	170.9	61.82	104.0	151.2	51.60
M	114.1	163.0	50.80	117.7	177.1	62.73	107.9	160.1	52.67
J	115.1	166.6	51.47	119.5	179.7	62.71	108.6	167.5	54.70
J	117.4	172.6	52.31	121.2	181.9	62.61	114.8	175.1	54.10
A	118.4 ^r	174.5	52.48 ^r	120.7 ^r	182.7 ^r	63.12 ^r	116.4 ^r	176.3 ^r	53.71 ^r
S	120.5	176.3	52.07	122.5	186.8	63.62	116.2	177.0	54.03

Table 11.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Cities—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

TORONTO				OTTAWA-HULL			HAMILTON		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1954	120.1	168.9	62.23	109.7	151.1	54.13	104.3	141.5	62.95
1955	121.2	176.6	64.41	113.6	162.5	56.24	105.6	149.4	65.54
1954 A	119.1	167.0	62.04	105.3	144.3	53.81	103.6	141.5	63.34
M	119.4	168.3	62.37	106.5	146.4	53.97	103.7	142.6	63.82
J	120.1	168.0	61.89	110.1	151.0	53.82	104.3	141.8	63.04
J	120.9	171.0	62.61	112.1	155.5	54.65	104.2	142.8	63.55
A	119.3	169.8	62.98	112.6	157.7	55.23	103.1	140.5	63.22
S	120.4	170.8	62.79	113.2	158.4	55.16	102.7	138.6	62.63
O	120.5	172.2	63.24	112.0	155.7	54.76	104.3	143.4	63.72
N	120.7	172.6	63.26	112.8	157.6	55.00	103.8	143.2	63.98
D	121.5	172.7	62.86	113.1	156.5	54.44	102.4	139.9	63.32
1955 J	120.7	169.2	62.00	111.1	153.7	54.44	100.2	135.8	62.83
F	118.2	170.1	63.64	109.4	154.9	55.72	99.3	136.6	63.78
M	118.0	170.5	63.88	107.4	152.7	55.94	99.6	139.3	64.83
A	118.4	171.6	64.09	108.5	153.4	55.60	101.0	141.6	64.98
M	119.5	174.0	64.40	110.3	156.3	55.74	102.3	144.2	65.37
J	120.7	175.5	64.33	113.9	161.9	55.91	104.9	148.3	65.50
J	121.6	178.5	64.92	115.7	165.4	56.25	107.4	152.3	65.69
A	120.2	175.5	64.56	116.5	166.9	56.37	107.5	152.5	65.74
S	122.3	179.5	64.91	117.1	170.1	57.10	110.3	157.7	66.30
O	124.2	183.9	65.48	117.8	171.3	57.15	111.7	160.9	66.73
N	124.6	184.6	65.50	117.5	171.8	57.51	111.0	161.8	67.56
D	126.2	186.0	65.25	117.6	171.0	57.18	111.6	161.7	67.17
1956 J	125.5	180.1	63.52	115.7	165.7	56.32	110.1	155.6	65.62
F	123.2	183.6	65.96	112.7	165.4	57.70	109.1	158.4	67.39
M	124.0	186.2	66.44	113.4	167.6	58.13	108.8	159.2	67.91
A	125.1	189.1	66.92	114.5	166.9	57.32	110.0	163.1	68.85
M	125.9	192.1	67.53	116.0	171.2	58.02	112.6	168.0	69.20
J	127.3	194.0	67.48	119.5	178.6	58.80	114.7	173.0	69.98
J	129.2	198.0	67.86	122.1	183.4	59.07	116.3	173.7	69.34
A	128.0	196.8 ^r	68.05 ^r	123.4 ^r	186.2 ^r	59.34 ^r	115.2 ^r	174.4 ^r	70.28 ^r
S	129.1	198.2	67.95	123.2	187.5	59.85	114.5	173.0	70.10

WINDSOR				WINNIPEG			VANCOUVER		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1954	93.9	126.2	67.82	103.3	139.8	53.70	102.5	143.3	61.25
1955	101.1	144.6	71.86	104.4	146.5	55.63	107.2	155.3	63.50
1954 A	104.2	141.1	68.29	100.2	134.7	53.39	100.7	140.3	61.01
M	101.4	138.6	68.93	100.8	135.0	53.14	100.7	141.7	61.62
J	96.9	126.9	65.70	101.8	136.8	53.35	101.9	142.3	61.14
J	97.1	130.5	67.78	104.6	141.9	53.77	103.2	146.6	62.18
A	89.5	120.2	67.64	105.4	144.1	54.23	104.6	148.5	62.17
S	80.9	108.5	67.63	105.9	145.1	54.38	105.7	148.2	61.38
O	83.0	112.2	68.16	107.0	146.4	54.30	104.8	148.3	61.99
N	74.6	103.0	69.56	106.1	146.6	54.78	105.0	148.6	62.02
D	77.4	106.8	69.55	106.9	146.2	54.24	104.0	147.3	62.06
1955 J	79.6	109.2	69.15	103.4	139.8	53.65	103.4	143.7	60.85
F	81.2	113.3	70.27	100.8	139.5	54.86	100.0	141.9	62.48
M	100.4	144.2	72.41	99.2	139.0	55.56	100.5	144.2	62.83
A	103.7	152.5	74.11	99.2	139.3	55.70	102.1	146.9	62.98
M	105.5	163.7	78.20	102.5	143.6	55.56	104.2	150.9	63.39
J	107.4	161.4	75.68	104.3	146.2	55.60	106.4	154.0	63.34
J	110.5	147.1	67.11	105.7	149.2	56.00	109.5	160.5	64.13
A	106.4	143.6	67.97	106.4	151.1	56.29	111.0	162.2	63.94
S	92.5	132.6	72.26	107.2	151.5	56.03	113.6	165.1	63.61
O	105.6	153.3	73.10	107.6	152.5	56.23	111.9	165.9	64.87
N	109.7	152.6	70.07	108.4	154.5	56.54	112.1	162.1	64.77
D	110.2	157.5	72.01	108.7	152.1	55.50	112.3	166.1	64.77
1956 J	108.1	132.1	61.54	105.5	146.5	55.07	110.7	159.4	63.01
F	105.6	151.7	72.34	103.0	146.4	56.38	108.4	160.5	64.76
M	107.9	155.0	72.39	102.1	145.3	56.66	109.3	163.5	65.44
A	109.2	157.6	72.68	102.3	146.9	56.96	111.8	168.9	66.16
M	109.9	157.9	72.34	103.6	150.7	57.66	114.6	175.9	67.22
J	106.7	139.8	65.96	105.4	152.6	57.39	117.5	180.8	67.41
J	107.9	154.2	71.92	108.3	160.2	58.63	119.2	187.3	68.82
A	107.7 ^r	151.9 ^r	71.03 ^r	109.2 ^r	160.5 ^r	58.30 ^r	121.3 ^r	188.0 ^r	67.90 ^r
S	86.3	122.9	71.66	109.4	161.2	58.41	123.2	191.6	68.12

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Table 12.—AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

MINING				MANUFACTURING							
	Total	Metal Mining	Coal Mining	Total	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods	Foods and Beverages	Meat products	Tobacco and Tobacco Products	Rubber Products	Leather Products
Cents per hour											
1954	157.3	161.4	148.4	140.8	151.6	129.4	120.6	149.2	135.5	145.8	99.3
1955	161.1	165.4	148.1	144.5	155.7	132.7	124.7	153.8	137.8	148.4	101.5
1954 J	156.1	160.8	146.3	141.6	151.6	130.8	121.4	148.6	143.2	146.0	100.4
A	155.8	160.0	146.5	140.9	151.5	129.9	119.0	147.1	142.7	145.5	99.3
S	155.8	160.4	146.1	139.5	150.9	128.4	115.6	147.4	141.8	144.3	98.8
O	157.0	161.3	148.7	139.7	151.5	128.1	114.9	148.7	141.2	145.2	99.6
N	158.4	162.8	148.4	140.5	151.6	129.6	119.4	149.8	141.2	144.7	100.8
D	158.6	162.7	149.7	141.2	152.5	130.0	121.3	152.2	131.9	144.4	100.0
1955 J	160.6	164.4	149.3	142.8	153.0	132.3	126.3	152.6	124.3	144.8	100.9
F	160.3	163.6	147.9	142.7	153.8	131.2	125.5	153.7	121.6	145.6	100.4
M	160.6	164.3	146.3	143.5	155.0	131.2	125.6	153.8	125.7	147.5	100.0
A	160.4	163.6	147.4	144.3	155.8	131.8	126.3	154.8	128.1	148.8	100.3
M	160.3	165.3	146.7	145.4	156.7	132.9	126.9	154.9	142.7	148.5	100.4
J	160.0	164.5	147.6	145.5	156.2	133.8	126.7	154.5	148.5	148.9	101.4
J	159.9	164.6	147.0	145.0	155.7	133.6	123.0	153.0	148.2	149.5	102.6
A	160.5	164.5	147.6	145.1	155.6	133.8	124.1	152.2	147.2	147.7	100.9
S	160.5	164.9	147.5	143.8	155.9	131.6	118.7	152.9	145.5	147.8	101.7
O	161.9	166.6	148.5	144.8	156.7	132.5	121.5	154.0	146.5	150.3	102.1
N	163.4	168.2	150.4	145.4	157.0	133.5	124.7	155.0	142.9	150.8	103.3
D	165.2	170.4	150.9	146.1	157.4	134.2	127.4	153.7	132.8	150.4	103.5
1956 J	165.1	169.4	151.5	147.5	157.6	136.5	131.4	153.1	135.0	151.0	103.8
F	166.2	170.5	151.3	147.3	159.0	134.9	130.0	155.5	124.4	151.9	103.8
M	166.8	171.5	150.0	148.5	160.6	135.2	130.1	155.0	126.0	150.8	103.6
A	168.5	173.5	150.0	150.5	162.2	137.1	132.2	158.3	140.2	153.9	103.4
M	169.0	175.7	147.5	151.1	162.9	137.5	131.4	155.5	149.9	157.0	103.7
J	170.5	177.5	147.8	151.9	162.6	139.6	131.7	156.3	149.6	156.3	104.4
J	172.0	179.9	147.3	152.7	163.4	140.6	131.0	155.9	150.6	155.6	104.4
A	172.7	180.7	148.2	152.4	163.6	140.0	128.3	154.7	150.1	157.2	103.4
S	173.8 ^r	180.9 ^r	146.8	152.1	164.4 ^r	139.3 ^r	127.0 ^r	154.6 ^r	148.3	157.3 ^r	103.7
O	176.1	183.4	149.4	153.3	166.3	139.6	126.8	156.3	148.2	159.1	105.7

MANUFACTURING

	Textile Products except Clothing			Wood Products			Paper Products			Iron and Steel Products	
	Total	Cotton goods	Clothing	Total	Saw and planing mills	Furniture	Total	Pulp and paper mills	Printing Publishing and Allied Industries	Total	Primary iron and steel
Cents per hour											
1954	110.1	111.2	98.6	125.5	133.8	114.3	160.2	171.2	165.3	157.3	171.3
1955	111.9	112.7	98.2	128.7	136.9	117.4	166.3	177.8	172.0	163.1	180.0
1954 J	110.8	111.7	98.8	125.2	132.3	114.5	160.8	171.3	165.5	158.1	171.1
A	108.9	110.1	98.7	125.3	132.3	114.2	160.9	171.1	165.7	157.7	171.2
S	109.2	110.5	98.9	125.8	132.7	115.6	161.0	171.4	165.3	157.2	171.0
O	109.6	111.5	98.7	126.2	133.8	114.8	161.1	172.0	166.4	158.0	173.7
N	110.6	112.0	98.3	127.3	135.7	115.3	162.5	173.5	166.5	158.0	173.3
D	110.2	111.7	97.8	127.2	136.4	115.2	162.9	174.0	167.0	158.5	173.2
1955 J	110.7	111.8	99.1	127.4	137.2	115.1	162.9	173.8	167.1	158.0	173.2
F	110.8	111.8	99.2	127.6	136.7	115.5	163.8	174.8	169.0	160.0	174.5
M	111.6	112.6	98.7	127.9	137.0	116.0	163.6	174.6	170.3	161.2	176.3
A	112.0	113.1	98.8	128.3	137.0	116.4	163.8	174.6	171.8	161.8	176.1
M	112.5	113.3	98.5	129.0	137.8	117.4	163.8	174.6	172.3	162.6	176.8
J	112.5	113.5	97.6	128.4	135.8	117.7	165.5	176.3	172.8	162.8	178.5
J	113.0	113.9	98.0	127.8	134.3	117.9	166.9	178.3	172.3	163.3	179.1
A	111.6	111.4	98.0	128.4	135.3	117.5	169.0	180.2	171.4	163.3	179.7
S	111.8	113.7	97.9	128.6	135.3	118.6	168.9	180.7	171.4	164.8	184.8
O	112.1	113.0	97.7	129.9	137.4	118.5	168.3	180.7	173.9	166.0	186.2
N	112.0	112.2	97.5	130.9	139.3	119.1	169.1	181.8	174.9	166.3	186.5
D	112.3	112.6	97.2	130.6	139.6	119.3	170.5	183.4	176.2	167.1	188.7
1956 J	112.2	111.1	97.7	131.1	140.9	118.1	170.9	183.1	175.9	166.5	188.7
F	112.9	113.4	98.6	131.0	141.1	118.8	171.2	183.5	177.4	168.5	188.7
M	113.2	113.6	99.2	131.3	141.2	119.5	171.5	183.4	178.4	169.7	190.0
A	113.1	112.0	99.9	132.6	142.9	120.1	172.4	184.5	179.8	170.0	191.0
M	113.7	113.6	99.6	132.5	142.3	121.3	171.9	183.8	180.1	171.0	190.3
J	113.9	112.0	99.9	132.8	141.0	122.5	176.4	189.1	181.0	171.8	193.3
J	114.2	114.1	100.7	134.1	142.4	123.2	180.3	193.3	181.3	171.6	190.2
A	115.1	115.4	101.4	133.2	141.7	122.1	180.7	193.1	180.0	172.9	194.4
S	116.1 ^r	117.3	102.2 ^r	134.4 ^r	142.3 ^r	124.1 ^r	180.1 ^r	192.9 ^r	180.2	174.9	202.6
O	116.8	118.9	103.3	136.4	145.0	125.1	180.8	193.9	181.6	176.7	205.8

Table 12.—AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

MANUFACTURING											CONSTRUCTION	
	Iron and Steel Products	Transportation Equipment			Non-ferrous Metal Products	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	Non-Metallic Mineral Products	Products of Petroleum and Coal	Chemical Products	Total	Buildings and Structures	
	Agricultural implements	Total	Railroad and rolling stock equipment	Motor vehicles								
Cents per hour												
1954	163.8	161.5	159.3	171.2	159.4	149.7	141.4	188.3	144.6	148.3	160.6	
1955	167.4	166.5	159.7	179.4	165.8	150.8	146.0	195.5	150.7	150.9	162.5	
1954	J	167.4	161.1	158.6	170.2	159.7	151.4	187.9	146.3	147.5	159.3	
	A	164.2	162.0	158.8	170.1	160.0	151.7	188.1	147.1	145.4	156.9	
	S	160.1	161.9	158.4	171.6	159.3	150.9	188.7	146.3	144.2	155.5	
	O	154.3	162.8	159.4	172.7	160.2	150.1	142.5	191.0	146.4	144.7	
1954	N	158.2	162.5	159.4	174.0	161.1	148.7	143.0	192.3	146.6	145.7	
	D	159.8	164.0	158.5	174.4	161.5	148.7	142.9	191.7	147.0	147.5	
	J	164.9	163.7	157.8	172.7	163.8	147.9	144.6	191.7	147.2	149.1	
	F	170.3	164.6	159.0	175.6	162.7	150.0	145.2	190.6	148.0	152.8	
1955	M	170.5	166.1	160.3	177.6	163.4	149.6	146.5	189.8	148.4	153.5	
	A	169.0	167.2	159.8	180.8	163.4	150.9	145.9	191.1	148.8	152.6	
	M	170.7	168.3	160.4	184.0	164.2	152.1	145.4	195.2	149.2	151.2	
	J	168.2	167.4	160.3	180.3	165.3	152.5	145.4	200.2	149.5	148.0	
1955	J	167.8	167.0	159.1	180.1	166.0	152.5	145.1	197.9	151.2	147.6	
	A	166.7	166.9	159.8	179.9	166.8	151.8	145.9	196.0	152.1	148.5	
	S	155.0	166.7	160.0	178.4	168.3	151.1	146.0	195.6	152.8	150.0	
	O	166.8	167.4	159.8	183.6	168.7	150.5	146.2	199.4	153.0	150.5	
1955	N	168.2	166.8	160.7	180.1	168.4	150.2	147.5	200.4	153.9	152.2	
	D	170.3	166.3	158.7	179.4	168.2	150.4	147.7	198.5	154.2	154.7	
	J	170.9	165.8	161.6	176.2	169.0	150.0	149.7	199.4	154.7	157.1	
	F	175.3	167.1	161.4	179.0	169.1	153.2	149.8	196.2	155.0	161.9	
1956	M	177.7	169.8	161.4	182.8	169.3	154.8	150.3	203.9	155.6	162.9	
	A	178.3	171.8	163.0	184.5	170.2	157.2	153.3	206.8	156.8	164.9	
	M	175.3	172.6	164.1	185.1	170.4	159.4	152.2	206.8	157.5	164.1	
	J	171.9	171.7	163.5	184.2	172.3	158.3	152.8	209.8	158.0	164.2	
1956	J	171.3	173.8	171.1	184.8	173.2	159.0	153.3	210.2	160.1	161.3	
	A	173.2	174.2	171.9	183.0	173.3	159.1	151.6	207.1	160.7	162.7	
	S	161.0 ^r	175.7 ^r	170.6	197.0 ^r	174.0	159.3 ^r	152.4	208.9	161.1 ^r	165.0 ^r	
	O	162.5	176.8	171.9	192.7	176.7	160.7	154.1	209.5	161.7	165.9	

Table 13.—AVERAGE HOURS WORKED PER WEEK
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

	MINING			MANUFACTURING							Clothing
	Total	Metal mining	Coal mining	Total	Durable goods	Non-durable goods	Foods and beverages	Rubber products	Leather products	Textile products except clothing	
1954	42.6	44.1	38.3	40.6	40.9	40.3	41.0	40.4	38.7	41.0	36.7
1955	43.2	44.1	39.5	41.0	41.2	40.8	41.1	41.6	39.9	42.4	37.8
1954 J	42.7	44.4	38.1	39.8	40.0	39.6	41.1	39.4	36.9	39.8	34.2
J	42.8	44.1	39.4	40.5	40.9	40.1	41.3	40.7	37.8	41.0	34.6
A	42.8	44.0	38.7	40.7	40.9	40.4	41.1	40.8	38.8	40.7	36.3
S	42.6	44.1	38.0	40.9	41.0	40.8	41.3	40.6	39.5	41.8	37.8
O	43.3	44.4	40.4	41.3	41.5	41.0	42.0	41.9	38.7	42.7	37.7
N	43.8	45.0	40.1	41.3	41.6	41.0	41.2	41.1	37.5	42.8	38.3
D	43.8	44.9	40.3	41.2	41.5	41.0	41.7	41.9	38.9	42.2	37.7
1955 J	41.3	42.1	38.8	39.3	39.6	39.0	39.0	40.3	37.1	40.6	34.5
F	43.5	44.8	39.2	41.0	41.1	40.8	40.7	42.0	40.1	42.7	38.3
M	43.3	44.6	39.4	41.2	41.3	41.0	40.9	42.5	40.6	43.1	38.8
A	42.3	43.4	37.8	41.1	41.3	40.9	41.0	42.0	40.8	42.5	38.3
M	42.3	43.7	37.7	41.2	41.5	41.0	41.3	42.1	39.9	42.4	38.0
J	42.7	43.7	39.6	41.0	41.3	40.7	41.5	41.7	38.6	41.9	36.7
J	43.4	44.4	39.6	40.9	41.0	40.7	42.1	41.6	38.8	42.1	35.8
A	43.5	44.4	38.3	40.8	40.9	40.7	41.4	40.1	39.5	41.5	37.3
S	43.2	44.1	39.2	41.2	41.2	41.2	42.0	40.8	40.7	42.5	38.7
O	43.6	44.4	40.3	41.5	41.9	41.2	40.6	42.0	41.1	43.3	38.8
N	44.5	45.0	42.1	41.7	41.8	41.5	41.2	42.6	40.3	43.3	39.5
D	44.2	44.8	42.2	41.6	41.7	41.4	41.0	41.9	41.2	43.3	39.0
1956 J	42.0	42.2	40.7	39.0	39.1	39.0	38.6	39.4	37.3	40.7	34.5
F	43.8	44.0	41.8	41.2	41.3	41.1	40.9	41.8	41.3	43.3	39.4
M	44.0	44.4	41.9	41.3	41.4	41.3	41.3	41.1	41.8	43.3	39.8
A	42.6	43.3	38.9	41.1	41.3	40.7	41.3	40.9	40.1	41.5	38.0
M	42.7	43.6	40.6	41.4	41.7	41.1	40.9	41.8	39.9	42.5	39.1
J	42.8	43.3	40.2	40.9	41.0	40.9	41.2	41.5	39.6	42.1	38.0
J	42.4	42.4	40.0	41.2	41.4	40.8	41.5	41.4	39.7	41.9	36.9
A	42.6	42.6	40.4	40.8	41.0	40.6	40.9	39.5	40.3	41.1	37.7
S	42.7	42.8 ^r	41.0 ^r	41.1 ^r	41.2	40.9	40.8	41.1 ^r	40.8	42.3	39.1
O	43.6	43.7	41.8	41.5	41.8	41.3	40.8	41.6	40.6	42.8	39.9

Data refer to hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more as reported at the first of the month.
Source: Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings, D.B.S.

Table 13.—AVERAGE HOURS WORKED PER WEEK—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

	MANUFACTURING									CONSTRUCTION	
	Wood products	Paper products	Printing publishing and allied industries	Iron and steel products	Transportation equipment	Non-ferrous metal products	Electrical apparatus and supplies	Non-metallic mineral products	Chemical products	Total	Buildings and structures
1954	41.3	42.6	40.1	40.7	40.5	41.0	40.2	43.2	41.4	40.3	39.8
1955	41.7	42.4	40.1	41.4	40.4	41.3	40.7	43.5	41.4	39.9	39.5
1954 J	40.1	42.3	40.1	40.1	39.3	40.7	39.4	42.2	41.5	38.7	38.1
J	41.7	42.8	40.1	41.0	40.1	40.8	40.1	43.3	41.1	41.0	40.8
A	41.9	43.0	39.8	41.1	40.0	40.8	39.9	43.5	41.3	42.0	42.0
S	42.0	43.1	40.1	41.0	39.8	41.0	40.3	43.7	41.1	41.8	41.5
O	42.3	42.4	40.4	41.4	40.7	41.5	40.9	43.8	41.3	41.8	41.6
N	42.5	42.7	40.4	41.3	41.1	41.6	40.8	44.4	41.7	41.6	41.6
D	42.1	42.6	40.4	41.2	41.0	41.4	40.9	44.0	41.4	40.6	40.5
1955 J	39.1	41.1	39.4	39.4	39.7	40.8	38.9	41.4	41.6	35.1	34.3
F	41.7	42.2	39.5	40.8	40.9	41.1	40.4	43.3	41.4	39.7	39.3
M	42.0	42.3	39.8	41.1	41.1	41.4	40.4	43.2	41.3	40.0	39.6
A	41.0	42.1	40.0	41.2	41.5	41.4	40.4	42.8	41.2	39.4	38.8
M	41.3	42.5	40.2	41.3	41.9	41.2	40.4	43.5	41.5	38.8	39.0
J	41.5	42.4	40.2	41.3	41.1	40.9	40.5	43.8	41.7	39.5	39.1
J	41.8	42.5	40.4	41.6	39.4	41.4	40.8	44.0	41.6	40.6	39.8
A	42.2	42.9	39.8	41.1	39.1	41.2	40.6	44.0	41.0	41.5	41.0
S	42.4	42.7	39.9	42.0	38.7	41.2	41.2	43.9	41.2	41.8	41.2
O	42.6	42.5	40.4	42.4	40.8	41.4	41.4	43.9	41.3	41.4	40.9
N	42.7	43.0	40.5	42.3	39.8	41.8	42.2	44.1	41.6	41.4	40.9
I	42.0	42.9	40.7	42.2	40.6	41.7	41.7	43.6	41.3	40.1	40.1
1956 J	39.4	41.4	39.5	40.0	37.1	40.5	38.9	40.8	41.0	35.2	33.8
F	41.5	42.2	39.6	41.7	40.3	40.9	41.5	43.3	40.8	40.2	40.3
M	41.9	42.3	40.0	41.9	40.4	41.1	41.0	43.0	41.2	40.9	40.7
A	40.8	42.4	40.2	41.5	41.2	41.5	40.9	43.1	41.3	39.6	39.1
M	41.5	42.4	40.3	42.1	41.6	41.1	41.1	43.4	41.3	40.5	40.6
J	41.3	42.6	40.0	41.9	39.4	40.8	40.8	43.6	41.3	40.6	40.8
J	42.1	42.9	40.5	41.7	40.7	41.2	40.9	43.3	41.1	41.3	41.6
A	41.0	42.6	40.2	41.5	40.0	41.0	40.9	43.4	40.8	43.0	43.1
S	41.7	42.2	40.4	41.8	39.5	41.0	41.4 ^r	43.7 ^r	40.7 ^r	43.4	43.4
O	42.5	42.6	40.7	42.5	40.2	41.4	41.4	44.1	41.3	44.2	44.1

Table 14.—PERCENTAGE OF WOMEN IN REPORTING ESTABLISHMENTS: By Industries
FIRST OF MONTH

	Manufacturing						Trade	Finance, Insurance and Real Estate	Service	Industrial Composite
	Total	Durable Goods	Non-Durable Goods	Textiles (except Clothing)	Clothing (Textile and Fur)	Transportation, Storage and Communication				
1952 O	22.7	10.6	34.7	35.5	66.9	14.1	37.4	49.4	49.8	21.8
1953 O	22.9	11.4	34.4	35.4	67.0	14.2	36.7	51.3	49.7	22.2
1954 J	21.8	11.2	32.1	34.7	66.4	15.0	35.8	50.5	49.1	22.2
A	21.8	11.2	31.9	34.0	66.2	14.9	35.6	50.5	49.0	22.0
S	22.7	11.5	33.1	34.9	66.6	14.9	35.5	50.2	48.8	22.3
O	23.1	11.7	33.5	35.1	66.7	14.9	36.1	50.5	49.1	22.5
N	23.1	12.0	33.3	35.0	67.3	15.0	36.6	50.3	48.6	22.5
D	23.0	12.0	33.1	35.1	67.2	15.0	37.8	50.3	48.6	22.8
1955 J	22.2	11.8	32.1	34.7	66.2	15.2	38.1	50.4	48.9	22.9
F	22.4	11.9	32.6	34.7	66.9	15.5	35.6	50.3	48.6	22.9
M	22.3	11.6	32.8	34.8	67.3	15.4	35.4	50.0	48.6	22.9
A	22.1	11.4	32.7	34.7	67.3	15.5	35.7	50.6	48.6	23.1
M	21.8	11.3	32.4	34.7	67.4	15.3	35.8	50.8	48.5	22.8
J	21.7	11.2	32.2	35.0	67.4	14.9	35.8	50.7	48.2	22.3
J	21.7	11.3	32.1	34.4	67.2	14.9	35.5	50.8	48.7	22.0
A	21.6	11.2	31.8	34.3	66.3	14.9	35.3	50.7	48.1	21.8
S	22.7	11.6	33.2	34.6	67.4	14.9	35.4	50.7	48.1	22.2
O	23.1	12.0	33.6	35.2	67.9	14.9	36.1	50.0	47.9	22.4
N	23.0	12.2	33.5	35.3	68.4	14.9	36.7	49.9	48.0	22.4
D	22.8	12.0	33.3	35.3	68.4	15.1	37.8	49.9	47.7	22.7
1956 J	22.2	12.0	32.5	34.9	67.7	15.3	38.0	49.9	47.4	22.9
F	22.4	11.8	33.0	35.1	68.5	15.4	36.0	49.8	47.4	22.7
M	22.2	11.5	33.2	34.9	68.7	15.3	35.4	49.8	47.3	22.6
A	22.1	11.5	33.1	34.7	68.6	15.4	35.9	49.7	47.4	22.8
M	22.0	11.6	32.9	34.9	69.0	15.2	35.8	49.7	47.5	22.6
J	21.7	11.4	32.6	35.8	68.9	15.2	35.8	49.8	47.4	22.0
J	21.7	11.3	32.3	34.9	68.5	15.1	36.1	49.8	47.8	21.8
A	21.7	11.2	32.3	34.7	68.2	15.2	35.8	49.8	47.5	21.6
S	22.5	11.6	33.1	35.1	68.5	15.2	35.7	48.9	47.5	21.9

Table 15.—UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Claimants having an unemployment register in live file ⁽¹⁾⁽²⁾	Benefit Payments ⁽¹⁾					Unemployment Insurance Fund			Employment Service ⁽⁴⁾		
		Number of persons		Number of days benefit paid ⁽⁴⁾	Number of weeks benefit paid ⁽⁴⁾	Amount of benefit paid	Employer and employee contributions	Total revenue	Balance in fund at end of period	Live applications for employment	Un-filled vacancies	
		Commencing the receipt of benefit during the month	Receiving benefit (estimated) ⁽³⁾									
		Thousands	Thousand days									Thousand weeks
1954		356.8	131.0	264.0	6,548	..	20.06	13.16	18.03	896.6	380	25
1955		319.1	117.9	261.0	..	..	19.09	13.76	18.60	890.9	358	34
1954	N	306.6	110.7	207.2	4,512	..	14.02	13.91	18.86	897.5	341	27
	D	479.3	164.7	271.8	6,190	..	19.43	13.64	18.59	896.6	466	16
1955	J	586.8	268.9	450.4	9,047	..	28.37	13.54	18.43	886.7	601	17
	F	619.7	214.0	489.5	11,068	..	34.90	12.67	17.17	869.0	629	19
	M	605.2	222.6	512.5	14,450	..	45.44	12.40	17.12	840.7	620	22
	A	353.9	149.3	496.6	10,748	..	33.78	13.11	17.82	824.8	493	30
	M	240.7	94.7	269.0	6,389	..	20.02	13.12	17.84	822.6	282	40
	J	186.3	64.9	170.4	4,113	..	12.65	13.22	17.84	827.8	231	36
	J	167.7	50.0	132.4	2,961	..	8.95	14.39	19.37	838.3	205	35
	A	152.8	61.4	110.6	2,907	..	8.73	13.35	18.10	847.6	186	46
	S	145.4	61.2	109.2	2,706	..	8.18	13.93	18.76	858.2	181	47
	O	163.1	55.0	111.1	944 ⁽⁵⁾	281	7.54	14.50	19.51	870.2	206	39
	N	219.8	65.1	118.0	15 ⁽⁵⁾	514	8.66	15.44	20.56	882.2	268	42
	D	388.1	107.6	162.6	5 ⁽⁵⁾	703	11.94	15.43	20.62	890.9	395	30
1956	J	476.9	266.8	313.3	1,364	24.63	14.31	19.30	885.5	504	31	
	F	511.0	173.8	416.1	1,734	32.19	14.97	20.04	873.4	527	35	
	M	511.1	154.5	451.5	2,008	38.17	13.94	18.93	854.2	533	39	
	A	292.1	126.7	415.2	1,744	33.20	15.46	20.57	841.6	403	56	
	M	188.9	78.2	228.5	1,005	19.15	14.48	19.54	842.0	229	67	
	J	136.0	43.4	128.1	538	9.93	14.74	19.77	851.9	189	62	
	J	138.5	37.5	104.0	437	7.93	15.42	20.72	864.7	175	58	
	A	132.3	53.2	102.7	452	8.17	16.90	22.55	879.1	162	61	
	S	128.4	40.6	99.1	377	7.09	15.46	19.86	891.8	157	63	
	O	139.4	50.1	95.5	420	8.07	16.37	22.06	905.9	172	49	

⁽¹⁾Seasonal (formerly supplementary) benefit data included.

⁽²⁾Estimates based on number of payment documents; prior to February 1955, data related to week containing last working day of month; commencing with February 1955 estimates are based on average weekly number of payments.

⁽³⁾On last working day of month; claimants formerly classified as "short time" and temporary lay-off are included.

⁽⁴⁾Commencing with October 1955, the number of calendar weeks during which a benefit payment was made; prior to that date, payment was made on the basis of individual days.

⁽⁵⁾Unemployed days prior to October 2, 1955.

⁽⁶⁾Revised to relate to the Thursday nearest to the last day of the month.

Source: Unemployment Insurance Commission and monthly reports of Unemployment Insurance Branch, D.B.S.

Table 16.—TIME LOST IN LABOUR DISPUTES
YEARS AND CALENDAR MONTHS

MANUFACTURING											
	Total all industries	Food, animal and vegetable products	Tobacco and liquors	Rubber	Fur and leather products	Textiles and clothing	Pulp and paper products	Printing and publishing	Logging, lumber and its products	Motor vehicles and parts	Aircraft, ship-building and farm implements
Thousand man-working days											
1954	1,475.2	57.6	10.0	0.5	0.2	25.0	3.4	0.1	33.1	456.4	136.4
1955	1,875.4	26.0	3.9	1.7	9.0	50.2	34.8	6.9	14.7	1,088.4	193.1
1954	A	48.2	10.2	2.9	—	0.1	—	—	0.2	—	—
	S	127.6	9.0	2.7	—	1.6	0.3	—	—	—	36.0
	O	310.0	6.3	2.7	—	2.4	—	—	—	109.0	50.0
	N	326.8	12.0	1.7	—	12.8	—	—	—	169.0	50.0
	D	240.9	10.0	—	—	4.2	—	0.1	—	175.0	—
1955	J	219.0	2.5	—	0.7	1.8	2.6	0.4	—	163.0	1.2
	F	20.7	—	—	—	0.8	—	—	0.6	—	1.9
	M	15.8	—	—	—	6.3	—	—	2.0	2.4	2.2
	A	25.4	—	—	—	8.5	—	0.6	1.0	7.5	1.9
	M	40.5	—	—	—	9.0	—	1.4	0.2	6.9	16.9
	J	47.5	—	—	—	7.9	11.8	1.2	1.5	7.5	1.0
	J	96.0	0.9	—	—	1.6	9.9	10.0	1.0	0.5	28.7
	A	92.2	8.1	—	—	2.8	4.6	8.0	0.8	—	44.0
	S	214.1	3.7	—	—	2.0	0.2	5.0	0.5	2.8	40.0
	O	384.2	—	3.9	1.0	—	0.7	—	0.5	3.1	247.0
	N	379.7	0.1	—	—	—	0.2	—	0.5	2.1	272.9
	D	340.4	10.8	—	—	—	0.4	—	—	258.1	—
1956	J	338.3	—	—	—	11.2	—	—	2.0	268.0	—
	F	234.8	—	—	—	13.5	—	—	3.2	179.0	—
	M	16.9	—	—	0.7	0.6	1.1	—	0.5	—	—
	A	10.1	—	—	—	2.7	—	—	0.1	—	0.2
	M	136.5	0.2	—	—	0.4	93.1	7.0	0.1	—	3.9
	J	77.8	—	—	1.3	—	35.5	—	2.5	0.4	—
	J	57.8	—	0.3	—	—	7.9	1.5	—	7.0	2.3
	A	87.7	4.7	0.1	—	—	22.6	0.3	0.1	21.4	0.8
	S	111.2	4.3	—	—	1.1	32.8	—	2.5	3.5	—
	O	133.9	4.0	4.6	—	2.5	31.3	—	1.2	2.0	—

Source: Labour Gazette, Department of Labour.

Table 16.—TIME LOST IN LABOUR DISPUTES—concluded
YEARS AND CALENDAR MONTHS

		Manufacturing					Mining		Transport and Public Utilities	Trade, Finance and Service	
		Other iron and steel	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non-ferrous	Non-metallics, chemicals and miscellaneous	Construction	Fishing and Trapping	Coal			Other
Thousand man-working days											
1954		117.0	20.3	19.2	61.3	202.7	47.9	8.4	187.7	3.3	84.6
1955		119.3	71.7	78.8	90.4	37.2	—	4.6	12.6	27.0	5.0
1954	A	11.4	6.9	0.4	3.2	0.1	3.0	—	4.5	—	5.3
	S	—	—	2.8	3.3	67.7	—	—	1.9	—	2.4
	O	31.0	—	4.4	—	99.4	—	4.0	—	—	0.9
	N	40.0	—	4.2	15.0	20.7	—	0.9	—	0.1	0.6
	D	17.1	0.7	2.3	31.0	0.1	—	—	—	—	0.2
1955	J	15.6	2.2	—	28.5	0.3	—	—	—	0.3	—
	F	5.8	1.8	—	9.5	0.2	—	—	—	0.1	—
	M	—	2.2	—	—	0.4	—	—	—	0.4	—
	A	1.2	0.2	—	—	0.2	—	—	0.2	3.8	0.2
	M	1.7	0.4	—	2.7	—	—	—	—	0.3	0.9
	J	1.2	0.7	—	6.6	2.9	—	—	4.2	—	0.8
	J	9.9	0.5	—	17.3	2.6	—	—	4.8	6.5	1.4
	A	5.9	0.2	—	3.7	3.1	—	—	0.2	9.1	1.0
	S	8.8	9.2	1.3	1.9	7.3	—	4.5	0.5	3.2	0.4
	O	17.4	18.4	26.9	5.9	19.6	—	—	0.4	1.5	—
	N	27.6	19.0	29.6	8.2	0.6	—	—	0.4	1.2	—
	D	24.1	17.0	21.0	6.0	—	—	—	2.0	0.6	0.3
1956	J	25.5	19.0	10.0	2.1	0.1	—	—	—	—	0.4
	F	22.2	12.0	—	1.8	—	—	0.8	0.4	0.3	0.7
	M	10.9	—	—	1.1	0.1	—	—	0.9	0.1	0.7
	A	0.1	0.4	—	2.7	1.0	—	—	2.2	0.2	0.6
	M	3.2	8.7	—	0.5	4.8	—	1.8	1.6	10.8	0.3
	J	7.3	8.7	7.0	2.8	9.7	—	0.6	0.1	1.0	1.0
	J	17.2	6.5	—	—	3.3	—	0.3	9.9	0.1	1.7
	A	5.0	7.1	2.3	—	4.0	—	4.1	11.8	0.6	3.2
	S	11.1	16.2	0.9	1.4	10.3	—	4.3	1.2	2.4	15.3
	O	24.8	5.6	0.5	7.3	5.7	—	11.5	0.1	22.5	2.3

PRICES

Table 17.—RETAIL PRICE INDEXES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

CONSUMER PRICE INDEX							Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers ⁽¹⁾		
	Total	Food	Shelter	Clothing	Household Operation	Other Commodities and Services			
Base period weight	100	32	15	11	17	25	Total	Farm Family Living	Equipment and Materials
1949=100							1935-39=100		
1954	116.2	112.2	126.5	109.4	117.4	117.4	224.2	204.5	203.3
1955	116.4	112.1	129.4	108.0	116.4	118.1	224.5	203.8	204.6
1954 A	117.0	114.4	127.0	109.6	117.2	117.7	225.8	204.5	201.9
S	116.8	113.8	127.2	109.5	117.2	117.6	..	..	..
O	116.8	113.8	127.4	108.4	117.3	117.9	..	..	..
N	116.8	113.4	127.9	108.2	117.2	118.2	..	..	..
D	116.6	112.6	128.2	108.1	117.1	118.2	..	..	..
1955 J	116.4	112.1	128.4	108.1	117.1	118.2	220.9	203.9	205.8
F	116.3	111.5	128.5	108.1	117.1	118.3	..	..	..
M	116.0	110.7	128.6	108.0	117.0	118.3	..	..	..
A	116.1	111.0	128.7	107.9	116.9	118.2	226.0	203.8	204.7
M	116.4	112.3	128.8	107.9	116.4	118.3	..	..	..
J	115.9	111.0	129.2	107.8	116.1	117.8	..	..	..
J	116.0	111.5	129.6	107.8	115.8	117.7	..	..	..
A	116.4	112.4	129.8	107.8	115.8	118.0	226.6	203.8	203.3
S	116.8	113.7	130.0	107.8	115.9	117.9	..	..	..
O	116.9	113.5	130.2	107.8	116.1	118.1	..	..	..
N	116.9	113.0	130.6	107.9	116.5	118.3	..	..	..
D	116.9	112.4	131.0	108.5	116.6	118.3	..	..	..
1956 J	116.8	111.5	131.3	108.6	116.5	119.0	222.2	203.2	206.0
F	116.4	109.9	131.5	108.6	116.7	119.3	..	..	..
M	116.4	109.1	131.6	108.7	116.8	119.9	..	..	..
A	116.6	109.7	131.9	108.7	116.6	120.1	231.0	204.0	209.6
M	116.6	109.3	132.1	108.8	116.5	120.5	..	..	..
J	117.8	112.5	132.6	108.6	116.7	120.6	..	..	..
J	118.5	114.4	132.7	108.6	116.7	121.1	..	..	..
A	119.1	115.9	133.0	108.4	116.8	121.3	235.1	206.2	210.7
S	119.0	115.5	133.1	108.4	117.1	121.4	..	..	..
O	119.8	117.4	133.3	108.5	117.7	121.6	..	..	..
N	120.3	117.9	133.4	108.4	118.1	122.8	..	..	..

Table 18.—WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

GENERAL INDEX			VEGETABLE PRODUCTS							
		Total	Fresh fruits	Grains	Milled cereal foods	Bakery products	Rubber and its products	Sugar and its products	Tea, coffee and cocoa	Potatoes
1935-39 = 100										
1954		217.0	196.8	173.9	187.2	159.0	188.0	173.8	149.9	183.3
1955		218.9	195.1	163.9	188.0	147.7	184.5	200.6	150.1	240.7
1954	J	217.4	196.6	187.2	179.6	143.7	188.0	174.2	148.7	506.6
	A	215.8	197.1	195.2	181.6	144.9	188.0	173.0	148.4	498.5
	S	215.3	194.2	192.4	184.1	146.3	188.0	173.5	148.4	461.0
	O	214.3	194.6	184.1	184.6	147.3	188.0	176.2	148.4	443.0
	N	214.9	195.3	166.5	186.2	148.7	188.0	177.8	148.9	450.0
	D	215.4	195.9	157.2	186.6	148.0	188.0	179.5	148.9	448.5
1955	J	215.8	197.1	155.7	189.3	148.3	188.0	183.6	148.9	445.5
	F	217.3	198.2	151.8	191.4	148.9	188.0	194.0	148.9	430.1
	M	217.3	196.6	153.9	190.6	148.2	188.0	194.8	148.9	408.5
	A	218.5	198.9	164.5	190.5	148.2	183.3	189.0	152.0	409.3
	M	217.8	197.1	163.6	190.9	148.3	183.3	189.0	150.3	386.2
	J	218.7	196.2	161.9	190.4	148.4	181.7	192.9	150.1	392.4
	J	218.4	195.5	163.2	188.0	148.3	181.7	200.2	149.9	388.4
	A	219.7	193.9	159.7	188.0	147.1	183.3	209.1	149.5	380.1
	S	220.9	192.9	159.2	186.3	148.0	183.3	217.0	150.7	378.9
	O	220.0	190.7	158.0	183.2	146.6	183.3	211.4	151.7	377.3
	N	220.7	191.6	184.3	183.7	145.9	184.8	211.2	150.2	372.1
	D	221.5	193.0	191.1	183.8	145.7	184.8	215.1	150.5	364.5
1956	J	222.0	192.8	169.9	184.9	146.1	184.8	209.6	151.2	362.8
	F	222.2	193.3	171.1	186.6	146.0	184.8	204.7	151.2	363.7
	M	223.3	195.2	171.1	190.4	147.8	186.4	201.5	151.4	359.4
	A	224.5	196.7	173.5	191.2	148.0	186.4	199.2	151.7	356.2
	M	225.3	198.4	189.4	191.7	148.4	186.4	196.4	154.2	353.1
	J	226.5	199.5	189.7	190.6	148.2	195.9	196.8	154.0	359.0
	J	226.6	202.7	166.3	188.4	150.7	195.9	200.5	155.5	367.2
	A	227.0	198.6	166.2	188.9	151.0	196.4	201.9	155.5	363.9
	S	227.4	196.1	178.5	188.8	150.4	196.4	199.2	153.4	364.7
	O	227.1	196.3	183.5	187.6	151.3	201.1	199.1	153.3	356.1
	N	226.6	197.3	180.8	185.9	151.4	202.7	202.4	158.4	359.9

ANIMALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS

		Total	Fishery products	Hides and skins	Leather unmanufactured	Boots and shoes	Live stock	Milk and its products	Eggs	Meats	
										Fresh	Cured
1935-39 = 100											
1954		236.0	262.4	115.5	208.3	204.4	283.3	226.2	157.3	283.9	241.1
1955		226.0	274.1	114.4	194.5	204.4	263.2	224.9	172.0	271.2	185.5
1954	J	240.0	252.9	122.3	209.0	203.6	293.0	220.9	174.6	304.4	248.8
	A	229.7	251.9	113.0	209.0	203.6	271.6	221.1	166.2	282.8	228.2
	S	228.9	265.4	97.8	207.6	203.6	266.7	221.7	174.3	278.8	225.4
	O	221.8	266.4	98.1	205.5	204.3	258.5	222.9	168.5	261.1	193.3
	N	224.4	270.4	105.0	202.2	204.0	262.1	229.3	152.0	261.1	198.6
	D	225.4	270.6	100.9	202.2	204.0	268.9	230.0	134.8	265.1	195.8
1955	J	226.4	274.1	103.0	191.9	204.0	273.7	230.0	134.0	269.9	189.6
	F	226.6	279.9	103.4	191.7	204.0	269.3	229.8	139.2	270.7	185.6
	M	226.1	285.4	106.8	193.8	204.0	259.1	229.3	149.6	273.8	184.5
	A	225.0	285.6	117.7	193.8	204.3	255.5	225.0	150.5	274.3	186.4
	M	224.8	258.6	111.1	190.6	204.8	264.2	221.6	149.1	282.8	182.4
	J	230.5	258.4	113.0	190.6	204.2	272.9	221.1	169.6	290.3	205.6
	J	228.0	259.9	112.6	190.6	204.2	268.1	221.6	187.6	283.7	188.2
	A	228.6	261.6	113.2	197.6	204.2	268.0	222.7	200.7	278.3	190.7
	S	230.2	275.4	118.1	197.6	204.2	269.4	223.4	203.7	276.2	194.5
	O	223.6	277.4	119.4	197.6	204.9	254.5	224.4	201.0	261.3	178.7
	N	221.3	280.6	124.7	197.6	205.5	251.8	224.8	194.9	248.7	171.7
	D	221.1	292.4	129.4	200.9	205.1	252.0	225.0	184.7	244.8	167.6
1956	J	218.9	293.1	142.5	202.5	205.5	248.6	225.0	156.9	242.1	163.2
	F	217.4	292.4	138.8	202.5	205.5	245.1	225.9	154.1	239.1	162.6
	M	217.7	308.9	137.5	204.1	206.3	240.4	226.8	167.0	236.4	161.9
	A	218.2	300.1	142.9	204.1	208.5	241.5	226.0	172.2	240.1	161.8
	M	221.4	282.9	133.3	204.1	209.6	252.3	223.6	173.7	255.9	163.8
	J	229.5	283.6	134.7	204.1	210.1	272.8	223.9	189.8	276.3	171.3
	J	232.8	289.9	135.6	204.1	210.1	278.4	225.6	194.2	283.6	175.4
	A	234.0	293.1	132.9	204.1	210.1	280.8	226.4	199.2	281.6	182.9
	S	236.3	298.6	140.4	205.8	211.9	284.2	227.1	195.6	281.0	195.9
	O	235.4	301.1	126.4	205.8	212.7	277.3	229.8	194.8	275.9	201.7
	N	235.1	303.6	126.4	210.4	213.3	281.0	232.6	153.7	270.3	203.8

The data for 1956 are subject to revision.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.

Table 18.—WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES—continued
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

FIBRES, TEXTILES AND THEIR PRODUCTS									WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER	
Total	Cotton fabrics	Miscellaneous fibres and products	Rayon fabrics	Rayon yarns	Wool raw, domestic	Hosiery and knit goods, chiefly wool	Wool cloth		Total	Newsprint
1935-39=100										
1954	231.1	230.1	220.6	159.0	175.4	261.1	235.1	259.7	286.8	283.9
1955	226.2	233.0	197.8	155.7	166.0	244.0	230.9	238.1	295.7	289.2
1954 J	231.0	227.5	210.6	158.3	176.9	278.5	235.6	261.7	287.4	284.0
A	230.8	228.4	210.6	158.3	176.9	278.5	235.6	259.7	287.6	283.0
S	230.1	228.0	210.6	158.3	176.9	267.0	235.6	257.6	289.0	283.1
O	229.3	230.1	210.6	158.3	176.9	263.8	234.4	254.8	289.1	283.3
N	227.8	230.4	210.6	158.3	176.9	236.9	233.4	254.0	289.0	283.0
D	226.9	230.4	210.6	158.3	158.3	239.9	230.9	254.0	289.3	282.3
1955 J	224.0	230.7	210.6	158.3	158.3	239.9	230.9	234.5	289.7	281.6
F	225.2	230.6	197.2	156.9	158.3	249.3	230.9	241.4	292.0	285.3
M	226.7	232.8	197.8	155.6	171.9	254.5	230.9	241.4	292.5	286.3
A	226.3	232.8	198.3	155.6	171.9	257.5	230.9	241.3	293.8	287.7
M	226.6	232.8	195.3	155.6	166.5	259.7	230.9	241.3	293.6	287.2
J	226.9	232.8	195.8	155.6	166.5	257.5	230.9	240.9	294.5	286.9
J	226.9	232.8	196.4	155.6	166.5	257.5	230.9	240.9	295.2	287.1
A	226.0	230.8	196.4	155.6	166.5	244.9	230.9	238.2	296.0	287.4
S	226.2	234.6	196.4	155.6	166.5	223.3	230.9	235.6	296.3	287.9
O	226.1	234.6	196.4	155.6	166.5	218.1	230.9	236.4	298.5	289.8
N	226.1	234.9	196.4	154.2	166.5	228.5	230.9	232.1	303.1	301.5
D	226.8	235.7	197.1	154.2	166.5	237.8	230.9	232.7	303.7	301.6
1956 J	227.8	236.5	202.8	154.2	166.5	247.0	230.9	232.7	305.8	301.4
F	228.9	237.1	203.9	154.2	170.5	247.0	230.9	232.7	305.8	301.5
M	228.9	238.3	205.0	154.2	170.5	241.0	230.9	232.0	305.6	299.2
A	229.2	238.7	208.6	154.2	170.5	239.9	230.9	232.0	306.6	299.0
M	228.9	239.4	209.2	154.2	170.5	239.9	230.9	235.3	306.0	297.1
J	229.6	239.4	207.0	154.2	170.5	246.2	230.9	236.6	304.9	295.6
J	228.7	239.0	207.0	154.2	170.5	253.5	230.9	236.3	304.4	294.6
A	230.1	238.8	207.0	154.2	170.5	254.6	230.9	239.3	303.8	293.9
S	232.5	238.8	213.1	154.2	170.5	253.7	230.9	249.2	302.5	292.9
O	232.4	238.6	213.1	154.2	170.5	251.6	230.9	247.9	301.4	292.3
N	232.7	238.6	215.4	155.6	170.5	250.5	230.9	248.6	299.1	289.2
IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS									NON-FERROUS METALS	
Lumber and timber	Pulp	Total	Pig iron	Rolling mill products	Hardware	Wire	Scrap iron and steel		Total ⁽¹⁾	Copper and its products
1935-39=100										
1954	419.0	201.3	213.4	256.6	206.0	217.9	236.7	211.7	167.5	277.0
1955	441.3	210.8	221.4	259.8	209.1	230.3	248.2	301.1	187.6	346.6
1954 J	421.6	201.1	211.9	254.7	204.6	218.3	233.2	200.9	167.8	277.9
A	424.3	200.6	211.7	254.7	204.6	216.7	233.2	200.9	167.3	276.7
S	430.0	200.7	212.3	254.7	206.1	216.7	233.2	200.9	168.1	276.6
O	430.0	200.4	212.4	254.7	206.1	217.4	233.2	200.9	168.5	276.6
N	429.9	199.8	213.8	254.7	206.3	217.4	233.2	228.1	168.4	276.5
D	432.6	199.4	213.8	254.7	206.3	217.4	233.2	228.1	170.6	276.2
1955 J	435.7	201.2	214.9	254.7	206.3	219.2	233.2	246.0	170.7	276.2
F	437.3	203.7	216.1	254.7	206.3	219.2	233.2	273.2	176.6	303.6
M	437.3	204.7	217.4	254.7	206.3	225.0	240.9	273.2	179.0	309.6
A	437.7	210.3	218.2	254.7	206.3	225.2	240.9	290.2	184.0	331.8
M	438.1	209.6	217.3	254.7	204.8	225.2	240.9	290.2	184.2	332.2
J	440.8	209.4	217.2	254.7	204.8	224.6	240.9	290.2	184.5	332.2
J	443.4	209.5	217.7	259.2	204.8	225.4	240.9	290.2	185.1	332.2
A	445.9	209.8	226.5	266.0	213.9	236.2	261.4	324.7	188.8	350.3
S	446.0	210.7	226.6	266.0	213.9	236.6	261.4	324.7	198.0	394.3
O	445.0	219.7	227.4	266.0	213.9	241.7	261.4	324.7	199.5	397.5
N	443.1	220.8	228.0	266.0	213.9	242.7	261.4	324.7	200.5	399.8
D	445.4	220.7	229.6	266.0	213.9	242.7	261.4	361.0	200.6	399.8
1956 J	450.6	221.2	230.7	266.0	213.9	240.9	261.4	382.0	202.2	399.8
F	450.3	221.3	231.1	266.0	213.9	243.0	261.4	384.3	203.6	407.9
M	453.8	221.2	232.4	266.0	213.9	249.7	261.4	384.3	207.3	426.5
A	455.6	222.1	236.1	275.1	215.8	249.7	261.4	425.5	207.5	426.5
M	456.9	221.2	237.0	275.1	216.8	249.7	272.0	425.5	207.2	426.5
J	455.4	220.2	235.8	275.1	218.7	250.2	272.0	381.3	206.1	422.8
J	455.5	219.3	235.9	275.1	218.8	250.2	272.0	366.0	195.3	369.1
A	454.4	218.9	243.8	286.4	230.9	251.1	272.0	410.2	195.4	367.7
S	449.2	218.1	247.5	286.2	231.7	259.9	286.4	430.6	195.2	367.7
O	445.2	217.8	248.3	286.2	231.7	260.0	286.4	432.9	193.3	358.4
N	441.9	215.8	249.0	286.2	231.7	260.9	286.4	433.8	187.3	329.3

(1) Includes gold.

Table 18.—WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

NON-FERROUS METALS			NON-METALLIC MINERALS							
	Lead and its products	Zinc and its products	Total	Clay and allied products	Coal	Coke	Window glass	Petroleum products	Asphalt	Cement
1935-39=100										
1954	278.7	260.6	177.0	230.4	172.9	227.3	233.8	167.5	184.1	158.1
1955	300.1	294.7	175.2	232.1	172.1	225.8	251.2	165.8	184.1	153.9
1954 M	276.6	252.6	176.7	231.6	169.9	227.3	233.8	169.4	184.1	158.5
J	278.7	266.1	176.2	231.6	169.9	227.3	233.8	167.9	184.1	158.5
J	276.6	267.0	176.4	231.6	170.1	227.3	233.8	167.8	184.1	158.5
A	277.8	267.0	175.8	231.6	170.0	227.3	233.8	166.2	184.1	158.5
S	289.0	275.1	175.9	231.6	170.0	227.3	233.8	166.2	184.1	158.5
O	297.0	276.1	175.8	231.6	171.1	227.3	233.8	165.2	184.1	158.5
N	297.2	276.1	175.8	231.6	171.5	227.3	233.8	165.0	184.1	158.5
D	297.2	277.3	176.0	231.6	172.4	227.3	233.8	165.0	184.1	153.8
1955 J	297.2	277.3	176.6	231.6	172.0	227.3	233.8	164.9	184.1	153.8
F	297.2	277.3	176.6	231.6	172.0	227.3	233.8	164.9	184.1	153.8
M	297.2	277.3	174.9	231.6	173.6	227.3	233.8	165.0	184.1	153.9
A	297.2	287.7	175.2	233.1	174.2	227.3	257.0	165.0	184.1	153.9
M	297.2	288.7	173.3	233.1	167.6	223.1	257.0	165.0	184.1	153.9
J	297.2	293.8	173.4	233.1	167.7	223.1	257.0	165.1	184.1	153.9
J	297.2	299.0	173.7	233.1	168.9	224.3	257.0	165.1	184.1	153.9
A	297.2	299.0	173.7	233.1	168.9	224.3	257.0	165.1	184.1	153.9
S	299.7	308.2	175.3	231.2	171.7	226.0	257.0	167.4	184.1	153.9
O	307.6	309.2	176.2	231.2	175.7	226.0	257.0	167.2	184.1	153.9
N	307.6	309.2	176.2	231.2	175.7	226.0	257.0	167.2	184.1	153.9
D	309.0	309.2	176.9	231.2	177.7	228.1	257.0	167.2	184.1	153.9
1956 J	326.5	319.2	178.7	231.2	179.6	228.1	270.2	167.2	184.1	153.9
F	323.2	320.6	178.9	231.2	180.1	228.1	270.2	167.2	184.1	153.9
M	323.2	320.6	180.0	238.7	181.4	228.1	270.2	167.2	184.1	153.9
A	323.2	320.6	180.2	239.2	183.2	228.1	270.2	167.2	183.0	153.9
M	323.2	320.6	178.8	239.9	178.8	224.9	270.2	166.9	183.0	153.9
J	323.2	320.6	179.2	239.9	178.8	224.9	270.2	166.9	183.0	153.9
J	323.2	320.6	180.3	239.9	180.3	226.6	270.2	168.1	184.8	155.1
A	323.2	320.6	180.3	240.5	180.3	226.6	270.2	168.1	184.8	155.1
S	323.2	320.6	181.3	237.7	182.2	237.6	270.2	168.1	184.8	155.1
O	323.2	320.6	181.3	237.7	182.2	237.6	270.2	168.1	184.8	155.1
N	323.2	320.6	183.8	237.8	186.5	241.0	270.2	168.1	184.8	155.1

NON-METALLICS		CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS								
	Asbestos	Total	Inorganic chemicals	Organic chemicals	Coal tar products	Dyeing materials	Explosives	Paints prepared	Industrial gases	Fertilizer materials
1935-39=100										
1954	267.1	176.4	141.1	179.3	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	126.0	165.6
1955	267.1	177.0	142.9	178.6	191.6	183.4	137.9	190.7	126.3	163.0
1954 M	267.1	176.3	141.2	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	127.9	165.8
J	267.1	176.6	141.2	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	127.6	165.8
J	267.1	176.6	141.5	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	125.7	165.8
A	267.1	176.7	141.5	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	128.0	165.8
S	267.1	176.7	141.5	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	127.4	163.9
O	267.1	177.0	141.5	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	126.0	163.9
N	267.1	176.9	141.8	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	124.1	165.0
D	267.1	176.9	142.0	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	125.2	165.0
1955 J	267.1	176.6	142.0	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	126.8	163.0
F	267.1	176.9	142.2	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	124.1	163.0
M	267.1	177.0	142.2	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	125.7	163.0
A	267.1	177.3	142.4	178.6	191.6	183.8	137.4	189.1	126.6	163.0
M	267.1	176.5	142.6	178.6	191.6	183.8	137.4	189.1	126.8	163.0
J	267.1	176.5	142.6	178.6	191.6	183.8	137.4	189.1	126.6	163.0
J	267.1	176.5	142.5	178.7	191.6	183.8	137.4	189.1	129.3	163.0
A	267.1	176.5	142.5	178.7	191.6	183.8	137.4	189.1	128.8	163.0
S	267.1	176.5	143.0	178.7	191.6	183.8	137.4	189.1	126.3	163.0
O	267.1	177.7	144.9	178.7	191.6	183.8	137.4	195.5	126.2	163.0
N	267.1	177.8	144.5	178.7	191.6	183.8	137.4	195.5	124.1	163.0
D	267.1	178.0	143.4	178.7	191.6	183.8	143.3	195.5	124.1	163.0
1956 J	283.6	178.3	144.8	178.7	191.6	183.8	143.6	195.5	124.1	159.0
F	283.6	178.6	145.5	178.7	191.6	183.8	143.6	195.5	131.6	159.4
M	286.3	179.5	145.9	178.7	191.6	183.8	143.6	195.5	130.4	162.5
A	287.9	180.9	146.0	178.7	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	131.3	163.0
M	287.9	180.9	146.0	178.7	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	132.9	163.0
J	289.2	181.1	146.0	178.7	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	138.2	163.0
J	289.2	181.0	145.7	178.8	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	139.6	161.9
A	289.2	180.9	145.8	178.8	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	139.7	160.9
S	289.2	179.9	145.8	171.8	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	138.2	159.2
O	289.2	180.4	147.1	171.8	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	138.5	155.5
N	289.2	180.3	146.9	171.8	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	134.4	155.6

Table 19.—SELECTED PRICE INDEXES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

							Canadian Farm Products ⁽³⁾			Farm Prices of agricul- tural products ⁽⁴⁾	
		Raw and partly man- ufactured goods	Fully and chiefly man- ufactured goods	Industrial materials	Iron and non-ferrous metals and products ⁽¹⁾	Non- Residential building materials	Residential building materials ⁽²⁾	Total	Field		Animal
		1935-39=100				1949=100		1935-39=100			
1954		204.8	224.2	223.7	217.9	121.8	121.7	213.6	170.9	256.2	236.8
1955		209.7	224.5	236.0	237.2	123.4	124.3	209.7	174.4	245.1	228.5
1954	S	202.9	222.6	222.7	217.8	121.3	122.2	212.2	178.9	245.5	235.5
	O	201.4	221.8	223.6	218.2	121.3	122.2	209.3	178.1	240.5	228.0
	N	202.3	222.3	224.4	219.0	121.5	122.2	211.8	180.4	243.1	227.5
	D	203.5	222.4	224.4	220.6	121.4	122.3	212.9	179.8	245.9	227.9
1955	J	205.0	222.2	225.7	221.4	121.4	122.3	214.6	180.8	248.3	228.9
	F	207.6	223.1	228.9	226.2	121.6	122.5	214.2	182.8	245.6	230.1
	M	206.3	223.9	229.9	228.5	121.7	122.6	211.3	181.3	241.3	228.8
	A	210.4	223.5	233.1	232.6	122.1	123.1	220.3	202.0	238.7	235.7
	M	209.5	223.1	233.2	232.3	121.8	123.1	220.9	198.5	243.4	236.7
	J	210.2	224.0	236.2	232.4	122.0	124.3	219.7	189.4	250.0	237.0
	J	210.1	223.6	237.1	233.2	122.3	124.6	217.4	185.2	249.5	237.0
	A	210.7	225.4	240.9	241.0	124.9	125.2	204.8	159.0	250.6	225.8
	S	212.2	226.4	241.1	247.9	125.8	125.9	202.7	153.9	251.6	225.2
	O	210.8	225.8	240.7	249.3	125.9	125.9	196.8	151.7	241.9	219.6
	N	211.3	226.6	240.8	250.2	125.9	125.8	196.9	153.2	240.5	219.1
	D	212.6	226.7	244.2	251.3	126.0	126.1	197.3	155.2	239.4	218.4
1956	J	212.9	227.3	246.1	253.1	126.7	127.0	196.7	158.4	235.0	217.0
	F	213.4	227.4	247.2	254.4	126.9	127.0	195.9	159.5	232.3	217.2
	M	214.7	228.3	248.8	257.9	127.2	128.0	197.5	164.0	231.1	218.1
	A	216.2	229.4	248.9	260.3	127.2	128.7	200.4	168.7	232.0	219.7
	M	217.3	230.3	247.8	260.8	127.4	129.0	207.7	177.5	238.0	224.2
	J	219.2	231.3	248.5	259.4	127.5	129.0	217.2	182.6	251.7	232.2
	J	219.0	231.6	247.4	251.6	127.1	128.9	226.6	196.9	256.4	238.1
	A	217.0	233.3	249.2	256.2	129.3	128.9	214.4	171.1	257.6	232.6
	S	216.2	234.3	249.5	258.4	129.3	128.6	209.8	160.3	259.3	229.6 ^r
	O	214.4	232.2	247.7 ^r	257.6	129.5	128.7	208.0	159.9	256.0	228.5
	N			247.7	253.8	129.3	128.6	209.4	163.1	255.7	

⁽¹⁾Excludes gold.⁽²⁾Arithmetically converted from 1935-39=100.⁽³⁾Indexes were revised after the announcement of payments on barley in November, on oats in December and of interim and final payments on wheat in February and May respectively.⁽⁴⁾Excluding Newfoundland. Western grain prices used in the construction of the Index prior to August 1, 1955 are final prices. Prices for the Western grains used in the construction of the Index since August 1, 1955 are initial prices only for wheat, oats and barley.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, and Index Numbers of Farm Prices of Agricultural Products, D.B.S.

FUEL AND POWER

Table 20.—ELECTRIC POWER
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	PRODUCTION ⁽²⁾				EXPORTS ⁽¹⁾		CONSUMPTION ⁽²⁾		
	Hydraulic	Thermal	Total	Primary	Secondary		Total	Primary	Secondary
	Million kilowatt hours								
1954	5,487	274	5,761	5,353	409	217	5,545	5,237	308
1955	6,087	271	6,358	5,855	503	356	6,002	5,742	260
1954 J	5,459	216	5,675	5,155	520	209	5,466	5,035	431
J	5,285	193	5,478	5,100	378	257	5,222	4,968	254
A	5,254	193	5,447	5,188	259	221	5,226	5,059	167
S	5,301	209	5,510	5,236	274	209	5,301	5,111	190
O	5,904	227	6,131	5,569	562	333	5,798	5,441	358
N	5,967	239	6,206	5,631	575	317	5,889	5,504	385
D	6,321	235	6,556	5,925	632	355	6,202	5,799	403
1955 J	6,308	239	6,547	5,922	625	372	6,174	5,798	377
F	5,753	220	5,973	5,453	520	326	5,646	5,336	310
M	6,393	242	6,635	6,054	581	377	6,258	5,913	346
A	6,163	200	6,363	5,624	739	435	5,928	5,497	432
M	6,434	207	6,640	5,755	885	525	6,116	5,624	492
J	5,884	206	6,090	5,615	475	368	5,722	5,496	226
J	5,688	215	5,903	5,545	358	348	5,555	5,425	130
A	5,773	279	6,052	5,820	232	248	5,804	5,710	95
S	5,639	363	6,002	5,776	227	182	5,821	5,706	115
O	6,066	365	6,431	6,044	387	281	6,150	5,954	196
N	6,435	325	6,760	6,242	518	424	6,336	6,130	205
D	6,505	395	6,900	6,416	484	392	6,508	6,318	190
1956 J	6,122	385	6,507	6,143	364	227	6,280	6,073	207
F	5,809	371	6,179	5,803	376	235	5,944	5,726	218
M	6,105	382	6,486	6,085	401	240	6,247	6,018	229
A	6,052	296	6,348	5,838	510	345	6,003	5,744	259
M	6,628	268	6,896	6,208	688	459	6,437	6,089	348
J	6,480	243	6,723	6,062	661	452	6,271	5,944	327
J	6,394	278	6,673	6,055	618	523	6,150	5,934	216
A	6,538	316	6,854	6,249	605	486	6,368	6,149	219
S	6,536	351	6,887	6,174	713	540	6,347	6,071	275
O	7,102	431	7,533	6,771	762	565	6,968	6,657	311

⁽¹⁾Less imports.⁽²⁾As of January, 1955, Yukon and North-West Territories are included.

Source: Monthly Report, Central Electric Stations, D.B.S.

Table 20.—ELECTRIC POWER—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

CONSUMPTION											
	Canada ⁽²⁾	New- foundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Mani- toba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
Million kilowatt hours											
1954	5,545	19.82	2.79	94	70	2,470	1,985	284	61	125	434
1955	6,002	55.15	3.85	100	68	2,574	2,193	294	71	145	491
1954 J	5,466	18.76	2.49	89	70	2,550	1,910	251	55	114	406
J	5,222	17.34	2.64	87	69	2,384	1,845	242	54	114	407
A	5,226	19.30	2.70	88	72	2,338	1,856	248	59	119	424
S	5,301	18.08	2.61	88	68	2,342	1,900	273	61	122	426
O	5,798	21.38	2.93	95	74	2,586	2,072	297	65	127	459
N	5,889	21.84	3.11	101	75	2,594	2,120	298	68	136	472
D	6,202	22.45	3.41	115	78	2,709	2,217	325	72	148	511
1955 J	6,174	25.51	4.04	102	77	2,651	2,240	323	74	150	520
F	5,646	22.52	3.54	96	65	2,425	2,064	290	67	136	470
M	6,258	24.75	3.79	103	76	2,670	2,309	322	73	148	520
A	5,928	23.94	3.39	95	68	2,626	2,158	286	65	129	468
M	6,116	24.11	3.49	94	69	2,785	2,181	286	65	130	470
J	5,722	66.86	3.31	93	71	2,509	2,082	261	63	127	439
J	5,555	71.30	4.00	93	67	2,411	2,008	250	65	130	449
A	5,804	71.81	3.54	96	73	2,531	2,077	267	70	136	472
S	5,821	77.13	3.91	97	65	2,493	2,113	280	70	140	474
O	6,150	85.24	4.14	106	68	2,597	2,265	294	74	151	496
N	6,336	84.76	4.33	108	66	2,594	2,357	318	77	171	547
D	6,508	83.81	4.72	113	58	2,592	2,458	348	83	190	570
1956 J	6,280	84.46	3.71	112	60	2,370	2,437	349	90	190	574
F	5,944	87.20	3.40	105	61	2,240	2,310	327	82	172	549
M	6,247	81.72	3.51	111	65	2,376	2,433	348	83	172	564
A	6,003	91.12	3.83	105	71	2,313	2,355	317	75	154	510
M	6,437	90.04	4.20	106	76	2,684	2,419	315	76	152	506
J	6,271	83.84	4.10	103	75	2,715	2,307	264	74	149	491
J	6,150	81.18	4.33	101	77	2,663	2,271	253	73	151	469
A	6,368	88.36	5.55	104	77	2,780	2,283	279	78	160	505
S	6,347	85.22	4.50	104	70	2,742	2,286	299	78	160	510
O	6,968	82.95	4.83	115	80	3,066	2,458	325	86	176	566

Table 21.—COAL AND COKE
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

COAL											COKE	
Production							Imports	Exports	Coal ⁽¹⁾ Available for Consumption	Production		
	Bitu- minous	Sub-bitu- minous	Lignite	Total	Nova Scotia	Alberta	British Columbia					
Thousand tons												
1954	862	205	176	1,243	487	405	109	1,548	18	2,732	284	
1955	849	195	191	1,235	478	371	122	1,624	49	2,810	336	
1954	J	878	106	84	1,069	524	280	115	2,011	18	3,061	266
	J	786	54	30	870	478	191	106	1,817	14	2,672	275
	A	626	102	69	796	284	273	101	2,257	19	3,034	272
	S	865	211	183	1,258	525	375	112	2,100	18	3,340	268
	O	866	304	247	1,417	501	508	102	2,278	25	3,671	296
	N	959	353	278	1,591	540	577	124	2,049	28	3,612	301
	D	931	329	289	1,548	526	530	133	817	17	2,348	288
1955	J	881	276	293	1,450	487	479	121	589	28	2,011	300
	F	810	207	260	1,277	470	373	111	605	18	1,864	301
	M	936	222	243	1,401	560	407	114	574	72	1,903	335
	A	799	61	87	946	489	201	99	1,878	51	2,773	330
	M	869	81	78	1,028	529	244	113	2,300	59	3,269	339
	J	790	72	79	941	448	221	132	2,320	26	3,235	330
	J	698	49	38	785	427	161	97	1,798	35	2,548	340
	A	667	89	65	821	296	246	149	2,140	30	2,930	346
	S	859	191	207	1,257	494	351	131	2,098	100	3,255	344
	O	907	275	233	1,415	487	481	129	1,993	72	3,336	363
	N	984	429	357	1,770	525	655	141	2,024	63	3,730	345
	D	986	388	355	1,729	519	638	123	1,171	38	2,862	354
1956	J	974	370	325	1,669	511	627	134	725	76	2,318	355
	F	886	275	262	1,423	502	450	127	734	74	2,083	337
	M	935	168	217	1,320	534	347	139	744	32	2,032	356
	A	879	81	125	1,085	523	246	124	1,928	46	2,967	354
	M	926	70	89	1,085	555	239	131	2,575	120	3,540	363
	J	808	42	57	907	492	171	114	2,546	55	3,397	359
	J	748	36	52	836	431	184	108	2,501	57	3,280	370
	A	691	72	74	837	348	225	115	2,951	24	3,765	370
	S	799	167	174	1,140	459	320	101	2,422	16	3,546	359
	O	915	300	278	1,493	493	500	133	2,536	28	4,001	378

⁽¹⁾Annual computation to 1954 entails considerable adjustments in production and external trade as described on page 19 of the Coal Report for 1954.

Source: Monthly Report, Coal and Coke Statistics, D.B.S.

Table 22.—PETROLEUM AND GAS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

CRUDE PETROLEUM			NATURAL GAS				MANUFACTURED GAS			
			Sales ⁽¹⁾				Sales			
Imports		Producers' Shipments	Shipments	Total	Domestic	Industrial and commercial	Total	Domestic ⁽²⁾	Industrial	
Thousand barrels ⁽³⁾			Million cu. ft.							
1954	6,564	8,007	10,061	7,289	3,088	4,173	2,193	1,343	352	
1955	7,223	10,787	12,564	9,774	3,772	6,002	1,575	917	263	
1954	J	7,630	9,182	6,744	3,948	1,096	2,852	1,887	1,108	298
	A	6,574	9,136	6,920	3,752	992	2,760	1,746	994	282
	S	6,793	8,864	7,475	4,679	1,352	3,327	1,850	1,069	304
	O	5,817	8,720	10,196	6,424	2,171	4,252	2,097	1,274	329
	N	6,324	8,292	11,382	7,634	3,104	4,530	2,224	1,361	350
	D	6,597	9,645	13,623	9,364	4,169	5,195	2,374	1,464	365
1955	J	5,625	9,961	14,789	12,598 ⁽⁴⁾	5,890	6,708	1,782 ⁽⁴⁾	1,104	217
	F	5,643	9,151	13,929	11,981	5,763	6,219	1,761	1,062	247
	M	7,215	9,576	14,802	12,693	5,949	6,744	1,791	1,066	281
	A	6,180	7,629	11,073	10,754	4,777	5,977	1,608	944	256
	M	7,528	9,711	10,032	8,034	3,003	5,031	1,565	921	259
	J	7,847	10,829	8,835	6,261	1,949	4,312	1,455	837	249
	J	7,170	12,386	8,639	5,353	1,188	4,166	1,339	747	228
	A	9,250	11,866	8,789	5,366	1,076	4,290	1,243	648	243
	S	7,503	10,893	10,386	6,450	1,393	5,057	1,349	737	272
	O	8,637	12,572	12,807	9,018	2,506	6,512	1,531	886	288
	N	7,992	12,326	17,358	12,659	4,614	8,045	1,692	993	307
	I	6,090	12,540	19,335	16,121	7,157	8,964	1,784	1,056	310
250	J	8,889	13,602	19,406	17,880	8,334	9,546	1,931	1,162	296
	I	7,025	13,539	17,293	16,634	7,606	9,028	1,827	1,101	299
	M	6,377	14,297	16,081	15,742	6,895	8,847	1,835	1,075	311
	A	6,918	11,878	13,208	13,037	5,261	7,776	1,654	973	290
	M	8,405	12,009	11,181	11,112	3,898	7,214	1,637	933	296
	J	8,516	13,226	9,729	7,960	2,228	5,732	1,498	849	284
	J	9,487	14,248	9,581	7,007	1,470	5,538	1,417	772	274
	A	11,644	16,065	10,320	7,090	1,328	5,762	1,269	686	262
	S		15,115	11,729	7,843	1,689	6,154	1,330	731	272
	O				10,211	2,682	7,529	1,687	988	315

⁽¹⁾As of January 1954 and January 1955, a number of distributors not previously reporting were added to the survey.

⁽²⁾Includes gas used for house heating.

⁽³⁾Barrels of 35 Imperial gallons.

⁽⁴⁾Increase in natural gas sales and decrease in manufactured gas sales caused by transfer of large company from manufactured to natural gas.

Source: Monthly Reports; Crude Petroleum, Natural Gas and Manufactured Gas; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 23.—REFINED PETROLEUM PRODUCTS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

CRUDE PETROLEUM				NET PRODUCTION OF SALEABLE PRODUCTS						
				Fuels					Asphalt	
Received	Consumed	Total	Total	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Stove oil and kerosene			
Thousand barrels										
1954	14,121	14,126	13,328	12,335	5,744	2,501	3,024	810	483	
1955	16,064	16,114	15,326	14,123	6,310	2,819	3,727	890	611	
1954	M	14,086	14,560	13,894	12,826	6,040	2,660	3,101	815	529
	J	15,927	15,176	14,221	12,920	6,172	2,375	3,188	837	765
	J	16,087	15,008	14,581	13,232	6,288	2,430	3,455	691	856
	A	14,906	15,264	14,598	13,197	6,252	2,584	3,081	868	890
	S	13,676	13,763	13,229	11,987	5,666	2,376	2,838	838	713
	O	15,045	15,081	14,251	13,115	5,904	2,738	3,331	822	601
	N	14,188	14,499	13,521	12,715	5,899	2,620	3,172	773	344
	D	14,242	14,370	13,276	12,490	5,594	2,650	3,416	733	247
	J	14,519	15,290	14,283	13,393	6,309	2,595	3,369	996	329
	F	14,108	14,217	13,219	12,427	5,507	2,492	3,192	874	298
1955	M	14,175	14,348	14,173	13,243	5,781	2,854	3,171	1,051	237
	A	14,461	13,625	13,500	12,464	5,645	2,405	3,249	783	366
	M	16,841	16,209	15,570	14,425	6,396	2,993	3,723	896	603
	J	17,111	16,648	15,441	14,062	6,191	2,746	3,852	686	924
	J	18,588	17,671	16,472	14,837	6,648	2,761	4,047	967	1,025
	A	17,043	17,811	17,074	15,351	7,138	3,112	4,245	716	1,164
	S	16,671	16,866	16,090	14,548	6,662	2,664	3,901	893	958
	O	16,796	15,951	15,198	13,921	6,243	2,781	3,585	780	707
	N	15,972	16,510	15,812	14,669	6,438	3,002	3,903	959	432
	D	16,505	18,227	17,086	16,140	6,766	3,418	4,480	1,080	291
1956	J	18,623	18,666	18,430	16,641	6,847	4,529	1,324	299	
	F	16,997	17,340	16,218	15,197	6,095	3,281	4,155	1,287	312
	M	16,987	16,783	16,008	14,979	5,980	3,021	4,211	1,254	255
	A	16,631	16,381	14,536	13,628	5,140	3,072	3,799	1,095	290
	M	17,577	16,946	16,384	15,118	6,230	3,148	4,272	919	641
	J	19,547	18,802	17,916	16,215	6,765	3,487	4,596	823	1,069
	J	20,885	21,248	19,789	17,743	7,159	3,402	5,410	1,075	1,313
	A	22,276	21,551	20,488	18,558	7,873	3,501	5,377	1,174	1,248

Table 23.—REFINED PETROLEUM PRODUCTS—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

APPARENT DOMESTIC SALES ⁽¹⁾					STOCKS AT END OF PERIOD (Refinery and Market)				
Fuels					Fuels				Unfinished Products
Total	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Total Fuels	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils		
Thousand Barrels									
1954	13,713	5,843	2,897	3,562	36,595	13,166	4,828	13,116	4,794
1955	16,325	6,319	3,638	4,609	38,633	14,340	4,505	13,933	5,196
1954 M	12,862	6,653	2,670	2,493	32,137	16,061	5,048	6,735	4,267
J	12,162	6,774	2,612	1,917	34,221	15,517	5,114	8,640	4,315
J	12,663	7,278	2,608	1,942	36,392	14,592	5,082	11,172	3,963
A	12,873	7,196	2,901	1,870	38,479	13,982	5,147	13,216	3,843
S	13,590	6,706	2,841	2,652	38,576	13,231	4,967	14,107	3,839
O	13,864	6,618	2,813	2,982	39,781	12,775	5,190	15,404	4,257
N	15,392	5,911	3,489	4,434	39,470	13,044	4,941	15,180	4,511
D	17,047	5,469	3,361	6,109	36,595	13,166	4,828	13,116	4,794
1955 J	15,697	4,603	2,979	5,998	35,704	15,038	4,799	11,082	4,844
F	15,080	4,409	2,828	5,856	34,394	16,253	4,686	9,088	4,975
M	15,988	4,991	2,953	5,853	32,258	16,357	4,541	7,255	4,664
A	13,163	5,346	3,007	3,468	32,764	16,714	4,325	7,550	4,477
M	15,007	7,315	3,801	2,678	34,664	16,117	4,211	9,429	4,310
J	15,218	7,480	3,919	2,732	36,039	14,582	4,337	11,578	4,877
J	14,398	7,450	3,475	2,481	38,977	14,228	4,418	14,285	5,268
A	16,399	8,367	3,520	3,321	41,876	13,171	5,068	16,932	5,162
S	16,863	7,718	4,028	3,577	41,956	12,200	5,109	17,810	5,245
O	16,846	6,670	3,814	4,367	41,993	11,991	5,238	18,064	5,169
N	19,690	5,964	4,510	6,649	41,305	12,871	5,085	16,729	5,008
D	21,556	5,511	4,824	8,322	38,633	14,340	4,505	13,933	5,196
1956 J	19,681	5,062	3,709	8,044	40,889	16,661	5,062	13,676	5,736
F	17,916	4,836	3,542	7,161	39,502	18,001	5,430	11,282	5,838
M	18,661	5,400	3,568	7,246	37,580	19,013	5,262	8,900	5,387
A	15,524	5,483	3,448	4,930	37,130	19,016	5,210	8,223	6,137
M	18,632	8,008	4,841	4,214	36,721	17,645	4,816	9,250	5,368
J	16,052	7,967	3,909	3,015	39,252	16,953	5,575	11,430	5,086
J	16,567	8,419	4,391	2,647	43,025	15,979	5,946	14,903	5,464
A	18,115	8,801	4,658	2,996	46,978	15,604	6,026	18,356	5,501

Note: In view of the change, in March 1955, in the method of reporting certain categories of refining operations, the classification of the table was altered so that continuity of the series could be maintained as much as possible. ⁽¹⁾Prior to March, 1955 excludes a certain amount of imported fuels.

Source: Monthly Report on Refined Petroleum Products, D.B.S.

MINING

Table 24.—METALS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

COPPER					NICKEL		LEAD				
	Production	Exports ⁽¹⁾	Production	Exports ⁽²⁾			Production	Exports ⁽⁴⁾	Production	Exports	
	Total metal content		Refined copper		Production	Exports ⁽³⁾	Total metal content		Refined lead		
Million pounds											
1954	50.5	35.5	42.1	26.0	26.9	26.5	36.4	29.4	27.7	19.4	
1955	54.3	35.7	48.2	25.5	29.2	29.0	33.8	25.1	24.8	15.5	
1954	A	53.6	37.6	44.0	28.3	26.9	28.2	36.8	32.6	22.2	17.3
	S	47.5	37.0	45.4	28.1	27.0	25.3	34.6	26.4	28.7	20.1
	O	54.6	31.1	43.3	23.1	28.6	25.8	33.2	22.3	35.2	16.0
	N	52.6	36.1	46.0	26.7	28.3	25.0	36.6	27.4	30.6	21.6
	D	55.3	40.2	49.9	27.8	29.9	29.5	38.2	35.8	29.2	15.6
	J	52.9	33.0	45.2	22.2	28.8	28.8	37.9	22.6	24.3	11.0
1955	F	50.5	36.5	42.9	25.8	26.7	27.8	30.0	30.8	25.0	23.8
	M	53.8	32.1	50.2	24.8	31.1	27.1	38.2	26.8	27.0	20.6
	A	50.6	29.0	48.2	20.6	30.0	32.2	35.8	27.7	26.4	23.9
	M	51.6	31.2	47.7	21.8	30.7	29.5	33.6	17.9	27.3	12.8
	J	55.2	37.3	43.8	26.8	29.6	32.6	36.1	24.6	26.6	19.8
	J	53.2	34.1	42.4	25.3	29.0	27.9	33.8	28.2	14.1	16.7
	A	54.2	36.9	52.4	26.4	29.6	29.7	33.9	22.4	21.1	9.8
	S	55.4	42.3	49.5	27.0	27.5	29.3	32.4	30.3	27.8	11.1
	O	55.3	36.3	51.1	28.4	28.7	27.2	27.7	26.9	29.1	16.1
	N	54.4	40.2	50.4	29.1	28.6	26.1	30.6	21.8	24.4	9.2
	D	64.8	39.3	54.3	28.1	29.7	29.5	35.5	21.6	24.5	10.6
	J	60.1	42.1	53.3	32.0	30.0	30.2	32.0	14.8	24.4	9.8
1956	F	53.7	28.7	52.5	22.1	30.0	27.9	28.7	11.6	22.9	7.7
	M	63.3	33.6	53.5	24.6	31.0	32.4	33.7	12.5	24.9	8.0
	A	55.6	36.6	53.2	29.0	28.9	28.9	23.1	20.9	23.1	15.3
	M	58.9	32.8	55.3	25.7	30.4	29.5	30.9	19.6	24.0	14.4
	J	58.2	30.7	54.2	22.0	29.0	32.8	36.3	18.9	23.2	13.3
	J	62.3	41.6	54.5	27.2	30.2	22.2	31.7	40.6	24.7	19.4
	A	57.4	36.6	58.4	29.4	29.7	36.9	32.2	18.6	24.4	9.4
	S	62.4	43.2	55.9	34.5	29.1	27.7	31.5 ^c	31.5	25.4	19.8
	O	59.9	36.6	59.4	27.8	30.1	25.6	33.5	31.3	27.8	18.1

⁽¹⁾Includes copper fine in ore, ingots, bars, billets, rods, strips, sheets and tubing.
or speiss, oxide and fine.

⁽²⁾Includes lead in ore and in pigs.

⁽³⁾Includes ingots, bars and billets.

⁽⁴⁾Includes nickel in matte

Source: Monthly Reports; Silver, Lead and Zinc; Gold; Copper and Nickel; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 24.—METALS—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		ZINC				ALUMINUM	IRON ORE	GOLD		SILVER	
		Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Imports of Bauxite Ore	Producers' Shipments	Production	Mint Receipts	Production	Exports
		Total metal content		Refined zinc							
		Million pounds					Thousand tons	Thousand fine ounces			
1954		62.7	64.4	35.6	34.3	494.4	613.5	364	321	2,593	1,928
1955		72.2	67.4	42.8	35.6	515.9	1,370.5	379	312	2,332	1,873
1954	A	65.6	68.1	37.5	29.9	926.7	992.3	369	279	2,840	2,002
	S	63.0	66.2	36.0	34.6	665.2	1,410.2	374	315	2,804	1,655
	O	70.0	44.7	37.7	26.1	789.7	1,338.0	379	337	2,462	1,681
	N	69.2	62.5	39.2	32.4	957.5	851.4	385	329	2,824	2,814
	D	72.7	105.4	43.8	46.6	360.3	183.6	384	358	2,365	2,069
1955	J	73.0	73.9	44.0	44.4	40.2	109.0	366	296	2,232	1,554
	F	64.1	71.5	39.7	51.1	47.7	83.7	351	293	2,011	2,286
	M	73.3	67.5	44.4	40.4	40.5	93.1	372	362	2,414	1,522
	A	69.4	65.6	42.5	42.0	236.3	199.5	370	310	2,324	2,037
	M	74.7	58.6	43.1	29.6	635.1	1,474.4	383	329	2,256	1,937
	J	67.1	67.5	41.1	39.2	892.7	2,130.0	373	340	2,383	2,234
	J	66.9	60.6	43.5	27.0	634.0	2,438.2	384	302	2,347	1,119
	A	74.7	72.5	44.0	33.2	848.1	2,675.7	386	313	2,471	1,898
	S	74.1	54.7	41.7	23.6	892.9	2,457.5	395	308	2,416	2,044
	O	80.9	78.4	44.3	39.7	672.8	2,474.8 ^r	396	309	2,473	2,228
	N	76.3	75.9	42.7	28.3	777.7	1,933.2	388	287	2,214	1,376
	D	72.1	62.2	42.2	29.2	472.5	326.4	380	300	2,443	2,237
1956	J	74.7	65.0	43.4	31.1	25.8	376.4	371	315	2,281	1,803
	F	70.4	51.9	40.7	23.5	87.8	139.1	353	250	2,094	1,534
	M	73.2	42.1	44.0	17.6	60.9	63.7	385	345	2,297	1,308
	A	69.6	59.2	42.7	28.6	121.4	461.2	368	335	1,759	1,748
	M	70.1	49.8	43.6	22.7	373.0	2,429.9	376	322	2,463	1,443
	J	73.3	57.4	41.6	30.6	600.7	2,873.6	382	312	2,494	1,563
	J	74.0	94.9	43.4	31.0	1,124.7	2,883.3	352	286	2,267	1,676
	A	70.2	59.3	42.7	26.1	718.4	3,720.1	353	293	2,315	2,525
	S	64.6	68.7	41.4	39.5	941.9	3,365.1	353	245	2,518 ^r	1,719
	O	70.5	71.5	42.8	41.6		2,799.5	369	304	2,379	2,000

Table 25.—NON-METALLIC MINERALS: Production, Shipments and Exports
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

ASBESTOS			GYPSUM		FELDSPAR		CEMENT		LIME	SALT		
Producers' Shipments			Producers' Shipments		Producers' Shipments		Production		Producers' Shipments		Production ⁽¹⁾	
Exports			Exports		Exports		Producers' Shipments		Producers' Shipments		Imports	
Thousand tons						Thousand barrels			Thousand tons			
1954		77.0	74.0	329	1.3	0.1	1,884	1,863	101.2	80.3	30.9	
1955		88.7	83.5	387	1.5	0.1	2,099	2,097	110.9	107.3	30.4	
1954	A	80.8	74.5	476	1.3	0.1	1,926	2,293	101.2	81.3	35.5	
	S	90.8	83.6	453	1.5	0.1	1,992	2,064	99.2	76.4	32.1	
	O	88.6	84.6	475	1.2	0.1	2,041	1,946	106.1	84.6	38.9	
	N	87.4	76.3	291	1.2	0.1	1,935	1,891	109.7	93.8	75.1	
	D	71.2	89.8	208	1.2	—	1,675	1,067	96.7	90.4	22.6	
1955	J	61.6	56.2	184	1.2	0.2	1,698	904	101.7	94.1	15.3	
	F	68.5	61.7	164	1.3	0.1	1,668	889	97.6	84.4	15.5	
	M	78.5	73.6	223	1.7	0.2	1,857	1,342	110.6	82.4	9.8	
	A	98.7	77.9	280	1.3	0.1	1,675	1,776	108.3	79.2	10.8	
	M	94.5	102.1	388	1.5	0.1	2,206	2,889	110.0	94.0	34.3	
	J	91.4	95.9	442	1.8	0.1	2,253	3,289	112.8	88.6	39.2	
	J	83.5	75.1	538	1.4	—	2,430	2,832	107.2	85.2	21.1	
	A	98.8	92.9	488	1.5	0.1	2,598	3,039	112.0	115.4	23.0	
	S	95.0	87.0	548	1.4	0.1	2,564	2,762	113.6	124.9	55.1	
	O	97.7	81.6	550	1.7	0.2	2,429	2,485	126.2	161.7	58.9	
	N	112.6	90.9	529	1.6	0.1	2,221	2,011	124.8	142.1	50.5	
	D	83.0	106.9	330	1.4	0.2	1,586	941	106.3	136.0	31.9	
1956	J	58.9	65.7	306	1.5	0.1	1,920	1,110	102.8	120.2	9.8	
	F	67.9	60.8	274	2.1	0.2	1,859	1,266	102.9	133.2	16.7	
	M	76.8	67.5	303	1.8	0.2	2,078	1,776	110.0	107.2	14.7	
	A	99.6	73.2	423	1.5	0.3	2,486	2,420	109.6	97.9	18.9	
	M	101.9	106.2	498	1.6	0.1	2,686	3,367	108.5	99.8	19.8	
	J	79.8	83.4	587	1.7	0.1	2,762	3,314	109.2	108.2	32.6	
	J	86.5	81.3	550	1.2	0.1	2,752	3,234	112.8	134.2	48.2	
	A	98.3	88.6	436	1.4	0.1	2,810	3,188	112.1	151.7	36.2	
	S	82.0	80.6	405 ^r	1.4	0.1	2,591	2,632	107.1	150.9	30.7	
	O	90.9	82.7	487	1.4	0.2	2,925	3,170	120.6			

Table 26.—MANUFACTURING INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

ALL MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES									
	Total Shipments (1)	Orders		Total Owned ⁽⁴⁾	Held but not Owned	Inventory at End of Month			
		New Orders Received During Month (2)	Unfilled Orders at end of Period (3)			All Inventory Held			
						Total	Raw Materials	Goods in Process	Finished Products
Million dollars									
1954	1,459.2	1,448.0	2,471.0	3,544.5	528.3	4,072.8	1,730.1	1,123.7	1,219.1
1955	1,630.4	1,643.1	2,622.9	3,691.4	515.8	4,207.2	1,820.4	1,168.3	1,218.5
1954 J	1,543.5	1,541.1	2,641.7	3,609.4	535.8	4,145.2	1,749.1	1,143.4	1,252.7
J	1,413.0	1,405.8	2,634.5	3,576.3	532.2	4,108.5	1,743.4	1,124.5	1,240.6
A	1,430.7	1,379.5	2,583.3	3,554.5	540.0	4,094.5	1,783.4	1,127.0	1,234.1
S	1,515.8	1,553.0	2,620.5	3,537.0	561.7	4,098.7	1,718.1	1,151.4	1,229.1
O	1,457.2	1,341.5	2,504.8	3,535.3	552.4	4,087.8	1,713.1	1,147.3 ^r	1,227.4
N	1,483.5	1,452.7	2,473.9	3,542.1	550.6	4,092.8	1,718.5	1,148.5	1,225.7
D	1,453.2	1,450.3	2,471.0	3,544.5	528.3	4,072.8	1,730.1	1,123.7	1,219.1
1955 J	1,391.5	1,459.5	2,538.6	3,542.6	532.5	4,075.1	1,749.4	1,133.7	1,192.1
F	1,447.8	1,489.2	2,580.0	3,562.9	545.8	4,108.8	1,748.4	1,160.0	1,200.4
M	1,603.5	1,563.0	2,539.5	3,606.7	542.1	4,148.8	1,749.4	1,155.8	1,243.5
A	1,582.2	1,558.0	2,515.3	3,541.6	539.3	4,080.9	1,733.0	1,149.8	1,198.1
M	1,685.1	1,748.9	2,579.1	3,543.1	538.9	4,082.0	1,727.8	1,150.6	1,203.6
J	1,745.5	1,725.0	2,558.5	3,550.9	546.2	4,097.1	1,715.1	1,165.8	1,216.1
J	1,583.9	1,611.9	2,586.5	3,537.1	533.3	4,070.4	1,743.5	1,145.7	1,181.3
A	1,685.0	1,724.2	2,625.7	3,522.3	543.9	4,066.2	1,718.3	1,163.4	1,184.4
S	1,764.4	1,744.4	2,605.7	3,546.7	553.4	4,100.1	1,720.0	1,171.4	1,208.8
O	1,717.1	1,685.4	2,574.0	3,576.8	566.0	4,142.9	1,762.7	1,194.0	1,186.1
N	1,706.6	1,738.5	2,605.9	3,606.6	556.3	4,162.9	1,791.5	1,173.7	1,197.7
D	1,652.6	1,669.6	2,622.9	3,691.4	515.8	4,207.2	1,820.4	1,168.3	1,218.5
1956 J	1,546.1	1,690.3	2,767.1	3,760.2	508.7	4,268.9	1,842.7	1,167.2	1,259.0
F	1,637.1	1,692.5	2,822.5	3,842.8	520.8	4,363.7	1,874.3	1,206.4	1,283.0
M	1,776.1	1,740.5	2,787.0	3,882.0	507.6	4,389.6	1,881.1	1,213.4	1,295.1
A	1,754.2	1,815.9	2,848.7	3,895.0	523.4	4,418.4	1,880.6	1,221.6	1,316.2
M	1,903.2	1,873.5	2,819.0	3,930.9	544.6	4,475.5	1,900.5	1,248.4	1,326.6
J	1,881.3	1,786.9	2,724.7	3,993.4	547.1	4,540.5	1,922.2	1,254.9	1,363.4
J	1,777.5	1,771.8	2,718.9	4,006.2	538.9	4,545.2	1,952.4	1,234.2	1,358.6
A	1,826.3 ^r	1,857.9 ^r	2,750.5 ^r	4,008.5 ^r	544.2 ^r	4,552.7 ^r	1,963.5 ^r	1,243.1 ^r	1,347.1 ^r
S	1,823.4 ^r	1,836.8 ^r	2,764.0 ^r	4,032.7 ^r	558.1 ^r	4,590.9 ^r	1,967.7 ^r	1,252.4 ^r	1,370.8 ^r
O	1,925.6	1,877.0	2,715.3	4,077.0	559.0	4,636.0	1,993.1	1,278.6	1,364.2

SHIPMENTS⁽¹⁾ AND INVENTORIES⁽⁴⁾ GROUPED ACCORDING TO STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION

		Foods and Beverages and Tobacco and Tobacco Products		Rubber and Leather Products		Textile Products (except Clothing)		Clothing (Textile and Fur)		Wood and Paper Products		Iron and Steel Products	
		Ship- ments	Inventories	Ship- ments	Inventories	Ship- ments	Inventories	Ship- ments	Inventories	Ship- ments	Inventories	Ship- ments	Inventories
Million dollars													
1954		314.0	726.9	39.1	116.5	53.5	180.2	65.5	163.7	238.4	519.2	161.1	503.8
1955		330.9	718.0	44.6	133.2	62.3	189.3	69.6	167.1	265.3	512.0	188.8	538.3
1954	J	348.2	686.5	36.5	120.0	54.5	185.6	51.5	187.4	262.0	529.3	178.0	550.5
	A	319.1	673.3	33.5	118.7	45.7	182.0	47.0	190.2	250.1	528.9	166.2	549.3
	S	308.3	690.4	41.8	113.7	51.9	178.3	73.7	183.7	259.2	530.2	165.2	530.4
	O	326.4	720.3	45.1	110.0	58.2	178.0	85.3	171.5	259.2	519.6	167.5	517.2
	N	321.7	722.6	40.2	108.5	55.5	176.6	77.4	166.7	251.4	516.4	160.2	515.4
	D	323.6	739.6	36.0	112.7	56.8	175.5	70.5	163.6	245.2	511.1	156.0	505.2
	J	342.9	726.9	35.0	116.5	54.0	180.2	53.2	163.7	215.3	519.2	151.3	503.8
1955	J	288.4	704.3	41.9	112.2	56.8	185.5	52.9	173.4	222.6	526.8	135.2	500.5
	F	281.9	695.3	42.0	114.0	60.8	185.7	70.4	177.2	225.7	547.8	156.2	499.9
	M	311.0	688.1	45.3	117.0	65.6	186.0	79.7	172.9	249.8	565.1	179.6	504.3
	A	311.5	667.3	42.5	118.2	56.7	190.9	67.9	166.7	239.4	537.6	175.7	509.8
	M	335.2	675.2	43.8	119.4	59.9	195.4	60.1	170.5	271.7	528.5	194.7	512.5
	J	354.0	680.1	44.0	120.9	65.1	196.9	54.8	176.1	306.2	523.6	201.8	513.0
	J	345.1	669.3	41.3	118.6	53.7	192.6	48.5	187.2	267.3	524.1	186.3	505.3
	A	356.1	679.7	48.1	115.4	59.1	190.3	79.5	185.0	297.1	507.5	204.2	500.0
	S	355.7	700.7	51.0	115.8	69.3	189.0	92.9	177.6	294.3	509.4	214.2	496.0
	O	341.9	721.8	48.6	115.9	68.9	188.8	85.3	167.9	282.6	493.6	217.0	503.7
	N	343.2	721.2	46.1	122.2	67.8	188.3	80.3	162.8	268.0	492.8	204.2	513.4
	D	347.3	718.0	41.1	133.2	64.2	189.3	63.4	167.1	259.3	512.0	196.3	538.3
1956	J	303.4	720.2	41.4	137.7	67.9	194.5	59.8	168.7	251.7	518.3	183.7	555.3
	F	306.4	703.5	45.6	141.8	70.8	196.5	77.2	176.7	263.0	535.8	204.5	574.7
	M	329.1	683.7	48.8	143.4	72.9	193.9	80.5	176.2	277.7	556.4	229.7	590.0
	A	323.5	683.7	50.6	143.3	61.2	199.2	72.3	175.9	259.7	549.0	222.2	600.2
	M	362.0	681.1	52.8	141.5	62.8	204.2	68.2	180.7	294.6	557.5	243.6	614.6
	J	376.1	694.3	48.3	142.7	63.5	203.2	59.5	188.6	309.5	562.2	239.2	635.7
	J	372.9	698.1	44.1	140.8	54.5	200.9	57.4	192.4	296.2	563.6	232.0	632.1
	A	380.3 ^r	712.0 ^r	50.7 ^r	137.1 ^r	58.2 ^r	199.7 ^r	83.7 ^r	187.9 ^r	323.4 ^r	571.6 ^r	234.1 ^r	635.6 ^r
	S	372.7 ^r	739.8 ^r	50.4 ^r	137.3 ^r	64.8 ^r	197.9 ^r	86.6 ^r	180.8 ^r	296.3 ^r	582.0 ^r	252.6 ^r	620.5 ^r
	O	391.4	749.3	54.1	138.4	67.9	198.3	91.4	173.0	299.4	576.1	259.4	637.2

Table 26.—MANUFACTURING INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS—continued
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

SHIPMENTS ⁽¹⁾ AND INVENTORIES ⁽⁴⁾ GROUPED ACCORDING TO STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION												
Transportation Equipment		Non-Ferrous Metal Products		Electrical Apparatus and Supplies		Non-Metallic Mineral Products		Products of Petroleum and Coal		Chemical Products		
Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	
Million dollars												
1954	143.2	256.5	105.6	203.9	72.0	238.9	35.7	63.6	84.9	224.8	76.8	240.2
1955	160.5	291.0	127.3	214.6	87.1	255.1	38.7	70.9	96.7	247.1	85.7	244.1
1954 J	151.7	270.5	112.7	196.7	70.3	262.4	43.6	64.5	83.4	225.3	80.7	222.7
J	133.2	253.4	99.1	199.9	56.2	255.9	41.8	62.3	86.0	227.2	66.9	226.9
A	89.4	243.3	104.3	205.3	66.6	247.6	41.1	61.9	85.4	232.2	74.0	228.6
S	105.7	238.2	109.2	210.6	78.2	244.1	40.7	62.0	88.2	231.7	80.5	225.0
O	91.4	249.3	109.5	211.5	77.2	237.0	38.5	61.1	88.4	238.4	74.5	226.9
N	115.2	253.9	114.9	208.5	87.1	236.8	37.9	60.1	91.1	235.1	77.7	235.1
D	146.8	256.5	107.2	203.9	83.3	238.9	28.1	63.6	95.3	224.8	72.0	240.2
1955 J	144.8	261.3	115.6	209.5	74.7	238.5	26.2	67.1	86.0	222.2	78.1	236.9
F	154.6	275.2	106.8	208.1	82.4	236.4	26.6	69.7	86.1	216.7	83.0	232.3
M	165.2	311.5	123.6	205.9	94.3	236.7	32.4	72.5	92.8	210.7	90.3	229.9
A	215.1	279.7	122.9	204.6	75.5	243.7	35.1	73.4	81.6	215.2	86.3	227.5
M	206.5	272.6	127.7	206.7	77.8	248.1	45.5	70.0	92.2	218.5	97.4	218.1
J	201.0	261.1	127.1	208.3	81.0	252.0	50.8	65.3	96.6	225.6	89.3	217.4
J	176.7	249.5	117.5	214.2	67.7	247.6	43.1	63.7	94.0	234.4	73.8	219.3
A	116.2	253.3	128.1	219.5	86.6	242.9	47.0	62.3	106.2	236.7	85.5	218.7
S	123.6	260.8	140.0	220.0	106.7	241.6	46.0	62.5	105.1	243.9	91.4	219.1
O	131.3	265.4	138.6	223.8	97.7	241.6	42.5	63.7	100.3	251.7	87.3	227.4
N	135.9	278.9	146.3	216.8	103.9	245.8	38.5	64.8	108.5	252.6	87.2	236.5
D	155.2	291.0	133.7	214.6	96.5	255.1	30.6	70.9	111.2	247.1	78.5	244.1
1956 J	134.6	306.5	133.6	220.7	77.2	257.6	32.5	74.3	103.3	245.5	83.7	244.8
F	153.7	339.0	131.2	225.1	87.1	265.4	33.4	78.2	96.8	244.3	90.0	243.5
M	193.6	353.5	135.8	230.2	96.4	275.9	39.3	81.5	101.0	234.4	91.3	242.2
A	221.9	346.0	138.0	233.4	90.9	284.4	44.8	82.6	93.3	238.1	98.6	241.1
M	231.1	342.4	151.3	238.2	90.9	293.6	52.8	82.3	108.2	238.6	104.8	236.6
J	216.1	331.0	139.4	246.1	98.9	305.2	53.6	78.0	104.3	247.2	93.1	237.9
J	196.6	320.5	126.0	255.0	80.7	302.1	49.7	77.5	105.7	262.5	84.4	238.8
A	127.7 ^r	303.6 ^r	148.3	254.6 ^r	84.3 ^r	298.8 ^r	50.2	77.8 ^r	110.9 ^r	271.2 ^r	93.4 ^r	237.2 ^r
S	132.3 ^r	312.1 ^r	138.3 ^r	260.7 ^r	100.5 ^r	291.6 ^r	46.3 ^r	76.2 ^r	107.7 ^r	280.6 ^r	93.7 ^r	233.0 ^r
O	160.9	338.4	148.8	261.6	100.1	288.8	53.1	75.3	120.2	284.7	95.7	235.7

SHIPMENTS⁽¹⁾ INVENTORIES⁽⁴⁾ AND NEW ORDERS⁽²⁾ GROUPED ACCORDING TO
AN ECONOMIC USE CLASSIFICATION

Consumer Goods Industries												
Total Consumer Goods Industries			Perishable Consumer Goods Industries			Semi-Durable Consumer Goods Industries			Durable Consumer Goods Industries			
	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders
Million dollars												
1954	419.8	998.0	417.4	269.0	591.8	269.3	94.6	250.9	93.3	56.2	155.3	54.8
1955	453.7	1,036.1	451.5	288.5	608.3	288.6	102.0	261.2	103.4	63.3	166.5	59.5
1954 J	430.4	1,051.0	441.9	297.7	609.4	303.5	77.7	277.6	87.2	55.1	163.9	51.2
J	384.9	1,033.7	391.3	271.5	591.6	274.1	69.9	280.0	71.5	43.5	162.1	45.7
A	420.4	1,024.3	419.6	261.4	597.4	263.4	105.3	270.6	93.9	53.7	156.3	62.2
S	462.7	1,016.0	455.0	279.8	607.8	282.2	119.5	255.6	107.6	63.3	152.6	65.1
O	440.6	995.7	422.0	273.4	595.0	271.3	107.1	249.0	93.2	60.1	151.7	57.6
N	444.6	996.7	455.3	279.0	598.7	276.2	97.0	247.2	110.3	68.6	150.8	68.8
D	434.2	998.0	434.4	297.3	591.8	296.2	75.9	250.9	86.9	61.1	155.3	51.3
1955 J	385.8	1,010.6	361.5	252.2	593.4	252.2	79.9	262.3	86.8	53.6	154.8	22.6
F	404.0	1,019.7	399.7	245.6	597.7	241.6	102.0	266.1	97.8	56.5	155.9	60.3
M	449.5	1,030.0	426.7	266.5	607.6	265.5	117.1	261.0	107.7	65.9	161.3	53.4
A	426.3	1,015.9	422.1	271.4	597.1	271.7	100.5	254.6	93.2	54.5	164.1	57.2
M	438.8	1,025.6	465.9	291.3	599.2	291.0	92.1	259.7	111.8	55.4	166.6	63.1
J	452.8	1,039.1	466.9	308.6	603.5	309.0	85.1	267.8	97.2	59.0	167.8	60.7
J	424.5	1,033.2	427.1	301.6	588.2	307.5	74.4	278.4	72.9	48.5	166.5	46.7
A	486.3	1,037.1	495.0	309.8	595.8	314.4	113.3	275.0	112.5	63.1	166.3	68.1
S	524.3	1,027.1	522.2	310.6	600.5	308.3	132.3	266.8	118.5	81.4	159.8	95.4
O	496.6	1,032.4	499.0	300.2	618.5	302.5	121.5	255.6	121.7	74.9	158.3	74.8
N	492.1	1,024.2	486.1	300.9	610.4	298.8	114.5	252.3	128.9	76.7	161.6	58.4
D	464.1	1,036.1	445.3	303.5	608.3	300.6	90.8	261.2	91.5	69.7	166.5	53.2
1956 J	409.1	1,056.9	425.7	266.0	620.1	266.6	90.1	266.0	99.1	53.1	170.8	60.0
F	439.5	1,065.6	439.3	269.1	613.9	269.8	112.6	274.5	108.7	57.8	177.2	60.8
M	460.1	1,068.2	434.9	282.1	613.3	284.3	117.2	273.3	100.4	60.8	181.7	50.2
A	449.0	1,073.2	436.3	284.9	616.6	284.5	106.3	275.1	103.1	57.8	181.5	48.7
M	475.9	1,079.4	493.8	314.6	615.0	311.3	101.3	281.7	118.7	60.0	182.7	63.8
J	479.0	1,106.7	492.6	326.2	627.1	327.7	88.6	292.3	96.7	64.3	187.4	68.2
J	462.3	1,105.0	463.2	321.8	625.1	326.2	84.1	296.1	85.7	56.4	183.8	51.3
A	510.9 ^r	1,091.2 ^r	495.2 ^r	331.8 ^r	618.2 ^r	334.0 ^r	119.8 ^r	288.8 ^r	106.5 ^r	59.3 ^r	184.2 ^r	54.7 ^r
S	518.3 ^r	1,089.5 ^r	511.6 ^r	324.8 ^r	635.2 ^r	326.0 ^r	122.0 ^r	279.9 ^r	112.6 ^r	71.5 ^r	174.4 ^r	73.0 ^r
O	543.5	1,073.1	532.1	341.3	626.7	337.8	127.8	272.3	130.9	74.4	174.1	63.4

Table 26.—MANUFACTURING INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

SHIPMENTS⁽¹⁾, INVENTORIES⁽²⁾ AND NEW ORDERS⁽³⁾ GROUPED ACCORDING TO AN ECONOMIC USE CLASSIFICATION

Capital Goods Industries									Construction Goods Industries			
Total Capital Goods Industries			Heavy Transportation Equipment Industries			Other Capital Goods Industries						
Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	
Million dollars												
1954	132.0	379.2	130.9	65.6	112.7	69.0	66.5	266.5	62.0	108.6	277.1	108.9
1955	131.1	373.2	136.2	60.2	115.9	56.7	70.9	257.3	79.5	129.6	313.1	138.7
1954 S	125.5	373.1	125.7	64.3	111.0	71.6	61.2	262.1	54.0	124.4	287.7	129.8
O	110.1	372.7	42.8	49.9	112.6	-14.9	60.2	260.1	57.7	126.4	282.3	118.4
N	120.9	374.8	90.7	56.3	111.8	28.4	64.6	263.0	62.3	115.4	272.5	130.2
D	131.1	379.2	124.4	65.0	112.7	53.4	66.1	266.5	71.0	98.1	277.1	93.7
1955 J	112.5	382.7	108.5	57.6	117.6	54.8	54.9	265.1	53.7	89.3	284.5	92.6
F	131.3	377.1	114.4	61.7	114.6	33.6	69.6	262.5	80.8	93.6	294.3	132.8
M	146.1	374.2	129.5	70.4	117.7	37.5	75.7	256.5	92.0	112.0	306.8	127.1
A	131.3	370.9	122.5	57.7	115.5	52.1	73.6	255.4	70.4	116.9	310.4	134.3
M	134.6	367.8	178.0	58.8	116.4	92.3	75.9	251.4	85.7	146.5	307.3	176.8
J	135.2	358.2	131.2	59.5	111.9	47.9	75.8	246.3	83.3	154.5	303.4	134.7
A	128.0	343.8	138.7	60.2	109.3	72.0	67.8	234.5	66.7	129.2	300.8	139.1
J	118.1	337.6	117.5	49.3	110.9	46.3	68.8	226.7	71.2	150.7	293.2	164.0
S	132.7	339.0	138.7	60.2	109.8	56.1	72.5	229.2	82.6	153.1	290.2	145.7
O	125.9	344.9	109.3	54.3	110.5	25.4	71.6	234.3	83.9	149.8	290.2	155.0
N	129.4	349.7	174.1	55.9	113.8	88.6	73.5	235.9	85.5	134.2	297.6	136.1
D	148.5	373.2	171.6	77.3	115.9	73.8	71.2	257.3	97.9	125.3	313.1	126.5
1956 J	128.6	383.6	124.9	61.6	118.3	46.4	66.9	265.4	78.5	113.6	326.9	142.1
F	150.3	392.6	142.8	71.9	121.3	55.4	78.3	271.3	87.5	121.8	345.0	144.1
M	155.9	404.9	149.5	63.8	128.3	63.6	92.1	276.7	85.9	140.3	363.1	164.5
A	154.6	413.4	248.5	61.6	132.1	139.9	93.0	281.3	108.6	148.1	372.1	155.7
M	168.2	406.1	171.3	76.5	126.2	88.6	91.6	279.9	82.7	165.3	385.8	163.2
J	166.0	413.2	109.1	73.1	125.8	1.7	92.9	287.5	107.4	175.0	385.0	177.9
J	158.2	408.2	160.7	73.7	125.7	73.9	84.5	282.4	86.8	156.4	380.2	152.6
A	137.3*	404.4*	141.6*	55.2*	124.8*	63.4*	82.1*	279.6*	78.2*	164.9	367.4*	165.8*
S	154.8*	395.3*	177.3*	71.3*	123.5*	90.2*	83.5*	271.8*	87.1*	171.1*	362.8*	170.6*
O	155.0	406.0	139.2	65.0	126.8	56.2	90.0	279.2	83.0	177.0	361.4	174.3
Miscellaneous Industries												
Industries Producing Largely for Export			Motor Vehicles and Related Industries			Intermediate Goods and Supplies			Unclassifiable Industries			
Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	
Million dollars												
1954	265.7	621.9	260.6	97.9	201.2	98.1	196.9	505.2	198.5	238.2	561.9	233.6
1955	296.2	591.5	285.7	125.1	242.5	123.8	231.5	540.1	242.5	263.2	595.2	264.6
1954 S	281.0	624.3	296.1	62.7	182.4	65.7	202.3	475.7	209.0	257.2	578.0	271.7
O	275.8	635.1	260.7	62.7	191.5	68.4	192.8	485.2	182.7	248.6	572.8	246.5
N	274.3	628.5	248.8	78.7	199.6	83.3	202.2	504.3	209.7	247.3	566.0	234.8
D	249.5	621.9	255.7	101.6	201.2	110.2	197.1	505.2	216.0	241.6	561.9	215.8
1955 J	267.2	610.5	327.6	112.0	194.9	117.7	196.5	504.7	225.5	228.2	555.0	225.6
F	260.9	612.3	237.3	115.5	211.9	111.6	214.2	486.4	243.1	228.4	561.5	250.3
M	290.3	606.5	280.4	115.9	247.6	117.4	235.2	473.7	232.9	245.5	568.0	248.9
A	276.2	573.0	254.9	179.0	219.5	174.2	222.9	473.1	222.9	229.5	578.9	227.1
M	298.1	576.0	278.6	172.5	213.0	163.5	238.8	470.2	239.0	255.8	583.3	247.1
J	313.9	581.2	304.1	167.9	204.7	166.4	236.5	474.9	248.6	284.7	589.5	273.1
J	293.8	593.7	272.4	144.3	192.7	140.8	206.7	475.6	230.7	257.4	597.3	263.1
A	312.7	594.4	297.0	91.2	195.2	95.6	235.9	471.1	257.2	290.2	593.7	297.0
S	315.6	615.8	305.2	89.8	206.1	83.8	253.8	476.9	255.0	295.2	591.7	293.7
O	311.6	596.5	280.1	104.9	211.2	105.5	248.9	503.5	253.3	279.4	598.3	283.1
N	307.4	589.8	297.1	106.3	226.0	104.8	250.5	523.3	257.2	286.8	596.2	283.2
D	297.5	591.5	293.5	101.8	242.5	104.6	238.7	540.1	244.6	276.8	595.2	283.5
1956 J	292.4	582.9	339.3	94.9	257.8	109.6	239.7	539.1	264.4	267.9	613.1	284.3
F	298.8	589.3	305.7	103.6	290.5	122.1	255.1	527.2	264.5	267.9	632.6	273.8
M	313.7	591.9	302.5	153.8	299.6	151.9	268.1	511.9	246.4	284.3	642.4	290.9
A	285.3	583.0	276.5	188.1	286.9	188.5	255.7	515.5	253.9	273.5	651.1	256.5
M	327.2	595.0	313.3	185.4	285.8	168.5	272.3	528.3	267.8	309.0	650.6	295.7
J	331.4	608.9	332.2	172.8	272.4	164.2	259.4	547.1	226.4	297.7	660.0	284.5
J	319.4	632.2	309.8	149.8	260.0	153.7	243.7	547.6	244.8	287.8	673.1	287.0
A	350.8*	666.3*	362.1*	97.1*	243.5*	106.3*	260.3*	559.4*	280.9*	305.1*	676.5*	306.1*
S	321.3*	691.5*	316.9*	87.0*	256.7*	94.2*	264.6*	561.1*	257.3*	306.3*	675.9*	308.9*
O	332.9	693.2	325.5	125.8	279.5	126.4	273.4	591.5	275.0	318.1	672.4	304.4

⁽¹⁾In industries where long-term contracts involve the receipt of progress payments, all such payments are treated as sales. The series represents an estimated projection, on a monthly basis, of the latest available Census of Industry values.

⁽²⁾Total new orders received during the period, at estimated selling values. The series cover total New Orders, net of cancellations, regardless of whether the orders will be filled from stock or as a result of activity during the same month (and also be reported as shipments in the month received) or whether they will be added to existing backlogs.

⁽³⁾Estimated total unfilled orders on books at end of month, irrespective of work done on them or of stocks from which they can be filled, but less progress receipts in industries working on long term contracts. Sales in these industries include progress receipts. Estimates are derived by inflating the monthly reported values to total for each industry on the basis of the estimated year-end total values for each industry as obtained from annual surveys.

⁽⁴⁾Manufacturing inventory owned by manufacturers, whether held at plant or not, at end of period. Source: Monthly Report of Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries, D.B.S.

Table 27.—TOBACCO AND BEVERAGES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Tobacco					Beverages				
	Releases for Consumption in Canada ⁽¹⁾					Production			Stocks ⁽²⁾	
	Cut tobacco	Plug tobacco	Snuff	Cigarettes	Cigars	Unmanufactured	Beer ⁽³⁾	New spirits	Spirits bottled ⁽⁴⁾	Distilled liquor
	Thousand pounds	Thousand pounds	Thousand pounds	Millions	Millions	Million pounds	Thousand barrels	Thousand barrels	Million proof gallons	Million proof gallons
1954	2,038	129	71	1,843	20.4	171.1	698.4	2.22	1.05	99.48
1955	1,967	128	69	2,048	21.1	176.0	740.2	2.36	1.10	107.08
1954 J	1,352	46	35	1,190	10.5	..	800.7	1.28	0.79	97.87
A	2,387	58	68	2,239	23.0	..	833.5	1.76	0.99	97.96
S	1,945	131	83	1,874	22.4	163.2	648.4	2.00	1.17	98.08
O	1,901	150	66	1,853	21.1	..	591.6	2.46	1.31	98.24
N	2,172	137	76	2,028	23.9	..	719.0	2.46	1.90	98.26
D	2,050	151	76	1,913	22.9	171.1	629.2	2.61	1.09	99.48
1955 J	1,889	131	65	1,697	17.4	..	545.8	2.48	0.89	100.76
F	1,910	140	63	1,795	16.7	..	539.3	2.40	0.72	102.02
M	2,138	164	76	2,014	20.7	229.0	704.1	2.63	0.89	102.92
A	1,965	141	63	1,903	18.9	..	728.0	2.45	0.86	103.63
M	2,377	134	74	2,225	22.3	..	920.0	2.40	0.98	104.56
J	2,518	115	87	2,702	22.3	202.8	927.0	2.24	1.14	105.05
J	1,217	76	36	1,331	11.6	..	841.3	1.31	0.86	105.03
A	2,300	138	85	2,228	25.7	..	933.0	2.23	1.08	105.55
S	1,975	143	79	2,192	24.5	171.3	725.2	2.22	1.20	105.77
O	1,733	134	64	2,123	22.9	..	696.5	2.62	1.45	106.22
N	1,877	122	69	2,249	26.3	..	741.3	2.70	1.98	106.08
D	1,741	101	69	2,116	23.3	176.0	581.0	2.58	1.11	107.08
1956 J	1,841	121	67	1,898	18.5	..	518.9	2.47	0.90	108.00
F	1,845	144	59	2,011	21.3	..	603.9	2.58	0.88	109.13
M	1,803	89	71	2,100	20.8	213.4	750.9	2.78	0.96	110.08
A	1,980	111	70	2,380	20.9	..	850.4	2.70	1.04	111.11
M	2,003	114	76	2,550	23.0	..	900.9	2.89	1.09	112.24
J	1,971	98	78	2,500	21.1	187.6	933.9	2.29	1.22	112.59
J	1,143	51	39	1,668	15.2	..	941.6	1.29	0.99	112.43
A	2,167	102	84	2,456	23.6	..	846.1	2.08	1.38	112.43
S	1,536	100	66	2,143	23.6	153.0	665.7	2.27	1.42	112.87
O	1,869	144	85	2,533	24.0	..	716.9	2.67	1.98	112.74

⁽¹⁾Releases of domestically manufactured tobacco for consumption in Canada. ⁽²⁾End of period. ⁽³⁾The production of beer is shown in thousand barrels of 25 gallons each. ⁽⁴⁾Includes bottling of imported liquors.

Source: Department of National Revenue and Quarterly Report, Stocks and Consumption of Unmanufactured Tobacco, D.B.S.

Table 28.—RUBBER
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Imports	Production	Consumption			Consumption of Natural and Synthetic				Stocks	
		Natural ⁽¹⁾	Synthetic	Natural	Synthetic	Reclaim	Total	Tires and Tubes	Foot-wear	Wire and Cable	End of Period	
											Natural	Synthetic
Million pounds												
1954		7.97	16.16	7.76	5.61	2.38	13.38	8.88	1.35	0.43	7.65	11.80
1955		9.25	19.39	8.27	7.51	2.81	15.78	10.42	1.52	0.46	9.18	19.69
1954	A	6.25	16.43	6.27	4.42	1.40	10.69	6.75	1.52	0.42	11.65	14.36
	S	7.76	17.69	8.58	5.46	2.20	14.04	9.38	1.47	0.42	10.07	13.83
1955	O	7.71	17.83	8.10	4.79	2.07	12.89	8.42	1.45	0.45	9.06	14.53
	N	8.18	17.81	8.85	5.72	2.20	14.57	9.49	1.56	0.51	7.88	11.40
	D	9.53	17.67	8.62	5.35	2.17	13.97	9.04	1.41	0.42	7.65	11.80
	J	7.87	18.20	7.86	5.86	2.38	13.73	8.99	1.45	0.41	7.71	11.80
	F	9.89	17.13	8.52	7.02	3.03	15.54	10.27	1.57	0.42	8.73	10.95
1956	M	9.49	19.43	9.27	7.54	3.11	16.82	10.99	1.64	0.52	8.40	11.17
	A	9.38	17.09	8.56	6.74	2.75	15.30	10.17	1.38	0.48	8.52	11.37
	M	13.06	19.86	8.43	7.49	2.47	15.92	10.56	1.54	0.55	11.00	12.36
	J	8.92	19.23	8.59	8.48	3.33	17.07	11.22	1.60	0.51	12.20	12.07
	J	6.05	18.33	6.17	6.02	2.34	12.20	8.95	0.77	0.20	10.65	12.76
	A	7.87	18.15	6.43	6.01	2.05	12.44	7.08	1.77	0.54	10.80	13.07
	S	10.08	20.82	8.95	8.29	3.04	17.24	11.20	1.65	0.59	9.69	15.37
	O	9.18	22.16	8.66	7.95	2.78	16.61	11.02	1.63	0.36	10.32	18.00
	N	9.86	20.68	9.46	9.74	3.37	19.20	12.89	1.70	0.51	10.38	18.88
	D	9.34	21.65	8.38	8.91	3.02	17.29	11.70	1.55	0.43	9.18	19.69
	J	11.52	21.81	7.37	9.05	3.00	16.42	11.22	1.43	0.57	12.60	18.45
	F	7.16	18.43	7.50	9.26	3.12	16.75	11.18	1.65	0.65	13.13	15.30
	M	7.66	23.14	7.38	9.12	3.31	16.50	10.80	1.44	0.65	13.01	16.05
	A	6.65	22.96	7.98	9.86	3.53	17.84	11.97	1.56	0.71	10.59	15.98
	M	9.07	23.64	8.13	10.14	3.63	18.27	12.53	1.59	0.71	9.88	17.93
J	5.68	23.26	8.11	9.05	3.36	17.16	11.31	1.45	0.75	9.84	19.69	
1956	J	7.74	19.55	7.00	8.30	2.84	15.30	11.43	0.96	0.40	8.97	17.87
	A	8.31	22.82	6.90	7.38	2.41	14.28	8.86	1.72	0.73	9.45	18.26
	S		23.98	8.43	8.69	2.81	17.13	11.65	1.36	0.75	9.22	18.94
	O		23.96	9.82	9.45	3.23	19.27	13.15	1.76	0.79	8.26	15.87

Table 28.—RUBBER—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

RUBBER TIRES ⁽¹⁾					RUBBER FOOTWEAR						
Production ⁽²⁾		Shipments			Production					Shipments	Stocks
					Boots all Rubber						
										</	

Table 29.—LEATHER—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

PRODUCTION OF BOOTS AND SHOES								
	Men's	Women's	Boys' and Youths'	Misses' and Children's	Babies' and Infants'	Total All Kinds	Leather or Fabric Uppers	All Other
Thousand pair								
1954	669	1,456	156	567	239	3,088	2,553	535
1955	743	1,530	139	581	239	3,232	2,643	589
1954 J	542	1,118	105	424	168	2,357	1,854	503
A	737	1,501	146	592	250	3,226	2,595	631
S	773	1,551	150	634	269	3,377	2,589	788
O	680	1,324	126	608	304	3,042	2,217	824
N	675	1,313	127	607	274	2,996	2,229	768
D	634	1,120	109	514	220	2,597	2,142	455
1955 J	595	1,402	129	499	217	2,843	2,609	234
F	682	1,517	125	563	216	3,103	2,775	327
M	793	1,841	148	673	274	3,730	3,214	516
A	691	1,699	123	576	230	3,320	2,838	482
M	712	1,658	136	610	257	3,373	2,803	570
J	761	1,585	129	605	273	3,354	2,752	602
J	511	954	107	365	161	2,099	1,704	394
A	806	1,615	151	622	233	3,427	2,706	721
S	872	1,717	160	613	251	3,613	2,805	808
O	853	1,489	148	628	267	3,385	2,501	884
N	862	1,551	164	653	284	3,514	2,587	926
D	770	1,335	145	563	207	3,020	2,422	598
1956 J	815	1,644	133	612	240	3,445	3,026	419
F	890	1,781	161	665	270	3,767	3,281	486
M	892	1,946	165	670	287	3,960	3,479	481
A	852	1,832	151	625	250	3,710	3,186	523
M	863	1,816	175	631	267	3,754	3,190	564
J	805	1,650	147	634	265	3,501	2,918	583
J	595	1,039	121	456	199	2,410	2,004	405
A	914	1,873	165	650	259	3,860	2,926	934
S	852	1,667	157	628	253	3,558	2,725	833

Source: Production of Leather Footwear, D.B.S.

Table 30.—PRIMARY TEXTILES: Cotton, Wool and Rayon
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Raw Cotton ⁽¹⁾			Broad Woven Cotton Fabric	Cotton Yarn	Worsted Yarn	Woollen and Worsted Fabrics	Broad Woven Rayon Fabric
	Imports	Bale Openings		Shipments	Production		Production	
	Thousand pounds	Number of bales ⁽²⁾	Thousand pounds ⁽³⁾	Thousand yards	Thousand pounds		Thousand yards	
1954	12,715	26,402	13,118	21,998	11,142	1,004	1,449	7,115
1955	14,684	31,564	15,563	23,941	13,320	1,265	1,897	8,112
1954 M	12,020	25,076	12,546	20,182	10,582	945	1,254	6,486
J	13,409	23,006	11,424	21,656	9,709	1,015	1,546	7,066
J	9,834	18,903	9,407	20,902	7,977	779	1,258	4,596
A	12,189	25,166	12,516	20,324	10,620	980	1,512	7,323
S	7,784	30,953	15,402	24,766	13,062	1,034	1,703	8,375
O	8,353	28,047	13,961	23,589	11,836	1,178	1,512	8,105
N	19,208	29,000	14,443	23,151	12,238	1,172	1,416	7,307
D	22,067	31,951	15,933	21,809	13,483	1,142	1,900	8,587
1955 J	16,387	27,796	13,859	25,064	11,730	1,120	1,652	7,661
F	12,697	31,222	15,539	24,308	13,176	1,101	1,779	8,682
M	17,002	35,794	17,837	30,642	15,105	1,403	1,978	9,361
A	16,690	30,924	15,393	19,610	13,050	1,250	1,696	8,266
M	16,084	33,239	16,509	21,560	14,027	1,286	1,761	7,530
J	14,136	31,812	15,769	22,217	13,425	1,379	2,031	8,601
J	9,307	20,021	9,899	19,698	8,449	823	1,409	5,280
A	12,509	32,082	15,850	22,681	13,539	1,255	1,971	8,536
S	13,480	34,283	16,846	24,500	14,467	1,435	2,104	8,331
O	16,160	33,344	16,257	24,465	14,071	1,508	2,043	7,975
N	16,068	35,351	17,149	24,907	14,918	1,511	2,081	8,058
D	15,692	32,898	15,850	27,645	13,883	1,108	2,259	9,062
1956 J	23,204	32,510	15,623	30,898	13,719	1,498	1,951	7,014
F	15,865	34,232	16,419	30,442	14,446	1,513	2,303	8,242
M	19,709	34,049	16,331	35,711	14,342	1,508	2,055	9,559
A	18,700	33,818	16,281	22,014	14,271	1,430	1,895	7,284
M	15,233	28,999	13,997	23,473	12,238	1,317	1,993	7,916
J	6,705	29,031	13,999	20,438	12,251	1,393	2,001	8,688
J	7,122	20,033	9,706	19,280	8,454	1,083	1,464	4,098
A	17,808	32,480	15,723	22,287	13,707	1,110	1,711	6,485
S		29,864	14,603	21,807	12,603	1,236	1,850	8,008
O		36,100	17,801	25,076	15,234	1,574		9,975
N		36,432	18,095		15,374			

Table 31.—PRODUCTION OF FACTORY CLOTHING
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

WOMEN'S AND MISSES'										
	Coats	Suits	Dresses			Skirts		Blouses		Slips and Petticoats ⁽¹⁾
			Wool and wool mixtures	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Cotton, linen and other	Wool and wool mixtures	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Cotton	Rayon and rayon mixtures	
1954	410.0	177.3	82.8	1,450.7	1,292.3	274.5	335.9	79.1	43.8	210.7
1955	394.8	179.0	87.2	1,447.5	1,356.8	282.3	306.5	89.5	37.9	216.2
1952 4th	383.6	146.6	83.3	1,698.8	1,158.9	278.9	322.7	35.6	56.7	228.1
1953 1st	542.6	278.7	16.6	1,814.8	1,644.8	211.5	389.2	55.6	57.3	226.4
2nd	320.4	154.2	20.3	1,762.5	2,014.9	129.0	246.0	98.8	40.7	217.7
3rd	530.5	137.5	188.1	1,512.0	1,003.3	315.2	387.8	36.2	45.4	178.8
4th	333.2	80.3	109.5	1,479.7	1,060.8	298.8	332.3	39.8	55.2	214.8
1954 1st	509.8	296.1	30.8	1,545.9	1,662.7	274.0	414.2	87.3	47.3	213.0
2nd	330.4	169.8	21.3	1,464.6	1,640.5	124.6	279.8	126.6	48.2	204.0
3rd	469.7	138.6	166.3	1,375.1	906.6	383.5	399.7	50.9	49.9	199.4
4th	330.2	104.9	112.7	1,417.2	959.4	315.9	249.8	51.5	29.7	226.5
1955 1st	463.1	316.0	27.4	1,390.1	1,510.0	225.6	371.4	108.2	50.1	212.5
2nd	317.4	157.3	32.6	1,403.3	1,840.8	147.4	202.6	133.1	35.9	220.2
3rd	466.6	142.3	188.3	1,475.2	985.5	386.0	376.3	54.3	37.6	194.6
4th	331.9	100.3	100.6	1,521.6	1,090.8	370.3	275.9	62.5	28.2	237.7
1956 1st	471.8	298.7	43.9	1,414.1	1,735.7	318.7	352.1	100.4	33.5	254.0
2nd	316.2	153.3	34.0	1,436.7	1,861.8	198.3	178.6	129.7	25.4	212.3
CHILDREN'S										
	Coats	Suits	Dresses, All Kinds	Suits	Overcoats and Topcoats	Trousers and Slacks, Fine	Overalls, Bib and Waist	Shirts		
								Dress, Fine, Cotton	Sport, Fine	Work
1954	219.4	55.8	871.4	43.7	17.2	353.3	35.8	21.1	17.9	8.3
1955	227.7	61.8	932.1	39.2	14.7	396.3	40.3	21.6	27.9	6.8
1952 4th	225.2	25.5	972.5	54.2	26.7	429.5	25.8	10.7	31.0	12.0
1953 1st	286.8	48.2	1,442.2	78.6	10.8	434.7	33.0	16.7	31.7	6.3
2nd	164.9	38.0	844.8	56.5	8.3	476.5	39.8	19.5	26.4	8.3
3rd	286.3	27.7	752.3	40.2	21.0	396.3	32.4	12.9	23.2	16.0
4th	203.7	30.8	850.1	39.1	22.6	288.6	30.0	18.7	21.2	9.1
1954 1st	254.8	80.5	971.5	55.6	13.5	351.0	29.6	23.2	18.4	7.1
2nd	156.2	71.0	863.3	56.1	13.8	401.4	33.2	22.5	15.7	6.3
3rd	253.5	31.2	774.7	33.9	20.0	337.0	36.3	17.4	20.5	10.7
4th	213.0	40.7	876.1	29.2	21.3	323.7	44.1	21.4	17.1	9.2
1955 1st	254.8	94.7	1,003.5	48.9	19.0	419.8	34.9	21.2	24.1	6.3
2nd	167.7	61.4	819.6	41.4	10.1	386.1	41.6	21.7	14.2	6.2
3rd	269.3	49.5	926.1	32.3	13.9	373.3	39.3	20.5	30.8	7.1
4th	218.8	41.7	979.3	34.4	15.9	405.8	45.4	23.0	42.5	7.4
1956 1st	267.8	45.9	960.3	67.2	7.4	441.0	50.3	20.8	40.4	3.8
2nd	173.9	26.6	777.2	51.4	5.9	457.7	59.9	17.5	36.0	2.1
MEN'S AND YOUTHS'										
	Dress Clothing					Work Clothing				
	Suits	Overcoats and topcoats	Trousers and slacks, fine	Shirts		Overalls				
				Dress or business, fine	Sport, fine	Bib and waist	Combination	Work pants	Work shirts	
				Cotton	Other ⁽²⁾					
	Thousands			Thousand dozen						
1954	451.4	179.8	703.3	144.3	15.3	95.9	72.6	8.7	73.6	79.9
1955	457.8	175.1	721.9	152.7	18.2	103.8	75.7	9.5	65.6	74.9
1952 4th	375.0	283.7	620.1	150.9	18.0	72.0	59.1	12.4	83.6	92.4
1953 1st	525.2	202.7	908.3	143.1	29.5	112.3	73.7	15.8	79.8	90.9
2nd	489.5	129.6	794.3	146.5	20.2	122.8	73.0	12.4	74.1	83.2
3rd	358.5	273.9	624.4	130.2	13.8	78.8	61.4	9.4	74.1	87.9
4th	401.7	227.8	573.9	181.8	25.2	93.9	60.4	12.5	75.7	93.7
1954 1st	469.9	178.7	790.4	158.1	12.4	129.8	69.8	10.5	71.9	71.9
2nd	450.6	132.5	797.6	145.2	17.3	104.2	70.1	10.0	89.8	77.3
3rd	411.1	211.0	643.2	129.2	16.2	67.0	65.1	6.5	61.8	86.0
4th	474.1	197.3	582.1	144.7	15.5	82.5	85.3	7.9	71.0	84.6
1955 1st	510.5	164.5	778.3	152.7	15.1	107.4	69.4	8.6	73.6	66.3
2nd	473.1	126.7	805.3	148.9	20.9	102.1	75.2	8.8	64.2	75.1
3rd	420.1	192.9	620.2	136.0	19.1	99.2	77.6	10.8	64.9	78.8
4th	427.5	216.3	683.9	173.1	17.8	106.7	80.7	9.9	59.9	79.5
1956 1st	511.5	157.4	783.2	171.4	21.3	131.3	83.9	11.3	69.2	72.7
2nd	448.5	121.8	918.7	178.3	18.4	127.2	86.4	10.6	66.3	77.9

⁽¹⁾Includes children's.⁽²⁾Includes boys'.

Source: Quarterly Production of Garments (Selected Items), D.B.S

Table 32.—WOOD AND PAPER PRODUCTS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

PRODUCTION OF SAWN LUMBER											
East of Rocky Mountains											
	Canada ⁽¹⁾	Total ⁽¹⁾	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brun- swick	Quebec	Ontario	Mani- toba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British ⁽¹⁾ Columbia
Million feet, board measure											
1953	608.8	271.1	0.9	24.7	27.9	100.1	68.6	4.6	6.8	33.4	337.8
1954	603.7	238.2	0.7	22.8	18.9	91.6	60.1	3.7	7.1	30.5	365.5
1954 A	758.8	326.5	0.6	23.3	22.5	122.0	141.3	9.0	3.4	4.3	432.2
S	683.0	244.3	0.7	27.2	14.6	94.6	94.2	5.2	2.7	5.1	438.7
O	564.8	159.7	0.4	19.1	11.1	73.8	44.9	2.3	1.0	7.0	405.2
N	488.2	96.7	0.4	14.3	4.0	44.0	22.5	0.6	1.4	9.4	391.5
D	499.3	138.4	0.6	10.2	12.3	39.2	21.0	0.6	4.1	50.4	360.9
1955 J	625.4	221.3	0.4	20.4	22.1	46.5	26.4	2.3	14.2	89.0	404.1
F	626.3	251.7	0.2	26.7	20.0	62.0	25.3	4.9	12.5	100.2	374.6
M	723.7	317.1	1.3	23.4	28.0	80.6	39.6	5.6	16.1	122.6	406.6
A	471.7	146.5	1.3	25.8	16.7	52.5	32.8	3.9	5.3	8.2	325.1
M	674.1	302.6	1.0	47.7	20.8	122.0	97.8	2.9	6.1	4.4	371.5
J	831.9	406.4	1.5	57.9	26.7	186.2	113.7	8.6	3.3	8.6	425.5
J	766.5	370.9	0.9	47.1	32.3	164.4	108.9	4.5	6.7	6.1	395.6
A	772.3	330.1	1.0	30.8	27.0	134.2	113.0	8.1	4.6	11.4	442.2
S	741.5	287.0	1.0	31.3	20.3	113.3	107.2	5.5	3.6	4.6	454.5
O	588.8	174.7	0.6	18.7	14.3	93.3	35.9	3.1	0.5	8.3	414.1
N	433.8	118.5	0.4	10.8	10.2	49.7	26.4	0.5	2.9	17.7	315.3
D	510.7	171.5	0.4	10.7	16.6	43.5	23.8	0.3	2.7	73.5	339.2
1956 J	576.7	205.0	0.3	14.5	22.0	52.2	31.3	1.5	8.9	74.3	371.8
F	641.3	259.5	0.1	26.8	30.9	62.2	26.5	2.3	8.8	101.8	381.8
M	689.7	277.1	0.3	17.2	29.6	90.1	45.8	3.6	8.8	81.7	412.6
A	474.0	143.8	0.7	10.2	15.6	64.7	34.0	5.3	0.7	12.6	330.3
M	656.0	281.6	0.9	35.2	24.3	138.2	73.6	1.9	3.4	3.9	374.4
J	823.1	410.9	1.7	45.9	32.0	192.3	115.1	9.5	1.9	12.6	412.1
J	794.5	411.1	1.3	37.1	34.9	199.7	117.6	5.3	6.7	8.5	383.3
A	824.0	380.6	1.0	32.3	24.7	157.4	139.0	8.9	3.8	13.5	443.4
S	705.4	305.5	0.9	43.2	16.7	128.9	105.1	3.8	2.2	4.8	399.9
O	603.3	198.7	0.6	24.0	17.5	94.9	56.0	1.6	0.4	3.9	404.5

WOOD PULP ⁽²⁾					NEWSPRINT				
Production					Shipments				Stocks End of Period
Total	Mechanical	Chemical	Exports	Production	Total	Domestic	Export ⁽³⁾		
Thousand tons									
1954	806.1	444.8	361.3	181.0	500.1	497.5	35.1	462.5	125.0
1955	830.7	452.4	369.9	197.2	515.9	519.6	35.9	483.8	80.1
1954	A	802.3	446.7	346.6	503.1	518.8	33.4	485.5	159.0
	S	787.4	432.8	346.2	491.2	482.6	36.6	445.9	167.6
	O	838.7	462.7	367.3	526.0	541.8	39.7	502.1	151.7
	N	823.2	461.0	353.9	522.1	543.0	37.1	505.9	130.9
1955	D	780.9	439.7	333.3	500.1	506.0	35.5	470.5	125.0
	J	786.2	434.7	343.6	490.8	466.3	32.2	434.1	149.6
	F	761.3	416.9	336.9	479.3	464.1	33.0	431.1	164.8
	M	866.4	472.7	385.0	539.1	512.0	37.1	474.9	191.9
	A	825.8	454.3	363.1	518.6	540.5	34.1	506.4	170.0
	M	849.0	461.3	379.1	521.3	525.0	38.1	486.9	166.3
	J	830.0	445.5	376.0	507.8	543.4	36.0	507.5	130.7
	J	795.5	429.8	357.7	490.4	502.4	34.4	468.0	118.7
	A	874.5	475.7	390.0	539.5	534.6	34.9	499.7	123.6
	S	814.6	442.0	364.6	503.2	501.6	35.2	466.4	125.2
	O	879.2	476.8	393.3	538.8	547.2	37.1	510.0	116.9
	N	866.9	471.5	386.3	541.7	544.4	39.3	505.1	114.2
1956	D	818.4	447.9	362.7	520.0	554.1	39.0	515.1	80.1
	J	843.0	456.0	378.8	523.3	502.3	37.7	464.7	101.1
	F	837.9	449.1	381.0	514.7	501.6	36.4	465.2	114.1
	M	897.4	478.6	410.3	552.9	534.8	39.0	495.8	132.2
	A	842.6	461.3	373.3	518.4	508.4	39.4	469.0	142.2
	M	913.4	492.5	412.4	550.5	551.8	40.7	511.1	141.0
	J	890.2	479.0	403.4	536.4	544.5	40.8	503.7	132.9
	J	848.6	463.2	377.6	532.5	543.1	38.5	504.6	122.2
	A	912.5	500.8	403.7	570.4	559.3	41.9	517.4	133.3
	S	831.1	453.1	371.2	514.0	528.7	39.2	489.5	118.5
	O	940.3	511.5	420.7	582.1	578.4	42.4	536.0	122.2

40 ⁽¹⁾Monthly totals are not equivalent to annual data which include Newfoundland and Yukon and North West Territories for which only annual statistics are collected. ⁽²⁾Total pulp production covers "screenings" which are already included in exports. "Screenings" are excluded throughout from mechanical and chemical pulp. ⁽³⁾Mill shipments destined for export.

Source: Production, Shipments and Stocks on Hand of Sawmills, D.B.S.

Bulletins of Canadian Pulp and Paper Association and Newsprint Association of Canada.

Table 33A.—SHIPMENTS OF PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL SHAPES TO CONSUMING INDUSTRIES
(Carbon and Alloy)

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Automotive Industries	Agricultural Implements and Other Farm	Building Construction	Containers	Machinery and Tools	Merchant Trade Products	Mining and Lumbering	National Defence	Pressing, Forming and Stamping	
		Thousand tons									
1954		11.7	6.2	29.5	22.7	12.7	29.0	11.4	3.1	13.4	
1955		21.2	7.2	43.1	28.0	17.4	36.5	16.3	1.9	21.6	
1954	A	10.6	8.1	25.5	28.8	12.3	30.0	6.1	3.1	11.3	
	M	8.5	6.6	25.9	33.7	12.8	29.6	9.0	4.2	11.3	
	J	9.0	6.3	33.4	23.8	13.4	29.9	13.5	3.6	12.6	
	J	7.1	8.5	28.5	22.1	10.2	18.4	16.0	2.1	11.9	
	A	7.1	3.7	32.9	32.6	10.8	27.4	22.9	2.7	13.2	
	S	11.1	4.6	33.5	20.9	12.6	29.2	14.2	3.1	11.6	
	O	12.2	4.8	30.6	13.7	13.4	37.9	8.8	2.4	15.1	
	N	11.7	6.7	32.1	15.6	15.1	35.4	12.7	3.6	17.3	
	D	14.8	9.7	28.6	14.0	11.9	31.2	8.3	2.7	15.0	
1955	J	18.4	7.0	27.1	23.0	15.0	25.4	10.1	1.8	15.2	
	F	22.6	7.6	26.7	24.7	13.9	28.7	10.6	2.4	16.1	
	M	25.9	9.1	33.3	28.6	17.6	37.4	10.4	2.0	21.4	
	A	18.5	5.4	39.2	26.9	17.5	38.3	9.1	1.4	19.6	
	M	20.6	7.5	50.8	27.4	18.1	38.8	16.9	2.7	18.5	
	J	18.7	3.9	50.9	35.4	15.5	37.8	23.0	1.4	21.7	
	J	19.8	4.5	39.8	44.0	17.6	28.2	17.5	1.4	21.9	
	A	18.7	6.5	52.8	29.5	15.5	33.9	23.6	2.5	24.7	
	S	20.6	5.0	48.7	29.9	18.4	42.2	19.6	2.5	22.5	
	O	25.2	10.0	51.3	25.5	19.7	41.3	17.4	2.4	23.4	
	N	23.1	11.2	48.6	24.0	20.6	42.4	19.9	1.6	27.7	
	D	22.5	8.3	48.5	17.3	19.1	43.1	17.4	1.4	26.3	
1956	J	22.0	9.4	46.9	27.6	16.9	46.2	13.3	1.8	29.7	
	F	18.7	8.7	52.6	45.9	19.2	42.3	18.5	1.1	28.1	
	M	20.0	7.5	50.0	49.8	20.1	46.5	15.0	1.3	32.1	
	A	13.6	6.4	50.6	12.8	21.6	42.4	19.2	1.0	31.1	
	M	23.4	7.4	59.2	20.1	25.0	53.2	26.2	0.5	31.1	
	J	15.4	3.8	57.1	30.0	20.2	43.6	19.4	1.3	27.8	
	J	20.2	4.0	56.5	33.9	23.1	32.8	26.3	0.4	27.3	
	A	16.3	3.5	64.2	29.0	26.1	36.8	27.1	0.4	30.7	
	S	21.2	4.9	59.9	22.1	22.5	39.2	22.4	0.4	24.9	
		Public Works and Utilities	Railway Operating	Railway Cars and Locomotives	Ship-building	Wholesale and Warehouses	Miscellaneous	Net Total Domestic Shipments	Producers' Interchange	Export Shipments	Total
		Thousand tons									
1954		1.5	25.6	10.1	1.3	29.2	1.3	208.7	105.9	5.1	319.7
1955		2.1	19.7	10.2	1.1	40.8	1.6	268.8	137.2	33.5	439.5
1954	A	1.3	35.6	12.5	1.9	26.0	1.4	214.5	92.6	1.3	308.4
	M	0.8	37.5	8.4	0.7	24.8	1.3	215.2	109.8	1.8	326.8
	J	6.3	34.0	10.3	0.7	29.2	1.4	227.5	132.7	2.8	363.1
	J	1.4	38.6	4.2	0.8	28.3	1.2	199.3	112.8	2.5	314.6
	A	1.2	11.5	4.3	0.6	30.0	1.4	202.4	106.8	2.4	311.6
	S	1.4	11.7	4.9	0.8	31.8	1.5	193.0	107.0	3.4	303.3
	O	1.6	19.8	7.2	0.8	37.2	1.4	207.1	103.8	4.2	315.1
	N	0.8	3.2	14.2	1.8	30.9	1.2	202.4	97.3	10.8	310.5
	D	0.6	2.3	5.1	2.0	28.2	1.3	175.8	106.1	25.2	307.1
1955	J	1.1	3.5	5.2	1.5	29.3	1.6	185.3	118.9	27.2	331.3
	F	1.7	21.0	9.0	1.1	29.0	1.4	216.3	120.0	23.0	359.3
	M	1.3	21.7	14.0	1.3	39.1	1.8	264.7	138.0	25.7	428.4
	A	1.6	26.5	6.5	0.9	36.2	1.7	249.3	131.8	38.3	419.4
	M	2.7	28.7	7.3	1.5	39.1	1.4	282.1	150.4	46.4	478.9
	J	2.4	31.5	11.4	0.6	42.3	2.0	298.4	147.3	38.3	484.0
	J	1.6	26.0	9.2	0.6	41.6	1.8	275.6	150.8	24.4	450.9
	A	4.0	13.7	13.8	1.0	41.9	1.6	283.7	140.6	49.0	473.2
	S	1.9	19.4	12.0	1.2	46.4	1.4	291.8	133.0	32.4	457.2
	O	1.9	13.7	13.3	1.0	47.3	1.6	294.9	133.1	46.2	474.3
	N	2.8	8.5	11.4	1.3	51.2	1.5	295.7	143.7	18.1	457.5
	D	2.1	22.8	9.3	1.4	46.5	1.4	287.3	138.8	33.2	459.3
1956	J	2.4	28.7	10.1	1.7	47.5	1.5	305.7	158.8	18.3	482.8
	F	4.2	35.3	15.9	1.5	41.6	1.8	335.4	176.0	4.7	516.2
	M	9.6	40.9	20.7	1.2	44.9	1.6	361.0	208.9	20.0	589.9
	A	5.2	40.7	24.5	1.4	47.2	2.1	319.6	151.2	5.7	476.5
	M	5.2	34.5	22.3	1.0	47.3	1.4	357.7	184.7	17.3	559.7
	J	11.3	42.9	19.6	1.5	50.8	1.2	345.8	167.3	6.5	519.7
	J	10.4	30.5	23.8	1.8	50.0	0.8	341.8	175.4	17.6	534.8
	A	5.1	28.3	15.3	2.1	56.3	0.8	341.8	206.8	21.9	570.5
	S	4.3	34.0	16.8	1.3	52.5	1.5	327.7	197.9	22.1	547.7

Source: Monthly Report on Primary Iron and Steel, D.B.S.

Table 33B.—PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		PRODUCTION				PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL SHAPES				
		Pig ⁽¹⁾ Iron	Ferro- Alloys	Steel		Shipments				
				Total	Ingots	Castings	Total ⁽²⁾	Export	Domestic	Imports ⁽³⁾
Thousand net tons										
1954		184.3	9.7	266.3	259.5	6.8	213.8	5.1	208.7	93.2
1955		267.8	13.9	377.5	370.1	7.3	302.3	33.5	268.8	96.1
1954	A	166.6	9.0	{	236.0	5.5	204.8	2.4	202.4	92.0
	S	156.4			241.6	5.8	196.3	3.4	193.0	71.6
	O	181.9	9.7	{	274.4	4.9	211.3	4.2	207.1	71.3
	N	210.5			282.1	5.1	213.2	10.8	202.4	80.9
D	183.3	269.3			6.7	201.0	25.2	175.8	74.7	
1955	J	199.5	8.1	{	310.9	6.0	212.4	27.2	185.3	65.1
	F	215.1			314.7	6.6	239.3	23.0	216.3	65.8
	M	275.7			376.9	7.7	290.4	25.7	264.7	84.0
	A	272.2	11.5	{	353.4	7.4	287.6	38.3	249.3	71.1
M	284.1	371.8			7.1	328.5	46.4	282.1	90.7	
J	275.0	381.4			7.9	336.7	38.3	298.4	80.0	
	J	266.8	16.8	{	355.2	5.6	300.0	24.4	275.6	87.0
	A	288.9			379.7	7.1	332.7	49.0	283.7	95.6
	S	276.8			367.0	7.5	324.2	32.4	291.8	114.3
	O	293.4	19.2	{	409.5	7.8	341.2	46.2	294.9	126.9
N	284.4	406.8			8.7	313.8	18.1	295.7	154.8	
D	281.9	414.7			8.4	320.5	33.2	287.3	117.4	
1956	J	285.1	19.4 ^r	{	425.2	8.5	324.0	18.3	305.7	139.5
	F	268.5			391.3	9.4	340.1	4.7	335.4	128.3
	M	292.6			429.7	11.0	381.0	20.0	361.0	145.8
	A	287.1	21.1	{	423.6	10.5	325.3	5.7	319.6	229.0
M	291.3	451.3			10.9	375.0	17.3	357.7	266.4	
J	303.1	435.4			10.2	352.3	6.5	345.8	225.8	
	J	307.6	20.0	{	432.4	9.1	359.4	17.6	341.8	202.3
	A	316.7			443.8	8.5	363.7	21.9	341.8	128.7
	S	295.8			424.8	9.6	349.8	22.1	327.7	174.6
	O	307.6			455.0	11.2				

⁽¹⁾Includes some silvery pig iron formerly included with ferro-alloys.
all other shapes, wire and wire rope. Beginning January 1954, imports exclude castings, forgings, fittings and couplings.
Source: Primary Iron and Steel, D.B.S.

⁽²⁾Excluding producers' interchange.

⁽³⁾Imports include, in addition to
⁽⁴⁾Monthly average.

Table 34.—MOTOR VEHICLES: Production and Sales
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Total Motor Vehicles		Commercial Including Military		PASSENGER CARS							
						Imports less Re-exports			Total Supply ⁽¹⁾	Sales		Domestic Sales Financed	
		Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Total		Exp.	Dom.		
Thousands													Number
1954		29.34	29.76	5.68	5.82	23.66	23.93	3.20	26.86	26.49	0.61	25.88	10,508
1955		37.85	37.80	6.60	6.55 ^r	31.25	31.25 ^r	4.04	35.29	33.24	0.99	32.25	13,016
1954	A	13.53	17.25	2.09	2.72	11.44	14.53	1.88	13.32	22.11	0.54	21.57	10,772
	S	8.93	13.98	1.94	3.43	6.99	10.55	1.30	8.28	23.69	0.47	23.22	10,309
1955	O	12.08	10.62	3.37	3.23	8.71	7.39	0.98	9.69	16.25	0.25	15.99	8,823
	N	17.26	18.18	2.91	3.04	14.35	15.14	2.57	16.92	16.38	0.07	16.31	7,416
	D	26.15	26.28	3.58	4.35	22.57	21.93	2.32	24.89	19.58	0.12	19.45	6,770
	J	28.92	29.40	3.40	3.27	25.52	26.13	3.38	28.90	18.01	0.20	17.81	6,128
	F	33.08	31.83	3.39	4.25	29.69	27.57	2.99	32.68	23.84	1.76	22.08	7,026
1956	M	50.45	32.38	6.93	5.64	43.52	26.74	3.27	46.79	31.72	0.78	30.94	11,861
	A	54.02	66.94	11.63	10.67	42.39	56.28	5.16	47.55	46.67	0.67	46.00	14,426
	M	58.35	60.88	12.34	12.46	46.02	48.43	5.49	51.51	52.96	0.68	52.28	18,546
	J	56.18	56.69	11.35	11.01	44.83	45.68	3.64	48.47	46.38	0.45	45.92	18,960
	J	48.42	48.07	9.89	9.42	38.53	38.65	4.02	42.55	41.31	1.31	40.00	17,367
1957	A	24.10	25.01	5.41	5.68	18.69	19.33	5.81	24.51	33.77	0.32	33.45	16,987
	S	19.22	19.08	3.80	5.06	15.42	14.02	3.73	19.14	29.56	4.62	24.94	14,317
	O	23.66	26.30	3.56	3.93	20.09	22.37	3.09	23.18	27.04	0.91	26.14	12,266
	N	29.52	28.86	3.41	3.46	26.11	25.40	3.62	29.72	23.64	0.04	23.59	10,138
	D	28.27	28.16 ^r	4.12	3.73 ^r	24.14	24.43 ^r	4.31	28.46	24.00	0.19	23.81	8,169
1958	J	29.67	26.16	4.95	4.62	24.72	21.54	5.46	30.18	16.99	0.13	16.86	7,578
	F	29.30	27.63	6.08	5.48	23.22	22.14	7.61	30.83	24.40	1.14	23.27	8,524
	M	47.40	46.66	9.84	9.06	37.56	37.60	17.21	54.78	38.13	1.58	36.55	12,146
	A	59.59	60.47	11.82	11.40	47.78	49.07	13.50	61.27	50.86	1.16	49.70	19,012
	M	58.20	57.02	11.86	12.18	46.34	44.84	7.25	53.59	56.56	2.77	53.79	22,849
	J	52.44	52.93	10.47	10.49	41.97	42.45	4.59	46.56	49.92	1.05	48.87	20,941
	J	49.44	47.52	9.80	9.42	39.64	38.10	3.37	43.00	43.16	1.09	42.08	22,067
	A	18.25	26.04	5.75	6.68	12.51	19.36	1.83	14.34	34.81	0.73	34.09	20,265
	S	11.79	11.33	5.46	5.13	6.33	6.20	3.05	9.38	26.63	0.89	25.75	14,649
	O	30.42	24.71	7.69	7.30	22.73	17.41			27.20	1.75	25.45	15,621

Table 35A.—REFRIGERATORS AND WASHING MACHINES

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

MECHANICAL REFRIGERATORS						DOMESTIC WASHING MACHINES ⁽³⁾					
Domestic Types ⁽¹⁾			All Types		Production ⁽²⁾	Shipments ⁽²⁾	Factory stocks ⁽¹⁾⁽²⁾	Imports	Exports		
Production	Shipments	Factory stocks ⁽¹⁾	Imports	Exports							
Thousands											
1954	19.67	19.84	42.84	10.79	0.20	17.94	18.16	26.68	2.10	0.42	
1955	20.64	22.61	19.32	12.67	0.38	22.31	22.39	25.74	2.62	0.58	
1954	A	13.47	13.71	33.62	11.30	0.15	15.69	19.34	25.23	1.55	0.28
	S	16.35	15.05	34.91	5.78	0.20	19.72	23.44	21.51	1.76	0.32
	O	15.60	13.27	37.24	5.01	0.09	19.81	18.84	22.49	2.15	0.43
	N	13.24	10.76	39.72	3.22	0.81	22.14	19.83	24.80	1.85	0.93
1955	D	12.27	11.09	42.84	3.99	0.53	16.82	14.94	26.68	2.70	0.43
	J	15.86	17.77	40.93	6.32	1.11	16.82	15.83	27.71	1.38	0.30
	F	20.72	17.78	43.87	8.65	0.37	19.16	21.02	25.85	1.85	0.24
	M	26.93	29.29	41.50	10.19	0.44	21.06	20.83	26.08	3.56	0.26
1956	A	28.89	30.82	39.57	15.41	0.12	21.82	20.82	27.08	3.23	0.64
	M	33.98	34.82	38.73	19.07	1.08	23.09	23.22	26.95	2.85	0.63
	J	29.55	32.86	35.42	17.42	0.22	25.45	24.30	28.10	2.42	1.10
	J	18.76	27.27	26.91	17.93	0.22	16.10	19.05	25.15	1.90	0.66
1957	A	21.58	27.11	21.38	14.83	0.32	23.24	28.86	19.52	2.26	0.34
	S	18.90	20.14	20.13	13.77	0.18	26.19	25.48	20.23	2.67	0.22
	O	13.13	13.43	19.83	12.63	0.33	25.61	27.58	18.26	3.06	0.59
	N	9.31	10.06	19.09	8.99	0.07	27.66	24.41	21.51	3.51	1.25
1958	D	10.04	9.94	19.32	6.80	0.11	21.47	17.24	25.74	2.76	0.77
	J	15.92	16.63	18.61	8.31	1.21	27.81	22.66	31.29	2.69	0.42
	F	23.48	24.17	17.92	16.32	0.03	24.20	23.50	31.99	3.55	1.36
	M	36.81	33.32	22.17	19.47	0.05	27.40	23.66	35.77	3.29	1.26
1959	A	35.64	31.43	26.39	20.89	0.01	22.23	24.25	34.09	2.45	0.89
	M	37.38	31.62	32.15	21.06	0.07	24.60	25.01	33.68	3.21	1.21
	J	31.50	32.60	31.05	16.52	0.77	22.05	24.13	31.85	1.62	1.29
	J	28.63	30.29	29.39	15.41	0.05	18.88	23.28	27.45	1.44	0.86
1960	A	16.39	13.40	32.38	12.15	0.07	19.67	28.13	19.14	3.14	0.54
	S	17.74	14.13	35.99	9.38	0.07	24.40	28.10	15.46*	3.28	1.00
	O	18.25	13.13	41.10		0.04	31.76	28.36	18.86		0.75

Table 35B.—RADIO AND TELEVISION RECEIVING SETS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Production		Domestic Shipments				Factory Stocks End of Period		Value of Factory Shipments	
			Radios							
	Radios	Television sets	Total	Home sets	Combina- tions	Television sets	Radios	Television sets	Imports ⁽⁴⁾	Exports
Thousands										
Thousand dollars										
1954	38.1	49.7	40.6	25.7	4.0	52.0	160.4	45.0	2.9	1.3
1955	47.7	71.0	50.8	28.1	2.9	63.7	131.7	130.4	3.8	0.8
1954 A	23.8	36.4	30.6	19.0	3.3	55.8	222.3	67.7	3.2	2.3
S	31.9	64.5	39.4	31.5	3.9	84.3	209.3	48.4	3.6	1.5
O	32.6	81.2	47.3	36.6	4.4	91.7	194.5	38.2	4.7	1.7
N	43.2	96.0	59.2	41.8	6.1	94.5	182.6	40.0	6.4	1.2
D	38.1	95.5	59.6	41.4	6.1	90.6	160.4	45.0	3.8	0.5
1955 J	28.7	67.8	30.1	16.5	3.3	54.8	166.9	60.8	2.1	0.4
F	33.8	69.1	39.9	19.5	3.3	56.8	160.8	71.2	1.5	0.9
M	45.1	74.0	45.4	21.1	2.8	53.5	160.4	88.6	2.1	0.9
A	40.1	45.8	44.7	16.7	2.2	30.7	155.8	103.9	4.0	1.1
M	42.1	36.5	51.4	20.2	1.7	20.7	146.4	120.0	3.6	0.4
J	69.4	34.3	50.4	17.8	1.4	26.9	165.3	127.3	9.6	0.8
J	39.3	26.1	39.6	18.4	2.1	28.0	164.9	126.1	2.6	0.4
A	38.3	66.2	40.1	23.5	2.7	69.7	163.9	122.6	4.3	1.8
S	48.4	108.1	66.9	40.9	3.7	118.4	145.4	112.4	2.5	0.8
O	51.3	112.8	63.8	41.7	3.6	108.8	132.9	115.7	3.0	0.5
N	67.9	121.7	72.7	54.6	4.3	112.1	128.0	125.3	4.6	1.3
D	68.6	89.6	64.9	46.5	4.2	84.5	131.7	130.4	6.1	1.0
1956 J	41.6	55.9	30.4	17.1	2.5	51.9	142.7	133.1	4.0	0.3
F	59.5	60.8	46.9	27.8	2.5	52.6	155.3	141.2	6.0	0.6
M	70.2	47.6	51.8	28.1	2.2	37.4	163.8	147.4	5.2	0.2
A	77.1	35.2	66.8	26.9	3.1	24.3	172.8	151.8	4.4	0.4
M	76.5	28.9	66.3	26.0	2.3	20.1	183.4	167.0	7.7	0.9
J	58.3	39.2	49.3	19.1	1.6	27.1	192.4	179.8	9.4	0.1
J	49.5	38.7	40.3	20.0	2.0	35.7	201.6	184.7	6.6	2.2
A	46.1	57.8	50.2	34.4	3.8	59.1	193.0	184.2	4.3	—
S	36.2	68.2	54.6	42.8	4.1	95.2	180.9	157.0	9.1	0.6
O	74.8	72.5	76.6	52.7	5.0	83.8	179.1	145.9		0.2

⁽¹⁾End of period.⁽²⁾Does not include apartment-type machines.⁽³⁾Electric and other.⁽⁴⁾Includes television sets.⁽⁵⁾Gas types are

included. Source: Monthly Reports, Domestic Electric Refrigerators, Domestic Washing Machines, Trade of Canada, and Radio and Television Receiving Sets, D.B.S.

Table 36.—NEW RESIDENTIAL CONSTRUCTION*

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

STARTS BY REGIONS								COMPLETIONS BY REGIONS							Under Con- struction end of Period Canada	
Canada	New- found- land	Maritime Prov- inces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Prov- inces	British Colum- bia	Canada	New- found- land	Maritime Prov- inces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Prov- inces	British Colum- bia			
Number																
1954	9,461	112	395	2,497	3,865	1,792	800	8,497	97	342	2,182	3,424	1,690	763	68,641	
1955	11,523	134	512	3,321	4,455	1,800	1,301	10,661	107	448	2,906	4,301	1,730	1,170	79,716	
1954	A	10,978	312	330	2,756	4,375	2,445	760	7,718	117	250	2,205	3,290	1,189	667	72,150
	S	12,760	127	496	2,594	6,235	2,209	1,099	8,615	170	234	2,324	3,201	1,782	904	75,310
	O	13,097	175	894	2,858	5,261	2,887	1,022	13,039	90	881	3,445	4,764	2,921	938	75,456
	N	9,764	69	276	2,918	3,859	1,770	872	11,246	169	419	2,108	4,764	2,806	980	73,746
	D	6,339	60	185	1,368	3,060	1,001	665	11,392	91	406	3,115	4,592	2,158	1,030	68,641
	1955	J	4,056	7	135	980	1,846	510	578	9,037	57	294	2,044	4,276	1,628	738
	F	4,170	5	110	748	2,098	454	755	7,544	19	311	1,962	3,356	1,300	596	60,071
	M	5,181	62	25	1,560	2,240	284	1,010	7,732	31	229	1,675	3,755	1,239	803	58,519
	A	9,900	102	400	2,366	4,208	1,144	1,680	8,594	81	383	2,115	3,618	1,418	979	60,236
	M	16,356	61	700	5,549	5,425	2,400	2,221	8,709	41	122	2,896	3,652	1,235	763	67,853
	J	19,043	111	1,024	6,155	6,670	3,243	1,840	10,989	70	365	3,554	4,088	1,597	1,315	76,016
	J	15,924	164	664	4,655	5,872	2,882	1,687	9,606	60	438	2,994	3,682	1,354	1,078	82,261
	A	16,219	440	966	3,927	6,568	2,937	1,381	10,685	407	527	3,344	3,359	1,725	1,323	87,620
	S	15,358	228	969	4,438	5,977	2,404	1,342	11,358	77	613	3,080	4,178	2,111	1,299	91,386
	O	14,911	205	609	4,435	5,328	2,987	1,347	17,365	188	984	4,315	7,013	2,732	2,133	89,219
	N	10,923	169	380	3,143	4,350	1,826	1,055	14,181	93	601	3,572	5,893	2,693	1,329	85,777
	D	6,235	59	164	1,896	2,874	524	718	12,129	160	505	3,315	4,742	1,729	1,678	79,716
1956	J	4,183	66	120	847	2,147	283	720	9,482	139	270	2,477	4,234	1,429	933	72,903
	F	4,660	70	98	1,595	1,728	349	820	7,488	114	207	2,333	2,893	1,087	854	69,692
	M	5,630	11	79	1,678	2,358	616	888	8,694	36	127	3,114	3,415	1,124	878	66,298
	A	10,401	37	251	3,148	4,311	1,335	1,319	9,120	81	245	2,837	3,744	1,286	927	66,674
	M	15,924	225	957	4,939	5,761	2,096	1,946	9,657	63	216	3,416	4,075	1,100	787	71,242
	J	18,847	300	1,057	5,255	7,004	3,582	1,649	13,571	116	594	4,072	4,734	2,176	1,879	79,313
	J	14,886	339	845	3,955	5,614	2,075	2,058	9,663	79	376	2,720	3,710	1,621	1,157	84,490
	A	13,097	160	625	3,212	4,988	2,896	1,216	10,732	101	440	3,401	3,579	2,022	1,189	86,887
	S	12,413	224	667	3,096	4,482	2,607	1,337	12,213	77	614	3,822	4,322	2,089	1,289	86,978
	O	11,751	111	759	3,142	4,927	1,893	919	18,540	358	782	5,632	6,752	2,986	2,030	83,424

*Construction of dwelling units.

Note.—These data are the results of a nation-wide survey carried out each month by the Bureau of Statistics with the co-operation of the Central Mortgage and Housing Corporation. All Metropolitan Areas and Urban Centres with a population of 5,000 or more are enumerated completely. Approximately 400 sample areas lying outside these municipalities were also chosen for complete enumeration; in June, 1955, the number of sample areas was increased to nearly 800.

Source: New Residential Construction, D.B.S.

Table 37.—VALUE OF BUILDING PERMITS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Canada 58 Muni- cipalities	Halifax	Quebec	Montreal	Ottawa -Hull	Toronto	Ham- ilton	Wind- sor	Pt. Arthur- Ft. William	Win- nipeg	Regina	Saska- toon	Calgary	Edmon- ton	Van- couver
		Thousand dollars														
1954		60,897	1,103	2,595	17,148	5,474	28,067	4,514	2,363	494	5,657	1,607	1,467	3,918	5,838	8,792
1955		70,928	990	2,215	22,298	6,145	25,889	5,047	2,351	937	7,341	2,030	1,468	4,946	5,200	10,318
1954	J	73,055	1,577	1,817	24,644	7,863	29,636	7,075	1,696	927	7,035	2,406	1,325	3,483	8,781	7,644
	A	75,783	1,562	2,656	18,128	10,955	34,565	4,397	2,065	532	7,012	2,613	1,035	3,359	11,678	8,968
	S	61,574	1,355	1,913	20,249	4,864	35,035	6,065	1,916	359	7,040	2,703	928	5,113	5,399	8,701
	O	71,903	649	3,742	13,981	4,095	26,626	4,979	2,055	952	10,689	1,450	2,155	6,527	6,318	18,255
	N	63,543	688	2,291	18,741	5,021	36,845	4,640	1,541	150	8,132	923	1,023	4,606	2,777	5,853
	D	58,713	2,912	1,007	15,192	3,726	27,968	2,426	1,777	13	6,621	253	3,629	2,719	2,022	7,674
1955	J	30,699	263	699	7,198	2,787	10,668	2,499	1,173	51	373	268	173	2,072	3,634	7,276
	F	31,154	367	941	12,259	2,203	11,098	2,129	2,389	321	1,834	150	59	1,600	511	8,200
	M	53,101	624	1,471	15,696	5,899	25,212	4,945	3,285	558	4,749	224	232	4,291	3,333	7,085
	A	77,976	1,013	2,138	28,800	4,678	31,945	4,351	2,387	1,259	5,444	2,893	1,423	8,268	5,626	10,032
	M	97,083	919	2,816	30,112	8,981	24,142	7,100	2,343	2,064	23,858	2,411	1,680	6,311	7,550	16,729
	J	85,901	1,879	3,991	24,473	9,782	35,061	6,969	3,834	1,469	12,637	2,288	2,649	7,024	7,209	11,854
	J	67,357	1,083	2,087	23,831	7,642	27,669	7,415	1,517	749	7,017	3,395	1,459	5,409	5,141	12,467
	A	121,558	1,366	1,950	39,284	9,058	28,128	5,893	2,563	1,676	7,958	4,632	1,804	6,639	12,085	13,248
	S	77,070	1,283	4,032	19,173	7,123	34,118	6,910	2,372	1,156	7,199	1,905	2,022	6,646	6,418	11,141
	O	79,536	1,062	2,761	27,049	6,666	27,668	4,030	2,074	1,495	9,171	3,685	2,094	5,805	7,027	8,262
	N	81,233	910	2,458	24,870	5,044	36,441	5,040	2,980	317	6,705	1,387	273	3,024	2,952	12,111
	D	48,473	1,112	1,228	14,828	3,875	18,525	3,279	1,291	122	1,146	1,120	3,750	2,262	913	5,407
1956	J	40,576	2,041	4,896	12,485	1,945	15,209	3,980	1,543	364	796	156	35	3,641	782	13,763
	F	51,659	524	1,318	15,462	3,725	22,435	2,950	1,442	349	6,150	203	22	5,354	1,697	7,599
	M	55,413	946	1,825	26,056	4,563	22,054	4,904	1,269	221	3,075	286	525	4,569	3,530	12,270
	A	80,142	1,882	2,337	31,988	5,161	32,505	4,974	2,371	1,188	4,765	2,645	1,954	7,631	5,813	12,829
	M	118,152	1,924	2,806	32,869	10,534	42,419	7,244	3,860	9,007	10,988	3,034	2,157	8,345	10,114	12,460
	J	93,823	1,801	1,956	23,901	7,703	33,486	6,419	2,629	880	7,215	3,144	2,083	4,907	12,944	16,538
	J	83,170	1,026	3,654	18,023	6,105	34,694	6,786	3,605	1,147	11,422	1,927	1,796	4,246	11,871	12,064
	A	72,125	1,012	1,289	31,974	3,850	29,233	5,635	1,896	1,144	6,046	2,738	2,386	4,215	7,634	8,987
	S	71,993	961	1,858	21,280	8,466	22,957	6,628	3,150	688	4,965	1,206	1,745	5,991	6,799	10,352
	O	76,406	577	1,633	22,600	4,496	32,942	4,122	1,283	1,538	4,835	1,696	1,924	6,951	5,703	7,944

Note.—The data on building permits are collected for 901 municipalities and individual figures are available on request.
Source: General Assignments Division, D.B.S.

Table 37.—VALUE OF BUILDING PERMITS—concluded
By Provinces⁽¹⁾

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Canada	New- found- land	Prince- Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
Thousand dollars											
1954	126,764	657	142	1,525	1,291	25,192	60,933	6,312	4,663	12,306	13,743
1955	150,386	729	349	1,648	1,777	32,026	66,716	8,343	4,865	14,724	19,212
1954 J	170,868	1,231	56	1,173	1,493	32,629	80,998	5,922	6,860	21,252	19,256
J	164,395	805	119	2,329	2,918	34,943	75,663	7,845	6,487	15,521	17,766
A	158,833	667	20	2,133	1,744	28,329	78,230	8,150	5,589	17,884	16,088
S	141,486	890	37	1,654	1,136	28,497	69,289	7,768	5,055	14,198	12,964
O	137,190	534	63	891	1,615	24,150	56,072	11,392	4,835	15,073	22,567
N	128,420	427	25	1,186	947	25,240	68,026	8,852	2,766	10,373	10,578
D	94,907	238	20	3,042	204	18,490	45,005	6,729	4,564	5,825	10,788
1955 J	62,411	118	2,418	331	907	8,832	25,154	1,564	1,568	6,302	15,219
F	60,952	198	3	425	199	14,438	27,890	2,154	347	3,278	12,021
M	113,041	360	202	1,198	1,160	20,784	58,599	5,229	805	9,203	15,500
A	171,929	817	76	1,755	1,071	40,424	78,403	6,189	5,510	18,914	18,769
M	221,068	997	644	1,653	2,552	46,310	91,924	25,643	6,412	17,653	27,284
J	201,807	1,087	274	2,383	1,569	40,011	96,724	14,488	7,309	18,189	19,774
J	177,193	895	113	1,709	2,797	33,938	77,620	8,584	7,672	14,882	28,083
A	218,964	2,053	84	1,725	1,512	50,215	84,576	8,816	8,547	40,611	20,823
S	173,437	601	140	2,287	4,141	32,045	80,440	8,488	5,658	17,133	22,504
O	159,858	715	55	1,551	1,020	38,730	66,010	10,777	7,369	17,899	15,735
N	153,077	787	124	1,026	3,146	33,636	72,591	6,899	2,137	8,394	24,340
D	90,895	123	49	3,727	1,251	24,945	40,658	1,282	5,046	4,225	9,593
1956 J	82,415	235	25	2,287	652	18,264	35,253	1,440	300	5,049	18,910
F	98,453	264	10	761	253	21,662	44,393	6,305	333	12,694	11,778
M	124,853	95	—	1,183	2,116	35,661	52,311	3,316	1,170	9,642	19,359
A	189,391	1,783	74	2,576	2,068	48,018	83,366	6,083	6,680	17,834	20,909
M	251,988	808	86	3,052	2,124	51,386	118,129	12,397	7,502	24,599	31,905
J	206,972	1,574	115	3,289	3,218	39,242	85,187	9,349	8,079	24,480	32,438
J	187,192	869	35	1,769	2,484	32,925	84,792	12,836	7,421	21,291	22,770
A	166,529	917	61	2,051	2,734	41,928	63,983	7,018	7,198	17,828	22,811
S	150,765 ^r	651 ^r	92	1,386	1,789 ^r	31,498 ^r	63,727 ^r	6,859 ^r	4,917 ^r	19,422 ^r	20,424 ^r
O	143,117	529	93	779	3,530	31,007	65,066	5,512	5,610	8,587	22,404

By Types⁽¹⁾

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Residential											
New											
Total	Atlantic Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Repair	Industrial	Commercial	Institutional and Government	Other	
Thousand dollars											
1954	68,852	1,294	13,664	35,026	11,099	7,768	4,775	14,640	15,545	22,090	864
1955	80,672	1,562	15,977	39,537	13,352	10,245	5,245	16,311	21,129	25,896	1,135
1954 J	101,935	1,931	20,704	50,251	18,915	10,137	7,163	17,769	15,720	27,595	690
J	91,880	2,519	18,153	43,474	14,973	12,762	6,776	17,826	21,499	25,706	709
A	89,566	1,669	16,440	45,384	16,436	9,638	5,693	11,626	22,481	28,315	1,159
S	76,771	1,369	15,973	39,479	12,164	7,787	5,798	12,803	22,235	23,350	531
O	70,404	1,137	12,101	34,938	14,958	7,272	4,862	14,360	16,459	30,080	1,024
N	75,743	1,058	14,436	42,983	11,180	6,087	4,579	12,752	12,081	22,663	602
D	36,709	382	6,638	19,829	4,109	5,751	2,054	20,555	14,491	20,364	736
1955 J	27,969	262	3,436	12,543	1,942	9,787	1,814	8,257	8,947	15,020	404
F	32,326	211	5,844	16,915	1,730	7,626	2,220	9,415	10,740	5,706	547
M	65,606	966	12,592	34,139	7,510	10,399	3,434	12,413	14,631	16,142	816
A	99,901	2,007	22,817	47,919	16,221	10,938	6,430	12,301	26,008	26,800	490
M	123,278	2,676	24,253	60,003	21,339	15,008	8,266	18,076	29,618	41,011	819
J	121,003	2,220	23,105	59,800	22,746	13,132	7,792	18,611	23,835	28,944	1,626
J	102,188	2,746	20,526	49,533	17,428	11,957	6,600	23,324	19,157	24,837	1,087
A	106,774	2,106	22,327	49,658	21,152	11,530	6,802	31,980	27,978	43,918	1,510
S	97,619	1,982	18,083	48,463	17,911	11,181	7,188	15,991	24,513	25,288	2,840
O	89,531	1,924	17,876	39,125	20,685	9,922	6,483	17,785	23,744	20,833	1,481
N	68,024	1,173	14,645	36,171	9,299	6,737	4,089	18,483	27,459	33,520	1,502
D	33,842	467	6,223	20,169	2,262	4,722	1,819	9,099	16,914	28,727	497
1956 J	30,860	351	6,550	15,226	2,399	6,333	1,957	10,885	26,148	12,198	367
F	45,972	468	12,375	23,592	2,618	6,922	2,802	15,454	17,828	15,637	761
M	68,012	1,771	16,761	31,321	7,786	10,375	3,878	14,660	18,849	18,377	1,076
A	110,257	2,557	26,352	53,181	16,064	12,104	7,301	16,607	23,917	29,744	1,564
M	133,631	3,116	23,633	63,971	24,937	17,974	9,031	29,220	45,245	34,098	763
J	117,574	3,335	22,002	53,034	22,190	17,015	8,087	23,516	30,262	26,491	1,042
J	99,840	1,849	16,164	49,503	21,861	10,463	8,652	15,953	31,026	31,007	713
A	85,518	2,005	18,935	33,613	18,560	12,406	7,639	18,985	26,309	26,913	1,166
S	69,935 ^r	1,375 ^r	13,777 ^r	32,553 ^r	13,922 ^r	8,309 ^r	7,194 ^r	14,471 ^r	31,140 ^r	27,441 ^r	584
O	63,685	2,434	13,010	31,204	9,521	7,517	6,770	21,303	31,259	19,345	754

⁽¹⁾The coverage was extended to 507 municipalities in 1948, and as of 1956, stands at 901, minor revision still being required in the table, due to the non-receipt of returns from a few small places. No account is taken of the building activity outside of registration areas. Actual operations normally follow the granting of permits but a number of projects are not undertaken or abandoned. The amount depends upon the statement of the applicant and considerable change may develop before the completion of the operation.

Table 38.—BUILDING MATERIALS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Asphalt Products					Iron and Steel Products					Clay Products	
		Rigid Insulating Board	Shingles	Smooth-surfaced Rolls	Mineral-surfaced Rolls	Felts and Sheathings	Sawn Lumber	Cast Iron Soil Pipe and Fittings	Steel Pipes, Tubes, Fittings	Wire Nails	Build-ing Brick	Struc-tural Tile ⁽²⁾	
Prod.	Production				Prod. ⁽¹⁾	Exp. ⁽²⁾	Production			Producers' Sales			
Million Sq. ft.	Thousand squares				Thousand tons	Million board feet		Thousand tons			Millions	Thousand tons	
1954	24.56	227	87	89	5.29	603.7	337.5	5.2	19.0	6.6	38.3	15.5	
1955	28.23	249	91	89	5.44		384.5	5.6	27.3	7.4	39.7	16.7	
1954	A	25.94	350	119	153	6.62	758.8	465.9	4.9	34.6	7.3	48.4	14.8
	S	27.05	316	126	126	6.91	683.0	380.3	5.6	25.1	7.8	45.2	16.6
	O	24.96	248	104	89	6.67	564.8	364.1	4.9	24.1	9.1	42.1	16.2
	N	23.32	200	98	69	6.38	488.2	394.5	4.9	22.9	6.8	43.0	15.8
	D	23.37	89	38	32	4.21	499.3	348.3	3.9	17.3	5.1	32.9	15.5
	J	23.72	170	45	34	4.51	625.4	330.4	4.3	18.2	4.6	23.5	14.7
1955	F	23.16	219	94	82	4.93	626.3	339.8	4.4	17.4	5.9	23.1	14.1
	M	22.96	190	88	78	5.62	723.7	367.3	5.8	22.3	7.1	30.6	14.8
	A	25.59	202	70	65	4.90	471.7	386.2	5.2	21.5	7.2	28.0	14.2
	M	27.00	257	75	90	4.87	674.1	396.2	5.7	26.7	7.4	46.1	17.3
	J	28.27	421	109	127	5.76	831.9	453.5	5.5	30.6	7.9	52.9	19.6
	J	29.57	381	94	126	5.81	766.5	401.7	3.9	28.0	5.5	47.9	17.5
	A	32.32	346	124	133	6.16	772.3	471.9	5.9	34.4	8.1	51.8	18.9
	S	31.36	289	119	123	7.03	741.5	399.1	6.6	33.8	9.0	49.4	17.7
	O	31.96	254	122	96	5.55	588.8	431.9	7.3	31.6	9.4	48.4	18.1
	N	32.80	172	84	79	5.79	433.8	319.8	6.5	33.4	9.7	45.1	15.6
	D	30.01	91	64	29	4.31	510.7	315.9	5.9	30.2	7.0	30.0	17.6
	J	30.90	195	70	41	4.99	576.7	312.1	5.7	25.6	7.5	28.5	16.0
1956	F	31.70	227	85	68	6.07	641.3	303.8	7.0	31.3	8.8	35.9	15.9
	M	33.89	184	70	38	5.05	689.7	321.6	6.5	32.7	8.6	32.8	15.1
	A	31.58	198	59	57	5.97	474.0	338.6	6.2	34.0	8.7	36.0	15.7
	M	33.16	286	89	73	6.28	656.0	300.4	6.7	40.8	9.4	48.7	18.3
	J	31.66	346	108	119	5.89	823.1	364.2	5.8	39.6	8.0	52.2 ^r	19.4 ^r
	J	32.93	341	108	114	5.44	794.5	371.6	4.1	47.8	6.7	52.2 ^r	18.3 ^r
	A	33.88	300	121	129	6.04	824.0	367.2	5.4	47.4	7.1	53.0	16.6
	S	30.87 ^r	245	96	107	5.63 ^r	705.4	336.5	5.3	41.3	8.0	47.8	17.0
	O	36.35	218	117	93	6.05	603.3	372.5	5.9	44.2 ^r	8.5		
		Clay Products			Gypsum Products			Mineral Wool ⁽⁴⁾		Cement Products ⁽⁵⁾			Paints, Varnishes, Lacquers ⁽⁷⁾
		Drain Tile	Vitrified Sewer Pipe	Window Glass	Wall-board	Lath	Plasters	Batts	Granu-lated and Loose	Con-crete Brick	Concrete Blocks ⁽⁶⁾	Cement Pipe and Tile	
		Prod. Sales	Pro-duction	Im-ports	Production		Production		Production			Factory Sales	
		Thou-sands	Thousand feet	Thousand sq ft.	Million square feet	Thousand tons	Million sq. ft.	Million cu. ft.	Thousands			Thousand tons	Thousand dollars
1954		2,824	468	3,830	21.89	27.34	21.8	16.02	0.89	7,343	8,264	27.39	8,506
1955		3,292	556	4,722	26.02	33.76	24.6	17.58	1.08	10,841	8,846	36.12	9,621
1954	A	3,596	469	4,267	22.91	39.29	28.9	23.25	0.96	10,365	10,437	37.47	8,649
	S	3,564	486	3,814	25.21	34.09	27.5	21.53	1.25	10,923	10,111	37.40	7,985
	O	3,761	460	4,542	22.31	36.74	24.9	20.71	1.41	8,693	9,331	35.14	7,344
	N	3,957	510	5,541	23.69	27.41	22.8	21.07	1.38	9,373	9,268	33.17	7,058
	D	1,978	500	3,206	17.37	21.50	17.4	13.61	0.98	5,105	7,012	26.19	5,726
	J	1,040	423	1,557	15.51	22.94	21.8	12.41	0.78	5,960	6,259	22.85	7,231
1955	F	1,272	432	1,707	16.73	24.32	19.3	11.34	0.76	5,269	5,360	21.01	7,559
	M	1,479	501	2,213	24.01	21.20	21.7	10.59	0.76	5,787	6,694	25.83	9,158
	A	3,166	657	4,682	25.82	24.11	20.2	12.01	0.65	9,173	7,464	30.02	10,987
	M	4,849	639	5,354	27.23	29.71	23.0	18.86	0.91	12,367	9,833	38.13	12,765
	J	4,813	550	5,572	27.89	38.13	27.1	22.94	1.19	14,789	11,940	37.67	12,828
	J	4,289	534	4,989	24.82	44.54	31.1	22.39	0.98	15,098	10,389	43.32	10,216
	A	4,565	615	6,895	30.66	43.76	31.7	23.03	1.12	14,075	10,957	45.13	9,897
	S	4,615	642	5,989	25.66	44.96	30.7	22.64	1.45	14,031	10,067	45.43	9,848
	O	4,314	600	6,511	31.33	42.56	29.8	16.80	1.58	14,703	10,157	48.04	9,576
	N	3,257	565	6,198	33.86	40.44	22.9	21.05	1.49	10,999	9,892	45.08	8,543
	D	1,843	513	4,998	28.69	28.43	15.9	16.87	1.34	7,835	7,137	30.91	6,836
	J	1,494	574	3,203	14.65	29.28	18.9	20.42	1.24	8,068	6,527	32.71	8,344
1956	F	1,656	555	5,628	21.86	35.30	21.2	16.00	0.82	7,247	6,082	42.41	8,798
	M	1,385	627	4,554	24.22	36.49	22.7	19.36	0.91	7,876	7,023	34.93	9,891
	A	2,736	1,031	10,536	23.31	34.44	21.3	18.08	0.73	8,569	8,362	33.30	12,371
	M	4,533	745	8,040	30.10	33.11	26.0	18.98	0.69	9,808	10,874	46.38	12,998
	J	4,777	616	8,926	24.87	36.81	28.0	20.41	0.76	9,924	11,477	53.53	12,360
	J	4,731 ^r	599	7,981	27.74	31.30	27.9	22.66	0.84	10,957	11,541	45.73	10,689
	A	5,162	1,115	6,596	33.47	28.05	32.2	24.88	1.04	12,786	12,142	56.62	10,804
	S	4,460	572	4,959	25.24	28.96	29.7	22.29	0.90	9,583	9,636	47.06	9,360
	O				31.55	28.60	27.5	23.97	1.37	8,680 ^r	10,913	94.83	9,889

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⁽¹⁾Monthly totals are not equivalent to annual data which include Newfoundland and Yukon and North West Territories for which only annual statistics are collected. ⁽²⁾Planks and boards, flooring and square timber. ⁽³⁾Hollow blocks including fireproofing and load-bearing tile. ⁽⁴⁾For building insulation only. ⁽⁵⁾Figures cover the production of firms which normally account for 85 per cent of the total for Canada. ⁽⁶⁾Includes concrete chimney blocks. ⁽⁷⁾Factory sales of firms which normally account for 96% of total Canadian production.

Source: Monthly Reports; Cement and Cement Products; Products made from Canadian clays; Asphalt Roofing; Rigid Insulating Board; Iron Castings and Cast Iron Pipes and Fittings; Steel Wire and Specified Wire Products; Gypsum Products; Mineral Wool; Sales of Paints, Varnishes and Lacquers and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 40.—FARM CASH INCOME⁽¹⁾
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

		Grains, Seeds and Hay				Vegetables and Other Field Crops ⁽³⁾				Livestock	
		Total	Wheat Including Participation Payments	Oats Including Participation Payments	Other Grains, Seeds and Hay ⁽²⁾	Total	Potatoes	Vegetables	Tobacco	Total	
Million dollars											
1954		598.83	158.08	104.86	14.29	38.93	41.35	7.49	14.15	16.72	210.16
1955		588.14	137.40	89.13	8.76	39.51	44.74	8.73	13.83	18.96	213.46
1952	3rd	680.17	231.64	155.95	19.52	56.17	65.14	20.78	43.38	—	193.82
	4th	983.45	457.67	316.98	41.72	98.97	59.85	22.29	14.38	14.19	269.60
1953	1st	533.23	151.38	115.03	10.52	25.83	64.04	11.63	4.25	45.24	171.06
	2nd	649.81	252.51	188.32	12.90	51.29	10.26	3.78	5.77	—	181.56
	3rd	778.29	328.99	246.89	25.04	57.06	47.39	7.69	38.81	—	197.80
	4th	814.47	330.01	229.27	25.24	75.50	43.75	8.74	11.17	14.74	242.22
1954	1st	512.83	107.31	77.20	12.99	17.12	59.07	5.88	3.83	47.47	191.78
	2nd	560.82	141.50	113.54	8.37	19.59	9.56	3.73	5.11	—	204.46
	3rd	595.42	151.57	81.04	16.12	54.41	45.00	8.34	36.08	—	194.55
	4th	726.26	231.95	147.64	19.70	64.62	51.75	11.99	11.57	19.42	249.84
1955	1st	467.17	70.58	50.24	3.41	16.93	76.54	9.25	4.03	61.84	175.72
	2nd	583.02	163.12	121.08	11.36	30.67	15.33	9.27	5.12	—	196.21
	3rd	635.78	167.16	117.40	9.43	40.34	43.28	8.20	34.55	—	214.93
	4th	666.52	148.74	67.80	10.82	70.11	43.81	8.20	11.61	14.02	266.99
1956	1st	509.75 ^r	119.68	91.36	6.70	21.62	59.53 ^r	7.81	4.10 ^r	46.11	175.08
	2nd	678.95 ^r	245.31 ^r	188.28	14.25	42.79 ^r	14.21 ^r	7.83	5.61 ^r	—	204.67
	3rd	686.07	189.90	119.33	16.35	54.22	51.42	11.84	38.77	—	235.68

	Live Stock				Other Farm Products					
	Cattle and Calves	Hogs	Sheep and Lambs	Poultry	Dairy Products	Fruits	Eggs	Other Products ⁽⁴⁾	Forest Products	Fur Farming
Million dollars										
1954	93.21	80.41	2.42	34.11	106.64	12.35	31.34	14.51	20.83	3.58
1955	101.07	72.19	2.58	37.62	109.50	12.28	31.39	14.53	21.54	3.31
1952 3rd	81.59	72.16	2.75	37.32	121.70	23.78	23.35	15.50	4.46	0.77
4th	104.63	104.92	4.76	55.29	90.00	11.64	31.99	19.49	39.36	3.86
1953 1st	89.56	67.69	1.20	12.61	78.18	2.71	33.63	10.50	16.60	5.12
2nd	86.01	74.69	0.61	20.25	119.72	5.70	34.68	18.48	24.53	2.38
3rd	81.45	67.58	3.46	45.31	124.65	26.16	31.67	16.70	4.21	0.73
4th	92.63	89.01	4.52	56.07	93.36	12.19	36.36	16.42	37.10	3.06
1954 1st	89.90	89.81	1.45	10.62	79.93	3.03	36.23	10.05	17.38	8.05
2nd	90.91	89.32	0.71	23.53	122.95	5.68	28.89	19.72	25.83	2.23
3rd	86.23	67.12	3.08	38.13	129.88	28.29	27.23	13.41	4.31	1.17
4th	105.82	75.40	4.45	64.18	93.77	12.41	32.99	14.86	35.82	2.87
1955 1st	91.76	70.77	1.85	11.33	80.23	3.03	29.37	9.30	17.84	4.57
2nd	95.87	72.58	0.87	26.89	125.50	5.54	27.69	19.84	26.53	3.35
3rd	97.86	70.88	3.15	43.04	133.07	28.19	29.29	14.42	4.42	1.03
4th	118.81	74.52	4.43	69.23	99.20	12.34	39.23	14.55	37.36	4.30
1956 1st	87.05	70.67	1.38	15.98	84.85	1.78 ^r	33.28	10.00	18.68	6.88
2nd	97.69	73.59	0.83	32.56	124.82	2.88 ^r	33.86	22.28 ^r	27.67	3.27
3rd	114.57	69.34	3.04	48.73	134.30	21.41	32.52	15.44	4.51	0.89

	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
Million dollars									
1954	6.10	11.07	12.21	101.74	178.60	46.98	118.11	96.96	27.07
1955	6.37	11.27	11.83	106.25	186.03	42.53	106.26	90.77	26.84
1952 3rd	4.81	10.03	11.35	108.79	196.07	64.83	156.35	99.72	28.22
4th	11.13	12.78	18.29	121.12	197.93	98.81	292.50	195.36	35.54
1953 1st	6.40	8.46	9.99	72.82	179.67	28.92	115.19	91.25	20.53
2nd	5.48	9.73	9.97	102.60	155.95	46.22	185.71	111.79	22.37
3rd	4.61	9.92	9.66	106.50	199.14	70.02	214.66	133.39	30.39
4th	6.44	12.20	13.90	111.67	185.40	74.87	226.68	150.05	33.25
1954 1st	5.00	9.07	10.02	80.82	183.49	35.23	84.54	83.93	20.73
2nd	6.39	10.78	11.96	110.19	158.85	33.33	108.13	98.73	22.46
3rd	5.30	11.02	11.00	107.65	184.50	51.34	117.75	77.19	29.68
4th	7.71	13.43	15.87	108.30	187.54	68.01	162.01	127.99	35.42
1955 1st	6.74	8.81	10.08	77.21	184.55	25.79	56.36	78.28	19.36
2nd	7.82	10.57	12.25	113.44	160.68	43.09	120.25	93.49	22.10
3rd	4.91	11.59	10.30	114.29	197.76	46.32	124.91	95.21	30.49
4th	6.03	14.10	14.70	120.05	201.71	54.92	123.52	96.11	35.39
1956 1st	5.34 ^r	9.16 ^r	10.94	83.20	170.22	34.42 ^r	85.68 ^r	89.84 ^r	20.96
2nd	7.78 ^r	10.71 ^r	12.78	115.39 ^r	166.09 ^r	50.12 ^r	182.89 ^r	111.33 ^r	21.87 ^r
3rd	5.61	10.66	11.32	117.58	206.03	56.58	148.24	99.35	30.69

⁽¹⁾Does not include Supplementary Government Payments made under Prairie Farm Assistance Act, Prairie Farm Income Act and Wheat Acreage Reduction Act.

⁽²⁾Includes barley and barley participation payments, rye, flax, flax adjustment payments, corn, clover and grass seed, hay and clover. ⁽³⁾Includes in addition sugar beets and fibre flax.

⁽⁴⁾Includes wool, honey, maple products and miscellaneous farm products.

Source: Farm Cash Income, D.B.S.

Table 42A.—INSPECTED SLAUGHTERINGS OF LIVE STOCK AND COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS OF MEAT AND POULTRY
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Inspected Slaughterings					Cold Storage Holdings as of end of Period						
					Pork						
	Cattle	Calves	Sheep and Lambs	Hogs	Beef	Veal	Mutton and Lamb	Total	Cured or in cure	Poultry	
Thousands					Million pounds						
1954	136	68	47	390	26.3	4.0	3.1	34.5	11.6	26.7	
1955	142	69	49	462	32.1	5.0	4.1	36.5	10.7	25.9	
1954	J	148	89	15	394	20.1	5.2	1.0	51.8	12.2	14.9
	J	128	66	35	285	21.2	5.4	0.8	41.3	13.0	13.7
	A	124	54	53	281	20.8	5.0	0.9	28.7	12.1	13.0
	S	166	76	101	434	21.7	5.5	1.1	25.5	13.0	15.4
	O	136	57	97	399	22.4	5.5	2.4	24.3	11.7	17.9
	N	151	61	92	476	27.5	5.5	3.3	32.1	15.0	28.1
	D	144	49	52	544	26.3	4.0	3.1	34.5	11.6	26.7
1955	J	134	41	37	455	27.4	3.2	2.5	39.0	12.2	24.9
	F	116	41	28	409	24.3	2.0	2.0	41.7	11.8	20.8
	M	149	79	30	536	23.3	1.9	2.3	42.1	14.1	16.0
	A	120	106	19	440	23.0	3.8	1.8	47.5	12.1	12.3
	M	127	94	14	440	21.6	5.4	1.4	47.3	12.6	10.3
	J	155	91	24	497	21.4	5.5	1.2	44.8	13.5	9.4
	J	130	65	35	365	21.3	5.9	1.0	35.8	13.4	8.5
	A	136	62	55	343	24.4	6.0	1.4	27.0	11.6	9.2
	S	180	79	102	482	25.8	6.3	1.6	23.5	11.1	12.2
	O	143	58	92	459	26.6	6.6	2.4	27.6	12.3	18.4
	N	158	61	105	528	30.7	6.7	3.8	34.5	14.8	30.7
	D	156	51	52	590	32.1	5.0	4.1	36.5	10.7	25.9
1956	J	142	43	37	493	34.5	4.4	4.0	45.0	11.2	26.2
	F	129	42	28	449	32.3	3.1	3.1	48.6	13.3	22.7
	M	160	88	32	590	30.6	3.3	3.4	48.1	11.8	18.2
	A	136	107	22	494	29.2	4.9	2.4	54.3	11.8	15.2
	M	138	99	15	458	27.9	5.9	2.0	53.6	12.7	12.8
	J	169	97	25	523	24.6	6.0	1.4	48.8	13.0	11.1
	J	143	66	31	375	24.9	6.2	1.1	38.7	12.4	10.3
	A	147	69	55	352	25.5	6.5	1.1	27.9	10.8	12.1
	S	198	86	97	450	27.5	7.2	1.3	21.1	9.6	16.0
	O	163	70	98	415	31.0	7.8	2.2	22.2	9.5	27.6

Table 42B.—PRICES AND PRICE RATIOS: Live Stock and Live-Stock Feeds

							Prices			
	Price index numbers of commodities and services used by farmers	Index of live-stock feed prices	Index of animal product prices	Ratio of price of barley to price of hogs Winnipeg ⁽¹⁾	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of hogs ⁽²⁾	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of lambs	Cattle, steers good up to 1000 lbs Toronto	Hogs BI dressed Toronto	Barley No. 1 feed	Oats No. 2 C.W.
1935-39 = 100							Dollars per hundred pounds		Dollars per bushel	
1954	224.2	206.1	256.2	23.1	84.5	87.0	19.53	31.02	1.012	0.803
1955	224.5	207.5	245.1	17.2	101.7	92.2	19.59	25.15	1.070	0.863
1954	J	202.8	267.3	28.3	70.6	72.6	19.22	35.65	0.970	0.722
	J	201.1	262.1	23.6	84.6	84.3	20.72	31.99	1.012	0.727
	A	225.8	201.9	18.4	97.8	90.1	20.50	27.30	1.098	0.784
	S	208.2	245.5	16.3	104.4	98.2	20.66	25.74	1.138	0.868
	O	214.1	240.5	15.8	111.6	106.9	20.84	24.25	1.086	0.949
	N	215.8	243.1	16.0	101.2	101.8	20.24	26.00	1.186	0.959
	D	215.2	245.9	17.1	98.6	98.4	20.30	26.80	1.145	0.946
1955	J	220.9	215.7	16.2	97.9	85.7	19.74	26.24	1.190	0.948
	F	218.8	245.6	15.3	100.5	91.0	19.57	25.31	1.216	0.952
	M	210.7	241.3	16.0	104.2	86.9	19.36	24.12	1.091	0.896
	A	226.0	215.3	15.9	108.3	89.0	19.71	23.61	1.071	0.918
	M	216.6	243.4	17.0	101.8	92.6	19.76	25.22	1.071	0.929
	J	212.7	250.0	19.7	89.8	74.9	19.39	28.15	1.048	0.895
	J	199.7	249.5	18.9	94.9	82.1	19.46	26.68	1.045	0.812
	A	226.6	198.3	19.4	93.6	95.4	19.50	27.12	1.034	0.804
	S	199.3	251.6	19.7	96.6	103.5	19.86	26.74	1.016	0.786
	O	199.3	241.9	16.4	109.4	107.4	19.74	23.42	1.035	0.794
	N	200.7	240.5	16.3	112.8	100.7	19.65	22.57	1.021	0.802
	D	202.9	239.4	16.4	110.9	96.8	19.30	22.64	1.005	0.815
1956	J	222.2	208.2	16.3	106.4	85.3	18.46	22.47	1.003	0.825
	F	212.1	232.3	16.3	101.8	81.3	17.68	22.51	1.019	0.849
	M	216.2	231.1	15.2	99.6	78.2	17.38	22.60	1.102	0.878
	A	231.0	225.9	14.3	103.2	76.9	17.68	22.18	1.145	0.882
	M	221.8	238.0	14.7	103.1	58.8	18.54	23.32	1.151	0.886
	J	216.6	251.7	18.8	98.9	70.8	20.11	26.47	1.042	0.869
	J	213.0	256.4	19.8	98.0	80.9	20.81	27.65	1.035	0.846
	A	235.1	209.9	19.6	104.1	91.3	21.50	26.89	1.044	0.864
	S	214.0	259.3	20.6	98.6	98.7	21.21	28.04	1.050	0.868
	O	208.3	256.0	21.9	87.7	97.6	19.84	29.50	1.032	0.868

⁽¹⁾Include subsidy on hogs from 1944 to date.⁽²⁾Based on price for hogs including Dominion premium. A rise in ratio favours production of beef.

Source: Live-Stock Market Review, Dept. of Agriculture, Coarse Grains Quarterly, and Cold Storage Holdings, D.B.S.

Table 42C.—EXPORTS OF GRAINS AND LIVE-STOCK PRODUCTS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Exports of Grains ⁽³⁾						Exports of Live-Stock Products						
	Wheat (1)	Flour in Terms of Wheat ⁽²⁾	Oats (1)	Barley (1)	Rye (1)	Beef and Veal, Fresh Chilled and Frozen	Bacon, Hams and Shoulders	Canned Meats	Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Poultry	Eggs in the Shell ⁽⁴⁾
	Million bushels					Million pounds						Million dozen
1954	17.40	3.85	5.83	7.50	1.40	1.55	0.67	4.19	0.42	2.83	0.03	0.59
1955	17.61	3.39	1.80	6.42	0.78	0.73	0.82	1.24	1.14	2.49	0.02	0.34
1954 S	25.95	3.70	1.25	6.32	0.02	0.90	0.74	2.20	0.31	3.62	0.02	0.50
O	20.93	4.06	1.26	7.45	0.54	0.72	0.82	1.44	0.70	2.78	0.02	0.16
N	20.49	3.15	3.29	11.14	0.96	0.72	1.03	1.96	1.24	2.43	0.06	0.17
D	16.33	3.13	1.02	4.67	0.50	0.52	0.91	1.33	1.44	3.00	0.08	0.34
1955 J	15.13	2.85	2.52	4.32	0.17	0.74	0.83	1.75	0.56	2.00	0.04	0.48
F	14.20	3.18	2.32	6.24	0.13	0.53	0.68	1.16	0.16	1.95	0.02	1.43
M	16.89	3.56	2.99	4.71	—	0.47	0.84	1.21	0.21	2.03	0.03	0.73
A	12.86	4.84	1.83	3.26	0.60	0.41	0.78	0.86	0.83	2.92	0.05	0.20
M	15.57	3.65	1.82	10.52	3.08	0.51	0.91	1.52	1.60	1.85	0.01	0.15
J	19.56	2.71	1.46	7.19	0.71	0.40	0.93	1.14	1.45	3.44	0.02	0.13
J	17.53	2.46	1.20	5.48	2.40	0.61	0.76	0.83	0.23	3.54	0.01	0.10
A	20.25	3.00	0.91	2.27	0.93	1.03	0.87	1.21	0.79	2.77	0.03	0.15
S	15.17	3.82	0.25	1.06	0.95	1.01	0.62	0.84	1.05	3.39	0.01	0.11
O	14.49	3.09	0.37	7.63	0.71	0.98	0.75	1.12	1.54	2.14	0.02	0.11
N	16.89	3.84	0.21	10.54	0.42	0.94	0.95	1.46	3.26	1.88	0.01	0.07
D	10.75	2.81	0.09	2.24	0.27	1.09	0.94	1.82	2.06	1.97	0.05	0.37
1956 J	19.53	2.74	0.16	1.81	0.33	0.68	0.68	1.73	1.41	1.32	0.01	2.14
F	17.52	3.07	0.13	4.09	0.17	0.76	0.85	1.82	0.52	2.46	0.02	0.86
M	17.76	3.35	0.16	3.64	0.05	0.77	0.59	1.01	0.41	1.80	0.02	0.14
A	30.31	3.21	0.20	4.89	0.26	0.88	0.69	1.16	0.17	2.20	0.01	0.05
M	39.12	3.85	0.24	10.02	3.05	1.06	0.82	1.28	0.81	3.06	0.01	0.05
J	43.46	3.66	0.13	8.12	2.62	0.73	0.61	0.72	0.80	2.91	0.01	0.04
J	24.56	3.56 ^r	0.77	8.01	3.16	0.88	0.72	0.48	0.42	4.13	0.01	0.06
A	26.33	3.43	1.68	8.53	0.99	1.01	0.65	0.70	2.06	3.25	0.01	0.07
S	24.62	2.78	0.29	7.02	0.04	1.40	0.53	0.54	0.97	3.99	0.01	0.05
O	20.91	3.36	0.13	10.00	—	1.57	0.50	0.67	0.92	2.73	0.02	0.04

⁽¹⁾Overseas clearances plus U.S. imports for domestic use compiled from returns of Canadian elevator licensees and advice from American grain correspondents.⁽²⁾Customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted.⁽³⁾Annual data are monthly averages of crop year.⁽⁴⁾Includes eggs for hatching.

Source: Coarse Grains Quarterly, Wheat Review and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 43.—MILK AND MILK PRODUCTS: Production, Stocks and Sales

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Production		Fluid Sales	Production of Dairy Factories				Cold Storage Holdings ⁽¹⁾		
Total Milk ⁽²⁾		Milk and Cream	Creamery Butter	Cheddar Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Ice Cream	Creamery Butter ⁽³⁾	Factory Cheese ⁽³⁾	Concentrated Milk Products
Million pounds						Thousand gals.	Million pounds		
1954	1,409	425	26.10	7.11	37.52	2,387	91.03	42.42	67.72
1955	1,440	444	26.49	6.60	39.42	3,056	100.57	38.27	73.47
1954 S	1,611	413	34.44	10.35	40.89	2,373	115.35	49.02	102.75
O	1,374	436	25.53	7.78	33.67	1,793	113.51	49.04	96.50
N	1,106	431	16.92	4.38	24.05	1,686	103.03	46.36	81.61
D	1,008	447	13.01	2.67	21.06	1,540	91.03	42.42	67.72
1955 J	929	434	10.97	1.94	20.59	1,381	80.37	40.15	51.38
F	866	413	9.49	1.68	21.39	1,392	68.98	36.79	39.85
M	1,085	466	13.71	2.70	27.52	1,884	58.85	32.45	31.29
A	1,358	448	22.33	4.81	39.42	2,444	58.53	31.21	32.87
M	1,770	439	36.18	9.46	55.03	3,458	68.04	31.74	46.82
J	2,072	434	47.65	13.09	61.57	4,362	90.28	37.23	64.80
J	1,858	433	40.50	10.28	49.97	5,244	106.40	40.23	74.35
A	1,831	451	39.23	10.21	51.26	4,795	118.57	42.92	84.70
S	1,726	442	36.64	10.44	53.28	2,656	126.53	46.16	94.29
O	1,482	455	28.59	7.86	42.43	1,905	127.88	45.20	95.69
N	1,152	445	18.43	4.25	24.92	1,639	113.60	40.90	89.98
D	1,062	470	14.15	2.52	25.68	1,512	100.57	38.27	73.47
1956 J	978	456	11.65	2.02	24.20	1,515	88.32	36.19	61.92
F	930	442	10.54	1.73	22.62	1,659	74.97	31.38	48.78
M	1,157	499	14.52	3.20	31.69	1,966	64.94	26.95	43.64
A	1,375	456	22.70	4.68	42.70	2,514	63.69	26.40	44.95
M	1,659	470	31.57	7.92	50.03	3,382	69.39	27.42	51.33
J	2,046	453	45.79	12.75	64.61	4,263	88.54	31.10	73.31
J	1,984	439	43.88	12.99	61.22	4,581	105.02	36.71	89.65
A	1,856	461	38.86	11.82	53.42	4,464	115.79	41.04	97.44
S	1,590	456	30.98	10.62	46.02	2,566	121.77	44.95	98.43
O			25.01	8.46	39.64	2,200	117.32*	45.11*	92.11
N			15.16	5.34	24.34	1,938	105.42	41.73	

⁽¹⁾As at end of period. Last month is preliminary.⁽²⁾Milk equivalents of cottage cheese and factory cheese other than cheddar, though not included in the monthly figures, are included in the monthly averages.⁽³⁾Includes butter and cheese imported and "In Transit".

Source: Monthly Reports, Dairy Factory Production, Dairy Review; Cold Storage Holdings of Dairy Products, D.B.S.

Table 44.—FISH: Landings, Exports and Stocks
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Landings				Exports of Fish Products					Stocks
		Seafish				By Countries ⁽²⁾			Selected Types		Storage Holdings End of Period
		Total value ⁽¹⁾	Total quantity ⁽¹⁾	Atlantic Provs. and Quebec ⁽¹⁾	British Columbia ⁽¹⁾	Total	United States	Other	Salmon	Lobster	
		Thousand dollars	Million pounds								
1954		7,162	160.3	110.4	49.9	47.9	30.9	17.0	8.9	2.0	49.5
1955		6,467	145.6	104.6	41.1	42.9	27.8	15.1	5.4	2.2	38.7
1954	S	11,504	190.6	140.7	50.0	71.3	58.8	12.5	5.3	1.4	60.0
	O	6,779	182.7	69.4	113.3	54.1	35.6	18.5	16.5	0.5	62.1
	N	3,792	137.9	59.5	78.3	62.7	32.6	30.2	21.0	0.4	59.0
	D	4,364	119.1	43.6	75.5	42.8	23.9	18.8	8.0	1.3	49.5
1955	J	3,258	132.4	33.2	99.1	37.4	21.7	15.7	4.3	3.0	42.5
	F	1,903	56.6	32.9	23.6	36.9	20.0	16.9	4.9	1.0	33.9
	M	1,908	45.7	40.6	5.1	42.4	25.5	16.9	4.6	1.1	23.4
	A	3,943	83.3	79.4	3.9	30.5	19.2	11.3	3.8	1.2	24.4
	M	9,219	164.1	149.8	14.4	33.9	22.1	11.8	2.3	4.8	28.0
	J	9,378	183.1	169.9	13.2	44.0	31.0	13.0	2.9	6.1	37.9
	J	12,784	300.9	273.0	27.9	42.9	28.6	14.3	3.0	3.1	47.8
	A	14,257	261.9	199.0	62.9	44.1	30.3	13.7	4.8	1.5	54.9
	S	8,951	175.4	134.3	41.1	54.5	42.1	12.4	6.6	2.4	54.7
	O	4,186 ^r	95.9 ^r	81.2 ^r	14.7 ^r	58.4	37.7	20.6	9.6	0.4	53.9
	N	2,876	116.9	46.3	70.5	46.4	29.0	17.4	10.9	0.3	46.2
	D	5,184	154.2	33.3	120.9	43.4	26.8	16.7	7.1	1.7	38.7
1956	J	3,502	137.7	43.4	94.2	37.3	24.0	13.4	2.9	2.5	41.7
	F	4,480	212.0	47.7	164.3	40.6	25.1	15.5	3.2	1.2	33.5
	M	2,948	107.9	40.2	67.7	39.1	25.4	13.7	2.8	0.6	30.7
	A	3,725	60.6	53.7	6.9	30.3	21.1	9.2	4.3	1.5	34.4
	M	9,441	144.3	131.9	12.4	32.3	20.9	11.4	1.6	3.6	38.2
	J	11,712	219.7	196.5	23.3	37.5	28.0	9.6	1.9	6.5	50.1
	J	17,082	343.4	292.3	51.2	41.9	31.1	10.8	3.0	4.2	60.7
	A	14,066	267.8	199.6	68.2	47.9	40.2	7.7	2.6	1.9	71.3
	S	8,681	179.0	131.7	47.2	50.1	36.0	14.2	6.1	1.1	80.7
	O	5,256	110.4	95.0	15.4	70.7	51.7	19.0	10.3	0.6	80.6

⁽¹⁾Monthly totals of 1954 and 1955 are not equivalent to annual data due to receipt of additional statistics which cannot be allocated by months. ⁽²⁾Does not include bait, offal, meal, livers, tongues or roe.

Source: Monthly Review of Canadian Fishery Statistics, D.B.S.

Table 45.—MANUFACTURED FOOD
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS; QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

Wheat Flour				Margarine		Oatmeal and Rolled Oats	Cereals Ready to Serve	Macaroni, etc. Dry	Baking Powder	Yeast, Fresh and Dried	Dried Eggs ⁽²⁾	
Production		Exports ⁽¹⁾	Production	Stocks End of Period ⁽²⁾								
P.C. of capacity	Million barrels				Million barrels							Production
Million pounds												
1954	71.8	1.77	0.82	9.66	3.64	8.06	18.38	19.30	2.28	6.69	0.21	
1955	72.0	1.68	0.74	10.43	2.97	7.33	20.88	19.96	2.36	..	0.21	
1954	S	79.4	1.93	0.82	10.76	2.71	12.93	15.49	21.34	2.30	6.83	0.02
	O	79.6	1.94	0.90	11.72	3.14	12.57					
	N	75.2	1.88	0.70	10.92	3.66	9.94					
1955	D	66.6	1.67	0.70	9.88	3.64	5.05	18.40	21.62	2.57	6.55	0.10
	J	64.6	1.55	0.63	11.49	3.55	5.91					
	F	68.3	1.59	0.71	10.59	4.15	9.38					
	M	76.2	1.90	0.79	11.77	4.30	8.43	23.88	20.38	2.20	..	0.30
	A	73.7	1.70	1.08	10.43	3.81	4.46					
	M	73.3	1.68	0.81	11.45	4.70	6.19					
	J	68.5	1.64	0.60	8.71	5.22	6.62	22.64	19.72	2.25	..	0.29
	J	62.7	1.43	0.55	7.75	3.65	6.05					
	A	69.0	1.73	0.67	9.18	3.55	7.63					
	S	79.7	1.80	0.85	9.47	2.90	8.98	18.60	18.10	2.43	..	0.16
	O	78.2	1.76 ^r	0.69	11.31	3.00	9.62					
	N	80.9	1.86	0.85	11.58	3.01 ^r	7.89					
1956	D	68.8	1.64	0.62	11.38	2.97	6.78	21.06	22.76	2.41	..	..
	J	69.6	1.58	0.61	10.55	2.99	6.12					
	F	69.7	1.59	0.68	11.56	3.52	9.52					
	M	71.7	1.70	0.74	11.85	3.81	5.92	26.06	22.06	2.72	..	..
	A	73.0	1.67	0.71	11.24	4.19	4.57					
	M	72.9	1.73	0.85	9.87	4.11	6.00					
	J	72.4	1.68	0.81 ^r	8.71	4.33	6.66	22.66	20.54	2.19	..	..
	J	79.8	1.78	0.79 ^r	6.43	3.00	6.16					
	A	71.7	1.76	0.76	8.62	2.70	9.86					
	S	78.7	1.63	0.62	11.28	2.67	9.96					
	O	79.6	1.81	0.75	13.64	3.42	10.77					

⁽¹⁾Customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted.

⁽²⁾Includes stocks held by manufacturers, wholesalers and other warehouses.

⁽³⁾Eggs, dried and powdered.

Source: Canadian Milling Statistics, Margarine Report and Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, D.B.S.

Table 45.—MANUFACTURED FOOD: Production—concluded
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

		Biscuits Soda	Biscuits Plain and Fancy	Chewing Gum	Cocoa Powder (for sale)	Chocolate Bars	Chocolate Confection- ery ⁽¹⁾	Sugar Confection- ery	Jams and Jellies	Marma- lades	Soups Canned
		Million pounds	Million boxes	Million pounds	Million dozen	Million pounds					
1954		11.39	47.15	3.63	2.08	12.05	9.15	19.27	22.20	5.27	55.61
1955		11.31	47.20	3.70	2.00	11.17	8.91	19.08	22.09	4.92	57.16
1954	3rd	10.65	49.91	3.33	2.25	11.69	6.94	19.90	28.84	4.66	72.11
	4th	11.19	46.85	3.52	1.58	13.57	13.61	26.45	20.46	4.96	73.09
1955	1st	12.03	42.72	3.78	2.21	11.90	8.40	16.41	19.90	5.33	43.24
	2nd	11.13	49.56	4.04	1.93	10.13	6.01	15.80	23.38	4.58	40.22
	3rd	10.58	51.36	3.27	1.78	10.62	6.79	17.02	26.43	4.55	77.28
	4th	11.48	45.14	3.71	2.09	12.03	14.45	27.08	18.64	5.22	67.89
1956	1st	12.65	44.61	3.11	2.04	12.59	9.33	15.54	17.37	5.89	48.09
	2nd	12.43	54.07	4.43	2.19	12.07	7.05	16.58	23.90	4.75	49.36
	3rd	11.53	53.51	4.26	2.17	14.10	7.81	19.15	24.21	5.44	68.27

		Infant and Junior Foods	Baked Beans	Pickles, Relishes and Sauces	Process Cheese	Peanut Butter	Peanuts, Salted and Roasted	Luncheon Meat	Ready Dinners ⁽²⁾	Tea, Blended, Packed, etc.	Coffee Roasted	Carbo- nated Beverages
		Million pounds	Million gallons	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million gallons	Million gallons
1954		15.05	23.97	1.70 ⁽³⁾	11.11	6.31	4.85	2.67	4.40	11.19	17.70	25.95
1955		15.82	21.05	1.98	11.25	6.27	5.03	5.42	4.75	10.46	19.18	29.71
1954	3rd	16.25	22.70	2.26	10.81	6.18	4.87	3.38	3.02	9.21	14.06	31.31
	4th	25.08	26.78	1.59	11.61	6.27	5.87	3.39	6.57	11.47	19.90	23.96
1955	1st	15.06	22.72	1.40	11.66	6.55	4.45	5.83	4.37	11.89	17.99	20.94
	2nd	10.98	24.27	1.56	10.84	6.34	5.36	6.14	4.20	9.27	19.01	31.64
	3rd	16.90	14.50	2.67	10.78	6.08	4.97	5.75	3.32	9.79	18.86	41.00
	4th	20.34	22.69	2.30	11.72	6.12	5.33	3.95	7.13	10.91	20.87	25.25
1956	1st	12.56	29.40	2.14 ⁽⁴⁾	12.91	7.44	4.87	5.33	3.15	10.93	20.15	23.31
	2nd	13.08	24.32	1.89 ⁽⁴⁾	9.41	7.28	5.00	7.48	2.89	12.05	19.49	22.86
	3rd	15.30	16.90	2.49	11.27	7.38	5.35	6.00	2.67	9.80	18.04	37.35

SUGAR: PRODUCTION, SALES AND STOCKS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

RAW CANE SUGAR			REFINED SUGAR							
			Production			Domestic Sales			Stocks	
			Granulated	Yellow and brown	Total	Beet	Cane	Total	End of period	
Receipts			Stocks end of period	Million pounds						
1954		104.4	173.4	108.8	10.9	119.7	20.8	99.7	120.4	281.2
1955		110.8	152.6	121.7	10.9	132.6	19.8	107.5	127.3	340.9
1954	J	125.8	105.0	76.4	6.8	83.2	20.6	129.5	150.2	124.0
	A	107.1	71.5	122.4	10.9	133.3	19.9	130.7	150.6	106.6
	S	178.1	116.1	121.5	12.3	133.9	18.1	132.8	150.9	89.5
	O	139.9	137.0	176.9	14.3	191.2	16.3	106.3	122.6	157.8
	N	171.2	184.8	212.8	14.3	227.1	25.7	95.4	121.1	263.7
	D	61.1	173.4	110.3	11.8	122.1	22.7	81.8	104.5	281.2
1955	J	26.7	127.3	68.4	8.5	76.9	20.8	80.2	101.0	256.3
	F	31.6	79.9	74.3	10.9	85.2	20.6	73.7	94.3	245.7
	M	64.8	69.3	64.7	9.0	73.7	24.1	92.1	116.2	202.9
	A	94.8	65.1	84.7	10.6	95.4	16.1	94.0	110.1	188.0
	M	152.9	79.1	120.0	12.1	132.0	14.9	103.3	118.2	201.7
	J	158.2	107.5	116.4	12.3	128.6	21.2	135.2	156.4	173.7
	J	109.7	120.7	83.7	7.5	91.2	21.8	128.2	150.0	113.3
	A	133.2	88.6	145.3	10.7	156.0	20.8	143.0	163.8	104.8
	S	152.0	99.6	129.8	11.1	140.9	14.7	144.6	159.3	88.2
	O	177.9	134.0	230.0	12.8	242.8	18.1	116.5	134.7	196.2
	N	162.8	167.3	228.6	12.8	241.5	23.8	96.4	120.1	317.3
	D	64.8	152.6	114.9	12.1	127.0	20.9	82.5	103.3	340.9
1956	J	52.9	121.6	72.1	8.5	80.6	22.1	76.3	98.4	322.0
	F	58.9	96.4	75.6	10.4	86.0	24.0	79.9	103.9	301.6
	M	45.3	75.9	55.3	8.9	64.2	26.5	87.7	114.2	251.4
	A	88.4	69.0	80.7	9.5	90.2	18.6	92.9	111.5	229.9
	M	154.9	75.9	127.0	12.8	139.8	19.8	113.5	133.3	236.3
	J	157.2	103.5	118.3	9.9	128.2	22.8	119.7	142.6	221.3
	J	118.6	121.1	88.1	7.6	95.8	26.4	137.7	164.1	151.6
	A	134.7	97.2	142.6	9.1	151.7	24.2	124.1	148.3	154.9
	S	176.8	143.9	120.6	10.1	130.7	15.7	123.1	138.7	147.0
	O	167.5	172.0	216.9	13.9	230.8	18.8	127.5	146.3	231.5

⁽¹⁾Bulk and packages.⁽²⁾Includes Beef Stews and Boiled Dinners.⁽³⁾Annual data include chili-sauce.⁽⁴⁾Includes tomato sauce.

Source: Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, and The Sugar Situation in Canada, D.B.S.

Table 46.—VALUE OF RETAIL TRADE
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

BY KINDS OF BUSINESS											
	Total All Stores ⁽¹⁾	Grocery and Com- bination Stores	Meat Stores ⁽²⁾	General Stores	Depart- ment Stores	Variety Stores	Motor Vehicle Dealers	Garages and Filling Stations	Clothing Stores ⁽³⁾	Shoe Stores	Lumber and Building Materials and Hardware
Million dollars											
1954	1,005.5	190.0	12.9	42.9	88.5	19.5	169.1	52.7	51.7	10.1	54.4
1955	1,092.7 ^r	202.5 ^r	79.1 ^r	44.1 ^r	95.9	20.9 ^r	197.5 ^r	59.8 ^r	53.3 ^r	10.3 ^r	58.9 ^r
1954 J	1,064.6	193.0	12.9	45.5	84.3	19.4	211.7	58.0	53.0	11.8	64.7
J	1,063.8	208.1	13.0	50.5	87.4	19.2	201.1	63.5	48.6	9.8	65.5
A	994.0	184.5	12.3	46.1	73.7	16.8	166.8	59.7	41.5	8.4	66.0
S	1,011.2	189.1	12.6	44.2	89.1	18.1	160.7	55.1	46.5	10.3	62.9
O	1,020.0	199.7	13.6	44.9	96.3	19.9	136.9	56.7	54.5	10.1	62.5
N	1,013.7	184.9	12.2	42.6	118.6	20.9	130.9	49.9	56.6	10.5	57.5
D	1,248.9	218.7	15.4	50.4	152.0	41.5	129.8	49.6	89.6	15.7	55.8
1955 J	863.1 ^r	182.4 ^r	63.2 ^r	34.2 ^r	69.0	12.9 ^r	130.3 ^r	51.2 ^r	44.6 ^r	8.2 ^r	36.8 ^r
F	831.6 ^r	178.6 ^r	63.5 ^r	32.2 ^r	67.8	13.2 ^r	140.8 ^r	47.5 ^r	33.5 ^r	6.1 ^r	34.4 ^r
M	968.1 ^r	194.6 ^r	67.7 ^r	35.7 ^r	81.7	15.2 ^r	191.3 ^r	52.1 ^r	41.2 ^r	7.6 ^r	40.6 ^r
A	1,127.8 ^r	208.5 ^r	77.4 ^r	41.8 ^r	90.2	21.4	249.4 ^r	57.3 ^r	59.0 ^r	12.1 ^r	48.2
M	1,156.2 ^r	197.2 ^r	73.9 ^r	45.9 ^r	93.1	19.4 ^r	269.2 ^r	63.0 ^r	50.9 ^r	10.9 ^r	65.2 ^r
J	1,200.2 ^r	207.9 ^r	80.1 ^r	46.9 ^r	90.4	20.4 ^r	273.6 ^r	64.6 ^r	54.1 ^r	11.8 ^r	72.7 ^r
J	1,112.3 ^r	208.3 ^r	82.6 ^r	47.3 ^r	71.4	19.4 ^r	224.5 ^r	67.5 ^r	46.2 ^r	10.0 ^r	67.7 ^r
A	1,107.3 ^r	195.2 ^r	80.5 ^r	46.7 ^r	81.3	18.2 ^r	214.0 ^r	66.4 ^r	42.6 ^r	8.8 ^r	74.2 ^r
S	1,132.5 ^r	205.2 ^r	79.2 ^r	48.0 ^r	102.3	20.6 ^r	191.5 ^r	62.4 ^r	52.4 ^r	11.0 ^r	74.1 ^r
O	1,137.0 ^r	208.3 ^r	80.6 ^r	48.6 ^r	107.3	21.8 ^r	177.3 ^r	63.3 ^r	59.3 ^r	10.4 ^r	71.6 ^r
N	1,118.7 ^r	197.9 ^r	75.9 ^r	46.6 ^r	133.0	22.9	158.6 ^r	61.5 ^r	61.7 ^r	10.8 ^r	63.5 ^r
D	1,356.6 ^r	245.5 ^r	125.0 ^r	55.9 ^r	163.1 ^r	44.9 ^r	149.7 ^r	61.1 ^r	93.7 ^r	15.3 ^r	57.8 ^r
1956 J	880.0	189.1	61.3	35.4	74.0	13.9	129.7	46.9	42.1	7.1	41.1
F	864.2	187.0	64.4	34.7	75.2	14.1	142.3	43.5	36.3	5.9	39.6
M	1,045.4	215.9	78.1	41.0	93.5	20.8	190.0	49.4	53.4	9.3	42.7
A	1,106.9	200.4	69.3	39.4	94.9	18.9	259.6	54.5	50.1	10.2	54.3
M	1,237.0	217.3	78.5	50.0	102.9	21.2	281.0	64.4	55.2	12.0	73.3
J	1,286.7	238.3	84.5	52.6	99.5	24.0	277.3	66.6	61.6	13.8	77.5
J	1,185.4	217.6	79.3	52.0	78.8	20.7	261.7	66.9	49.9	10.0	74.2
A	1,225.5	223.4	86.9	52.7	91.4	21.1	238.2	65.5	49.4	10.5	79.7
S	1,175.3	222.0	83.2	48.7	106.3	22.2	198.2	61.7	54.9	12.1	70.8
O	1,209.7	220.8	83.4	50.8	115.7	22.6	186.6	67.5	62.5	10.4	76.7

BY KINDS OF BUSINESS						BY ECONOMIC AREAS					
	Furniture Stores ⁽⁴⁾	Radio and Appliance Dealers	Restau- rants	Fuel Dealers	Drug Stores	Jewellery Stores	Atlantic Prov- inces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia
Million dollars											
1954	16.2	24.3	37.7	20.8	23.5	9.6	85.4	233.1	386.2	196.6	104.1
1955	45.0 ^r		39.0 ^r	22.3 ^r	25.0 ^r	10.3 ^r	93.9 ^r	250.5 ^r	426.3 ^r	204.4 ^r	117.6 ^r
1954	J	16.9	23.0	38.1	13.6	22.8	8.5	92.9	251.0	409.6	202.2
	J	16.8	22.1	42.3	12.1	22.2	8.1	92.1	242.3	403.6	215.9
	A	16.1	20.4	44.2	14.5	22.8	9.0	85.9	224.5	371.0	207.1
	S	16.8	24.7	40.0	22.0	22.8	8.8	84.4	236.1	387.2	199.7
	O	18.3	25.3	40.0	23.0	23.7	9.1	84.7	238.2	387.9	201.7
	N	17.7	26.0	37.3	24.6	22.5	10.5	84.2	243.8	385.6	198.2
	D	19.7	33.7	35.7	30.7	32.6	24.6	107.4	281.6	496.6	230.7
1955	J	38.2 ^r		34.9 ^r	33.3 ^r	23.7 ^r	6.9 ^r	70.4 ^r	198.9 ^r	342.4 ^r	156.8 ^r
	F	35.3 ^r		32.2 ^r	30.1 ^r	22.3 ^r	6.5 ^r	69.0 ^r	192.5 ^r	332.3 ^r	146.2 ^r
	M	39.1 ^r		35.4 ^r	30.1 ^r	24.0 ^r	7.1 ^r	83.2 ^r	225.2 ^r	382.8 ^r	169.9 ^r
	A	42.1 ^r		38.2 ^r	16.3 ^r	24.9 ^r	8.1 ^r	96.7 ^r	262.2 ^r	448.1 ^r	205.0 ^r
	M	43.0 ^r		39.5 ^r	11.7 ^r	24.0 ^r	8.5 ^r	100.0 ^r	270.4 ^r	453.1 ^r	214.0 ^r
	J	43.0 ^r		40.3 ^r	11.4 ^r	24.3 ^r	10.2 ^r	103.4 ^r	273.5 ^r	467.6 ^r	227.0 ^r
	J	42.0 ^r		43.3 ^r	9.9 ^r	24.4 ^r	8.4 ^r	101.8 ^r	243.1 ^r	431.8 ^r	214.7 ^r
	A	45.8 ^r		43.8 ^r	12.3 ^r	24.3 ^r	8.7 ^r	97.9 ^r	245.2 ^r	409.3 ^r	229.2 ^r
	S	51.4 ^r		41.9 ^r	18.6 ^r	25.1 ^r	9.7 ^r	95.2 ^r	259.4 ^r	432.3 ^r	222.1 ^r
	O	52.5 ^r		41.2 ^r	22.2 ^r	25.6 ^r	9.7 ^r	95.8 ^r	263.1 ^r	438.6 ^r	220.6 ^r
	N	50.2 ^r		37.5 ^r	31.2 ^r	23.8 ^r	11.6 ^r	93.9 ^r	260.5 ^r	440.0 ^r	207.5 ^r
	D	57.9 ^r		39.4 ^r	40.9 ^r	34.0 ^r	28.2 ^r	119.9 ^r	311.8 ^r	536.9 ^r	239.3 ^r
1956	J	42.9		33.0	37.9	22.8	7.1	73.2	201.6	352.1	152.1
	F	38.6		31.8	31.0	22.7	7.2	72.0	203.0	343.4	150.3
	M	42.7		34.2	30.6	24.9	8.5	89.9	250.1	408.8	176.6
	A	40.1		37.2	18.9	23.2	7.8	91.8	263.5	418.5	210.6
	M	43.7		41.5	15.8	24.1	9.0	111.6	285.4	463.5	243.7
	J	49.3		41.8	14.3	25.1	9.1	112.2	298.8	494.2	244.4
	J	45.5		43.6	13.0	23.3	8.5	103.6	271.5	443.8	234.7
	A	43.5		48.1	15.3	25.5	11.0	104.8	279.0	450.6	254.3
	S	46.8		42.9	26.1	24.7	9.4	95.7	271.9	441.0	235.4
	O	54.9		42.6	24.6	27.3	9.8	101.2	278.0	453.6	245.0

Table 47.—RETAIL SALES AND STOCKS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS⁽¹⁾

DEPARTMENT STORES														
	Total All Departments		Ladies' Apparel and Accessories		Men's and Boys' Clothing, Furnishings and Shoes		Food and Kindred Products		Piece Goods, Linens and Domestics		Home Furnishings, Furniture, Radio and Appliances			
	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks		
Million dollars														
1954	88.5	234.9	25.1	57.2	10.6	29.9	5.5	4.1	4.8	17.5	17.3	57.1		
1955	95.9	238.2	26.3	59.1	11.3	29.7	5.8	5.0	4.9	17.0	19.7	58.1		
1954 J	84.3	236.4	23.0	59.0	9.8	31.2	5.1	4.2	4.5	17.1	16.8	55.0		
J	67.4	251.2	16.2	64.2	6.6	33.2	5.1	4.3	3.8	17.7	15.1	58.2		
A	73.7	265.3	19.1	73.3	6.8	37.0	4.8	4.2	4.2	18.4	18.0	56.1		
S	89.1	264.7	28.1	73.7	10.5	38.0	4.9	4.2	4.9	17.7	17.9	54.2		
O	96.3	294.2	29.6	80.4	12.7	42.7	5.7	4.7	5.0	18.5	18.9	59.1		
N	118.6	281.7	34.4	74.2	16.6	39.5	5.9	4.9	5.4	17.7	21.7	57.2		
D	152.0	234.9	42.2	57.2	23.2	29.9	8.5	4.1	5.5	17.5	19.3	57.1		
1955 J	69.0	237.2	16.7	58.9	6.7	30.3	5.2	4.2	6.1	16.8	16.3	55.6		
F	67.8	256.1	16.4	68.7	6.3	33.3	5.2	4.3	4.6	18.0	17.0	57.0		
M	81.7	267.6	23.8	72.2	8.6	35.5	5.7	4.3	4.6	18.8	17.5	58.9		
A	90.2	265.5	28.2	69.8	10.5	34.9	5.7	4.0	4.2	18.9	17.4	60.4		
M	93.1	262.7	26.3	67.0	9.7	35.3	5.2	4.3	4.6	18.4	20.0	59.3		
J	90.4	241.8	23.8	61.1	10.3	32.1	5.3	4.0	4.4	16.7	18.7	55.1		
J	71.4	253.6	16.0	65.4	6.7	33.3	4.8	4.7	3.8	17.0	17.8	57.6		
A	81.3	278.1	20.0	77.3	7.1	38.5	5.0	5.2	4.5	18.5	21.2	57.9		
S	102.3	267.1 ^r	30.7	74.3 ^r	11.8	37.7 ^r	5.6	4.6	5.6	17.4 ^r	22.8	54.8 ^r		
O	107.3	298.8	31.5 ^r	81.9	13.6	42.3	6.1	5.9	5.4	18.5	23.2 ^r	59.4		
N	133.0	289.8	37.8	76.9	19.3	39.3	6.4	6.3	5.9	17.8	24.0	59.1		
D	163.1 ^r	238.2	44.0	59.1	24.5	29.7	9.6	5.0	5.8	17.0	21.4	58.1		
1956 J	74.0	248.7	16.8	63.9	6.8	31.3	5.4	4.9	6.8	16.8	19.0	57.4		
F	75.2	276.2	17.5	75.5	6.9	35.5	5.6	..	5.6	18.1	19.2	61.7		
M	93.5	289.6	27.8	77.9	10.3	37.0	7.0	4.6	4.9	19.4	19.2	66.4		
A	94.9	291.0	27.3	76.5	10.4	37.2	5.5	4.7	4.7	19.7	20.3	67.2		
M	102.9	287.2	28.4	73.2	10.4	37.6	5.8	4.6	5.1	19.1	22.4	66.5		
J	99.5	266.7	25.1	66.1	11.5	34.3	6.1	4.5	4.6	17.9	21.4	62.2		
J	78.8	275.8	17.2	71.2	7.0	35.6	5.1	4.5	4.3	17.9	20.1	63.1		
A	91.4	292.3	23.1	78.9	8.3	38.6	5.6	4.6	5.1	18.5	23.1	63.7		
S	106.3	285.2	32.5	75.8	12.6	38.9	5.5	4.2	5.8	17.4	23.2	61.6		
O	115.7		34.4		15.1		6.1		5.8		24.5			
CHAIN STORES														
	Total All Trades		Grocery and Combination		Women's Clothing		Shoe		Lumber and Building Materials		Furniture, Radio and Appliances		Variety	
	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks
Million dollars														
1954	178.9	248.9	72.0	47.2	4.6	7.4	3.8	13.9	7.0	22.6	8.1	16.4	16.2	27.3
1955	196.2 ^r	269.0 ^r	80.2 ^r	51.1 ^r	5.2 ^r	8.2 ^r	4.0 ^r	14.7 ^r	7.6 ^r	23.9 ^r	9.7 ^r	18.4 ^r	17.3	30.4 ^r
1954 J	179.0	252.7	71.2	42.1	5.1	7.4	4.5	15.2	8.0	25.6	8.2	16.9	16.1	33.9
J	188.6	248.2	77.5	43.2	5.0	6.3	4.0	14.5	9.3	23.8	7.3	17.9	16.0	33.1
A	168.9	253.3	66.7	43.8	3.5	7.5	3.1	15.1	10.6	24.6	7.1	17.1	13.9	34.3
S	174.7	261.7	69.4	44.5	4.0	8.3	3.8	15.6	9.1	23.9	8.6	16.5	15.0	37.7
O	188.1	276.6	77.5	46.4	4.6	9.5	3.7	16.0	8.6	23.5	9.0	18.3	16.6	39.1
N	180.6	297.4	71.6	48.0	4.4	10.8	4.0	15.9	8.4	23.3	8.7	18.4	17.5	40.1
D	270.4	248.9	85.4	47.2	8.6	7.4	6.4	13.9	5.5	22.6	10.0	16.4	34.6	27.3
1955 J	153.7 ^r	245.2 ^r	71.4 ^r	41.9 ^r	3.9 ^r	7.6 ^r	2.4 ^r	13.8 ^r	4.1 ^r	26.8 ^r	7.6 ^r	15.2 ^r	10.7	27.4 ^r
F	151.6 ^r	251.6 ^r	70.6 ^r	42.5 ^r	3.2 ^r	8.5 ^r	2.2	15.4 ^r	4.0 ^r	25.8 ^r	7.4 ^r	15.3 ^r	10.9 ^r	30.8 ^r
M	167.7 ^r	265.5 ^r	78.4 ^r	44.0 ^r	3.5 ^r	10.1 ^r	2.9 ^r	16.4 ^r	3.3 ^r	26.8 ^r	8.3 ^r	15.6 ^r	12.6	35.0 ^r
A	194.3 ^r	264.8 ^r	84.2 ^r	43.3 ^r	5.3 ^r	10.2 ^r	4.8 ^r	16.3 ^r	4.4 ^r	27.6 ^r	9.1 ^r	15.3 ^r	17.7	34.8 ^r
M	187.4 ^r	270.3 ^r	77.9 ^r	44.7 ^r	5.3 ^r	10.5 ^r	4.2	16.7 ^r	8.7 ^r	30.5 ^r	9.3 ^r	15.8 ^r	16.1	34.4 ^r
J	199.4 ^r	269.2 ^r	81.0 ^r	46.3 ^r	6.0 ^r	9.9 ^r	4.8 ^r	15.9 ^r	9.1 ^r	28.7 ^r	9.5 ^r	16.3 ^r	16.8	33.5 ^r
J	198.4 ^r	263.8 ^r	80.6 ^r	45.2 ^r	5.6 ^r	7.7 ^r	3.9 ^r	15.3 ^r	9.5 ^r	29.0 ^r	9.2 ^r	16.6 ^r	16.0 ^r	32.1 ^r
A	190.1 ^r	268.3 ^r	74.8 ^r	45.3 ^r	4.1 ^r	9.4 ^r	3.4 ^r	16.0 ^r	11.6 ^r	25.7 ^r	9.7 ^r	16.6 ^r	15.0 ^r	33.6 ^r
S	200.6 ^r	274.2 ^r	80.6 ^r	45.9 ^r	4.9 ^r	10.8 ^r	4.2 ^r	16.7 ^r	11.1 ^r	24.2 ^r	11.4 ^r	16.8 ^r	17.1	35.4 ^r
O	208.3 ^r	299.4 ^r	84.6 ^r	48.9 ^r	5.1 ^r	12.0 ^r	4.1 ^r	17.2 ^r	11.1 ^r	23.4 ^r	11.7 ^r	20.7 ^r	18.1 ^r	39.9 ^r
N	200.2 ^r	322.6 ^r	80.2 ^r	51.2 ^r	4.9 ^r	13.1 ^r	4.5 ^r	16.7 ^r	8.8 ^r	23.5 ^r	10.7 ^r	19.4 ^r	19.1	42.1 ^r
D	302.3 ^r	269.0 ^r	98.5 ^r	51.1 ^r	10.0 ^r	8.2 ^r	6.7 ^r	14.7 ^r	5.8 ^r	23.9 ^r	12.6 ^r	18.4 ^r	37.6 ^r	30.4 ^r
1956 J	163.7 ^r	262.7 ^r	77.5 ^r	47.4 ^r	3.9 ^r	9.7 ^r	2.5 ^r	14.3 ^r	4.5 ^r	27.2 ^r	8.0 ^r	15.2 ^r	11.7	30.9 ^r
F	164.6 ^r	277.2 ^r	78.4 ^r	48.8 ^r	3.5 ^r	11.0 ^r	2.3 ^r	16.0 ^r	4.8 ^r	29.3 ^r	8.4 ^r	16.6 ^r	11.7	36.2 ^r
M	202.9 ^r	279.6 ^r	93.8 ^r	50.0 ^r	4.8 ^r	11.1 ^r	3.9 ^r	17.0 ^r	3.6 ^r	31.1 ^r	9.2 ^r	14.9 ^r	17.4 ^r	36.7 ^r
A	183.9 ^r	286.7 ^r	83.2 ^r	49.9 ^r	4.5 ^r	11.8 ^r	4.1 ^r	17.5 ^r	5.2 ^r	32.5 ^r	8.9 ^r	15.8 ^r	15.4	38.5
M	209.9 ^r	289.6 ^r	90.4 ^r	52.3 ^r	5.6 ^r	11.7 ^r	4.5 ^r	18.0 ^r	10.9 ^r	32.0 ^r	10.1 ^r	15.2 ^r	17.5 ^r	39.1
J	231.5 ^r	287.9 ^r	98.2 ^r	51.7 ^r	6.7 ^r	10.5 ^r	5.7 ^r	16.8 ^r	10.3 ^r	31.8 ^r	10.1 ^r	14.8 ^r	20.0	36.5 ^r
J	204.0 ^r	311.8 ^r	84.4 ^r	54.0 ^r	5.5 ^r	9.0 ^r	4.3 ^r	15.9 ^r	11.2 ^r	29.7 ^r	9.9 ^r	14.5 ^r	17.3 ^r	35.0 ^r
A	217.2 ^r	312.2 ^r	88.1 ^r	54.6 ^r	6.0 ^r	10.2 ^r	4.1 ^r	16.6 ^r	13.2 ^r	27.4 ^r	9.9 ^r	15.5 ^r	17.6 ^r	36.1 ^r
S	216.3 ^r	297.1	91.0 ^r	55.7	5.3 ^r	10.9	4.6 ^r	16.9	11.6 ^r	27.3	10.8 ^r	15.1	18.4	37.9
O	219.3		90.6		5.4		4.1		11.4		12.1		18.6	

(1) Department store stocks at end of period at selling value and chain store stocks at end of period at cost value.
Source: Department Store Sales and Stocks, and Chain Store Sales and Stocks, D.B.S.

Table 48A.—RETAIL CREDIT
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS⁽¹⁾

COMBINED TRADES—Sales and Percentage Composition										
	Cash			Credit						
	Total Sales	Sales	Percent	Total		Instalment		Charge		
				Sales	Percent	Sales	Percent	Sales	Percent	
Million dollars or percentages										
1954	3,016.5	1,972.0	65.4	1,044.5	34.6	357.9	11.9	686.6	22.7	
1955	3,218.5	2,048.1	63.7	1,170.5	36.4	419.6	13.0	750.9	23.4	
1952	1st qtr.	2,349.9	1,542.5	65.6	807.4	34.4	243.7	10.4	563.7	24.0
	2nd qtr.	3,034.8	1,907.9	62.9	1,126.9	37.1	423.8	13.9	703.1	23.2
	3rd qtr.	2,957.2	1,890.5	63.9	1,066.7	36.1	367.9	12.5	698.8	23.6
	4th qtr.	3,190.2	2,077.5	65.1	1,112.7	34.9	386.1	12.1	726.6	22.8
1953	1st qtr.	2,567.5	1,651.2	64.3	916.3	35.7	337.5	13.2	578.8	22.5
	2nd qtr.	3,211.6	2,019.7	62.9	1,191.9	37.1	471.1	14.7	720.8	22.4
	3rd qtr.	3,077.2	1,978.9	64.3	1,098.3	35.7	391.7	12.7	706.6	23.0
	4th qtr.	3,271.6	2,158.4	66.0	1,113.2	34.0	385.2	11.8	728.0	22.2
1954	1st qtr.	2,548.4	1,665.7	65.4	882.7	34.6	303.7	11.9	579.0	22.7
	2nd qtr.	3,165.9	2,032.8	64.2	1,133.1	35.8	413.1	13.1	720.0	22.7
	3rd qtr.	3,069.5	1,996.0	65.0	1,073.5	35.0	370.1	12.1	703.4	22.9
	4th qtr.	3,282.0	2,193.4	66.8	1,088.6	33.2	344.6	10.5	744.0	22.7
1955	1st qtr.	2,554.5	1,651.1	64.6	903.4	35.4	296.4	11.6	607.0	23.8
	2nd qtr.	3,414.2	2,117.5	62.0	1,296.7	38.0	522.4	15.3	774.3	22.7
	3rd qtr.	3,346.3	2,098.2	62.7	1,248.1	37.3	458.3	13.7	789.8	23.6
	4th qtr.	3,559.0	2,325.4	65.3	1,233.6	34.7	401.2	11.3	832.4	23.4
1956	1st qtr.	2,789.6	1,797.9	64.4	991.7	35.6	336.6	12.1	655.1	23.5
	2nd qtr.	3,630.6	2,278.3	62.8	1,352.3	37.2	520.4	14.3	831.9	22.9

SELECTED TRADES

	Department Stores			Clothing Stores			Furniture, Radio and Appliance Stores		
	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable ⁽¹⁾	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable ⁽¹⁾	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable ⁽¹⁾
Million dollars									
1954	265.4	96.8	186.2	155.0	38.9	44.5	121.4	81.6	156.4
1955	287.7	109.9	226.4	159.0	40.6	48.3	130.0	89.9	174.9
1952 1st qtr.	188.4	56.9	60.2	120.2	29.3	25.9	91.0	58.8	64.7
2nd qtr.	239.3	85.5	77.8	163.0	39.8	28.5	113.1	76.6	80.5
3rd qtr.	216.8	82.0	95.6	137.4	31.8	28.8	109.8	74.6	94.8
4th qtr.	346.4	124.7	140.5	211.5	54.2	39.2	132.1	86.1	111.6
1953 1st qtr.	207.5	71.6	126.9	129.5	36.5	35.0	111.2	73.4	111.3
2nd qtr.	245.6	86.2	132.0	165.3	42.4	35.3	122.1	83.3	117.2
3rd qtr.	223.1	80.1	135.0	139.2	32.8	33.6	111.6	76.1	125.9
4th qtr.	350.8	124.9	166.6	207.9	53.8	44.2	134.6	87.9	137.8
1954 1st qtr.	208.9	73.7	145.9	122.2	32.8	36.3	110.8	74.3	134.2
2nd qtr.	255.6	92.5	148.9	160.5	40.5	36.8	117.3	79.7	137.6
3rd qtr.	230.2	85.2	151.0	136.6	31.5	35.2	116.9	79.3	144.6
4th qtr.	367.0	135.8	186.2	200.7	50.7	44.5	140.7	92.9	156.4
1955 1st qtr.	218.6	80.6	164.4	118.4	31.9	37.9	114.4	76.9	149.6
2nd qtr.	274.2	104.2	170.4	164.2	42.4	39.7	121.2	84.8	144.6
3rd qtr.	254.5	102.3	181.2	141.6	32.9	38.2	128.7	90.5	155.3
4th qtr.	403.6	152.5	226.4	211.9	55.2	48.3	155.8	107.2	174.9
1956 1st qtr.	242.7	90.3	200.0	131.6	36.8	42.4	124.2	85.1	166.6
2nd qtr.	297.3	114.1	206.0	166.8	42.8	42.4	133.1	91.1	168.1

	Motor Vehicle Dealers			General Stores			Garages and Filling Stations		
	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable ⁽¹⁾	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable ⁽¹⁾	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable ⁽¹⁾
Million dollars									
1954	507.2	329.9	62.5	128.7	42.8	28.9	158.1	39.0	25.6
1955	586.1	397.2	88.7	132.1	42.3	27.1	163.8	46.7	27.8
1952 1st qtr.	408.0	272.5	93.1	110.4	38.6	23.9	101.5	27.9	17.1
2nd qtr.	662.5	434.6	113.7	138.3	49.0	25.9	134.4	33.5	18.5
3rd qtr.	543.5	357.6	105.8	146.9	51.3	28.3	144.5	34.1	20.2
4th qtr.	481.7	332.9	86.4	145.1	48.5	27.7	126.8	33.3	19.5
1953 1st qtr.	504.9	335.8	100.0	105.0	36.4	24.6	108.9	28.8	18.6
2nd qtr.	721.8	469.9	110.7	135.1	47.0	25.6	147.8	38.0	20.6
3rd qtr.	577.2	376.9	97.9	143.4	48.3	27.9	160.9	36.7	20.4
4th qtr.	480.1	321.7	77.1	137.8	43.7	27.6	138.7	34.1	20.4
1954 1st qtr.	453.4	291.1	79.9	104.0	35.8	27.2	129.1	34.0	23.1
2nd qtr.	649.1	408.3	95.9	132.3	46.4	29.0	168.5	41.8	25.5
3rd qtr.	528.6	346.8	83.8	140.8	46.4	29.2	178.4	41.1	24.6
4th qtr.	397.6	273.5	62.5	137.8	42.5	28.9	156.3	38.9	25.6
1955 1st qtr.	430.3	285.7	68.7	104.1	34.0	26.1	129.6	38.3	24.5
2nd qtr.	777.7	520.3	96.3	136.5	43.1	29.1	175.4	50.4	28.1
3rd qtr.	650.2	448.0	94.1	145.8	45.7	29.9	187.7	51.5	30.0
4th qtr.	486.0	334.6	88.7	141.8	46.3	27.1	162.5	46.7	27.8
1956 1st qtr.	462.1	312.0	87.6	111.1	36.5	25.6	139.7	44.2	25.7
2nd qtr.	817.9	537.3	104.7	142.0	46.8	27.4	185.4	52.9	28.3

Table 48B.—CONSUMER CREDIT OUTSTANDING

END OF PERIOD

ESTIMATES OF SELECTED ITEMS							
		Total of Selected Items	Charge Accounts ⁽¹⁾	Instalment Credit			Cash Personal Loans ⁽⁴⁾
				Total	Retail Dealers ⁽²⁾	Finance Companies ⁽³⁾	
Millions of Dollars							
1954		1,843	363	819	322	497	661
1955		2,182	374	978	377	601	830
1951	2nd qtr.	977	219	365	141	224	393
	3rd qtr.	936	219	337	122	215	380
	4th qtr.	973	283	309	123	186	381
1952	1st qtr.	916	244	292	116	176	380
	2nd qtr.	1,076	231	428	163	265	417
	3rd qtr.	1,202	241	526	192	334	435
	4th qtr.	1,385	309	616	243	373	460
1953	1st qtr.	1,428	283	668	242	426	477
	2nd qtr.	1,564	268	771	247	524	525
	3rd qtr.	1,619	269	805	254	551	545
	4th qtr.	1,710	339	804	284	520	567
1954	1st qtr.	1,667	313	778	278	500	576
	2nd qtr.	1,725	300	810	284	526	615
	3rd qtr.	1,749	297	817	285	532	635
	4th qtr.	1,843	363	819	322	497	661
1955	1st qtr.	1,776	301	800	304	496	675
	2nd qtr.	1,933	317	873	314	559	743
	3rd qtr.	2,053	330	944	334	610	779
	4th qtr.	2,182	374	978	377	601	830
1956	1st qtr.	2,138	331	958	362	596	849
	2nd qtr.	2,302	338	1,072	368	704	892

Note: Excluded from this tabulation are the charge accounts of certain categories of dealers whose credit is extended mainly to farmers or other businesses rather than to consumers.

⁽¹⁾Consumers' charge accounts receivables outstanding on the books of retail dealers.

⁽²⁾Consumers' instalment receivables outstanding on the books of retail dealers.

⁽³⁾Instalment paper held by sales finance, acceptance, small loan companies and money lenders in connection with the financing of retail purchases of consumer goods largely new and used automobiles.

⁽⁴⁾Includes estimated personal loans by chartered banks, small loan companies, licensed money lenders and credit unions.

Source: "Statistical Summary"—Bank of Canada.

Table 49.—VALUE OF WHOLESALE TRADE⁽¹⁾

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Total	Foods	Clothing Footwear and Textiles	Drugs and Sundries	Electrical Appliances	Farm Machinery	Coal and Coke	Hardware	Building Materials	Industry and Transport Machinery	Auto parts and Equipment	Newsprint and Paper Products	Tobacco and Confectionery
Million dollars													
1954	505.2	118.2	23.5	12.8	12.5	4.3	14.9	21.7	45.6	38.5	21.8	20.8	41.5
1955	562.7	126.8	24.9	13.8	14.0	5.0	14.9	23.6	54.6	47.7	29.4	22.0	42.5
1954 A	501.9	119.5	26.3	12.0	12.8	5.0	14.0	23.6	53.4	36.3	19.6	21.4	40.6
S	516.4	124.1	31.6	13.7	15.0	3.9	17.3	26.1	51.6	35.2	21.5	21.8	44.5
O	514.1	124.8	28.1	13.9	15.6	3.2	17.1	24.5	51.5	36.6	21.2	23.2	40.7
N	560.8	125.1	27.9	14.4	17.8	2.3	18.1	24.0	52.8	38.6	25.3	23.9	42.8
D	545.6	121.6	21.0	13.1	17.7	2.0	15.8	20.2	46.6	39.0	21.9	22.0	50.1
1955 J	446.7	101.4	16.2	12.4	12.1	2.2	15.9	14.9	38.9	22.6	21.5	21.1	34.4
F	458.9	104.0	22.3	12.0	12.1	2.0	14.0	17.0	33.5	34.5	19.7	19.0	36.7
M	526.5	120.1	26.3	14.0	11.3	3.9	13.0	20.5	42.2	47.6	27.3	22.7	41.1
A	545.7	116.3	22.2	13.0	10.0	6.9	10.7	20.9	42.1	43.3	29.0	20.4	41.1
M	609.3	128.4	22.6	13.7	10.2	6.3	13.3	24.4	53.6	52.5	32.5	22.5	42.5
J	634.4	140.5	22.5	14.3	12.1	6.8	14.6	26.5	64.4	58.9	32.3	21.1	45.7
J	565.4	132.9	18.0	12.5	11.2	7.2	13.6	23.0	67.5	49.8	30.1	18.3	43.8
A	599.2	133.2	27.6	13.9	12.1	8.1	12.8	27.0	71.2	53.0	35.7	21.6	42.7
S	618.8	141.1	35.2	15.4	18.7	4.9	16.1	28.6	69.4	54.2	31.3	23.6	46.7
O	594.5	135.0	32.4	15.0	18.5	4.7	18.2	28.0	64.7 ²	50.3	31.2	25.7	41.4
N	598.2	136.5	30.8	15.5	19.1	3.5	18.4	29.7	59.3	55.5	31.8	26.1	42.7
D	549.9	132.2	23.3	14.3	20.5	4.0	17.8	23.1	46.5	49.7	30.0	22.2	50.9
1956 J	473.0	108.4	19.6	13.7	11.4	3.0	16.4	18.0	44.9	40.2	18.8	22.6	37.1
F	528.4	114.5	24.6	13.5	11.5	3.7	15.7	20.4	44.4	59.7	20.7	21.9	39.2
M	654.3	126.3	28.2	14.5	12.9	5.1	13.4	22.8	53.1	69.3	54.3	23.9	53.2
A	637.9	119.7	25.1	13.8	11.9	9.4	12.6	23.1	51.2	69.2	75.8	23.2	42.0
M	718.4	143.7	23.8	15.8	11.9	7.6	17.3	29.3	68.5	76.6	82.7	25.4	45.2
J	694.2	146.2	22.3	14.4	14.1	7.3	17.1	29.0	69.2	73.3	78.9	22.5	51.6
J	660.6	147.4	19.2	13.7	11.8	8.9	14.3	26.8	72.3	65.8	34.4	24.6	46.7
A	673.4	153.4	30.5	14.5	12.4	9.5	17.6	28.9	71.6	66.1	39.4	25.5	47.3
S	621.1	136.4	34.4	15.6	15.5	6.2	20.2	29.1	62.0	60.6	33.8	24.4	49.3
O	693.9	162.0	35.5	17.7	18.1	5.4	20.9	30.5	67.6	60.9	34.3	28.0	47.6

⁽¹⁾Data covers wholesalers proper only, i.e. those wholesalers buying and selling on their own account, taking title to the goods and generally performing the functions of warehousing and delivering.

Source: Monthly Report on Wholesale Trade in Canada, D.B.S.

Table 50.—MERCHANDISE EXPORTS BY COMMODITIES⁽¹⁾
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Index of Declared Values	Index of Prices	Index of Physical Volume	Total Domestic Exports	Fruits and Vegetables	Wheat	Wheat Flour	Other Grain Products	Cattle	Beef and Veal, Fresh	Other Meats
	1948=100			Million dollars							
1954	126.2	115.1	109.6	323.4	1.7	31.3	7.3	12.9	1.4	0.4	4.0
1955	139.2	117.5	118.5	356.8	1.6	28.2	6.2	10.2	1.1	0.2	3.2
1954 A	114.1	116.2	98.2	292.4	1.1	27.3	7.6	9.9	2.1	0.3	3.7
M	138.4	116.0	119.3	354.7	0.4	32.5	8.1	16.9	3.2	0.5	3.9
J	133.4	116.6	114.4	341.8	0.7	33.9	7.8	15.4	2.3	0.2	4.7
J	126.4	115.4	109.5	323.9	1.0	32.8	7.6	12.2	1.5	0.2	4.0
A	125.9	115.0	109.5	322.0	3.5	29.5	6.5	9.9	1.0	0.3	4.0
S	129.1	114.4	112.8	330.8	2.4	33.7	6.7	11.1	0.8	0.3	3.6
O	122.6	114.7	106.9	314.3	2.9	31.0	6.7	11.7	0.6	0.2	3.5
N	142.5	114.5	124.5	365.1	2.4	46.4	6.4	22.7	1.0	0.2	3.8
D	150.3	114.5	131.3	385.3	2.3	35.5	6.7	21.8	1.0	0.2	3.6
1955 J	119.3	114.3	104.4	305.7	1.9	25.4	5.3	6.6	0.7	0.2	3.7
F	115.8	115.9	99.9	296.8	1.2	21.4	5.1	5.7	0.8	0.2	2.6
M	136.1	116.5	116.8	348.8	1.2	33.8	7.4	10.4	1.2	0.2	3.3
A	131.0	117.5	111.5	335.8	0.7	24.2	7.5	8.0	2.0	0.1	2.6
M	143.2	117.2	122.2	367.1	0.6	30.3	6.9	9.6	1.5	0.2	3.7
J	147.4	118.3	124.6	377.7	0.5	30.6	7.5	19.1	1.3	0.1	4.1
J	135.8	117.4	115.7	348.1	0.8	35.6	4.3	14.9	1.3	0.2	3.1
A	148.9	118.0	126.2	381.7	2.0	32.3	5.0	7.2	1.0	0.3	3.5
S	149.8	118.4	126.5	383.9	2.1	26.2	6.8	5.7	0.8	0.3	2.6
O	145.9	119.0	122.6	374.0	2.3	25.1	7.0	10.3	1.0	0.3	3.0
N	150.7	118.9	126.7	386.3	2.6	29.0	5.8	13.1	0.9	0.3	3.3
D	146.6	119.4	122.8	375.8	3.2	24.5	5.9	12.0	0.9	0.3	3.1
1956 J	140.4	119.2	117.8	359.7	2.6	27.1	5.3	5.8	0.7	0.2	3.1
F	135.7	119.4	113.7	347.9	2.2	34.3	6.4	5.7	0.8	0.2	3.2
M	127.8	120.3	106.2	327.5 ^a	1.6	29.1	6.1	4.0	0.9	0.2	2.6
A	149.3	120.8	123.6	382.7	1.0	43.6	6.1	11.3	0.9	0.3	3.1
M	167.2	121.7	137.4	428.5	1.1	57.7	6.5	10.4	1.7	0.3	3.5
J	165.3	121.9	135.6	423.8	1.1	66.5	5.6	16.2	1.2	0.2	2.8
J	165.6	121.0	136.9	424.3	0.9	58.9	6.6	16.7	1.0	0.3	2.9
A	163.8	121.4	134.9	419.9	1.3	41.0	6.3	16.9	1.0	0.3	2.6
S	157.5	121.5	129.6	403.7	2.4	40.5	5.0	9.5	1.0	0.4	2.3
O	175.4	121.8 ^b	144.0 ^b	449.6	2.1	41.5	6.2	17.5	1.0	0.4	2.4
	Fish and Products	Dairy Products	Alcoholic Beverages	Rubber Products	Furs and Products	Hides, Skins and Leather	Other Animal and Vegetable	Fibres and Textiles	Planks and Boards	Shingles	Pulpwood
	Million dollars										
1954	10.8	0.9	5.2	0.9	2.0	1.5	9.0	1.7	27.1	2.0	3.8
1955	10.4	1.3	5.4	0.8	2.5	1.7	11.7	1.9	32.1	2.4	4.1
1954 A	10.7	0.6	3.7	0.8	1.6	1.4	9.1	1.7	23.5	1.7	1.5
M	10.3	0.8	4.5	0.9	1.5	1.5	6.7	1.7	23.3	2.0	1.8
J	10.8	1.0	4.6	0.9	1.4	2.2	7.2	1.9	25.1	1.9	4.5
J	10.9	0.8	3.9	0.8	1.0	1.5	5.9	2.3	32.6	2.0	4.3
A	10.3	1.2	4.3	1.5	0.9	1.3	6.2	1.8	37.3	2.6	5.1
S	12.3	1.1	5.6	1.7	1.0	1.4	6.0	1.7	31.2	2.4	6.5
O	11.7	0.9	6.3	1.0	0.4	1.3	6.7	1.5	29.9	2.4	4.7
N	14.8	1.1	9.6	0.8	0.3	1.8	10.1	2.4	32.3	2.5	3.2
D	10.1	1.1	7.6	1.0	7.7	2.0	14.2	2.2	28.7	2.7	3.8
1955 J	9.7	0.7	3.6	1.0	5.8	1.4	15.4	1.6	27.2	2.0	3.5
F	8.6	0.5	3.5	0.9	2.5	1.4	12.9	1.2	28.2	2.4	3.7
M	9.9	0.6	4.5	1.4	2.2	1.4	14.4	1.4	30.2	2.8	2.8
A	7.7	1.0	4.7	0.8	1.6	1.5	13.2	1.4	32.4	2.1	1.7
M	9.6	1.0	4.4	0.9	2.0	1.8	10.8	1.8	33.2	2.6	2.0
J	11.5	1.6	5.8	0.8	2.6	1.8	8.3	2.0	38.2	2.5	4.2
J	10.0	1.4	4.4	0.6	1.5	1.3	7.1	2.0	32.8	2.1	5.2
A	10.7	1.2	4.6	0.7	1.4	1.8	8.2	2.0	39.4	3.2	6.3
S	13.2	1.5	5.3	0.7	0.9	1.5	7.6	2.2	34.6	2.5	6.1
O	12.2	1.1	7.0	0.7	0.6	1.8	8.4	2.0	36.1	3.0	6.3
N	11.3	1.5	9.9	0.8	0.4	2.2	17.0	2.9	26.7	2.3	3.7
D	10.8	3.7	6.9	0.8	8.7	2.1	17.3	2.5	26.3	1.6	3.3
1956 J	9.4	1.6	3.8	0.8	4.8	1.7	21.3	2.0	25.8	1.5	3.9
F	9.7	1.0	4.5	0.8	3.2	1.6	17.5	1.8	25.4	1.9	4.8
M	9.7	0.7	4.7	0.9	1.7	1.5	11.7	1.4	26.7	2.2	3.2
A	8.5	0.7	4.8	0.8	1.7	1.5	10.9	1.5	28.0	2.2	2.0
M	9.3	1.0	5.2	1.0	1.5	2.0	10.2	2.1	25.5	2.2	2.1
J	11.2	1.2	5.6	0.8	1.6	2.0	7.2	1.6	30.6	2.1	2.7
J	12.1	1.3	4.9	0.8	1.3	1.8	8.3	1.6	31.0	1.9	4.6
A	11.9	1.7	5.4	0.7	1.3	1.8	10.0	1.5	30.8	2.4	6.2
S	12.9	1.5	4.9	0.6	1.3	1.9	8.9	1.9	27.7	2.2	6.3
O	16.3	1.4	11.3	0.8	1.2	1.9	11.3	1.8	29.7	2.4	6.3

Table 50.—MERCHANDISE EXPORTS BY COMMODITIES⁽¹⁾—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Wood- pulp	News- print Paper	Other Wood and Paper	Iron Ore	Ferro- Alloys	Primary Iron and Steel ⁽²⁾	Farm Machinery	Other Machinery	Auto- mobiles and Parts	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products
Million dollars											
1954	22.6	53.0	6.4	3.3	0.6	1.7	6.4	3.1	2.3	7.8	15.4
1955	24.8	55.5	7.9	8.3	1.1	4.8	6.3	3.0	3.3	6.4	17.7
1954 A	21.5	48.6	4.5	0.2	0.4	1.0	10.2	2.6	3.9	7.5	12.1
M	24.4	57.2	5.7	1.4	0.8	2.9	9.8	3.7	4.8	10.6	24.7
J	25.0	55.3	5.5	3.3	0.6	1.9	7.5	3.5	2.5	9.6	16.2
J	20.8	53.8	5.7	3.8	0.6	2.8	8.7	2.6	3.3	7.2	14.2
A	23.2	54.8	6.5	4.1	0.6	1.7	4.6	2.9	1.9	5.9	15.5
S	24.9	55.2	7.0	9.3	0.5	2.1	2.7	2.6	1.5	6.1	14.6
O	22.6	50.1	5.9	6.8	0.5	1.4	1.9	3.4	1.7	5.6	14.7
N	24.3	54.7	8.5	7.3	0.6	2.1	2.1	3.9	0.7	8.0	10.1
D	22.6	61.7	10.4	1.3	1.1	1.6	3.0	4.0	1.0	7.8	21.7
1955 J	20.6	50.1	6.1	0.7	0.5	2.9	4.7	2.6	1.4	5.1	18.4
F	20.0	46.8	6.0	0.6	0.3	3.7	9.2	2.6	4.6	5.8	11.8
M	25.3	54.8	6.9	0.5	0.5	3.2	11.3	3.7	2.4	4.0	16.8
A	23.3	55.9	7.6	0.7	0.5	3.2	8.8	2.7	3.2	3.8	21.5
M	29.4	59.9	7.5	7.4	1.1	5.8	8.8	3.1	1.7	7.1	20.4
J	26.6	54.4	7.5	12.3	0.7	4.8	7.5	3.0	1.6	8.0	17.4
J	22.2	56.5	6.8	8.3	1.0	5.8	5.6	2.7	2.2	6.6	19.2
A	27.3	58.9	8.4	21.9	0.6	5.6	4.4	2.5	3.2	6.1	16.7
S	25.6	53.7	8.6	16.3	1.6	6.2	5.5	2.5	14.4	9.3 ^r	19.7
O	25.5	58.1	8.5	15.5	1.9	6.3	2.9	3.0	2.3	6.4	17.3
N	27.3	59.0	8.9	13.7	2.6	5.5	2.9	3.2	1.3	7.2	16.5
D	24.3	57.7	11.9	2.1	1.9	5.1	4.3	4.3	1.6	6.9	17.1
1956 J	23.2	58.5	8.0	1.0	1.6	4.4	6.2	2.7	3.2	5.8	18.9
F	25.8	52.2	7.9	1.2	1.7	2.6	9.3	3.4	2.8	5.9	15.3
M	23.5	54.9	7.8	0.4	1.5	2.4	8.4	3.4	4.4	5.0	9.5
A	26.1	59.7	7.3	0.7	1.7	3.5	7.7	3.6	3.3	6.4	18.5
M	27.3	65.0	7.6	13.7	2.0	4.7	10.7	3.4	7.0	9.1	17.9
J	26.6	54.7	7.7	15.4	1.8	4.6	7.2	3.4	3.8	8.5	19.4
J	25.1	62.4	8.0	18.9	1.3	4.7	5.8	3.3	3.5	5.6	21.3
A	27.7	64.8	8.3	21.3	1.8	3.4	3.7	3.6	2.5	7.2	18.9
S	24.7	52.7	8.4	28.8	2.3	4.6	2.1	5.9	2.3	6.2	17.6
O	29.4	64.7	8.7	24.8	1.7	6.6	3.0	6.1	4.1	9.9	21.9
	Copper and Products	Lead and Products	Nickel	Precious Metals (except gold)	Zinc and Products	Other Non- Ferrous Products	Asbestos and Products	Other Non- Metallic Products	Fertilizers	Other Chemical Products	Miscel- laneous Commodi- ties
Million dollars											
1954	11.3	3.4	15.2	4.0	4.9	5.0	7.0	5.1	3.5	9.9	7.7
1955	14.6	3.1	17.9	3.9	5.9	5.7	8.1	9.0	4.7	12.8	6.7
1954 A	9.1	3.0	14.6	4.2	4.5	4.1	5.8	5.0	4.0	7.0	10.2
M	14.5	3.8	15.5	4.4	4.2	6.1	8.6	4.7	4.9	11.2	10.5
J	13.7	4.6	17.6	3.9	5.2	6.2	7.6	5.4	3.2	8.7	8.4
J	12.7	4.5	14.0	3.7	7.4	4.8	6.3	5.3	1.2	9.1	6.4
A	11.6	3.7	16.2	4.2	4.8	4.4	6.9	5.4	2.1	7.8	6.1
S	11.6	3.0	14.4	4.5	5.0	4.5	8.0	5.2	3.2	9.8	6.0
O	9.9	2.8	14.8	3.7	3.7	5.9	8.0	4.9	2.7	12.0	7.7
N	12.2	3.4	13.6	4.3	5.0	5.8	7.3	5.3	2.9	14.3	6.9
D	13.7	4.5	17.9	3.7	7.6	6.4	9.4	5.9	3.7	14.9	9.2
1955 J	10.8	2.8	17.1	3.2	5.9	4.6	5.3	5.9	5.1	11.0	5.4
F	12.4	3.6	17.1	4.3	6.5	4.0	5.6	5.4	6.3	12.6	5.2
M	12.6	3.2	16.9	3.4	5.9	5.5	6.3	7.1	7.9	13.3	8.1
A	11.6	3.3	19.7	4.0	5.9	5.5	7.5	8.5	5.9	12.2	7.1
M	12.6	2.2	18.2	3.5	5.0	5.7	10.6	9.0	5.5	13.1	6.3
J	14.6	3.0	20.3	4.0	6.0	5.1	9.4	9.0	2.7	10.6	7.0
J	13.4	3.4	17.4	2.9	5.3	5.8	7.2	8.0	1.9	10.6	6.6
A	14.7	3.2	18.5	4.9	5.9	5.5	8.9	9.9	2.6	13.9	7.5
S	18.7	3.7	18.2	4.3	4.6	6.3	8.7	10.4	4.8	12.6	7.4
O	16.6	3.4	16.9	4.8	7.4	5.1	7.5	11.7	4.2	14.2	6.6
N	18.8	2.8	16.1	4.8	6.7	7.4	9.1	12.1	3.7	15.9	7.1
D	18.2	2.5	18.8	2.7	5.5	8.1	11.7	11.4	5.6	13.9	6.3
1956 J	18.9	2.0	18.6	7.5	6.3	5.3	7.0	13.2	4.5	13.5	7.9
F	14.7	1.6	17.7	4.9	5.0	6.3	5.8	13.4	4.5	13.2	7.8
M	16.5	1.7	20.5	3.4	4.0	6.2	6.9	10.9 ^r	5.6	13.3	8.2
A	18.5	2.9	17.6	5.4	5.9	8.3	7.0	19.6	6.1	14.9	9.4
M	17.4	2.6	18.9	4.5	4.8	8.6	12.2	14.1	4.2	18.6	10.8
J	14.9	2.5	20.7	3.9	5.5	7.2	9.2	15.6	2.2	15.1	13.7
J	18.1	5.2	13.4	3.5	8.1	6.9	8.8	14.5	1.8	14.7	12.4
A	15.9	2.5	23.7	4.8	5.5	5.8	9.4	16.6	3.3	14.1	12.4
S	17.7	4.7	17.5	5.5	7.1	6.6	9.0	16.3	5.1	15.5	11.9
O	15.4	4.1	15.4	3.8	7.3	7.6	8.5	20.1	4.5	15.2	11.3

⁽¹⁾ Does not include re-exports.⁽²⁾ Includes pigs, ingots, blooms and billets, castings and forgings and rolling mill products.

Table 51.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTS BY COMMODITIES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Index of Declared Values	Index of Prices	Index of Physical Volume	Total Imports	Fruits, Nuts and Vegetables	Grains and Products	Sugar and Products	Vegetable Oils	Tea, Coffee, Cocoa and Chocolate	Rubber and Products	Furs and Products
		1948=100				Million dollars						
1954		154.4	109.5	141.0	341.10	15.53	3.93	5.23	2.21	9.72	3.81	1.58
1955		177.1	110.5	160.3	392.70	15.96	3.45	5.46	2.12	8.95	6.25	2.07
1954	M	160.3	108.9	147.2	353.04	14.27	2.23	2.68	2.22	10.55	3.99	1.96
	A	157.8	110.0	143.5	348.48	15.03	2.64	4.39	1.68	13.26	3.82	1.57
	M	163.4	110.2	148.3	359.71	17.20	5.56	4.31	2.25	11.20	4.03	1.56
	J	188.7	110.6	170.6	416.05	23.35	3.21	8.16	2.66	8.41	4.36	1.59
	J	154.3	110.7	139.4	341.25	16.20	2.71	6.21	2.37	9.39	3.40	0.98
	A	151.3	110.3	137.2	335.20	15.68	4.78	5.39	2.08	8.02	3.19	1.23
	S	145.4	109.8	132.4	324.78	13.20	2.07	8.82	1.91	7.43	3.57	1.70
	O	150.8	109.4	137.8	333.07	16.49	3.63	6.54	1.79	10.57	3.93	1.41
	N	168.6	109.0	154.7	372.13	18.14	8.84	8.27	2.32	9.55	4.21	1.30
	D	152.3	109.0	139.7	336.66	16.55	7.85	2.69	2.12	9.67	4.60	2.01
1955	J	139.0	109.0	127.5	306.64	11.84	2.18	1.61	2.41	11.16	4.55	3.35
	F	139.3	109.6	127.1	307.87	13.22	3.94	1.50	2.07	8.28	5.13	3.21
	M	168.6	110.4	152.7	376.20	14.82	1.91	3.80	2.89	8.11	6.14	2.61
	A	172.9	110.6	156.3	382.58	16.55	3.07	4.58	2.02	10.94	6.02	1.77
	M	195.7	109.7	178.4	433.99	20.76	2.60	7.10	2.59	9.13	7.63	1.65
	J	180.6	109.8	164.5	402.13	18.81	2.77	6.93	2.10	9.07	6.13	1.78
	J	167.6	109.1	153.6	372.64	16.03	2.22	5.98	1.56	5.85	4.90	1.05
	A	191.2	109.6	174.5	429.83	16.25	2.45	6.03	1.93	8.21	5.53	1.55
	S	187.6	111.3	168.6	414.19	13.31	2.06	8.32	1.69	8.51	7.03	1.71
	O	207.1	112.1	184.7	456.74	16.55	6.74	9.02	1.53	9.64	7.50	2.15
	N	201.0	112.8	178.2	443.71	16.60	4.36	8.40	2.56	10.62	7.60	1.02
	D	175.1	113.6	154.1	385.85	16.82	7.12	2.24	2.16	7.88	6.82	2.98
1956	J	183.2	113.3	161.7	403.65	12.86	1.72	3.20	2.23	8.35	7.71	2.96
	F	183.5	113.7	161.4	405.02	14.66	1.93	3.12	1.64	8.13	6.07	2.73
	M	210.0	114.3	183.7	463.54	15.19	2.07	2.92	1.83	9.03	6.71	1.80
	A	240.0	113.8	210.9	532.40	15.98	3.56	4.17	2.24	10.26	6.72	2.05
	M	248.0	113.1	219.3	550.04	20.15	4.86	8.26	3.01	11.70	7.29	1.51
	J	221.6	113.5	195.2	490.61	23.69	3.04	6.12	2.52	9.38	5.40	1.48
	J	218.1	112.4	194.0	482.55	22.77	1.74	7.13	2.29	8.72	5.88	1.82
	A	212.9	112.7 ^p	188.9 ^p	473.65	17.20	2.51	6.31	2.46	9.67	6.01	1.84
		Hides and Leather	Other Vegetable and Animal Products	Cotton		Flax, Hemp, Jute and Products	Wool		Synthetic Fibres and Products	Other Textiles	Books and Printed Matter	Paper and Products
		Million dollars										
1954		1.80	8.35	4.46	6.41	1.72	2.37	5.00	3.40	4.42	5.67	3.63
1955		2.16	9.84	5.19	7.24	1.91	2.90	4.97	4.29	5.29	6.12	4.39
1954	M	2.26	7.68	5.41	8.28	1.51	2.48	5.78	3.69	4.53	5.87	3.78
	A	1.90	8.87	4.45	7.12	1.83	2.37	4.56	3.15	4.43	5.50	3.61
	M	1.64	8.48	4.22	6.28	2.00	2.87	4.28	3.02	4.49	5.70	3.41
	J	1.69	8.26	4.75	6.58	2.06	3.09	5.75	3.21	5.23	5.95	4.53
	J	1.37	6.58	3.50	5.04	1.93	2.58	5.41	2.93	3.74	5.05	3.54
	A	2.01	7.32	4.32	5.92	2.49	2.31	6.09	3.76	4.21	5.86	3.64
	S	1.79	9.27	2.73	5.83	1.13	2.47	4.57	3.86	4.44	5.94	3.52
	O	1.70	9.39	2.98	5.89	2.11	2.03	4.48	3.79	4.42	5.84	3.65
	N	1.56	11.24	6.81	6.60	1.98	2.01	4.41	3.78	4.78	6.36	3.92
	D	1.89	10.28	7.69	6.48	1.24	2.07	4.22	3.67	4.45	5.51	3.69
1955	J	1.76	8.49	5.84	7.34	1.35	4.16	2.85	3.86	5.01	5.11	3.57
	F	2.01	7.58	4.51	7.31	1.58	2.72	4.54	3.95	4.69	5.41	3.55
	M	2.34	8.64	6.12	8.74	1.81	3.65	5.14	4.60	5.44	6.33	4.19
	A	2.02	8.60	6.03	7.49	2.61	3.63	5.07	3.82	5.25	5.73	4.01
	M	2.04	8.44	5.88	7.42	1.86	3.28	4.68	3.87	5.89	6.70	4.50
	J	1.76	8.85	5.19	6.12	1.52	2.79	3.77	3.72	5.46	5.92	4.51
	J	1.78	8.25	3.32	5.41	2.09	2.85	5.82	3.42	4.46	5.52	3.91
	A	2.75	9.93	4.45	7.56	1.83	2.90	7.23	4.83	5.45	6.33	4.95
	S	2.37	10.17	4.84	7.10	2.32	2.09	5.15	4.70	5.18	6.88	4.71
	O	2.51	12.35	5.51	7.14	1.57	2.57	5.76	5.34	5.92	7.01	5.48
	N	2.25	13.69	5.26	7.84	3.20	2.48	5.33	4.93	5.56	6.72	5.03
	D	2.35	13.15	5.32	7.43	1.22	1.65	4.32	4.47	5.22	5.74	4.28
1956	J	2.79	10.29	7.55	9.94	1.66	2.45	4.99	4.77	5.43	5.80	4.69
	F	2.86	11.10	5.32	10.03	1.19	4.37	5.32	5.11	5.48	6.34	4.76
	M	2.76	10.62	6.61	9.70	1.99	3.16	5.08	4.42	5.72	6.45	5.10
	A	2.95	11.24	6.18	9.98	1.99	3.10	6.56	4.68	6.28	6.23	5.59
	M	2.36	12.07	4.79	9.01	3.08	4.08	6.16	4.30	6.92	7.20	5.65
	J	1.97	11.44	2.19	6.90	1.66	3.08	6.18	3.65	6.35	5.72	5.05
	J	1.88	11.07	2.25	6.85	2.28	2.87	7.54	4.07	5.15	6.44	5.43
	A	2.58	12.25	5.16	7.37	2.18	2.63	7.48	5.21	5.34	6.59	5.37

Table 51.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTS BY COMMODITIES—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Wood, Unmanu- factured and Manu- factured	Iron Ore	Primary Iron and Steel ⁽¹⁾	Pipes, Tubes and Fittings	Engines and Boilers	Farm Machinery	Other Machinery	Automobiles and Parts	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products	Precious Metals (except gold)
		Million dollars										
1954		4.53	1.70	9.40	4.97	7.64	11.93	31.68	21.37	21.51	3.13	2.75
1955		5.82	2.63	12.44	4.19	9.14	14.85	37.16	30.06	23.37	3.83	2.79
1954	F	4.61	—	10.09	3.03	8.38	10.44	29.55	24.59	17.90	1.53	2.17
	M	5.64	—	10.84	3.01	8.96	16.34	36.77	32.06	21.71	1.69	2.20
	A	4.05	—	10.11	6.07	8.40	18.66	36.41	29.05	21.34	1.84	3.02
	M	4.10	1.91	9.27	6.90	8.12	19.64	35.06	28.36	21.65	3.05	2.40
	J	4.89	2.66	9.90	8.14	9.49	18.59	43.03	28.18	25.81	4.12	3.18
	J	4.02	4.25	8.07	9.39	6.69	12.75	31.62	17.98	22.45	3.72	3.60
	A	4.57	3.43	7.78	5.95	5.45	11.07	30.23	10.83	22.82	4.51	1.74
	S	4.56	2.52	8.17	3.33	6.86	7.86	26.51	10.88	23.78	4.31	3.55
	O	4.55	3.51	8.73	3.22	6.18	6.50	25.84	12.31	22.13	3.93	2.66
	N	4.82	1.94	9.35	3.29	6.64	6.59	30.28	20.21	21.43	3.90	2.53
	D	4.61	0.01	9.30	4.15	7.55	6.99	29.13	20.20	21.13	3.09	2.60
1955	J	4.36	—	7.99	2.99	8.14	8.59	28.38	25.53	18.42	1.99	3.72
	F	5.63	0.01	8.41	2.67	9.03	9.72	26.33	28.05	18.11	2.11	1.66
	M	5.63	0.03	11.01	3.50	11.47	15.17	36.48	34.15	22.68	1.69	2.94
	A	5.08	0.01	9.66	3.51	11.12	17.37	36.58	37.47	22.15	2.68	2.15
	M	5.67	2.96	11.77	4.01	12.19	19.88	40.06	39.41	24.24	4.10	3.00
	J	5.90	5.19	10.68	3.51	9.91	18.09	39.85	33.36	23.82	5.10	2.38
	J	5.29	5.14	10.42	4.61	8.05	18.27	36.55	28.89	21.43	3.54	2.15
	A	6.72	5.14	13.18	4.58	7.94	14.91	40.32	26.72	24.70	4.52	3.85
	S	6.12	4.66	14.31	4.48	8.66	12.30	37.41	24.50	25.36	5.30	2.68
	O	6.87	4.81	15.80	6.07	8.18	15.24	44.78	25.54	28.76	4.96	3.02
	N	6.71	3.22	18.67	6.07	7.19	13.68	40.44	27.25	27.43	5.88	3.36
	D	5.88	0.39	17.33	4.28	7.75	15.02	38.70	29.80	23.36	4.06	2.63
1956	J	6.55	0.41	18.08	5.75	7.89	17.94	43.17	31.42	25.94	2.81	4.09
	F	8.03	0.01	17.62	5.78	9.82	16.99	42.36	37.37	23.61	4.64	1.91
	M	7.25	0.01	18.61	7.99	12.22	23.37	50.54	62.55	29.04	4.01	3.32
	A	7.21	0.48	26.08	11.83	14.26	27.55	56.69	65.52	30.31	4.43	4.11
	M	7.30	4.97	28.00	14.93	13.72	26.23	60.06	45.49	33.91	5.73	3.96
	J	7.87	5.23	24.61	11.46	11.04	22.39	56.72	34.56	33.08	7.30	3.17
	J	7.85	4.90	18.93	10.50	9.69	21.54	57.56	30.69	32.37	7.86	3.84
	A	7.66	3.40	16.22	11.85	8.73	19.02	51.98	20.44	30.57	6.85	2.95
		Electrical Apparatus	Other Non- Ferrous Products	Clay and Products	Coal and Products	Glass and Glassware	Petroleum and Products	Other Non- Metallic Products	Chemicals and Allied Products	Refrige- rators and Parts	Tourists' Purchases	Other Miscella- neous Com- modities
		Million dollars										
1954		17.29	6.59	3.06	9.89	2.83	28.75	5.41	18.37	3.24	5.73	30.10
1955		18.89	7.72	3.67	10.30	3.68	31.13	6.54	21.71	3.66	5.96	34.60
1954	F	13.72	7.16	2.49	8.26	2.62	22.13	3.72	15.91	3.05	2.43	23.34
	M	17.65	6.59	2.85	7.40	2.93	24.58	4.52	19.51	4.80	3.77	30.05
	A	15.93	6.30	3.03	7.07	3.01	23.70	4.40	18.03	5.26	7.27	25.39
	M	15.22	6.16	3.24	10.22	2.67	24.93	4.99	18.90	5.13	6.02	29.24
	J	16.65	7.23	3.63	12.31	3.12	35.91	6.98	21.92	5.70	4.45	37.34
	J	13.69	7.18	3.23	9.78	2.27	33.20	5.91	17.58	3.59	7.65	29.72
	A	16.21	5.54	3.25	10.76	2.74	28.80	6.53	17.60	2.73	10.17	34.18
	S	17.66	6.67	2.82	11.25	2.81	28.99	7.21	18.13	1.87	7.67	33.16
	O	22.66	6.46	3.12	11.31	2.94	30.40	6.29	19.88	1.72	7.12	30.99
	N	21.36	7.77	3.11	12.93	3.40	33.40	7.11	20.57	1.44	5.31	38.67
	D	21.95	6.21	3.35	9.34	3.04	31.64	4.19	17.29	1.69	4.57	27.95
1955	J	17.53	5.93	2.68	8.26	2.20	23.08	3.74	17.47	2.23	2.70	24.26
	F	17.59	4.51	2.84	7.51	2.63	22.29	3.98	16.79	3.35	2.27	27.20
	M	18.98	7.29	3.33	7.37	3.34	25.47	4.66	20.95	3.68	3.25	35.82
	A	16.95	6.84	3.23	9.39	3.85	25.08	4.40	20.47	4.78	8.05	32.54
	M	17.25	7.62	3.81	10.61	3.62	33.44	7.41	23.52	5.49	5.89	41.99
	J	15.64	7.06	3.50	11.04	3.45	32.79	6.99	22.27	4.99	4.63	34.77
	J	14.42	6.39	3.66	8.99	3.36	30.47	7.04	21.02	4.37	7.06	37.11
	A	19.38	7.84	4.38	11.62	3.69	41.59	9.59	22.62	3.80	11.94	40.66
	S	22.26	8.08	3.81	11.49	4.23	32.62	7.82	23.74	3.21	8.52	44.50
	O	23.80	10.83	4.57	13.49	4.54	39.51	9.50	25.85	3.14	8.00	35.20
	N	23.05	11.73	4.44	13.30	5.00	39.35	8.04	24.88	2.55	5.66	32.34
	D	19.87	8.49	3.74	10.48	4.20	27.87	5.28	20.92	2.33	3.50	28.80
1956	J	19.64	7.99	3.98	9.18	3.69	34.08	5.49	21.39	3.18	2.64	28.95
	F	18.97	9.61	3.95	8.96	4.02	26.98	5.08	22.60	4.85	2.55	29.14
	M	20.43	10.14	4.57	7.95	4.17	24.69	5.02	23.39	5.53	4.34	33.23
	A	22.05	11.87	5.13	11.51	5.08	29.95	5.80	28.25	6.02	7.56	40.90
	M	23.31	11.73	4.92	13.77	5.19	35.30	8.61	28.53	5.76	6.47	39.75
	J	21.37	10.15	4.60	14.30	4.46	34.62	9.25	24.34	4.24	4.30	35.72
	J	20.64	10.56	4.93	13.53	4.23	36.52	8.51	24.85	3.64	8.79	34.47
	A	22.40	10.72	4.85	14.71	3.77	46.54	10.54	22.40	3.20	11.35	35.34

⁽¹⁾Includes pigs, ingots, blooms and billets, castings and forgings, ferro-alloys and rolling mill products.

Table 52.—MERCHANDISE EXPORTS⁽¹⁾ AND IMPORTS BY AREAS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

ALL COUNTRIES			COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES							
			Total		United Kingdom		Australia		India	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
Million dollars										
1954	323.44	341.10	70.71	47.85	54.45	32.71	3.81	2.05	1.47	2.34
1955	356.82	392.70	83.87	50.86	64.11	33.38	4.87	2.19	2.06	2.93
1954 J	341.79	416.05	69.76	64.69	52.54	44.62	4.23	1.22	1.21	3.69
J	323.92	341.25	72.54	51.29	55.25	34.99	4.71	1.25	0.96	2.06
A	321.97	335.20	76.95	48.76	58.41	31.15	4.35	1.62	2.12	3.23
S	330.76	324.78	73.99	49.27	60.68	30.38	2.88	4.53	1.64	0.93
O	314.31	333.07	65.50	50.48	46.39	31.52	4.54	4.05	3.85	3.26
N	365.12	372.13	88.50	46.73	70.98	26.47	2.95	4.13	2.03	3.38
D	385.29	336.66	93.46	42.77	77.11	33.83	4.33	1.32	2.00	1.01
1955 J	305.70	306.64	79.17	38.88	62.69	27.55	5.03	1.00	0.88	2.44
F	296.81	307.87	71.71	36.35	54.97	25.56	4.15	1.18	1.14	3.07
M	348.83	376.20	83.96	45.79	65.15	32.33	3.50	1.81	1.79	2.29
A	335.75	382.58	90.42	52.04	69.92	33.79	6.13	1.23	0.80	4.13
M	367.07	433.99	87.61	57.67	66.64	37.07	5.69	1.25	2.17	4.27
J	377.70	402.13	83.70	47.17	65.26	26.59	3.78	1.98	2.27	2.41
J	348.12	372.64	80.72	49.81	63.13	33.51	3.17	1.54	2.57	2.20
A	381.74	429.83	87.26	63.86	62.86	45.40	6.85	1.89	3.14	2.33
S	383.91	414.19	101.54	54.75	72.00	31.65	9.22	5.43	2.70	3.23
O	374.03	456.74	79.82	59.83	61.25	38.63	4.13	4.06	1.67	1.29
N	386.32	443.71	80.66	65.03	63.67	40.35	3.57	4.20	3.66	5.41
D	375.79	385.85	79.88	39.12	61.77	28.12	3.27	0.71	1.89	2.08
1956 J	359.71	403.65	90.79	45.97	72.57	33.12	4.83	1.31	3.01	2.64
F	347.88	405.02	77.05	43.93	58.35	30.90	2.91	2.22	2.42	1.15
M	327.54 ^r	463.54	69.09	46.90	48.87	33.77	3.64	1.13	2.10	2.23
A	382.66	532.40	84.43	63.99	65.22	50.05	3.84	0.30	2.42	3.16
M	428.50	550.04	82.78	75.96	58.58	49.52	4.15	2.34	2.68	5.12
J	423.77	490.61	92.54	59.72	65.36	41.43	4.65	1.40	3.44	1.74
J	424.31 ^r	482.54 ^r	96.18	68.32	75.62	45.87	5.96	2.10	0.93	2.27
A	419.86	473.65	86.22	63.90	68.15	42.80	3.05	1.17	1.80	1.82
S	403.70		94.30		75.25		2.68		1.68	
O	449.63		84.10		66.91		4.00		0.44	
COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES			FOREIGN COUNTRIES							
Union of South Africa			Total		United States		Latin America		Europe	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
Million dollars										
1954	3.32	0.49	252.73	293.25	193.10	246.78	15.56	23.70	29.18	14.98
1955	4.67	0.52	272.95	341.84	213.28	287.68	13.40	26.60	32.41	17.06
1954 J	4.13	0.56	272.03	351.36	208.43	296.99	16.77	29.09	32.44	17.09
J	4.75	0.37	251.38	289.95	190.84	240.56	17.98	25.11	26.75	15.08
A	2.79	1.42	245.02	286.44	191.61	238.94	13.67	22.19	27.05	15.65
S	2.13	0.77	256.77	275.51	198.99	227.72	15.22	22.16	34.20	16.94
O	2.56	0.15	248.81	282.59	190.92	234.86	11.90	21.89	36.24	17.58
N	2.22	0.70	276.62	325.40	209.15	273.46	14.88	22.18	38.48	19.75
D	2.24	0.17	291.82	293.89	215.10	243.06	18.66	26.01	43.20	14.11
1955 J	4.22	0.51	226.54	267.76	179.49	228.05	12.53	21.85	25.00	10.03
F	5.65	0.40	225.10	271.52	177.67	232.69	12.79	21.63	20.56	9.65
M	4.39	0.16	264.88	330.41	209.65	284.93	13.07	24.74	26.97	12.58
A	6.11	0.74	245.33	330.54	190.61	284.78	12.06	23.68	26.62	15.46
M	5.76	0.51	279.46	376.32	217.58	318.51	14.19	28.63	34.00	18.24
J	3.74	0.24	294.01	354.96	228.13	300.27	13.15	26.74	37.46	16.91
J	4.54	0.49	267.40	322.83	197.80	274.39	15.48	23.47	38.01	16.22
A	5.36	0.98	294.48	365.97	238.52	301.69	13.37	32.57	27.85	18.12
S	8.91	0.50	282.38	359.44	225.62	302.35	14.30	27.22	33.19	19.58
O	1.89	0.35	294.21	396.92	232.81	331.09	12.96	31.25	35.04	22.74
N	1.83	1.12	305.66	378.67	235.57	303.48	12.26	31.64	44.13	26.75
D	3.63	0.25	295.91	346.73	225.89	289.93	14.66	25.84	40.06	13.40
1956 J	3.43	0.26	268.91	357.68	212.71	294.46	13.36	33.05	31.07	15.77
F	5.34	0.31	270.83	361.08	211.94	305.27	11.43	30.39	34.51	14.67
M	5.91	0.39	258.46 ^r	416.64	203.73 ^r	361.74	10.90	27.87	30.21	15.94
A	4.70	0.29	298.23	468.41	231.66	400.29	13.87	30.71	35.44	25.98
M	6.04	0.94	345.72	474.08	256.54	397.67	15.24	32.29	56.33	29.24
J	10.64	1.03	331.23	430.89	228.76	357.81	15.77	28.10	68.28	27.21
J	4.49	1.17	328.13 ^r	414.23 ^r	232.41 ^r	341.68	15.65	29.74	63.05	27.71 ^r
A	6.33	1.51	333.63	409.75	262.26	329.68	12.93	35.03	39.89	26.36
S	6.88		309.39		230.97		14.57		42.26	
O	4.93		365.53		280.20		20.52		46.46	

Note: Ireland is included with European and Foreign countries.
Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

⁽¹⁾ Does not include re-exports.

Table 53.—THE CANADIAN BALANCE OF INTERNATIONAL PAYMENTS
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

CURRENT ACCOUNT							CAPITAL ACCOUNT					Official holdings of gold and U.S. dollars at end of period	Millions of U.S. dollars
All Countries					U.S.	U.K.	All Countries						
Merchandise		Gold production available for export	Travel expenditures (net)	Current Account Balance (2)	Current Account Balance	Direct investment in Canada	Portfolio securities (2)	Capital movements N.O.P.					
Exports(1) Adjusted	Imports Adjusted(1)												
Millions of dollars													
1954	982	- 979	39	-21	-108	-202	+ 57	+ 98	+ 42	- 32		1,942.6	
1955	1,083	-1,135	39	-30	-173	-260	+ 85	+103	- 13	+ 83		1,900.8	
1951 3rd	1,044	-1,082	35	+61	- 65	-182	+ 79	+ 53	+ 25	- 13		1,610.1	
4th	1,139	- 876	35	-13	+136	-165	+132	+135	+ 66	-337		1,778.6	
1952 1st	1,010	- 890	41	-39	+ 28	-202	+ 86	+ 71	+ 63	-162		1,787.2	
2nd	1,124	- 985	35	-44	+ 44	-264	+157	+ 78	+101	-223		1,827.7	
3rd	1,049	- 937	37	+46	+ 75	-141	+ 70	+106	- 32	-149		1,855.6	
4th	1,156	-1,038	37	-29	+ 17	-242	+ 75	+ 91	- 7	-101		1,860.2	
1953 1st	918	-1,002	48	-42	-186	-243	-	+109	+112	- 35		1,845.3	
2nd	1,113	-1,161	37	-38	-194	-338	+ 30	+ 97	- 63	+160		1,750.1	
3rd	1,077	-1,053	30	+48	- 15	-132	+ 44	+106	+ 1	- 92		1,787.3	
4th	1,044	- 994	29	-31	- 48	-191	+ 59	+114	+108	-174		1,818.5	
1954 1st	872	- 923	35	-41	-177	-236	+ 23	+ 93	+169	- 85		1,827.2	
2nd	993	-1,068	43	-43	-195	-285	+ 30	+ 98	+ 28	+ 69		1,863.3	
3rd	1,002	- 941	39	+38	+ 20	- 57	+ 68	+ 77	- 14	- 83		1,898.6	
4th	1,062	- 984	38	-38	- 80	-229	+108	+124	- 16	- 28		1,942.6	
1955 1st	967	- 971	39	-52	-174	-278	+ 82	+ 87	+ 3	+ 84		1,871.5	
2nd	1,098	-1,148	39	-53	-174	-288	+ 97	+111	- 51	+114		1,930.4	
3rd	1,127	-1,163	37	+26	- 89	-155	+ 71	+101	- 9	- 3		1,936.7	
4th	1,140	-1,258	40	-42	-255	-320	+ 91	+111	+ 7	+137		1,900.8	
1956 1st	1,055	-1,241	37	-62	-342	-386	+ 60	+100 ^r	+ 98 ^r	+144 ^r		1,871.4	
2nd	1,262 ^r	-1,541	40 ^r	-68	-440 ^r	-531 ^r	+ 34 ^r	+150 ^r	+200 ^r	+ 90 ^r		1,899.5	
3rd	1,248	-1,347	38	+15	-202	-245	+ 72	+115	+250	-163		1,903.5	

⁽¹⁾The trade figures have been adjusted to conform to balance of payments definitions of the international exchange of commodities. ⁽²⁾Balance also reflects all other current transactions. ⁽³⁾Net sales (+) or purchases (—) by Canadians of Canadian and foreign securities (trading, new issues and retirements.)
Sources: Quarterly Estimates of the Canadian Balance of International Payments, D.B.S. and Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

TRANSPORTATION

Table 54.—SHIPPING AND AVIATION
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

MERCHANT SHIPPING AT CANADIAN CUSTOMS PORTS								CANALS	CIVIL AVIATION ⁽²⁾		
International Seaborne Shipping						Coastwise Shipping Total Cargo Unloaded	Total ⁽¹⁾ Cargo Traffic	Revenue Passenger Miles	Revenue Ton Miles		
Total Cargo Handled				Cargo Loaded	Cargo Unloaded						
Halifax	Saint John	Montreal	Vancouver	At all Ports							
Thousand short tons								Millions	Thousands		
1954	201	131	723	512	2,561	2,690	2,494	3,341	88.9	1,171	
1955	321	199	785	432	3,129	3,003	2,785	3,875	102.0	1,507	
1954	A	154	84	1,174	425	3,274	4,364	3,572	3,935	114.0	1,122
	S	158	61	1,096	457	3,833	3,692	3,696	3,943	105.4	1,214
	O	201	55	1,030	471	3,682	4,213	3,545	4,145	91.6	1,409
	N	220	39	1,279	421	3,262	3,712	3,474	3,514	76.7	1,318
	D	305	181	403	550	2,025	1,205	2,098	895	81.0	1,505
	1955	J	319	322	—	484	1,567	403	593	—	82.2
	F	405	426	—	430	1,469	530	542	—	73.7	1,161
	M	417	519	—	504	1,801	443	595	—	86.3	1,361
	A	233	238	278	422	2,013	2,861	1,730	2,699	90.1	1,416
	M	197	99	957	347	3,636	4,336	4,398	4,611	98.5	1,297
	J	259	98	1,170	423	4,273	4,406	4,313	4,810	115.0	1,719
	J	267	101	1,033	466	4,729	4,262	4,163	4,456	124.5	1,451
	A	307	58	1,148	396	4,607	4,237	3,936	4,531	126.5	1,521
	S	378	97	954	378	3,731	4,137	3,438	4,319	124.9	1,589
	O	267	68	1,797	433	3,883	4,752	3,912	4,385	107.3	1,703
	N	416	94	1,482	462	3,415	3,929	3,506	4,154	92.5	1,708
	D	386	266	603	434	2,429	1,740	2,288	909	102.2	1,999
1956	J	567	374	—	537	1,846	537	648	—	100.6	1,296
	F	424	392	—	537	1,632	486	669	—	97.6	1,106
	M	622	435	—	589	1,696	756	687	—	113.8	1,379
	A	497	470	461	609	3,087	2,807	2,734	2,730	115.6	1,293
	M	208	50	1,447	673	5,322	4,529	4,506	4,852		
	J	398	58	1,767	724	5,994	4,920	5,033	5,811		
	J	320	64	1,806	571	5,706	5,016	5,516	5,728		
	A	376	53	1,489	739	5,902	5,422	4,696	5,545		
	S	346	91	1,627	593	6,219	5,230	4,002	4,942		

⁽¹⁾Annual data are average of nine months.

⁽²⁾Does not include bulk transportation.

Table 55.—CARLOADINGS OF REVENUE FREIGHT ON CANADIAN RAILWAYS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	TOTAL	FARM PRODUCTS AND FOODS				FOREST PRODUCTS			METALS
		Grain and Grain Products	Fresh Fruits and Vegetables	Live Stock, Meats and Packing-house Products	All ⁽¹⁾ Other	Pulpwood	Woodpulp and Paper	Lumber, Timber and Plywood	
	Revenue Cars Loaded								Ores, Concentrates and Refined
Thousand cars									
1954	307.7	41.6	3.5	7.0	6.1	13.8	19.0	16.8	19.0
1955	338.8	38.7	3.6	7.2	6.0	13.6	20.6	19.6	30.9
1954	A	317.2	42.5	2.1	6.5	5.0	16.5	21.6	21.9
	S	328.5	45.2	4.3	7.8	5.4	14.5	17.8	23.1
	O	327.6	46.0	4.4	8.9	11.1	10.3	18.6	23.6
	N	342.7	52.0	5.5	10.3	10.4	8.4	18.4	26.0
1955	D	299.6	48.1	3.8	7.4	5.9	11.7	19.7	15.0
	J	285.7	38.9	3.8	7.0	5.0	19.6	20.6	13.9
	F	268.1	26.8	3.1	5.4	4.8	19.1	21.0	13.5
	M	307.0	35.3	4.0	6.7	5.6	12.1	23.9	15.7
1956	A	300.1	37.4	4.0	7.1	5.2	5.0	21.2	18.4
	M	355.9	48.7	2.4	7.2	4.7	8.5	19.8	34.2
	J	375.4	43.0	1.5	6.5	4.6	18.1	20.1	43.0
	J	360.1	41.5	1.3	5.8	4.7	17.3	18.3	45.8
1955	A	384.0	36.7	2.8	6.9	5.2	18.0	20.2	47.9
	S	375.6	34.3	4.7	8.0	6.4	13.3	19.5	46.2
	O	383.1	40.8	5.1	9.1	12.0	10.9	20.2	45.2
	N	359.6	43.2	5.8	9.8	8.8	8.2	20.7	29.9
1956	D	310.3	37.5	4.3	7.0	5.5	12.6	21.8	17.2
	J	319.9	42.5	4.4	7.0	5.8	19.3	22.8	17.5
	F	321.1	39.6	4.2	5.9	5.6	22.6	23.5	16.5
	M	323.7	39.3	4.7	6.1	5.7	16.7	24.9	17.0
1955	A	343.0	53.7	4.8	7.2	5.5	7.2	22.5	19.4
	M	396.2	59.4	3.3	7.1	5.4	8.7	22.4	40.5
	J	398.2	56.2	1.4	6.4	5.1	16.0	20.8	51.8
	J	406.4	56.4	1.3	6.7	4.9	19.6	19.4	57.6
1956	A	420.3	55.2	1.7	7.7	5.1	20.6	21.3	64.6
	S	380.1	45.4	3.3	7.9	6.4	16.6	19.7	60.2
	O	415.1	50.5	4.3	9.9	14.4	14.8	21.7	53.8
	N	370.1	47.1	4.9	8.9	9.3	12.5	20.9	34.1
NON-METALLIC MINERALS				IRON AND STEEL			OTHER		
	Coal and Coke	Fuel Oil, Petroleum and Gasoline	Building Materials	All Other	Primary Products	Autos, Machinery, Implements and Parts	Fertilizers	Other Manufactures and Miscellaneous	Cars Received from Connections
Thousand cars									
1954	23.7	23.8	21.4	8.1	5.5	8.1	3.4	20.9	118.7
1955	24.6	26.6	26.1	10.4	6.7	10.6	3.9	24.2	137.3
1954	A	20.2	24.7	28.1	9.5	5.2	6.0	21.8	110.3
	S	27.2	24.8	28.9	9.3	5.3	4.3	22.3	110.1
	O	28.4	23.9	28.0	8.7	5.2	3.9	21.5	118.5
	N	29.0	24.7	27.0	9.1	5.4	5.7	21.9	118.5
1955	D	26.9	25.1	14.1	7.4	5.1	8.1	2.9	120.8
	J	24.5	24.9	11.4	6.9	5.3	8.8	3.8	130.3
	F	21.2	23.3	10.6	6.7	6.1	9.6	4.4	127.5
	M	23.3	25.8	13.8	7.6	7.2	12.2	5.8	143.3
1956	A	16.7	22.2	19.6	8.5	6.4	14.2	6.1	133.3
	M	19.9	26.6	31.5	10.2	7.2	14.1	6.2	140.6
	J	20.2	26.6	36.2	12.6	6.9	12.5	2.5	136.3
	J	20.7	26.8	35.0	11.4	6.3	12.1	1.9	130.4
1955	A	22.0	30.8	40.4	12.9	6.5	8.5	3.0	139.0
	S	28.9	28.8	38.0	12.3	6.8	7.5	3.2	134.3
	O	31.3	27.0	35.2	12.9	6.8	8.4	3.1	150.4
	N	34.9	27.5	26.1	13.2	7.2	8.9	3.2	139.5
1956	D	31.7	28.8	15.7	9.4	7.3	9.1	3.2	143.0
	J	29.3	29.6	13.3	8.6	7.8	9.0	3.2	147.3
	F	26.1	27.9	13.9	8.9	8.3	9.4	4.8	146.4
	M	21.8	28.2	15.9	7.8	9.5	11.6	4.7	156.3
1955	A	20.5	26.4	23.0	10.0	8.2	13.3	6.2	149.7
	M	22.9	31.7	32.4	13.9	8.9	13.3	6.0	149.5
	J	21.0	29.3	34.8	13.6	8.2	11.6	2.3	144.6
	J	19.7	30.8	38.2	13.8	8.3	11.2	2.5	137.1
1956	A	19.7	32.7	39.9	13.3	8.9	6.6	3.1	137.3
	S	25.1	28.8	30.8	12.2	8.1	5.3	3.0	133.5
	O	29.1	29.9	34.7	13.8	8.8	7.6	3.2	149.2
	N	29.7	27.2	26.9	12.8	8.4	9.5	3.5	143.4

Table 56.—OPERATING STATISTICS OF CANADIAN RAILWAYS⁽¹⁾
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Railways on Uniform Classification of Accounts ⁽²⁾⁽⁶⁾			Other Railways ⁽²⁾			All Railways ⁽¹⁾			
	Operating Revenues	Operating Expenses	Operating Income	Operating Revenues	Operating Expenses	Operating Income ⁽³⁾	Revenue Tons Carried ⁽⁴⁾	Revenue Tons Carried One Mile ⁽⁴⁾	Revenue Passengers Carried ⁽⁴⁾	Revenue Passengers Carried One Mile ⁽⁴⁾
	Million dollars						Millions			
1954							13.5	4,796	2.4	239
1955	85.1	79.3	5.7	9.7	6.8	1.1	15.0	5,484	2.3	241
1954 J	..	..	..	..	..	..	13.4	5,006	2.6	342
A	..	..	..	..	..	..	13.8	5,061	2.6	301
S	..	..	..	..	..	..	14.5	5,106	2.3	247
O	..	..	..	..	..	..	14.5	5,487	2.2	195
N	..	..	..	..	..	..	14.7	5,374	2.2	178
D	..	..	..	..	..	..	13.5	5,248	2.6	254
1955 J	71.2	73.2	Dr 2.0	8.7	6.0	1.2	12.5	5,064	2.4	200
F	69.3	71.8	Dr 2.6	8.8	6.0	1.0	11.7	4,522	2.1	175
M	81.9	76.8	5.1	9.4	6.4	1.2	12.9	5,043	2.4	190
A	77.4	74.2	3.2	9.8	6.7	1.1	12.5	4,776	2.1	211
M	85.7	80.2	5.4	10.1	7.1	1.2	14.8	5,592	2.0	223
J	93.1	81.2	11.8	10.0	7.2	1.0	16.3	5,789	2.2	289
J	87.7	79.5	8.2	10.3	6.9	1.1	16.1	5,967	2.4	348
A	93.6	84.1	9.5	10.5	7.0	1.5	16.9	5,874	2.5	321
S	92.3	82.8	9.5	10.6	6.8	1.6	17.5	5,950	2.2	251
O	92.2	81.9	10.3	10.0	6.9	1.3	17.7	6,235	2.1	214
N	91.1	82.9	8.2	9.9	7.0	0.7	16.4	5,626	2.1	205
D	85.3	83.2	2.1	9.3	7.5	0.6	14.2	5,365	2.6	259
1956 J	81.8	83.3	Dr 1.5	9.3	6.6	1.4	15.5	5,922	2.3	203
F	85.2	82.8	2.3	9.6	6.5	0.9	14.9	5,868	2.2	187
M	91.2	85.8	5.4	9.8	6.5	1.2	14.8	6,273	2.3	216
A	92.7	90.1	2.6	10.2	6.6	1.4	15.7	5,942	2.2	203
M	102.4	92.4	10.1	10.0	7.0	1.2	18.0	6,630	2.0	226
J	101.8	90.7	11.1	10.1	7.3	1.1	19.1	6,966	2.0	287
J	106.5	94.5	12.0	10.5	7.0	1.7	20.0	7,175	2.3	350
A	113.4	98.8	14.6	10.9	7.2	1.9				

	CANADIAN NATIONAL RAILWAYS					CANADIAN PACIFIC RAILWAY COMPANY				
	Revenue		Total Railway			Revenue		Total Railway		
	Freight	Passenger	Operating Revenues	Operating Expenses	Operating Income	Freight	Passenger	Operating Revenues	Operating Expenses	Operating Income
	Million dollars									
1954										
1955	39.0	3.4	45.5	43.9	1.5	30.8	3.1	37.4	34.3	3.1
1954 J	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
A	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
S	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
O	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
N	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
D	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1955 J	32.1	2.8	37.7	39.8	Dr 2.1	27.9	2.5	33.4	32.9	0.5
F	32.8	2.3	37.9	40.4	Dr 2.5	26.4	2.2	31.4	30.9	0.5
M	39.6	2.7	45.0	43.2	1.8	31.2	2.5	36.9	33.1	3.8
A	36.3	3.1	42.1	40.7	1.4	29.3	2.7	35.3	33.0	2.4
M	39.5	3.2	45.5	42.8	2.7	32.2	2.9	38.6	36.2	2.5
J	42.9	4.0	50.0	42.9	7.0	32.4	3.8	39.7	36.7	3.0
J	38.5	4.7	46.6	43.1	3.5	28.2	4.8	36.7	34.7	2.0
A	40.7	4.4	48.6	45.3	3.3	32.5	4.2	40.4	37.1	3.2
S	41.6	3.5	48.4	46.5	1.9	31.6	3.3	38.7	34.5	4.2
O	41.9	2.9	48.1	46.8	1.3	32.6	2.9	39.2	33.5	5.6
N	43.0	2.9	49.0	47.2	1.8	33.6	2.5	39.6	34.6	5.1
D	39.0	3.8	46.8	48.3	Dr 1.5	31.2	3.2	38.5	34.0	4.4
1956 J	38.6	3.0	44.6	46.5	Dr 1.9	30.6	2.5	36.6	36.0	0.6
F	41.8	2.6	47.5	45.8	1.6	31.7	2.4	37.1	36.1	1.0
M	43.4	3.2	49.7	47.9	1.9	34.4	2.7	40.6	36.6	4.0
A	44.6	2.9	50.6	49.7	0.9	34.9	2.7	41.3	39.3	2.0
M	49.1	3.3	55.8	49.5	6.3	37.0	3.0	43.6	40.2	3.4
J	44.6	4.0	52.0	46.8	5.2	35.7	3.9	43.7	39.2	4.5
J	46.5	5.1	56.4	49.8	6.7	34.8	4.6	43.1	39.4	3.7
A	48.4	4.7	58.0	50.1	7.9	38.9	4.3	47.2	42.5	4.6

⁽¹⁾In the upper section of this table, the annual statistics prior to 1955 embrace all steam railways, while monthly averages for 1955 and monthly data refer to railways with annual operating revenues of \$500,000 or over.

⁽²⁾Revised series. The Canadian Pacific, Canadian National, and Quebec North Shore and Labrador and Pacific Great Eastern railways now use the "Uniform Classification of Accounts for Common Carriers by Railway". The 17 remaining railways included in these statistics do not currently use the "Uniform Classification", but will be required to do so as from January 1, 1957.

⁽³⁾Operating income equals operating revenues less operating expenses adjusted for tax accruals and rent of equipment and joint facilities.

⁽⁴⁾The 1956 figures are not strictly comparable with previous years, due to the addition, in January, of 5 railways and the deletion of one. On a comparable basis, revenue tons carried in July 1955 would have been 16,800,000, revenue tons carried one mile 5,994 million, revenue passengers carried still 2.4 million and revenue passengers carried one mile 349 million.

⁽⁵⁾Pacific Great Eastern Railway included as from January, 1956, previously included in "Other Railways."

Source: Railway Operating Statistics, D.B.S.

Table 57.—BANK OF CANADA
AS OF END OF PERIOD

ASSETS									
Government of Canada Direct and Guaranteed Securities					Total	Advances to Chartered and Savings Banks	Foreign Currency Assets ⁽¹⁾	Investments in IDB ⁽²⁾	All Other Accounts ⁽³⁾
Other Maturities									
Treasury Bills	2 years and under	Over 2 years	Total						
Million dollars									
1954	168.5	1,193.0	860.6	2,053.6	2,222.0	—	66.4	35.6	76.9
1955	262.6	1,021.2	1,083.7	2,104.9	2,367.5	2.0	114.7	35.1	100.9
1954	A	133.8	1,536.1	493.0	2,029.1	—	69.1	34.5	40.1
	S	94.4	1,566.4	535.0	2,101.4	—	70.1	35.6	36.1
	O	161.5	1,276.7	787.2	2,063.9	—	64.4	35.6	80.4
	N	219.4	1,224.9	826.9	2,051.8	—	70.0	35.6	47.8
	D	168.5	1,193.0	860.6	2,053.6	—	66.4	35.6	76.9
1955	J	115.4	1,134.3	865.4	1,999.7	—	63.8	35.7	50.3
	F	148.8	1,171.9	807.1	1,979.0	—	65.1	32.9	44.4
	M	164.9	1,160.7	813.6	1,974.3	—	63.2	32.9	64.0
	A	220.8	1,164.6	800.2	1,964.8	—	71.4	33.2	86.2
	M	199.9	1,157.6	809.0	1,966.6	—	64.7	33.5	49.7
	J	296.5	1,155.4	826.3	1,981.7	—	92.6	33.6	59.6
	J	276.3	957.0	1,023.8	1,980.8	—	106.2	33.6	63.4
	A	240.9	944.3	1,083.9	2,028.2	—	114.3	34.1	47.9
	S	234.8	868.4	1,187.0	2,055.4	—	112.4	34.5	79.8
	O	297.9	1,020.6	981.1	2,001.6	15.0	108.7	35.2	68.3
	N	300.6	1,025.6	1,050.0	2,075.6	4.0	105.2	35.1	60.0
	D	262.6	1,021.2	1,083.7	2,104.9	2.0	114.7	35.1	100.9
1956	J	235.8	855.7	1,136.0	1,991.6	—	91.7	35.0	56.9
	F	338.6	727.0	1,131.9	1,858.9	—	103.7	36.3	36.0
	M	455.6	510.3	1,273.2	1,783.5	5.0	101.0	36.9	22.7
	A	323.5	440.6	1,526.3	1,966.8	—	94.4	36.9	54.3
	M	392.4	673.3	1,178.3	1,851.5	15.7	104.1	37.0	53.6
	J	456.1	585.3	1,276.5	1,861.8	—	96.7	38.3	131.0
	J	453.0	576.5	1,301.8	1,878.4	—	91.7	39.9	43.2
	A	495.1	524.2	1,335.5	1,859.7	—	74.4	40.8	143.3
	S	535.3	506.0	1,335.8	1,841.7	—	74.8	42.2	108.0
	O	557.5	473.8	1,342.6	1,816.4	—	68.5	42.8	85.9
	N	553.5	467.7	1,361.6	1,829.2	—	77.9	43.7	116.9
LIABILITIES									
Notes in Circulation					Canadian Dollar Deposits				
Total Assets or Liabilities	Held by			Total	Government of Canada	Chartered Banks	Other	Foreign Currency Liabilities	Other Accounts ⁽⁴⁾
	Chartered Banks	Others	Total						
Million dollars									
1954	2,400.8	261.6	1,361.9	1,623.5	56.3	529.6	30.5	63.1	97.9
1955	2,620.2	289.4	1,449.0	1,738.5	89.2	551.0	34.0	98.0	109.5
1954	A	2,306.5	258.9	1,314.1	1,673.0	49.6	531.0	31.5	54.2
	S	2,337.5	261.3	1,324.0	1,585.3	81.8	521.4	25.8	55.5
	O	2,405.8	220.2	1,359.6	1,579.8	49.8	595.2	31.4	87.9
	N	2,424.6	261.8	1,325.3	1,587.1	141.1	528.8	36.0	64.9
	D	2,400.8	261.6	1,361.9	1,623.5	56.3	529.6	30.5	97.9
1955	J	2,265.0	255.9	1,289.9	1,545.9	56.5	528.7	38.5	35.1
	F	2,270.2	235.5	1,306.2	1,541.7	63.2	503.8	47.3	51.7
	M	2,299.4	228.3	1,324.6	1,552.9	57.5	541.9	42.7	42.5
	A	2,376.5	212.1	1,367.2	1,579.3	50.8	570.7	40.5	68.8
	M	2,314.5	263.6	1,329.1	1,597.7	50.6	516.9	35.6	52.0
	J	2,464.0	198.4	1,420.3	1,618.8	71.3	577.0	36.5	76.2
	J	2,460.3	239.1	1,412.6	1,651.8	52.9	532.9	45.2	79.8
	A	2,465.4	280.4	1,373.5	1,653.9	59.5	538.7	38.1	64.6
	S	2,516.9	230.0	1,435.8	1,665.8	63.4	565.7	29.1	86.5
	O	2,524.7	277.6	1,396.6	1,674.2	62.4	580.7	34.5	71.3
	N	2,580.5	289.2	1,394.8	1,684.0	128.3	562.6	45.2	72.1
	D	2,620.2	289.4	1,449.0	1,738.5	89.2	551.0	34.0	109.5
1956	J	2,411.0	290.3	1,358.4	1,648.7	76.1	528.4	42.1	40.5
	F	2,373.6	265.8	1,375.2	1,641.1	60.8	493.6	35.0	48.7
	M	2,404.7	219.1	1,458.1	1,677.2	48.1	506.1	31.4	50.7
	A	2,475.9	271.0	1,415.4	1,686.3	54.1	564.9	30.6	56.6
	M	2,454.3	280.9	1,425.2	1,706.1	30.2	542.8	29.9	62.6
	J	2,583.9	235.3	1,499.6	1,734.9	51.1	574.7	32.2	103.8
	J	2,511.2	304.6	1,457.7	1,762.3	49.8	500.0	39.6	77.4
	A	2,613.4	249.6	1,515.0	1,764.6	65.4	580.6	35.6	102.8
	S	2,602.1	255.8	1,513.7	1,769.5	46.0	564.0	45.2	112.4
	O	2,571.1	309.1	1,471.8	1,780.9	55.0	575.3	30.7	72.9
	N	2,621.3			1,793.5	7.4	624.9	31.7	95.7

Table 58.—CANADIAN CHARTERED BANKS
AS AT END OF PERIOD

Canadian Cash Reserves ⁽¹⁾				LIABILITIES								
Total Cash Reserves	Canadian Dollar Deposit Liabilities ⁽²⁾	Average Cash Reserve Ratio ⁽³⁾	Advances From Bank of Canada	Canadian Dollar Deposits						Total		
				Government of Canada	Provincial Governments	Personal Savings	Other Notice	Other Banks ⁽⁴⁾	Public Demand			
Million dollars												
1954	852	8,959	9.5	..	176	190	5,218	397	104	3,597	9,683	
1955	834	9,915	8.4	2	517	181	5,633	464	139	3,915	10,848	
1954	O	807	9,087	8.9	..	256	171	5,337	350	99	3,354	9,567
	N	820	9,287	8.8	..	493	125	5,167	365	94	3,312	9,556
	D	816	9,391	8.7	..	176	190	5,218	397	104	3,597	9,683
1955	J	848	9,484	8.9	..	153	141	5,299	447	119	3,363	9,521
	F	809	9,343	8.7	..	203	138	5,373	507	138	3,387	9,746
	M	805	9,398	8.6	..	146	265	5,426	546	124	3,267	9,774
	A	812	9,586	8.5	..	55	198	5,516	604	137	3,414	9,925
	M	808	9,632	8.4	..	156	159	5,505	617	148	3,510	10,094
	J	817	9,821	8.3	..	107	246	5,573	611	143	3,665	10,345
	J	840	10,049	8.4	..	174	194	5,630	608	140	3,594	10,339
	A	845	10,222	8.3	..	170	163	5,696	599	134	3,607	10,368
	S	845	10,264	8.2	..	134	213	5,757	576	142	3,725	10,547
	O	857	10,314	8.3	15	165	158	5,839	526	156	3,924	10,768
	N	861	10,383	8.3	2	543	143	5,615	477	136	3,735	10,650
	D	863	10,487	8.2	2	517	181	5,633	464	139	3,915	10,848
1956	J	877	10,515	8.4	..	501	148	5,676	469	117	3,596	10,507
	F	858	10,448	8.2	..	493	152	5,721	476	123	3,483	10,449
	M	841	10,285	8.2	5	488	223	5,791	466	125	3,316	10,408
	A	855	10,357	8.3	..	355	162	5,919	480	124	3,766	10,805
	M	856	10,409	8.2	16	494	168	5,844	485	110	3,554	10,655
	J	878	10,597	8.3	..	413	172	5,881	459	118	3,817	10,860
	J	876	10,608	8.3	..	279	143	5,923	472	115	3,773	10,706
	A	900	10,649	8.5	..	275	123	5,941	477	110	3,731	10,658
	S	877	10,563	8.3	..	281	117	6,020	476	110	3,812	10,816
O	885	10,607	8.3	..	153	154	6,098	453	155	3,846	10,859	

LIABILITIES					ASSETS						
	Foreign Currency Deposits	Share- holders Equity ⁽⁵⁾	All Other Liabilities	Total Liabilities	Bank of Canada Deposits and Notes	Canadian Day-to-Day Loans	Treasury Bills	Government of Canada Direct and Guaranteed Bonds ⁽⁶⁾		Other Canadian Securities ⁽⁶⁾	
								2 years and under	Over 2 years	Provincial- Municipal	Corporate
Million dollars											
1954	1,030	521	198	11,433	791	68	360	636	2,318	441	353
1955	1,056	567	229	12,702	840	81	427	475	2,157	540	482
1954 O	986	495	198	11,245	815	102	371	694	2,299	431	337
N	1,038	520	211	11,326	791	101	361	582	2,434	429	347
D	1,030	521	198	11,433	791	68	360	636	2,318	441	353
1955 J	1,006	530	203	11,259	785	47	464	676	2,361	444	356
F	998	537	207	11,487	739	92	433	684	2,449	459	372
M	1,005	548	199	11,528	770	69	435	681	2,482	478	385
A	1,002	550	194	11,671	783	99	382	683	2,522	496	402
M	1,046	552	197	11,889	786	116	424	681	2,548	506	402
J	1,027	552	202	12,125	775	95	376	665	2,579	514	429
J	1,014	552	203	12,109	772	109	412	424	2,862	521	438
A	1,032	552	201	12,153	819	90	418	416	2,838	529	444
S	1,044	552	210	12,353	796	44	369	401	2,775	550	449
O	1,048	560	239	12,629	858	86	337	646	2,484	558	469
N	1,098	567	241	12,557	852	54	327	564	2,364	554	479
D	1,056	567	229	12,702	840	81	427	475	2,157	540	482
1956 J	1,070	567	244	12,387	819	59	512	436	2,047	530	480
F	1,118	567	247	12,380	759	82	564	406	1,993	518	489
M	1,148	568	250	12,380	725	75	593	398	1,922	508	485
A	1,185	569	247	12,806	836	43	756	350	1,695	506	489
M	1,203	587	240	12,700	824	64	767	558	1,424	505	504
J	1,236	609	240	12,944	810	97	772	557	1,398	497	510
J	1,315	619	237	12,878	805	109	742	511	1,383	494	511
A	1,354	628	250	12,889	830	68	814	522	1,325	491	520
S	1,315	631	246	13,008	820	114	786	526	1,322	483	519
O	1,334	647	264	13,104	884	85	791	464	1,320	492	516

⁽¹⁾Prior to July, 1954, all figures in this section are daily averages. From July, 1954, Bank of Canada deposits are averages of the juridical days in the month shown while Bank of Canada notes and Canadian dollar deposit liabilities are averages of the 4 consecutive Wednesdays ending with the second last Wednesday in the previous month.

⁽²⁾From July, 1954, the figures are not adjusted for items in transit. ⁽³⁾Prior to July 1st, 1954, the statutory minimum requirement was 5 per cent for each day; since that date it has been a monthly average of 8 per cent.

⁽⁴⁾Mainly deposits of foreign banks. ⁽⁵⁾Capital, rest fund and undivided profits as at the latest fiscal year-end. ⁽⁶⁾Including issues payable in foreign currency. ⁽⁷⁾Excluding Canadian day-to-day loans. ⁽⁸⁾Figures for June 30, 1954, and later, are not adjusted for items in transit and are not strictly comparable with those for earlier dates. The figure for June 30, 1954, after adjustment for items in transit, was 3,789. Includes loans to grain dealers and exporters, loans to finance the purchase of Canada Savings Bonds at time of issue and all other loans in Canada.

⁽⁹⁾Includes deposits with other banks in foreign currency, foreign bank notes, gold and coin outside Canada and foreign currency items in transit (net). Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Table 58.—CANADIAN CHARTERED BANKS—concluded
AS AT END OF PERIOD

ASSETS										
	Loans in Canada					Foreign Cash Items, Securities and Loans				
	Insured Residential Mortgages	Call and Short ⁽⁷⁾	Provincial-Municipal	Others ⁽⁸⁾	Total Loans	Canadian Dollar Items in Transit (net)	Cash Items ⁽⁹⁾	Foreign Securities	Loans Outside Canada	All Other Assets
Total Assets										
Million dollars										
1954	74	143	164	3,788	4,095	827	332	322	488	329
1955	294	179	207	4,503	4,889	1,002	327	282	518	388
1954 S	23	112	139	3,750	4,002	624	273	314	490	327
O	38	191	154	3,739	4,084	648	289	310	501	327
N	55	196	160	3,824	4,180	582	314	321	497	333
D	74	143	164	3,788	4,095	827	332	322	488	329
1955 J	88	129	165	3,711	4,005	570	293	324	512	336
F	99	122	173	3,684	3,979	693	284	310	544	348
M	110	129	164	3,709	4,002	625	302	332	505	349
A	119	132	176	3,779	4,086	615	271	326	541	345
M	131	134	150	3,805	4,089	687	312	312	537	358
J	145	149	158	3,886	4,193	854	310	306	518	366
J	162	160	135	3,986	4,281	649	302	296	514	366
A	184	140	134	4,055	4,329	571	301	303	539	371
S	209	133	162	4,130	4,426	803	297	314	540	380
O	236	147	176	4,266	4,588	835	301	300	546	386
N	264	147	204	4,508	4,859	677	309	297	561	394
D	294	179	207	4,503	4,889	1,002	327	282	518	388
1956 J	317	165	203	4,533	4,901	736	297	291	554	409
F	331	172	220	4,571	4,962	677	301	293	585	418
M	345	162	206	4,702	5,069	629	310	295	607	419
A	361	176	239	4,768	5,183	936	314	314	611	413
M	377	191	248	4,848	5,288	717	296	326	632	418
J	393	178	184	4,935	5,297	920	294	339	641	418
J	412	185	186	4,936	5,307	836	314	380	657	417
A	432	160	202	4,961	5,321	697	334	355	750	431
S	448	148	248	4,884	5,280	859	313	396	711	430
O	471	143	251	4,972	5,365	843	381	371	701	419

Table 59.—CANADIAN DOLLAR CURRENCY AND ACTIVE BANK DEPOSITS
AS AT END OF PERIOD

CURRENCY OUTSIDE BANKS				ACTIVE BANK DEPOSITS							Total Currency and Active Bank Deposits	
	Notes ⁽¹⁾	Coin ⁽²⁾	Total	Chartered Banks					Bank of Canada	Total		
				Public Demand*	Active Notice ⁽³⁾	Other ⁽⁴⁾ ⁽⁵⁾ *	Deduct Float ⁽⁶⁾	Net Total	"Other" Deposits			
Million dollars												
1954	1,362	96	1,458	3,597	903	294	827	3,967	31	3,998	5,456	
1955	1,449	101	1,550	3,915	974	320	1,002	4,207	34	4,241	5,791	
1954	O	1,360	96	1,456	3,354	923	270	648	3,899	31	3,930	5,386
	N	1,325	96	1,421	3,312	894	219	582	3,843	36	3,879	5,300
	D	1,362	96	1,458	3,597	903	294	827	3,967	31	3,998	5,456
1955	J	1,290	94	1,384	3,363	917	259	570	3,969	39	4,008	5,392
	F	1,306	94	1,400	3,387	930	276	693	3,900	47	3,947	5,347
	M	1,324	95	1,419	3,267	939	389	625	3,970	43	4,013	5,432
	A	1,367	96	1,463	3,414	954	336	615	4,089	41	4,130	5,593
	M	1,329	96	1,425	3,510	952	306	687	4,081	36	4,117	5,542
	J	1,420	98	1,518	3,665	964	389	854	4,164	37	4,201	5,719
	J	1,413	98	1,511	3,594	974	333	649	4,252	45	4,297	5,808
	A	1,374	97	1,471	3,607	985	297	571	4,318	38	4,356	5,827
	S	1,436	99	1,535	3,725	996	355	803	4,273	29	4,302	5,837
	O	1,397	100	1,497	3,924	1,010	315	835	4,414	34	4,448	5,945
	N	1,395	100	1,495	3,735	971	280	677	4,309	45	4,354	5,849
	D	1,449	101	1,550	3,915	974	320	1,002	4,207	34	4,241	5,791
1956	J	1,358	98	1,456	3,596	982	264	736	4,106	42	4,148	5,605
	F	1,375	99	1,474	3,483	990	275	677	4,071	35	4,106	5,580
	M	1,458	102	1,561	3,316	1,002	348	629	4,037	31	4,068	5,629
	A	1,415	102	1,517	3,766	1,024	286	936	4,140	31	4,170	5,687
	M	1,425	102	1,527	3,554	1,011	278	717	4,126	30	4,156	5,684
	J	1,500	104	1,604	3,817	1,017	290	920	4,204	32	4,236	5,840
	J	1,458	103	1,561	3,773	1,025	258	836	4,220	40	4,260	5,821
	A	1,515	106	1,621	3,731	1,028	234	697	4,296	36	4,332	5,952
	S	1,514	106	1,620	3,812	1,041	228	859	4,222	45	4,267	5,886
O	1,472	106	1,578	3,846	1,055	309	843	4,366	31	4,397	5,974	

⁽¹⁾Note Circulation of Bank of Canada and chartered banks, excluding notes held by chartered banks. ⁽²⁾Subsidiary coin issued by the Mint less coin held by Bank of Canada and chartered banks in Canada. ⁽³⁾Chartered banks' public notice deposits in Canada other than estimated aggregate quarterly minimum balances in personal savings accounts and non-personal notice deposits. ⁽⁴⁾Chartered banks' Canadian dollar deposits of provincial governments, Canadian United Kingdom, and foreign banks. ⁽⁵⁾Excluding Government of Canada. ⁽⁶⁾Cheques and other items in transit.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Table 60—FEDERAL GOVERNMENT BUDGETARY REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES

	1956	1955	1956	1955	1956-57	1955-56
	September		October		April 1 to October 31	
	Million dollars					
REVENUES						
Tax Revenues.....	331.4	310.4	411.9	340.4	2,657.7	2,207.5
Personal Income Tax—						
Deductions at Source.....	93.4	74.0	98.9	82.5	525.6	441.1
Other Collections.....	12.7	9.8	36.2	32.2	286.3	243.4
Corporation Income Tax.....	89.2	80.7	103.5	78.8	741.2	563.9
Taxes on Interest, Dividends, etc., going abroad	4.4	5.5	6.1	5.7	39.6	35.2
Succession Duties.....	5.0	4.6	4.9	4.2	52.9	31.8
Customs Import Duties.....	38.7	39.3	53.7	41.4	317.9	256.1
Excise Duties.....	21.4	23.7	24.0	22.8	160.3	151.9
Sales Tax.....	51.6	52.3	64.2	54.6	393.2	344.4
Other Excise Taxes.....	14.9	20.5	20.2	18.3	139.7	139.1
Other Indirect Taxes.....	0.2	0.1	0.2	—	1.0	0.8
Non-Tax Revenues.....	23.8	15.7	25.1	18.9	152.2	152.2
Postal Revenue.....	11.3	9.0	11.3	10.0	76.9	70.8
Return on Investments.....	0.5	0.5	5.6	4.1	26.1	20.7
Other Non-Tax Revenues.....	12.0	6.2	8.3	4.7	49.1	60.7
Total Revenues.....	355.2	326.1	437.0	359.3	2,809.8	2,359.7
EXPENDITURES						
Defence Expenditures.....	143.2	133.7	164.8	141.0	933.0	891.5
National Defence.....	141.9	131.6	163.4	140.0	924.3	883.7
Administration and General.....	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.6	10.9	10.8
Naval Service.....	23.5	23.7	28.3	26.9	162.6	167.9
Army Service.....	34.8	29.3	30.0	36.5	225.1	221.2
Air Force Service.....	63.6	56.8	86.9	56.6	427.5	381.3
Defence Research and Development.....	6.8	9.1	3.2	4.4	34.5	28.7
Government Contribution to the Permanent						
Services Pension Accounts.....	3.9	3.3	3.9	3.3	27.0	23.4
Mutual Aid to NATO Countries.....	7.9	7.9	9.4	10.8	36.6	50.4
Defence Production.....	1.1	2.0	1.2	0.8	7.9	7.0
Civil Defence.....	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.8	0.8
Non-Defence Expenditures.....	283.9	255.4	204.0	177.7	1,535.7	1,376.7
Agriculture.....	6.8	6.0	8.2	6.3	44.2	38.6
Citizenship and Immigration.....	2.6	2.6	3.0	2.5	18.3	16.7
External Affairs.....	1.5	0.9	1.4	1.4	48.1	38.5
Finance.....	140.8	126.6	52.0	48.8	539.4	497.8
Administration and General.....	4.6	4.4	4.7	4.5	31.7	31.9
Grants to Municipalities (lieu of Taxes)....	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.3	2.9	1.9
Interest on Public Debt.....	45.0	40.9	43.1	40.8	301.7	281.5
Payments to Provinces (Subsidies, Tax						
Rental Payments, etc.).....	89.7	80.0	1.8	2.0	195.6	174.6
Amortization and Other Debt Charges.....	1.5	1.2	1.8	1.3	7.4	7.9
Fisheries.....	1.2	1.0	1.2	1.0	7.4	6.1
Justice.....	1.6	1.4	1.7	1.5	10.6	9.4
Labour.....	5.8	5.5	6.3	5.6	40.6	36.5
Legislation.....	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.4	3.6	3.5
Mines and Technical Surveys.....	2.8	3.5	2.7	2.8	19.9	20.4
National Health and Welfare.....	40.6	39.2	40.0	38.3	275.6	261.1
Administration and General.....	2.5	2.2	2.4	2.1	15.1	13.4
Family Allowances.....	33.2	31.9	33.1	31.9	230.2	221.4
Old Age Assistance and Blind Persons Allow-						
ances.....	2.5	2.7	2.2	2.4	14.6	14.1
General Health Grants to Provinces.....	2.2	2.4	2.0	1.9	12.5	12.2

Table 60—FEDERAL GOVERNMENT BUDGETARY REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES—concluded

	1956	1955	1956	1955	1956-57	1955-56
	September		October		April 1 to October 31	
	Million dollars					
EXPENDITURES (concluded)						
National Research Council.....	1.7	0.6	1.8	1.3	10.5	9.3
National Revenue.....	5.0	4.6	5.2	4.6	35.7	32.3
Customs and Excise Division.....	2.7	2.5	2.9	2.5	19.3	17.2
Taxation Division.....	2.2	2.1	2.3	2.1	16.4	15.1
Northern Affairs and National Resources.....	2.0	2.1	2.2	1.8	12.7	10.4
Post Office.....	10.3	10.0	11.1	9.8	70.8	65.5
Privy Council.....	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.5	2.5	2.4
Public Archives.....	—	—	0.1	—	0.3	0.3
Public Printing and Stationery.....	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	1.3	1.0
Public Works.....	17.4	12.7	13.3	11.2	78.7	63.3
Administration and General.....	4.8	1.4	0.4	0.3	2.5	1.9
Operation of Public Buildings.....	3.3	3.3	3.4	2.9	20.7	19.3
Construction or Acquisition of Buildings.....	4.1	4.1	3.7	3.2	25.3	23.2
Engineering Works and Operations.....	3.9	3.3	3.7	3.0	19.0	13.8
Trans-Canada Highway Contribution.....	1.3	0.6	2.2	1.9	11.2	5.1
Royal Canadian Mounted Police.....	4.0	2.8	3.9	2.8	23.0	19.7
Secretary of State.....	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	1.8	1.5
Trade and Commerce—.....	2.5	1.4	2.2	1.4	26.5	9.8
Administration and General.....	1.1	0.9	1.1	1.0	7.4	6.7
Statistics and Census.....	1.3	0.4	1.1	0.5	6.5	3.0
Assistance re Storage Costs on Grain.....	—	—	—	—	—	—
Transport.....	13.2	8.1	19.7	10.9	79.3	61.0
Administration and General.....	1.6	—0.3	5.8	0.9	9.6	9.3
Canal Services.....	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.7	4.1	3.9
Marine Services.....	2.3	1.8	2.7	2.0	14.5	10.7
Railway and Steamship Services.....	2.3	1.9	3.9	2.4	19.4	14.4
Air Services.....	6.3	4.1	6.6	4.9	31.5	22.7
National Harbours Board.....	—	—	—	—	—	—
Veterans Affairs.....	19.3	21.1	22.1	20.8	141.8	142.9
Administration and General.....	1.7	1.5	1.1	1.1	8.4	7.9
Treatment Services.....	1.1	2.9	5.2	3.8	22.9	23.6
Disability Pensions and Veterans Allowances..	15.1	15.0	14.4	14.2	101.3	99.9
Discharge Benefits and Credits.....	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	1.8	3.0
Soldier Settlement and Veterans' Land Act....	1.1	1.2	0.9	1.2	7.4	8.5
Expenditures by the following departments on behalf of other departments.....	..	..	—1.2	0.2	8.9	2.8
Labour.....	..	..	—	0.1	0.2	0.1
National Defence.....	..	..	0.1	—	0.2	0.2
Public Works.....	..	..	—0.5	0.1	7.3	1.7
Transport.....	..	..	—0.9	0.1	0.9	0.5
Sundry Departments.....	..	..	—	—0.1	0.4	0.3
Other Departments.....	3.3	4.1	5.9	3.3	34.1	26.1
Total Expenditures.....	427.1	389.1	368.8	318.7	2,468.8	2,268.2
Excess of Revenues Over Expenditures (Budgetary Surplus or Deficit (—)).....	— 71.8	— 63.0	+ 68.2	+ 40.5	+ 341.1	+ 91.5

NOTE: This statement does not include any receipts other than revenues nor any disbursements other than regular budgetary expenditures. Excluded, for example, are all receipts arising from repayments of loans and advances, or from accumulations on annuity, pension and insurance funds. Similarly excluded on the expenditure side, for example, are all Govt. outlays arising from increases in loans, advances and investments.

Source: Canada Gazette and Dept. of Finance.

Table 61.—CHEQUES CASHED IN CLEARING HOUSE CENTRES

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

CANADA		BY REGIONS					SELECTED CITIES				
		Atlantic Provinces ⁽¹⁾	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Montreal	Toronto	Ottawa	Winnipeg	Vancouver
Million dollars											
1954	12,339	290	3,571	5,468	2,013	996	3,208	4,221	285	951	813
1955	13,446	302	3,994	5,998	2,084	1,068	3,605	4,636	272	941	867
1954 S	11,363	268	3,322	4,955	1,908	910	2,988	3,781	254	927	746
O	13,891	300	3,873	6,439	2,224	1,055	3,489	5,140	330	1,142	878
N	13,626	341	3,960	5,934	2,268	1,122	3,559	4,598	301	1,112	922
D	13,809	302	4,075	6,059	2,272	1,101	3,701	4,727	302	1,116	883
1955 J	12,068	256	3,651	5,391	1,795	975	3,267	4,153	313	823	779
F	11,065	231	3,366	5,027	1,591	849	3,037	3,921	255	685	706
M	13,423	276	3,921	6,224	1,980	1,021	3,530	4,915	296	927	827
A	12,278	262	3,438	5,769	1,820	989	3,119	4,510	256	848	768
M	13,616	326	4,014	6,092	2,158	1,027	3,666	4,708	263	1,087	828
J	14,077	359	4,224	5,987	2,412	1,095	3,791	4,547	275	1,083	882
J	13,772	309	4,093	6,124	2,167	1,078	3,644	4,731	263	988	867
A	13,465	302	3,962	5,793	2,243	1,164	3,598	4,393	258	1,000	966
S	13,182	304	3,892	5,878	2,028	1,080	3,427	4,556	251	873	880
O	13,933	315	4,075	6,257	2,180	1,106	3,688	4,823	287	969	903
N	15,276	338	4,497	6,749	2,446	1,246	4,095	5,227	282	1,068	1,023
D	15,195	345	4,799	6,680	2,188	1,183	4,400	5,145	269	943	971
1956 J	14,670	322	4,660	6,495	2,072	1,121	4,222	5,042	282	905	925
F	13,000	287	4,026	5,739	1,888	1,060	3,652	4,441	236	834	890
M	14,864	319	4,517	6,722	2,114	1,193	4,101	5,274	244	975	988
A	15,896	327	4,677	7,211	2,488	1,194	4,294	5,744	294	1,217	989
M	17,704	354	5,133	7,913	2,904	1,341	4,717	6,250	297	1,355	1,109
J	16,318	342	4,777	7,210	2,687	1,302	4,391	5,693	294	1,265	1,077
J	17,280	404	5,160	7,499	2,834	1,383	4,689	5,903	301	1,327	1,158
A	15,830	335	4,659	6,812	2,678	1,348	4,241	5,282	284	1,140	1,100
S	14,346	330	4,310	6,027	2,474	1,206	3,912	4,695	278	1,041	999
O	17,526	367	5,213	7,532	3,001	1,413	4,731	5,798	405	1,322	1,155

Note: This series covers 35 clearing house centres. Commencing with January, 1953, additional data covering 52 centres are published in the monthly report.
Source: Cheques Cashed in Clearing Centres, D.B.S.

Table 62A.—LIFE INSURANCE SALES

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Canada ⁽¹⁾	New- foundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Mani- toba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
Million dollars											
1954	189.5	1.35	0.52	5.55	3.69	50.81	80.73	8.95	6.15	13.85	17.76
1955	215.9	1.42	0.61	6.38	4.17	58.43	92.84	9.57	6.52	16.20	19.71
1954 S	169.5	1.41	0.41	5.34	3.64	40.56	67.16	7.10	5.04	10.36	15.29
O	186.2	1.45	0.59	5.34	2.87	46.90	73.49	8.18	5.75	10.97	15.87
N	220.6	1.48	0.58	5.63	4.07	54.65	87.76	9.39	6.31	14.02	19.87
D	208.6	1.38	0.72	5.38	4.12	53.46	80.54	8.64	6.30	13.93	20.11
1955 J	183.2	1.08	0.42	5.17	3.36	49.96	77.89	9.04	4.95	12.18	16.18
F	195.4	1.23	0.36	5.99	3.98	49.64	83.56	8.63	5.61	15.13	18.08
M	224.3	1.23	0.52	6.49	4.33	56.25	100.54	9.55	6.38	16.23	19.11
A	211.2	1.16	0.80	5.89	3.42	56.33	90.56	9.94	6.23	15.18	18.25
M	219.1	1.15	0.71	6.15	4.36	56.02	93.70	9.49	6.81	17.49	19.66
J	231.0	1.67	0.67	6.61	4.39	60.13	98.26	9.89	7.08	17.98	20.58
J	208.7	1.56	0.68	6.58	3.64	55.67	88.33	9.25	6.21	14.86	18.51
A	194.2	1.48	0.60	5.48	3.60	53.00	78.67	8.22	6.30	15.12	18.54
S	199.5	1.59	0.42	6.04	4.11	53.70	84.53	8.45	6.92	14.73	18.99
O	218.0	1.27	0.76	6.34	4.13	60.77	92.22	10.18	6.57	16.14	19.62
N	254.9	1.84	0.54	7.13	4.54	72.72	108.63	11.19	7.17	17.94	23.23
D	250.9	1.58	0.73	7.94	5.62	69.91	105.18	9.86	7.20	19.44	23.40
1956 J	230.6	1.10	0.51	5.49	4.13	74.72	92.55	9.70	5.53	16.26	20.58
F	247.2	1.52	0.49	7.77	5.17	71.66	103.33	10.02	5.95	18.35	22.89
M	273.5	2.08	0.67	7.61	5.29	79.20	115.61	12.53	6.60	19.47	24.40
A	275.1	1.39	0.77	7.61	5.34	78.37	117.06	11.60	6.81	20.70	25.41
M	279.6	1.77	0.67	8.09	4.69	79.04	119.50	11.05	8.41	20.87	25.48
J	287.9	1.69	0.68	8.63	5.02	80.49	122.97	12.05	7.75	21.34	27.28
J	280.6	1.46	0.68	9.55	4.83	76.21	120.23	12.10	8.65	22.04	24.88
A	252.1	1.87	1.00	7.68	5.71	72.23	100.34	10.88	8.64	19.47	24.32
S	244.4	1.93	0.61	8.38	5.96	67.91	99.97	10.00	7.61	17.70	24.39
O	298.3	1.41	0.64	9.04	5.06	89.07	123.85	12.43	8.06	21.78	26.98

Note.—This series gives total new settled-for ordinary insurance sales in Canada, exclusive of revivals, increases, dividend additions, reinsurance acquired and pension bonds without insurance. Totals are estimates projected from the sales reported by 31 companies operating in Canada representing 86 per cent of new ordinary insurance sales.

⁽¹⁾The Canada totals for most months in 1954 and 1955 do not correspond to the sum of the provincial totals as revisions applied to the national total are not yet available for the provinces. The Canada totals are comparable for these two years. Provincial monthly totals for 1955, however, are not comparable with those for 1954 due to changes by several companies in the manner of reporting new business. For 1956, the Canadian and provincial figures are comparable with each other, but are not strictly comparable with previous years. On a comparable basis the Canada total in October 1956 was 27% above that of October 1955. The annual figures for Canada and the provinces are consistent, although the 1955 data are still preliminary. Source: Monthly Survey of Life Insurance Sales in Canada, Life Insurance Agency Management Association, Hartford, Conn.

Table 62B.—BENEFIT PAYMENTS OF LIFE INSURANCE COMPANIES⁽¹⁾
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Death and Accidental Death Claims	Matured Endow- ments	Disability Benefits Income Payments	Annuity Payments	Surrender Values	Dividends to Policy- holders	Total Payments			
								All policies	Ordinary	Industrial	Group
Million dollars											
1954		9.44	2.55	0.34	2.29	5.64	4.96	25.22	18.30	3.05	3.87
1955		9.89	2.80	0.33	2.55	5.90	5.47	26.94	19.46	3.26	4.22
1954	J	11.35	2.17	0.27	2.25	5.65	4.39	26.08	19.52	2.57	3.99
	A	7.97	2.18	0.35	2.17	5.39	4.17	22.22	15.82	2.52	3.88
	S	8.10	2.36	0.33	1.97	5.35	5.05	23.16	17.15	2.67	3.34
	O	11.10	2.54	0.35	2.92	5.55	4.89	27.35	19.91	2.44	5.00
	N	11.13	2.92	0.36	2.20	6.67	4.22	27.50	20.29	3.15	4.06
	D	6.74	2.90	0.36	2.88	4.91	8.88	26.67	17.15	4.93	4.59
1955	J	9.96	3.08	0.33	2.83	5.93	6.53	28.66	19.79	4.37	4.49
	F	10.40	2.56	0.32	1.75	6.04	4.95	26.02	19.42	2.82	3.78
	M	9.53	3.15	0.37	2.81	6.42	5.66	27.93	20.09	3.65	4.18
	A	10.87	2.65	0.33	2.48	5.73	5.12	27.18	19.81	2.75	4.61
	M	10.42	2.88	0.36	2.74	6.30	4.65	27.36	20.20	3.08	4.08
	J	8.53	2.72	0.33	2.76	6.52	5.53	26.38	19.69	3.12	3.58
	J	11.28	2.38	0.35	2.19	5.42	4.59	26.21	18.99	2.46	4.76
	A	9.80	2.32	0.32	2.63	5.43	4.55	25.04	17.52	2.66	4.87
	S	7.11	2.66	0.32	2.58	5.45	4.88	22.99	17.17	2.82	3.00
	O	13.18	2.71	0.26	2.62	5.77	4.89	29.43	21.73	2.57	5.13
	N	10.93	3.17	0.36	2.72	6.66	4.94	28.78	21.41	3.09	4.27
	D	6.69	3.28	0.35	2.54	5.14	9.33	27.32	17.72	5.69	3.92
1956	J	12.05	3.00	0.40	3.07	5.88	7.67	32.07	21.61	5.21	5.25
	F	10.26	2.84	0.40	2.34	5.66	5.88	27.38	19.86	2.91	4.62
	M	10.32	3.06	0.35	2.60	5.93	6.28	28.55	20.88	3.18	4.49
	A	11.35	2.67	0.34	2.76	6.14	5.40	28.66	20.63	2.93	5.10
	M	10.90	3.07	0.34	2.61	6.64	5.76	29.31	21.24	3.14	4.94
	J	8.94	3.35	0.36	4.20	6.82	6.43	30.09	21.56	3.26	5.28
	J	12.49	2.74	0.33	2.41	6.13	5.53	29.62	21.74	2.72	5.15
	A	11.57	2.49	0.34	3.56	6.29	4.69	28.94	20.22	2.88	5.84
	S	7.41	2.94	0.34	2.52	5.51	5.56	24.26	18.55	2.64	3.08

PAYMENTS TO BENEFICIARIES ON DEATH CLAIMS⁽¹⁾
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Sask.	Alberta	B.C.
Million dollars											
1954	28.31	0.22	0.10	0.90	0.50	8.04	13.06	1.28	0.62	1.34	2.24
1955	29.67	0.23	0.08	0.86	0.66	8.80	13.45	1.35	0.69	1.44	2.11
1954 1st	28.46	0.25	0.13	0.98	0.57	8.00	13.19	1.15	0.58	1.42	2.19
2nd	28.39	0.19	0.08	1.04	0.47	8.18	12.60	1.52	0.48	1.54	2.30
3rd	27.42	0.18	0.08	0.83	0.42	7.16	13.76	1.20	0.66	1.02	2.09
4th	28.96	0.26	0.13	0.75	0.55	8.82	12.67	1.26	0.77	1.37	2.39
1955 1st	29.88	0.22	0.06	1.15	0.53	8.25	14.32	1.20	0.67	1.56	1.92
2nd	29.81	0.22	0.08	0.69	0.87	8.85	13.39	1.49	0.72	1.43	2.07
3rd	28.18	0.22	0.06	0.83	0.57	8.65	12.63	1.29	0.72	1.37	1.84
4th	30.79	0.28	0.11	0.79	0.65	9.44	13.48	1.43	0.63	1.38	2.62
1956 1st	32.63	0.22	0.07	0.82	0.63	9.76	15.15	1.26	0.69	1.56	2.48
2nd	31.19	0.24	0.08	0.91	0.50	9.29	14.44	1.29	0.52	1.35	2.57
3rd	31.46	0.29	0.10	0.89	0.55	9.17	14.36	1.63	0.76	1.38	2.34

⁽¹⁾Ordinary, Industrial and Group.

Source: The Canadian Life Insurance Officers Association.

Table 63.—BOND ISSUES AND RETIREMENTS
YEARS AND QUARTERS

	Federal ⁽¹⁾		Provincial ⁽¹⁾		Corporations			Total ⁽²⁾		Government of Canada Short Term Debt ⁽³⁾
	New Issues	Retire- ments	New Issues	Retire- ments	New Issues		Net New Issues (+) or Retire- ments (-)	Net New Issues (+) or Retire- ments (-)		
					New	Refunding				
Par values in million Canadian dollars										
1954	3,400	3,766	496	193	616	53	215 ^r	+454	+391	1,530
1955	1,371	1,013	372 ^r	168 ^r	535 ^r	54	281 ^r	+308 ^r	+869 ^r	1,725
1954 1st	201	596	213	30	202	1	31	+173	- 39	1,400
2nd	850	919	123	50	165	14	75	+104	+108	1,400
3rd	200	156	63	89	102	1	33	+ 70 ^r	+ 87 ^r	1,465
4th	2,149	2,095	97	23	147	36	76	+106 ^r	+234	1,530
1955 1st	—	83	159	36	142	6	63 ^r	+ 85 ^r	+125 ^r	1,590
2nd	—	129	77 ^r	54 ^r	194	5	67 ^r	+133 ^r	+ 26 ^r	1,705
3rd	700	662	114	51	53 ^r	9	65 ^r	- 3 ^r	+ 98 ^r	1,775
4th	670	139	23	27	146	33	85 ^r	+ 94 ^r	+621 ^r	1,725
1956 1st	32	198	171	24	190	10	49 ^r	+152	+132 ^r	2,100
2nd	19	168 ^r	125 ^r	49	186 ^r	3	35 ^r	+155 ^r	+ 80 ^r	1,690
3rd	260	746	124	30	207	1	25	+183	-209	1,730

Table 64.—INDEX NUMBERS OF SECURITY PRICES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

COMMON STOCKS												
Investors' Index								Mining Index			PRE-FERRED STOCKS	
Industrials						Utilities						
	Total 96 stocks	Total 76 stocks	Machinery and equipment 10 stocks	Pulp and paper 9 stocks	Beverages 10 stocks	Total 13 stocks	Banks 7 stocks	Total 26 stocks	Gold 21 stocks	Base Metals 5 stocks	Total 28 Stocks	
1935-39 = 100												
1954	181.2	182.3	480.1	692.9	479.6	165.0	208.0	91.3	64.8	151.9	170.2	
1955	232.7	239.6	696.0	995.1	566.2	197.0	246.3	116.9	72.3	219.0	177.2	
1954	A	187.0	187.9	520.8	744.3	497.6	170.2	217.3	95.6	67.8	159.2	173.0
	S	189.5	191.4	510.7	750.1	509.4	170.4	215.0	96.4	68.3	160.8	173.4
	O	190.2	191.9	499.0	740.0	500.0	171.4	217.4	95.0	66.2	161.0	174.1
	N	199.5	203.0	523.2	789.3	519.8	173.8	224.2	97.0	65.6	168.7	175.4
1955	D	206.8	210.5	554.9	830.4	521.5	181.8	227.0	100.9	67.6	177.2	175.4
	J	207.3	211.0	554.2	840.5	511.0	181.0	230.8	102.7	68.3	181.3	175.6
	F	214.7	219.2	592.7	873.6	518.7	184.0	241.1	106.4	69.3	191.3	176.0
	M	213.7	218.0	616.4	864.5	511.8	185.2	236.5	105.7	69.0	189.6	176.2
1956	A	216.5	222.0	641.3	911.0	507.8	185.6	233.0	110.2	71.1	199.8	175.4
	M	222.1	227.8	658.4	991.4	556.7	191.7	234.4	114.2	72.8	209.0	176.1
	J	237.1	244.4	726.2	1,044.7	582.2	202.9	243.3	121.5	75.9	226.0	177.9
	J	246.5	252.8	760.8	1,069.8	589.3	208.9	270.6	125.7	75.0	241.8	179.5
1956	A	245.3	252.3	735.6	1,066.9	592.0	207.0	263.2	129.1	76.3	250.0	179.9
	S	255.9	265.9	794.0	1,098.2	640.1	211.2	259.0	129.0	75.3	252.0	179.0
	O	239.9	248.9	742.7	1,044.9	609.8	200.6	240.0	117.6	71.0	224.2	179.2
	N	245.6	255.3	766.5	1,062.5	593.2	201.4	250.8	119.6	71.2	230.2	177.6
1956	D	247.6	257.0	763.8	1,073.3	581.9	204.2	253.4	121.4	72.6	233.0	173.9
	J	248.5	257.0	735.6	1,070.0	583.7	206.5	260.0	125.2	75.8	238.1	175.5
	F	249.2	258.1	728.0	1,077.3	579.0	204.1	264.2	125.1	76.7	235.8	175.3
	M	267.9	280.3	804.6	1,153.0	590.4	210.2	276.8	134.4	79.4	260.2	173.6
1956	A	273.0	286.2	826.4	1,123.9	577.5	209.3	288.7	136.8	78.8	269.7	171.1
	M	268.5	282.9	848.1	1,192.5	551.7	204.2	271.7	136.5	78.8	268.5	167.7
	J	267.0	283.0	843.6	1,146.0	549.1	199.8	260.7	136.4	76.7	273.1	166.2
	J	282.4	299.0	913.7	1,185.8	565.4	207.9	287.4	144.0	79.5	291.5	167.5
1956	A	291.8	308.9	915.4	1,175.3	558.6	215.7	295.4	147.1	79.5	301.9	166.1
	S	278.9	294.4	855.3	1,077.2	530.9	209.2	283.8	137.4	74.1	282.2	161.7
	O	270.3	284.8	815.7	1,024.9	518.7	205.1	275.3	133.5	72.5	273.3	158.7
	N	262.3	276.0	762.8	994.2	487.1	200.3	268.8	127.4	68.6	262.2	157.0

Note: The number of stocks has varied over the period, the totals shown representing the current coverage.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.

Table 65.—CORPORATION PROFITS BEFORE TAXES
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

MANUFACTURING												
	Total all industries (1)	Mining, quarrying and oil wells	Total (2)	Foods and beverages	Textile products and clothing	Wood and paper products (3)	Iron and steel and transp. equip- ment	Non- ferrous metals and elec. app.	Chemical- als	Transp., storage, comm. and public util.	Whole- sale and retail trade	Finance, insurance, real estate and service
	Million dollars											
1954	588	52	299	48	6	91	55	22	19	47	76	88
1955	718	81	375	51	11	111	72	30	23	60	96	76
1952 2nd qtr.	731	65	387	57	7	76	122	37	24	66	124	74
3rd qtr.	710	55	360	49	11	72	98	30	25	81	118	65
4th qtr.	648	49	359	48	12	87	93	42	24	55	107	57
1953 1st qtr.	603	52	331	36	14	76	96	36	22	53	64	86
2nd qtr.	739	54	397	50	7	99	113	42	24	66	111	78
3rd qtr.	677	47	366	61	7	89	80	32	21	68	93	64
4th qtr.	551	43	301	51	3	89	58	30	14	53	72	67
1954 1st qtr.	519	37	271	36	6	71	68	23	16	38	52	106
2nd qtr.	641	51	336	48	6	98	75	25	21	45	84	94
3rd qtr.	625	59	311	56	5	95	42	23	20	52	82	82
4th qtr.	565	61	278	52	6	98	34	18	17	52	87	70
1955 1st qtr.	538	67	279	32	10	87	48	22	20	46	55	73
2nd qtr.	755	75	395	51	10	119	88	26	27	61	102	87
3rd qtr.	814	87	423	64	10	118	78	35	26	69	110	79
4th qtr.	765	96	401	57	13	118	75	37	20	63	116	66
1956 1st qtr.	685	95	356	35	15	104	79	28	23	56	73	77
2nd qtr.	884	91	464	54	13	133	112	33	30	80	123	82

Note.—The definition of profits before taxes is based mainly on the accounting definitions used by corporations. However, depletion charges are added back to net profits while Canadian dividends received are excluded from profits in order to avoid duplication. The term "profits" as used here means the total profits of all companies earning profits less the losses of all companies incurring losses. Estimates are based on profits as reported by a sample of all companies incorporated in Canada (excluding government-owned companies and incorporated co-operatives).

(1) Includes, in addition to the industries listed, Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing and Construction.
Rubber, Leather, Non-Metallic minerals, Petroleum and Coal and Miscellaneous Manufacturing Industries.

Source: Quarterly Corporation Profits, D.B.S.

(2) Includes, in addition to the industries listed, Tobacco.
(3) Includes Printing and Publishing and Allied Industries.

Table 66.—COMMERCIAL FAILURES*
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS⁽¹⁾

FAILURES ⁽²⁾					LIABILITIES INVOLVED ⁽²⁾					
	Total	Trade	Manu- factures	Other	Total	Atlantic Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia
	Number				Thousand dollars					
1954	190	81	35	74	4,429	86	2,569	1,253	390	131
1955	204	74	25	105	4,928	155	2,827	1,360	350	236
1954 J	152	53	29	70	3,393	119	2,170	999	161	114
A	165	68	33	64	3,908					
S	170	70	29	71	3,387					
O	190	86	32	72	3,595					
N	191	81	31	79	3,437	62	2,263	968	114	89
D	191	82	35	74	3,454					
1955 J	220	90	40	90	4,998					
F	211	78	40	93	4,793					
M	230	85	37	108	5,067	143	3,052	1,032	509	217
A	194	88	33	73	5,021					
M	199	87	30	82	5,832					
J	204	71	18	115	3,942					
1955 J	161	50	16	95	2,912	161	2,873	1,363	295	239
A	177	57	20	100	3,563					
S	199	67	11	121	3,882					
O	217	67	23	127	4,280					
N	223	72	20	131	6,685	36	3,611	2,138	222	369
D	213	70	17	126	8,161					
1956 J	225	71	16	138	3,967					
F	227	58	24	145	6,422					
M	265	77	21	167	9,049	60	3,132	2,279	916	92
A	241	93	22	126	5,327					
M	229	81	19	129	3,824					
J	217	63	23	131	4,024					

*Assignments made under the Bankruptcy and Winding Up Acts. ⁽¹⁾Quarterly data for the last five columns are monthly averages. ⁽²⁾In the Bankruptcy Act of 1949, provision is made for proposals from insolvent persons. Since July, 1950, agreements made under this method are not included with the statistics of bankruptcies. Liabilities of insolvent persons making proposals are not available.

Source: Commercial Failures Under the Provisions of the Bankruptcy and Winding Up Acts, D.B.S.

Table 67.—MISCELLANEOUS FINANCIAL STATISTICS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

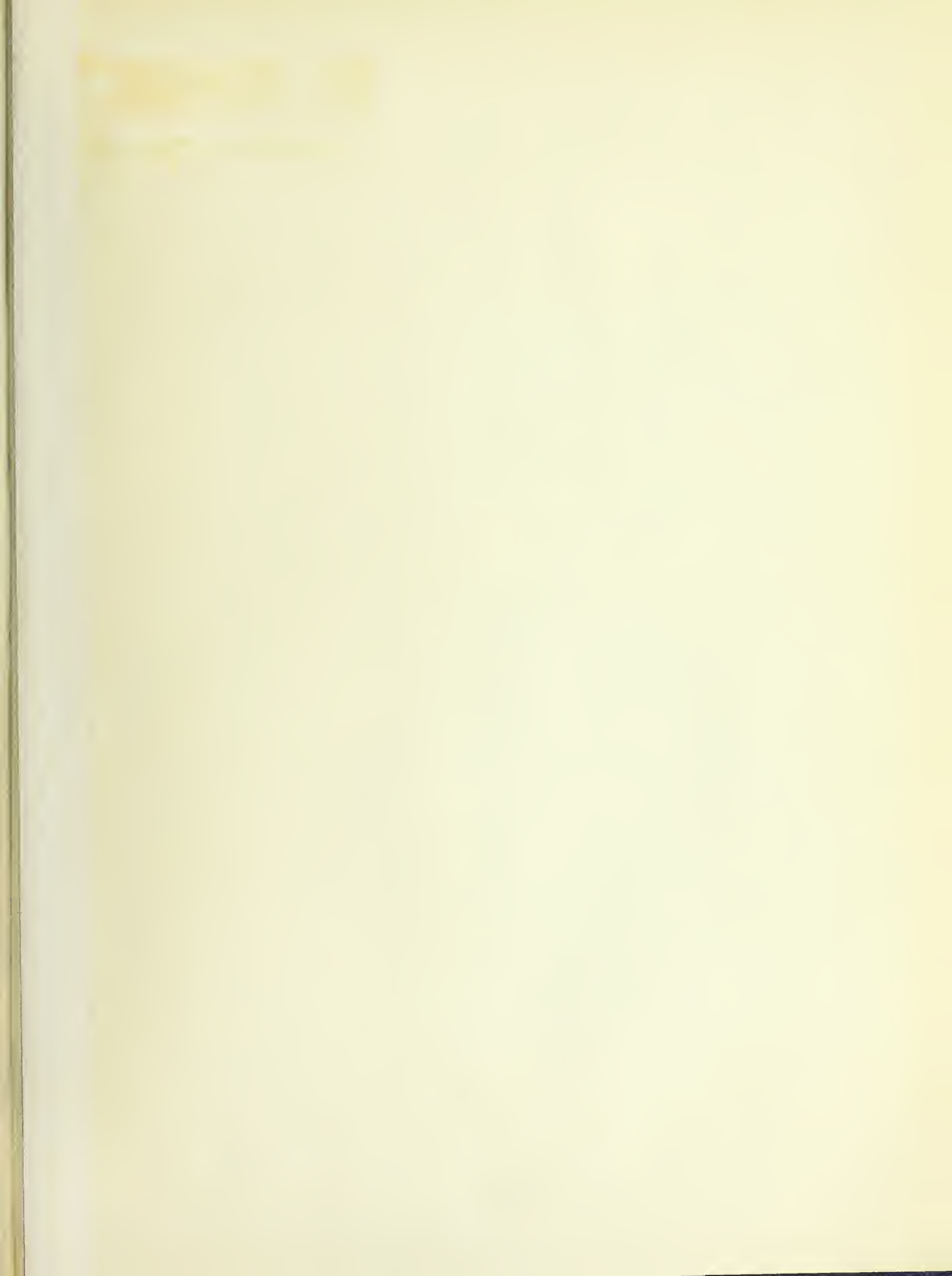
Montreal and Canadian Stock Exchanges						Toronto Stock Exchange				
Dividend Payments (1)	Broker's loans	Ratio to value of stocks(2)	Industrial shares traded	Value of listings	Value of shares traded	Borrow- ings on collateral	Ratio to quoted values(2)	Sales	Quoted market values(2)	Value of shares traded
Million dollars	Percentage	Percentage	Thousand shares	Billion dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars	Percentage	Million shares	Billion dollars	Million dollars
1954	49.38	19.28	0.08	1,465	24.09	63.8	45.7	0.17	64.7	112.5
1955	55.19	27.93	0.08	1,867	35.35	96.8	65.2	0.16	126.6	224.9
1954 J	50.39	18.08	0.07	1,415	25.61	63.8	40.2	0.14	38.6	91.6
A	26.54	17.82	0.07	1,737	25.77	76.8	38.8	0.13	53.1	105.4
S	57.95	18.59	0.07	1,370	27.30	62.8	37.7	0.12	62.8	116.3
O	42.73	17.79	0.07	1,297	27.13	60.7	43.7	0.14	87.8	128.2
N	16.95	20.08	0.07	1,909	28.21	88.6	64.5	0.20	126.7	166.1
D	105.74	18.91	0.06	1,540	29.50	75.6	56.0	0.17	109.4	167.1
1955 J	59.87	19.40	0.06	2,054	31.04	85.0	51.6	0.15	148.1	186.8
F	31.14	21.77	0.07	2,303	30.61	89.2	47.6	0.14	107.3	190.4
M	69.01	22.65	0.07	2,165	30.45	110.0	47.3	0.13	192.0	264.9
A	42.48	25.64	0.08	2,758	32.35	96.9	54.2	0.15	185.9	239.7
M	19.03	26.40	0.08	2,026	33.45	111.6	63.6	0.17	107.1	212.5
J	86.29	28.75	0.08	2,361	35.06	124.6	68.3	0.14	172.3	311.4
1955 J	55.57	31.26	0.08	1,641	38.20	101.4	77.1	0.18	125.5	253.6
A	29.05	29.26	0.08	1,316	37.42	92.4	73.6	0.17	116.7	248.0
S	66.48	33.29	0.08	1,724	39.28	109.3	65.5	0.14	114.4	224.3
O	45.60	31.48	0.08	1,428	37.64	91.1	70.8	0.17	88.9	196.3
N	20.49	31.47	0.08	1,381	39.50	76.1	76.2	0.17	81.4	188.4
D	137.29	33.78	0.09	1,242	39.23	74.2	86.6	0.19	80.1	182.7
1956 J	66.61	34.38	0.09	1,427	39.53	82.4	87.1	0.20	112.2	164.7
F	34.79	36.49	0.09	1,341	41.19	96.3	86.7	0.19	187.9	208.1
M	72.30	36.68	0.08	1,951	43.29	132.7	80.4	0.16	179.6	306.6
A	46.41	39.33	0.09	1,924	43.62	131.7	92.0	0.19	208.7	347.8
M	36.48	36.94	0.09	2,122	41.68	119.4	92.6	0.20	126.7	280.1
J	102.20	39.41	0.09	2,875	43.13	85.4	94.0	0.21	84.2	174.1
1956 J	60.09	39.11	0.09	3,548	45.07	107.0	100.2	0.21	87.4	202.0
A	33.82	38.43	0.09	2,033	44.31	110.2	97.6	0.21	84.4	214.0
S	81.96	37.49	0.09	1,307	43.08	74.2	86.2	0.19	67.0	139.1
O	51.26*	36.76	0.09	1,630	42.00	76.6	81.6	0.19	81.2	163.0
N	25.52			2,103		77.3			67.0	178.1

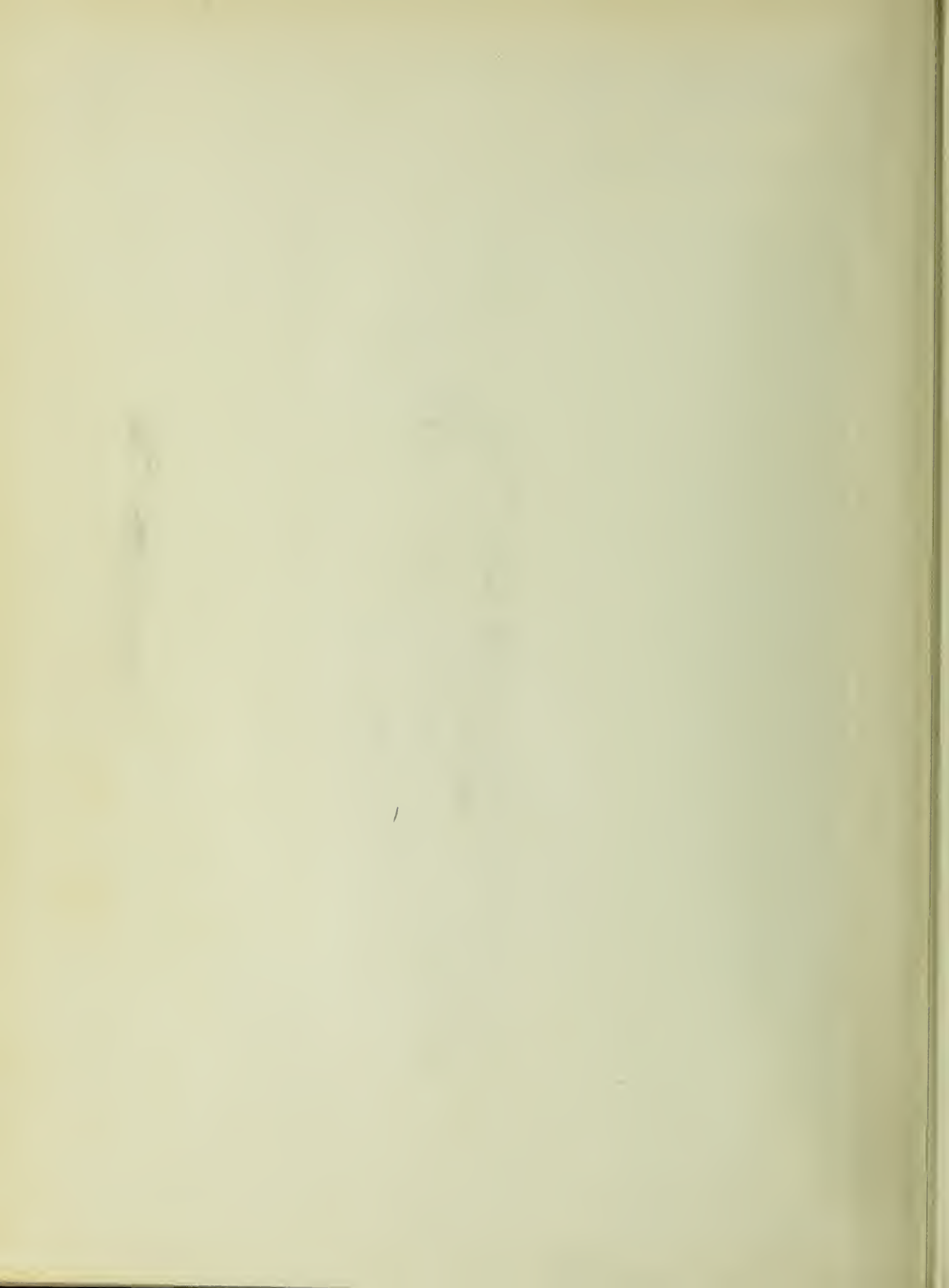
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NOTE: Symbols used: Throughout the Review (..) means "not available"; (—) means "nil" or "less than can be shown with number of digits used"; (p) signifies "preliminary" and (r) indicates "revised". In some cases the annual data for 1954 and 1955 are provisional.

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